

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

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MANUAL TRANSMITTAL SHEET

Subject

H – 3150-1- ONSHORE OIL AND GAS GEOPHYSICAL EXPLORATION SURFACE MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS (PUBLIC)

CHANGE: This change is being added to the existing H-3150 Handbook for Onshore Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Surface Management Requirements. Under Insert please add Illustration 16, "Standard Terms and Conditions".

1. Explanation of Material Transmitted:

Illustration 16, "Standard Terms and Conditions", these requirements apply to all Notices of Intent to conduct geophysical operations utilizing a categorical exclusion for National Environmental Policy Act compliance.

2. Reports Required:

None.

3. Material Superseded

None.

4. Filing Instructions

File as directed below, immediately following Manual Illustration 15, "Example of an Inspection Notification Letter".

Remove:

Insert:

None

All of Illustration 16

(Total: 2 Sheets)

Assistant Director.

Minerals, Realty and Resource Protection

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Glossary of Terms

Illustrations

- Notice of Intent to Conduct Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations, Form 3150-4
- 2. Filing Procedures for Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration on Public Lands
- 3. Sundry Notices and Reports on Wells, Form 3160-5
- 4. Terms and Conditions for Notice of Intent to Conduct Geophysical Exploration, Form 3150-4a
- 5. Model Format for Approval for Use of Earthmoving Equipment
- 6. Checklist for Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration
- 7. Listing of ALMRS (Case Recordation) Data Element (DE) 2910 Action Codes Applicable to Geophysical Exploration in the Lower 48 States
- 8. Receipt of Notice of Intent Letter
- 9. Cultural Resource Procedures for Geophysical Operations
- 10. Resource Protection Offsets for Cultural Resource Structures and Other Facilities
- 11. Compliance Inspection for Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations
- 12. Request for Status of Operations
- 13. Notice of Completion of Oil and Gas Exploration Operations, Form 3150-5
- 14. Example of a Receipt of Notice of Completion Letter
- 15. Example of an Inspection Notification Letter

I. Operator Filing Procedures. All oil and gas geophysical exploration operations on surface administered by the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) shall be authorized using the Notice of Intent (NOI) process. In those situations where Federal minerals are underlying private surface and the private surface owner's consent is obtained, the BLM is not to become involved. However, when landowner consent for access to the surface cannot be obtained for geophysical exploration operations on a Federal lease by the lease operator, the geophysical operation is to be authorized using the Sundry Notice process.

Adequate bonding for all operations must be provided by the operator.

A. Notice of Intent Form. The operator shall complete, sign, and file an NOI, Form 3150-4 (Illustration 1). The submittal shall include maps (minimum scale of 1/2 inch equals 1 mile or 1:100,000) showing the location of the activity and proposed access routes on public lands, if maps are available. Pursuant to this requirement, a memorandum dated April 29, 1975, from the Rocky Mountain Regional Solicitor on Geophysical Exploration Operations states, ". . . if requiring the operator to file maps giving the location of his exploration line and access routes and requiring prior written approval for other type dirt work and requiring advance written notice of any proposed changes in the operator's exploration plan are necessary for the District Manager's proper supervision of the operator's exploration operations, then you have full authority to require these things of the operator."

Filing procedures are summarized in Illustration 2 and may be provided to operators as a useful guide.

B. <u>Sundry Notice Process</u>. A Federal oil and gas lease allows the lessee/operator to conduct geophysical exploration operations as a part of lease exploration. A lessee may conduct exploration on Federal, private, or State surface in pursuit of Federal oil and gas lease exploration/development. A Sundry Notices and Report on Wells, Form 3160-5 (Illustration 3) is to be submitted, along with the NOI describing the proposed operation. This process is to be required for approval of geophysical exploration operations that occur in conjunction with lease or unit exploration/development. For operations on private surface where access is denied, the mineral lessee/operator must provide the surface owner with copies of the Sundry Notice, NOI, proof of bonding, and notification of their intent to enter onto the lands to conduct lease/unit operations.

The BLM shall not become involved in resolving differences between a private surface owner/lessee and the operator. If the private surface owner/lessee denies access after all negotiations with the operator have failed, the procedures set out in Federal regulations 43 CFR 3814 and as follows apply:

Where the minerals and the right of access have been reserved by the United States [e.g., Act of July 17, 1914 (43 CFR 3813), the Stockraising Homestead Act of 1916, the Desert Land Act of 1877, as amended (43 CFR 2520), mineral estate reserved under FLPMA, etc.], the lessee or the lessee's designated operator must employ one of the following methods to acquire access to private or State surface:

- 1. Sundry Notice. When the geophysical exploration operator is the Federal lessee or designated operator of the lessee, it is to file a Sundry Notice (Form 3160-5) with the BLM and provide notification to the surface owner by certified mail that it intends to enter onto the lands and conduct lease operations. The lessee/operator must then submit proof to the BLM authorized officer that the surface owner has been notified. The lessee/operator must also submit proof to the BLM authorized officer that it has a current and adequate bond payable to the United States for use by the surface owner for damages caused during the exploration operations. The authorized officer must give the surface owner 30 days to comment on the proposed action before approving the Sundry Notice.
- 2. BLM Denied Access. When BLM personnel are denied access to a Federal lease, the authorized officer is to notify the surface owner of the pertinent regulations and document all contacts with the surface owner. If all efforts of negotiation for entry of BLM personnel onto the private surface fail, an order from the District Court is needed. The first step is to advise the appropriate Regional or Field Solicitor of the situation. A certified copy of the original patent for the lands and signed notarized affidavits from each BLM employee who has been refused entry onto the private surface are needed to initiate court action. It may be helpful in prosecuting the BLM case to obtain affidavits from operators who may have also been denied access. The affidavits must explain the reason(s) why entry is needed for each person, the dates and times the surface owner was contacted, and the date entry was refused.
- 3. <u>Lessee Denied Access</u>. When a lessee/operator is denied access, it should follow a similar process as described in I.B.2., above. In the event the lessee/operator must obtain a court order, the lessee/operator will be required to file the same proof for right of entry. It is not the BLM's role to file documents on behalf of the lessee/operator.
- C. <u>Prework Conference</u>. The operator shall attend a prework conference or participate in a field inspection unless it is deemed unnecessary by the authorized officer. Written documentation of the waiver shall be provided in the case file. The terms and conditions for geophysical operations, Form 3150-4a (Illustration 4) shall be completed and signed prior to starting exploration operations.

A model format for approval for use of earthmoving equipment (Illustration 5) shall be used for approval by the authorized officer when such equipment is to be used during geophysical operations. Approval is required prior to the operator commencing dirt work, snow removal, or cutting and removal of vegatation. Offices may adopt their own format, as appropriate.

- D. <u>Notification</u>. After the NOI is approved, the operator shall notify the BLM at least 3 days, and no more than 14 days, before entering onto public lands. If weather or environmental conditions have changed, additional protection measures may be necessary.
- II. <u>Approval Procedures</u>. A sample checklist for tracking work completed within the office on a filed NOI is provided in Illustration 6. No nationwide format will be developed, but local offices can develop such a checklist as needed.

A. Adjudication.

- 1. Date stamp the NOI and all attached material.
- 2. Assign serial number: Access Automated Land and Mineral Record System (ALMRS) Case Recordation and assign serial number.
 - 3. An example of a suggested file folder label format is:

3150	ALMRS Serial No
OPERATOR NAME	State No. 005-88001 (optional)

- 4. Confirm State number with appropriate State agency, if applicable.
- 5. Verify that the type and amount of the bond is appropriate. See Manual Section 3104 and Handbook H-3104-1 Bonds. In most cases, the geophysical contractor will be the bonded party and, thus, the operator. When an oil company (lessee) is the bonded party, the geophysical contractor must provide a written statement from the lessee describing the contractor as the designated agent and provide proof of notification to the bonding company for this action.

The regulations at 43 CFR Subpart 3154 address bonds for geophysical exploration operations. Bonds for statewide/nationwide exploration operations are handled by the State Office staffs. Bonds for single exploration operations are handled by the District or Resource Area Office staffs.

Holders of individual, statewide, or nationwide lease bonds are allowed to conduct exploration operations on their leaseholds without separate bond coverage. Holders of statewide and nationwide lease bonds wishing to conduct exploration operations on lands they do not have leased either may obtain a rider to their bond to include oil and gas exploration operations, or obtain separate geophysical exploration bond coverage. In either situation, the BLM must ensure that adequate bond coverage exists to address all exploration liabilities. In addition, a lessee must provide written notification of the designated agent to the bonding company, with a copy to the BLM, prior to BLM accepting the bond.

- 6. Enter information in the Resource Area Oil and Gas Exploration Operations Log. Enter the information into ALMRS Case Recordation in Case Type 315100. The appropriate action codes for data entry are listed in Illustration 7.
- B. <u>Compliance With 5-Working-Day Notification Requirement</u>. 43 CFR 3151.1 provides that the NOI must be processed and the terms and conditions attached within 5 working days or the operator must be notified in writing of the reasons for the delay. It is an objective of the BLM that most proposed operations within a resource area be authorized within that timeframe. Delayed operations should be the exception rather than the rule. A prework conference shall be held unless there is a specific need to waive it.
- 1. All NOI's shall be reviewed promptly upon their receipt to determine if they are complete. If the authorized officer determines an NOI is not complete, the operator shall be notified within 5 working days, by telephone and in writing (certified mail, return receipt requested), of the deficiencies and steps needed to correct them.
- 2. If there are no deficiencies in the NOI, the operator shall be notified by the authorized officer within 5 working days to schedule a prework conference or field inspection prior to beginning of field operations. When, in unusual circumstances, the prework conference is waived by the authorized officer, a date shall be set to mail the Terms and Conditions (Form 3150-4a) to the operator for signature. Written documentation of the waiver shall be provided in the case file.
- 3. If the NOI cannot be processed within 5 working days of the filing date, the authorized officer shall specify:
 - a. The reason for the delay.
 - b. When the processing will be completed.

For instance, the notification may include a discussion of the reasons why the BLM staff is unable to complete the cultural, biological, etc., evaluations within the 5 working days. The notice shall indicate that the operator may request a status report as needed.

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4. An informal telephone call to the operator, accompanied by a telephone confirmation memorandum to the file, may be all that is necessary to correct any deficiencies, schedule prework conference, or document that the NOI cannot be processed within 5 working days. If the operator wants the request in writing, or if the authorized officer requires written documentation from the operator, a letter containing the information described above should be sent. A sample format for a letter that has been used successfully is provided in Illustration 8.

C. Review of Existing Information.

- 1. Determine land status including surface ownership, existence of any surface use restrictions by BLM concerning oil and gas leasing, or withdrawals by other Federal agencies. However, be aware of the policies established in BLM Manual 3150. Lands are not automatically closed to geophysical exploration operations when they are closed to leasing or surface occupancy.
- 2. Identify any potential surface use conflicts between the proposed operation and land use plan restrictions, wildlife habitat areas, range improvements, rights-of-way structures, fire danger, populated areas, hunting seasons, off-road vehicle restrictions, or any other special designations. The potential conflicts between resource values and geophysical operations can usually be reconciled.

See Illustrations 9 and 10 for relevant information. Illustration 10 only considers direct effects to historic properties. Consultation with the State Historic Preservation Officer (SHPO) concerning determinations of effect must consider indirect effects as well. In addition, such consultations should also be used to determine if there are specific historic property types not referred to in Illustration 10 that have been identified and require different considerations.

- 3. Assemble existing environmental information. Note the policies concerning existing information established throughout BLM Manual 3150. One purpose of the environmental review process is to develop mitigation measures or avoidance alternatives rather than to generate additional inventories of Federal lands. A clear understanding of this distinction will affect the nature and extent of data collection activities which may be required.
- a. Determine if the proposed geophysical activity is a casual use or is otherwise exempt from the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (NEPA). If so, document the finding and issue the NOI.
- b. Determine if the proposed geophysical activity is categorically excluded from NEPA. If so, document the finding and issue the NOI.

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- c. Review relevant existing EA's and EIS's to determine if the proposed action is already fully covered. If an existing EA or EIS fully covers the proposed action, then a decision on the action may be made without any further NEPA analysis. Document this finding through an Administrative Determination and issue the NOI.
 - 4. Notify other agencies as necessary.
- 5. If special resources have been identified in the area of the survey, environmental reviews should then be initiated. As mentioned previously, a majority of geophysical operations can proceed without an extensive environmental review process, particularly since mitigation measures and avoidance alternatives can often be readily devised.
- D. Environmental Analysis and Documentation. The NOI's on public lands under BLM jurisdiction must be reviewed for NEPA compliance. The EA process need not be time-consuming nor complicated. The level of assessment should be commensurate with the anticipated impacts and the degree of public concern. The manager responsible for preparing the EA determines the appropriate format within established standards. The EA's may range from a short (1 or 2 pages) finding of no significant impact (FONSI)/Decision Record document characterized by only a few headings to a relatively long (10 to 15 pages) document characterized by several headings and subheadings. Refer to BLM Handbook H-1790-1 National Environmental Policy Handbook, Chapter IV, for more information on formats. The environmental effects of most geophysical proposals can be adequately addressed by using the short document format.

Each resource specialist should independently evaluate and complete a resource assessment as soon as the NOI is filed. This review should be conducted simultaneously by the various disciplines in order to speed up the review process. Any review methods developed in the resource area in advance of NOI filings is encouraged. Some resource areas have developed an overlay listing appropriate stipulations that pertain to potential geophysical operations.

In addition, all resource evaluations, including informal and formal consultations with outside parties (e.g., SHPO, FWS) shall begin as soon as the NOI is filed.

Follow the steps below in performing the analysis and documentation:

- 1. Preparation of environmental assessment.
 - a. Review existing information to determine if:
- (1) there are resource conflicts present along the proposed survey line. Note the specific policies established in BLM Manual 3150.21D and 3150.32C.

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- (2) the information demonstrates that the resources present along the proposed survey line are likely to be adversely affected by the type of survey planned.
- b. If a review of the existing information by BLM, including informal consultations with outside agencies, <u>does not</u> demonstrate the presence of a resource conflict and likely adverse effects, document the information reviewed and complete the processing of the EA and NOI.
- c. If a review of the existing information by BLM <u>does</u> demonstrate the presence of a resource conflict and likely adverse effects, document the information.
- d. Immediately inform the operator of the nature and known extent of the potential impact, and where possible suggest avoidance procedures that would mitigate potential resource impacts.
- e. Obtain input from other surface management agencies when BLM is processing a NOI for them.
 - f. Prepare the EA and appropriate documentation.
- 2. Evaluate the standard terms and conditions on Form 3150-4a (Illustration 4) to determine if they adequately mitigate potential resource impacts identified in the EA.
- 3. Establish special conditions which may be needed or recommended as a result of the environmental analysis or land use plan.
- 4. Prepare the FONSI and Decision Record for the authorized officer's signature.

E. Prework Conference or Field Inspection.

- 1. Schedule and conduct a prework conference and/or field inspection. The terms and conditions must be signed by the party chief/manager. The person who submits the NOI may not be available when the crew begins work. It is imperative that the party chief/manager understand how and where terms and conditions apply.
- 2. If, in unusual circumstances, the prework conference is waived, mail a copy of the terms and conditions to the operator for signature.
- 3. Contact affected agencies and land users regarding any modifications, as appropriate.
- 4. Document all coordination activities and provide copies to interested parties.
 - 5. Obtain approval of BLM authorized officer.

III. Monitoring During Exploration Operations.

A. Compliance Inspections.

- 1. Make periodic field inspections during the operation to ensure compliance with the terms and conditions (e.g., material storage, distance from water wells, proper hole plugging, reclamation, clean-up, etc.).
- 2. When noncompliance items are discovered, notify the operator verbally and then follow up with written notification by certified mail, return receipt requested. For a complete breakdown of noncompliance procedures, see VI. of this Handbook.
- 3. Document compliance inspections with photos and written reports. An example is provided with Illustration 11. No nationwide form will be developed, but a copy of a form used successfully in some other States is provided for information purposed. Offices may adopt their own format, as appropriate.
- 4. If the operation appears to be completed and a Notice of Completion (NOC) has not been received, ask the operator for the status. A sample format for a letter that has been used successfully is provided in Illustration 12. It is a Request for Status of Operations Letter, mailed certified to the operator, stating that the NOC must be sent within 30 days.

B. Coordination.

- 1. Contact the State, other affected agencies, and land users, as appropriate, regarding any modification and/or noncompliance encountered during geophysical activity.
- 2. Document all coordination activities and provide copies to interested parties with a letter to the file.
- IV. Operator Procedures for Completion. Within 30 days after completion of operations, including appropriate reclamation activities, the operator shall submit a Notice of Completion of Oil and Gas Exploration Operations (NOC), Form 3150-5 (Illustration 13) to the appropriate BLM office. A source point or field map (minimum scale of 1:24,000) showing source points, surveyed line locations, and any access routes on public lands shall be attached to the NOC.

V. BLM Procedures for Completion.

- A. Administrative Procedures. Upon receipt of an NOC, the BLM will:
 - 1. <u>Date Stamp</u>. Date stamp NOC, maps, and any other attachments.

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2. Log. Log in Resource Area Oil and Gas Exploration Operations Log Control Register. Enter the information into ALMRS Case Recordation in accordance with State and Bureauwide guidance. The appropriate action codes for data entry are listed in Illustration 7.

B. Review.

- 1. <u>Completeness</u>. Check the NOC for completeness and adequacy of maps and information.
 - 2. File. Attach the NOC to the case file.
- 3. Review. Determine if project has been inspected and released by the State or other agencies as appropriate.

C. Compliance Monitoring.

- 1. Response. Send the operator a Receipt of NOC Letter with a copy to the State or other agencies as appropriate. No nationwide form will be developed, but an example of a form letter successfully used by several offices is provided (Illustration 14) for information purposes. Offices may adopt their own format, as appropriate. If necessary schedule a final compliance inspection.
- 2. <u>Inspection</u>. Conduct a final inspection for compliance with the terms and conditions. Document the inspection by completing Compliance Inspection for Oil and Gas Exploration Operations (Illustration 11), and attach any necessary photographs.
- Note: Final inspection must be completed within 30 days of receipt of the NOC unless weather conditions are such that an adequate inspection cannot be conducted within that timeframe (see 43 CFR 3151.2).

The Rocky Mountain Regional Solicitor's memorandum dated April 29, 1975, states ". . . that an extension of the 90-day period is only permissible if weather conditions make it actually or practically impossible to carry out the required inspection within this time limit. The mandated time limit cannot be extended simply because BLM has a personnel shortgage [sic] which makes meeting the deadline difficult. If the opposite were true, the operator would have no way of knowing when he could expect the release of his bond."

If weather conditions delay completion of the final inspection beyond the 30-day time limit, the operator shall be notified when the inspection is rescheduled for completion.

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Should the authorized officer fail to notify the operator of additional requirements within 90 days of the filing of the NOC, liability for that particular exploration operation shall automatically terminate. See 43 CFR 3154.3. A 75-day rotation call-up system shall be established in each office for NOC's so the 90-day notification requirement mentioned above will not be overlooked. If BLM is unable to conduct a final field inspection of the survey lines because of adverse weather or other unforeseeable situations, the geophysical operator will be notified in writing every 75 days by certified mail, return receipt requested. BLM will explain why the inspection was not conducted, give an anticipated date for completion, and a statement that bond liability is not released.

3. <u>Compliance</u>. If the operation is found to be in compliance with the terms and conditions during the compliance inspection, notify the operator. An example of an Inspection Notification Letter (Illustration 15) is provided. Send a copy to the State government if necessary. Enter the information into ALMRS Case Recordation in accordance with State and Bureauwide guidance. The appropriate action codes for data entry are listed in Illustration 7.

When noncompliance items are discovered, notify the operator verbally and then follow up with written notification by certified mail, return receipt requested. For a complete breakdown of noncompliance procedures, see Chapter VI of this Handbook.

- VI. <u>Noncompliance</u>. Noncompliance includes trespass, violations of the terms and conditions, failure to meet reclamation or drill hole plugging standards, causing unnecessary degradation, and breaking Federal, State, or local laws. Upon discovery of noncompliance, the following procedures shall be followed.
- A. <u>Documentation</u>. If the operation is found not to be in compliance during the compliance inspection, ensure that complete documentation, including photographs and necessary mitigation measures, is included in the case file.
- B. <u>Notification</u>. Notify the operator by telephone within 5 days and follow up with a letter. The letter must specify the exact work that is required, timeframes to commence and complete the work, and that failure to perform the required work may result in attachment of the bond. This letter shall be sent by certified mail, return receipt requested.

If the operator does not respond within the timeframes given in the notification, a copy of this letter shall be sent to the bonding company and client company, as applicable, by certified mail. A copy shall also be sent to the appropriate State agency.

C. <u>Coordination</u>. Notify appropriate agencies and land users of the noncompliance.

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- D. Loaded Shot Holes. When unsecured loaded shot holes, not in conformance with State or ATF standards, are encountered by a BLM employee or identified and reported to a BLM employee, the following procedures shall be followed, as appropriate, within 24 hours following the incident report:
- 1. File Search. Conduct a file search to identify the geophysical operator and probable date of the geophysical activity.
- 2. <u>Location</u>. Confirm the exact location, operator, and whether the noncompliance actually exists. Document with photographs and a narrative description of the site and the kind of activity.
- 3. <u>Contact</u>. Contact the operator by telephone. Provide a complete description of the incident and location of the explosives. Notify them of the need to deactivate the site.
- 4. <u>Notification</u>. Contact the Special Agent-in-Charge, State BLM office by telephone or radio. Provide a complete description of the incident and location of the explosives.
- 5. <u>Deactivation</u>. A BLM employee should be present at the deactivation activities.
- 6. <u>Compensation</u>. Monetary compensation shall be provided for explosive deactivation by the responsible geophysical operator or, if necessary, the operator's bond may be attached unless the operator performs the deactivation.
- E. Reclamation. The terms and conditions of the approved NOI are considered met if there is evidence that the disturbed area is stable and that vegetation is or will become established to the same degree as the immediately adjacent area. Vegetation establishment normally takes two years or longer following reseeding. When BLM is waiting for vegetation to become established, bond liability is not released. A letter to the operator explaining the reason for the delay in bond release will be sent. If reclamation is inadequate the operator's bond should not be attached until all attempts to notify them of the need to correct a deficiency is exhausted.
- F. <u>Bond Attachment</u>. If the operator fails to respond or fails to perform the required work within the specified timeframe, notify the District and/or the State Office staffs that work with bond attachment as outlined in BLM Oil and Gas Manual Handbook 3104-1, Section X.
- G. <u>Inspection Notification</u>. When the operation is found to be in compliance with the terms and conditions, notify the operator, and send a copy to the State, where appropriate.

Glossary of Terms

-A-

<u>authorized officer</u>: any employee of the Bureau of Land Management authorized through delegations of authority to perform the duties described in this Handbook. Usually, the Area Manager is the authorized officer.

-c-

- casual use: activities that involve practices which do not ordinarily lead to any appreciable disturbance or damage to lands, resources, and improvements. For example, activities that do not involve use of heavy equipment or explosives and that do not involve vehicular movement except over established roads and trails are casual use. For the purpose of illustration in this Handbook, gravity or magnetic surveys, the placement of recording equipment devices, and activities that do not involve vehicle operations that would cause significant compaction or rutting are generally considered as casual use.
- consultation: a process that involves informal discussions between BLM and the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS) regarding the impact of an action on proposed species or proposed Critical Habitat and recommendations to minimize or avoid the adverse effects.
- critical habitat: specific areas, designated by the Secretary of the Interior as part of the listing process concerning Threatened and Endangered species. Such areas are essential to the conservation of the species and may require special management considerations or protection. It also includes areas not occupied by the Threatened and Endangered species at the time of listing but which the Secretary has determined are essential to the conservation of the species. See 50 CFR Part 17 and 226.

-D-

deep holes: deep holes are defined, for the purposes of this document, as any hole that exceeds the conventional hole depths for geophysical shot hole acquisition. For most areas conventional depths are less than 500 feet, but in some areas (e.g., portions of California and the overthrust belt of Wyoming) conventional shot-hole depths may be as much as 700 feet. Geophysical data collection may also occur in deeper holes for the purposes of velocity surveys or vertical seismic profiles.

-F-

<u>Federal minerals</u>: any lands where the minerals are owned by the United States and administered by the Secretary of the Interior through the Bureau of Land Management.

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formal consultation: a component of the Endangered Species Act, Section 7 consultation process that commences with the BLM's written request for consultation after it has been determined that its action may affect listed species or Critical Habitats.

-G-

geophone (seismometer, jug): an instrument used to transform seismic energy
into an electrical impulse. A "listening" device for seismic energy.

gravity method: a prospecting method that detects micro-variations in gravitational attraction caused by the differences in the density of various types of rock. The instrument used for gravity surveys is a small portable device called a gravimeter.

-H-

historic property: any prehistoric or historic district, site, building, structure, or object included in, or eligible for inclusion in, the National Register of Historic Places under 36 CFR 60.4 or Section 101 (d)(6) of the 1992 amendments to the National Historic Preservation Act.

-I-

informal consultation: a component of the Endangered Species Act, Section 7 consultation process that includes all discussions, correspondence, etc., between the FWS and the BLM agency or the designated non-Federal representative prior to initiation of formal consultation.

-M-

magnetic method: this process is most commonly used for locating metallic ore bodies, but is also used in oil and gas exploration. Magnetic surveys use an instrument called a magnetometer to detect small magnetic anomalies caused by mineral variations in the earth's crust.

magnetotellurics method: a geophysical procedure that utilizes a
magnetometer to measure variations in the earth's magnetic field caused
by changes in magnetic properties of subsurface rocks.

-N-

Notice of Completion (NOC): the form or process by which a geophysical operator notifies the BLM that geophysical exploration operations, as approved under an application, have been completed in accordance with the terms and conditions of the approved application.

Notice of Intent (NOI): the form or process by which a geophysical operator requests authorization to conduct geophysical exploration on Federal lands.

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-0-

oil and gas geophysical exploration: activity on the Federal lands relating to the search for evidence of oil and gas. It requires a physical presence upon the land and may result in disturbance to the land or other resources. It includes, but is not limited to, geophysical operations, and cross country transit of vehicles over such lands. It does not include core drilling for subsurface geologic information or drilling for oil and gas.

-P-

- peak particle velocity: the maximum ground displacement measured at a specified distance from an energy source.
- poulter method: this is a method that is similar to the drill or shot-hole
 method, except the charges are placed above the ground, to generate
 seismic waves that are recorded by a seismograph.

-R-

receiver: See geophone.

<u>recording truck (doghouse)</u>: a vehicle containing the seismograph equipment for recording a geophysical survey in the field.

-5-

- <u>seismic reflection method</u>: use of an energy source, usually either an explosive charge or vibroseis, to send acoustic energy into the earth. The energy is reflected from subsurface layers and recorded at the surface with geophones. The data collected are then processed by computer to create an image of the subsurface geology.
- seismic survey, 2D: a seismic program carried out with shots (energy
 sources) and receivers (listening devices) arranged along the same line.
- <u>seismic survey, 3D</u>: a seismic program with shots and receivers arranged in an areal pattern on the surface. Can vary considerable in dimension and distances between shots and receivers.
- shot-hole method (via truck or helicopter): utilizes holes drilled in a variable spacing pattern by a truck mounted drill rig. The holes are usually less than 250 feet deep, with a diameter of 3.5 to 8 inches. An explosive charge is placed in the holes and detonated to generate seismic waves that are recorded by a seismograph. The helicopter portable drill rig method uses the same procedures as the truck mounted method, except the drill rig breaks down into components and is transported via helicopter. The maximum diameter of heliportable drill holes is 4 inches.

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source point interval: the distance between adjacent locations where seismic energy is introduced into the earth. Usually try to keep constant along a seismic line.

surface disturbance: any physical disturbances that directly or indirectly
impacts biological and physical surface resource values.

surface shots: See poulter method.

-T-

trespass: a trespass occurs when a geophysical operator conducts operations on public lands, other than casual use, without filing an NOI or having other legal authorization from the Bureau of Land Management.

-U-

undertaking: a project, activity, or program funded in whole or part, under the direct or indirect jurisdiction of a Federal agency, including:

- 1. Those carried out by or on behalf of the agency.
- 2. Those carried out with Federal financial assistance.
- 3. Those requiring a Federal permit, license, or approval.
- 4. Those subject to State or local regulations administered pursuant to a delegation or approval by a Federal agency.

-v-

velocity survey: geophysical information collected for the purpose of obtaining velocity information. Usually involves drilling a borehole 500 feet to 1000 feet in depth, placing geophones in the hole, and discharging an energy source adjacent to the hole. Alternatively, the energy source can be placed in the hole, with the resultant seismic signal recorded by geophones placed on the surface. Velocity surveys are often conducted concurrently with or along planned, existing, or past seismic lines.

<u>vertical seismic profile (VSP)</u>: a geophysical survey collected in a borehole using a receiver located in the hole and an energy source adjacent to the hole.

<u>vibroseis</u> method: one to six trucks or buggies usually work close together in a line with this method. The trucks are equipped with metal pads that vibrate the ground to produce acoustic waves. The reflected acoustic waves are recorded by a seismograph.

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Rel. 3-289

Notice of Intent to Conduct Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations

Farm 2150 4	1	NITED STATE	·c		FORM APPROVED
Form 3150-4 (July 1993)		MENT OF THE I			OMB NO. 1004-0162
,		OF LAND MAN			Expires: April 30, 1996 BLM Case No.
	NOTICE OF INTER	IT TO CONDU	CT OIL AND GA	AS	
	GEOPHYSICAL				State Case No.
Company Name			Project Name	***************************************	
Address			Type of Bond		Amount
City Zip Code	Phone No. (Include area code)	State	Bond Number/W	Vacre Filed Crew Number	
Lap Code	r nose inc. (Include area code)				FORMATION
Contractor/Client	·. ·		Crew Chief	LICAL IN	TORMA HOR
Address			Address		
City		State	City		State
Zip Code	Phone No. (Include area code)		Zip Code	Phone No. (Incl.	ude area code)
Approximate Date	of Commencement of Operations:				
	of Commencemens of Operations:				
	on to be conducted is:				
	on to be conducted in: TECHNIQUE		METHOD		
	on to be conducted in: TECHNIQUE Shothole		Surface shot		
	on to be conducted in: TECHNIQUE		Surface shot Truck Mounted		
	on to be conducted is: TECHNIQUE Shothole Vibroseis		Surface shot		
The type of operati	on to be conducted in: TECHNIQUE Shothole Vibroseis Other (explain)		Surface shot Truck Mounted Portable		
	on to be conducted in: TECHNIQUE Shothole Vibroseis Other (explain)		Surface shot Truck Mounted Portable		
The type of operation of the type and amount of Shotpoint pattern:	on to be conducted in: TECHNIQUE Shothole Vibroseis Other (explain)		Surface shot Truck Mounted Portable		
The type of operation of the type and amount of Shotpoint pattern: Shothole Depth: No. Source Points/	TECHNIQUE Shothole Vibroseis Other (explain)		Surface shot Truck Mounted Portable		
Type and amount of Shotpoint pattern: Shothole Depth: No. Source Points/ Provide diagram if	TECHNIQUE Shothole Vibroseis Other (explain) Explosive: Mile: multi-hole pattern:		Surface shot Truck Mounted Portable Buggy		
Type and amount of Shotpoint pattern: Shothole Depth: No. Source Points/ Provide diagram if The undersigned a are applicable. F	on to be conducted in: TECHNIQUE Shothole Vibroseis Other (explain) Explosive: Mile: multi-hole pattern: grees that the oil and gas exploration opederal regulations are contained in 4: entering onto the public land to sign the other of the content of the con	erations shall be con	Surface shot Truck Mounted Portable Buggy ducted in compliance Crew Chief, Party M	lanager, or other respo	and local laws, ordinances or regulations naible representative shall attend a pro- ite specific special conditions developed
Type and amount of Shotpoint pattern: Shothole Depth: No. Source Points/ Provide diagram if The undersigned. Fronference prior to local Authorized O	on to be conducted in: TECHNIQUE Shothole Vibroseis Other (explain) Explosive: Mile: multi-hole pattern: grees that the oil and gas exploration opederal regulations are contained in 4: entering onto the public land to sign the other of the content of the con	erations shall be con 3 CFR 3150. The be general terms and	Surface shot Truck Mounted Portable Buggy adducted in compliance Crew Chief, Party M conditions relative to	fanager, or other respo this project, and any s	onsible representative shall attend a pre-
The type of operation of the type and amount of Shotpoint pattern: Shothole Depth: No. Source Points/ Provide diagram if The undersigned are applicable. Fronference prior to local Authorized O	TECHNIQUE Shothole Vibroseis Other (explain) Explosive: Mile: multi-hole pattern: grees that the oil and gas exploration opederal regulations are contained in 4: entering onto the public land to sign tifficer.	erations shall be con 3 CFR 3150. The be general terms and	Surface shot Truck Mounted Portable Buggy adducted in compliance Crew Chief, Party M conditions relative to	fanager, or other respo this project, and any s	onsible representative shall altend a pro- ite specific special conditions developed the specific special conditions developed and Management Authorized Officer)
Type and amount of Shotpoint pattern: Shothole Depth: No. Source Points/ Provide diagram if The undersigned. Fronference prior to local Authorized O	TECHNIQUE Shothole Vibroseis Other (explain) Explosive: Mile: multi-hole pattern: grees that the oil and gas exploration opederal regulations are contained in 42 or entering onto the public land to sign the flicer.	erations shall be con 3 CFR 3150. The be general terms and	Surface shot Truck Mounted Portable Buggy adducted in compliance Crew Chief, Party M conditions relative to	fanager, or other respo this project, and any s	onsible representative shall altend a pro ilte specific special conditions developed
Type and amount of Shotpoint pattern: Shothole Depth: No. Source Points/ Provide diagram if The undersigned. Fronference prior to local Authorized O	TECHNIQUE Shothole Vibroseis Other (explain) Explosive: Mile: multi-hole pattern: grees that the oil and gas exploration opederal regulations are contained in 4: entering onto the public land to sign tifficer.	erations shall be con 3 CFR 3150. The be general terms and	Surface shot Truck Mounted Portable Buggy adducted in compliance Crew Chief, Party M conditions relative to	fanager, or other respo this project, and any s	onsible representative shall altend a pro- ite specific special conditions developed the specific special conditions developed and Management Authorized Officer)

Notice of Intent to Conduct Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations

NOTICE

The Privacy Act of 1974 and the regulation in 43 CFR 2.48(d) provide that you be furnished the following information in connection with information required by this Notice of Intent to Conduct Geophysical Exploration Operations.

AUTHORITY: 30 U.S.C. 181 et seq.

PRINCIPAL PURPOSE: The information will be used to process your Notice.

ROUTINE USES: (1) The processing of the operator's Notice of Intent to Conduct Geophysical Exploration Operations. (2) To determine that mitigating measures are made to protect the environment. (3) Transfer to appropriate Federal agencies when concurrence is required prior to granting a right in public lands or resources. (4)(5) Information from the record and/or the record will be transferred to appropriate Federal, State, local or foreign agencies, when relevant to civil, criminal or regulatory investigations or prosecutions.

EFFECT OF NOT PROVIDING INFORMATION: Disclosure of the information is voluntary. If all the information is not provided, your right to conduct geophysical exploration activities may be revoked.

The Paperwork Reduction Act of 1980 (44 U.S.C. 3501 et seq.) requires us to inform you that:

This information is being collected in accordance with 43 CFR 3151. This information will be used to process geophysical exploration notices. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit.

BURDEN HOURS STATEMENT

Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing of the form. Direct comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this form to the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, (Alternate) Bureau Clearance Officer, (WO-771), 1849 C Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20240, and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (1004-0162), Washington, D.C. 20503.

US GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1993-839:345

BLM	Serial	. No
Stat	e No.	

- 1. Provide a Notice of Intent to Conduct Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations (Form 3150-4) containing the following information:
 - a. The permit number issued by the State to conduct seismic operations if available.
 - b. Company name and permanent mailing address.
 - c. Name and telephone number of local representative.
 - d. Crew/party number.
 - e. Line numbers/project name.
 - f. Type of exploration (please be specific): shot hole, vibroseis, surface shot, etc. If shot hole, include hole size, depth, charge, shots per mile, and State-required marks to be used on nonmetallic plugs.
 - g. Estimated date work will start.
 - h. A map showing the intended route of the seismic line(s). The map (minimum scale 1:100,000) must indicate public lands crossed.
 - i. Written approval must be obtained for use of a bulldozer, earthmoving equipment, or vegetation removal. If such work is intended, submit two copies of an approval for use of earthmoving equipment.
- 2. Prior to starting exploration operations on public lands, the party chief/manager will attend a prework conference and sign the terms and conditions for the exploration project unless this requirement is waived by the authorized officer.
- 3. Notify the BLM at least 3 days, and no more than 14 days, before entering onto public lands. If weather or environmental conditions have changed, additional protection measures may be necessary.
- 4. Following completion of operations, reclamation, and compliance with the Terms and Conditions, promptly submit to the BLM:
 - a. A Notice of Completion of Oil and Gas Exploration Operations (Form 3150-5).

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- b. A topographic map (minimum scale 1:24,000) showing the actual route of the seismic line(s) and indicating public lands crossed.
- 5. If no actual operations were conducted, notification by letter to the authorized officer is needed.

Sundry Notices and Reports on Wells

Form 3169-5 UNITED STATES June 1990) DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT			PORM APPROVED Budget Bureau No. 1004-0135 Expires: March 31, 1993 5. Lesse Designation and Sarial No.
	orm for proposals to dr	AND REPORTS ON WELLS HI or to deepen or reentry to a different reservoir.	6. If Indian, Allottee or Tribe Name
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	R PERMIT—" for such proposals "IN TRIPLICATE	7 If Unit or CA, Agreement Designation
Type of Well			
Oil Gas Well Well Name of Operator	Other		8. Well Name and No
·		<u></u>	9 API Well No
3 Address and Telephone N	io		10. Field and Pool, or Exploratory Area
4 Location of Well (Footige	z. Soc. T. R., M., or Survey Do	escriptum)	10. Field and Pool, or Exploratory Area
			11 County or Parish, State
12 CHECK A	APPROPRIATE BOX	S) TO INDICATE NATURE OF NOTICE, REPO	TT, OR OTHER DATA
TYPE OF S	SUBMISSION	TYPE OF ACTION	***************************************
Notice of	f Interior	Abendustrat	Change of Plans
C Subseque	_	Recompletion	New Construction
Land Subveque	ni Report	Casing Repair	Non-Routine Fracturing Water Sout-Off
Final Abr	Material Notice	Altering Casing	Contractions to Injection
	į	Cher	_ Dispuse Water
	!		Proof: Report results of musique completion on We. Longitetion of Recompletion Report and Log form a
14. I hereby certify that the fo	oregoing is true and correct	Title	Date
Signed	oregoing is true and correct		Date
Signed	oregoing is true and correct r State office use;		Date

Sundry Notices and Reports on Wells

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This form is designed for submisting proposals to perform certain well operations, and reports of such operations when completed, as indicated, on Federal and Indian lands pursuant to applicable Federal law and regulations, and, if approved or accepted by any State, on all lands in such State, pursuant to applicable State law and regulations. Any necessary special instructions concerning the use of this form and the number of copies to be submitted, particularly with regard to local area, or regional procedures and practices, either are shown below or will be issued by, or may be obtained from, the local Federal and/or State office.

SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS

Item 4-If there are no applicable State requirements, locations on Federal or Indian land should be described in accordance with Federal requirements. Consult local State or Federal office for specific instructions

Item 13-Proposals to abandon a well and subsequent reports of abandonment should include such special information as is required by local Federal and/or State offices. In addition, such proposals and reports should include reasons for the abandonment; data on any former or present productive zones, or other zones with present significant fluid contents not sealed off by cement or otherwise; depths (top and bottom) and method of placement of cement plugs; mud or other material placed below, between and above plugs; amount, size, method of parting of any casing, liner or tubing pulled and the depth to top of any left in the hole; method of closing top of well. and date well site conditioned for final inspection looking to approval of the shandonment

NOTICE

The Privacy Act of 1974 and the regulation in 43 CFR 2.48(d) provide that you be furnished the following information in connection with information required by this application.

AUTHORITY: 30 U.S.C. 181 et. seq., 351 et. seq., 25 U.S.C. et. seq.; 43 CFR 3160.

PRINCIPAL PURPOSE - The information is to be used to evaluate, when appropriate, approve applications, and report completion of secondars well operations, on a Federal or Indian lease. ROUTING LISES.

- (1) Evaluate the equipment and procedures used during the proposed or completed subsequent well operations.
- (2) Request and grant approval to perform those actions covered by 43 CFR 3162.3-2(2).
- (3) Analyze future applications to drill or modify operations in light of data obtained and methods
- (4)(5) Information from the record and/or the record will be transferred to appropriate Federal. State, local or foreign agencies, when relevant to civil, criminal or regulatory investigations or prosecutions

EFFECT OF NOT PROVIDING INFORMATION — Filing of this notice and report and disclosure of the information is mandatory once an oil or gas well is drilled.

The Paperwork Reduction Act of 1980 (44 U S.C. 3501, et. seq.) requires us to inform you that:

This information is being collected in order to evaluate proposed and/or completed subsequent well operations on Federal or Indian oil and gas leases.

This information will be used to report subsequent operations once work is completed and when requested, to obtain approval for subsequent operations not previously authorized.

Response to this request is mandatory for the specific types of activities specified in 43 CFR Part 3160

BURDEN HOURS STATEMENT

Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 25 minutes per response, including the tin reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this form to U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, (Alternate) Bureau Clearance Officer, (WO-771), 18 and C Streets, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20240, and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (1004-0135), Washington, D.C. 20503.

*U.S. GPQ: 1989-773-016/08088

Terms and Conditions for Notice of Intent To Conduct Geophysical Exploration

Form 3150-4a (July 1993)

UNITED STATES **DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT**

FORM APPROVED
OMB NO. 1004-0162 es: April 30, 19

State Case No.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR NOTICE OF INTENT TO CONDUCT GEOPHYSICAL EXPLORATION

Company Name Date NOI Filed nceay Project Nam Co City State Clicat Zip Code Phone No. (Include eras code) Crew Number

GENERAL

- 1. A copy of the approved Notice of Intent to Conduct Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations and Terms and Conditions shall be kept in the
- 2. The BLM shall be notified at least 3 days and no more than 14 days before entering onto public lands. If conditions have changed, additional terms and
- 3. The operator is responsible for informing all persons in the area who are associated with this project that they will be subject to prosecution for knowingly disturbing historic or archaeological sites, or for collecting artifacts. If historic or archaeological materials are discovered, the operator is to immediately stop work that might further disturb such materials, and contact the Authorized Officer (AO). Within five working days the AO will inform the operator as to:
- Whether the materials appear eligible for the National Register of Historic Places;
- The mitigation measures the operator will likely have to undertake before the site can be used (assuming in situ preservation is not necessary); and,
- A timeframe for the AO to complete an expedited review under 36 CFR 800.11 to confirm, through the State Historic Preservation Officer, that the findings of the AO are correct and that mitigation is appropriate.

If the operator wishes, at any time, to relocate activities to avoid the expense of mitigation and/or delays associated with this process, the AO will assume responsibility for whatever recordation and stabilization of the exposed materials may be required. Otherwise, the operator will be responsible for mitigation costs. The AO will provide technical and procedural guidelines for the conduct of mitigation. Upon verification from the AO that the required mitigation has been completed, the operator will then be allowed to resume operations.

- 4. Due care must be taken to safeguard all livestock, wildlife, and wild horses in the vicinity of the exploration operations. Measures to mitigate adverse effects on protected or threatened/endangered species will be determined by the AO after consultation with the operator.
- 5. Operations shall be suspended when in the judgment of the Authorized Officer they have the possibility of unduly harming the surface during periods of wet weather.
- 6. Range improvements (fences, reservoirs, etc.) or land treatment projects (contour furrowing, seeding, or range monitoring sites) shall not be disturbed or altered without prior written approval of the Authorized Officer.
- 7. Federally owned or controlled water shall not be used without written permission of the Authorized Officer.
- 8. All fires set or caused as a result of these exploration operations shall be extinguished without expense to the government. All fires shall be reported to the BLM as soon as possible.
- 9. The operator shall notify the Authorized Officer in writing of any changes in the original application and secure written approval for the changes before proceeding.
- 10. When it is determined that activities will come closer than one quarter (1/4) mile of developed recreation sites, historic trails, springs or flowing water wells the Authorized Officer will be consulted to determine if the action is permissible.
- 11. Advanced written permission shall be obtained before conducting surface disturbing activities. This includes, but is not limited to: towing with a tractor, blading, dozing, snow removal, and vegetation removal.
- 12. Powder magazines and explosives shall be stored and handled according to U.S. Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms (ATF) standards. As required by ATF, loaded shotholes shall not be left unsecured.

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BINASON

Terms and Conditions for Notice of Intent To Conduct Geophysical Exploration

RECLAMATION/CLE	ANUP
Reclamation of disturbed areas shall be done concurrently with the geophysical of	peration, in-so-far as possible.
Shallow hole plugging shall be completed using the guidelines developed by the ureau of Land Management State Office. The requirements vary from State to inducted in will be followed.	ie appropriate State/local regulatory agency or agencies and the State; therefore, those specific to the State the project is being
Where appropriate, disturbed areas shall be resceded, as directed by the Aupramensurate with pre-survey conditions. In areas where reseeding is not appropriate.	thorized Officer, until vegetative cover is established that is riate, the authorized officer shall determine what steps should be
All trash, flagging, lath, etc. shall be removed and hauled to an authorized disposa	ul site.
No oil or lubricants shall be drained onto the ground surface.	
The operator shall notify the Authorized Officer of the date operations are complete	rted.
COMPLETION OF DOOR	
COMPLETION OF PROC	EDURES
understand and agree to comply with these terms and conditions and any attached s	pecial conditions.
(Signature of Appropriate Representative)	(Date)
Special Conditions Attached	
	US GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1993 – 839 346
	US GOVERNMENT FRINTING OFFICE 1993 - 839 346
	US GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1993 - 839 346
	US GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1993-839 346
	us government printing office 1983-839 346
	US GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1993 - 839 346

Model Format for Approval for Use of Earthmoving Equipment

BLM Serial No	
Company Name	Subcontractor
Address	AddressState
City Star	te State
Zip Code Telepho	ne
Company Project Name Equipment Operator Telephone Number	
Approved Activity:	
Use of crawler breaking.	tractor without blade for towing and trail
Show removal skids that keep the black surface.	provided the blade is equipped with shoes or de a minimum of inches above the soil
	moval of trees or other vegetation.
Other (please	specify):
	itions:
This approval expires on(o	late) .
I hereby agree to conduct oper by the authorized officer.	rations only as described above and as approved
Equipment Operator	Date Crew Chief Date
Approved	
Bureau of Land Management . Authorized Officer	Date

Checklist for Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration

BLM Serial State No	No
Company Party Chief	Telephone
Bond Number	TelephoneCompany Telephone
	1 Date NOI Received and Stamped. 5-Day Call-up date assigned
	2. Date operator notified of receipt of NOI (Form 3150-4). Any additional information needed.
	3 Date environmental resource reviews requested.
	Received
	a. Cultural
	b. Range
	c. Wildlife, TGE Species
	d. Wilderness/WSA
	e. Other
	4 Date environmental document completed.
	 Terms and conditions completed and ready for party chief signature.
	6 Date prework conference held or Terms and Conditions mailed to operator for signature.
	7 15-day call-up date established following the scheduled starting date.
	8 Date exploration operations started.
	9 Date of inspection.
	10 Date NOC received.
	11 Date of inspection.
	12 Date bond liability released.

Listing of ALMRS (Case Recordation) Data Element (DE) 2910 Action Codes Applicable to Geophysical Exploration in the Lower 48 States

CASE TYPE 315100 - O&G GEOPHYSICAL EXPL-EXCP AK

DE 2	COMPL EXAM/RPT RQST/INIT COMPL EXAM/RPT COMPLETED CASE SENT TO ADDTL INFO RECD ADDTL INFO RECD AMEND/CORR APLN RECD AMEND/CORR APLN RQSTD AMEND/CORR APLN RQSTD AMENDMENT APPV APPEAL DISMISSED APPEAL FILED EXT OF TIME RQSTD APLN REJ/DENIED APLN REJ/DENIED APLN REJ/DEN IN PART ACTION SUSPENDED APLN WITHDRAWN APLN WITHDRAWN IN PART APPROVAL GIVEN STAY REQUESTED STAY GRANTED STAY GRANTED CASE RECEIVED FROM CASE SENT TO NARA DEBT DCLRD UNCOLLECTIBLE DEC VACATED/RESCINDED CANCELED CANCELED CANCELED IN PART EXT OF TIME GRANTED EXT OF TIME DENIED FUTURE ACTION SUSPENSE PROTEST DISMISSED PROTEST FILED CASE RECALLED DEC AFFIRMED DEC REWANDED PROTEST SUSPENDED	DE 2	910
040	COMPL EXAM/RPT RQST/INIT	378	BOND PERIOD TERMINATED
041	COMPL EXAM/RPT COMPLETED	383	BOND RETURNED
042	CASE SENT TO	387	Case established #
103	ADDTL INFO RECD	393	DEC ISSUED
104	ADDTL INFO RQSTD	399	BOND NO LONGER REQUIRED
114	AMEND/CORR APLN RECD	421	PLAN OPER/EXPL/DEV FILED
115	AMEND/CORR APLN RQSTD	422	PLAN OPER/EXPL/DEV APPV
116	AMENDMENT APPV	423	PLAN OPER/EXPL/DEV REJ
119	APPEAL DISMISSED	424	PLAN OPER/EXPL/DEV WDN
120	APPEAL FILED	441	RECONSIDERATION ROSTD
122	EXT OF TIME RQSTD	451	DEFAULT DETERMINED
125	APLN REJ/DENIED	452	DEFAULT CORRECTION REQD
126	APLN REJ/DEN IN PART	453	DEFAULT CORRECTED
127	ACTION SUSPENDED	463	BOND TERMINATION DENIED
130	APLN WITHDRAWN	474	NOTICE OF NONCOMPLIANCE
131	APLN WITHDRAWN IN PART	477	BOND ADJUSTMENT REQUIRED
134	APPROVAL GIVEN #	486	PMT BY SURETY/PRINCIPAL
136	STAY REQUESTED	487	REMAND REQUESTED
137	STAY GRANTED	678	SUSP LIFTED
138	STAY DENIED	748	PROTEST WITHDRAWN
149	CASE RECEIVED FROM	885	CASE DESTROYED
163	CASE SENT TO NARA	909	BOND ACCEPTED
186	DEBT DCLRD UNCOLLECTIBLE	910	REPORT REQUESTED
188	DEC VACATED/RESCINDED	911	REPORT RECEIVED
199	CANCELED	930	APPEAL WITHDRAWN
200	CANCELED IN PART	949	PROTEST UPHELD
203	EXT OF TIME GRANTED	951	EXT OF TIME TERMINATED
228	EXT OF TIME DENIED	967	CLOSED WITHOUT ACTION
247	FUTURE ACTION SUSPENSE	970	CASE CLOSED #
298	PROTEST DISMISSED	974	AUTOMATED RECORD VERIF
299	PROTEST FILED	992	RIDER FILED
349	CASE RECALLED	993	RIDER ACCEPTED
361	DEC AFFIRMED	994	RIDER UNACCEPTABLE
365	DEC REMANDED	995	RIDER RETURNED
366	DEC REVRSD & REMANDED		
375	PROTEST SUSPENDED		
3,0	DOM LIDED		
377	BOND TERMINATION ROSTD		

[#] Mandatory entry of action code required.

Receipt of Notice of Intent Letter

BLM Serial No State No
(Date)
Dear:
The enclosed Notice of Intent to Conduct Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations was received in this office on(date) This project has been assigned Serial Number
No further information is required at this time. The terms and conditions will be ready for your party chief's signature on(date)
The following additional information is required prior to commencing operations:
If available, send the permit number issued by the State to conduct a seismic operation.
Submit Proof of Bonding for Oil and Gas Exploration (Form 3000-4a) or a copy of your State or nationwide bond.
Send a letter authorizing your company to act as an agent for use of this exploration project. Send a copy to their bonding company.
A map (minimum scale of 1:100,000) of the seismograph line(s) indicating the public lands crossed.
Significant cultural resources listed or eligible for inclusion in the National Register are likely to occur along portions of the proposed route of the survey. Prior to conducting the proposed geophysical exploration operations, a Class III Cultural Resource Inventory shall be completed on the following lands:

The purpose of such an avoidance survey is to ensure that geophysical
operations will be offset from such cultural resources by an appropriate
distance. The (Area) BLM archaeologist will be able to schedule and conduct this survey by (date). If this timeframe
to schedule and conduct this survey by (date) . If this timeframe
does not meet your needs, you may have an archaeologist with a current
Federal Antiquities Permit conduct this survey and submit the report to the
authorized officer.
The portions of the geophysical survey route that are not affected by this cultural resource evaluation may be completed when cleared by the authorized officer.
An evaluation of your geophysical exploration project in light of
existing information indicates that threatened or endangered species or
their critical habitat have been identified along the proposed route of the
survey, and that such species or habitat may be affected by your action.
That data indicates it is necessary to offset the type of survey you have
proposed by feet to avoid adversely affecting the species or
habitat. Based on that information, the following lands where the species
or habitat are present must be inspected prior to starting operations to
identify the locations where operations must be offset from such species and
their habitat by an appropriate distance:
TheBLM wildlife biologist will be able to complete this inspection by(date) If this timeframe does not meet your needs, you may have a qualified environmental consultant conduct the inspection and submit a report identifying the locations and proposed offsets to the authorized officer.
The portions of the geophysical survey route that are not affected by this cultural resource evaluation may be completed when cleared by the authorized officer.
Please refer to the assigned Serial Number in all correspondence. If you
have any questions concerning this matter, please contact
, or the above address.
Sincerely,
Bung Manager
Area Manager
Enclosure
LM MANUAL Rel. 3-289

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6/7/94

Cultural Resource Procedures for Geophysical Operations

Consult BLM Manual Section 3150 for a discussion of factors affecting whether or not a cultural resource inventory will be necessary for a given geophysical operation. The BLM, in consultation with the State Historic Preservation Officer (SHPO) or in accordance with State-specific programmatic agreements, will determine the need for a cultural survey as well as the type and intensity of the inventories when they are required.

A lack of inventory data shall not, in itself, cause the BLM to recommend to the SHPO that a cultural resource survey is necessary. The BLM in its consultations with the SHPO will take the position that, because the proposed undertaking cannot affect historic properties, no cultural resource inventories will be required unless historic properties are:

- 1. Known or are likely to exist within the proposal's area of potential effect, and
- 2. The type of operation is likely to result in changes in character or use of such historic properties.

The determination of the likelihood that unidentified historic properties exist in the area of potential effect must be based on direct comparisons with existing inventory information of areas with similar environmental characteristics. These characteristics include but are not limited to slope, aspect, vegetation, land form, geology, and soils. The factors described in the decisionmaking process of BLM Manual Section 3150 shall be used when determining the level of cultural resource inventory.

If the timeframes for the BLM to complete cultural resource surveys are unacceptable to the operator, the operator has the option of providing the necessary surveys. If such cultural surveys require the use of cultural resource permittees, the operator shall be responsible for issuing and managing the contract with the cultural resource permittee. The cultural resource permittee shall have a current cultural resource use permit from the BLM. The BLM will still retain the responsibility for all official Section 106 consultations with the SHPO and the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation.

When historic properties are to be avoided during a geophysical undertaking, procedures for SHPO consultation regarding determinations of effect and eligibility will follow either applicable Programmatic Agreement (PA) procedures or 36 CFR 800. If avoidance of adverse effects to historic properties is not feasible, consultation with the SHPO regarding treatment will follow either applicable PA procedures or 36 CFR 800.

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Where a Class III survey has been determined necessary, it will cover 50 feet on either side of center line or at least 25 feet beyond the limits of anticipated vehicular activities/surface disturbance created by projects that affect more than a 100-foot-wide survey area. A minimum of a 100-foot-wide survey is required. Additional inventory may be required for the shot-hole or poulter exploration methods in areas where historic properties may be affected beyond these limits (see Illustration 9). When it is necessary for vehicles to drive outside the area that received the original cultural inventory, whether because of topographic obstacles, manmade barriers, or to avoid a historic property, the path used to drive around the problem area will also be surveyed to the same standards employed during the original cultural resource survey described above. The operator may choose to flag the centerline and/or outer boundaries of the project area before the cultural survey is performed.

A Class III survey will not be performed until at least 70 percent of the immediate area to be inventoried is snow-free. In those conditions where a Class III is otherwise required, geophysical operations may be conducted without a Class III inventory if the ground is frozen or there is sufficient snow cover to avoid rutting of the underlying soil and those conditions will exist during the time of the operation. This determination should be made in consultation with the SHPO or pursuant to an appropriate PA.

Typical effects from common geophysical operations will provide guidance for cultural resource reviews. For the vibroseis method, consideration should be given to adverse effect through compaction and subsequent erosive rutting by heavy vehicular traffic, generally including above-ground structural features and subsurface sites in areas of wet, subirrigated, or loosely consolidated soils such as, but not restricted to, sand dunes. For the shot-hole method, consideration should be given to adverse effect through the passage of a heavy drill truck (if such is used), vibrations from high particle velocities to sites or site matrices without elasticity, and direct blast effects from shallow shot holes (5 to 10 feet below the surface) on properties buried at that depth (charges placed more than 10 feet below the surface are unlikely to affect buried cultural properties). For the poulter method, consideration should be given to adverse effect from direct blast effect or air overpressure.

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Resource Protection Offsets for Cultural Resource Structures and Other Facilities

This addresses the immediate physical effects of vibrations on standing structures and rock art. The objective of developing the tables that follow is to establish recommendations for appropriate operating parameters. If the operator proposes to operate closer to a cultural resource structure or other facility than the identified distances, the burden is on the operator to demonstrate insignificant effects on those resources that BLM has previously identified along the survey route. If the BLM or other interested parties wish the operator to conduct operations farther from an identified resource, the burden is on the BLM or other interested party to demonstrate that an extended distance is necessary to provide adequate protection for such identified resources.

Peak particle velocities at the base of standing structures and rock art should not exceed 0.75 in./sec. (suggested maximum for drywall structures as published by the Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement). Similarly, 140 dB is the OSHA-established maximum for impulsive sound. The following tables were derived from studies on effects to commonly investigated contemporary structures (for example, houses, water wells, pipelines, and springs) with additional buffers built in to protect more fragile cultural resources. Normal environmental conditions to which these resources are subjected on a daily basis and which cause similar effects include wind, temperature changes, humidity changes, and vibrations from aircraft, vehicle, and train traffic. It is unnecessary to add additional buffers to the established distances for either cultural resources or other facilities. Distances may need adjustment in saturated soils or extreme weather conditions. Under those circumstances, the BLM will be responsible for demonstrating that extended distances are needed to protect the resource.

Whereas particle velocities generated by dynamite are primarily a function of distance, shot-hole depth, and charge size, particle velocities generated by vibroseis activity are the result of many complex interacting factors. These factors include source frequency bandwidth, sweep length, type of sweep, size and make of vibrators, number of vibrators, orientation and configuration of vibrators, source components (compressional or shear), and drive level. These factors in turn will be affected by soil types and seasonal conditions. It is not possible to devise a simple chart that takes all of these factors into account. Based on studies of vibration activity, a distance of 300 feet, under normal operating conditions, is recommended to ensure that the 0.75 in./sec. threshold will not be exceeded. As discussed in paragraph one, the burden of proof for increasing or decreasing this suggested distance is the responsibility of the agency or interested party wishing to make the change.

The tables below reflect direct effects only. Additional information on vibration sources and effects can be found in <u>Blasting Guidance Manual</u>, March 1987, from the Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement.

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Resource Protection Offsets for Cultural Resource Structures and Other Facilities

TABLE I: RECOMMENDED SAFE DISTANCES FROM SURFACE SHOTS TO CULTURAL RESOURCE STRUCTURES AND OTHER FACILITIES

Maximum decibels at these distances will not exceed 140 DB under normal conditions. This Table uses a scaled distance of 470

CHARGE SIZE (LB)	. 33	. 5	1	3	5	10	15	20	30	40	50	75
DISTANCE (FT)	325	373	470	678	804	1013	1159	1276	1460	1607	1731	1982

TABLE II: RECOMMENDED SAFE DISTANCES FROM BURIED SHOTS TO CULTURAL RESOURCE STRUCTURES AND OTHER FACILITIES

Under normal conditions peak particle velocity at these distances will be below 0.75 in/sec. This Table uses a scaled distance of 65.

CHARG	Σ												
SIZE (LBS)	33	. 5	1	. 3		10	10						
(LDS)			-		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	60	75
DEPTH													
(FT)													
5	37	*46	*65	*112	*145	*205	*252	*291	*356	*411	*460	* 503	*563
10	36	45	64	*112	*145	*205	*252	*291	*356	*411	*460	503	* 563
15	34	43	63	112	*145	*205	*251	*290	*356	*411	*459	*503	* 563
20	32	41	62	111	144	*205	*251	*290	*355	*411	+459	*503	* 563
25	28	39	60	110	143	*204	*250	*290	*355	*410	*459	*503	* 562
30	22	35	58	109	142	*203	*250	*289	*355	*410	*459	*503	* 562
40	•	23	51	105	140	202	*249	*288	*354	*409	*458	*502	* 561
50	· -	-	42	101	136	199	247	*286	*352	*408	*457	*501	* 561
75	-	-	-	84	124	191	240	281	348	*404	* 453	*498	* 558
100	•	-	-	52	105	180	231	273	342	399	449	493	554
125	-	-	-	-	74	163	219	262	333	392	442	488	549
150	-	-	-	-	-	141	202	249	323	383	434	481	543
175	•	•	-	-	-	108	181	232	310	372	425	472	535
200	•	•	•	-	-	47	153	211	295	359	414	462	526
225	•	•	-	-	-	•	113	184	276	344	401	450	516
250	•	•	-	-	-	-	30	148	253	326	386	437	504
275	•	•	-	-	•	-	-	94	226	306	368	422	491
300	-	-	•	-	•	-	-	•	192	281	348	404	476
325	•	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	145	252	325	385	460
350	•	•	•	•	-	•	-	•	6 5	216	298	362	441
375 400	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	168	266	336	420
400 450	•	-	•	-	•	-	-	-	-	95	226	306	396
500	-	-	•	-	•	-	-	-	•	-	94	226	338
550		-	•	•	-	-	•	-	-	•	-	59	259
600	•	-	•	-	•	-	-	•	-	-	•	•	120
650	•		-	-	•	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-
700	-	•	-	•	-	•	-		•	•	-	•	-
750	•	-	•	-	-	-	•	•	•	-	-	•	-
800	-	•	-	•	-	•	-	-	•	-	-	-	•
900	-	-	•	-	•	-	•	•	-	•	•	-	-

 $[\]star$ Some charge sizes, although safe from a distance standpoint, may be more prudently detonated in deeper boreholes.

⁻ For the depth and charge size listed, no surface location should experience a peak particle velocity over $0.75\,$ in/sec.

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Compliance Inspection for Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations BLM Serial No. _____ State No. _____ Resource Area: _____ Date of Application: ____ District: _____ Date of NOC: _____ Type of Operation: _____ Date of Inspection: _____ Inspection Location: _____ Deficiencies Noted: _____ Recommended Actions: _____ Remedial Action Taken: _____ Date Operator Notified: ____ Date Deficiencies Corrected: _____

Inspected By: _____ Date ____

Request for Status of Operations

State No		
(Date)		
		
		
Dear	:	
A Notice of Intent to (copy enclosed) was fi	Conduct Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploratio iled in our office on(date) for Se	n Operation rial Number
If the exploration operations of	erations and reclamation have been complete complied with, please submit the enclosed N	d and the
Completion of Oil and	Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations (Fo your shot point or field map (minimum scale	rm 3150-5)
Completion of Oil and along with a copy of	Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations (Fo	rm 3150-5) 1:24,000).
Completion of Oil and along with a copy of y If the operations were Please refer to the all any questions, please	Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations (Fo your shot point or field map (minimum scale not conducted, please notify us by return bove serial number in all correspondence.	rm 3150-5) 1:24,000). mail. If you have
Completion of Oil and along with a copy of y If the operations were Please refer to the all any questions, please	Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations (Fo your shot point or field map (minimum scale e not conducted, please notify us by return	rm 3150-5) 1:24,000). mail. If you have
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Completion of Oil and along with a copy of y If the operations were Please refer to the all any questions, please	Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations (Fo your shot point or field map (minimum scale a not conducted, please notify us by return bove serial number in all correspondence. contact or the above address.	rm 3150-5) 1:24,000). mail. If you have

Notice of Completion of Oil and Gas Exploration Operations

(July 1993)	DEPARTA BUREAU (INITED STATES MENT OF THE INTE OF LAND MANAGE	MENT Expires: April 30, 1996				
NOTICE OF	COMPLETION OF	OIL AND GAS EX	PLORATION OPERATIO	ONS			
Company Name			BLM Case Number				
Address			Crew Number				
City	S	itate	Crew Chief				
Zip Code	Phone Number (include area code)					
List the public largeophysical activities	nds described in the N . Give description of la	otice of Intent to Cond ands by Township(s), Ra	nge(s), and Section(s).	Exploration Operations that were crossed by the			
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	of line completed on pul or field maps showing a	gual line locations and	any access routes. The map(s	must be a minimum scale of 1:24,000 (7 1/2 min			
3. Attach shot point of USGS quadrangle or	or field maps showing a equivalent). If reprodu	ictual line locations and ictions are used, they mu	any access routes. The map(s ast be good quality and legible) must be a minimum scale of 1:24,000 (7 1/2 min . Public lands that are crossed must be indicated.			
3. Attach shot point of USGS quadrangle or 4. Describe the hole	or field maps showing a equivalent). If reprodu- plugging process used,	ictual line locations and ctions are used, they mu if appropriate to the pro	any access route:. The map(s ast be good quality and legible ject) must be a minimum scale of 1:24,000 (7 1/2 min Public lands that are crossed must be indicated. ch hole for all shot-lines. Specify whether holes we			
3. Attach shot point of USGS quadrangle or 4. Describe the hole 5. If requested by the wet or dry, identify si	or field maps showing a equivalent). If reprodu- plugging process used, e. Authorized Officer, at tatic water level, flowin	ctual line locations and ctions are used, they mu if appropriate to the pro- ttach a copy of the "Hok ag holes, breached or cav	any access routes. The map(s ast be good quality and legible ject) must be a minimum scale of 1:24,000 (7 1/2 min Public lands that are crossed must be indicated. ch hole for all shot-lines. Specify whether holes we			
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Notice of Completion of Oil and Gas Exploration Operations

NOTICE

The Privacy Act of 1974 and the regulation in 43 CFR 2.48(d) provide that you be furnished the following information in connection with information required by this Notice of Completion of Oil and Gas Exploration Operations.

AUTHORITY: 30 U.S.C. 181 et seq.

PRINCIPAL PURPOSE: The information will be used to process your Notice.

ROUTINE USES: (1) The processing of the operator's Notice of Completion of Oil and Gas Exploration Operations. (2) To determine that mitigating measures are made to protect the exploration Operations. (2) To determine that mitigating measures are made to protect the environment. (3) Transfer to appropriate Federal agencies when concurrence is required prior to granting a right in public lands or resources. (4)(5) Information from the record and/or the record will be transferred to appropriate Federal, State, local or foreign agencies, when relevant to civil, criminal or regulatory investigations or prosecutions.

EFFECT OF NOT PROVIDING INFORMATION: Disclosure of the information is voluntary. If all the information is not provided, your right to conduct geophysical exploration activities may be revoked.

The Paperwork Reduction Act of 1980 (44 U.S.C. 3501 et seq.) requires us to inform you that:

This information is being collected in accordance with 43 CFR 3151. This information will be used to process geophysical exploration notices. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit.

BURDEN HOURS STATEMENT

Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 20 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing of the form. Direct comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this form to the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, (Alternate) Bureau Clearance Officer, (WO-771), 1849 C Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20240, and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (1004-0162), Washington, D.C. 20503.

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6/7/94

H-3150-1 - ONSHORE OIL AND GAS GEOPHYSICAL EXPLORATION SURFACE MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS

Example of a Receipt of Notice of Completion Letter

BLM Serial No
(Date)
Dear:
Your Notice of Completion for Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations concerning Serial Number was received in this office on (date)
These lines are scheduled for inspection for compliance with the provisions listed on the Notice and in the terms and conditions applied to your NOI signed by (Crew Chief) on (date). You will be notified regarding the findings of our field inspection by (date)
Existing weather conditions have not allowed us to inspect your exploration project for compliance with the terms and conditions applied to your NOI and signed by (Crew Chief) on (date). Weather permitting, we will inspect these lines by (date) and you will be notified of our findings.
The information you submitted was inadequate or incomplete. We need the following information before we can schedule this exploration project for inspection.
Submit a shot point or field maps showing actual line locations, shot points, and any access routes. The map(s) must be at a minimum scale of 1:24,000 (7.5-minute USGS quadrangle or equivalent). If reproductions are used, they must be of good quality and legible. Public lands that are crossed must be indicated.
Submit a copy of the "Hole Plugger's Log" describing each hole for all shot lines, i.e., whether holes were wet or dry, static water level if appropriate, any flowing holes, breached or caved holes, volume of bentonit used per hole, any lost hole locations, etc. (Note: This need not be requested for each survey.)
If you have any questions concerning this case, please contact at, or the above address.
Sincerely, Area Manager

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Example of an Inspection Notification Letter

many granical No.
BLM Serial No State No
(Date)
Dear:
We received your Notice of Completion for Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations (NOC) on(date), concerning operations conducted under the NOI to Conduct Oil and Gas Geophysical Exploration Operations, Serial Number, dated, located in the Resource Area of the District.
The public lands over which you conducted your operations were inspected for compliance with the provisions listed on the NOI and the terms and conditions on(date)
It has been determined that:
The terms and conditions concerning the above geophysical operations have been complied with to the extent that a surface examination can disclose. You are hereby released from bond liability for causes of action accruing after this date in connection with operations conducted under the cited NOI to Conduct Oil and Gas Exploration Operations. This does not release you from civil or criminal liability for failure to comply with the terms and conditions of the NOI.
You have not complied with the terms and conditions attached to the NOI. The corrective actions required are listed below. Please notify this office when the required actions have been completed. In accordance with 43 CFR 3154.3, your bond obligation will not be released until the listed deficiencies have been corrected.
If you have any questions on this matter, please contact at, or the above address.
Sincerely,
Area Manager

BLM Standard Terms and Conditions

- 1. The operator shall contact the Field/District Office at least 48 hours prior to the start of the project to schedule a pre-work conference. The crew supervisor and additional crew chiefs (if needed) will attend the pre-work conference to discuss the terms and conditions for this operation.
- 2. The operator's representative will attend a meeting with the BLM to discuss cultural artifacts and potential penalties for tampering with cultural artifacts. The meeting can be held as part of the prework conference.
- 3. The operator will obtain permission from right-of-way holders prior to drilling and setting charges within authorized limits of the rights-of-way.
- 4. Existing routes and trails will be used to the maximum extent possible. The heliportable drill or other BLM approved technique will be used on the areas with steep slopes and rough terrain. Attempts to traverse irregular, soft, or steep slopes and terrain by all vehicles and equipment shall be kept to a minimum to avoid excessive rutting, soil erosion, excessive crushing of vegetation, and excessive visual impacts. Vehicular travel along the flagged lines will be kept to a minimum and be in a zigzag pattern between source points to reduce straight line disturbances. This procedure does not apply to vehicles following trails or roads.
- 5. Vehicular travel shall be suspended when ground conditions are wet enough to cause rutting or other noticeable surface deformation and severe compaction. As a general rule, if vehicles or other project equipment create ruts in excess of four inches deep when traveling cross-country over wet soils, the soil shall be deemed too wet for vehicular use.
- 6. The staging area(s) will be situated with good, safe access to county roads or state highways. The fuel truck for the helicopter will also be utilized at the staging area(s).
- 7. The staging area(s) shall be kept clean and free of litter. Appropriate human waste facilities will be provided and properly maintained. Such waste facilities shall be removed from the site upon completion of the project.
- 8. Roads will not be constructed for geophysical projects authorized under a categorical exclusion.
- 9. Operators of vehicles and equipment shall be responsible for not damaging fences and keeping gates as found. As a last resort, should a fence be cut for access, that fence must be repaired to former or better condition, after equipment has passed through.
- 10. Shot holes will be backfilled and plugged, in accordance with state regulations, after they are loaded with the explosive charge. Any cuttings resulting from shot hole drilling and not used in

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backfilling the shot hole will be scattered about the immediate area to blend with natural terrain and reduce visual impacts.

- 11. Geophysical equipment may encounter congested areas with trees requiring one or more trees to be removed and or limbed. If such action is needed then the tree(s) and or limb(s) shall be less than eight (8) inches at diameter breast height (dbh) or at the base of the branch. Trees to be cut or limbed which are located adjacent to public roads, communities and or public facilities shall be immediately cut into smaller pieces so that it is not aesthetically displeasing and dispersed within the immediate vicinity.
- 12. Any and all tire tracks one hundred feet (100'), leading away from an established dirt or twotrack road situated on public lands, will be hand raked to blend into the surrounding soil surface.
- 13. If soil is disturbed to the extent that erosion is likely or visual impacts are readily apparent, the disturbed areas will be rehabilitated utilizing the following techniques:

Ruts and vehicle tracks will be filled with soil and/or obliterated by either hand raking or similar method. When completing this work, care will be taken to minimize disturbance to surrounding lands that have not been disturbed. All areas where rehabilitation work is accomplished will be reseeded with the seed mixtures specified below:

Seed Mix

(To be provided by the local BLM Field/District Office.)

The seeded area should be hand raked to assure the seed is covered with approximately 1/4 to ½ inch of soil. This seeding should be accomplished during the late fall, in October or November, before moisture conditions become prohibitive.

The seed shall be certified, pure live seed, and seed tags must be available if requested by the authorized officer. Certified weed free seed is to be used to rehabilitate disturbed land.

14. Setbacks and Buffers: the operator will adhere to setbacks or "buffer zones" that are set forth in the following tables.

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Offset in Feet, from Certain Objects (based on pounds of explosive charge)

Object	½ lb	1 lb	2 lbs	3 lbs	5 lbs	6 to 10 lbs	11 to 15 lbs	16 to 20 lbs
Pipeline less than 6" diameter	50'	100'	150'	150'	200'	250'	300'	400'
Pipeline 6" to 12" diameter	75'	150'	200'	200'	300'	400'	500'	600'
Pipeline greater than 12" diameter	100'	200'	250'	250'	300'	500'	600'	800'
Telephone line	20'	20'	30'	40'	40'	50'	50'	50'
Railroad Track or main paved Highway	50'	100'	150'	150'	150'	220'	280'	350'
Electric Powerline (Shot holes not to exceed 200' depth)	75'	100'	200'	200'	200'	200'	250'	300'
Water wells, buildings, underground cistern, and all other similar objects	225'	300'	400'	450'	700'	800'	1000'	1200'
Brick and/or concrete block buildings	275'	400'	500'	600'	800'	1000'	1200'	1500'
Producing oil and gas well	250'	450'	600'	700'	800'	900'	1000'	1000'
Irrigation wells	500'	800'	1000'	1200'	1500'	2000'	2500'	2500'

Minimum Safe Offset In Feet for Vibrator Truck Operations

Structures	Distance (ft)
Residences, Buildings, Concrete Base	300
Structures	
Water Wells	350
Concrete Water Pipeline	100
PVC/Plastic Water Pipeline	20
Oil or Gas Well	250
Oil or Gas High Pressure Pipelines	30
High Voltage Power Lines	0
Local Transmission Power Lines	0

15. No equipment, only foot traffic laying receiver lines, will be used in swampy/wetland areas.

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- 16. If any unanticipated prehistoric or historic archaeological sites or paleontological sites are encountered during the geophysical work, the work shall stop and the appropriate BLM archaeologist at the Field/District Office will be contacted. If a site is found, it will be recorded. The BLM will assume responsibility for evaluation and determination of significance, related to the historical or archaeological site. All known cultural resources sites will be avoided. Collection of any cultural or palenotological artifacts, bones or fossils from Federal lands is specifically prohibited.
- 17. Visible migratory bird nests will be avoided and not disturbed.
- 18. All equipment will be power washed prior to entering Federal lands to help mitigate the spread of noxious plants.
- 19. In order to minimize watershed damage and disturbance to game animals utilizing important seasonal wildlife habitat, seismic activity will only be allowed during the period from May 15 to December 15. Exceptions to this limitation may be specifically approved by the authorized officer.
- 20. When fire conditions reach high, the helicopter, vehicles, and equipment will carry water, shovels, and other fire fighting equipment to extinguish any fires that are accidentally started by the seismic operations.
- 21. If oil, lubricants and other petroleum or man-made products are accidentally spilled onto the ground surface, the BLM will be contacted and provided specific information about the spill and/or leak. Spills or leaks will be cleaned from the soil and any contaminated material will be bioremediated or disposed of at an authorized landfill.
- 22. All flagging, lath, pin flags, and similar materials used in the seismic project will be removed from public land and disposed of at an authorized landfill.
- 23. All Applicant-Committed Environmental Protection Measures documented in the applicant's NOI will be complied with in addition to these terms and conditions.

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