

**Table 165.—Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state:  
1996–97**

[In thousands]

State or other area	Total expenditures							
	Total	Current expenditures for elementary and secondary programs						
		Current expenditures for public schools	Instruction	Student support services				
				Total	Students support <sup>3</sup>	Instructional staff <sup>4</sup>	General administration	School administration
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>\$313,131,180</b>	<b>\$270,151,583</b>	<b>\$167,147,978</b>	<b>\$91,041,936</b>	<b>\$13,155,786</b>	<b>\$10,902,443</b>	<b>\$6,045,394</b>	<b>\$15,557,506</b>
Alabama .....	3,996,269	3,436,406	2,105,541	1,079,076	130,282	127,894	96,505	206,012
Alaska .....	1,237,774	1,069,379	606,333	427,264	52,157	60,754	60,782	64,506
Arizona .....	4,526,126	3,527,473	2,025,072	1,281,780	155,470	113,849	141,707	191,728
Arkansas .....	2,331,749	2,074,113	1,293,081	656,551	88,053	79,751	73,486	118,565
California .....	33,737,356	29,909,168	18,121,365	10,529,510	1,566,384	1,338,224	174,874	2,268,884
Colorado .....	4,438,250	3,577,211	2,210,900	1,221,481	153,456	137,228	78,114	239,053
Connecticut .....	4,809,676	4,522,716	2,881,058	1,418,875	242,541	133,895	89,809	244,656
Delaware .....	892,909	788,715	487,517	261,787	36,596	10,488	8,454	43,685
District of Columbia .....	689,755	632,952	336,860	272,598	57,634	23,577	21,874	36,481
Florida .....	14,881,563	12,018,676	7,033,629	4,381,509	576,200	695,285	126,659	760,325
Georgia .....	8,496,454	7,230,405	4,514,587	2,287,757	326,579	358,749	103,867	448,586
Hawaii .....	1,272,757	1,057,069	665,808	321,074	60,830	32,503	5,566	67,340
Idaho .....	1,301,364	1,090,597	683,594	356,978	60,404	34,195	28,583	65,406
Illinois .....	13,870,624	11,720,249	7,049,329	4,273,482	666,672	465,449	361,741	619,831
Indiana .....	7,235,514	6,055,055	3,786,133	2,002,153	257,638	171,095	108,903	339,778
Iowa .....	3,236,618	2,885,943	1,766,300	978,025	181,486	135,005	83,167	148,255
Kansas .....	2,868,622	2,568,525	1,477,532	962,406	136,843	105,978	99,563	171,187
Kentucky .....	3,662,579	3,382,062	2,053,842	1,155,004	126,672	140,908	123,788	196,073
Louisiana .....	4,113,221	3,747,507	2,231,393	1,191,011	146,777	148,754	85,288	207,709
Maine .....	1,467,364	1,351,500	922,055	401,351	41,148	39,236	26,304	78,216
Maryland .....	6,213,087	5,529,309	3,363,092	1,897,410	230,266	242,375	29,500	460,741
Massachusetts .....	7,130,092	6,846,610	4,509,876	2,113,367	327,718	247,669	152,859	306,810
Michigan .....	13,764,397	11,686,124	6,916,820	4,424,697	745,954	502,457	247,548	715,611
Minnesota .....	6,522,281	5,087,353	3,265,753	1,611,327	161,936	271,009	100,025	214,770
Mississippi .....	2,332,632	2,035,675	1,249,098	634,860	74,231	83,949	62,175	114,232
Missouri .....	5,559,174	4,775,931	2,931,449	1,634,778	208,363	185,048	149,443	286,210
Montana .....	975,686	902,252	562,184	302,011	41,253	30,350	28,593	48,115
Nebraska .....	1,932,209	1,707,455	1,074,270	503,687	67,832	57,455	61,680	88,024
Nevada .....	1,907,888	1,434,395	859,392	526,838	55,040	43,826	23,926	103,559
New Hampshire .....	1,335,613	1,173,958	760,415	371,963	63,662	33,256	40,344	66,152
New Jersey .....	12,960,158	11,771,941	7,229,567	4,172,008	783,936	353,069	339,186	643,636
New Mexico .....	1,865,172	1,557,376	894,288	585,614	128,211	70,303	41,289	77,647
New York .....	27,796,103	24,237,291	16,375,194	7,186,590	970,185	573,245	506,305	1,010,844
North Carolina .....	7,016,845	5,964,939	3,704,917	1,869,514	302,482	217,179	113,543	394,081
North Dakota .....	638,208	577,498	353,165	175,106	18,287	13,494	28,470	26,936
Ohio .....	12,595,501	10,948,074	6,518,251	4,021,119	544,958	558,152	276,429	640,490
Oklahoma .....	3,264,435	2,990,044	1,786,857	1,018,612	165,522	88,124	120,572	165,326
Oregon .....	3,717,851	3,184,100	1,927,857	1,141,621	145,073	139,208	71,807	210,680
Pennsylvania .....	15,033,807	12,820,704	8,220,369	4,132,980	587,352	407,231	366,309	575,996
Rhode Island .....	1,201,323	1,151,888	771,635	347,402	71,178	36,558	25,013	55,861
South Carolina .....	3,918,469	3,296,661	1,965,815	1,121,812	217,136	184,994	44,742	206,189
South Dakota .....	704,000	627,109	384,756	208,437	24,740	21,099	18,510	35,670
Tennessee .....	4,727,737	4,145,380	2,687,981	1,242,078	133,262	221,030	89,047	218,403
Texas .....	23,959,347	20,167,238	12,426,613	6,655,923	919,348	901,450	732,153	1,104,693
Utah .....	2,260,779	1,822,725	1,205,721	511,223	62,613	71,117	18,683	106,834
Vermont .....	832,392	718,092	467,336	229,343	43,868	21,120	20,093	47,120
Virginia .....	7,471,397	6,343,766	3,852,822	2,154,071	301,239	351,967	66,380	379,849
Washington .....	6,725,638	5,587,808	3,351,236	1,970,285	351,717	268,298	147,050	281,060
West Virginia .....	2,044,610	1,847,560	1,144,463	591,395	59,282	49,277	48,094	106,436
Wisconsin .....	6,967,802	5,975,122	3,771,582	2,019,452	252,324	286,190	163,882	313,316
Wyoming .....	690,006	591,488	363,275	206,738	32,998	19,127	12,712	35,938
<b>Outlying areas</b>								
American Samoa .....	41,139	33,780	13,590	12,268	3,864	2,658	619	1,655
Guam .....	157,243	156,561	85,529	61,896	17,082	2,859	1,355	8,342
Northern Marianas .....	55,399	53,140	42,777	7,555	161	118	6,588	0
Puerto Rico .....	1,823,503	1,740,074	1,259,605	295,035	64,217	0	22,420	18,039
Virgin Islands .....	128,430	122,188	69,435	45,967	6,177	7,695	9,302	6,795

**Table 165.—Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state:  
1996–97—Continued**

[In thousands]

State or other area	Total expenditures							
	Current expenditures for elementary and secondary programs					Other current expenditures <sup>1</sup>	Capital outlay <sup>2</sup>	Interest on school debt
	Student support services			Food services	Enterprise operations <sup>5</sup>			
	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services					
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>\$26,837,125</b>	<b>\$10,989,797</b>	<b>\$7,553,885</b>	<b>\$11,247,530</b>	<b>\$714,139</b>	<b>\$4,646,894</b>	<b>\$31,434,117</b>	<b>\$6,898,586</b>
Alabama .....	293,737	147,736	76,911	251,788	0	101,240	414,124	44,499
Alaska .....	149,669	37,072	2,323	31,070	4,713	5,190	142,402	20,803
Arizona .....	399,889	146,616	132,521	176,240	44,382	31,860	717,961	248,833
Arkansas .....	185,923	77,577	33,196	106,666	17,815	12,738	195,971	48,927
California .....	3,062,800	812,747	1,305,596	1,251,171	7,122	567,526	3,119,984	140,677
Colorado .....	316,996	112,101	184,534	130,767	14,061	11,458	687,431	162,150
Connecticut .....	419,438	203,237	85,300	126,181	96,602	82,946	97,240	106,774
Delaware .....	77,390	45,121	40,053	39,411	0	13,472	79,909	10,813
District of Columbia .....	89,291	25,117	18,625	23,494	0	4,139	49,564	3,100
Florida .....	1,337,308	521,995	363,737	603,538	0	418,322	2,127,455	317,110
Georgia .....	596,669	273,488	179,819	422,913	5,148	57,470	1,056,415	152,164
Hawaii .....	99,887	18,791	36,156	70,187	0	32,279	152,024	31,384
Idaho .....	103,046	51,031	14,313	50,025	0	2,844	178,574	29,349
Illinois .....	1,196,872	557,643	405,275	397,438	0	94,506	1,674,099	381,770
Indiana .....	652,486	331,685	140,568	266,769	0	42,242	670,037	468,180
Iowa .....	252,722	90,257	87,133	131,770	9,848	17,745	295,558	37,373
Kansas .....	287,170	109,585	52,080	128,587	0	3,002	226,156	70,939
Kentucky .....	322,997	193,686	50,881	173,215	0	34,373	176,023	70,121
Louisiana .....	330,939	208,769	62,774	277,749	47,353	24,336	249,896	91,482
Maine .....	130,548	62,761	23,139	28,045	50	15,368	66,231	34,264
Maryland .....	546,597	281,149	106,782	177,180	91,628	20,527	596,020	67,231
Massachusetts .....	647,652	307,056	123,604	223,367	0	61,046	94,378	128,058
Michigan .....	1,240,926	482,339	489,861	344,607	0	298,221	1,412,445	367,607
Minnesota .....	439,501	262,925	161,161	210,273	0	226,753	997,647	210,527
Mississippi .....	183,597	85,532	31,142	151,052	665	13,538	243,876	39,543
Missouri .....	467,429	264,914	73,372	209,704	0	97,591	553,883	131,768
Montana .....	94,775	39,686	19,239	37,545	512	6,039	56,489	10,906
Nebraska .....	149,961	48,687	30,047	68,041	61,457	2,854	192,490	29,409
Nevada .....	144,467	57,764	98,255	48,165	0	9,584	369,889	94,021
New Hampshire .....	102,677	51,968	13,904	41,581	0	3,042	129,482	29,130
New Jersey .....	1,230,202	589,814	232,166	325,410	44,956	148,697	870,281	169,239
New Mexico .....	162,017	82,631	23,516	76,239	1,234	7,771	272,498	27,527
New York .....	2,244,876	1,224,635	656,500	675,506	0	942,989	2,030,594	585,229
North Carolina .....	500,964	225,129	116,135	390,508	0	45,745	848,244	157,916
North Dakota .....	52,188	25,442	10,288	29,396	19,832	4,751	47,851	8,108
Ohio .....	1,046,117	285,289	669,684	405,556	3,148	362,429	1,082,205	202,793
Oklahoma .....	314,796	98,376	65,895	157,630	26,945	12,439	233,474	28,478
Oregon .....	308,001	130,703	136,149	112,130	2,492	15,362	420,027	98,363
Pennsylvania .....	1,280,317	575,515	340,261	451,709	15,645	307,791	1,405,776	499,537
Rhode Island .....	98,967	46,888	12,936	32,850	0	7,382	22,221	19,833
South Carolina .....	297,840	96,640	74,271	193,490	15,543	55,741	489,416	76,651
South Dakota .....	63,612	24,295	20,511	31,796	2,119	931	63,867	12,092
Tennessee .....	378,918	143,468	57,950	215,321	0	18,942	480,355	83,060
Texas .....	2,280,354	558,790	159,136	1,081,951	2,751	104,718	2,999,594	687,797
Utah .....	166,877	51,611	33,489	99,834	5,947	54,245	328,711	55,098
Vermont .....	60,498	23,935	12,708	20,951	462	3,750	96,267	14,283
Virginia .....	651,311	282,070	121,255	251,402	85,471	127,167	832,101	168,364
Washington .....	568,505	221,186	132,471	180,297	85,989	27,085	872,467	238,278
West Virginia .....	184,857	119,304	24,145	111,571	131	28,734	153,115	15,201
Wisconsin .....	557,284	249,482	196,974	183,971	117	56,342	777,166	159,172
Wyoming .....	65,264	25,555	15,145	21,475	0	1,631	84,231	12,657
<b>Outlying areas</b>								
American Samoa .....	1,482	539	1,450	7,922	0	2,968	4,391	0
Guam .....	18,785	7,585	5,889	9,136	0	345	27	310
Northern Marianas .....	166	419	102	2,809	0	179	2,081	0
Puerto Rico .....	148,024	36,762	5,574	185,434	0	33,779	30,741	18,910
Virgin Islands .....	7,011	3,216	5,771	6,725	61	1,545	4,697	0

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures for adult education, community colleges, private school programs funded by local and state education agencies, and community services.

<sup>2</sup> Includes expenditures for property and for building and alterations completed by school district staff or contractors.

<sup>3</sup> Includes expenditures for health, attendance, and speech pathology services.

<sup>4</sup> Includes expenditures for curriculum development, staff training, libraries, and media and computer centers.

<sup>5</sup> Includes expenditures for operations funded by sales of products or services (e.g., school bookstore or computer time).

NOTE.—Excludes expenditures for state education agencies. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data survey. (This table was prepared June 1999.)