

PB82124561



**NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/NEC-8**



**Phytoplankton Community Structure  
in Northeastern Coastal Waters  
of the United States.**

**I. October 1978**

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration  
National Marine Fisheries Service  
Northeast Fisheries Center  
Woods Hole, Massachusetts**

**August 1981**

NOAA TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM NMFS-F/NEC

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(continued on inside back cover)

## BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET

1. NOAA ACCESSION NUMBER NOAA-81092504	2.	3. RECIPIENT'S ACCESSION NUMBER <b>PB82 124561</b>
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Phytoplankton Community Structure in Northeastern Coastal Waters of the United States. I: October 1978		5. REPORT DATE Aug 1981
7. AUTHOR(S) Harold G. Marshall (Old Cominon Univ., Norfolk, VA) and Myra S. Cohn (NMFS, Sandy Hook Lab, Highlands, NJ)		6. <b>U 309043</b>
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS NOAA, National Marine Fisheries Service, Woods Hole, MA, 02543 Northeast Fisheries Center		8. REPORT NO. NOAA-TM-NMFS-F/NEC-8
12. SPONSORING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Same		10. PROJECT/TASK NO.
		11. CONTRACT/GANT NO.
		13. TYPE OF REPORT AND PERIOD COVERED Tech. Memo.
		14.
15. PUBLICATION REFERENCE NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/NEC-8, August 1981. 60 p, 4 fig, 2 tab, 29 ref, 6 footnotes, append. Chiefly data tables.		
16. ABSTRACT The phytoplankton populations observed in eastern coastal waters between the Delaware Bay and Nova Scotia during an October 1978 cruise are described and discussed. A total of 368 phytoplankton species were observed with their concentrations noted for near and far shore stations. A major population maximum was recorded outside lower New York Bay dominated by the diatom <u>Skeletonema costatum</u> . The nearshore populations consisted mainly of diatoms, with ultraplanktonic components common. Composition changes and reduced concentrations occurred seaward along the transects. <u>Guinardia flaccida</u> and the dinoflagellate <u>Prorocentrum micans</u> were common throughout the area. (Author)		
17. KEY WORDS AND DOCUMENT ANALYSIS		
17A. DESCRIPTORS *Phytoplankton, *Diatoms, Temperature, Salinity		
17B. IDENTIFIERS/OPEN-ENDED TERMS *U.S. Northeast Coast, Ecological distribution, Species composition, <u>Skeletonema costatum</u> , <u>Guinardia flaccida</u> , <u>Prorocentrum micans</u>		
17C. COSATI FIELD/GROUP 8A		
18. AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Released for distribution: <i>Elaine J. Davies</i>		19. SECURITY CLASS (This report) <b>UNCLASSIFIED</b>
		20. SECURITY CLASS (This report) <b>UNCLASSIFIED</b>
		21. NO. OF PAGES <b>65 p.</b>
		22. PRICE



## **NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/NEC-8**

This TM series is used for documentation and timely communication of preliminary results, interim reports, or special purpose information; and has not received complete formal review, editorial control, or detailed editing.



# **Phytoplankton Community Structure in Northeastern Coastal Waters of the United States.**

## **I. October 1978**

**Harold G. Marshall<sup>1</sup> and Myra S. Cohn<sup>2</sup>**

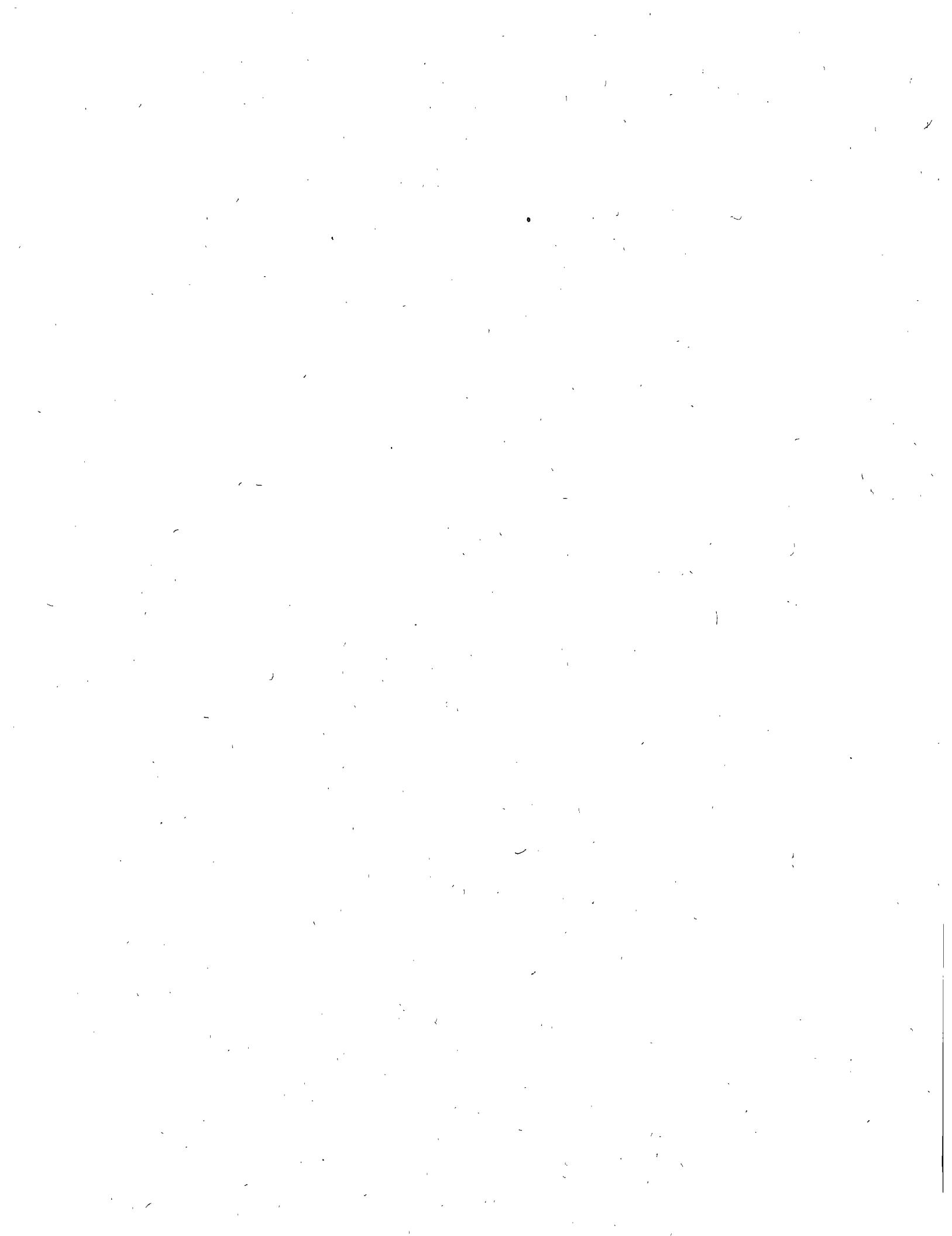
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**Northeast Fisheries Center**

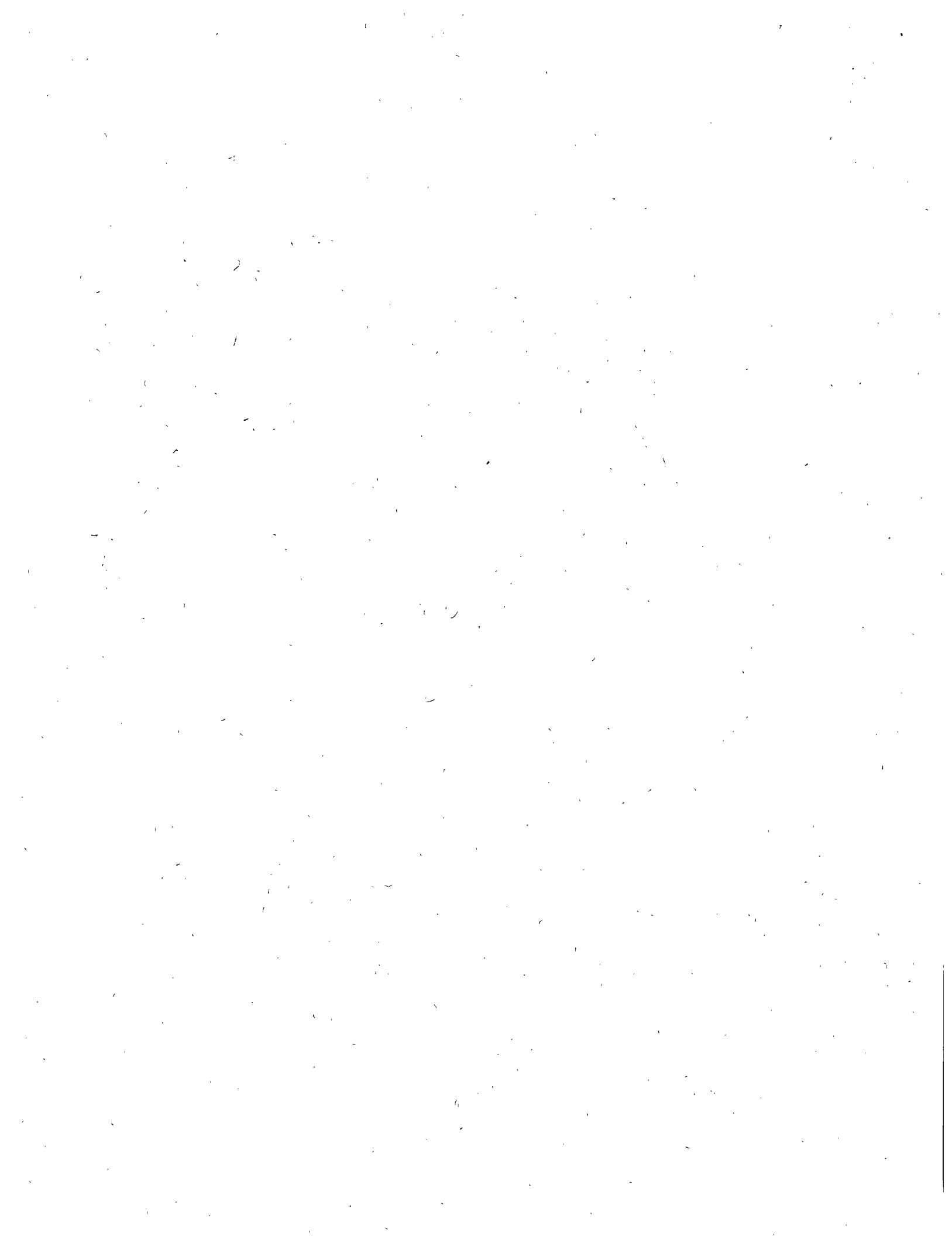
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## ABSTRACT

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## INTRODUCTION

This paper is the first of a series of reports on phytoplankton community structure in northeastern United States coastal and continental shelf waters. This report presents results of collections from October 5 to November 2, 1978. Following papers will discuss data obtained from seven subsequent cruises of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) made between November 1978 and February 1980. The series of reports will delineate seasonal and geographic changes in the phytoplankton and will provide a synoptic overview of phytoplankton species composition.

There is little information about the broad scale composition and distribution patterns of phytoplankton in the United States northeastern waters of the continental shelf. Marshall (1976) listed 609 species from the phytoplankton populations in this region between 1964 and 1973. Marshall (1978) also presented seasonal assemblages for the shelf waters north of Cape Hatteras and indicated the characteristic neritic and pelagic species. More spatially limited investigations have been conducted by Holmes (1956), in the Labrador Current and Bigelow (1922), Gran and Braarud (1935), Lillick (1938, 1940), and Hulbert and Corwin (1970) in the Gulf of Maine. In addition, the phytoplankton in waters near Woods Hole, Massachusetts and in the vicinity of Georges Bank have been described by Fish (1925), Lillick (1937), Sears (1941), Riley and Bumpus (1946), and Hulbert (1965). Smayda (1958) and Pratt (1959) reported on the phytoplankton of Narragansett Bay and Conover (1956) on those of Long Island Sound. Nuzzi (1973) studied the distribution of phytoplankton in the New York Bight in 1971, and Martin (1929) reported on the dinoflagellates in New Jersey coastal waters. Olsen and Cohn (1979) examined the total phytoplankton community of lower New York Bay and adjacent

New Jersey coastal areas. Phytoplankton composition off the Virginia coast has been reported by Mulford and Norcross (1971), Marshall et al. (1976), and Marshall and Bowker (1976). In recent years there have been major revisions in several phytoplankton taxa. These changes have modified many of the previously used taxonomic groupings, in some cases resulting in new or revised genera and the rearrangement of species in these taxa. Marshall (1980) has incorporated these modifications in a revised checklist of phytoplankton for the northeastern coastal waters which includes past results and results from seven additional cruises between 1974 and 1979.

It is the goal of this series to investigate phytoplankton dynamics over coastal and shelf waters of the northeastern United States during a 17-month period. We will assess the standing stock, community structure and identify seasonal norms of distribution, noting dominant species of particular regions. Our investigation will provide baseline information on phytoplankton composition at selected stations in or near areas of significant estuarine and coastal fishery production. Some of these stations reflect the influence of estuarine washout where phytoplankton blooms originate. Due to their brief life span, reproductive potential, and responsiveness to existing ecological conditions, phytoplankton represent an excellent community index to changes in productivity and water quality within the ecosystem. With phytoplankton as the initial autotrophic stage of major oceanic food webs, relationships between these populations and changing variables in relation to man-made perturbations or natural phenomena have significant value. Knowledge of phytoplankton species distribution and seasonal succession will aid in the understanding of relationships between phytoplankton composition and fish recruitment and abundance. To aid in detecting such change, this study is made concurrently

with investigations on chlorophyll concentrations<sup>3</sup>, primary productivity<sup>4</sup>, nutrients, zooplankton and ichthyoplankton abundance. All are a part of the NOAA Northeast Monitoring Program (NEMP), designed to provide a comprehensive survey of the area.

#### METHODS

Collections were made at stations placed along transects that extend across the continental shelf and beyond (Fig. 1). Coordinates for these stations are given in Table 1. The inshore stations designated with a circle were analyzed at the Sandy Hook Laboratory (New Jersey); the stations designated by squares were analyzed at Old Dominion University (Virginia). Those with a combined symbol were used as control stations for intercalibration purposes. These predetermined station locations and the cruise track followed were designed for a synoptic coverage of the survey area. The area sampled includes the Middle Atlantic Bight, Nantucket Shoals, Georges Bank, and the Gulf of Maine. A total of 65 surface samples was collected for the phytoplankton analysis. The vessel used for the cruise was the Soviet research ship Belogorsk (cruise 78-03).

At each station, observations on cloud type and cover, wind, barometric pressure, wave height, and air and sea surface temperatures were recorded (Table 1). Niskin bottle casts were made to obtain water temperatures and collect water samples for phytoplankton and salinity analysis. A 500 ml surface sample, preserved with 20 ml of buffered formalin, was collected at each station and stored in polyethylene bottles for the examination of phytoplankton. After a settling period of several weeks, a siphoning procedure was followed to obtain a concentrate of 10 to 25 ml. The total concentrate

was transferred to a Zeiss 25 cm<sup>3</sup> cylindrical settling chamber and examined with an inverted phase contrast microscope, usually using between 312 and 400 X magnification. The Shannon-Weaver index procedures were used to determine species diversity at each station (Table 1).

The National Oceanographic Data Center (NODC) Taxonomic Code<sup>5</sup> was followed to list the species under their respective genera and station locations. The classifications followed are encoded in conformance with VanLandingham (1976-1979) and Hendey (1974) for the diatoms and Parke and Dixon (1976) for other categories.

#### RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

A total of 368 phytoplankton was identified in this study, with representation from the Bacillariophyceae (185), Pyrrhophyceae (147), Haptophyceae (14), Cyanophyceae (4), Chrysophyceae (7), Cryptophyceae (5), Chlorophyceae (3), and Euglenophyceae (3). A species list is given in Table 2 with the average concentrations of the species at stations over the continental shelf. Station locations are grouped into nearshore stations, located within 35 km of the shore, and those located seaward beyond this distance which are referred to as farshore stations. Although this division was made primarily on the basis of cruise track restrictions, the intent was to group those stations more closely associated with the coastal and estuarine effluents from those farther out. The composition and concentrations of phytoplankton at each station are given in Appendix I.

A dominant phytoplankter at seven nearshore stations during this cruise was Skeletonema costatum. Highest concentrations for this species

were found outside of the lower New York Bay near Sandy Hook, New Jersey, where cell counts were 1-3 million cells/l. Small diatoms, including single cell and short chain forming and colonial types, predominated at the nearshore stations. These included Leptocylindrus danicus, Asterionella glacialis, Chaetoceros simplex, and Rhizosolenia delicatula. Prominent in the majority of the nearshore stations were unidentified ultraplankters. These were cells, round to irregularly shaped forms, green in apparent color, and 5 to 10  $\mu\text{m}$  in size. The size range for the ultraplankton category in this report is based on the size classes suggested by Strickland (1960). He described plankton cells that were between 0.5 and 10  $\mu\text{m}$  as ultraplankton, and those between 10 and 50  $\mu\text{m}$  as nanoplankton. The presence and importance of these small fractions in the Chesapeake Bay has been noted by McCarthy et al. (1974) and VanValkenburg and Flemer (1974). Marshall<sup>6</sup> also noted significant concentrations of these cells in the Chesapeake Bay plume and Virginia coastal waters, where they appeared to consist mainly of cyanophyceans. The importance of ultraplankton (nanoplankton) chlorophytes in the lower New York Bay and the New Jersey coastal area has been reported by Olsen and Cohn (1979). They found the chlorophytes (cell sizes 1.5 to 5  $\mu\text{m}$ ) ubiquitous in their study, but decreasing in cell density south of Sandy Hook. Malone (1977) has also identified Nannochloris atomus as a major nanoplankton component in the Raritan and lower Hudson River estuaries and in the New York Bight apex. The ultraplankton component in this study, appears to be represented by a variety of taxa, including cyanophyceans and chlorophyceans.

In the Gulf of Maine, a variety of phytoplankton was observed and included the diatoms Skeletonema costatum, Rhizosolenia spp., Chaetoceros spp., and Asterionella glacialis. Other dominants occurred

at several of the more central locations within this region. These were Leptocylindrus danicus and Nitzschia pungens, also found in high concentrations at Georges Bank. We found the largest cell concentrations outside Lower New York Bay (station #55), where counts reached over 2 million cells/l. The two dominant diatoms were Skeletonema costatum and Asterionella glacialis. High phytoplankton concentrations and similar dominants were found at stations directly south and east of station 55. Along the transect eastward and over the shelf (stations #57-63), there was a marked decrease in the concentrations of phytoplankton, a shift in the diatom composition, and a decrease in the number of species found at the seaward stations. The species diversity was lower within the Hudson River plume waters at stations 54, 55, and 56 in contrast to higher values at the more distant stations over the shelf (Table 1). Seaward the composition included a more prominent influence by Chaetoceros spp. and Rhizosolenia spp. South of Sandy Hook (station #54), the dominant phytoplankton were Skeletonema costatum and Asterionella costatum. Further southward the cell concentrations of these species and total phytoplankton decreased. Ultraplankton comprised the most abundant such group.

A transition of species composition occurred along the transects. Phytoplankton prominent at nearshore stations, but decreasing in numbers seaward included the diatoms Skeletonema costatum, Asterionella glacialis, Chaetoceros simplex, C. sociale, Corethron criophilum, Leptocylindrus danicus, and Stephanopyxis turris. A similar trend occurred with Heterocapsa triquetra, Prorocentrum scutellum, Protoperidinium steinii, Pyramimonas grassii, Nannochloris atomus, and several Cryptomonas spp. In contrast, higher concentrations were noted offshore for the diatoms Cerataulina pelagica, Guinardia flaccida, Nitzschia pungens, Rhizosolenia imbricata, and Rhizosolenia styliformis. Other plankters in this category included

Ceratium furca, C. fusus, C. trichoceros, C. tripos v. atlanticum, Prorocentrum aporum, P. compressum, P. micans, Emiliania huxleyia, Nostoc commune, Oscillatoria erythraea, Dictyocha fibula, and Distephanus speculum. Species averaging significant concentrations throughout shelf waters included the diatoms Skeletonema costatum, Hemiaulus sinensis, Leptocylindrus danicus, Nitzschia delicatissima, N. pungens, Rhizosolenia delicatula, R. stollerfothii, and Thalassionema nitzschiooides. Phytoflagellates common over the shelf included Ceratium lineatum, C. trichoceros, Dinophysis fortii, Prorocentrum micans, Pyramimonas grassii, and Emiliania huxleyi. In general, higher cell concentrations of diatoms occurred nearshore, with 81% of the total diatoms found nearshore. In the pyrrhophyceans there was a slight increase seaward, with 74% of the species recorded found nearshore in contrast to 78% at farshore stations. Offshore concentrations, however, were generally well below those nearshore. Nearshore ultraplankton contained large concentrations of Nannochloris atomus along the New York-New Jersey coastline, as well as unidentified components. These other forms were mainly between 2 and 5  $\mu\text{m}$ , round to slightly irregularly shaped and appeared as isolated cells. Based on their general morphology, we believe they included several cyanophycean and chlorophycean representatives. Further investigation is underway to identify members of this small sized, but important group.

In summary, the phytoplankton of the northeastern shelf waters in October 1978 contained large concentrations of Skeletonema costatum. The nearshore waters contained a greater variety of species, with the diatoms and unidentified ultraplankton components the dominant forms present. Other common species included Asterionella glacialis, Leptocylindrus danicus, Nannochloris atomus, Chaetoceros simplex, and Rhizosolenia delicatula. In these collections the

small sized, chain forming diatoms, often characteristic of rapid growth, were prevalent. Seaward, there was a shift in the composition, with other diatoms and various phytoflagellates more characteristic of the phytoplankton assemblage.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors are grateful to Dr. E. M. Hulbert, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, who reviewed our paper. Thanks are directed to Christine Evans, Susan Barker, and William Hogelin, who helped to obtain the samples on this cruise; to Patricia Rosenberg, who compiled data on station locations, cloud cover, wind, barometric pressure, wave height, and temperatures; to Michele Cox, who prepared the map figure; and to Suellen Craig and Patricia Fournier, who processed our data for the computer analyses. All are affiliated with NOAA, National Marine Fisheries Service, Northeast Fisheries Center, Sandy Hook Laboratory. Special acknowledgement is extended to Charles K. Rutledge, Steven Cibik, and Brad Fawley, graduate assistants at Old Dominion University for their contributions in the preparation and analysis of samples with additional thanks to Charles K. Rutledge who processed the Old Dominion University computer data, and to Nadean Salalila and Maureen Montone for typing the manuscript. Further acknowledgement is given to Samuel Nickerson, National Marine Fisheries Service, Woods Hole, Massachusetts who provided the salinity analyses for samples collected during the cruise. Portions of this work at Old Dominion University were supported by funding from the NOAA, NMFS, Northeast Fisheries Center.

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## FOOTNOTES

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<sup>2</sup>NOAA, National Marine Fisheries Service, Northeast Fisheries Center, Sandy Hook Laboratory, Highlands, New Jersey 07732.

<sup>3</sup>Evans, C. A., J. E. O'Reilly and J. P. Thomas. 1979. Report on chlorophyll measurements made on MARMAP surveys between October 1977 and December 1978. Report No. SHL 79-10. Sandy Hook Laboratory, Highlands, New Jersey. 244 p.

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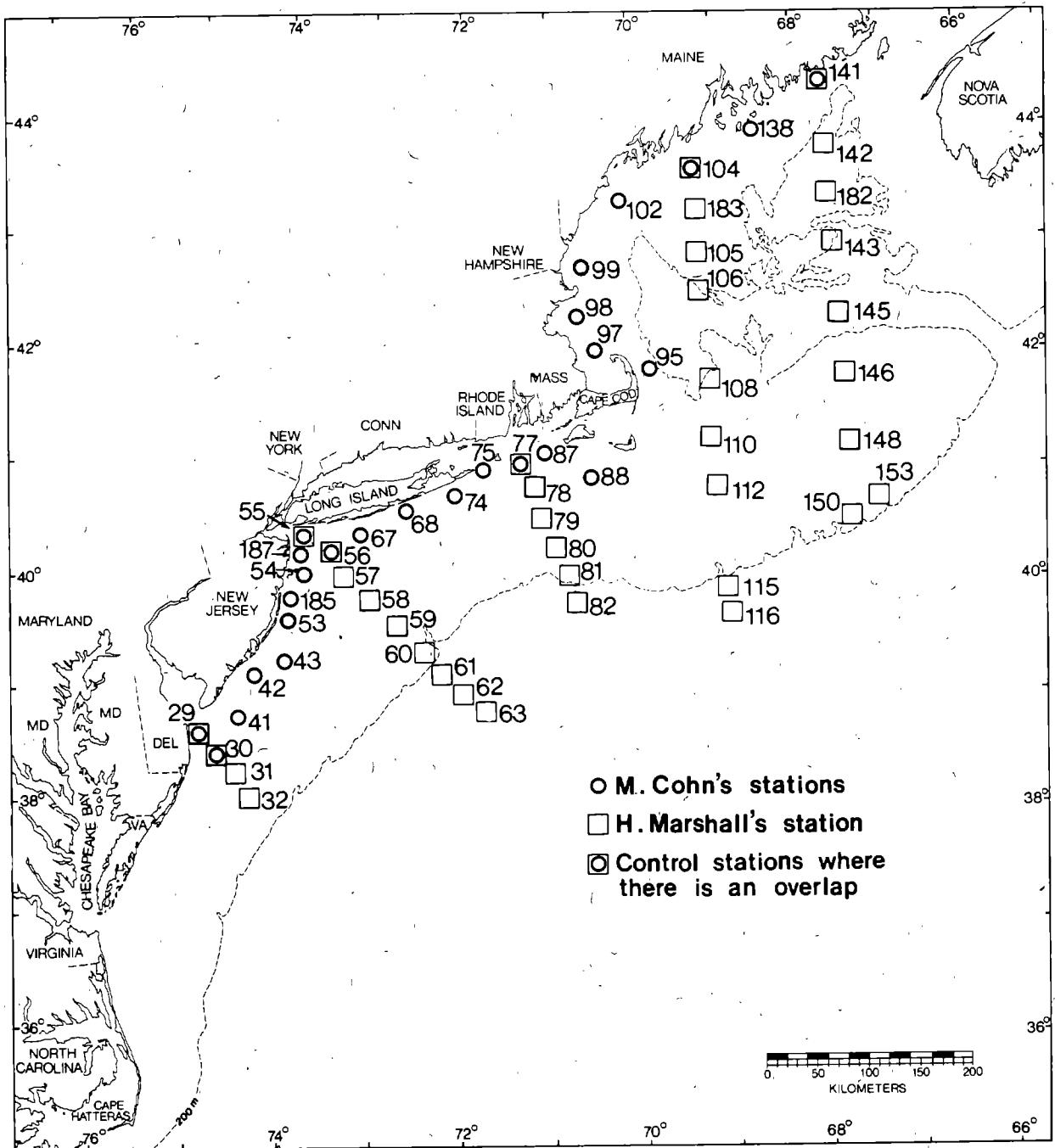


Fig. 1. Phytoplankton community structure station locations for cruise BEL-78-03.

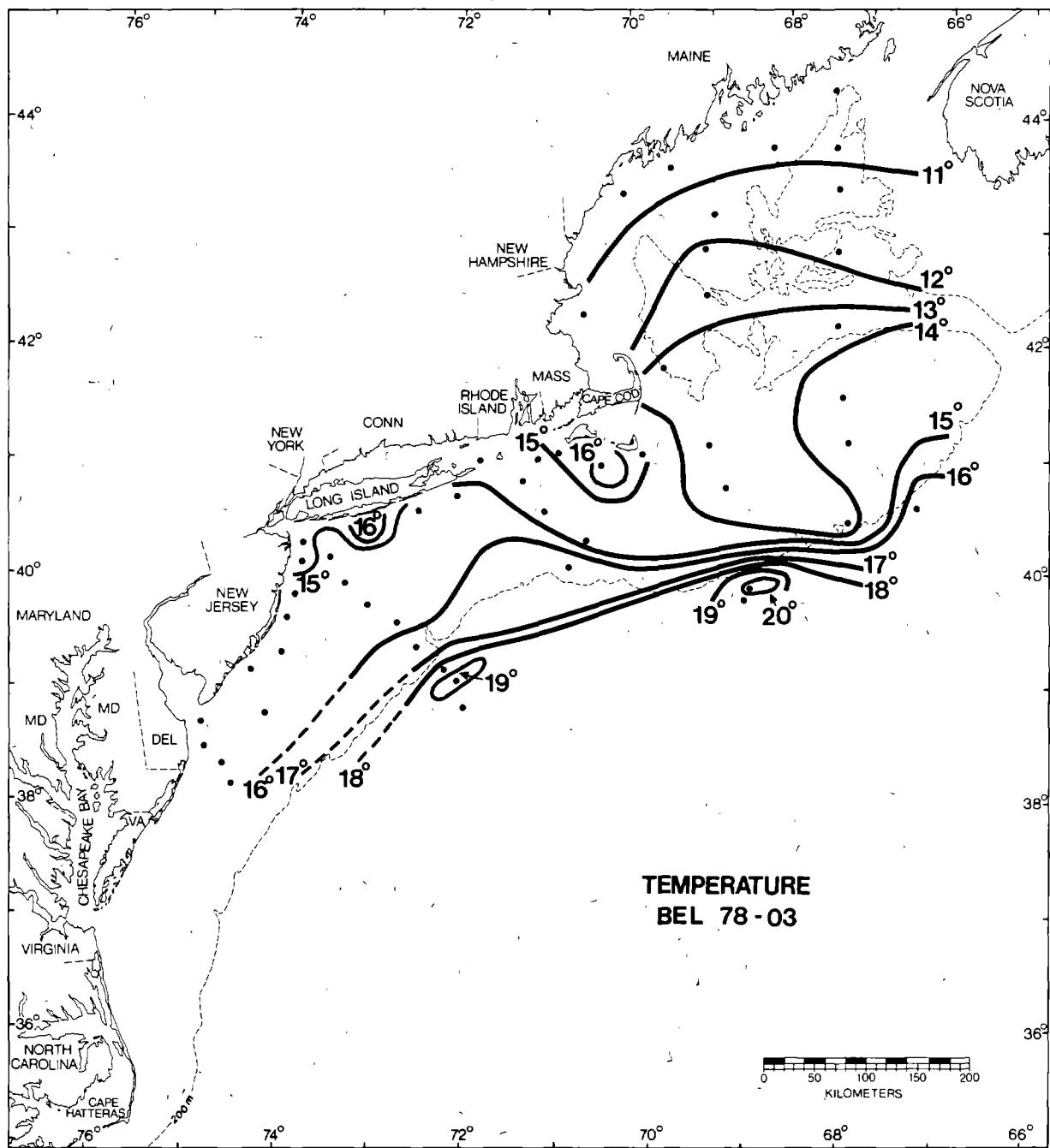


Fig. 2. Seawater surface temperatures ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) measured on cruise BEL-78-03.

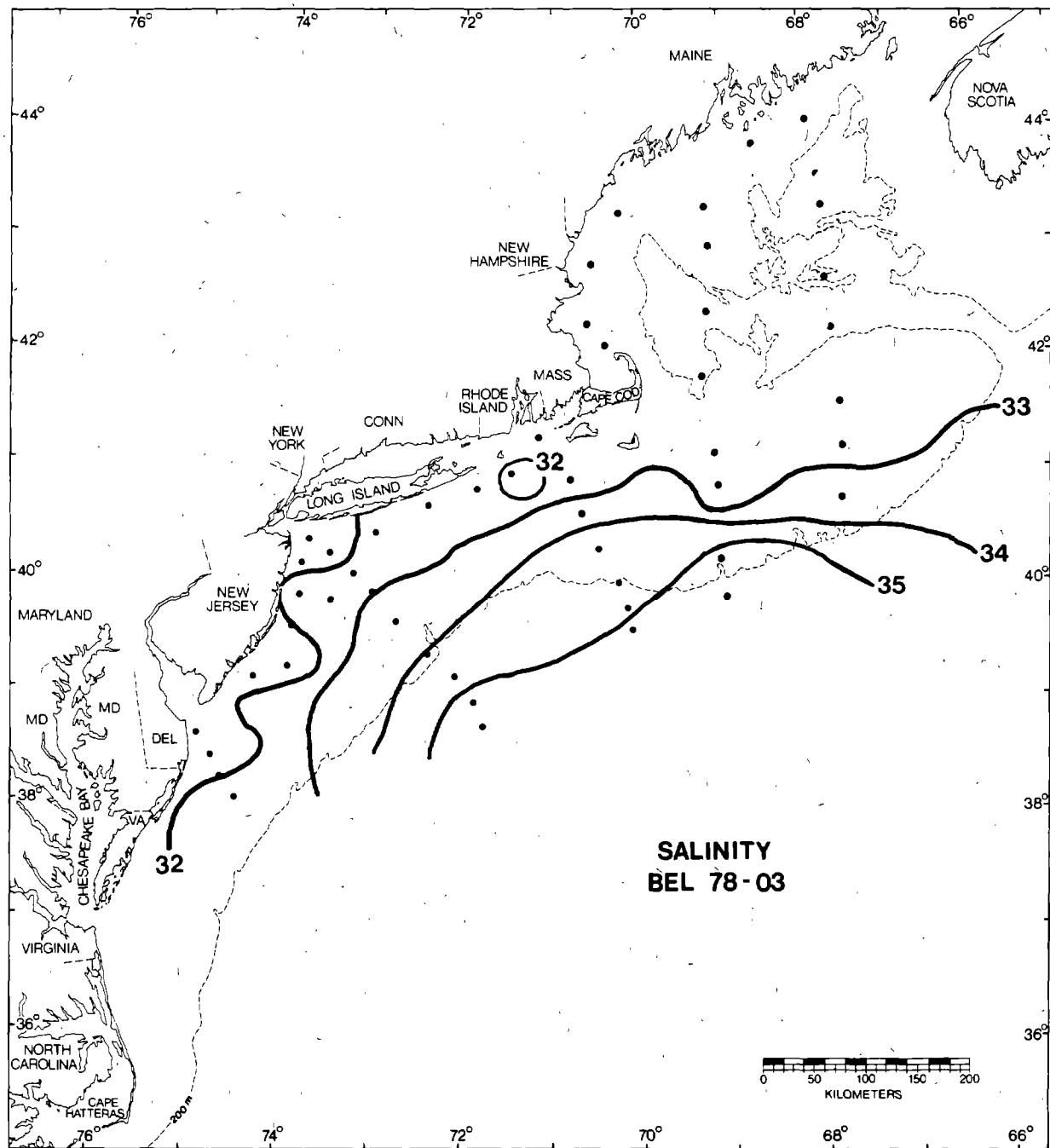


Fig. 3. Salinity (in parts per thousand) measured on cruise BEL-78-03.

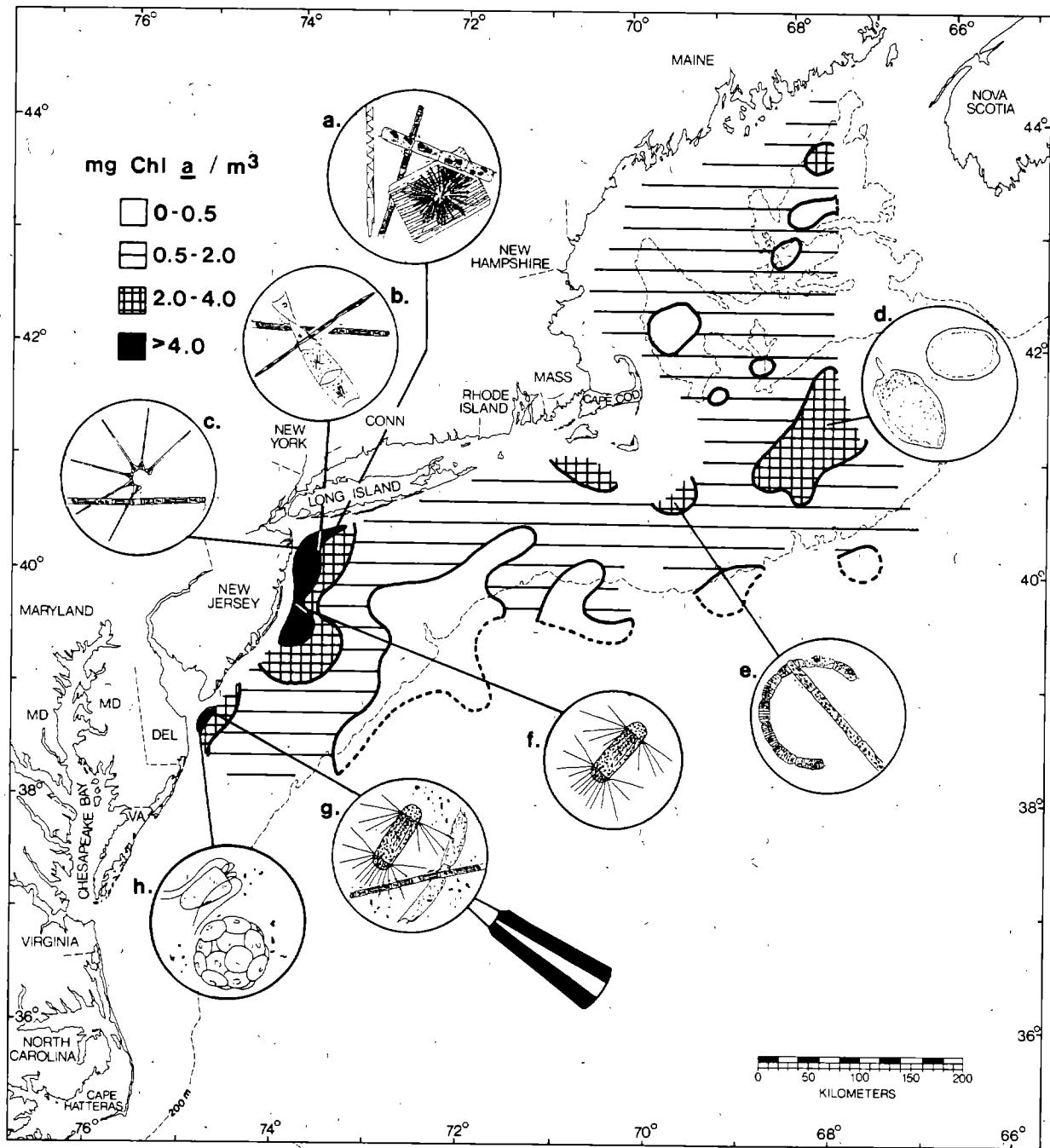


Fig. 4. Some phytoplankters identified in areas of high chlorophyll *a* determined by Christine Evans, NMFS. a. *Rhizosolenia* spp., *Skeletonema costatum*, *Striatella unipunctata*; b. *S. costatum*, *Nitzschia serrata*, *Streptotheca thamesis*; c. *Asterionella glacialis*, *S. costatum*; d. *Prorocentrum* spp.; e. *Rhizosolenia* spp.; f. *Corethron criophilum*; g. *C. criophilum*, *S. costatum*, *Hemiallus sinensis*; h. *Coccolithophores*, *Pyramimonas* sp.

Table 1. Various observations and measurements for stations on cruise Belogorsk 78-03.

Sta. #	Wind Speed (kts)	Wind Direction (°)	Air Temp. (°C)	Surf. Temp. (°C)	Wave Height (ft)	Barometric Pressure (mb)	Salinity (ppt)	Species Diversity Index	Latitude (N)	Longitude (W)
29	6	40	14.8	15.6	0.7	1028	30.96	2.356	38°44'	74°55'
30	14	40	15.2	15.7	1.5	1028	31.74	2.730	38°35'	74°48'
31	15	40	15.0	15.7	2.0	1032	32.28	2.565	38°25'	74°39'
41	6	310	15.0	15.1	0.2	1024	32.16	0.787	38°55'	74°29'
42	16	205	15.6	15.7	2.2	1017	31.70	0.462	39°10'	74°23'
43	20	195	16.8	15.9	2.0	1019	31.74	0.904	39°21'	74°06'
53	21	195	16.8	15.7	3.0	1019	32.02	0.925	39°42'	73°58'
54	8	210	13.0	15.2	0.7	1024	32.27	0.326	40°02'	73°44'
55	5	230	20.2	15.7	0.5	1011	31.36	0.912	40°26'	73°46'
56	8	220	17.8	15.5	0.7	1010	31.68	0.789	40°16'	73°36'
57	19	290	19.2	15.8	1.0	1012	32.34	1.734	40°06'	73°23'
58	26	360	12.8	15.2	2.2	1016	32.12	2.173	39°52'	73°05'
59	30	10	12.8	15.8	2.5	1016	33.55	2.891	39°39'	72°46'
60	30	360	10.4	16.8	3.5	1017	33.95	2.879	39°28'	72°33'
61	24	10	9.8	18.0	5.0	1014	35.15	2.161	39°18'	72°19'
62	17	20	10.0	19.3	4.7	1015	35.44	2.528	39°10'	72°09'
63	13	10	10.4	18.9	3.5	1022	35.52	2.075	39°02'	71°57'
67	8	230	18.6	16.1	0.6	1014	32.03	1.021	40°28'	73°13'
68	12	240	17.4	15.4	1.5	1017	32.01	1.514	40°42'	72°38'
74	17	240	16.7	15.0	1.3	1022	32.27	1.803	40°49'	72°08'
75	15	240	15.4	14.5	1.0	1022	31.68	0.463	41°03'	71°42'
77	10	340	11.2	14.5	1.2	1012	32.24	1.141	41°09'	71°15'
78	13	360	12.6	14.6	1.0	1015	32.34	2.553	40°57'	71°10'
79	8	360	14.6	14.0	1.3	1017	32.35	1.960	40°41'	71°02'
80	8	360	11.6	14.8	1.0	1019	33.48	2.616	40°21'	70°52'
81	9	360	11.8	16.3	1.0	1019	34.06	2.733	40°10'	70°46'
82	15	340	12.8	16.7	0.7	1022	34.34	2.486	39°59'	70°40'
87	21	120	16.0	15.2	3.5	1012	32.17	0.864	41°10'	71°00'
88	8	200	16.5	0.0	1.5	1010	31.93	2.771	41°04'	70°38'
95	14	300	11.4	13.1	1.5	1011	32.46	1.007	41°58'	69°50'
97	17	230	10.4	11.5	1.2	1024	32.68	0.471	42°06'	70°21'
98	8	170	11.2	11.9	0.4	1027	32.41	3.109	42°26'	70°38'
99	7	270	6.4	11.2	0.4	1031	32.46	3.185	42°48'	70°32'
102	8	5	6.0	10.6	0.5	1032	32.55	2.321	43°23'	70°16'
104	11	360	7.8	10.5	0.7	1031	32.84	1.436	43°40'	69°22'
105	12	360	6.8	12.1	0.7	1033	32.49	0.370	42°58'	69°17'
106	11	10	6.6	12.5	0.9	1030	32.38	2.237	42°35'	69°14'
108	12	290	12.4	13.9	1.5	1016	31.96	2.568	41°59'	69°12'
110	12	290	11.2	13.8	1.5	1018	32.09	2.381	41°20'	69°07'
112	18	315	10.2	13.6	2.0	1019	32.63	2.649	40°55'	69°06'
115	14	300	10.0	20.8	2.5	1027	35.59	2.921	40°04'	69°03'
116	16	290	11.6	19.8	2.5	1027	34.94	2.067	39°52'	69°00'
138	13	280	6.8	10.5	1.5	1016	32.72	0.585	43°56'	68°33'
141	20	330	6.2	10.3	2.0	1008	32.72	2.712	44°20'	67°43'
142	2	200	11.0	9.9	2.0	1008	32.99	1.251	43°49'	67°43'
143	9	240	15.4	11.9	2.5	1005	32.74	2.630	42°58'	67°42'
145	18	140	16.4	13.4	1.9	1014	32.55	2.587	42°14'	67°52'
146	20	160	17.0	14.8	1.0	1019	32.38	1.091	41°41'	67°38'
148	7	140	17.2	14.5	1.8	1021	32.29	0.997	41°16'	67°41'
150	6	190	17.0	13.8	1.0	1022	32.38	1.500	40°36'	67°41'
153	8	90	16.0	16.6	0.8	1024	33.53	1.776	40°37'	67°04'
182	9	200	15.0	11.6	2.0	1007	32.93	1.914	43°24'	67°43'
183	10	360	5.6	1.8	0.7	1031	32.61	2.304	43°16'	69°19'
185	16	200	15.8	15.6	1.0	1020	32.03	0.875	39°55'	73°53'
187	11	210	14.0	14.7	1.2	1023	31.63	1.179	40°15'	73°51'

Table 2. Phytoplankton composition observed at near and far shore stations between the Delaware Bay and the Gulf of Maine in October 1978. Numbers refer to average station concentrations in cells per liter.

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<u>Bacillariophyceae</u>		
<i>Achnanthes longipes</i> Agardh	1.2	0.8
<i>Actinoptychus</i> sp.	---	4.0
<i>Actinoptychus senarius</i> Ehrenberg	6.6	134.9
<i>Amphiprora</i> sp.	0.4	---
<i>Amphiprora surirelloides</i> Hendey	0.4	---
<i>Amphora</i> sp.	0.4	0.8
<i>Amphora arenaria</i> Donkin	4.0	---
<i>Amphora bigibba</i> Grunow	---	0.8
<i>Amphora crassa</i> Gregory	0.4	---
<i>Amphora ostrearia</i> Brebisson	0.8	---
<i>Amphora ovalis</i> Kutzning	0.4	---
<i>Anaulus mediterraneus</i> var. <i>intermedia</i> Grunow	---	6.4
<i>Asterionella glacialis</i> Castracane	3159.3	189.6
<i>Asteromphalus heptactis</i> (Brebisson) Ralfs	0.8	---
<i>Bacillaria paxillifer</i> (Muller) Hendey	12.0	---
<i>Bacteriastrum hyalinum</i> Lauder	---	1.9
<i>Bacteriastrum hyalinum</i> var. <i>princeps</i> Lauder	1.2	---
<i>Bacteriastrum varians</i> Lauder	0.4	---
<i>Bellerochea malleus</i> (Brightwell) VanHeurck	0.8	---
<i>Biddulphia</i> sp.	20.4	6.4
<i>Biddulphia alternans</i> (Bailey) VanHeurck	3.2	---
<i>Biddulphia aurita</i> (Lyngbye) Brebisson	6.4	4.8
<i>Biddulphia mobiliensis</i> (Bailey) Grunow	0.8	---
<i>Biddulphia sinensis</i> Greville	---	0.8
<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i> (Cleve) Hendey	36.4	106.9
<i>Chaetoceros</i> sp.	5.4	65.6

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Chaetoceros affine</i> Lauder	28.4	14.8
<i>Chaetoceros atlanticum</i> Cleve	83.6	159.4
<i>Chaetoceros breve</i> Schutt	0.8	---
<i>Chaetoceros crinitum</i> Schutt	1.6	---
<i>Chaetoceros coarctatum</i> Lauder	7.4	31.2
<i>Chaetoceros compressum</i> Lauder	6.4	12.0
<i>Chaetoceros costatum</i> Pavillard	---	3.0
<i>Chaetoceros curvisetum</i> Cleve	18.0	10.2
<i>Chaetoceros danicum</i> Cleve	34.6	32.9
<i>Chaetoceros debile</i> Cleve	18.4	5.6
<i>Chaetoceros decipiens</i> Cleve	46.0	46.4
<i>Chaetoceros densum</i> Cleve	---	5.6
<i>Chaetoceros didymum</i> Ehrenberg	36.4	2.0
<i>Chaetoceros diversum</i> Cleve	---	0.8
<i>Chaetoceros externum</i> Gran	---	1.2
<i>Chaetoceros gracile</i> Schutt	9.3	4.1
<i>Chaetoceros pelagicum</i> Cleve	6.0	---
<i>Chaetoceros peruvianum</i> Brightwell	---	16.2
<i>Chaetoceros simplex</i> Ostenfeld	1009.6	---
<i>Chaetoceros sociale</i> Lauder	110.0	1.8
<i>Chaetoceros tortissimum</i> Gran	5.6	---
<i>Climacodium biconcavum</i> Cleve	---	105.6
<i>Climacodium frauenfeldianum</i> Grunow	---	2.2
<i>Climacosphenia moniligera</i> Ehrenberg	0.4	---
<i>Coccconeis scutellum</i> Ehrenberg	2.0	---
<i>Corethron criophilum</i> Castracane	1772.4	142.2
<i>Coscinodiscus</i> sp.	24.0	4.6
<i>Coscinodiscus asteromphalus</i> Ehrenberg	---	2.2
<i>Coscinodiscus centralis</i> Ehrenberg	2.4	20.2

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Coscinodiscus concinnus</i> W. Smith	1.2	11.2
<i>Coscinodiscus gigas</i> Ehrenberg	6.2	9.2
<i>Coscinodiscus granulosus</i> Grunow	4.1	23.9
<i>Coscinodiscus kuetzingii</i> Schmidt	---	0.4
<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i> Ehrenberg	11.4	50.1
<i>Coscinodiscus marginatus</i> Ehrenberg	12.8	2.8
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i> Gregory	16.2	50.1
<i>Coscinodiscus perforatus</i> Ehrenberg	2.8	---
<i>Coscinodiscus radiatus</i> Ehrenberg	3.6	27.2
<i>Coscinodiscus stellaris</i> Roper	---	7.2
<i>Coscinodiscus sub-bulliens</i> Jorgenson	0.4	---
<i>Coscinodiscus wailesii</i> Gran and Angst	---	52.4
<i>Coscinosira polychorda</i> (Gran) Gran	3.6	33.2
<i>Cyclotella</i> sp.	0.4	---
<i>Cyclotella caspia</i> Grunow	---	4.0
<i>Cyclotella meneghiniana</i> Kutzing	10.0	---
<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i> (Ehrenberg) Reimann and Lewin	36.2	132.0
<i>Cymatosira belgica</i> Grunow	---	0.6
<i>Dactyliosolen antarcticus</i> Castracane	0.4	---
<i>Dimerogramma</i> sp.	---	1.0
<i>Diploneis crabro</i> Ehrenberg	0.8	2.0
<i>Diploneis lineata</i> (Donkin) Cleve	0.4	---
<i>Diploneis smithii</i> (Brebisson) Cleve	0.4	---
<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i> (West) Grunow	69.8	82.0
<i>Eucampia cornuta</i> (Cleve) Grunow	1.6	---
<i>Eucampia zodiacus</i> Ehrenberg	4.8	17.0
<i>Eunotogramma</i> sp.	0.4	---
<i>Fragilaria</i> sp.	0.8	0.4
<i>Fragilaria crotonensis</i> Kitton	1.2	---

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Fragilaria pinnata</i> Ehrenberg	---	5.2
<i>Grammatophora</i> sp.	---	5.6
<i>Grammatophora marina</i> (Lyngbye) Kutzning	57.0	0.2
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i> (Castracane) Peragallo	55.0	232.5
<i>Gyrosigma</i> sp.	---	0.5
<i>Gyrosigma fasciola</i> (Ehrenberg) Cleve	0.4	0.1
<i>Hemiaulus hauckii</i> Grunow	44.8	38.2
<i>Hemiaulus membranaceus</i> Cleve	31.8	20.1
<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i> Greville	340.7	444.0
<i>Hemidiscus cuneiformis</i> Wallich	---	1.2
<i>Isthmia nervosa</i> Kutzning	1.2	---
<i>Lauderia borealis</i> Gran	14.4	---
<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i> Cleve	39761.0	8034.7
<i>Leptocylindrus minimus</i> Gran	64.4	115.6
<i>Licmophora</i> sp.	0.4	10.2
<i>Lithodesmium undulatum</i> Ehrenberg	3.2	5.2
<i>Mastogloia</i> sp.	0.4	---
<i>Mastogloia braunii</i> Grunow	0.4	---
<i>Melosira</i> sp.	1.6	---
<i>Melosira granulata</i> (Ehrenberg) Ralfs	---	0.8
<i>Melosira hummii</i> Hustedt	1.6	---
<i>Melosira moniliformis</i> (Muller) Agardh	---	2.4
<i>Melosira nummuloides</i> (Dillwyn) Agardh	6.0	4.8
<i>Navicula</i> sp.	7.8	10.0
<i>Navicula abrupta</i> (Gregory) Cleve	0.8	---
<i>Navicula arenaria</i> Donkin	---	4.8
<i>Navicula directa</i> (Smith) Ralfs	1.2	---
<i>Navicula forcipata</i> Greville	2.0	---
<i>Navicula kennedyii</i> Smith	2.0	---

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Navicula lyra</i> Ehrenberg	---	0.4
<i>Navicula pavillardi</i> Hustedt	0.4	---
<i>Navicula pelagica</i> Cleve	0.8	---
<i>Navicula salinarum</i> Grunow	4.0	---
<i>Nitzschia</i> sp.	11.6	5.2
<i>Nitzschia angularis</i> var. <i>affinis</i> (Gran) Hustedt	---	0.2
<i>Nitzschia bilobata</i> Smith	0.8	---
<i>Nitzschia delicatissima</i> Cleve	332.8	352.0
<i>Nitzschia hybridaeformis</i> Hustedt	0.8	---
<i>Nitzschia lorenziana</i> var. <i>incurva</i> Grunow	0.4	---
<i>Nitzschia microcephala</i> Grunow	0.4	---
<i>Nitzschia obtusa</i> Smith	0.4	---
<i>Nitzschia proxima</i> Hustedt	3.6	---
<i>Nitzschia pungens</i> Grunow	580.0	2295.1
<i>Nitzschia seriata</i> Cleve	347.7	106.2
<i>Nitzschia sigma</i> (Kutzing) Smith	8.4	6.4
<i>Nitzschia sigma</i> var. <i>rigida</i> Grunow	---	5.8
<i>Paralia sulcata</i> (Ehrenberg) Cleve	87.8	229.2
<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i> Bohlin	2.0	8.0
<i>Pinnularia cruciformis</i> (Donkin) Cleve	0.4	---
<i>Plagiogramma staurophorum</i> (Gregory) Heilberg	---	19.0
<i>Plagiogramma vanheurckii</i> Grunow	2.4	2.0
<i>Pleurosigma</i> sp.	---	13.8
<i>Pleurosigma angulatum</i> (Quekett) Smith	3.0	11.8
<i>Pleurosigma elongatum</i> Smith	0.2	2.6
<i>Pleurosigma hamuliferum</i> Grum	---	2.2
<i>Pleurosigma nicobaricum</i> (Grunow) Grunow	4.8	2.4
<i>Pleurosigma normanii</i> Ralfs	6.0	---

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Pleurosigma rigidum</i> Smith	---	6.8
<i>Podosira</i> sp.	0.8	0.4
<i>Rhabdonema arcuatum</i> (Lyngbye) Kutzning	1.6	---
<i>Rhaphoneis amphiceros</i> Ehrenberg	0.4	4.4
<i>Rhizosolenia</i> sp.	3.6	100.3
<i>Rhizosolenia acuminata</i> (Peragallo) Gran	4.0	---
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i> Brightwell	229.5	---
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i> f. <i>gracillima</i> (Cleve) Grunow	7.1	39.4
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i> f. <i>indica</i> (Peragallo) Gran	5.6	7.1
<i>Rhizosolenia bergenii</i> Peragallo	0.8	0.3
<i>Rhizosolenia calcar-avis</i> Schultze	15.8	21.7
<i>Rhizosolenia cylindrus</i> Cleve	---	42.9
<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i> Cleve	832.8	996.0
<i>Rhizosolenia fragilissima</i> Bergon	34.4	---
<i>Rhizosolenia hebetata</i> f. <i>hiemalis</i> Gran	19.2	11.8
<i>Rhizosolenia hebetata</i> f. <i>semispina</i> (Hensen) Gran	13.2	19.6
<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i> Brightwell	62.6	3593.5
<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i> var. <i>shrubsolei</i> (Cleve) VanHeurck	53.2	---
<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i> Brightwell	18.0	80.9
<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i> Pergallo	293.5	538.2
<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i> Brightwell	2.4	51.8
<i>Schroederella delicatula</i> (Peragallo) Pavillard	199.2	---
<i>Scoliopleura</i> sp.	4.8	---
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i> (Greville) Cleve	73231.0	28341.5
<i>Stephanopyxis palmeriana</i> (Greville) Grunow	12.4	34.4
<i>Stephanopyxis turris</i> (Greville) Ralfs	85.4	2.4
<i>Streptotheca thamesis</i> Shrubsole	5.2	---
<i>Striatella unipunctata</i> (Lyngbye) Agardh	645.6	---
<i>Surirella robusta</i> Ehrenberg	0.4	---

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Synedra</i> sp.	1.2	87.3
<i>Synedra tabulata</i> var. <i>fasciculata</i> (Lyngbye) Hustedt	1.2	22.0
<i>Synedra undulata</i> Bailey	3.2	---
<i>Tabellaria fenestrata</i> (Lyngbye) Kutzning	---	42.4
<i>Tabellaria fenestrata</i> var. <i>asterionelloides</i> Grunow	270.8	11.0
<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i> Hustedt	212.4	344.0
<i>Thalassiosira aestivalis</i> Gran and Angst	4.0	13.6
<i>Thalassiosira baltica</i> (Grunow) Ostenfeld	3.6	---
<i>Thalassiosira decipiens</i> (Grunow) Jorgensen	4.4	0.8
<i>Thalassiosira eccentrica</i> (Ehrenberg) Cleve	6.8	7.8
<i>Thalassiosira gravida</i> Cleve	2.8	10.7
<i>Thalassiosira nordenskioldii</i> Cleve	40.0	148.4
<i>Thalassiosira rotula</i> Meunier	5.8	8.8
<i>Thalassiothrix longissima</i> Cleve and Grunow	2.0	14.8
<i>Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii</i> Grunow	9.2	121.2
Unknown Diatoms	0.4	0.2

#### Pyrrhophyceae

<i>Amphidinium</i> sp.	0.8	0.8
<i>Amphidinium acutissimum</i> Schiller	---	43.7
<i>Amphidinium acutum</i> Lohmann	---	25.0
<i>Amphidinium carterae</i> Hulbert	12.4	---
<i>Amphidinium crassum</i> Lohmann	6.8	3.2
<i>Amphidinium fusiforme</i> Martin	3.6	---
<i>Amphidinium glaucum</i> Conrad	---	2.2
<i>Amphidinium klebsii</i> Kofoid and Swezy	8.0	---
<i>Amphidinium operculatum</i> Claparede and Lachmann	0.4	---
<i>Amphidinium schroederi</i> Schiller	---	17.3

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Amphidoma</i> sp.	0.4	0.2
<i>Amphidoma caudatum</i> Halldall	0.4	0.8
<i>Amphidoma steinii</i> Schiller	5.2	---
<i>Amphisolenia globifera</i> Stein	---	2.8
<i>Ceratium belone</i> Cleve	---	0.4
<i>Ceratium candelabrum</i> (Ehrenberg) Stein	---	0.8
<i>Ceratium contortum</i> (Gourret) Cleve	---	4.2
<i>Ceratium extensum</i> (Gourret) Cleve	2.3	11.2
<i>Ceratium falciformes</i> Jorgensen	0.4	---
<i>Ceratium furca</i> (Ehrenberg) Claparede and Lachmann	8.3	24.8
<i>Ceratium fusus</i> (Ehrenberg) DuJardin	7.2	25.5
<i>Ceratium geniculatum</i> (Lemmermann) Cleve	0.4	---
<i>Ceratium lineatum</i> (Ehrenberg) Cleve	33.6	43.8
<i>Ceratium longipes</i> (Bailey) Gran	0.4	---
<i>Ceratium macroceros</i> (Ehrenberg) VanHoffen	0.8	0.4
<i>Ceratium massiliense</i> (Gourret) Jorgensen	2.4	---
<i>Ceratium minutum</i> Jorgensen	5.6	29.4
<i>Ceratium pavillardii</i> Jorgensen	0.8	---
<i>Ceratium pentagonum</i> Gourret	---	0.9
<i>Ceratium ranipes</i> Cleve	1.0	---
<i>Ceratium teres</i> Kofoid	---	0.4
<i>Ceratium trichoceros</i> (Ehrenberg) Kofoid	25.7	72.1
<i>Ceratium tripos</i> (Muller) Nitzsch	1.8	2.6
<i>Ceratium tripos</i> var. <i>atlanticum</i> (Ostenfeld) Paulsen	3.4	57.9
<i>Cochlodinium</i> sp.	0.4	---
<i>Cochlodinium helicoides</i> Lebour	0.4	---
<i>Cochlodinium kofoidi</i> Kofoidi	0.4	---
<i>Cochlodinium pellucidum</i> Lohmann	0.4	---
<i>Dinophysis</i> sp.	0.4	0.6

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Dinophysis acuminata</i> Claparede and Lachmann	3.6	0.2
<i>Dinophysis acuta</i> Ehrenberg	0.6	0.8
<i>Dinophysis caudata</i> Kent	1.2	2.0
<i>Dinophysis exigua</i> Kofoid and Skogsberg	---	0.2
<i>Dinophysis fortii</i> Pavillard	29.2	28.9
<i>Dinophysis hastata</i> Stein	---	0.4
<i>Dinophysis norvegica</i> Claparede and Lachmann	---	0.8
<i>Dinophysis ovum</i> Schutt	2.6	1.0
<i>Dinophysis schuettii</i> Murray and Whitting	---	0.8
<i>Dinophysis tripos</i> Gourrey	---	2.3
<i>Diplopsalis</i> sp.	2.0	---
<i>Diplopsalis lenticula</i> Bergh	2.0	---
<i>Dissodium asymmetricum</i> (Mangin) Loeblich	---	4.0
<i>Glenodinium danicum</i> Paulsen	4.4	2.8
<i>Glenodinium foliaceum</i> Paulsen	0.4	---
<i>Glenodinium rotundatum</i> Ehrenberg	4.4	---
<i>Goniaulax</i> sp.	0.4	2.6
<i>Goniaulax birostris</i> Stein	---	0.4
<i>Goniaulax catenata</i> (Lev) Kofoid	0.8	---
<i>Goniaulax conjuncta</i> Wood	0.8	---
<i>Goniaulax diacantha</i> (Meunier) Schiller	6.8	2.0
<i>Goniaulax diegensis</i> Kofoid	4.8	4.0
<i>Goniaulax digitalis</i> (Pouchet) Kofoid	---	4.1
<i>Goniaulax excavata</i> (Braaud) Balech	3.2	1.2
<i>Goniaulax minima</i> Matzenauer	1.6	---
<i>Goniaulax minuta</i> Kofoid and Michener	0.4	1.8
<i>Goniaulax orientalis</i> Lindermann	---	0.4
<i>Goniaulax polyedra</i> Stein	0.4	2.2
<i>Goniaulax polygramma</i> Stein	1.2	0.8

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Goniaulax scrippsae</i> Kofoid	1.6	---
<i>Goniaulax spinifera</i> , (Claparede & Lachmann) Diesing	5.2	0.8
<i>Goniaulax tricantha</i> Jorgensen	0.4	1.2
<i>Goniaulax unicornis</i> Lebour	1.2	---
<i>Goniodoma</i> sp.	0.4	---
<i>Gymnodinium</i> sp.	53.5	18.2
<i>Gymnodinium arcticum</i> Wulff	---	153.4
<i>Gymnodinium grammaticum</i> (Pouchet) Kofoid and Swezy	---	0.3
<i>Gymnodinium nelsoni</i> Martin	6.0	5.2
<i>Gymnodinium punctatum</i> Pouchet	0.8	0.8
<i>Gymnodinium simplex</i> (Lohmann) Kofoid and Swezy	0.4	---
<i>Gymnodinium splendens</i> Lebour	3.2	---
<i>Gymnodinium stellatum</i> Hulbert	1.6	---
<i>Gymnodinium variabile</i> Herdman	1.0	2.6
<i>Gyrodinium</i> sp.	1.2	64.6
<i>Gyrodinium aureolum</i> Hulbert	8.4	3.2
<i>Gyrodinium aureum</i> (Conrad) Schiller	2.8	1.2
<i>Gyrodinium estuariale</i> Hulbert	0.4	---
<i>Gyrodinium glaebum</i> Hulbert	1.6	---
<i>Gyrodinium metum</i> Hulbert	0.8	---
<i>Gyrodinium pellucidum</i> (Wulff) Martin	2.4	---
<i>Gyrodinium pinque</i> (Schutt) Kofoid and Swezy	---	4.0
<i>Gyrodinium spirale</i> (Berghman) Kofoid and Swezy	2.8	---
<i>Gyrodinium uncatenum</i> Hulbert	6.4	6.8
<i>Heterocapsa triquetra</i> (Ehrenberg) Stein	20.4	4.4
<i>Katodinium assymmetricum</i> (Massart) Loeblich	1.2	---
<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i> (Lohmann) Loeblich	14.0	---

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Noctiluca miliaris</i> Suriray	1.2	9.0
<i>Oxyrrhis marina</i> DuJardin	0.4	4.0
<i>Oxytoxum</i> sp.	0.4	0.3
<i>Oxytoxum constrictum</i> (Stein) Butschli	0.4	0.4
<i>Oxytoxum gladiolus</i> Stein	0.4	---
<i>Oxytoxum grante</i> Stein	0.8	---
<i>Oxytoxum milneri</i> Murray and Whitting	---	0.1
<i>Oxytoxum mitra</i> (Stein) Schiller	---	0.4
<i>Oxytoxum parvum</i> Schiller	0.4	---
<i>Oxytoxum reticulatum</i> (Stein) Butschli	0.8	---
<i>Oxytoxum sceptum</i> (Stein) Schroder	---	2.0
<i>Oxytoxum scolopax</i> Stein	0.8	2.0
<i>Oxytoxum sphaeroideum</i> Stein	1.6	---
<i>Oxytoxum turbo</i> Kofoid	---	4.3
<i>Oxytoxum viride</i> Schiller	0.4	---
<i>Podolampas palmipes</i> Stein	---	6.5
<i>Polykrikos kofoidii</i> Chatton	0.4	0.4
<i>Prorocentrum</i> sp.	---	41.0
<i>Prorocentrum aporum</i> (Schiller) Dodge	3.6	64.6
<i>Prorocentrum balticum</i> (Lohmann) Loeblich	7.6	0.4
<i>Prorocentrum compressum</i> (Bailey) Abe	13.6	325.6
<i>Prorocentrum dentatum</i> Stein	---	9.6
<i>Prorocentrum gracile</i> Schutt	---	0.4
<i>Prorocentrum lima</i> (Ehrenberg) Dodge	8.8	1.6
<i>Prorocentrum maximum</i> (Gourret) Schiller	0.4	---
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i> Ehrenberg	269.6	1321.5
<i>Prorocentrum rostratum</i> Stein	---	0.6
<i>Prorocentrum scutellum</i> Schroder	367.6	1.9

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Protoperidinium</i> sp.	4.4	---
<i>Protoperidinium breve</i> (Paulsen) Balech	7.6	---
<i>Protoperidinium brevipes</i> (Paulsen) Balech	7.6	0.4
<i>Protoperidinium cerasus</i> (Paulsen) Balech	8.8	1.0
<i>Protoperidinium claudicans</i> (Paulsen) Balech	0.8	2.0
<i>Protoperidinium conicoides</i> (Paulsen) Balech	---	32.4
<i>Protoperidinium conicum</i> (Gran) Balech	0.8	---
<i>Protoperidinium depressum</i> (Bailey) Balech	2.8	---
<i>Protoperidinium excavatum</i> (Martin) Balech	7.2	---
<i>Protoperidinium globulum</i> (Stein) Balech	---	0.4
<i>Protoperidinium granii</i> (Ostenfeld) Balech	0.2	1.0
<i>Protoperidinium leonis</i> (Pavillard) Balech	1.2	---
<i>Protoperidinium nipponicum</i> (Abe) Balech	---	0.8
<i>Protoperidinium pallidum</i> (Ostenfeld) Balech	---	2.0
<i>Protoperidinium pellucidum</i> Bergh	0.4	---
<i>Protoperidinium pentagonum</i> (Gran) Balech	3.2	0.4
<i>Protoperidinium steinii</i> (Jorgensen) Balech	89.6	1.4
<i>Pyramimonas amylifer</i> Conrad	---	26.8
<i>Pyramimonas grossii</i> Parke	568.8	59.8
<i>Pyrocystis fusiformis</i> (Wyville-Thomson) Murray	0.4	---
<i>Pyrocystis lunula</i> Schutt	---	0.4
<i>Pyrophacus horologium</i> Stein	2.4	0.4
<i>Scrippsiella trochoidea</i> (Stein) Loeblich	32.0	3.2
Unknown Pyrrhophyceans	1.2	0.4

#### Haptophyceae

<i>Calciosolenia murrayi</i> Gran	---	0.8
<i>Coccolithus pelagicus</i> (Wallich) Schiller	10.0	---
<i>Cyclococcolithus leptoporus</i> (Murray & Blackman) Kamptner	4.8	6.6

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<i>Discosphaera tubifer</i> (Murray & Blackman) Ostenfeld	0.8	1.4
<i>Emiliania huxleyi</i> (Lohmann) Hay and Mohler	76.4	209.2
<i>Gephyrocapsa oceanica</i> Kamptner	4.8	2.0
<i>Helicosphaera carteri</i> (Wallach) Kamptner	7.6	4.8
<i>Hymenomonas carterae</i> (Braarud & Fagerland) Braarud	1.6	---
<i>Hymenomonas roseola</i> Stein	11.6	0.4
<i>Pontosphaera syracusana</i> Lohmann	2.8	0.4
<i>Rhabdosphaera clavigera</i> Murray and Blackman	1.2	3.3
<i>Scyphosphaera apsteinii</i> Lohmann	3.2	---
<i>Syracosphaera</i> sp.	---	2.0
<i>Syracosphaera pulchra</i> Lohmann	0.8	0.8
Unknown Coccolithophores	98.4	111.6

#### Euglenophyceae

<i>Euglena</i> sp.	6.0	74.2
<i>Euglena proxima</i> Dangeard	21.2	---
<i>Eutreptia</i> sp.	0.4	---

#### Cyanophyceae

<i>Anacyclis</i> sp.	3.2	---
<i>Gomphosphaeria aponina</i> Kutzning	9.6	9.6
<i>Nostoc commune</i> Vaucher (filaments)	27.4	114.0
<i>Oscillatoria erythraea</i> (Ehrenberg) Kutzning (filaments)	6.4	170.7

#### Chlorophyceae

<i>Arthrodeshmus</i> sp.	12.8	---
<i>Chlorella</i> sp.	2.7	---
<i>Nannochloris atomus</i> Butcher	5009.7	6.4

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<u>Chrysophyceae</u>		
<i>Calycomonas ovalis</i> Wulff	10.8	3.6
<i>Calycomonas wulffii</i> Conrad and Kufferath	10.8	1.6
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i> Ehrenberg	36.0	217.8
<i>Distephanus speculum</i> (Ehrenberg) Haeckel	23.5	135.6
<i>Ebria tripartita</i> (Schumann) Lemermann	0.8	1.6
<i>Mallomonas</i> sp.	3.2	0.4
<i>Olisthodiscus luteus</i> Carter	10.0	---
Unknown Silicoflagellates	---	0.6
<u>Cryptophyceae</u>		
<i>Chilomonas</i> sp.	12.0	5.2
<i>Chroomonas salina</i> (Wislouch) Butcher	3.2	5.6
<i>Chroomonas vectensis</i> Carter	4.8	---
<i>Cryptomonas pseudobaltica</i> Butcher	40.1	10.7
<i>Cryptomonas stigmatica</i> Wislouch	9.2	1.6
Unknown ultraplankton and nanoplankton	10019.5	381.6

	<u>Near Shore</u>	<u>Far Shore</u>
<u>Chrysophyceae</u>		
<i>Calycomonas ovalis</i> Wulff	10.8	3.6
<i>Calycomonas wulffii</i> Conrad and Kufferath	10.8	1.6
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i> Ehrenberg	36.0	217.8
<i>Distephanus speculum</i> (Ehrenberg) Haeckel	23.5	135.6
<i>Ebria tripartita</i> (Schumann) Lemermann	0.8	1.6
<i>Mallomonas</i> sp.	3.2	0.4
<i>Olisthodiscus luteus</i> Carter	10.0	---
Unknown Silicoflagellates	---	0.6
<u>Cryptophyceae</u>		
<i>Chilomonas</i> sp.	12.0	5.2
<i>Chroomonas salina</i> (Wislouch) Butcher	3.2	5.6
<i>Chroomonas vectensis</i> Carter	4.8	---
<i>Cryptomonas pseudobaltica</i> Butcher	40.1	10.7
<i>Cryptomonas stigmatica</i> Wislouch	9.2	1.6
Unknown ultraplankton	10019.5	381.6

## APPENDIX I

Station 29

	Cells/ Liter
Nanoplankton	6600
Calycomonas gracilis	16
Dityocha fibula	48
Distephanus speculum	20
Haptophyceae prymnesiales	184
Pontosphaera syracusana	16
Unidentified coccolithophores	136
Cyclococcolithus leptoporus	88
Gephyrocapsa oceanica	8
Helicosphaera carteri	16
Paralia sulcata	32
Stephanopyxis turris	1124
Corethron criophilum	1496
Schroederella delicatula	248
Leptocylindrus danicus	200
Skeletonema costatum	1272
Cyclotella sp.	8
Cyclotella meneghiniana	176
Thalassiosira nordenskioldii	64
Lauderia borealis	216
Coscinodiscus nitidus	8
Coscinodiscus radiatus	8
Biddulphia sp.	8
Biddulphia alternans	64
Biddulphia aurita	56
Biddulphia mobiliensis	16
Isthmia nervosa	24
Hemiaulus hauckii	24
Hemiaulus membranaceus	80
Hemiaulus sinensis	80
Cerataulina pelagica	16
Chaetoceros compressum	56
Chaetoceros curvisetum	160
Chaetoceros danicum	304
Chaetoceros didymum	96
Chaetoceros sociale	320
Rhizosolenia alata	264
Rhizosolenia alata f. indica	48
Rhizosolenia calcar-avis	16
Rhizosolenia delicatula	32
Rhizosolenia hebetata f. hemiaulus	120
Rhizosolenia hebetata f. semispina	264
Rhizosolenia imbricata v. shrubsolei	1064
Rhizosolenia setigera	40
Rhizosolenia stolterfothii	1156
Guinardia flaccida	8
Lithodesmium undulatum	32
Ditylum brightwellii	104
Unidentified pennate diatom	16
Asterionella glacialis	764
Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii	24
Thalassionema nitzschiooides	32
Rhaphoneis amphiceros	8
Grammatophora marina	8

	Cells/ Liter
Navicula sp.	92
Navicula salinarum	8
Navicula abrupta	16
Diploneis crabro	8
Pleurosigma angulatum	40
Pleurosigma normani	24
Amphora arenaria	8
Nitzschia sp.	232
Bacillaria paxillifer	224
Nitzschia seriata	264
Pyramimonas grossi	11376
Procentrum compressum	8
Dinophysis acuminata	8
Amphidinium crassum	40
Gymnodinium sp.	16
Katodinium rotundatum	24
Protoperidinium sp.	16
Protoperidinium depressum	8
Gonyaulax diegensis	8
Ceratium furca	14
Ceratium macroceros	8
Ceratium tripos	4
Ceratium minutum	8
Oxytoxum sp.	8
Chroomonas vectensis	40
Cryptomonas stigmatica	24
Unidentified	8

Station 30

Nanoplankton	6544
Mallomonas sp.	8
Dityocha fibula	52
Unidentified coccolithophores	120
Coccolithus pelagicus	8
Helicosphaera carteri	8
Melosira nummuloides	32
Paralia sulcata	352
Stephanopyxis palmeriana	96
Stephanopyxis turris	160
Corethron criophilum	1088
Schroederella delicatula	208
Leptocylindrus danicus	712
Leptocylindrus minimus	8
Skeletonema costatum	456
Thalassiosira nordenskioldii	40
Thalassiosira rotula	32
Lauderia borealis	64
Coscinodiscus concinus	16
Coscinodiscus lineatus	8
Coscinodiscus marginatus	16
Coscinodiscus nitidus	16
Coscinodiscus radiatus	32

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 30 (cont.)</u>			
<i>Coscinodiscus granulosus</i>	82	<i>Protoperidinium cerasus</i>	48
<i>Actinptychus senarius</i>	24	<i>Protoperidinium conicum</i>	16
<i>Biddulphia</i> sp.	32	<i>Scripsiella trochoidea</i>	224
<i>Biddulphia alternans</i>	169	<i>Protoperidinium excavatum</i>	48
<i>Eucampia zodiacus</i>	8	<i>Protoperidinium breve</i>	72
<i>Hemiaulus hauckii</i>	481	<i>Gonyaulax spinifera</i>	32
<i>Hemiaulus membranaceus</i>	44	<i>Gonyaulax tricantha</i>	8
<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	5522	<i>Ceratium furca</i>	32
<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i>	40	<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	80
<i>Chaetoceros affine</i>	80	<i>Ceratium lineatum</i>	64
<i>Chaetoceros coarctatum</i>	44	<i>Ceratium tripos</i>	8
<i>Chætoceros gracile</i>	82	<i>Ceratium massiliense</i>	32
<i>Chaetoceros sociale</i>	48	<i>Ceratium trichoceros</i>	306
<i>Rhizosolenia</i> sp.	8	<i>Ceratium minutum</i>	64
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	184	<i>Ceratium falciforme</i>	8
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i> f. <i>gracillima</i>	82	<i>Ceratium extensum</i>	45
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i> f. <i>indica</i>	64	<i>Oxytoxum sphaeroideum</i>	32
<i>Rhizosolenia calcar-avis</i>	164	<i>Cryptomonas pseudobaltica</i>	802
<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	16		
<i>Rhizosolenia fragilissima</i>	360		
<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	680		
<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	8	<u>Station 31</u>	
<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	80	<i>Oscillatoria erythraea</i>	64
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	92	<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	200
<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i>	104	<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	16
<i>Asterionella glacialis</i>	24	<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	992
<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	24	<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	424
<i>Navicula salinarum</i>	8	<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	104
<i>Diploneis crabro</i>	8	<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	64
<i>Pleurosigma nicobaricum</i>	96	<i>Coscinodiscus</i> sp.	40
<i>Pleurosigma normanii</i>	48	<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	72
<i>Amphora arenaria</i>	16	<i>Coscinodiscus radiatus</i>	16
<i>Nitzschia pungens</i>	80	<i>Coscinodiscus wailesii</i>	32
<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	64	<i>Actinptychus senarius</i>	24
<i>Chlorella</i> sp.	64	<i>Biddulphia alternans</i>	16
<i>Anacystis</i> sp.	80	<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	3056
<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	8	<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i>	176
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	28	<i>Chaetoceros</i> sp.	64
<i>Prorocentrum scutellum</i>	80	<i>Chaetoceros affine</i>	32
<i>Prorocentrum compressum</i>	256	<i>Chaetoceros coarctatum</i>	56
<i>Prorocentrum lima</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	184
<i>Dinophysis acuminata</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia calcar-avis</i>	8
<i>Dinophysis caudata</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	344
<i>Dinophysis fortii</i>	72	<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	64
<i>Unidentified dinophyceans</i>	8	<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	168
<i>Amphidinium crassum</i>	40	<i>Synedra</i> sp.	8
<i>Cochlodinium</i> sp.	8	<i>Asterionella glacialis</i>	8
<i>Gymnodinium</i> sp.	462	<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	32
<i>Gyrodinium pellucidum</i>	48	<i>Navicula</i> sp.	88
<i>Gyrodinium uncatenum</i>	24	<i>Navicula lyra</i>	8
<i>Diplopsalis lenticula</i>	16	<i>Pleurosigma</i> sp.	136
<i>Glenodinium danicum</i>	24	<i>Pleurosigma elongatum</i>	48
<i>Heterocapsa triquetra</i>	64		

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 31 (cont.)</u>			
Pleurosigma nicobaricum	48	Licmophora sp.	200
Nitzschia pungens	144	Grammatophora sp.	112
Cylindrotheca closterium	64	Diploneis crabro	8
Pyramimonas amylicher	16	Pleurosigma sp.	72
Prorocentrum micans	48	Nitzschia pungens	5260
Dinophysis sp.	8	Cylindrotheca closterium	24
Dinophysis norvegica	8	Euglena sp.	1442
Dinophysis caudata	16	Prorocentrum compressum	48
Dinophysis tripos	40	Dinophysis caudata	8
Dinophysis fortii	128	Dinophysis fortii	40
Protoperidinium claudicans	8	Protoperidinium claudicans	8
Protoperidinium steinii	8	Ceratium fusus	8
Gonyaulax sp.	16	Ceratium lineatum	164
Gonyaulax diegensis	16	Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum	244
Gonyaulax birostris	8	Ceratium trichoceros	504
Ceratium lineatum	24	Ceratium contortum	8
Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum	120	Ceratium extensum	16
Ceratium trichoceros	584		
Ceratium candelabrum	16	<u>Station 41</u>	
Ceratium belone	8	Nanoplankton	25024
Ceratium teres	8	Mallomonas sp.	8
Ceratium extensum	104	Dictyocha fibula	24
<u>Station 32</u>		Unidentified haptophyceans	24
Oscillatoria erythraea	24	Pontosphaera syracusana	16
Dictyocha fibula	88	Syracospaera apsteini	8
Paralia sulcata	1720	Unidentified coccolithophores	56
Corethron criophilum	32	Coccolithus pelagicus	16
Leptocylindrus danicus	962	Discosphaera tubifera	8
Leptocylindrus minimus	1284	Gephyrocapsa oceanica	40
Coscinodiscus asteromphalus	16	Helicosphaera carteri	24
Coscinodiscus nitidus	40	Stephanopyxis turris	32
Coscinodiscus radiatus	40	Corethron criophilum	448
Coscinodiscus wailesii	564	Schroederella delicatula	24
Actinoptychus senarius	1528	Leptocylindrus danicus	112
Hemiaulus hauckii	40	Skeletonema costatum	1472
Hemiaulus membranaceus	160	Coscinodiscus marginatus	24
Hemiaulus sinensis	2824	Coscinodiscus perforatus	8
Cerataulina pelagica	48	Actinoptychus senarius	8
Chaetoceros atlanticum	32	Biddulphia sp.	8
Chaetoceros coarctatum	152	Hemiaulus sinensis	72
Rhizosolenia alata	64	Cerataulina pelagica	152
Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima	16	Chaetoceros sp.	24
Rhizosolenia alata f. indica	16	Chaetoceros didymum	64
Rhizosolenia calcar-avis	48	Chaetoceros sociale	48
Rhizosolenia hebetata f. semispina	162	Rhizosolenia sp.	16
Rhizosolenia imbricata	128	Rhizosolenia alata	16
Rhizosolenia setigera	16	Rhizosolenia delicatula	400
Rhizosolenia stolterfothii	482	Rhizosolenia setigera	8
Guinardia flaccida	264	Rhizosolenia stolterfothii	40
Ditylum brightwellii	82	Ditylum brightwellii	8
Synedra tabulata v. fasciculata	84	Synedra tabulata v. fasciculata	8
		Asterionella glacialis	136

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 41 (cont.)</u>			
<i>Thalassiothrix longissima</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	160
<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i>	32
<i>Navicula pelagica</i>	16	<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	48
<i>Navicula forcipita</i>	40	<i>Asterionella glacialis</i>	56
<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	160	<i>Coccconeis scutellum</i>	8
<i>Nitzschia proxima</i>	16	<i>Navicula sp.</i>	8
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	32	<i>Navicula salinarum</i>	16
<i>Prorocentrum balticum</i>	8	<i>Navicula hennedyii</i>	24
<i>Dinophysis ovum</i>	24	<i>Amphiprora sp.</i>	8
<i>Dinophysis caudata</i>	16	<i>Amphora ostrearia</i>	8
<i>Amphidinium fusiforme</i>	40	<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	8
<i>Amphidinium klebsii</i>	40	<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	456
<i>Gymnodinium sp.</i>	16	<i>Surirella robusta</i>	8
<i>Gyrodinium aureolum</i>	56	<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	32
<i>Gyrodinium metum</i>	8	<i>Prorocentrum apora</i>	16
<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i>	8	<i>Prorocentrum lima</i>	8
<i>Nematodinium armatum</i>	8	<i>Dinophysis sp.</i>	8
<i>Glenodinium foliaceum</i>	8	<i>Dinophysis acuminata</i>	16
<i>Heterocapsa triquetra</i>	8	<i>Amphidinium operculatum</i>	8
<i>Protoperidinium brevipes</i>	96	<i>Amphidinium crassum</i>	16
<i>Scrippsiella trochoidea</i>	32	<i>Amphidinium klebsii</i>	24
<i>Gonyaulax spinifera</i>	40	<i>Gymnodinium nelsoni</i>	8
<i>Gonyaulax diegensis</i>	8	<i>Gymnodinium minutum</i>	8
<i>Ceratium trichoceros</i>	32	<i>Gyrodinium aureolum</i>	8
<u>Station 42</u>		<i>Gyrodinium uncatenum</i>	16
<i>Nanoplankton</i>	100112	<i>Heterocapsa triquetra</i>	176
<i>Calycomonas ovalis</i>	24	<i>Protoperidinium cerasus</i>	24
Unidentified coccolithophores	152	<i>Protoperidinium depressum</i>	32
<i>Coccolithus pelagicus</i>	8	<i>Scrippsiella trochoidea</i>	96
<i>Helicosphaera carteri</i>	24	<i>Protoperidinium breve</i>	40
<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	48	<i>Amphidoma steinii</i>	16
<i>Stephanopyxis palmeriana</i>	152	<i>Gonyaulax diacantha</i>	32
<i>Stephanopyxis turris</i>	208	<i>Gonyaulax polygramma</i>	8
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	88	<i>Gonyaulax unicornis</i>	24
<i>Schroederella delicatula</i>	3416	<i>Gonyaulax minima</i>	32
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	128	<i>Gonyaulax excavata</i>	8
<i>Thalassiosira decipiens</i>	32	<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	8
<i>Thalassiosira rotula</i>	16	<i>Ceratium trichoceros</i>	24
<i>Coscinodiscus sp.</i>	120	<i>Ceratium minutum</i>	40
<i>Coscinodiscus marginatus</i>	16	<i>Ceratium pavillardii</i>	16
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	8	<i>Oxytoxum reticulatum</i>	16
<i>Coscinodiscus radiatus</i>	8	<i>Oxytoxum constictum</i>	8
<i>Biddulphia sp.</i>	8	<i>Cryptomonas stigmatica</i>	56
<i>Biddulphia alternans</i>	40	Unidentified	8
<i>Streptotheca thamesis</i>	64	<u>Station 43</u>	
<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	280	<i>Nanoplankton</i>	10200
<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i>	120	<i>Calycomonas ovalis</i>	8
<i>Chaetoceros didymum</i>	24	Unidentified haptophyceans	56
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	1336	<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	32
<i>Rhizosolenia calcar-avis</i>	96	<i>Melosira hummii</i>	16
<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	16	<i>Stephanopyxis turris</i>	48
<i>Rhizosolenia fragilissima</i>	168	<i>Schroederella delicatula</i>	8

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 43 (cont.)</u>			
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	32	<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima</i>	32
<i>Thalassiosira eccentrica</i>	112	<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	8
<i>Actinptychus senarius</i>	8	<i>Amphora arenaria</i>	8
<i>Biddulphia sp.</i>	24	<i>Prorocentrum lima</i>	16
<i>Biddulphia alternans</i>	48	<i>Gyrodinium aureum</i>	16
<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	56	<i>Heterocapsa triquetra</i>	8
<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i>	48	<i>Protoperidinium brevipes</i>	8
<i>Rhizosolenia acuminata</i>	16	<i>Scrippsiella trochoidea</i>	8
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	568	<i>Gonyaulax diacantha</i>	8
<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	16	<i>Oxytoxum graate</i>	8
<i>Rhizosolenia hebetata f. hemiaulus</i>	24	<i>Chilomonas sp.</i>	24
<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	72	<i>Chroomonas vectensis</i>	16
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	8	<i>Cryptomonas stigmatica</i>	16
<i>Synedra tabulata v. fasciculata</i>	8	<i>Unknown</i>	24
<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	80		
<i>Rhabdonema arcuatum</i>	16		
<i>Achnanthes longipes</i>	24	<u>Station 54</u>	
<i>Navicula salinarum</i>	8	<i>Nanoplankton</i>	208
<i>Navicula pavillardii</i>	8	<i>Mallomonas sp.</i>	8
<i>Pleurosigma normani</i>	8	<i>Unidentified haptophyceans</i>	8
<i>Amphora ovalis</i>	8	<i>Hymenomonas roseola</i>	8
<i>Amphora arenaria</i>	24	<i>Pontosphaera syracusana</i>	8
<i>Bacillaria paxillifer</i>	16	<i>Syracosphaera pulchra</i>	16
<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	416	<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	216
<i>Eutreptia sp.</i>	8	<i>Cyclococcolithus leptoporus</i>	8
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	40	<i>Gephyrocapsa oceanica</i>	8
<i>Prorocentrum maximum</i>	8	<i>Helicosphaera carteri</i>	24
<i>Gyrodinium glaebum</i>	32	<i>Rhabdosphaera claviger</i>	16
<i>Gyrodinium aureolum</i>	16	<i>Melosira moniliformis</i>	48
<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i>	32	<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	616
<i>Noctiluca miliaris</i>	8	<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	99472
<i>Protoperidinium sp.</i>	24	<i>Thalassiosira decipiens</i>	16
<i>Scrippsiella trochoidea</i>	8	<i>Coscinodiscus kuetzingii</i>	8
<i>Gonyaulax diacantha</i>	16	<i>Coscinodiscus marginatus</i>	16
<i>Gonyaulax excavata</i>	8	<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	8
<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	8	<i>Biddulphia alternans</i>	48
		<i>Biddulphia sinensis</i>	16
<u>Station 53</u>		<i>Eucampia zoodiacus</i>	32
<i>Nanoplankton</i>	8408	<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	320
<i>Mallomonas sp.</i>	24	<i>Chaetoceros affine</i>	232
<i>Calycomonas wulffii</i>	8	<i>Chaetoceros curvisetum</i>	136
<i>Olisthodiscus luteus</i>	32	<i>Chaetoceros debile</i>	112
<i>Hymenomonas roseola</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	88
<i>Syracosphaera pulchra</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	32
<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	16	<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	8
<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	64	<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	56
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	5640	<i>Lithodesmium undulatum</i>	40
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	24	<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i>	48
<i>Thalassiosira aestivalis</i>	32	<i>Fragilaria crotonensis</i>	8
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	16	<i>Asterionella glacialis</i>	2552
<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	56	<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	184
<i>Chaetoceros affine</i>	16	<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	72
<i>Chaetoceros compressum</i>	48	<i>Prorocentrum lima</i>	32
		<i>Unidentified dinophyceans</i>	8

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 54 (cont.)</u>			
<i>Amphidinium crassum</i>	40	<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	4520
<i>Gymnodinium nelsoni</i>	8	<i>Prorocentrum scutellum</i>	7168
<i>Gyrodinium aureum</i>	24	<i>Prorocentrum balticum</i>	40
<i>Noctiluca miliaris</i>	8	<i>Dinophysis ovum</i>	8
<i>Pyrophacus horologicum</i>	8	<i>Dinophysis fortii</i>	512
<i>Heterocapsa triquetra</i>	16	<i>Gymnodinium sp.</i>	512
<i>Protoperidinium claudicans</i>	24	<i>Gymnodinium nelsoni</i>	8
<i>Amphidoma caudatum</i>	16	<i>Gyrodinium aureolum</i>	48
<i>Gonyaulax spinifera</i>	16	<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i>	8
<i>Oxytoxum constictum</i>	8	<i>Protoperidinium cerasus</i>	24
<i>Chilomonas sp.</i>	16	<i>Scrippsiella trochoidea</i>	40
<i>Chroomonas salina</i>	24	<i>Protoperidinium steinii</i>	1792
<i>Cryptomonas stigmatica</i>	16	<i>Gonyaulax scrippsae</i>	16
Unknown	8	<i>Ceratium lineatum</i>	512
		<i>Ceratium macroceros</i>	8
		<i>Ceratium trichoceros</i>	136
		<i>Oxytoxum scolpax</i>	8
		<i>Chilomonas sp.</i>	16
		<i>Chroomonas vectensis</i>	8
		<i>Cryptomonas stigmatica</i>	48
		Unknown	8
<u>Station 55</u>		<u>Station 56</u>	
<i>Nanoplankton</i>	4352	<i>Gomphosphaeria aponina</i>	192
<i>Calycomonas wulffii</i>	16	<i>Nanoplankton</i>	1584
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	512	<i>Nannochloris atomus</i>	128
<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	8	<i>Calycomonas wulffii</i>	32
<i>Olisthodiscus luteus</i>	40	<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	132
Unidentified haptophyceans	16	<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	160
Unidentified coccolithophores	168	<i>Ebria tripartita</i>	32
<i>Coccolithus pelagicus</i>	24	Unidentified haptophyceans	40
<i>Gephyrocapsa oceanica</i>	24	<i>Syracosphaera sp.</i>	40
<i>Helicosphaera carteri</i>	8	Unidentified coccolithophores	384
<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	1024	<i>Cyclococcolithus leptoporus</i>	24
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	1280	<i>Rhabdosphaera claviger</i>	24
<i>Schroederella delicatula</i>	40	<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	640
<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	793600	<i>Stephanopyxis palmeriana</i>	192
<i>Leptocylindrus minimus</i>	1280	<i>Stephanopyxis turris</i>	48
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	1324692	<i>Podosira sp.</i>	8
<i>Thalassiosira eccentrica</i>	16	<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	852
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	132	<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	7072
<i>Hemiaulus membranaceus</i>	512	<i>Leptocylindrus minimus</i>	320
<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	388	<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	209328
<i>Chaetoceros affine</i>	40	<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	20
<i>Chaetoceros atlanticum</i>	1536	<i>Coscinodiscus granulosus</i>	32
<i>Chaetoceros danicum</i>	32	<i>Hemidiscus cuneiformis</i>	24
<i>Chaetoceros sociale</i>	1536	<i>Eucampia zoodiacus</i>	256
<i>Rhizosolenia sp.</i>	24	<i>Climacodium frauenfeldianum</i>	32
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	16	<i>Climacodium biconcavum</i>	2112
<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	88	<i>Hemiaulus hauckii</i>	468
<i>Asterionella glacialis</i>	51598	<i>Hemiaulus membranaceus</i>	112
<i>Thalassiothrix longissima</i>	16	<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i>	128
<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	24	<i>Chaetoceros sp.</i>	1056
<i>Tabellaria fenestrata v. asterionelloides</i>	5376	<i>Chaetoceros affine</i>	32
<i>Navicula directa</i>	16		
<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	8		
<i>Nitzschia delicatissima</i>	6656		
<i>Nitzschia pungens</i>	11520		
<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	256		
<i>Arthrodeshmus sp.</i>	256		

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 56 (cont.)</u>			
<i>Chaetoceros curvisetum</i>	32	<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	24
<i>Chaetoceros didymum</i>	40	<i>Ceratium lineatum</i>	8
<i>Chaetoceros externum</i>	24	<i>Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum</i>	96
<i>Bacteriastrum hyalinum</i>	8	<i>Ceratium trichoceros</i>	96
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	388	<i>Ceratium contortum</i>	64
<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima</i>	64	<i>Ceratium extensum</i>	16
<i>Rhizosolenia calcar-avis</i>	24	<i>Oxytoxum mitra</i>	8
<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	389	<i>Chilomonas sp.</i>	32
<i>Rhizosolenia hebetata f. hemiaulus</i>	24	<i>Chroomonas salina</i>	88
<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	160	<i>Cryptomonas stigmatica</i>	16
<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	120	<i>Unknown</i>	24
<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	24		
<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i>	64		
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	32	<u>Station 57</u>	
<i>Lithodesmium undulatum</i>	24	<i>Oscillatoria erythraea</i>	4
<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i>	80	<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	70
<i>Asterionella glacialis</i>	592	<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	30
<i>Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii</i>	192	<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	14
<i>Grammatophora marina</i>	24	<i>Leptocylindrus minimus</i>	6
<i>Tabellaria fenestrata</i>	832	<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	800
<i>Pleurosigma angulatum</i>	128	<i>Thalassiosira gravida</i>	116
<i>Pleurosigma normani</i>	8	<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	6
<i>Nitzschia delicatissima</i>	7040	<i>Coscinodiscus granulosus</i>	10
<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	1036	<i>Actinptychus senarius</i>	8
<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	1056	<i>Climacodium frauenfeldianum</i>	12
<i>Prorocentrum sp.</i>	800	<i>Hemiaulus membranaceus</i>	130
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	1384	<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	2038
<i>Prorocentrum scutellum</i>	16	<i>Chaetoceros sp.</i>	20
<i>Prorocentrum apora</i>	16	<i>Chaetoceros coarctatum</i>	2
<i>Prorocentrum balticum</i>	8	<i>Chaetoceros gracile</i>	2
<i>Amphisolenia globifera</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	70
<i>Dinophysis norvegica</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima</i>	28
<i>Dinophysis fortii</i>	128	<i>Rhizosolenia calcar-avis</i>	26
<i>Amphidinium crassum</i>	24	<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	20
<i>Amphidinium glouicum</i>	40	<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	46
<i>Gymnodinium sp.</i>	32	<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	6
<i>Gymnodinium nelsoni</i>	96	<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	102
<i>Gymnodinium arcticum</i>	64	<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i>	14
<i>Gyrodinium sp.</i>	88	<i>Plagiogramma staurophorum</i>	4
<i>Gyrodinium aureolum</i>	64	<i>Pleurosigma angulatum</i>	4
<i>Gyrodinium pingue</i>	80	<i>Nitzschia pungens</i>	34
<i>Gyrodinium uncatenum</i>	64	<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	10
<i>Polykrikos kofoidi</i>	8	<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	14
<i>Noctiluca miliaria</i>	16	<i>Dinophysis tripos</i>	6
<i>Glenodinium danicum</i>	56	<i>Dinophysis fortii</i>	8
<i>Heterocapsa triquetra</i>	24	<i>Protoperidinium grani</i>	10
<i>Protoperidinium brevipes</i>	8	<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	20
<i>Protoperidinium pallidum</i>	40	<i>Ceratium lineatum</i>	2
<i>Scrippsiella trochoidea</i>	64	<i>Ceratium trichoceros</i>	90
<i>Protoperidinium pentagonum</i>	8		
<i>Gonyaulax sp.</i>	32		
<i>Gonyaulax diacantha</i>	40		
<i>Gonyaulax orientalis</i>	8	<u>Station 58</u>	
<i>Gonyaulax polyedra</i>	8	<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	2
<i>Gonyaulax tricantha</i>	24	<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	6
<i>Gonyaulax excavata</i>	24		

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 58 (conti.)</u>			
<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	12	<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	16
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	20	<i>Coscinodiscus radiatus</i>	100
<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	130	<i>Coscinodiscus wailesii</i>	8
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	50	<i>Actinoptychus senarius</i>	48
<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima</i>	24	<i>Eucampia zoodiacus</i>	16
<i>Rhizosolenia calcar-avis</i>	34	<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	172
<i>Rhizosolenia hebetata f. hemiaulus</i>	12	<i>Chaetoceros atlanticum</i>	108
<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	38	<i>Chaetoceros coarctatum</i>	164
<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	120	<i>Chaetoceros curvisetum</i>	36
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	186	<i>Chaetoceros danicum</i>	160
<i>Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii</i>	18	<i>Chaetoceros densum</i>	112
<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	32	<i>Chaetoceros peruvianum</i>	12
<i>Noctiluca miliaris</i>	4	<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	28
<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	2	<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima</i>	32
<u>Station 59</u>		<i>Rhizosolenia calcar-avis</i>	104
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	16	<i>Rhizosolenia cylindrus</i>	12
<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	54	<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	128
<i>Leptocylindrus minimus</i>	38	<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	48
<i>Thalassiosira gravida</i>	6	<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	404
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	13	<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i>	54
<i>Coscinodiscus granulosus</i>	8	<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	16
<i>Actinoptychus senarius</i>	4	<i>Synedra tabulata v. fasciculata</i>	240
<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	84	<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	80
<i>Chaetoceros atlanticum</i>	81	<i>Pyramimonas grossi</i>	596
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	61	<i>Gyrodinium sp.</i>	8
<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima</i>	56	<i>Ceratium trichoceros</i>	16
<i>Rhizosolenia calcar-avis</i>	16	<i>Ceratium extensum</i>	8
<u>Station 61</u>			
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	144	<i>Oscillatoria erythraea</i>	2908
<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	40	<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	64
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	44	<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	12
<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	160	<i>Leptocylindrus minimus</i>	720
<u>Station 60</u>		<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	168
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	144	<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	68
<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	40	<i>Coscinodiscus radiatus</i>	20
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	44	<i>Chaetoceros atlanticum</i>	24
<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	160	<i>Chaetoceros danicum</i>	2408
		<i>Chaetoceros peruvianum</i>	60
		<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	288
		<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. indica</i>	160
		<i>Rhizosolenia calcar-avis</i>	72
		<i>Rhizosolenia cylindrus</i>	28
		<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	24
		<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	448
		<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i>	28
		<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	488
		<i>Synedra sp.</i>	168
		<i>Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii</i>	80
		<i>Raphoneis amphiceros</i>	16
		<i>Plagiogramma staurophorum</i>	88
			12

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 61 (cont.)</u>			
<i>Tabellaria fenestrata</i>		<i>Gymnodinium arcticum</i>	4
<i>asterionelloides</i>	76	<i>Gyrodinium sp.</i>	4
<i>Gyrosigma sp.</i>	10	<i>Noctiluca miliaris</i>	4
<i>Nitzschia pungens</i>	3006	<i>Protoperidinium granii</i>	2
<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	128	<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	12
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	82	<i>Ceratium pentagonum</i>	12
<i>Prorocentrum apora</i>	8	<i>Oxytoxum sp.</i>	6
<i>Amphidinium acutum</i>	20	<i>Cryptomonas pseudobaltica</i>	18
<i>Amphidinium acutissimum</i>	28	<i>Synedra sp.</i>	740
<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	12		
<i>Ceratium minutum</i>	4		
<i>Cryptomonas pseudobaltica</i>	8		
<i>Discosphaera tubifex</i>	36		
<u>Station 62</u>			
<i>Oscillatoria erythraea</i>	26	<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	16
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	70	<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	144
<i>Rhabdosphaera claviger</i>	1	<i>Coscinodiscus stellaris</i>	144
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	8	<i>Chaetoceros sp.</i>	64
<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	58	<i>Chaetoceros compressum</i>	240
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	42	<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	80
<i>Coscinodiscus granulosus</i>	6	<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. indica</i>	32
<i>Eucampia zodiacus</i>	36	<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	180
<i>Chaetoceros atlanticum</i>	150	<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i>	64
<i>Chaetoceros danicum</i>	94	<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	296
<i>Chaetoceros peruvianum</i>	24	<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	8
<i>Chaetoceros sociale</i>	36	<i>Pyramimonas grossi</i>	528
<i>Bacteriastrum hyalinum</i>	30		
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	12		
<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. indica</i>	14		
<i>Rhizosolenia bergenii</i>	6		
<i>Rhizosolenia calcar-avis</i>	22		
<i>Rhizosolenia cylindrus</i>	16		
<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	18		
<i>Rhizosolenia hebetata f. semispina</i>	182		
<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	28		
<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	6		
<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	648		
<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i>	2		
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	12		
<i>Emiliania huxleyi</i>	740		
<i>Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii</i>	90		
<i>Cymatosira belgica</i>	12		
<i>Plagiogramma staurophorum</i>	4		
<i>Tabellaria fenestrata v.</i>			
<i>asterionelloides</i>	8		
<i>Gyrosigma fasciola</i>	2		
<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	246		
<i>Pyramimonas grossi</i>	72		
<i>Prorocentrum scutellum</i>	2		
<i>Amphidinium acutissimum</i>	4		
<i>Gymnodinium variable</i>	4		
		<u>Station 63</u>	
		<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	16
		<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	144
		<i>Coscinodiscus stellaris</i>	144
		<i>Chaetoceros sp.</i>	64
		<i>Chaetoceros compressum</i>	240
		<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	80
		<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. indica</i>	32
		<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	180
		<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i>	64
		<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	296
		<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	8
		<i>Pyramimonas grossi</i>	528
		<u>Station 67</u>	
		<i>Nanoplankton</i>	48
		<i>Calycomonas wulffii</i>	24
		<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	24
		<i>Ebria tripartita</i>	8
		<i>Unidentified haptophyceans</i>	24
		<i>Hymenomonas roseola</i>	16
		<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	128
		<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	56
		<i>Stephanopyxis turris</i>	32
		<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	192
		<i>Schroederella delicatula</i>	40
		<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	208
		<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	66232
		<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	8
		<i>Hemiaulus hauckii</i>	96
		<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	328
		<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i>	48
		<i>Chaetoceros sp.</i>	24
		<i>Chaetoceros affine</i>	16
		<i>Chaetoceros decipiens</i>	120
		<i>Bacteriastrum varians</i>	8
		<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	480
		<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima</i>	24
		<i>Rhizosolenia bergenii</i>	16
		<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	14232

	Cells/ Liter		Cells/ Liter
<u>Station 67 (cont.)</u>			
Rhizosolenia fragilissima	64	Thalassiosira rotula	56
Rhizosolenia hebetata f. hemiaulus	128	Coscinosira polychorda	64
Guinardia flaccida	16	Coscinodiscus perforatus	8
Ditylum brightwellii	40	Bellerochea malleus	16
Thalassionema nitzschiooides	104	Streptotheca thamesis	24
Striatella unipunctata	12760	Eucampia zoodiacus	24
Grammatophora marina	8	Hemiaulus hauckii	240
Rhabdonema arcuatum	8	Hemiaulus sinensis	16
Diploneis lineata	8	Cerataulina pelagica	112
Pinnularia cruciformis	8	Chaetoceros breve	16
Pleurosigma normani	32	Chaetoceros curvisetum	80
Amphiprora surirelloides	8	Chaetoceros danicum	248
Amphora ostrearria	8	Chaetoceros debile	72
Nitzschia seriata	336	Chaetoceros decipiens	216
Prorocentrum micans	24	Chaetoceros didymum	144
Prorocentrum scutellum	72	Chaetoceros gracile	48
Prorocentrum apora	32	Chaetoceros tortissimum	112
Amphidinium fusiforme	16	Rhizosolenia alata	600
Gymnodinium simplex	8	Rhizosolenia calcar-avis	40
Gyrodinium aureum	8	Rhizosolenia delicatula	872
Katodinium rotundatum	16	Rhizosolenia setigera	128
Glenodinium rotundatum	48	Rhizosolenia styliformis	8
Protoperidinium breve	40	Guinardia flaccida	32
Amphidoma caudatum	8	Ditylum brightwellii	96
Gonyaulax spinifera	8	Fragilaria sp.	16
Gonyaulax diacantha	32	Asterionella glacialis	144
Gonyaulax minuta	8	Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii	24
Ceratium lineatum	8	Thalassionema nitzschiooides	80
Ceratium geniculatum	8	Coccconeis scutellum	8
Chilomonas sp.	16	Nayicula sp.	8
Unknown	8	Nayicula hennedyi	8
		Mastogloia brauni	8
		Amphora sp.	8
		Amphora crassa	8
		Nitzschia obtusa	8
		Nitzschia sigma	168
		Nitzschia microcephala	8
		Nitzschia proxima	48
		Prorocentrum micans	344
		Prorocentrum scutellum	16
		Prorocentrum balticum	8
		Prorocentrum compressum	8
		Dinophysis acuminata	8
		Amphidinium klebsii	72
		Gymnodinium nelsoni	104
		Gymnodinium stellatum	16
		Gyrodinium spirale	48
		Gyrodinium uncatenum	48
		Katodinium rotundatum	24
		Diplopsalis lenticula	24
		Glenodinium danicum	40
		Heterocapsa triquetra	32
		Protoperidinium cerasus	24
		Scrippsiella trochoidea	184
		Protoperidinium excavatum	80

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 68 (cont.)</u>			
Protoperidinium pentagonum	40	Nitzschia proxima	8
Amphidoma steinii	32	Dinophysis acuta	8
Gonyaulax catenata	16	Amphidinium crassum	16
Gonyaulax spinifera	8	Gymnodinium sp.	32
Gonyaulax diacantha	24	Gymnodinium splendens	16
Gonyaulax diegensis	24	Gymnodinium stellatum	16
Gonyaulax polyedra	8	Gyrodinium uncatenum	8
Gonyaulax polygramma	8	Katodinium rotundatum	32
Ceratium fusus	32	Katodinium assymmetricum	24
Ceratium lineatum	16	Oxyrrhis marina	8
Ceratium tripos	8	Glenodinium danicum	16
Ceratium massiliense	8	Heterocapsa triquetra	48
Goniodoma sp.	8	Scrippsiella trochoidea	16
Oxytoxum gladiolus	8	Amphidoma steinii	8
Chroomonas salina	24	Ceratium massiliense	8
		Chilomonas sp.	64
		Chroomonas vectensis	8
		Unknown	8
<u>Station 74</u>			
Nanoplankton	5992	<u>Station 75</u>	
Calycomonas wulffii	16	Nanoplankton	7840
Olisthodiscus luteus	8	Calycomonas ovalis	16
Unidentified haptophyceans	32	Dictyocha fibula	16
Hymenomonas carteri	16	Olisthodiscus luteus	24
Pontosphaera syracusana	8	Unidentified haptophyceans	16
Unidentified coccolithophores	168	Hymenomonas roseola	40
Rhabdosphaera claviger	8	Unidentified coccolithophores	152
Melosira nummuloides	88	Coccolithus pelagicus	32
Paralia sulcata	48	Coscinodiscus nitidus	8
Corethron criophilum	24	Biddulphia alternans	8
Dactyliosolen antarcticus	8	Chaetoceros atlanticum	24
Skeletonema costatum	448	Rhizosolenia stolterfothii	24
Cyclotella meneghiniana	24	Guinardia flaccida	8
Thalassiosira nordenskioldii	64	Thalassionema nitzschiooides	16
Lauderia borealis	8	Euglena sp.	48
Streptotheca thamesis	16	Prorocentrum apora	8
Hemiaulus hauckii	56	Dinophysis acuminata	8
Chaetoceros sp.	16	Cochlodinium kofoidii	8
Chaetoceros affine	32	Gyrodinium aureolum	16
Chaetoceros danicum	16	Protoperidinium sp.	32
Bacteriastrum hyalinum v. principis	24	Protoperidinium brevipes	24
Rhizosolenia acuminata	48	Protoperidinium claudicans	16
Rhizosolenia alata	448	Protoperidinium leonis	24
Rhizosolenia delicatula	504	Amphidoma steinii	16
Rhizosolenia fragilissima	80	Gonyaulax diegensis	16
Rhizosolenia hebetata f. hemiaulus	32	Chilomonas sp.	8
Rhizosolenia setigera	24		
Rhizosolenia stolterfothii	520		
Guinardia flaccida	88		
Lithodesmium undulatum	16		
Asterionella glacialis	176		
Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii	24		
Thalassionema nitzschiooides	24		
Nitzschia seriata	4720		
Nitzschia lorenziana var. incurva	8		
		<u>Station 77</u>	
		Nanoplankton	15824
		Nostoc commune	548
		Calycomonas wulffii	16

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 77 (cont.)</u>			
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	12	<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	8
<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	8	<i>Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum</i>	4
<i>Hymenomonas roseola</i>	40	<i>Ceratium trichoceros</i>	16
<i>Hymenomonas carteri</i>	8		
<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	32		
<i>Coccolithus pelagicus</i>	16		
<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	12		
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	56		
<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	260		
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	80		
<i>Coscinodiscus marginatus</i>	32		
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	8		
<i>Actinoptychus senarius</i>	60		
<i>Asteromphalus heptactis</i>	8		
<i>Eucampia cornuta</i>	32		
<i>Chaetoceros sp.</i>	44		
<i>Chaetoceros coarctatum</i>	32		
<i>Chaetoceros danicum</i>	48		
<i>Chaetoceros gracile</i>	16		
<i>Chaetoceros sociale</i>	64		
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	166		
<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima</i>	4		
<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	184		
<i>Rhizosolenia fragilissima</i>	16		
<i>Rhizosolenia hebetata f. hemiaulus</i>	40		
<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	572		
<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	16		
<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	698		
<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i>	8		
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	208		
<i>Synedra sp.</i>	24		
<i>Asterionella glacialis</i>	8		
<i>Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii</i>	104		
<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	72		
<i>Striatella unipunctata</i>	152		
<i>Grammatophora marina</i>	12		
<i>Tabellaria fenestrata v. asterionelloides</i>	32		
<i>Pleurosigma elongatum</i>	4		
<i>Pleurosigma normani</i>	8		
<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	24		
<i>Nitzschia bilobata</i>	8		
<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	48		
<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	140		
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	4		
<i>Prorocentrum apora</i>	8		
<i>Dinophysis acuminata</i>	8		
<i>Amphidinium crassum</i>	8		
<i>Gyrodinium uncatenum</i>	8		
<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i>	16		
<i>Noctiluca miliaris</i>	8		
<i>Protoperidinium brevipes</i>	16		
<i>Protoperidinium cerasus</i>	16		
<i>Protoperidinium granii</i>	4		
		<u>Station 78</u>	
		<i>Nostoc commune</i>	16
		<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	36
		<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	68
		<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	8
		<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	160
		<i>Leptocylindrus minimus</i>	32
		<i>Thalassiosira gravida</i>	56
		<i>Thalassiosira eccentrica</i>	76
		<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	4
		<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	16
		<i>Coscinodiscus radiatus</i>	4
		<i>Chaetoceros atlanticum</i>	60
		<i>Chaetoceros danicum</i>	60
		<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	200
		<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	380
		<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	780
		<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	180
		<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	48
		<i>Licmophora sp.</i>	4
		<i>Tabellaria fenestrata v. asterionelloides</i>	136
		<i>Pleurosigma sp.</i>	28
		<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	124
		<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	8
		<i>Dinophysis fortii</i>	4
		<i>Amphidinium sp.</i>	12
		<i>Noctiluca miliaris</i>	54
		<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	4
		<i>Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum</i>	4
		<i>Ceratium trichoceros</i>	4
		<i>Cryptomonas pseudobaltica</i>	140
		<u>Station 79</u>	
		<i>Nostoc commune</i>	2240
		<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	204
		<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	140
		<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	48
		<i>Leptocylindrus minimus</i>	52
		<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	108
		<i>Coscinodiscus marginatus</i>	28
		<i>Actinoptychus senarius</i>	108
		<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	220
		<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	204
		<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	440
		<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	48

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 79 (cont.)</u>			
Thalassionema nitzschioides	460	Rhizosolenia alata	100
Cylindrotheca closterium	24	Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima	44
Prorocentrum micans	124	Rhizosolenia alata f. indica	8
Dinophysis fortii	48	Rhizosolenia calcar-avis	24
Ceratium lineatum	16	Rhizosolenia delicatula	168
Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum	104	Rhizosolenia imbricata	312
Emiliania huxleyi	220	Rhizosolenia setigera	44
		Rhizosolenia stolterfothii	200
		Rhizosolenia styliformis	4
		Guinardia flaccida	288
		Synedra sp.	4
Dictyocha fibula	216	Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii	956
Distephanus speculum	416	Pleurosigma hamuliferum	36
Unidentified coccolithophores	12	Nitzschia pungens	48
Thalassiosira gravida	16	Nitzschia angularis v. affinis	4
Coscinodiscus nitidus	28	Cylindrotheca closterium	100
Coscinodiscus radiatus	80	Euglena sp.	8
Coscinodiscus wailesii	28	Prorocentrum micans	24
Actinptychus senarius	48	Prorocentrum rostratum	4
Chaetoceros atlanticum	44	Prorocentrum dentatum	16
Chaetoceros costatum	48	Amphidinium acutum	36
Rhizosolenia alata	268	Amphidinium acutissimum	12
Rhizosolenia delicatula	8	Gymnodinium grammaticum	6
Rhizosolenia imbricata	328	Gymnodinium arcticum	4
Rhizosolenia setigera	12	Emiliania huxleyi	960
Rhizosolenia stolterfothii	388	Protoperdinium globum	4
Guinardia flaccida	500	Gonyaulax polyedra	4
Synedra sp.	152	Ceratium fusus	8
Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii	400	Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum	32
Plagiogramma staurophorum	16	Ceratium minutum	4
Cylindrotheca closterium	16	Ceratium contortum	12
Prorocentrum micans	24	Oxytoxum scolpax	8
Amphidinium acutum	16	Cryptomonas pseudobaltica	12
Gymnodinium variable	12	Gyrodinium sp.	35
Gymnodinium arcticum	64		
Ceratium furca	8		
Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum	104		
Ceratium extensem	16		
Emiliania huxleyi	500		
<u>Station 81</u>		<u>Station 82</u>	
Dictyocha fibula	132	Dictyocha fibula	70
Distephanus speculum	60	Distephanus speculum	100
Calciosolenia murrayi	16	Leptocylindrus danicus	10
Unidentified coccolithophores	340	Coscinodiscus lineatus	32
Leptocylindrus minimus	28	Coscinodiscus nitidus	6
Skeletonema costatum	16	Coscinodiscus granulosus	10
Coscinodiscus sp.	16	Rhizosolenia delicatula	44
Coscinodiscus nitidus	12	Rhizosolenia imbricata	16
Coscinodiscus radiatus	40	Rhizosolenia setigera	10
Coscinodiscus wailesii	20	Guinardia flaccida	2
Actinptychus senarius	76	Tabellaria fenestrata	16
Chaetoceros atlanticum	8	Cylindrotheca closterium	78
		Euglena sp.	10
		Prorocentrum micans	54
		Dinophysis fortii	2
		Dinophysis exigua	4
		Amphidinium acutissimum	62

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 82 (cont.)</u>			
<i>Amphidinium gloucum</i>	4	<i>Coscinodiscus concinnus</i>	224
<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	4	<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	312
<i>Ceratium pentagonum</i>	6	<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	512
<i>Ceratium tripos</i>	4	<i>Coscinodiscus wailesii</i>	328
<i>Emiliania huxleyi</i>	96	<i>Actinoptychus senarius</i>	112
		<i>Biddulphia</i> sp.	96
		<i>Anaulus mediterraneus</i> var. <i>intermedia</i>	128
<u>Station 87</u>		<i>Chaetoceros coarctatum</i>	88
<i>Nanoplankton</i>	9896	<i>Rhizosolenia hebetata</i> f. <i>hemiaulus</i>	200
<i>Calycomonas ovalis</i>	32	<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	240
<i>Hymenomonas carteri</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	1144
<i>Syracospheara pulchra</i>	8	<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	400
<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	48	<i>Lithodesmium undulatum</i>	40
<i>Stephanopyxis turris</i>	16	<i>Fragilaria pinnata</i>	104
<i>Coscinodiscus marginatus</i>	8	<i>Thalassiothrix longissima</i>	296
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	16	<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	3104
<i>Hemiaulus sinensis</i>	16	<i>Plagiogramma vanheurckii</i>	40
<i>Chaetoceros danicum</i>	40	<i>Achnanthes longipes</i>	16
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	88	<i>Navicula arenaria</i>	96
<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	3040	<i>Pleurosigma normani</i>	128
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	264	<i>Amphora bigibba</i>	16
<i>Synedra fasciculata</i>	8	<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	16
<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	16	<i>Nitzschia</i> sp.	104
<i>Nitzschia hybridiformis</i>	16	<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	264
<i>Prorocentrum lima</i>	16	<i>Nitzschia sigma</i>	128
<i>Amphidinium fusiforme</i>	16	<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	264
<i>Amphidinium crassum</i>	8	<i>Prorocentrum apora</i>	88
<i>Amphidinium klebsii</i>	16	<i>Gyrodinium uncatenum</i>	72
<i>Gymnodinium punctatum</i>	16	<i>Oxyrrhis marina</i>	80
<i>Gyrodinium aureolum</i>	24	<i>Dissodium asymmetricum</i>	80
<i>Gyrodinium spirale</i>	8	<i>Heterocapsa triquetra</i>	48
<i>Gonyaulax spinifera</i>	16	<i>Protoperidinium conicooides</i>	648
<i>Gonyaulax excavata</i>	24	<i>Ceratium tripos</i>	16
Unknown	8	<i>Chilomonas</i> sp.	56
<u>Station 88</u>		<u>Station 95</u>	
<i>Nanoplankton</i>	5840	<i>Nanoplankton</i>	4832
<i>Calycomonas ovalis</i>	72	<i>Calycomonas ovalis</i>	24
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	80	<i>Unidentified chrysophyceans</i>	24
<i>Unidentified haptophyceans</i>	152	<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	8
<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	1240	<i>Hymenomonas roseola</i>	80
<i>Gephyrocapsa oceanica</i>	32	<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	200
<i>Helicosphaera carteri</i>	72	<i>Coccolithus pelagicus</i>	48
<i>Rhabdosphaera claviger</i>	24	<i>Melosira hummii</i>	48
<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	168	<i>Stephanopyxis turris</i>	8
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	96	<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	16
<i>Cyclotella caspia</i>	80	<i>Biddulphia alternans</i>	104
<i>Thalassiosira aestivalis</i>	272	<i>Biddulphia aurita</i>	32
<i>Thalassiosira nordenskioldii</i>	2968	<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i>	48
<i>Thalassiosira rotula</i>	176	<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	24
<i>Coscinosira polychorda</i>	664	<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i> v. <i>shrubsolei</i>	8
<i>Coscinodiscus centralis</i>	400	<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	192
		<i>Campylosira cymbelliformis</i>	24

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>	
<u>Station 95 (cont.)</u>			
<i>Grammatophora marina</i>	48	<i>Actinptychus senarius</i>	200
<i>Navicula directa</i>	16	<i>Asterolampra marylandica</i>	40
<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	8	<i>Hemidiscus cuneiformis</i>	16
<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	64	<i>Biddulphia aurita</i>	24
<i>Prorocentrum triestinum</i>	16	<i>Eucampia zoodiacus</i>	96
<i>Prorocentrum balticum</i>	8	<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i>	128
<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i>	24	<i>Chaetoceros atlanticum</i>	216
<i>Chroomonas vectensis</i>	64	<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	48
		<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	1192
		<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	792
		<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	48
		<i>Thalassiothrix longissima</i>	120
		<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	424
		<i>Navicula hennedyi</i>	80
		<i>Pleurosigma normani</i>	104
		<i>Amphora ostrearia</i>	32
		<i>Helicosphaera sp.</i>	24
		<i>Euglena proxima</i>	272
		<i>Prorocentrum balticum</i>	680
		<i>Dinophysis sp.</i>	48
		<i>Gyrodinium uncatenum</i>	104
		<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i>	112
		<i>Gonyaulax diacantha</i>	184
		<i>Ceratium tripos</i>	24
		<i>Oxytoxum graate</i>	72
<u>Station 97</u>		<u>Station 99</u>	
<i>Nanoplankton</i>	3744	<i>Nannochloris atomus</i>	96
Unidentified haptophyceans	16	<i>Calymonas gracilis</i>	56
Unidentified coccolithophores	48	<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	232
<i>Coccolithus pelagicus</i>	24	<i>Ebria tripartita</i>	168
<i>Melosira hummii</i>	16	<i>Chrysochromulina minor</i>	1544
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	8	<i>Hymenomonas roseola</i>	320
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	16	Unidentified coccolithophores	24
<i>Asteromphalus heptactis</i>	8	<i>Coccolithus pelagicus</i>	40
<i>Biddulphia sp.</i>	8	<i>Helicosphaera carteri</i>	8
<i>Rhizosolenia hebetata f. hemiaulus</i>	8	<i>Rhabdosphaera claviger</i>	128
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	8	<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	64
<i>Thalassiothrix longissima</i>	8	<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	552
<i>Nitzschia bilobata</i>	8	<i>Lauderia borealis</i>	200
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	16	<i>Coscinodiscus marginatus</i>	160
<i>Prorocentrum balticum</i>	8	<i>Coscinodiscus perforatus</i>	120
<i>Cochlodinium helicoides</i>	8	<i>Eucampia zoodiacus</i>	296
<i>Gyrodinium sp.</i>	24	<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i>	160
<i>Gyrodinium estuariale</i>	8	<i>Chaetoceros affine</i>	488
<i>Heterocapsa triquetra</i>	8	<i>Chaetoceros coarctatum</i>	888
<i>Protoperidinium sp.</i>	8	<i>Chaetoceros crinitus</i>	840
<i>Protoperidinium depressum</i>	16	<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	696
<i>Scrippsiella trochoidea</i>	24	<i>Rhizosolenia hebetata f. hemiaulus</i>	1224
<u>Station 98</u>		<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	1384
<i>Calymonas wulffii</i>	48	<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	352
<i>Calymonas ovalis</i>	56	<i>Grammatophora marina</i>	248
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	96		
<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	352		
Unidentified haptophyceans	72		
<i>Chrysochromulina minor</i>	48		
<i>Pontosphaera syracusana</i>	24		
<i>Syracosphaera pulchra</i>	8		
Unidentified coccolithophores	584		
<i>Helicosphaera claviger</i>	120		
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	24		
<i>Thalassiosira gravida</i>	128		
<i>Coscinosira polychorda</i>	56		
<i>Coscinodiscus centralis</i>	104		
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	104		
<i>Coscinodiscus perforatus</i>	40		

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 99 (cont.)</u>			
<i>Navicula hennedyii</i>	416	<i>Amphidinium</i> sp.	16
<i>Surirella gemma</i>	24	<i>Gymnodinium splendens</i>	32
<i>Euglena</i> sp.	96	<i>Gyrodinium aureum</i>	32
<i>Prorocentrum apora</i>	72	<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i>	8
<i>Prorocentrum balticum</i>	104	<i>Heterocapsa triquetra</i>	32
<i>Dinophysis norvegica</i>	160	<i>Protoperidinium pentagonum</i>	16
<i>Amphidinium carterae</i>	72	<i>Gonyaulax diegensis</i>	32
<i>Gyrodinium spirale</i>	648	<i>Oxytoxum scolpax</i>	8
<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i>	48	<i>Chilomonas</i> sp.	80
<i>Heterocapsa triquetra</i>	224	<i>Cryptomonas stigmatica</i>	16
<i>Protoperidinium cerasus</i>	208		
<i>Amphidoma</i> sp.	16		
<i>Gonyaulax polyedra</i>	32		
<i>Ceratium horridum</i>	16		
<i>Oxytoxum scolpax</i>	72		
<i>Chilomonas marina</i>	312	<u>Station 104</u>	
<i>Chroomonas vectensis</i>	336	<i>Nanoplankton</i>	7024
<i>Cryptomonas stigmatica</i>	8	<i>Calycomonas wulffii</i>	24
<u>Station 102</u>		<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	74
<i>Nanoplankton</i>	2112	<i>Hymenomonas roseola</i>	24
<i>Mallomonas</i> sp.	8	<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	88
<i>Calycomonas wulffii</i>	64	<i>Melosira</i> sp.	32
<i>Calycomonas ovalis</i>	40	<i>Coscinodiscus</i> sp.	32
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	8	<i>Coscinodiscus centralis</i>	16
<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	128	<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	204
<i>Ebria tripartita</i>	8	<i>Coscinodiscus marginatus</i>	64
<i>Olisthodiscus luteus</i>	16	<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	88
<i>Unidentified haptophyceans</i>	96	<i>Coscinodiscus perforatus</i>	40
<i>Hymenomonas roseola</i>	96	<i>Coscinodiscus gigas</i>	124
<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	240	<i>Biddulphia</i> sp.	40
<i>Coccolithus pelagicus</i>	56	<i>Biddulphia alternans</i>	80
<i>Emiliania huxleyi</i>	1512	<i>Eunotogramma</i> sp.	8
<i>Helicosphaera carteri</i>	40	<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i>	24
<i>Thalassiosira aestivalis</i>	16	<i>Chaetoceros danicum</i>	4
<i>Thalassiosira nordenskioldii</i>	216	<i>Rhizosolenia acuminata</i>	16
<i>Thalassiosira rotula</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	216
<i>Coscinosira polychorda</i>	8	<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	16
<i>Coscinodiscus</i> sp.	328	<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i>	4
<i>Coscinodiscus centralis</i>	24	<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	24
<i>Coscinodiscus marginatus</i>	80	<i>Grammatophora marina</i>	16
<i>Rhizosolenia hebetata</i> f. <i>hemiaulus</i>	32	<i>Tabellaria fenestrata</i> v. <i>asterionelloides</i>	8
<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	16	<i>Climacosphenia moniligera</i>	8
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	296	<i>Navicula</i> sp.	16
<i>Syneдра undulata</i>	64	<i>Mastogloia</i> sp.	8
<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	3448	<i>Pleurosigma angulatum</i>	20
<i>Plagiogramma vanheurckii</i>	48	<i>Gyrosigma fasciola</i>	8
<i>Grammatophora marina</i>	1064	<i>Amphora arenaria</i>	8
<i>Coccconeis scutellum</i>	24	<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	42
<i>Scoliopleura</i> sp.	96	<i>Euglena</i> sp.	56
<i>Euglena proxima</i>	344	<i>Euglena proxima</i>	48
<i>Prorocentrum lima</i>	128	<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	112
<i>Dinophysis acuminata</i>	16	<i>Prorocentrum apora</i>	8
		<i>Protocentrum balticum</i>	48
		<i>Dinophysis acuta</i>	4
		<i>Dinophysis ovum</i>	4
		<i>Amphidinium carterae</i>	248

	<u>Cells /</u> <u>Liter</u>		<u>Cells /</u> <u>Liter</u>
<u>Station 104 (cont.)</u>			
Gymnodinium sp.	32	Dinophysis acuminata	4
Gymnodinium variable	20	Emiliania huxleyi	112
Katodinium rotundatum	32	Amphidinium actutum	52
Pyrophacus horologicum	48	Gyrodinium sp.	8
Glenodinium danicum	8	Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum	4
Protoperidinium sp.	8	Amphidinium sp.	4
Amphidoma steinii	16		
Gonyaulax sp.	8		
Ceratium furca	120	<u>Station 108</u>	
Ceratium lineatum	64	Dictyocha fibula	152
Ceratium tripos	16	Distephanus speculum	104
Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum	64	Corethron criophilum	8
Ceratium ranipes	20	Leptocylindrus minimus	56
Cryptomonas stigmatica	16	Coscinodiscus nitidus	8
		Coscinodiscus gigas	8
<u>Station 105</u>		Actinoptychus senarius	8
Dictyocha fibula	384	Rhizosolenia calcar-avis	16
Paralia sulcata	256	Rhizosolenia delicatula	256
Stephanopyxis palmeriana	256	Rhizosolenia imbricata	48
Skeletonema costatum	256000	Rhizosolenia setigera	400
Coscinodiscus lineatus	64	Guinardia flaccida	16
Biddulphia alternans	64	Thalassionema nitzschioides	552
Hemiallus hauckii	256	Nitzschia pungens	392
Hemiallus sinensis	256	Cylindrotheca closterium	16
Rhizosolenia imbricata	128	Prorocentrum micans	184
Asterionella glacialis	640	Prorocentrum apora	8
Nitzschia pungens	6464	Dinophysis fortii	8
Prorocentrum micans	2880	Amphidinium acutissimum	216
Prorocentrum compressum	6336	Gymnodinium sp.	48
Dinophysis fortii	128	Gymnodinium arcticum	24
Gymnodinium arcticum	192	Gyrodinium sp.	416
Gonyaulax diegensis	64	Noctiluca miliaris	88
Ceratium fusus	256	Protoperidinium granii	8
Ceratium trichoceros	64	Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum	32
Ceratium minutum	128	Ceratium minutum	80
Ceratium extensem	64		
Emiliania huxleyi	2814		
<u>Station 106</u>			
Corethron criophilum	4	Dictyocha fibula	56
Coscinodiscus radiatus	8	Distephanus speculum	60
Chaetoceros sp.	84	Leptocylindrus danicus	24
Chaetoceros atlanticum	12	Thalassiosira gravida	4
Rhizosolenia alata	40	Coscinodiscus radiatus	8
Rhizosolenia imbricata	4	Chaetoceros atlanticum	24
Rhizosolenia setigera	116	Rhizosolenia delicatula	28
Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii	8	Rhizosolenia hebetata f. semispina	16
Grammatophora marina	16	Rhizosolenia imbricata	4
Pleurosigma elongatum	4	Rhizosolenia setigera	8
Cylindrotheca closterium	28	Rhizosolenia styliformis	12
Prorocentrum micans	44	Guinardia flaccida	12
		Nitzschia pungens	264
		Nitzschia sigma v. rigida	116
		Cylindrotheca closterium	20

	<u>Cells /</u> <u>Liter</u>		<u>Cells /</u> <u>Liter</u>
<u>Station 110 (cont.)</u>			
Prorocentrum micans	616	Coscinodiscus wailesii	16
Prorocentrum scutellum	16	Chaetoceros sp.	8
Dinophysis fortii	4	Chaetoceros atlanticum	40
Amphidinium acutum	56	Chaetoceros diversum	16
Gymnodinium sp.	88	Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima	8
Gymnodinium arcticum	144	Rhizosolenia setigera	8
Gyrodinium sp.	108	Synedra sp.	72
Noctiluca miliaris	8	Navicula sp.	56
Gonyaulax sp.	4	Amphora sp.	16
Ceratium tripos	16	Nitzschia pungens	48
Ceratium minutum	80	Cylindrotheca closterium	208
Pyrocystis lunula	8	Pyramimonas amyliker	8
		Emiliania huxleyi	2081
		Prorocentrum micans	64
		Prorocentrum rostratum	8
		Prorocentrum dentatum	40
		Amphidinium schroederi	242
		Amphidinium acutissimum	56
		Gymnodinium sp.	8
		Gymnodinium punctatum	16
		Gymnodinium arcticum	8
		Gyrodinium sp.	112
		Protoperidinium nipponicum	16
		Gonyaulax digitalis	82
		Gonyaulax minuta	24
		Ceratium fusus	40
		Ceratium macroceros	8
		Ceratium trichoceros	56
		Oxytoxum turbo	86
		Podolampas palmipes	82
		Euglena sp.	8
<u>Station 112</u>		<u>Station 116</u>	
Unknown silicoflagellates	4	Oscillatoria erythraea	4
Dictyocha fibula	32	Dictyocha fibula	12
Distephanus speculum	80	Actinoptychus senarius	16
Paralia sulcata	92	Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima	484
Coscinodiscus sp.	36	Rhizosolenia calcar-avis	84
Coscinodiscus lineatus	8	Rhizosolenia setigera	8
Coscinodiscus marginatus	8	Rhizosolenia styliformis	8
Coscinodiscus nitidus	16	Synedra sp.	16
Coscinodiscus gigas	144	Synedra tabulata v. fasciculata	4
Actinoptychus senarius	16	Thalassionema nitzschiooides	4
Cerataulina pelagica	24	Euglena sp.	8
Chaetoceros atlanticum	72	Prorocentrum micans	56
Chaetoceros danicum	36	Prorocentrum gracile	8
Rhizosolenia alata	76	Prorocentrum apora	4
Rhizosolenia imbricata	504	Dinophysis ovum	4
Rhizosolenia setigera	16	Amphidinium acutum	40
Rhizosolenia stolterfothii	20	Amphidinium acutissimum	16
Guinardia flaccida	320	Gymnodinium variable	12
Synedra sp.	36	Gymnodinium arcticum	20
Thalassionema nitzschiooides	116	Protoperidinium globum	4
Plagiogramma staurophorum	16		
Pleurosigma hamuliferum	8		
Prorocentrum micans	224		
Dinophysis sp.	4		
Dinophysis fortii	12		
Ceratium fusus	16		
Ceratium lineatum	20		
Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum	64		
Ceratium minutum	12		
Cryptomonas pseudobaltica	28		
<u>Station 115</u>			
Oscillatoria erythraea	368		
Distephanus speculum	8		
Paralia sulcata	24		
Corethron criophilum	32		
Coscinodiscus nitidus	8		

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 116 (cont.)</u>			
Amphidoma sp.	4	Licmophora sp.	8
Gonyaulax polygramma	16	Navicula sp.	32
Gonyaulax minuta	12	Cylindrotheca closterium	320
Ceratium fusus	52	Euglena proxima	8
Ceratium lineatum	12	Prorocentrum micans	40
Ceratium trichoceros	4	Dinophysis ovum	8
Oxytoxum sceptrum	4	Amphidinium crassum	8
Oxytoxum scolpax	24	Gyrodinium uncatenum	16
		Noctiluca miliaris	8
		Glenodinium rotundatum	16
<u>Station 138</u>		Heterocapsa triquetra	16
Nanoplankton	2568	Protoperidinium cerasus	16
Unidentified coccolithophores	8	Amphidoma steinii	8
Thalassiosira nordenskioldii	8	Gonyaulax diegensis	8
Thalassiosira eccentrica	8	Ceratium lineatum	8
Chaetoceros atlanticum	56	Chroomonas vectensis	8
Chaetoceros compressum	24	Cryptomonas stigmatica	8
Chaetoceros decipiens	480	Unknown	40
Chaetoceros didymum	384		
Chaetoceros simplex	20192	<u>Station 142</u>	
Ditylum brightwellii	48	Distephanus speculum	56
Rhabdonema arcuatum	8	Melosira nummuloides	96
Navicula directa	8	Corethron criophilum	16
Prorocentrum micans	8	Thalassiosira gravida	16
Gymnodinium sp.	16	Coscinodiscus nitidus	16
Gonyaulax sp.	16	Coscinodiscus gigas	16
		Chaetoceros atlanticum	64
<u>Station 141</u>		Chaetoceros danicum	248
Nanoplankton	152	Chaetoceros gracile	80
Oscillatoria erythraea	128	Rhizosolenia cylindrus	646
Dictyocha fibula	8	Rhizosolenia delicatula	16856
Distephanus speculum	192	Rhizosolenia hebetata f. semispina	32
Hymenomonas roseola	8	Rhizosolenia imbricata	408
Unidentified coccolithophores	32	Rhizosolenia styliformis	208
Coccolithus pelagicus	8	Ditylum brightwellii	1400
Leptocylindrus danicus	128	Pleurosigma sp.	16
Thalassiosira gravida	32	Nitzschia pungens	2136
Thalassiosira nordenskioldii	112	Cylindrotheca closterium	64
Coscinodiscus radiatus	24	Prorocentrum micans	16
Actinptychus senarius	32	Dinophysis schuettii	16
Biddulphia aurita	8	Amphidinium acutissimum	16
Cerataulina pelagica	168	Gymnodinium arcticum	1366
Chaetoceros atlanticum	56	Gyrodinium sp.	32
Chaetoceros coarctatum	72	Protoperidinium steinii	16
Chaetoceros decipiens	104	Gonyaulax polyedra	32
Chaetoceros gracile	8	Ceratium lineatum	192
Rhizosolenia alata	16	Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum	32
Rhizosolenia delicatula	48		
Ditylum brightwellii	968	<u>Station 143</u>	
Fragilaria crotonensis	16	Nostoc commune	24
Asterionella glacialis	72	Dictyocha fibula	16
Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii	8	Distephanus speculum	56
Thalassiothrix longissima	8		

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 143 (cont.)</u>		<u>Station 146</u>	
<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	32	<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	16
<i>Leptocylindrus minimus</i>	152	<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	80
<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	128	<i>Stephanopyxis palmeriana</i>	240
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	24	<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	32
<i>Chaetoceros atlanticum</i>	8	<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	5040
<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	64	<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	368
<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	264	<i>Thalassiosira eccentrica</i>	48
<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i>	56	<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	304
<i>Synedra</i> sp.	8	<i>Coscinodiscus gigas</i>	16
<i>Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii</i>	16	<i>Actinptychus</i> sp.	80
<i>Plagiogramma staurophorum</i>	16	<i>Chaetoceros decipiens</i>	928
<i>Navicula</i> sp.	8	<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i> f. <i>gracillima</i>	16
<i>Pleurosigma angulatum</i>	16	<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	80
<i>Nitzschia pungens</i>	472	<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	61984
<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	136	<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	1936
<i>Euglena</i> sp.	8	<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	640
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	72	<i>Synedra tabulata</i> v. <i>fasciculata</i>	96
<i>Amphidinium actutum</i>	64	<i>Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii</i>	640
<i>Amphidinium acutissimum</i>	136	<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	2160
<i>Gyrodinium</i> sp.	136	<i>Navicula</i> sp.	32
<i>Ceratium tripos</i> var. <i>atlanticum</i>	16	<i>Diploneis crabro</i>	32
<i>Ceratium minutum</i>	24	<i>Pleurosigma angulatum</i>	32
<i>Cryptomonas pseudobaltica</i>	8	<i>Prorocentrum</i> sp.	32
		<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	10976
		<i>Dinophysis actuta</i>	16
		<i>Dinophysis oyum</i>	16
		<i>Ceratium lineatum</i>	112
		<i>Ceratium tripos</i> var. <i>atlanticum</i>	48
<u>Station 145</u>		<u>Station 148</u>	
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	64	<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	32
<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	40	<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	32
<i>Coscinodiscus radiatus</i>	24	<i>Melosira granulata</i>	16
<i>Actinptychus senarius</i>	16	<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	320
<i>Chaetoceros atlanticum</i>	64	<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	608
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	24	<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	146096
<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	8	<i>Leptocylindrus minimus</i>	176
<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	224	<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	640
<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	144	<i>Thalassiosira eccentrica</i>	32
<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	8	<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	96
<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i>	24	<i>Coscinodiscus radiatus</i>	192
<i>Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii</i>	56	<i>Coscinodiscus granulosus</i>	352
<i>Nitzschia pungens</i>	326	<i>Actinptychus senarius</i>	672
<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	48	<i>Cerataulina pelagica</i>	1762
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	128	<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	96
<i>Amphidinium schroederi</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia cylindrus</i>	160
<i>Amphidinium acutum</i>	208	<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	1520
<i>Gymnodinium variable</i>	16	<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	5568
<i>Gymnodinium arcticum</i>	32		
<i>Gyrodinium</i> sp.	246		
<i>Ceratium lineatum</i>	8		
<i>Ceratium tripos</i> var. <i>atlanticum</i>	48		
<i>Ceratium minutum</i>	16		

	<u>Cells/ Liter</u>		<u>Cells/ Liter</u>
<u>Station 148 (cont.)</u>			
<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	56	<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	208
<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	3616	<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	16
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	1152	<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	32
<i>Synedra tabulata v. fasciculata</i>	16	<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	32
<i>Thalassiothrix frauenfeldii</i>	32	<i>Coscinodiscus wailesii</i>	16
<i>Plagiogramma staurophorum</i>	312	<i>Chaetoceros sp.</i>	16
<i>Pleurosigma angulatum</i>	32	<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	16
<i>Nitzschia pungens</i>	26880	<i>Rhizosolenia alata f. gracillima</i>	16
<i>Pyramimonas amylofer</i>	512	<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	32
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	576	<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	80
<i>Prorocentrum compressum</i>	128	<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	32
<i>Dinophysis caudata</i>	16	<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i>	16
<i>Gymnodinium sp.</i>	128	<i>Synedra sp.</i>	64
<i>Gymnodinium arcticum</i>	928	<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	32
<i>Gyrodinium sp.</i>	64	<i>Navicula sp.</i>	16
<i>Ceratium furca</i>	480	<i>Nitzschia pungens</i>	352
<i>Ceratium lineatum</i>	32	<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	64
<i>Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum</i>	16	<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	5056
<i>Ceratium minutum</i>	224	<i>Prorocentrum dentatum</i>	64
		<i>Prorocentrum apora</i>	1168
		<i>Amphisolenia globifera</i>	48
		<i>Dinophysis fortii</i>	16
		<i>Amphidinium schroederi</i>	96
		<i>Amphidinium acutissimum</i>	320
		<i>Gymnodinium sp.</i>	32
		<i>Gymnodinium arcticum</i>	138
		<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	16
		<i>Ceratium lineatum</i>	144
		<i>Ceratium tripos</i>	16
		<i>Podolampas palmipes</i>	48
<u>Station 150</u>		<u>Station 182</u>	
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	932	<i>Unknown silicoflagellates</i>	8
<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	1258	<i>Coscinodiscus asteromphalus</i>	28
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	32	<i>Coscinodiscus marginatus</i>	4
<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	36	<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	8
<i>Coscinodiscus radiatus</i>	8	<i>Coscinodiscus granulosus</i>	60
<i>Coscinodiscus wailesii</i>	26	<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	348
<i>Chaetoceros coarctatum</i>	136	<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	16
<i>Chaetoceros costatum</i>	12	<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	4
<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	16	<i>Rhizosolenia styliformis</i>	52
<i>Rhizosolenia imbricata</i>	8	<i>Synedra sp.</i>	567
<i>Guinardia flaccida</i>	12	<i>Pleurosigma rigidum</i>	28
<i>Pleurosigma angulatum</i>	24	<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	640
<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	24	<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	44
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	3396	<i>Prorocentrum scutellum</i>	4
<i>Prorocentrum dentatum</i>	72	<i>Dinophysis hastata</i>	8
<i>Dinophysis fortii</i>	48	<i>Dinophysis fortii</i>	4
<i>Gymnodinium sp.</i>	24	<i>Amphidinium acutissimum</i>	8
<i>Gyrodinium sp.</i>	36	<i>Gymnodinium variable</i>	8
<i>Protoperidinium cerasus</i>	20	<i>Gymnodinium arcticum</i>	28
<i>Protoperidinium steinii</i>	4	<i>Ceratium lineatum</i>	120
<i>Ceratium furca</i>	8	<i>Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum</i>	32
<i>Ceratium fusus</i>	28		
<i>Ceratium lineatum</i>	12		
<i>Ceratium tripos var. atlanticum</i>	116		
<i>Ceratium trichoceros</i>	8		
<i>Oxytoxum scolpax</i>	8		
<u>Station 153</u>			
<i>Oscillatoria erythraea</i>	16		
<i>Dictyocha fibula</i>	1152		

	Cells/ Liter		Cells/ Liter
<u>Station 183</u>		<u>Station 187</u>	
<i>Distephanus speculum</i>	30	<i>Nanoplankton</i>	42064
<i>Coscinodiscus nitidus</i>	12	<i>Calycomonas ovalis</i>	16
<i>Actinoptychus senarius</i>	14	<i>Olisthodiscus luteus</i>	56
<i>Chaetoceros atlanticum</i>	14	<i>Unidentified haptophyceans</i>	8
<i>Chaetoceros coarctatum</i>	26	<i>Syracosphaera apsteini</i>	56
<i>Pleurosigma</i> sp.	24	<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	120
<i>Nitzschia pungens</i>	22	<i>Emiliana huxleyi</i>	16
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	42	<i>Helicosphaera carteri</i>	24
<i>Gymnodinium</i> sp.	4	<i>Podosira</i> sp.	16
<i>Gymnodinium arcticum</i>	62	<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	280
<i>Ceratium tripos</i> var. <i>atlanticum</i>	44	<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	48464
<i>Ceratium minutum</i>	16	<i>Thalassiosira baltica</i>	72
<u>Station 185</u>		<i>Thalassiosira gravida</i>	24
<i>Nanoplankton</i>	27584	<i>Thalassiosira nordenskioldii</i>	120
<i>Calycomonas wulfii</i>	32	<i>Coscinodiscus concinnus</i>	8
<i>Calycomonas ovalis</i>	64	<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	16
<i>Olisthodiscus luteus</i>	24	<i>Coscinodiscus marginatus</i>	16
<i>Unidentified haptophyceans</i>	8	<i>Eucampia zodiacus</i>	24
<i>Unidentified coccolithophores</i>	168	<i>Chaetoceros affine</i>	384
<i>Cyclococcolithus leptoporus</i>	8	<i>Chaetoceros curvisetum</i>	120
<i>Gephyrocapsa oceanica</i>	16	<i>Chaetoceros debile</i>	296
<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	40	<i>Chaetoceros didymum</i>	16
<i>Corethron criophilum</i>	24624	<i>Chaetoceros gracile</i>	32
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	136	<i>Chaetoceros pelagicum</i>	120
<i>Thalassiosira nordenskioldii</i>	24	<i>Chaetoceros sociale</i>	176
<i>Coscinodiscus centralis</i>	8	<i>Chaetoceros crinitus</i>	32
<i>Coscinodiscus sub-bulliens</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia</i> sp.	24
<i>Eucampia zodiacus</i>	40	<i>Rhizosolenia delicatula</i>	32
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	408	<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	56
<i>Rhizosolenia setigera</i>	8	<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	136
<i>Lithodesmium undulatum</i>	8	<i>Lithodesmium undulatum</i>	8
<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i>	8	<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i>	16
<i>Fragilaria crotonensis</i>	8	<i>Asterionella glacialis</i>	10176
<i>Asterionella glacialis</i>	32	<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	256
<i>Thalassionema nitzschiooides</i>	40	<i>Navicula hennedyi</i>	8
<i>Grammatophora marina</i>	32	<i>Diploneis smithii</i>	8
<i>Navicula salinarum</i>	40	<i>Amphora arenaria</i>	8
<i>Amphora arenaria</i>	8	<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	448
<i>Euglena proxima</i>	24	<i>Euglena</i> sp.	16
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	48	<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	144
<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i>	56	<i>Prorocentrum scutellum</i>	16
<i>Protoperidinium pentagonum</i>	8	<i>Prorocentrum balticum</i>	40
<i>Amphidoma steinii</i>	8	<i>Dinophysis ovum</i>	8
<i>Oxytoxum graate</i>	8	<i>Amphidinium klebsii</i>	8
<i>Chilomonas</i> sp.	32	<i>Cochlodinium pellucidum</i>	8
<i>Chroomonas salina</i>	40	<i>Gymnodinium splendens</i>	16
<i>Chroomonas vectensis</i>	16	<i>Gyrodinium metum</i>	8
Unknown	24	<i>Gyrodinium uncatenum</i>	8
		<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i>	24
		<i>Polykrikos kofoidi</i>	8
		<i>Diplopsalis</i> sp.	40

Station 187 (cont.)

Cells/  
Liter

Glenodinium rotundatum	24
Heterocapsa triquetra	16
Protoperidinium brevipes	8
Protoperidinium cerasus	24
Protoperidinium pellucidum	8
Scripsiella trochoidea	8
Protoperidinium excavatum	16
Gonyaulax diacantha	24
Gonyaulax polygramma	8
Gonyaulax conjuncta	16
Gonyaulax excavata	8
Ceratium fusus	8
Ceratium longipes	8
Pyrocystis fusiform	8
Unknown	16

NOTE:

The nanoplankton category was originally listed as *Nannochloris atomus*. It was later agreed that other unidentified forms were also included in this listing and that they composed approximately 50% of the counts originally attributed to *Nannochloris atomus*. To assure recognition of this species, yet not exaggerate its presence, a 30% value of the original concentration was attributed to *Nannochloris atomus*.



(continued from inside front cover)

5. *The Status of the Marine Fishery Resources of the Northeastern United States.* By Margaret M. McBride and Bradford E. Brown. December 1980. viii + 13 p., 4 figs., 3 tables.

6. *Economic and Biological Data Needs for Fisheries Management, With Particular Reference to the New England and Mid-Atlantic Areas.* By Guy D. Marchesseault, Joseph J. Mueller, and Ivar E. Strand, Jr. December 1980. vi + 10 p., 1 fig., 3 tables.

7. *Methodology for Identification and Analysis of Fishery Management Options.* By Brian J. Rothschild, Richard C. Hennemuth, Jacob J. Dykstra, Leo C. Murphy, Jr., John C. Bryson, and James D. Ackert. December 1980. vi + 10 p., 5 figs., 1 app.

