

The two units of this park vary greatly in their habitat types which accounts for the large number of bird species found here.

**American Camp** at the southern end of San Juan Island, hosts vast, windblown, prairies surrounded by mixed coniferous/hardwood forest. This area is bounded on each side by salt water – the 20-mile wide Strait of Juan de Fuca, hosting many pelagic species and a shallow, generally quiet bay and several lagoons, on the other.

**English Camp** sits on a well protected, shallow bay. Large, ancient maples edge the parade ground which in turn, is surrounded by coniferous forest. An oak/grasslands habitat rides up the 650' hill overlooking the area.



## Seasons

SP SU F W = Spring, Summer, Fall, Winter

## Abundance

A = Abundant - Certain to be seen

C = Common - Should see in suitable habitat

U = Uncommon - might see in suitable habitat

O = Occasional - seen only a few times/season

R = Rare - not seen every year

\* = Known to Nest in Park

Not all individual records or very rare sightings included in this checklist.

Many marine species can be seen from shore.

Please send sightings to the park.

	SP	SU	F	W
<b>Geese, Swans</b>				
__ Greater White-fronted Goose	R		R	R
__ Canada Goose *	A	A	A	A
__ Brant	U		U	U
__ Trumpeter Swan	U		R	U
<b>Ducks</b>				
__ Wood Duck	U	U	U	U
__ Gadwall	U	U	U	U
__ Eurasian Wigeon	U			U
__ American Wigeon	C	U	C	A
__ Mallard *	A	A	A	A
__ Blue-winged Teal	R		R	
__ Cinnamon Teal	R		R	
__ Northern Shoveler	U	U	U	U
__ Northern Pintail	U		U	U
__ Green-winged Teal	C		U	C
__ Canvasback	R		R	
__ Ring-necked Duck	C	U	U	C
__ Greater Scaup	U		U	U
__ Lesser Scaup	U		U	U
__ Harlequin Duck	C	U	C	C
__ Surf Scoter	C	O	C	C
__ White-winged Scoter	U	R	U	C
__ Black Scoter	U	R	R	U
__ Long-tailed Duck	U		U	C
__ Bufflehead	C	R	U	A
__ Common Goldeneye	C		U	C
__ Barrow's Goldeneye	U		U	C
__ Hooded Merganser	U	U	U	U
__ Common Merganser	U	O	U	U
__ Red-breasted Merganser	C	O	C	C
__ Ruddy Duck	O		O	O
<b>Pheasants, Turkeys, Quail</b>				
__ Ring-necked Pheasant	U	U	U	U
__ Wild Turkey	O	O	O	O
__ California Quail *	C	C	C	C
<b>Loons</b>				
__ Red-throated Loon	U		U	U
__ Pacific Loon	C		C	C
__ Common Loon	C	U	C	C
__ Yellow-billed Loon			R	R

	SP	SU	F	W
<b>Grebes</b>				
__ Pied-billed Grebe	U	U	U	U
__ Horned Grebe	C	O	C	A
__ Red-necked Grebe	C	O	C	C
__ Eared Grebe	R		R	R
__ Western Grebe	C	U	C	C
<b>Shearwater, Storm-Petrel, Pelican</b>				
__ Sooty Shearwater		R	R	
<b>Cormorants</b>				
__ Brandt's Cormorant	C	U	C	C
__ Double-crested Cormorant	A	A	A	A
__ Pelagic Cormorant	C	U	C	C
<b>Heron</b>				
__ Great Blue Heron	C	C	C	C
<b>Vulture, Hawks, Eagles</b>				
__ Turkey Vulture	C	C	C	R
__ Osprey *	C	C	C	R
__ Northern Harrier	C	O	C	C
__ Sharp-shinned Hawk *	C	C	C	C
__ Cooper's Hawk *	C	C	C	C
__ Red-tailed Hawk *	C	C	C	C
__ Rough-legged Hawk	R			R
__ Bald Eagle *	A	A	A	A
__ Golden Eagle	U	U	U	U
__ American Kestrel *	U	U	U	U
__ Merlin	U		U	U
__ Peregrine Falcon	U	U	U	U
<b>Rails</b>				
__ Virginia Rail	O	O	O	R
__ Sora	R	R		
__ American Coot	R	R	R	R
<b>Plovers, Oystercatcher</b>				
__ Black-bellied Plover	U		U	C
__ American Golden-Plover	R		U	
__ Pacific Golden-Plover	R		U	
__ Semipalmated Plover	O		O	
__ Killdeer	C	C	C	C
__ Black Oystercatcher	C	C	C	C
<b>Sandpipers, Phalarope</b>				
__ Greater Yellowlegs	U		U	U
__ Lesser Yellowlegs	U		U	
__ Sanderling	U	O	U	U

	SP	SU	F	W
__ Western Sandpiper	C	O	C	U
__ Least Sandpiper	C	U	C	
__ Wandering Tattler	R		R	
__ Spotted Sandpiper	R		R	
__ Whimbrel	U	R	U	
__ Ruddy Turnstone	U		R	
__ Black Turnstone	U	U	C	C
__ Surfbird	U		U	U
__ Dunlin	C	U	C	C
__ Short-billed Dowitcher	U	U		
__ Long-billed Dowitcher	U	U	U	
__ Wilson's Snipe	R	U	R	R
__ Red-necked Phalarope	R	U	U	
<b>Jaegers, Gulls, Terns</b>				
__ Parasitic Jaeger		R	U	
__ Bonaparte's Gull	U	U	U	U
__ Heermann's Gull	U	U	C	
__ Mew Gull	U	U	C	C
__ Ring-billed Gull		R	R	R
__ California Gull	R	U	U	U
__ Herring Gull	U		R	U
__ Thayer's Gull	U		U	U
__ Western Gull	C		U	U
__ Glaucous-winged Gull	A	A	A	A
__ Glaucous Gull	R			R
__ Caspian Tern	O	U	U	
__ Common Tern	O	R	U	
<b>Alcids</b>				
__ Common Murre	U	U	C	C
__ Pigeon Guillemot	C	C	C	C
__ Marbled Murrelet	U	U	U	U
__ Ancient Murrelet	R		O	U
__ Cassin's Auklet		O	O	
__ Rhinoceros Auklet	C	C	C	U
__ Tufted Puffin		R		
<b>Pigeons, Dove</b>				
__ Rock Pigeon	C	C	C	C
__ Band-tailed Pigeon	C	C	C	C
__ Mourning Dove	U	U	U	U
<b>Owls</b>				
__ Barn Owl *	O	O	O	O
__ Western Screech-Owl *	U	U	U	U

	SP	SU	F	W
__ Great Horned Owl *	C	C	C	C
__ Snowy Owl				R
__ Barred Owl *	U	U	U	U
__ Short-eared Owl	R		U	U
__ Northern Saw-whet Owl	O	O	O	O
<b>Night Hawk &amp; Swifts</b>				
__ Common Nighthawk		U		
__ Black Swift		O	O	
__ Vaux's Swift		O	O	
__ Anna's Hummingbird	R	R	R	R
__ Rufous Hummingbird *	A	A	U	
<b>Kingfisher</b>				
__ Belted Kingfisher	C	C	C	C
<b>Woodpeckers</b>				
__ Red-breasted Sapsucker			U	U
__ Downy Woodpecker *	C	C	C	C
__ Hairy Woodpecker *	C	C	C	C
__ Northern Flicker *	A	A	C	C
__ Pileated Woodpecker *	C	C	C	C
<b>Flycatchers, Shrike &amp; Vireos</b>				
__ Olive-sided Flycatcher *	R	C		
__ Western Wood-Pewee	R	U		
__ Willow Flycatcher *	R	U		
__ Hammond's Flycatcher *	R	R		
__ Pacific-slope Flycatcher *	C	C		
__ Northern Shrike			U	U
__ Cassin's Vireo *		U		
__ Hutton's Vireo *	U	U	U	U
__ Warbling Vireo *		U	U	
<b>Jay, Crows</b>				
__ American Crow *	A	A	A	A
__ Northwest Crow *	C	C	C	C
__ Common Raven *	C	C	C	C
<b>Larks</b>				
__ Sky Lark - Extirpated				
__ Horned Lark	U		U	
<b>Swallows</b>				
__ Purple Martin	U	U		
__ Tree Swallow *	C	C		
__ Violet-green Swallow *	A	A		
__ Northern Rough-winged Swallow *	C	C		
__ Cliff Swallow	C	C		

	SP	SU	F	W
__ Barn Swallow *	C	C		
<b>Chickadee, Bushtit</b>				
__ Chestnut-backed Chickadee *	A	A	A	A
__ Bushtit *	C	C	C	C
<b>Nuthatch, Creeper</b>				
__ Red-breasted Nuthatch *	A	A	C	C
__ Brown Creeper *	A	A	C	C
<b>Wrens</b>				
__ Bewick's Wren *	C	C	C	C
__ House Wren *	A	A	U	
__ Winter Wren *	C	C	C	C
__ Marsh Wren *	U	U	U	U
<b>Kinglets &amp; Thrushes</b>				
__ Golden-crowned Kinglet *	C	C	C	C
__ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	U		C	C
__ Mountain Bluebird	O		O	
__ Townsend's Solitaire	U			R
__ Swainson's Thrush *		C		
__ Hermit Thrush	U		U	U
__ American Robin *	A	C	C	A
__ Varied Thrush *	U	U	C	C
<b>Starling, Pipit &amp; Waxwing</b>				
__ European Starling *	A	A	A	A
__ American Pipit	U		U	U
__ Cedar Waxwing *	U	C	C	
<b>Warblers &amp; Tanager</b>				
__ Orange-crowned Warbler *	A	A		
__ Yellow Warbler	U	U		
__ Yellow-rumped Warbler *	A	A		
__ Black-throated Gray Warbler *	C	C		
__ Townsend's Warbler *	C	C		
__ MacGillivray's Warbler *		R		
__ Common Yellowthroat *	C	C		
__ Wilson's Warbler *	U	C		
__ Western Tanager *	U	C		
<b>Towhee &amp; Sparrows</b>				
__ Spotted Towhee *	A	A	C	C
__ Chipping Sparrow *	C	C	U	R
__ Vesper Sparrow *	U	U		
__ Savannah Sparrow *	C	A	U	
__ Fox Sparrow	C	R	C	C
__ Song Sparrow *	A	A	A	A

	SP	SU	F	W
__ Lincoln's Sparrow	U			
__ White-crowned Sparrow *	C	C	U	U
__ Golden-crowned Sparrow	C		C	C
__ Dark-eyed Junco *	A	A	C	C
<b>Longspur &amp; Grosbeak</b>				
__ Lapland Longspur	R		R	
__ Black-headed Grosbeak *		U		
<b>Blackbirds</b>				
__ Red-winged Blackbird *	A	A	C	C
__ Western Meadowlark (*?)	U	U	U	U
__ Brewer's Blackbird *	C	C	C	C
__ Brown-headed Cowbird *	U	C	U	R
<b>Finches</b>				
__ Purple Finch *	U	U	U	U
__ House Finch *	C	C	C	C
__ Red Crossbill *	C	C	C	C
__ Pine Siskin *	C	C	C	C
__ American Goldfinch *	A	A		
__ Evening Grosbeak	U	U	U	U
<b>Old World Sparrow</b>				
__ House Sparrow *	C	C	C	C

#### NOTES

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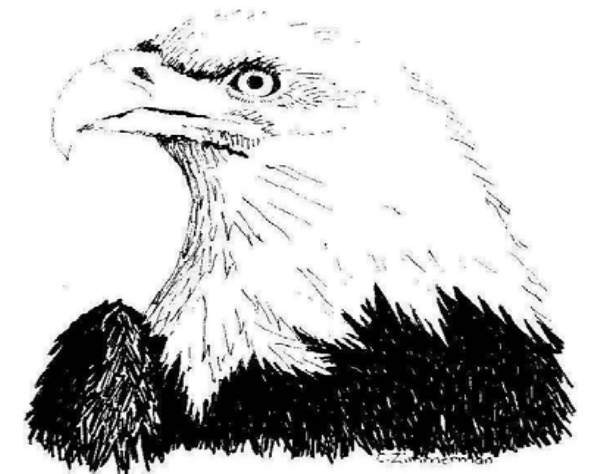


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# San Juan Island National Historical Park

American Camp  
and English Camp Units

# Birds