

Value-added revenue and exports of non-high-technology manufacturing industries, by selected region/country/economy: 1985–95

(Millions of 2000 U.S. constant dollars)

Industry and region/country/economy	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Medium-high technology manufacturing industries											
Value-added revenue											
All regions/countries/economies.....	1,123,494	1,133,009	1,164,902	1,256,616	1,312,255	1,321,862	1,300,956	1,306,500	1,283,338	1,347,078	1,376,766
United States.....	317,801	307,924	319,720	349,480	351,382	338,953	313,382	325,220	340,381	372,409	377,715
EU.....	368,805	387,189	390,244	404,040	425,735	430,648	418,920	417,091	381,129	405,320	411,978
Austria.....	4,604	4,870	4,686	5,045	4,972	5,385	5,597	5,502	5,394	5,853	5,846
Belgium.....	11,274	11,118	11,689	12,761	12,393	12,945	12,244	11,544	11,377	11,549	12,519
Czech Republic.....	3,582	3,295	3,418	3,325	3,068	2,508	1,971	3,799	2,701	3,390	3,793
Denmark.....	4,292	4,417	4,159	4,662	4,663	4,640	4,479	4,704	4,246	4,757	5,106
Finland.....	4,067	4,075	4,517	4,838	4,995	5,042	4,043	3,900	3,881	4,331	4,615
France.....	31,482	32,251	32,193	34,136	36,076	37,090	37,003	38,480	36,005	39,628	42,912
Germany.....	148,715	152,530	152,438	155,319	168,084	177,820	182,509	180,761	156,317	163,598	156,159
Greece.....	985	1,048	990	966	1,038	1,185	927	973	974	967	1,074
Hungary.....	3,635	3,638	3,773	3,684	3,579	2,960	2,333	2,274	2,960	3,323	3,456
Ireland.....	1,186	1,228	1,307	1,449	1,730	1,834	1,957	2,191	2,288	2,669	3,294
Italy.....	43,399	47,922	48,563	50,402	51,348	49,534	47,839	46,435	43,982	47,171	50,781
Netherlands.....	10,692	11,618	12,353	12,473	12,970	12,990	12,229	12,007	11,901	13,425	14,136
Poland.....	6,721	7,256	7,393	8,232	9,096	6,560	3,892	4,102	4,497	4,764	5,242
Portugal.....	1,328	1,528	1,638	1,718	2,055	2,076	1,946	2,201	1,969	1,999	2,476
Slovakia.....	1,578	1,582	1,606	1,587	1,589	1,540	1,146	938	671	691	884
Spain.....	15,323	19,343	20,180	19,333	19,945	19,743	20,378	20,229	18,176	19,262	21,037
Sweden.....	9,716	10,002	10,451	10,677	11,069	11,589	11,588	11,881	11,750	13,209	14,195
United Kingdom.....	66,225	69,466	68,890	73,434	77,066	75,206	66,840	65,170	62,040	64,732	64,450
Asia.....	270,332	267,962	284,867	324,954	354,579	379,458	397,118	393,533	391,905	397,258	414,883
China.....	22,585	22,205	23,734	26,488	28,144	27,541	32,782	42,001	56,896	54,146	42,159
India.....	3,377	3,484	3,934	4,204	4,570	5,688	5,604	6,695	7,382	8,071	10,771
Indonesia.....	2,245	2,389	2,733	2,661	3,444	4,651	5,359	6,476	6,411	6,696	6,700
Japan.....	216,761	213,055	223,887	254,494	277,619	294,242	297,826	279,849	264,101	263,747	287,000
Malaysia.....	1,484	1,289	1,403	1,700	2,143	2,489	3,235	3,487	3,627	4,512	5,670
Philippines.....	414	584	525	774	923	1,295	1,337	1,339	1,449	1,285	1,527
Singapore.....	4,590	3,671	3,215	3,887	2,771	3,304	3,522	3,452	3,171	3,542	3,914
South Korea.....	9,201	10,539	12,501	16,261	17,456	19,743	20,916	21,958	23,827	28,781	33,196
Taiwan.....	8,295	10,013	12,078	13,125	13,524	15,259	16,757	18,971	18,070	18,637	17,261
Thailand.....	1,378	734	857	1,358	3,986	5,245	9,779	9,305	6,970	7,840	6,685
Exports											
All regions/countries/economies.....	768,268	863,190	953,148	1,037,443	1,049,935	1,175,204	1,204,059	1,296,813	1,301,374	1,443,071	1,612,143
United States.....	113,808	114,751	122,954	139,717	136,364	151,438	160,932	167,902	176,434	193,836	208,656
EU.....	184,541	192,429	197,116	203,266	200,431	214,364	213,257	225,625	250,388	274,391	297,193
Austria.....	11,143	11,972	12,376	11,778	14,123	17,250	17,848	18,715	16,472	18,100	19,011
Belgium.....	27,294	32,043	37,226	40,988	42,389	48,816	48,833	50,590	52,712	62,417	64,163
Czech Republic.....	6,170	7,393	8,428	3,778	3,965	4,261	5,366	6,058	5,211	5,721	7,991
Denmark.....	6,330	6,988	7,469	8,304	8,158	8,995	9,127	9,702	9,081	9,688	10,676

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Industry and region/country/economy	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Finland.....	3,567	4,248	5,027	4,956	5,440	6,292	5,886	6,375	6,332	7,653	8,242
France	48,248	53,979	60,198	67,122	70,463	81,855	84,729	90,862	88,418	98,222	102,051
Germany	148,354	166,554	181,887	192,635	199,755	216,777	212,783	223,345	200,323	222,464	242,784
Greece	325	358	361	349	498	542	547	689	738	775	1,060
Hungary	2,118	2,380	2,598	2,868	2,615	2,685	3,450	3,723	3,656	4,219	4,716
Ireland	3,509	3,384	3,715	4,434	4,791	5,150	5,656	6,429	6,422	7,196	8,681
Italy.....	41,557	48,042	53,744	59,678	63,617	68,093	69,459	72,620	78,544	85,455	101,214
Netherlands	21,679	27,740	31,854	31,533	31,668	35,903	35,912	36,697	37,405	38,797	43,898
Poland.....	2,781	2,580	2,643	3,262	3,128	3,546	3,053	3,494	3,320	3,969	5,224
Portugal	1,380	1,608	2,028	2,353	2,813	3,511	3,372	3,786	3,561	4,104	5,798
Slovakia	1,426	1,711	2,011	922	1,000	1,072	1,602	1,768	1,359	2,112	2,387
Spain	10,303	11,630	13,659	15,904	16,966	21,046	23,175	27,610	28,950	33,811	39,314
Sweden.....	16,081	18,185	20,140	20,863	19,643	21,184	20,162	20,524	22,522	25,686	24,369
United Kingdom.....	45,137	53,261	60,899	71,969	65,944	76,906	76,855	80,663	76,172	80,922	91,525
Asia.....	155,340	180,131	199,225	218,858	220,024	253,200	275,007	306,220	315,733	346,156	400,175
China	7,112	8,277	11,807	21,293	20,276	26,548	33,733	37,696	42,779	48,253	57,610
India	632	778	1,008	1,118	1,102	1,577	1,817	2,377	2,531	3,265	4,116
Indonesia	337	558	528	710	898	1,119	1,662	1,955	2,211	2,617	3,662
Japan.....	129,424	145,772	152,906	154,746	157,733	177,248	184,466	201,537	196,058	205,806	226,247
Malaysia	747	1,184	1,484	1,966	2,493	3,024	4,014	5,095	5,847	7,195	9,183
Philippines	319	540	1,052	682	1,046	1,051	1,165	1,282	1,429	1,843	1,977
Singapore	5,747	7,506	9,238	12,242	12,378	13,843	14,894	16,108	16,651	20,572	26,284
South Korea	3,348	5,341	8,311	9,543	7,644	8,389	9,659	12,404	14,890	19,294	27,791
Taiwan	6,767	8,873	11,726	14,710	14,664	18,163	20,543	23,802	27,852	30,389	34,431
Thailand.....	907	1,303	1,165	1,849	1,791	2,239	3,053	3,963	5,486	6,922	8,875
Medium-low technology manufacturing industries											
Value-added revenue											
All regions/countries/economies.....	878,975	920,961	953,661	1,015,335	1,042,095	1,038,299	1,050,359	1,081,298	1,090,570	1,130,619	1,152,209
United States.....	217,780	215,308	226,917	239,052	239,396	227,086	220,540	231,904	248,542	267,885	268,251
EU.....	297,188	315,633	315,017	331,545	340,172	341,982	334,046	336,229	325,041	333,858	340,350
Austria	5,720	6,112	5,984	6,380	6,115	6,449	6,142	6,126	6,069	6,783	7,894
Belgium	7,490	8,017	7,658	9,179	9,502	9,362	9,188	9,062	8,755	9,053	10,092
Czech Republic	5,477	6,495	6,646	6,616	6,116	5,071	3,025	3,127	3,492	4,081	4,263
Denmark.....	3,679	4,274	4,112	3,994	4,240	4,268	4,021	4,326	4,208	4,605	4,761
Finland.....	3,909	3,980	4,262	4,177	4,599	4,410	3,980	3,802	3,977	4,483	4,542
France	53,519	50,570	47,384	48,476	49,428	51,118	50,697	52,740	49,270	50,753	53,011
Germany.....	74,415	73,609	73,176	77,165	81,645	85,392	87,709	87,241	83,349	87,217	84,549
Greece	2,344	2,679	2,707	3,020	2,970	2,956	2,981	2,954	2,761	2,878	2,965
Hungary.....	1,551	1,534	1,600	1,619	1,507	1,463	1,051	1,367	1,441	1,553	1,645
Ireland	619	645	667	722	795	997	924	1,001	975	1,027	1,120
Italy.....	44,964	51,158	52,671	53,947	53,140	55,400	58,355	58,328	56,515	56,299	56,500
Netherlands	11,187	11,640	11,985	12,586	12,499	13,191	13,602	13,426	13,429	14,525	13,857

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Poland.....	11,291	12,191	12,174	13,665	14,582	9,737	5,400	6,229	6,297	6,121	6,464
Portugal.....	1,355	1,842	2,067	2,270	2,149	2,428	2,447	2,542	2,520	2,305	2,606
Slovakia.....	1,031	1,093	1,098	1,102	1,093	1,036	790	831	778	815	1,102
Spain.....	23,692	29,577	30,441	30,234	32,322	32,215	30,876	31,236	28,237	25,379	26,948
Sweden.....	6,326	7,575	6,991	6,882	6,703	7,267	6,855	6,343	6,512	7,269	8,335
United Kingdom.....	38,620	42,641	43,395	49,511	50,768	49,222	46,004	45,549	46,455	48,711	49,696
Asia.....	205,470	221,932	241,696	266,055	280,910	286,256	315,805	327,277	336,096	344,077	352,225
China.....	23,155	26,459	28,157	28,713	27,317	25,688	29,683	33,810	50,642	47,170	45,286
India.....	3,281	3,192	4,130	4,711	4,843	5,393	5,282	6,278	6,896	7,551	8,653
Indonesia.....	1,333	1,256	1,612	1,262	1,618	2,025	2,123	3,263	3,966	3,850	4,293
Japan.....	155,166	165,657	179,540	196,884	205,286	210,552	218,629	221,793	218,755	226,042	230,012
Malaysia.....	881	1,133	1,049	1,243	1,688	1,679	2,188	2,501	3,060	4,385	5,695
Philippines.....	577	724	719	921	921	1,302	1,461	1,623	1,650	1,671	2,252
Singapore.....	2,370	2,288	2,387	2,718	3,268	3,985	4,063	4,177	4,703	5,144	5,244
South Korea.....	7,040	8,718	10,146	12,397	13,157	13,678	17,317	18,725	20,442	20,673	23,065
Taiwan.....	9,076	11,180	12,435	13,550	14,810	14,693	16,258	17,429	17,940	18,649	18,727
Thailand.....	2,591	1,327	1,519	3,656	8,001	7,261	18,801	17,679	8,042	8,943	8,997
Exports											
All regions/countries/economies.....	346,423	383,742	413,830	425,415	441,777	482,435	506,102	552,655	571,635	596,506	649,682
United States.....	25,842	25,782	27,997	31,718	32,680	39,063	44,933	45,354	45,472	46,383	49,849
EU.....	68,403	68,585	70,111	68,891	67,689	71,596	72,688	76,438	85,952	89,588	91,809
Austria.....	6,026	9,006	10,575	6,928	7,284	8,455	8,456	8,839	8,421	9,004	9,243
Belgium.....	16,730	19,768	21,462	23,325	24,134	26,163	26,572	26,828	26,007	28,212	29,511
Czech Republic.....	2,562	3,292	3,668	2,340	2,538	2,718	3,260	3,950	3,866	4,295	5,406
Denmark.....	3,115	3,412	3,926	4,485	4,207	4,838	4,875	5,552	5,202	5,637	5,644
Finland.....	3,333	3,555	3,892	4,030	3,580	4,057	4,772	5,268	5,161	5,379	5,881
France.....	20,980	23,045	23,764	25,741	26,709	30,446	31,333	33,647	32,752	34,857	37,376
Germany.....	39,325	45,582	49,036	49,032	50,665	56,272	57,118	60,544	55,939	59,038	62,636
Greece.....	1,553	1,556	1,712	1,459	2,023	2,017	2,286	2,321	2,410	3,277	2,687
Hungary.....	1,037	1,668	2,017	1,458	1,482	1,596	1,930	1,964	1,875	2,184	2,289
Ireland.....	1,110	1,158	1,267	1,426	1,472	1,646	1,646	1,858	1,504	1,660	1,723
Italy.....	19,249	22,241	23,995	25,759	26,785	30,581	31,617	33,784	37,430	37,357	40,911
Netherlands.....	18,627	22,546	23,791	24,192	23,701	25,697	27,004	26,893	28,705	26,782	28,508
Poland.....	1,969	2,274	2,496	2,232	2,444	2,965	3,939	4,015	4,478	5,371	5,947
Portugal.....	1,022	1,277	1,183	1,302	1,795	2,150	2,102	2,509	2,506	3,090	3,240
Slovakia.....	1,366	3,817	5,305	1,249	1,487	1,288	1,492	1,828	1,650	2,829	3,233
Spain.....	8,916	8,864	9,214	10,561	10,580	11,844	12,663	13,817	15,327	14,922	15,979
Sweden.....	7,793	8,661	9,233	9,273	9,287	9,756	9,945	10,383	11,166	12,053	11,872
United Kingdom.....	17,805	19,780	21,880	24,282	23,454	27,693	29,206	29,196	30,586	30,519	31,371
Asia.....	72,544	73,237	78,228	83,175	87,693	95,769	107,749	121,433	131,608	142,008	158,424
China.....	39,658	37,377	34,920	35,031	35,505	38,183	42,106	45,816	49,333	51,770	54,089
India.....	5,421	6,056	8,098	10,366	11,046	13,088	16,079	20,310	21,112	25,242	33,687

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Industry and region/country/economy	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Indonesia	10,319	8,389	8,850	9,924	9,432	10,464	13,520	15,592	16,395	16,930	19,521
Japan.....	5,826	7,115	9,320	8,546	8,359	8,972	9,859	11,000	11,904	12,556	13,635
Malaysia	921	1,098	1,610	1,992	2,960	2,825	2,331	2,780	2,906	2,952	3,821
Philippines	1,044	1,415	2,133	1,803	1,392	1,402	1,440	2,104	2,477	2,757	3,278
Singapore	1,273	1,487	1,752	1,725	2,170	2,597	3,187	3,752	3,647	4,380	5,289
South Korea	537	649	747	951	1,311	1,466	1,799	2,066	3,094	3,266	4,301
Taiwan	436	503	687	701	710	774	804	762	935	859	1,024
Thailand.....	7,108	9,148	10,112	12,137	14,808	15,997	16,624	17,250	19,804	21,296	19,779
Low-technology manufacturing industries											
Value-added revenue											
All regions/countries/economies	1,411,220	1,460,147	1,512,776	1,559,395	1,588,834	1,612,660	1,639,594	1,669,168	1,683,061	1,704,940	1,698,628
United States.....	406,537	403,057	423,226	439,302	446,236	447,647	442,586	459,531	464,515	494,133	509,505
EU	405,184	423,843	430,982	441,161	450,932	458,402	463,321	468,275	459,183	461,484	456,308
Austria	7,796	7,851	7,997	8,348	8,693	9,263	9,699	9,761	9,305	9,532	10,002
Belgium	11,755	12,283	12,423	12,447	13,137	13,377	12,916	12,952	12,279	12,332	12,467
Czech Republic	5,891	5,916	5,987	5,743	5,416	4,600	4,470	5,323	3,730	4,617	5,033
Denmark.....	6,315	6,876	6,774	6,770	6,587	6,754	7,069	7,329	7,168	7,666	7,841
Finland.....	7,176	7,360	7,777	8,319	8,257	7,908	6,818	7,211	8,148	8,701	8,801
France	63,525	63,711	62,088	63,609	65,475	67,107	68,380	66,959	65,770	66,199	67,085
Germany	81,895	83,278	83,914	85,167	88,722	94,930	102,023	101,415	99,585	98,004	93,291
Greece	7,200	7,071	6,862	7,106	7,071	6,766	6,668	6,515	6,353	6,227	6,198
Hungary	3,055	2,977	3,072	3,080	2,894	2,713	2,173	2,247	2,290	2,531	2,465
Ireland	2,333	2,618	2,947	3,283	3,616	4,016	3,831	4,247	4,293	4,446	4,719
Italy.....	67,319	71,605	72,799	74,836	74,590	74,198	76,354	77,518	75,850	76,602	73,809
Netherlands	14,535	17,175	17,324	17,352	17,755	18,706	19,221	19,450	20,187	20,898	20,491
Poland.....	12,015	12,553	12,644	12,906	13,541	9,617	7,721	8,689	8,940	7,695	9,010
Portugal	5,033	6,071	6,402	6,553	7,073	7,953	9,115	9,911	9,665	9,455	9,612
Slovakia.....	1,356	1,345	1,353	1,337	1,336	1,295	983	1,037	889	1,089	1,518
Spain	34,168	37,584	38,051	38,328	38,846	39,265	38,754	38,083	35,458	33,835	32,381
Sweden.....	8,951	9,339	9,971	9,822	9,772	10,444	10,336	10,494	10,598	11,617	13,075
United Kingdom.....	64,865	68,230	72,596	76,156	78,150	79,488	76,792	79,134	78,674	80,040	78,510
Asia.....	343,812	371,171	394,318	408,565	417,703	432,872	458,470	456,252	477,523	469,676	453,189
China	29,240	32,188	34,682	37,702	38,283	37,961	42,602	47,925	71,652	68,010	56,567
India	5,235	5,706	5,281	5,892	6,641	7,150	7,316	6,969	8,748	9,428	9,451
Indonesia	1,921	2,327	2,624	3,197	3,857	4,808	4,952	7,090	8,091	9,276	9,520
Japan.....	267,123	288,599	304,696	312,856	311,801	321,751	330,434	324,320	321,080	317,918	312,823
Malaysia	1,830	2,143	2,334	2,582	3,009	3,333	3,398	3,582	4,189	4,643	5,386
Philippines	2,372	2,873	2,869	3,719	4,242	5,442	4,845	4,848	5,139	4,903	5,653
Singapore	1,688	1,546	1,897	1,916	1,811	2,196	2,033	2,094	2,228	2,428	2,346
South Korea	13,017	16,023	18,516	19,608	19,708	20,081	21,496	21,801	21,084	23,062	22,776
Taiwan	14,015	16,044	17,086	16,129	15,696	15,819	16,031	17,258	17,802	16,063	14,344
Thailand.....	7,371	3,722	4,333	4,965	12,655	14,330	25,364	20,365	17,511	13,947	14,323

Appendix table 6-12

(Page 5 of 5)

Value-added revenue and exports of non-high-technology manufacturing industries, by selected region/country/economy: 1985–95

(Millions of 2000 U.S. constant dollars)

Industry and region/country/economy	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Exports											
All regions/countries/economies.....	504,611	592,924	666,646	727,212	767,136	826,163	867,566	939,887	936,170	1,001,339	1,104,106
United States.....	53,342	64,848	76,677	90,570	95,442	89,183	94,748	101,928	108,891	112,310	114,436
EU.....	99,054	103,019	109,562	116,572	121,979	127,475	123,862	129,753	132,539	146,390	161,847
Austria.....	7,730	8,930	9,165	9,509	9,916	11,580	11,756	12,347	10,783	11,381	13,930
Belgium.....	20,864	25,085	28,493	29,487	32,781	35,633	37,310	38,503	36,493	39,758	41,932
Czech Republic.....	2,641	3,086	3,325	2,253	2,384	2,730	3,362	3,986	3,554	4,081	5,446
Denmark.....	10,872	12,119	12,998	13,779	13,471	14,851	15,610	16,310	15,754	16,928	18,104
Finland.....	8,207	9,164	10,511	10,874	10,689	11,616	11,328	11,869	10,958	12,751	12,772
France.....	29,331	33,021	36,639	40,403	43,433	48,958	49,324	52,929	52,101	55,460	66,831
Germany.....	43,711	50,991	54,602	62,167	66,128	73,014	75,074	77,729	63,985	72,705	71,139
Greece.....	2,599	3,637	4,069	3,303	4,060	4,265	4,400	5,518	4,764	4,425	5,077
Hungary.....	1,811	1,934	2,062	2,183	2,313	2,757	3,939	4,167	3,402	3,949	4,371
Ireland.....	5,320	5,327	6,591	7,090	7,452	7,370	7,926	9,618	9,151	9,841	11,883
Italy.....	40,371	45,479	48,211	49,744	51,471	58,195	58,601	61,175	64,985	68,749	78,066
Netherlands.....	20,226	25,188	27,859	30,548	30,176	34,326	35,717	39,188	40,371	38,725	42,401
Poland.....	2,118	2,675	2,807	3,055	3,135	3,351	3,911	3,805	4,822	6,231	7,715
Portugal.....	5,407	6,340	7,388	8,115	8,536	9,880	10,066	10,676	9,590	10,459	11,320
Slovakia.....	859	1,033	1,116	747	843	951	1,330	1,576	1,198	1,797	2,108
Spain.....	8,699	8,997	9,931	10,375	10,057	11,661	12,200	13,974	14,845	16,607	18,866
Sweden.....	10,258	11,830	13,340	14,479	14,061	14,747	14,476	14,651	13,843	14,205	16,399
United Kingdom.....	24,441	29,238	34,844	38,172	36,877	43,575	42,623	45,007	42,117	46,201	51,366
Asia.....	110,833	133,568	157,998	173,075	184,721	205,004	227,633	252,209	256,668	270,538	299,893
China.....	32,050	40,301	50,167	58,870	66,727	74,047	84,023	97,168	100,051	109,062	118,303
India.....	5,444	6,015	7,329	7,647	8,190	8,806	9,367	10,664	12,510	14,258	17,706
Indonesia.....	4,630	6,210	8,046	9,302	10,152	12,011	14,640	18,486	20,427	20,409	22,144
Japan.....	22,161	23,381	23,043	23,146	23,689	27,230	27,997	30,129	28,757	27,110	28,564
Malaysia.....	2,816	3,434	4,083	4,591	5,443	6,353	7,298	8,748	9,345	10,671	13,177
Philippines.....	2,350	2,914	3,466	3,919	4,612	5,364	5,679	5,768	5,879	5,925	6,852
Singapore.....	5,783	6,971	8,436	9,772	9,160	9,966	10,522	10,985	10,699	11,079	14,720
South Korea.....	10,701	13,965	17,558	18,974	18,541	19,383	21,396	22,011	21,491	22,843	25,690
Taiwan.....	20,195	25,420	29,482	28,467	27,920	28,493	30,736	31,063	30,143	30,563	31,258
Thailand.....	4,703	4,957	6,387	8,387	10,285	13,351	15,975	17,188	17,366	18,619	21,481

EU = European Union

NOTES: Manufacturing industries classified by Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development based on average R&D intensity of manufacturing industry. Value-added revenue excludes purchases of domestic and imported materials and inputs. EU excludes Bulgaria, Cyprus, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Romania, and Slovenia. EU exports exclude intra-EU exports. China includes Hong Kong. Constant dollar data for foreign countries calculated by deflating industry data valued in each country's nominal domestic currency with a sector-specific price index constructed for that country and then converted to U.S. dollars based on average annual exchange rates.

SOURCE: Global Insight, Inc., World Industry Service database, special tabulations (15 April 2007).