

Table 419.—Selected statistics on public school library/media centers, by state: 1993–94

State or other area	Percent of centers offering selected services/equipment						Average number of staff per library <sup>1</sup>	Total students using library per 100 students each week <sup>2</sup>	Books checked out per 100 students each week <sup>2</sup>	Books held per 100 students	Total expenditures for materials per student
	Computer with modem	Automated catalog	Database searching with CD-ROM	Online database searching	Compact disc for indices, etc.	Connection to the Internet					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>34.3 (1.0)</b>	<b>24.0 (0.9)</b>	<b>31.2 (0.8)</b>	<b>9.4 (0.5)</b>	<b>46.7 (1.1)</b>	<b>12.0 (0.6)</b>	<b>1.81 (0.02)</b>	<b>77.4 (0.6)</b>	<b>101.0 (1.9)</b>	<b>1,832 (33)</b>	<b>\$12.74 (0.24)</b>
Alabama .....	33.0 (4.2)	37.6 (5.9)	29.3 (4.0)	5.7 (2.0)	44.1 (4.6)	3.2 (1.5)	1.47 (0.06)	70.4 (2.4)	90.8 (14.4)	1,420 (44)	10.93 (0.52)
Alaska .....	34.7 (3.6)	34.3 (4.0)	39.7 (4.7)	6.8 (1.9)	44.6 (4.5)	15.1 (2.3)	1.53 (0.07)	82.5 (2.5)	144.1 (14.2)	2,698 (148)	29.39 (2.67)
Arizona .....	28.1 (3.5)	38.3 (5.3)	28.0 (4.0)	5.6 (2.2)	43.0 (4.4)	6.0 (1.9)	2.03 (0.09)	79.2 (2.5)	99.9 (6.6)	1,857 (83)	12.63 (0.89)
Arkansas .....	19.0 (4.0)	18.7 (4.0)	20.5 (4.1)	5.6 (2.4)	29.7 (4.6)	8.5 (2.5)	1.49 (0.06)	75.0 (3.6)	98.5 (11.0)	1,854 (148)	12.75 (0.67)
California .....	19.9 (4.3)	14.0 (3.4)	23.4 (3.7)	3.1 (1.0)	38.0 (5.7)	6.2 (2.3)	1.54 (0.10)	72.8 (2.6)	87.1 (9.0)	1,315 (77)	6.45 (0.89)
Colorado .....	47.0 (4.7)	43.6 (5.7)	43.3 (5.5)	30.7 (4.7)	60.7 (5.5)	16.3 (3.5)	1.89 (0.09)	75.8 (3.0)	104.4 (7.2)	1,812 (75)	13.03 (0.76)
Connecticut .....	43.8 (6.5)	12.8 (2.7)	45.4 (5.3)	17.9 (3.8)	54.4 (6.0)	6.5 (2.6)	1.69 (0.07)	84.6 (2.6)	89.7 (7.1)	2,076 (99)	14.10 (1.25)
Delaware .....	41.8 (3.6)	22.5 (3.0)	34.7 (3.5)	14.4 (2.5)	48.2 (3.5)	5.7 (2.0)	1.43 (0.06)	74.4 (3.5)	79.0 (3.8)	1,428 (64)	8.75 (0.73)
District of Columbia .....	23.5 (4.0)	4.4 (2.2)	25.4 (2.8)	10.4 (3.3)	31.2 (3.2)	1.7 (1.1)	1.46 (0.08)	59.6 (3.5)	38.5 (3.9)	1,377 (53)	7.53 (0.59)
Florida .....	45.3 (3.8)	29.8 (3.3)	39.9 (3.6)	11.8 (2.8)	71.0 (4.0)	21.1 (3.4)	2.04 (0.06)	70.9 (3.1)	80.5 (8.4)	1,428 (202)	9.87 (0.57)
Georgia .....	29.8 (4.7)	48.2 (4.4)	34.5 (4.6)	13.6 (2.6)	46.6 (4.7)	10.8 (2.7)	2.07 (0.06)	80.1 (1.8)	97.4 (5.7)	1,384 (31)	12.04 (0.47)
Hawaii .....	75.3 (5.3)	27.1 (4.4)	47.7 (5.7)	24.3 (4.9)	64.8 (4.9)	29.4 (5.0)	1.46 (0.08)	80.0 (2.4)	143.7 (18.6)	1,366 (49)	10.21 (0.67)
Idaho .....	29.9 (4.2)	15.4 (4.0)	21.6 (4.4)	6.2 (2.3)	32.1 (5.1)	8.6 (3.1)	1.68 (0.11)	80.9 (2.4)	106.1 (8.3)	1,774 (124)	10.07 (0.60)
Illinois .....	32.2 (3.5)	17.7 (3.8)	23.0 (3.4)	7.9 (1.7)	36.6 (4.2)	7.1 (2.2)	2.05 (0.11)	77.7 (2.7)	104.8 (7.6)	1,879 (95)	12.02 (0.81)
Indiana .....	29.9 (6.7)	31.0 (4.9)	32.0 (5.9)	2.4 (0.7)	66.1 (6.3)	5.5 (1.2)	1.93 (0.07)	82.3 (2.1)	133.9 (18.1)	2,192 (274)	13.92 (0.94)
Iowa .....	38.8 (6.4)	17.4 (5.0)	44.2 (5.7)	14.6 (3.6)	71.2 (5.7)	8.6 (3.1)	2.15 (0.12)	87.6 (2.6)	138.3 (10.6)	2,923 (260)	17.21 (1.59)
Kansas .....	24.9 (3.0)	31.5 (4.9)	20.9 (3.1)	9.7 (2.0)	46.6 (4.5)	10.6 (2.5)	2.00 (0.07)	86.3 (1.7)	127.4 (8.7)	2,768 (152)	24.81 (2.59)
Kentucky .....	30.1 (6.2)	33.1 (7.0)	32.3 (5.5)	4.3 (2.2)	60.3 (6.3)	5.3 (2.4)	1.77 (0.10)	80.8 (2.5)	109.4 (6.8)	1,529 (72)	13.62 (0.88)
Louisiana .....	24.2 (3.9)	13.9 (3.5)	21.9 (3.4)	2.3 (0.8)	28.1 (3.8)	6.2 (2.4)	1.43 (0.09)	66.0 (3.2)	93.2 (10.1)	1,635 (56)	15.76 (4.25)
Maine .....	33.3 (5.4)	18.9 (4.4)	25.5 (3.8)	5.4 (2.0)	38.9 (6.7)	5.4 (1.6)	1.54 (0.12)	87.4 (2.6)	118.7 (12.5)	2,141 (124)	15.08 (1.20)
Maryland .....	41.0 (3.9)	15.4 (3.4)	31.8 (4.5)	22.3 (3.1)	46.2 (4.7)	32.6 (3.5)	1.70 (0.08)	84.2 (1.7)	87.0 (4.6)	1,363 (45)	11.25 (0.56)
Massachusetts .....	38.2 (4.9)	9.1 (1.6)	45.3 (4.8)	8.9 (1.6)	46.3 (4.8)	24.1 (3.8)	1.67 (0.11)	71.1 (3.3)	62.2 (6.5)	2,003 (134)	10.29 (0.89)
Michigan .....	42.2 (7.6)	12.1 (3.9)	38.1 (6.3)	10.2 (3.8)	57.9 (6.1)	15.1 (5.3)	1.85 (0.12)	80.5 (3.3)	91.6 (9.9)	1,797 (89)	12.25 (1.35)
Minnesota .....	35.6 (4.8)	53.4 (6.1)	52.9 (6.1)	13.8 (3.0)	69.0 (5.6)	17.3 (3.6)	2.43 (0.16)	82.1 (2.7)	128.4 (19.5)	2,362 (104)	15.94 (1.31)
Mississippi .....	9.4 (2.0)	5.2 (2.1)	14.2 (3.9)	3.0 (1.4)	23.2 (3.6)	3.1 (1.3)	1.74 (0.13)	70.0 (3.1)	80.9 (8.8)	1,415 (51)	13.78 (2.65)
Missouri .....	31.3 (4.3)	39.4 (6.7)	31.4 (5.0)	17.8 (3.9)	46.0 (5.9)	15.7 (4.2)	1.63 (0.09)	74.2 (2.9)	119.8 (11.5)	2,052 (105)	14.88 (0.93)
Montana .....	50.8 (4.3)	20.6 (3.1)	43.7 (4.1)	17.4 (3.3)	58.2 (3.6)	6.2 (2.0)	1.73 (0.07)	86.4 (2.7)	139.2 (9.9)	4,127 (259)	28.39 (2.34)
Nebraska .....	31.6 (5.0)	29.0 (4.9)	36.3 (5.7)	12.1 (2.5)	58.8 (6.0)	15.8 (3.0)	1.65 (0.12)	86.3 (2.2)	140.6 (12.0)	3,289 (285)	24.63 (1.77)
Nevada .....	18.4 (4.0)	48.2 (5.5)	32.2 (4.5)	3.0 (1.3)	37.1 (4.2)	9.4 (2.9)	1.96 (0.10)	77.3 (3.4)	82.6 (6.4)	1,528 (156)	10.26 (0.91)
New Hampshire .....	33.9 (6.6)	21.4 (4.8)	39.8 (6.6)	8.2 (2.6)	51.2 (5.9)	17.4 (4.4)	1.76 (0.08)	82.7 (2.5)	98.6 (10.5)	1,858 (124)	16.82 (1.12)
New Jersey .....	39.1 (6.8)	28.5 (6.5)	30.2 (6.4)	7.2 (1.4)	46.2 (7.2)	5.2 (1.3)	2.08 (0.13)	77.5 (3.5)	79.4 (9.7)	2,198 (233)	18.38 (1.94)
New Mexico .....	32.8 (6.1)	21.9 (5.3)	32.0 (4.3)	3.9 (1.5)	43.1 (5.5)	7.8 (2.4)	1.29 (0.06)	72.3 (2.6)	104.8 (8.8)	1,781 (76)	13.10 (3.26)
New York .....	39.5 (5.5)	14.3 (3.9)	25.2 (3.4)	12.5 (2.4)	44.8 (5.1)	16.0 (3.6)	1.90 (0.10)	70.9 (4.2)	74.7 (7.7)	1,768 (78)	11.47 (0.96)
North Carolina .....	40.5 (4.6)	29.4 (4.0)	42.0 (4.3)	10.8 (1.7)	65.0 (4.1)	7.9 (2.3)	2.07 (0.10)	76.1 (2.6)	105.6 (8.4)	1,493 (39)	13.76 (0.90)
North Dakota .....	65.8 (5.3)	18.0 (3.6)	27.3 (5.1)	39.1 (5.7)	41.1 (6.5)	36.8 (5.5)	1.65 (0.06)	90.5 (1.1)	283.2 (56.3)	5,198 (853)	22.43 (1.41)
Ohio .....	33.1 (7.1)	12.9 (5.0)	16.9 (3.9)	3.3 (1.1)	31.9 (6.7)	7.1 (2.3)	1.69 (0.09)	79.7 (3.0)	92.8 (8.3)	2,906 (435)	9.87 (1.03)
Oklahoma .....	20.1 (2.7)	32.7 (3.8)	32.5 (3.5)	6.7 (1.7)	44.1 (4.2)	4.0 (1.7)	1.81 (0.05)	78.0 (1.9)	114.0 (7.3)	2,045 (90)	22.89 (1.49)
Oregon .....	38.6 (5.8)	39.2 (5.2)	51.5 (6.7)	18.9 (4.7)	49.5 (6.5)	11.7 (4.2)	1.87 (0.11)	82.7 (3.7)	112.3 (10.9)	2,125 (113)	17.90 (1.45)
Pennsylvania .....	33.9 (6.9)	17.3 (4.0)	32.6 (5.5)	2.5 (1.1)	39.2 (6.4)	6.4 (3.1)	1.88 (0.11)	86.6 (2.6)	117.0 (14.5)	2,169 (106)	12.36 (1.13)
Rhode Island .....	25.0 (4.9)	11.8 (3.2)	13.0 (3.5)	1.0 (0.6)	21.7 (4.8)	18.6 (4.2)	1.75 (0.08)	79.6 (3.2)	103.3 (13.3)	1,626 (155)	7.73 (0.90)
South Carolina .....	44.0 (5.4)	46.4 (5.0)	39.4 (5.7)	6.9 (1.7)	55.4 (7.1)	13.5 (4.1)	1.97 (0.09)	74.6 (3.7)	97.8 (10.6)	1,415 (49)	10.89 (0.51)
South Dakota .....	56.2 (6.8)	12.6 (3.4)	37.7 (6.2)	23.1 (4.2)	60.2 (5.5)	9.0 (2.7)	1.69 (0.12)	87.3 (2.2)	149.6 (13.4)	3,075 (271)	26.47 (2.62)
Tennessee .....	15.1 (4.3)	18.9 (5.1)	16.6 (4.5)	2.5 (2.3)	34.9 (6.5)	3.6 (1.9)	1.46 (0.08)	79.7 (2.8)	84.1 (7.9)	1,550 (79)	8.19 (0.60)
Texas .....	39.4 (4.6)	20.5 (4.2)	27.2 (3.1)	9.9 (2.8)	33.9 (3.8)	24.7 (4.2)	1.81 (0.07)	75.7 (2.6)	109.1 (7.3)	1,554 (69)	14.62 (0.97)
Utah .....	22.2 (3.6)	37.4 (4.1)	28.6 (3.6)	5.1 (2.3)	39.1 (3.6)	6.7 (1.9)	1.67 (0.07)	70.5 (2.4)	88.8 (5.4)	1,235 (54)	7.92 (0.50)
Vermont .....	47.0 (4.9)	27.2 (5.6)	35.3 (4.2)	14.5 (3.3)	51.9 (4.8)	32.2 (3.4)	1.80 (0.11)	86.8 (1.7)	153.8 (29.1)	2,871 (156)	25.50 (2.40)
Virginia .....	61.7 (8.3)	35.5 (6.1)	38.6 (5.8)	10.6 (2.9)	72.4 (7.0)	31.4 (5.6)	1.85 (0.11)	82.6 (2.8)	118.6 (14.4)	1,716 (76)	13.03 (0.85)
Washington .....	40.2 (5.2)	35.7 (5.6)	43.1 (3.6)	11.7 (2.9)	53.1 (4.9)	13.0 (2.6)	1.91 (0.10)	85.7 (1.9)	127.8 (8.9)	1,728 (53)	13.16 (1.18)
West Virginia .....	24.7 (6.0)	16.7 (4.2)	18.0 (4.0)	8.3 (3.5)	31.0 (5.5)	6.4 (3.2)	0.95 (0.09)	67.1 (4.4)	79.0 (11.9)	1,666 (124)	7.15 (0.67)
Wisconsin .....	34.2 (6.5)	27.2 (4.7)	36.1 (5.0)	14.8 (3.8)	57.1 (6.1)	9.0 (2.6)	1.98 (0.11)	83.9 (2.9)	138.9 (14.6)	2,430 (117)	21.84 (1.19)
Wyoming .....	39.0 (3.4)	28.0 (4.2)	32.1 (5.7)	8.1 (2.5)	41.7 (4.5)	6.6 (2.3)	1.82 (0.10)	80.4 (2.1)	158.0 (13.8)	3,968 (379)	22.42 (1.61)

<sup>1</sup> Includes professional and nonprofessional staff.

<sup>2</sup> During the most recent full week of school.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Schools and Staffing Survey, 1993–94*, unpublished data. (This table was prepared November 2001.)

NOTE: Percentages are based on schools that have library/media centers. In school year 1990–91, 96 percent of public schools had library/media centers. Data have been revised from previously published figures. Standard errors appear in parentheses.