

**Table 344.—Current-fund expenditures of private degree-granting institutions, by purpose:  
1980–81 to 1995–96**

Purpose	1980–81	1985–86	1989–90	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands									
<b>Total current-fund expenditures .....</b>	<b>\$21,773,132</b>	<b>\$34,341,889</b>	<b>\$48,885,041</b>	<b>\$53,126,743</b>	<b>\$57,341,982</b>	<b>\$60,670,938</b>	<b>\$64,041,076</b>	<b>\$67,503,635</b>	<b>\$70,951,662</b>
Educational and general expenditures .....	15,900,792	25,255,003	36,421,118	39,744,472	43,012,623	45,766,989	48,885,124	51,984,234	55,359,982
Instruction .....	5,883,343	9,151,318	12,888,779	14,124,723	15,168,776	16,080,736	17,087,102	18,120,513	19,156,788
Research .....	1,844,369	2,732,222	3,963,726	4,079,827	4,312,973	4,686,336	4,937,247	5,279,876	5,441,530
Public service .....	338,845	603,799	1,001,094	1,085,945	1,203,797	1,371,697	1,500,695	1,657,040	1,686,399
Academic support .....	1,244,002	1,973,849	2,902,568	3,116,927	3,302,859	3,459,726	3,642,355	3,815,455	4,292,950
Libraries .....	572,667	866,279	1,151,567	1,176,731	1,311,314	1,355,227	1,459,304	1,551,152	1,602,816
Student services .....	958,432	1,641,180	2,366,819	2,627,117	2,818,174	2,991,840	3,247,414	3,445,983	3,820,174
Institutional support .....	2,209,321	3,683,642	5,183,893	5,695,842	6,051,868	6,200,308	6,598,004	6,915,821	7,545,490
Operation and maintenance of plant .....	1,668,389	2,427,972	3,124,680	3,406,975	3,556,365	3,706,923	3,935,311	4,076,986	4,325,784
Scholarships and fellowships .....	1,439,661	2,584,266	4,269,051	4,862,651	5,804,340	6,420,536	7,015,087	7,623,304	8,110,450
From unrestricted funds .....	713,138	1,588,143	2,754,479	3,174,947	3,682,076	4,203,697	4,710,100	5,180,348	5,755,910
From restricted funds <sup>1</sup> .....	726,523	996,123	1,514,572	1,687,704	2,122,264	2,216,838	2,304,987	2,442,957	2,354,540
Mandatory transfers .....	314,429	456,754	720,508	744,465	793,471	848,886	921,908	1,049,256	980,417
Auxiliary enterprises .....	2,629,948	3,698,067	4,921,653	5,222,312	5,331,969	5,537,156	5,791,558	5,969,773	6,290,030
Mandatory transfers .....	164,335	206,394	285,521	313,730	347,999	350,905	374,733	392,285	352,241
Hospitals .....	2,055,139	3,333,414	4,565,297	5,009,963	5,671,540	5,949,070	6,191,929	6,269,769	6,062,047
Mandatory transfers .....	31,349	53,264	66,164	78,491	109,619	84,818	102,449	83,729	55,052
Independent operations (FFRDC) <sup>2</sup> .....	1,187,253	2,055,405	2,976,973	3,149,996	3,325,850	3,417,723	3,172,465	3,279,859	3,239,604
Mandatory transfers .....	321	2,586	3,535	4,444	2,886	1,808	1,880	1,908	780
Percentage distribution									
<b>Total current-fund expenditures .....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Educational and general expenditures .....	73.0	73.5	74.5	74.8	75.0	75.4	76.3	77.0	78.0
Instruction .....	27.0	26.6	26.4	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.8	27.0
Research .....	8.5	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7
Public service .....	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4
Academic support .....	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1
Libraries .....	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Student services .....	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4
Institutional support .....	10.1	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.6
Operation and maintenance of plant .....	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1
Scholarships and fellowships .....	6.6	7.5	8.7	9.2	10.1	10.6	11.3	11.3	11.4
From unrestricted funds .....	3.3	4.6	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.7	8.1
From restricted funds <sup>1</sup> .....	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3
Mandatory transfers .....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
Auxiliary enterprises .....	12.1	10.8	10.1	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.9
Mandatory transfers .....	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Hospitals .....	9.4	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.3	8.5
Mandatory transfers .....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Independent operations (FFRDC) <sup>2</sup> .....	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.6
Mandatory transfers .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Pell Grants.

<sup>2</sup> Generally includes only those expenditures associated with major federally funded research and development centers (FFRDC).

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for 1980–81 to 1994–95 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher

education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate or higher degrees. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HIGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance" surveys. (This table was prepared October 1998.)