

**Table 370.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education:
Fiscal years 1980 to 1999**
[In thousands of dollars]

Program 1	In current dollars								
	1980 2	1985 3	1990 4	1994 5	1995 6	1996 7	1997 8	1998 ² 9	1999 ³ 10
Total	\$14,102,165	\$18,818,201	\$25,214,923	\$30,448,842	\$31,453,000	\$28,557,000	\$35,830,000	\$35,663,000	\$37,798,000
Elementary and secondary education	4,239,022	4,732,864	7,169,693	8,820,052	9,124,000	7,824,000	10,387,000	11,009,000	8,787,000
Grants for the disadvantaged	3,204,664	3,745,855	5,383,960	7,038,334	7,200,000	5,893,000	7,831,000	7,801,000	3,741,000
School improvement programs	788,918	748,000	1,524,001	1,368,108	1,343,000	1,220,000	1,428,000	1,538,000	3,082,000
Bilingual education	169,540	171,605	188,152	239,805	206,000	178,000	261,000	354,000	380,000
Indian education	75,900	67,404	73,580	82,762	81,000	53,000	61,000	63,000	66,000
Education Reform - Goals 2000	—	—	—	91,043	294,000	480,000	806,000	1,253,000	1,518,000
School assistance in federally affected areas	812,873	695,746	815,573	911,716	783,000	703,000	737,000	843,000	872,000
Maintenance and operations	690,000	665,000	717,354	787,263	715,000	689,000	680,000	738,000	796,000
Construction	110,873	23,037	22,929	8,584	2,000	13,000	12,000	16,000	14,000
Disaster assistance	12,000	7,709	75,290	115,869	66,000	1,000	45,000	89,000	62,000
Education for the handicapped	1,555,253	2,666,056	3,480,122	5,965,688	5,767,000	5,849,000	6,552,000	7,489,000	8,107,000
State grant programs	815,805	1,245,219	1,258,871	2,779,228	2,467,000	2,350,000	3,066,000	3,841,000	4,336,000
Early childhood education ⁴	38,745	27,625	280,341	661,665	661,000	820,000	723,000	798,000	813,000
Special centers, projects, and research	55,075	53,430	72,966	101,605	132,000	110,000	124,000	123,000	166,000
Captioned films and media services	17,778	35,670	15,191	18,608	19,000	19,000	46,000	52,000	54,000
Personnel training	55,375	68,025	70,838	104,012	91,000	91,000	81,000	81,000	82,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research	572,475	1,236,087	1,781,915	2,300,570	2,397,000	2,459,000	2,512,000	2,594,000	2,656,000
Vocational education and adult programs	1,153,743	856,271	1,138,674	1,456,185	1,461,000	1,366,000	1,484,000	1,506,000	1,584,000
Basic programs ⁵	744,653	725,624	858,716	950,244	1,004,000	1,083,000	1,015,000	1,027,000	1,047,000
Consumer and homemaking	63,169	33,138	34,517	33,895	1,000	—	—	—	—
Program improvement and supportive services	162,512	5,202	—	—	—	—	100,000	106,000	110,000
State planning and advisory councils	13,423	7,584	7,923	9,087	—	4,000	—	—	—
Adult education, grants to states	153,724	84,723	188,280	254,724	299,000	272,000	354,000	360,000	400,000
Other ⁶	16,262	—	49,238	208,235	148,000	7,000	15,000	13,000	27,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance	5,108,534	8,534,205	11,112,068	11,113,712	11,976,000	10,722,000	14,416,000	12,635,000	15,619,000
Educational opportunity grants ⁷	2,534,378	3,558,440	4,919,264	7,092,393	6,484,000	5,545,000	8,158,000	7,327,000	8,311,000
Work-study	596,065	599,467	615,269	620,878	620,000	619,000	825,000	838,000	870,000
Perkins loan program	322,749	219,850	157,415	177,413	187,000	118,000	182,000	169,000	130,000
Federal Family Education Loan program ⁸	1,597,877	4,130,920	5,341,039	3,002,949	3,481,000	3,765,000	4,278,000	3,320,000	5,620,000
Other student assistance programs ⁹	57,465	25,528	79,081	220,079	1,204,000	675,000	973,000	981,000	688,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions	277,068	329,714	341,634	740,677	780,000	830,000	887,000	946,000	1,309,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions	114,680	140,374	99,812	211,054	231,000	304,000	321,000	326,000	408,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged	147,389	174,940	241,822	529,623	549,000	526,000	566,000	620,000	901,000
Cooperative education	14,999	14,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Higher education facilities	268,493	194,556	84,305	49,888	46,000	51,000	24,000	26,000	25,000
Construction loans and insurance	35,362	33,188	30,000	20,607	15,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Interest subsidy grants	24,626	24,968	38,741	18,188	21,000	17,000	—	—	—
College housing loans	208,505	136,400	15,564	11,093	10,000	33,000	23,000	25,000	24,000
Other higher education programs	34,927	74,340	188,999	129,951	120,000	—	—	—	—
International education and foreign languages ¹⁰	19,977	32,050	86,337	—	—	—	—	—	—
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education ¹¹	12,000	12,710	99,450	129,554	116,000	(¹¹)	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)
Other	2,950	29,580	3,212	397	4,000	—	—	—	—
Public library services	101,218	116,027	132,583	149,591	150,000	128,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Public library services	66,451	75,000	82,505	83,227	83,000	93,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Interlibrary cooperation	—	18,000	19,551	19,749	24,000	18,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Public library construction	—	16,027	14,837	21,074	24,000	12,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Research libraries	5,992	6,000	6,593	5,808	—	3,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Other	28,775	1,000	9,097	19,733	19,000	2,000	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Payments to special institutions	273,860	253,622	292,736	321,753	340,000	314,000	324,000	343,000	352,000
American Printing House for the Blind	4,349	5,500	5,663	6,463	7,000	7,000	7,000	8,000	9,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	19,799	31,400	35,594	41,836	43,000	42,000	43,000	44,000	46,000
Gallaudet College	49,409	59,092	67,643	78,435	80,000	78,000	79,000	81,000	83,000
Howard University	200,303	157,630	183,836	195,019	210,000	187,000	195,000	210,000	214,000
Departmental accounts	277,174	364,800	458,536	789,629	906,000	770,000	1,019,000	866,000	1,143,000
Educational research and improvement	51,415	60,556	87,074	294,323	327,000	353,000	598,000	425,000	677,000
Departmental management account	223,857	300,885	370,844	495,249	579,000	416,000	416,000	434,000	466,000
Other	1,875	3,349	—	—	—	1,000	5,000	7,000	—
Trust funds	27	10	618	57	—	—	—	—	—

Table 370.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education: Fiscal years 1980 to 1999—Continued
[In thousands of dollars]

Program 1	In constant 1999 dollars ¹								
	1980 2	1985 3	1990 4	1994 5	1995 6	1996 7	1997 8	1998 ² 9	1999 ³ 10
Total	\$28,102,509	\$27,856,032	\$31,571,764	\$33,631,537	\$33,922,886	\$30,115,788	\$37,067,502	\$36,282,736	\$37,798,000
Elementary and secondary education	8,447,437	7,005,920	8,977,218	9,741,976	9,840,473	8,251,074	10,745,748	11,200,310	8,787,000
Grants for the disadvantaged	6,386,190	5,544,879	6,741,290	7,774,023	7,765,389	6,214,670	8,101,468	7,936,562	3,741,000
School improvement programs	1,572,140	1,107,242	1,908,211	1,511,111	1,448,461	1,286,594	1,477,320	1,564,727	3,082,000
Bilingual education	337,856	254,022	235,586	264,871	222,176	187,716	270,014	360,152	380,000
Indian education	151,252	99,776	92,130	91,413	87,361	55,893	63,107	64,095	66,000
Education Reform - Goals 2000	—	—	—	100,559	317,087	506,201	833,838	1,274,774	1,518,000
School assistance in federally affected areas	1,619,877	1,029,892	1,021,184	1,007,014	844,486	741,373	762,455	857,649	872,000
Maintenance and operations	1,375,018	984,380	898,203	869,552	771,146	726,609	703,486	750,825	796,000
Construction	220,945	34,101	28,710	9,481	2,157	13,710	12,414	16,278	14,000
Disaster assistance	23,913	11,411	94,271	127,980	71,183	1,055	46,554	90,547	62,000
Education for the handicapped	3,099,277	3,946,485	4,357,483	6,589,257	6,219,861	6,168,269	6,778,294	7,619,141	8,107,000
State grant programs	1,625,720	1,843,261	1,576,240	3,069,729	2,660,724	2,478,275	3,171,894	3,907,747	4,336,000
Early childhood education ⁴	77,210	40,892	351,017	730,826	712,906	864,760	747,971	811,867	813,000
Special centers, projects, and research	109,752	79,091	91,361	112,225	142,365	116,004	128,283	125,137	166,000
Captioned films and media services	35,428	52,801	19,021	20,553	20,492	20,037	47,589	52,904	54,000
Personnel training	110,350	100,695	88,697	114,884	98,146	95,967	83,798	82,408	82,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research	1,140,817	1,829,743	2,231,147	2,541,039	2,585,227	2,593,225	2,598,760	2,639,077	2,656,000
Vocational education and adult programs	2,299,156	1,267,513	1,425,741	1,608,394	1,575,727	1,440,563	1,535,255	1,532,171	1,584,000
Basic programs ⁵	1,483,929	1,074,120	1,075,204	1,049,569	1,082,840	1,142,116	1,050,056	1,044,847	1,047,000
Consumer and homemaking	125,882	49,053	43,219	37,438	1,079	—	—	—	—
Program improvement and supportive services	323,851	7,700	—	—	—	—	103,454	107,842	110,000
State planning and advisory councils	26,749	11,226	9,920	10,037	—	4,218	—	—	—
Adult education, grants to states	306,338	125,413	235,747	281,349	322,479	286,847	366,227	366,256	400,000
Other ⁶	32,407	—	61,651	230,001	159,622	7,382	15,518	13,226	27,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance	10,180,183	12,632,934	13,913,490	12,275,383	12,916,430	11,307,262	14,913,902	12,854,566	15,619,000
Educational opportunity grants ⁷	5,050,457	5,267,455	6,159,441	7,833,732	6,993,164	5,847,675	8,439,762	7,454,325	8,311,000
Work-study	1,187,826	887,373	770,382	685,776	668,686	652,788	853,494	852,562	870,000
Perkins loan program	643,168	325,438	197,100	195,957	201,684	124,441	188,286	171,937	130,000
Federal Family Education Loan program ⁸	3,184,217	6,114,880	6,687,549	3,316,835	3,754,350	3,970,513	4,425,754	3,377,694	5,620,000
Other student assistance programs ⁹	114,515	37,788	99,018	243,083	1,298,546	711,845	1,006,606	998,047	688,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions	552,136	488,066	427,762	818,097	841,250	875,306	917,635	962,439	1,309,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions	228,532	207,792	124,975	233,115	249,140	320,594	332,087	331,665	408,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged	293,714	258,959	302,787	584,982	592,111	554,712	585,549	630,774	901,000
Cooperative education	29,890	21,316	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Higher education facilities	535,047	287,996	105,559	55,103	49,612	53,784	24,829	26,452	25,000
Construction loans and insurance	70,469	49,127	37,563	22,761	16,178	1,055	1,035	1,017	1,000
Interest subsidy grants	49,074	36,959	48,508	20,089	22,649	17,928	—	—	—
College housing loans	415,505	201,909	19,488	12,253	10,785	34,801	23,794	25,434	24,000
Other higher education programs	69,602	110,043	236,647	143,534	129,423	—	—	—	—
International education and foreign languages ¹⁰	39,810	47,443	108,103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education ¹¹	23,913	18,814	124,522	143,096	125,109	—	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)
Other	5,879	43,786	4,022	438	4,314	—	—	—	—
Public library services	201,705	171,751	166,008	165,227	161,779	134,987	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Public library services	132,422	111,020	103,305	91,926	89,518	98,076	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Interlibrary cooperation	—	26,645	24,480	21,813	25,885	18,983	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Public library construction	—	23,724	18,578	23,277	25,885	12,655	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Research libraries	11,941	8,882	8,255	6,415	—	3,164	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Other	57,342	1,480	11,390	21,796	20,492	2,109	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)
Payments to special institutions	545,743	375,429	366,537	355,385	366,699	331,140	335,190	348,961	352,000
American Printing House for the Blind	8,667	8,141	7,091	7,139	7,550	7,382	7,242	8,139	9,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	39,455	46,481	44,567	46,209	46,377	44,293	44,485	44,765	46,000
Gallaudet College	98,461	87,472	84,696	86,633	86,282	82,258	81,729	82,408	83,000
Howard University	399,160	233,335	230,182	215,404	226,491	197,207	201,735	213,649	214,000
Departmental accounts	552,347	540,003	574,136	872,166	977,145	812,031	1,054,194	881,049	1,143,000
Educational research and improvement	102,459	89,639	109,026	325,087	352,678	372,269	618,654	432,385	677,000
Departmental management account	446,098	445,391	464,336	547,015	624,467	438,707	430,368	441,542	466,000
Other	3,736	4,957	—	—	—	1,055	5,173	7,122	—
Trust funds	54	15	774	63	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data adjusted by the federal funds composite deflator prepared by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.

² Revised from previously published data.

³ Estimated.

⁴ Includes preschool incentive grants.

⁵ Includes programs of national significance and special programs for the disadvantaged.

⁶ Includes national programs for research, demonstrations, evaluation and technical assistance, literacy training for homeless adults, and some other small programs.

⁷ Includes Pell Grants; Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants; Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership Program, formerly the State Student Incentive Grants; and Income Contingent Loans.

⁸ Formerly the Guaranteed Student Loan program.

⁹ Includes Federal Direct Student Loan program starting in fiscal year 1994.

¹⁰ Starting in fiscal year 1994, this program is included under the program, "Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education."

¹¹ International education and foreign languages are included under this program starting in fiscal year 1994.

¹² This program is included under the "Special programs for the disadvantaged" program.

¹³ This program was transferred to the Institute of Museum and Library Services in fiscal year 1997.

—Data are not available or not applicable.

NOTE.—Because of rounding, details may not add to totals. Data presented in this tabulation are obligations, which differ from outlay figures reported in other tables in this chapter. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government*, fiscal years 1982 to 2000. (This table was prepared August 1999.)