

Appendix table 5-10

Sources of R&D funds at private and public institutions: 1986, 1996, and 2006

Source of funds	All institutions		Private institutions		Public institutions	
	Amount (current \$millions)	Percent distribution	Amount (current \$millions)	Percent distribution	Amount (current \$millions)	Percent distribution
1986						
All sources.....	10,928	100.0	3,817	100.0	7,111	100.0
Federal government.....	6,712	61.4	2,872	75.2	3,840	54.0
State/local government.....	915	8.4	84	2.2	832	11.7
Industry.....	700	6.4	260	6.8	440	6.2
Academic institutions.....	1,869	17.1	319	8.4	1,550	21.8
Other.....	732	6.7	283	7.4	449	6.3
1996						
All sources.....	23,049	100.0	7,461	100.0	15,588	100.0
Federal government.....	13,842	60.1	5,375	72.1	8,466	54.3
State/local government.....	1,812	7.9	161	2.2	1,650	10.6
Industry.....	1,605	7.0	529	7.1	1,076	6.9
Academic institutions.....	4,171	18.1	752	10.1	3,419	21.9
Other.....	1,619	7.0	643	8.6	976	6.3
2006						
All sources.....	47,760	100.0	15,404	100.0	32,357	100.0
Federal government.....	30,033	62.9	11,569	75.1	18,464	57.1
State/local government.....	3,016	6.3	304	2.0	2,713	8.4
Industry.....	2,428	5.1	764	5.0	1,663	5.1
Academic institutions.....	9,062	19.0	1,626	10.6	7,436	23.0
Other.....	3,221	6.7	1,140	7.4	2,081	6.4

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Academic Research and Development Expenditures: Fiscal Year 2006; and Integrated Science and Engineering Resources Data System (WebCASPAR), <http://webcaspar.nsf.gov>.