

**Table 234.—Part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by instruction activities and type and control of institution: Fall 1998**

Instruction activities	All institutions	Public research	Private research	Public doctoral	Private doctoral	Public comprehensive	Private comprehensive	Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Number of part-time instructional faculty and staff (in thousands)</b> .....	<b>416 (5.9)</b>	<b>36 (1.5)</b>	<b>15 (1.5)</b>	<b>26 (1.6)</b>	<b>18 (0.5)</b>	<b>48 (2.1)</b>	<b>37 (1.4)</b>	<b>33 (2.1)</b>	<b>170 (3.9)</b>	<b>34 (1.5)</b>
<b>Percentage distribution</b> .....	<b>100.0 —</b>	<b>8.6 (0.4)</b>	<b>3.6 (0.4)</b>	<b>6.1 (0.4)</b>	<b>4.3 (0.1)</b>	<b>11.6 (0.5)</b>	<b>8.8 (0.3)</b>	<b>7.9 (0.5)</b>	<b>40.9 (0.9)</b>	<b>8.1 (0.4)</b>
Hours worked per week										
Average hours worked per week .....	36.9 (0.5)	39.6 (1.4)	38.9 (3.2)	38.9 (1.9)	39.9 (1.5)	39.0 (1.2)	34.5 (1.3)	37.5 (1.8)	35.5 (0.8)	37.0 (1.5)
Paid activities within institution .....	14.2 (0.2)	18.4 (0.8)	15.4 (1.5)	15.5 (1.2)	12.7 (0.8)	15.0 (0.6)	14.1 (0.7)	15.8 (0.9)	13.1 (0.4)	12.7 (0.6)
Unpaid activities within institution .....	2.8 (0.2)	2.8 (0.4)	3.0 (0.9)	3.0 (0.7)	2.5 (0.3)	3.5 (1.0)	1.6 (0.2)	2.6 (0.4)	3.0 (0.2)	2.0 (0.3)
Outside paid activities .....	18.2 (0.4)	16.4 (1.3)	18.2 (2.8)	18.8 (2.2)	22.9 (1.4)	18.7 (1.2)	17.4 (1.2)	16.9 (1.5)	17.8 (0.7)	20.6 (1.4)
Unpaid activities outside institution .....	1.7 (0.1)	2.0 (0.4)	2.3 (0.6)	1.6 (0.2)	1.9 (0.3)	1.7 (0.2)	1.4 (0.2)	2.2 (0.4)	1.5 (0.1)	1.8 (0.2)
Work time distribution (percent)										
Total .....	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —
Teaching .....	61.7 (0.7)	57.8 (2.2)	44.0 (3.4)	52.3 (3.4)	50.4 (2.3)	62.7 (2.0)	64.8 (2.1)	62.6 (2.6)	66.4 (1.1)	57.3 (2.2)
Research/scholarship .....	4.8 (0.2)	9.2 (1.1)	8.7 (1.6)	6.8 (1.0)	8.6 (1.1)	5.4 (0.6)	5.1 (0.7)	4.6 (1.0)	2.9 (0.2)	3.7 (0.5)
Professional growth .....	5.6 (0.2)	5.9 (0.7)	3.6 (0.8)	4.9 (0.6)	5.6 (0.6)	5.9 (0.6)	4.4 (0.5)	6.5 (0.8)	5.9 (0.4)	5.8 (1.0)
Administration .....	3.6 (0.2)	3.9 (0.6)	5.3 (2.5)	4.8 (0.8)	4.1 (0.6)	2.4 (0.3)	3.4 (0.5)	4.5 (0.9)	3.4 (0.4)	3.9 (0.7)
Outside consulting .....	19.1 (0.6)	16.4 (1.8)	33.2 (4.7)	17.9 (3.6)	21.4 (2.3)	18.8 (1.7)	18.6 (1.7)	16.2 (1.9)	17.9 (1.0)	24.6 (2.2)
Service/non-teaching .....	5.1 (0.3)	6.8 (1.2)	5.2 (1.5)	13.3 (2.8)	9.8 (1.4)	4.7 (0.7)	3.7 (0.6)	5.6 (0.8)	3.5 (0.5)	4.8 (1.1)
Preferred work time distribution (percent)										
Total .....	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —
Teaching .....	61.1 (0.7)	55.3 (2.0)	43.9 (3.5)	51.0 (3.1)	52.6 (2.1)	61.7 (1.8)	63.7 (2.0)	62.1 (2.3)	66.4 (1.1)	55.4 (2.1)
Research/scholarship .....	8.1 (0.3)	15.0 (1.3)	13.0 (1.8)	10.5 (1.1)	11.5 (1.2)	8.4 (0.7)	8.3 (0.8)	8.4 (1.1)	5.4 (0.3)	7.7 (0.8)
Professional growth .....	7.9 (0.3)	7.8 (0.7)	5.6 (0.9)	7.6 (0.7)	6.8 (0.6)	8.2 (0.7)	6.2 (0.6)	8.4 (1.0)	8.4 (0.6)	8.2 (1.0)
Administration .....	2.7 (0.2)	2.6 (0.4)	2.2 (0.6)	3.2 (0.6)	2.9 (0.5)	2.1 (0.3)	2.9 (0.5)	3.7 (0.6)	2.5 (0.3)	2.6 (0.4)
Outside consulting .....	15.0 (0.6)	13.2 (1.5)	29.8 (4.8)	15.4 (3.5)	16.4 (1.8)	14.4 (1.5)	15.2 (1.5)	12.1 (1.4)	13.7 (0.9)	19.9 (2.1)
Service/non-teaching .....	5.2 (0.3)	6.1 (1.1)	5.6 (1.5)	12.5 (2.8)	9.8 (1.4)	5.2 (0.8)	3.7 (0.5)	5.3 (0.9)	3.5 (0.5)	6.3 (1.4)
Distribution of hours taught per week (percent)										
Total hours taught per week .....	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —
Less than 4.0 .....	37.2 (1.0)	47.3 (3.2)	56.3 (6.5)	49.5 (4.4)	53.7 (3.3)	45.0 (2.9)	36.0 (2.9)	33.4 (3.6)	29.1 (1.5)	35.2 (3.2)
4.0 to 5.9 .....	12.5 (0.7)	12.0 (2.2)	12.5 (6.2)	8.0 (1.7)	14.5 (2.3)	11.3 (1.6)	16.3 (2.7)	15.4 (3.0)	12.2 (1.0)	11.3 (1.7)
6.0 to 7.9 .....	17.8 (0.8)	19.6 (2.5)	8.3 (2.1)	17.3 (3.0)	13.0 (2.1)	16.8 (1.9)	16.0 (2.5)	22.6 (4.3)	18.3 (1.2)	19.6 (3.2)
8.0 to 9.9 .....	12.3 (0.7)	6.9 (1.2)	8.6 (3.2)	11.5 (2.6)	8.0 (1.7)	11.0 (1.7)	14.6 (2.4)	14.4 (2.6)	13.8 (1.3)	12.2 (2.7)
10.0 to 14.9 .....	11.1 (0.6)	9.2 (1.7)	7.5 (3.2)	6.8 (1.6)	5.5 (1.5)	9.2 (1.5)	9.8 (1.8)	7.5 (1.5)	14.1 (1.1)	14.0 (2.3)
15.0 or more .....	9.0 (0.6)	5.1 (1.0)	6.9 (3.2)	6.9 (1.7)	5.2 (1.4)	6.6 (2.6)	7.3 (1.3)	6.6 (1.9)	12.4 (1.0)	7.7 (1.5)
Distribution of number of students taught (percent)										
Total students taught .....	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —
Less than 25 .....	39.5 (1.0)	39.0 (3.2)	55.1 (6.2)	45.8 (4.4)	51.6 (3.3)	29.3 (2.5)	43.3 (3.2)	41.1 (4.0)	38.2 (1.6)	37.8 (3.2)
25 to 49 .....	28.6 (0.9)	26.3 (2.9)	19.4 (4.4)	20.4 (3.2)	26.5 (2.9)	33.5 (2.7)	31.4 (3.1)	31.9 (4.2)	29.3 (1.5)	25.7 (2.7)
50 to 74 .....	14.6 (0.7)	14.9 (2.1)	12.8 (4.2)	12.6 (2.7)	11.4 (2.0)	15.5 (1.8)	13.6 (1.9)	13.8 (2.6)	15.7 (1.1)	13.0 (2.5)
75 to 99 .....	7.2 (0.5)	6.4 (1.1)	3.1 (1.2)	6.6 (1.5)	5.0 (1.4)	10.5 (2.7)	5.7 (1.1)	5.5 (1.3)	7.5 (0.8)	8.5 (2.0)
100 to 149 .....	6.4 (0.5)	6.7 (1.1)	3.6 (1.6)	6.7 (2.0)	2.9 (1.0)	7.2 (1.6)	4.2 (1.2)	6.1 (2.3)	6.5 (0.7)	9.4 (2.4)
150 or more .....	3.7 (0.4)	6.7 (1.5)	6.0 (3.1)	7.9 (2.2)	2.6 (1.1)	4.0 (1.1)	1.8 (0.6)	1.6 (0.6)	2.8 (0.4)	5.5 (2.5)
Distribution of student classroom contact hours per week (percent) <sup>1</sup>										
Total contact hours .....	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —
Less than 50 .....	26.8 (0.9)	32.3 (3.2)	50.1 (6.4)	39.2 (4.4)	44.8 (3.3)	18.1 (2.1)	27.9 (2.6)	32.8 (3.9)	21.2 (1.4)	25.9 (2.8)
50 to 99 .....	21.0 (0.8)	16.9 (2.4)	12.6 (3.5)	16.5 (3.1)	18.9 (2.5)	28.4 (2.6)	24.3 (2.9)	20.3 (2.5)	20.7 (1.3)	21.9 (2.6)
100 to 199 .....	27.2 (0.9)	24.1 (2.7)	19.6 (4.9)	20.1 (2.8)	22.4 (2.7)	26.6 (2.3)	30.4 (3.1)	28.3 (4.3)	29.4 (1.6)	26.6 (2.9)
200 to 349 .....	15.1 (0.7)	15.2 (2.1)	10.4 (3.5)	14.0 (2.8)	8.2 (1.8)	14.8 (2.0)	11.4 (1.6)	11.7 (2.0)	17.5 (1.2)	16.9 (3.0)
350 to 499 .....	5.1 (0.5)	5.6 (1.0)	2.0 (1.0)	4.1 (0.7)	4.3 (1.3)	7.4 (2.7)	4.5 (1.2)	3.6 (1.6)	6.0 (0.7)	3.5 (1.1)
500 or more .....	4.8 (0.4)	6.0 (1.2)	5.2 (3.0)	8.1 (2.2)	1.5 (0.7)	4.6 (1.1)	1.5 (0.6)	3.4 (1.8)	5.2 (0.7)	5.1 (2.3)
Distribution of total classroom credit hours (percent)										
Total credit hours .....	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —
Less than 4.0 .....	41.9 (1.2)	45.7 (4.0)	57.5 (8.2)	53.1 (6.6)	52.1 (3.7)	48.1 (3.3)	42.4 (3.6)	40.0 (4.1)	35.8 (1.8)	39.7 (3.6)
4.0 to 5.9 .....	11.4 (0.6)	11.0 (2.3)	7.7 (1.8)	5.8 (1.3)	11.7 (2.1)	11.6 (1.8)	10.1 (1.8)	13.1 (2.7)	13.2 (1.1)	8.3 (1.5)
6.0 to 7.9 .....	18.8 (0.8)	19.7 (2.7)	8.4 (1.9)	17.2 (2.7)	15.7 (2.3)	19.2 (2.1)	19.3 (2.8)	19.7 (4.9)	19.5 (1.3)	20.2 (3.1)
8.0 to 9.9 .....	11.9 (0.8)	9.7 (1.8)	4.2 (1.7)	11.1 (2.6)	7.9 (1.8)	8.8 (1.5)	13.8 (2.4)	14.6 (3.1)	14.2 (1.5)	9.3 (2.2)
10.0 to 14.9 .....	9.1 (0.6)	9.4 (1.7)	10.9 (4.3)	5.2 (1.5)	6.5 (1.6)	8.2 (1.5)	7.1 (1.4)	6.2 (1.2)	9.9 (0.9)	14.4 (2.6)
15.0 or more .....	6.8 (0.5)	4.5 (0.9)	11.3 (6.9)	7.6 (2.2)	6.1 (2.5)	4.2 (1.0)	7.4 (1.7)	6.4 (2.0)	7.4 (0.7)	8.1 (2.5)
Number of classes taught for credit										
Faculty with undergraduate classes only (percent)										
Total undergraduate credit courses .....	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —
1 .....	42.1 (1.1)	41.7 (4.1)	41.1 (6.4)	43.2 (5.3)	48.8 (4.9)	48.1 (3.4)	43.7 (4.1)	43.5 (4.3)	40.8 (1.6)	35.9 (3.5)
2 .....	29.3 (1.0)	41.1 (4.0)	27.2 (5.5)	30.5 (4.8)	25.0 (4.2)	26.5 (2.6)	26.0 (3.3)	30.2 (4.9)	28.8 (1.5)	28.7 (3.1)
3 .....	14.9 (0.9)	10.6 (2.3)	16.2 (5.2)	12.3 (3.6)	15.4 (3.6)	10.2 (2.0)	18.3 (3.3)	15.3 (2.7)	15.8 (1.5)	17.4 (3.8)
4 .....	6.3 (0.5)	2.6 (0.9)	6.0 (3.0)	7.8 (3.7)	2.7 (1.6)	7.2 (1.9)	5.6 (1.4)	7.7 (2.2)	6.2 (0.8)	8.6 (2.1)
5 or more .....	7.4 (0.6)	4.1 (1.1)	9.5 (4.4)	6.2 (1.9)	8.1 (2.7)	8.1 (3.2)	6.4 (1.5)	3.3 (0.9)	8.4 (0.7)	9.5 (2.0)
Faculty with graduate classes only (percent)										
Total graduate credit courses .....	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	100.0 —	(2) (2)	—	100.0 —
1 .....	73.6 (2.5)	71.3 (6.3)	83.3 (8.1)	63.2 (7.3)	75.1 (5.0)	82.6 (4.9)	75.0 (4.7)	(2) (2)	—	66.9 (8.4)
2 .....	14.0 (1.6)	14.1 (3.6)	7.2 (3.3)	11.4 (5.6)	18.9 (4.5)	8.7 (3.3)	21.9 (4.5)	(2) (2)	—	12.9 (4.1)
3 .....	7.0 (1.9)	8.6 (5.6)	0.0 (0.0)	10.7 (5.0)	3.8 (2.2)	6.3 (2.9)	1.3 (1.3)	(2) (2)	—	18.0 (8.6)
4 .....	2.3 (1.1)	2.6 (1.5)	8.1 (7.7)	5.1 (3.5)	0.0 (0.0)	1.2 (1.2)	0.0 (0.0)	(2) (2)	—	0.4 (0.4)
5 or more .....	3.0 (0.8)	3.4 (1.7)	1.4 (1.4)	9.6 (4.7)	2.2 (1.7)	1.2 (1.2)	1.8 (1.3)	(2) (2)	—	1.8 (1.2)
Faculty with both undergraduate and graduate classes (percent)										
Total undergraduate and graduate courses .....	100.0 —	100.0 —	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	100.0 —	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	—	(2) (2)
1 .....	44.7 (5.9)	49.6 (9.6)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	54.0 (10.2)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	—	(2) (2)
2 .....	24.1 (5.5)	18.3 (7.3)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	15.2 (5.8)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	—	(2) (2)
3 .....	7.8 (1.9)	13.2 (6.5)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	3.2 (3.3)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	—	(2) (2)
4 .....	23.4 (3.5)	18.9 (7.4)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	27.5 (8.1)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	—	(2) (2)

—Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Distribution of student classroom contact hours per week by percent are the contact hours that faculty and instructional staff spend each week with students during classroom instruction multiplied by the number of students taught.

<sup>2</sup> Too few sample cases for a reliable estimate.

NOTE: Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF), 1999. (This table was prepared September 2001.)