## Student achievement trends

Table 3: Trends in the Percentage of Students Achieving At or Above Each State's Proficient Level, in Elementary Reading or Language Arts and in Middle Grades Mathematics, 1996 to 2003

| State | Grade | Test | Subject Sta | State term for Proficient** | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 4 | California Standards Tests | English/Lang. Arts | Proficient | - | - | - | - | - | 33\% | 36\% | 39\% |
| Connecticut | 4 | Connecticut Mastery Test | Reading | Proficient | - | - | - | - | 71\% | 71\% | 69\% | 69\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | 77\% | 76\% | 77\% | 77\% |
| Delaware | 3 | Del. Student Testing Program | Reading | Meets Standard | - | - | - | - | 77\% | 78\% | 80\% | 79\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | 36\% | 43\% | 48\% | 47\% |
| Georgia | 4 | Criterion-Referenced Comp. Test | Reading | Meets Standard | - | - | - | - | 65\% | 74\% | 77\% | 80\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | 54\% | 58\% | 65\% | 67\% |
| Illinois | 3 | Illinois Standards Achiev. Test | Reading | Meets Standards | - | - | - | 61\% | 62\% | 62\% | 63\% | 62\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | 43\% | 47\% | 50\% | 52\% | 53\% |
| Iowa | 4 | Iowa Tests of Basic Skills | Reading | Proficient | - | - | - | - | - | 68\% | 69\% | 76\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | - | 74\% | 73\% | 72\% |
| Kansas | 5 | Kansas Assessment Program | Reading | Proficient | - | - | - | - | 62\% | 63\% | 63\% | 69\% |
|  | 7 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | 53\% | 57\% | 56\% | 60\% |
| Kentucky | 4 | Kentucky Core Content Test | Reading | Proficient | - | - | - | 32\% | 57\% | 58\% | 60\% | 62\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | 33\% | 25\% | 27\% | 26\% | 31\% |
| Maine | 4 | Maine Educational Assessment | Reading | Meets the Standard | - | - | - | 47\% | 45\% | 51\% | 49\% | 49\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Mass. | 4 | Mass. Comp. Assmt. System | English Lang. Arts | Proficient | - | - | - | - | 20\% | 51\% | 54\% | 56\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | 37\% |
| Michigan | 4 | Mich. Educ. Assmt. Program | Reading/Lang. Arts | Met Expectations | - | 49\% | 59\% | 59\% | 58\% | 60\% | 57\% | 66\% |
| Missouri | 3 | Missouri Assessment Program | Comm. Arts | Proficient | - | - | - | 29\% | 32\% | 32\% | 36\% | 34\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Montana |  | Iowa Tests of Basic Skills | Reading | Proficient | - | - | - | - | - | 79\% | 73\% | 77\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | - | 69\% | 68\% | 70\% |
| New Jersey | 4 | New Jersey Proficiency Test | Language Arts Literacy | cy Proficient | - | - | - | 57\% | 55\% | 79\% | 79\% | 78\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | 62\% | 60\% | 62\% | 58\% | 57\% |
| N. Carolina | 4 | N.C. End of Grade/Course Test | Reading | Level III | 69\% | 68\% | 71\% | 71\% | 72\% | 74\% | 77\% | 81\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | 68\% | 69\% | 76\% | 78\% | 80\% | 80\% | 83\% | 82\% |
| Ohio | 4 | Ohio Proficiency Test | Reading | Proficient |  | - |  |  |  | 56\% | 66\% | 53\% |
|  | 6 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | - | 61\% | 59\% | 65\% |
| Oklahoma | 5 | Oklahoma Core Curriculum Test | Reading | Satisfactory | - | - | - | - | 68\% | 66\% | 63\% | 65\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | 65\% | 63\% | 64\% | 65\% |


| State | Grade | Test Subject | State term for Proficient** |  | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oregon | 3 | Oregon State Assmts. | Reading | Meets Standard | - | - | - | - | - | 84\% | 85\% | 83\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | - | 55\% | 58\% | 59\% |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | Penn. System of School Assmts. | Reading | Proficient | - | - | - | - | - | 56\% | 57\% | 58\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | - | 51\% | 52\% | 51\% |
| S. Carolina | 4 | Palmetto Achiev. Challenge Test | English Language Arts | Proficient | - | - | - | 29\% | 37\% | 37\% | 34\% | 32\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| Virginia | 3 | Standards of Learning | English Pass/Proficient |  | - | - | 54\% | 61\% | 61\% | 64\% | 71\% | 72\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | 61\% | 68\% | 70\% | 75\% |
| Washington | 4 | Wash. Assmt. of Student Learning | Reading | Level 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 67\% | 66\% | 67\% |
|  | 7 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | - | - | 27\% | 30\% | 37\% |
| Wisconsin | 4 | Wis. Knowl. and Concepts Exam. | Reading | Proficient | - | - | - | 81\% | 78\% | 78\% | 79\% | 81\% |
|  | 8 |  | Mathematics |  | - | - | - | 43\% | 42\% | 39\% | 44\% | 73\% |

*Note: "Trend" indicates at least one subject and grade in the state has had a consistent test, definitions of proficient, and grade tested across the years reported.
**More information on assessments can be found in state profiles beginning on page 12.

