

Table 330.—Current-fund revenue of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source: 1980–81 to 1995–96

| Source | 1980–81 | 1985–86 | 1990–91 | 1991–92 | 1992–93 | 1993–94 | 1994–95 | 1995–96 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| In thousands | | | | | | | | |
| Total current-fund revenue | \$22,078,144 | \$34,839,494 | \$53,652,864 | \$57,904,208 | \$61,291,366 | \$64,726,849 | \$68,215,391 | \$72,263,702 |
| Tuition and fees | 7,930,156 | 13,152,750 | 21,150,439 | 22,990,730 | 24,663,506 | 26,504,664 | 28,223,908 | 29,988,621 |
| Federal government | 4,203,605 | 5,843,729 | 8,400,320 | 9,011,581 | 9,323,425 | 9,576,958 | 10,023,252 | 10,189,345 |
| Appropriations | 217,866 | 215,398 | 233,826 | 242,458 | 214,788 | 212,443 | 218,038 | 210,210 |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 596,257 | 840,593 | 1,164,075 | 1,240,445 | 1,310,776 | 1,431,294 | 1,490,585 | 1,648,590 |
| Restricted grants and contracts ¹ | 2,190,984 | 2,703,772 | 3,776,751 | 4,101,491 | 4,399,937 | 4,747,005 | 5,029,036 | 5,042,597 |
| Independent operations (FFRDC) ² | 1,198,498 | 2,083,966 | 3,225,668 | 3,427,187 | 3,397,924 | 3,186,216 | 3,285,592 | 3,287,947 |
| State governments | 430,007 | 688,502 | 1,221,746 | 1,419,019 | 1,384,288 | 1,297,296 | 1,412,609 | 1,336,890 |
| Appropriations | 259,463 | 331,004 | 356,009 | 271,941 | 240,067 | 258,995 | 232,579 | 242,997 |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 39,349 | 65,330 | 114,495 | 121,179 | 121,755 | 88,814 | 142,522 | 160,535 |
| Restricted grants and contracts | 131,195 | 292,168 | 751,242 | 1,025,899 | 1,022,466 | 949,488 | 1,037,509 | 933,358 |
| Local governments | 167,266 | 218,599 | 398,367 | 379,364 | 401,468 | 487,629 | 406,862 | 524,751 |
| Appropriations | 4,535 | 2,696 | 17,543 | 16,446 | 5,572 | 2,198 | 3,763 | 3,898 |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 19,536 | 29,067 | 43,647 | 49,431 | 54,549 | 63,311 | 74,301 | 188,680 |
| Restricted grants and contracts | 143,195 | 186,836 | 337,177 | 313,487 | 341,347 | 422,119 | 328,797 | 332,174 |
| Private gifts, grants, and contracts | 2,072,631 | 3,293,435 | 4,705,341 | 4,934,809 | 5,328,009 | 5,680,389 | 6,127,716 | 6,854,515 |
| Unrestricted | 1,096,871 | 1,826,109 | 2,187,630 | 2,269,272 | 2,542,575 | 2,701,866 | 2,872,151 | 3,327,762 |
| Restricted | 975,760 | 1,467,326 | 2,517,711 | 2,665,536 | 2,785,434 | 2,978,523 | 3,255,565 | 3,526,752 |
| Endowment income | 1,149,042 | 1,876,203 | 2,834,333 | 2,846,578 | 2,960,043 | 3,030,193 | 3,294,805 | 3,849,693 |
| Unrestricted | 667,002 | 1,102,801 | 1,373,303 | 1,300,310 | 1,279,388 | 1,298,562 | 1,382,336 | 1,768,169 |
| Restricted | 482,040 | 773,402 | 1,461,030 | 1,546,268 | 1,680,655 | 1,731,631 | 1,912,468 | 2,081,523 |
| Sales and services | 5,198,255 | 8,242,785 | 12,501,834 | 13,723,798 | 14,468,452 | 15,309,195 | 15,436,197 | 15,599,719 |
| Educational activities | 461,859 | 772,272 | 1,351,766 | 1,556,995 | 1,794,217 | 1,952,836 | 1,974,500 | 2,014,598 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 2,653,200 | 3,952,809 | 5,787,670 | 6,048,495 | 6,341,253 | 6,656,340 | 6,889,833 | 7,188,666 |
| Hospitals | 2,083,195 | 3,517,705 | 5,362,398 | 6,118,307 | 6,332,982 | 6,700,019 | 6,571,863 | 6,396,455 |
| Other sources | 927,183 | 1,523,490 | 2,440,485 | 2,598,329 | 2,762,175 | 2,840,526 | 3,290,042 | 3,920,169 |
| Percentage distribution | | | | | | | | |
| Total current-fund revenue | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Tuition and fees | 35.9 | 37.8 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 41.5 |
| Federal government | 19.0 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.1 |
| Appropriations | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Restricted grants and contracts ¹ | 9.9 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| Independent operations (FFRDC) ² | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| State governments | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Appropriations | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Restricted grants and contracts | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Local governments | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Appropriations | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Unrestricted grants and contracts | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Restricted grants and contracts | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Private gifts, grants, and contracts | 9.4 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.5 |
| Unrestricted | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| Restricted | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Endowment income | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| Unrestricted | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Restricted | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Sales and services | 23.5 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 22.6 | 21.6 |
| Educational activities | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 12.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| Hospitals | 9.4 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 8.9 |
| Other sources | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.4 |

¹Excludes Pell Grants. Federally supported student aid that is received through students is included under tuition and auxiliary enterprises.
²Generally includes only those revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers (FFRDC).
³Less than 0.05 percent.

Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate or higher degrees. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

NOTE: Data for 1980–81 to 1994–95 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance" surveys. (This table was prepared January 1999.)