

Appendix table 5-10

Sources of R&D funds at private and public institutions: 1983, 1993, and 2003

Source of funds	All institutions		Private institutions		Public institutions	
	Current \$ millions	Percent distribution	Current \$ millions	Percent distribution	Current \$ millions	Percent distribution
1983						
All sources.....	7,882	100.0	2,770	100.0	5,111	100.0
Federal government.....	4,989	63.3	2,121	76.6	2,869	56.1
State/local government.....	626	7.9	53	1.9	573	11.2
Industry.....	389	4.9	145	5.2	244	4.8
Academic institutions.....	1,302	16.5	233	8.4	1,069	20.9
Other.....	576	7.3	219	7.9	358	7.0
1993						
All sources.....	19,951	100.0	6,575	100.0	13,376	100.0
Federal government.....	11,957	59.9	4,785	72.8	7,171	53.6
State/local government.....	1,559	7.8	142	2.2	1,416	10.6
Industry.....	1,360	6.8	466	7.1	895	6.7
Academic institutions.....	3,589	18.0	607	9.2	2,982	22.3
Other.....	1,486	7.4	574	8.7	912	6.8
2003						
All sources.....	40,077	100.0	12,722	100.0	27,355	100.0
Federal government.....	24,734	61.7	9,439	74.2	15,295	55.9
State/local government.....	2,653	6.6	289	2.3	2,364	8.6
Industry.....	2,162	5.4	703	5.5	1,459	5.3
Academic institutions.....	7,683	19.2	1,281	10.1	6,402	23.4
Other.....	2,845	7.1	1,010	7.9	1,834	6.7

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, *Academic Research and Development Expenditures: Fiscal Year 2003* (forthcoming); and Integrated Science and Engineering Resources Data System (WebCASPAR), <http://webcaspar.nsf.gov>.