

**B. Other NIPA and NIPA-Related Tables**

**Monthly Estimates:**

Tables B.1 and B.2 include the most recent estimates of personal income and its components; these estimates were released on December 24, 1998 and include "preliminary" estimates for November 1998 and "revised" estimates for July–October 1998.

**Table B.1.—Personal Income**

[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1996	1997	1997			1998										
			Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July <sup>r</sup>	Aug. <sup>r</sup>	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>
<b>Personal income</b> .....	<b>6,425.2</b>	<b>6,784.0</b>	<b>6,875.5</b>	<b>6,910.9</b>	<b>6,928.3</b>	<b>6,970.5</b>	<b>7,007.3</b>	<b>7,033.9</b>	<b>7,055.3</b>	<b>7,085.9</b>	<b>7,104.4</b>	<b>7,133.7</b>	<b>7,164.1</b>	<b>7,184.6</b>	<b>7,216.6</b>	<b>7,249.4</b>
Wage and salary disbursements .....	3,631.1	3,889.8	3,964.0	3,998.0	4,007.7	4,040.0	4,066.4	4,079.3	4,097.6	4,124.3	4,131.0	4,153.6	4,183.4	4,194.3	4,216.7	4,239.9
Private industries .....	2,990.2	3,225.7	3,294.0	3,326.3	3,335.0	3,362.9	3,386.5	3,397.9	3,414.0	3,438.6	3,442.8	3,463.4	3,490.6	3,499.2	3,518.7	3,540.5
Goods-producing industries .....	909.0	975.0	995.2	1,004.0	1,012.1	1,016.7	1,020.2	1,020.1	1,022.8	1,025.5	1,021.3	1,020.9	1,030.6	1,032.7	1,034.1	1,037.9
Manufacturing .....	674.6	719.5	735.1	741.8	746.8	748.7	750.8	751.8	750.8	753.2	748.3	743.8	752.4	756.4	754.4	754.4
Distributive industries .....	823.3	879.8	898.7	908.7	906.3	915.3	920.8	920.5	926.4	935.6	934.4	941.5	946.3	949.6	951.4	956.1
Service industries .....	1,257.9	1,370.8	1,400.2	1,413.7	1,416.7	1,430.8	1,445.5	1,457.3	1,464.7	1,477.5	1,487.1	1,501.0	1,513.8	1,516.9	1,533.1	1,546.5
Government .....	640.9	664.2	670.0	671.6	672.7	677.2	680.0	681.4	683.6	685.7	688.1	690.2	692.8	695.1	698.0	699.4
Other labor income .....	387.0	392.9	394.4	396.9	399.7	401.7	402.8	403.8	404.7	405.7	406.6	407.5	408.3	409.2	410.1	411.0
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCA <sub>adj</sub> .....	527.7	551.2	558.9	557.7	557.5	559.8	563.9	568.8	570.2	570.2	574.8	577.2	574.7	576.4	585.4	590.9
Farm .....	38.9	35.5	33.5	31.5	29.1	28.2	27.3	26.6	27.2	27.7	28.2	26.8	25.2	23.5	26.6	29.5
Nonfarm .....	488.8	515.8	525.4	526.2	528.4	531.6	536.6	542.2	543.0	542.5	546.6	550.5	549.5	552.9	558.8	561.4
Rental income of persons with CCA <sub>adj</sub> .....	150.2	158.2	158.7	158.8	158.9	158.3	158.4	158.3	159.4	160.9	162.6	163.0	163.5	164.4	165.8	167.2
Personal dividend income .....	248.2	260.3	261.0	261.3	261.4	261.5	261.6	261.8	262.0	262.1	262.3	262.4	262.8	263.7	264.7	265.7
Personal interest income .....	719.4	747.3	752.5	753.0	753.3	754.7	757.0	759.3	761.2	762.8	765.0	767.3	769.4	770.7	771.0	770.8
Transfer payments to persons .....	1,068.0	1,110.4	1,117.5	1,119.3	1,124.7	1,133.8	1,138.4	1,144.7	1,143.8	1,145.3	1,148.3	1,150.4	1,151.8	1,156.6	1,155.5	1,158.1
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits .....	538.0	565.9	570.8	570.7	575.1	579.3	581.2	584.4	583.7	585.1	586.2	588.0	588.5	590.4	588.7	590.9
Government unemployment insurance benefits .....	21.9	19.9	18.3	19.8	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.6	19.4	19.4
Other .....	508.0	524.6	528.4	528.9	529.7	534.9	537.7	540.6	540.5	540.8	542.5	542.9	544.0	546.6	547.4	547.8
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance .....	306.3	326.2	331.7	334.1	334.9	339.3	341.2	342.2	343.6	345.5	346.2	347.7	349.9	350.8	352.5	354.2

<sup>r</sup> Preliminary.  
<sup>r</sup> Revised.  
 CCA<sub>adj</sub> Capital consumption adjustment

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment  
 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**Table B.2.—The Disposition of Personal Income**

[Monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1996	1997	1997			1998										
			Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July <sup>r</sup>	Aug. <sup>r</sup>	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>
Billions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated																
<b>Personal income</b> .....	<b>6,425.2</b>	<b>6,784.0</b>	<b>6,875.5</b>	<b>6,910.9</b>	<b>6,928.3</b>	<b>6,970.5</b>	<b>7,007.3</b>	<b>7,033.9</b>	<b>7,055.3</b>	<b>7,085.9</b>	<b>7,104.4</b>	<b>7,133.7</b>	<b>7,164.1</b>	<b>7,184.6</b>	<b>7,216.6</b>	<b>7,249.4</b>
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments .....	890.5	989.0	1,015.5	1,026.9	1,034.1	1,058.7	1,069.4	1,072.4	1,083.3	1,094.9	1,100.5	1,102.0	1,110.8	1,112.4	1,116.8	1,123.6
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	<b>5,534.7</b>	<b>5,795.1</b>	<b>5,860.0</b>	<b>5,884.0</b>	<b>5,894.2</b>	<b>5,911.8</b>	<b>5,937.9</b>	<b>5,961.5</b>	<b>5,972.0</b>	<b>5,990.9</b>	<b>6,004.0</b>	<b>6,031.7</b>	<b>6,053.3</b>	<b>6,072.2</b>	<b>6,099.9</b>	<b>6,125.8</b>
Less: Personal outlays .....	5,376.2	5,674.1	5,752.7	5,783.4	5,807.4	5,837.3	5,870.0	5,884.7	5,914.4	5,970.4	6,005.2	6,009.5	6,036.4	6,073.7	6,114.7	6,121.2
Personal consumption expenditures .....	5,215.7	5,493.7	5,565.8	5,596.4	5,617.4	5,649.3	5,682.7	5,697.5	5,723.9	5,782.1	5,815.0	5,817.7	5,843.1	5,879.2	5,918.9	5,924.3
Durable goods .....	643.3	673.0	671.7	684.8	690.1	709.6	708.2	697.6	698.6	724.3	737.3	707.4	715.4	733.8	751.6	745.0
Nondurable goods .....	1,539.2	1,600.6	1,614.6	1,614.8	1,610.2	1,623.8	1,636.7	1,638.8	1,646.8	1,657.9	1,661.0	1,669.9	1,669.4	1,670.8	1,685.9	1,690.9
Services .....	3,033.2	3,220.1	3,279.5	3,296.7	3,317.1	3,315.9	3,337.8	3,361.0	3,378.5	3,399.9	3,416.7	3,440.4	3,458.2	3,474.7	3,481.4	3,488.5
Interest paid by persons .....	143.6	161.5	167.2	167.2	170.2	168.8	168.1	168.0	170.6	168.4	170.4	171.9	173.3	174.5	175.8	176.9
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) .....	16.9	18.9	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	<b>158.5</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-14.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>																
Disposable personal income:																
Billions of chained (1992) dollars <sup>1</sup> .....	5,043.0	5,183.1	5,221.4	5,239.7	5,246.5	5,264.9	5,287.0	5,309.5	5,311.7	5,318.8	5,334.0	5,347.1	5,363.0	5,382.3	5,395.3	5,414.3
Per capita:																
Current dollars .....	20,840	21,633	21,814	21,888	21,912	21,965	22,049	22,122	22,145	22,200	22,231	22,316	22,376	22,427	22,511	22,592
Chained (1992) dollars .....	18,989	19,349	19,437	19,491	19,504	19,562	19,632	19,703	19,697	19,709	19,751	19,783	19,825	19,879	19,911	19,968
Population (thousands) .....	265,579	267,880	268,633	268,823	268,989	269,143	269,302	269,482	269,669	269,862	270,069	270,289	270,522	270,757	270,973	271,153
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Billions of chained (1992) dollars .....	4,752.4	4,913.5	4,959.3	4,983.6	5,000.1	5,031.1	5,059.7	5,074.3	5,091.1	5,133.4	5,166.1	5,157.4	5,176.8	5,211.2	5,235.2	5,236.3
Durable goods .....	626.1	668.6	673.0	687.9	693.3	713.8	713.1	703.8	704.2	734.0	749.8	719.3	729.8	751.8	770.3	764.5
Nondurable goods .....	1,450.9	1,486.3	1,494.4	1,495.7	1,492.6	1,508.6	1,523.7	1,531.4	1,536.8	1,540.7	1,545.2	1,551.2	1,546.6	1,549.3	1,558.3	1,564.4
Services .....	2,676.7	2,761.5	2,794.0	2,803.3	2,817.3	2,814.9	2,829.0	2,843.8	2,854.3	2,866.1	2,880.0	2,891.5	2,905.4	2,917.5	2,916.8	2,917.1
Implicit price deflator, 1992=100 .....	109.75	111.81	112.23	112.30	112.35	112.29	112.31	112.28	112.43	112.64	112.56	112.80	112.87	112.82	113.06	113.14
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income <sup>2</sup> .....	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	.3	0	.4	.3	0	-.2	.1
Percent change from preceding period, monthly changes at monthly rates																
<b>Personal income, current dollars</b> .....	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Disposable personal income:																
Current dollars .....	4.9	4.7	.3	.4	.2	.3	.4	.4	.2	.3	.2	.5	.4	.3	.5	.4
Chained (1992) dollars .....	2.8	2.8	.2	.4	.1	.4	.4	.4	0	.1	.3	.2	.3	.4	.2	.4
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Current dollars .....	5.3	5.3	.2	.5	.4	.6	.6	.3	.5	1.0	.6	0	.4	.6	.7	.1
Chained (1992) dollars .....	3.2	3.4	.1	.5	.3	.6	.6	.3	.3	.8	.6	-.2	.4	.7	.5	0

<sup>r</sup> Preliminary.  
<sup>r</sup> Revised.  
 1. Disposable personal income in chained (1992) dollars equals the current-dollar estimate divided by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

2. Monthly estimates equal personal saving for the month as a percentage of disposable personal income for that month.  
 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**Annual Estimates:**

Except as noted, these tables are derived from the NIPA tables published in the August 1998 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; they are consistent with the most recent comprehensive and annual revisions.

**Table B.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Current-Dollar and Real Estimates for 1995–97**

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars				Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997		1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>7,269.6</b>	<b>7,661.6</b>	<b>8,110.9</b>	<b>6,761.7</b>	<b>6,994.8</b>	<b>7,269.8</b>							
<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>6,306.9</b>	<b>6,667.9</b>	<b>7,083.3</b>	<b>5,896.5</b>	<b>6,119.9</b>	<b>6,395.3</b>							
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> .....	<b>109.5</b>	<b>130.4</b>	<b>131.7</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>127.6</b>							
Farms .....	72.3	91.6	90.2	72.0	78.6	90.3							
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	37.2	38.8	41.5	34.7	36.2	38.0							
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>98.7</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>109.9</b>							
Metal mining .....	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.2							
Coal mining .....	12.0	12.9	13.2	15.4	17.2	18.1							
Oil and gas extraction .....	70.5	84.3	90.1	77.4	70.6	75.4							
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	9.4	10.4	11.4	9.3	10.2	10.8							
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>286.4</b>	<b>311.9</b>	<b>328.8</b>	<b>254.2</b>	<b>268.5</b>	<b>274.4</b>							
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>1,282.2</b>	<b>1,309.1</b>	<b>1,378.9</b>	<b>1,271.6</b>	<b>1,293.8</b>	<b>1,369.9</b>							
Durable goods .....	711.6	737.3	784.0	727.0	769.0	838.6							
Lumber and wood products .....	40.9	39.1	42.8	31.7	31.4	33.1							
Furniture and fixtures .....	19.4	20.5	22.1	18.7	18.6	19.7							
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	30.2	31.3	33.7	27.2	27.6	29.3							
Primary metal industries .....	51.7	51.5	53.2	44.1	46.9	48.0							
Fabricated metal products .....	87.6	93.1	99.3	87.8	88.6	93.0							
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	141.5	148.8	158.9	162.9	183.2	215.2							
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	136.7	141.6	157.3	178.7	213.2	261.2							
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	85.2	82.4	85.4	77.7	73.2	77.8							
Other transportation equipment .....	46.1	49.0	50.7	43.3	43.9	44.1							
Instruments and related products .....	49.1	55.5	55.9	42.0	40.2	36.3							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	23.3	24.6	24.8	22.8	23.3	23.1							
Nondurable goods .....	570.5	571.8	594.9	545.1	527.8	537.6							
Food and kindred products .....	123.2	116.0	118.5	125.8	105.7	106.7							
Tobacco products .....	17.3	17.0	18.4	23.8	22.5	21.3							
Textile mill products .....	24.5	24.7	25.5	26.4	25.6	25.7							
Apparel and other textile products .....	27.4	26.7	28.4	28.6	27.0	28.2							
Paper and allied products .....	58.9	56.6	55.0	44.4	46.4	48.9							
Printing and publishing .....	84.7	92.4	98.4	77.1	76.1	76.7							
Chemicals and allied products .....	156.1	155.8	158.8	139.6	140.3	141.2							
Petroleum and coal products .....	28.3	29.6	35.2	30.4	32.3	32.4							
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics .....	44.9	48.6	52.0	47.1	49.5	53.7							
Leather and leather products .....	5.2	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.3							
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>616.4</b>	<b>649.3</b>	<b>676.3</b>	<b>592.2</b>	<b>626.4</b>	<b>644.3</b>							
Transportation .....	226.1	237.0	255.5	216.1	229.7	241.5							
Railroad transportation .....	22.9	23.4	24.1	26.1	28.2	28.2							
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	12.2	13.0	13.8	11.4	11.3	11.3							
Trucking and warehousing .....	98.0	92.9	97.9	89.1	86.5	87.3							
Water transportation .....	10.9	11.7	12.8	11.0	10.7	11.0							
Transportation by air .....	53.9	65.2	74.4	50.6	63.5	72.6							
Pipelines, except natural gas .....	4.9	5.2	5.6	4.9	6.3	6.8							
Public utilities .....	390.3	412.3	420.8	376.1	406.7	402.8							
<b>Transportation services</b> .....	<b>23.2</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>25.1</b>							
<b>Communications</b> .....	<b>193.3</b>	<b>207.5</b>	<b>211.6</b>	<b>180.7</b>	<b>191.5</b>	<b>196.4</b>							
Telephone and telegraph .....	145.2	157.0	158.6	138.6	152.4	160.6							
Radio and television .....	48.1	50.4	53.1	41.8	39.5	37.3							
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	197.0	204.9	209.2	195.5	205.3	206.3							
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>491.4</b>	<b>519.8</b>	<b>562.8</b>	<b>455.8</b>	<b>486.6</b>	<b>532.0</b>							
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>641.0</b>	<b>673.0</b>	<b>712.9</b>	<b>626.4</b>	<b>665.9</b>	<b>713.5</b>							
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>1,362.3</b>	<b>1,448.6</b>	<b>1,570.3</b>	<b>1,206.2</b>	<b>1,246.0</b>	<b>1,286.0</b>							
Depository institutions .....	229.1	240.6	266.4	193.4	192.0	191.9							
Nondepository institutions .....	39.7	44.3	56.3	32.6	35.4	39.3							
Security and commodity brokers .....	73.4	96.5	106.6	78.4	104.1	120.5							
Insurance carriers .....	118.5	122.0	146.0	91.2	87.6	93.5							
Insurance agents, brokers, and services .....	46.7	48.0	50.7	42.1	41.7	43.1							
Real estate .....	843.8	892.2	935.0	776.6	799.5	814.8							
Nonfarm housing services .....	643.1	675.8	712.7	588.4	600.0	616.1							
Other real estate .....	200.7	216.4	222.4	188.2	199.7	198.7							
Holding and other investment offices .....	11.0	5.1	9.4	12.6	12.5	12.2							
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>1,445.4</b>	<b>1,544.2</b>	<b>1,656.8</b>	<b>1,305.3</b>	<b>1,349.1</b>	<b>1,398.6</b>							
Hotels and other lodging places .....	61.3	65.6	69.0	56.2	57.5	56.8							
Personal services .....	47.4	47.8	51.5	43.2	42.4	44.1							
Business services .....	284.9	322.1	364.7	271.3	295.7	323.1							
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	63.6	68.3	73.3	56.5	60.2	64.4							
Miscellaneous repair services .....	20.5	21.7	23.2	16.9	15.2	14.7							
Motion pictures .....	26.3	28.4	30.5	24.4	25.2	26.6							
Amusement and recreation services .....	56.6	61.3	66.7	50.5	52.7	56.2							
Health services .....	428.9	445.5	460.1	373.3	377.3	379.0							
Legal services .....	96.6	100.7	106.6	85.7	86.0	87.0							
Educational services .....	55.3	58.1	61.5	49.0	49.4	50.4							
Social services .....	46.4	49.0	52.2	43.4	44.6	46.3							
Membership organizations .....	47.0	49.2	50.8	42.6	43.3	44.1							
Other services .....	198.8	214.6	234.6	183.7	192.8	201.3							
Private households .....	11.8	11.9	12.0	10.8	10.5	10.2							
<b>Statistical discrepancy</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>-26.5</b>	<b>-32.2</b>	<b>-55.8</b>	<b>-23.1</b>	<b>-27.1</b>	<b>-45.4</b>							
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>962.7</b>	<b>993.7</b>	<b>1,027.6</b>	<b>876.5</b>	<b>877.8</b>	<b>884.0</b>							
<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>327.7</b>	<b>334.8</b>	<b>338.1</b>	<b>296.8</b>	<b>290.2</b>	<b>286.9</b>							
General government .....	275.4	279.2	281.3	248.2	240.7	235.4							
Government enterprises .....	52.3	55.5	56.8	48.8	49.8	51.9							
<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>635.0</b>	<b>658.9</b>	<b>689.6</b>	<b>579.7</b>	<b>587.6</b>	<b>597.4</b>							
General government .....	582.2	604.4	631.7	532.1	540.8	551.3							
Government enterprises .....	52.8	54.5	57.9	47.5	46.8	46.2							
<b>Not allocated by industry</b> <sup>2</sup> .....				<b>-53.7</b>	<b>-68.8</b>	<b>-114.3</b>							

1. The current-dollar statistical discrepancy equals gross domestic product (GDP) measured as the sum of expenditures less gross domestic income—that is, GDP measured as the costs incurred and profits earned in domestic production. The chained (1992) dollar statistical discrepancy equals the current-dollar discrepancy deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic business product.

2. Equals GDP in chained (1992) dollars less the statistical discrepancy and the sum of GPO of the detailed industries.

NOTE.—Estimates are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. The table is derived from tables 10 and 13 in "Gross Product by Industry, 1995–97" in the November 1998 SURVEY.

Table B.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars				Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997		1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>4,953.9</b>	<b>5,215.7</b>	<b>5,493.7</b>	<b>4,605.6</b>	<b>4,752.4</b>	<b>4,913.5</b>	<b>Personal business</b> .....	<b>388.8</b>	<b>416.2</b>	<b>459.1</b>	<b>354.3</b>	<b>364.6</b>	<b>377.2</b>
<b>Food and tobacco</b> .....	<b>780.4</b>	<b>805.2</b>	<b>832.3</b>	<b>736.8</b>	<b>740.0</b>	<b>745.7</b>	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.) .....	39.1	46.6	54.4	42.1	51.1	61.2
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.) .....	461.9	477.0	494.2	434.9	436.6	442.3	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.) .....	33.9	37.3	41.5	27.9	29.0	30.8
Purchased meals and beverages <sup>1</sup> (n.d.) .....	261.0	268.8	277.2	246.1	247.4	248.4	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans (s.) .....	159.1	167.5	190.9	144.2	145.3	148.1
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.) .....	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	Expense of handling life insurance <sup>17</sup> (s.) .....	75.7	77.4	80.2	68.8	66.2	65.2
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.) .....	5	4	4	4	4	4	Legal services (s.) .....	49.4	53.0	55.9	44.4	46.1	46.7
Tobacco products (n.d.) .....	48.6	50.2	51.4	47.4	47.5	46.4	Funeral and burial expenses (s.) .....	12.2	13.3	13.8	10.5	10.7	10.7
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.) .....	649.1	669.0	692.4	609.4	611.4	617.5	Other <sup>18</sup> (s.) .....	19.4	21.1	22.4	17.3	18.3	18.9
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.) .....	54.8	57.1	58.6	54.4	55.4	56.1	<b>Transportation</b> .....	<b>574.1</b>	<b>611.6</b>	<b>636.4</b>	<b>531.5</b>	<b>551.7</b>	<b>569.7</b>
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.) .....	27.9	28.9	30.0	25.7	25.8	25.9	User-operated transportation .....	531.9	567.3	588.3	491.1	509.0	525.3
<b>Clothing, accessories, and jewelry</b> .....	<b>321.8</b>	<b>338.0</b>	<b>353.3</b>	<b>324.2</b>	<b>345.7</b>	<b>361.8</b>	New autos (d.) .....	86.6	85.8	86.2	80.2	78.2	78.5
Shoes (n.d.) .....	36.9	38.5	39.8	37.2	39.0	40.4	Net purchases of used autos (d.) .....	53.0	55.8	57.3	41.4	42.4	44.1
Clothing and accessories except shoes <sup>2</sup> .....	216.8	226.9	237.9	222.7	236.9	247.7	Other motor vehicles (d.) .....	79.7	84.7	87.2	72.0	75.0	76.5
Women's and children's (n.d.) .....	140.5	146.5	152.9	145.4	155.7	162.5	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.) .....	36.2	38.5	38.8	36.7	39.1	39.7
Men's and boys' (n.d.) .....	76.4	80.4	85.0	77.2	81.2	85.3	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.) .....	128.7	143.6	154.9	117.5	128.6	137.0
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.) .....	3	3	3	3	3	3	Gasoline and oil (n.d.) .....	115.6	124.5	126.5	114.3	116.0	117.9
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.) .....	12.2	12.7	13.1	11.4	11.7	11.7	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.) .....	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Jewelry and watches (d.) .....	39.4	41.4	43.1	37.7	41.2	44.5	Insurance <sup>19</sup> (s.) .....	29.4	31.5	34.4	26.0	26.7	28.3
Other <sup>3</sup> (s.) .....	16.1	18.2	19.2	15.0	16.7	17.2	Purchased local transportation .....	9.1	10.0	10.4	8.5	8.4	8.6
<b>Personal care</b> .....	<b>71.8</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>73.0</b>	Mass transit systems (s.) .....	6.0	6.5	6.8	5.5	5.5	5.7
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.) .....	47.2	49.7	52.6	45.3	47.4	49.8	Taxicab (s.) .....	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.0
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.) .....	24.6	25.3	26.8	22.8	22.7	23.3	Purchased intercity transportation .....	33.0	34.3	37.7	31.9	34.4	35.9
<b>Housing</b> .....	<b>750.4</b>	<b>787.4</b>	<b>829.8</b>	<b>688.6</b>	<b>700.9</b>	<b>717.4</b>	Railway (s.) .....	8	8	8	7	7	7
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings:space rent <sup>4</sup> (s.) .....	532.4	559.1	590.3	487.4	496.0	508.9	Bus (s.) .....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings:rent <sup>5</sup> (s.) .....	184.8	193.2	203.2	171.4	174.7	178.7	Airline (s.) .....	27.9	28.5	31.5	27.2	29.2	30.4
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.) .....	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	Other <sup>20</sup> (s.) .....	3.3	3.9	4.1	2.8	3.3	3.4
Other <sup>6</sup> (s.) .....	27.3	29.1	30.0	24.7	25.2	24.9	<b>Recreation</b> .....	<b>404.2</b>	<b>432.3</b>	<b>462.9</b>	<b>399.1</b>	<b>429.9</b>	<b>466.9</b>
<b>Household operation</b> .....	<b>559.4</b>	<b>592.8</b>	<b>620.7</b>	<b>533.0</b>	<b>555.6</b>	<b>578.4</b>	Books and maps (d.) .....	22.4	24.2	25.2	21.0	21.8	22.5
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.) .....	47.7	50.6	54.8	44.3	46.4	50.4	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.) .....	25.7	27.6	29.1	23.1	23.9	25.0
Kitchen and other household appliances <sup>7</sup> (d.) .....	27.2	28.5	29.7	26.7	27.9	29.3	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.) .....	42.3	45.1	47.8	41.9	44.5	47.6
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.) .....	25.2	27.0	28.6	25.2	27.3	29.1	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.) .....	39.3	42.3	48.1	38.0	40.9	46.8
Other durable house furnishings <sup>8</sup> (d.) .....	54.6	57.9	61.8	53.7	56.8	60.4	Video and audio products, computing equipment, and musical instruments (d.) .....	86.4	92.0	96.5	103.6	123.8	146.8
Semidurable house furnishings <sup>9</sup> (n.d.) .....	28.7	30.7	32.8	26.8	28.7	30.6	Radio and television repair (s.) .....	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.6
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.) .....	52.3	54.6	56.5	50.3	51.2	52.5	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.) .....	13.8	14.8	15.9	13.3	14.8	16.5
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.) .....	15.8	16.8	18.0	14.4	14.7	15.0	Admissions to specified spectator amusements .....	20.1	21.9	23.3	18.2	18.9	19.6
Household utilities .....	168.0	176.6	178.5	159.0	161.9	160.1	Motion picture theaters (s.) .....	5.8	6.2	6.6	5.3	5.3	5.6
Electricity (s.) .....	87.9	90.3	90.2	84.3	85.1	84.6	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.) .....	8.7	9.3	10.0	7.9	8.0	8.4
Gas (s.) .....	31.3	35.2	36.0	30.5	32.9	31.5	Spectator sports <sup>21</sup> (s.) .....	5.5	6.4	6.7	5.0	5.6	5.6
Water and other sanitary services (s.) .....	37.9	38.9	41.1	33.1	32.8	33.8	Clubs and fraternal organizations <sup>22</sup> (s.) .....	12.7	13.0	13.8	11.5	11.6	12.1
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.) .....	10.9	12.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.3	Commercial participant amusements <sup>23</sup> (s.) .....	41.3	44.7	49.1	37.9	40.0	42.9
Telephone and telegraph (s.) .....	87.7	97.1	104.2	85.5	94.7	105.0	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.) .....	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.9
Domestic service (s.) .....	12.8	12.5	13.2	11.7	11.0	11.2	Other <sup>24</sup> (s.) .....	92.1	98.3	105.1	85.9	88.6	91.4
Other <sup>10</sup> (s.) .....	39.3	40.4	42.7	35.8	35.5	36.4	<b>Education and research</b> .....	<b>112.0</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>
<b>Medical care</b> .....	<b>875.0</b>	<b>912.4</b>	<b>957.3</b>	<b>766.9</b>	<b>782.6</b>	<b>803.6</b>	Higher education <sup>25</sup> (s.) .....	62.4	65.7	69.6	53.3	54.0	54.8
Drug preparations and sundries <sup>11</sup> (n.d.) .....	85.5	91.1	98.1	79.6	83.0	88.2	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools <sup>26</sup> (s.) .....	22.9	23.5	25.7	20.7	20.9	22.4
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.) .....	13.3	14.6	15.7	12.3	13.3	14.1	Other <sup>27</sup> (s.) .....	26.7	30.4	34.1	24.4	27.3	30.0
Physicians (s.) .....	191.5	198.2	205.2	166.2	170.8	174.5	<b>Religious and welfare activities</b> <sup>28</sup> (s.) .....	<b>138.6</b>	<b>151.1</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>137.0</b>	<b>140.4</b>
Dentists (s.) .....	47.6	49.5	52.6	41.1	40.8	41.5	<b>Foreign travel and other, net</b> .....	<b>-22.7</b>	<b>-26.1</b>	<b>-24.4</b>	<b>-20.1</b>	<b>-21.4</b>	<b>-17.7</b>
Other professional services <sup>12</sup> (s.) .....	104.9	111.9	119.4	95.9	100.5	103.3	Foreign travel by U.S. residents <sup>29</sup> (s.) .....	51.2	54.7	59.9	48.3	50.5	54.5
Hospitals and nursing homes <sup>13</sup> .....	374.3	389.8	408.1	336.9	341.1	350.2	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.) .....	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.3	3.1
Hospitals .....	310.8	321.7	334.3	280.4	283.3	289.6	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents <sup>30</sup> (s.) .....	75.2	82.0	86.0	69.6	73.0	74.1
Nonprofit (s.) .....	206.4	212.9	220.0	188.5	189.7	192.2	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.) .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Proprietary (s.) .....	34.7	36.6	40.7	30.5	31.4	34.6	Residual .....				-11.1	-20.7	-33.5
Government (s.) .....	69.8	72.2	73.5	61.4	62.0	62.6							
Nursing homes (s.) .....	63.5	68.1	73.9	56.4	57.9	60.5							
Health insurance .....	57.9	57.4	58.0	37.1	36.2	35.8							
Medical care and hospitalization <sup>14</sup> (s.) .....	45.6	45.0	46.1	34.8	34.0	33.6							
Income loss <sup>15</sup> (s.) .....	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.9							
Workers' compensation <sup>16</sup> (s.) .....	10.0	9.8	9.2	1.8	1.7	1.6							

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.  
 2. Includes luggage.  
 3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.  
 4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.  
 5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.  
 6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, clubs, schools, and other group housing.  
 7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.  
 8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, comforters, quilts, blankets, pillows, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, and clocks. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.  
 9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.  
 10. Consists of maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and express charges, premiums for fire and theft insurance on personal property less benefits and dividends, and miscellaneous household operation services.  
 11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.  
 12. Consists of osteopathic physicians, chiropractors, private duty nurses, chiropractors, podiatrists, and others providing health and allied services, not elsewhere classified.  
 13. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.  
 14. Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers, and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit and self-insured health plans.  
 15. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for income loss insurance.  
 16. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for privately administered workers' compensation.  
 17. Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans, and (2) premiums, less benefits and dividends, of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance.  
 18. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.

19. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for motor vehicle insurance.  
 20. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, and airport bus fares.  
 21. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.  
 22. Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums.  
 23. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements.  
 24. Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.  
 25. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.  
 26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.  
 27. Consists of (1) fees paid to commercial, business, trade, and correspondence schools and for educational services, not elsewhere classified, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by research organizations and foundations for education and research.  
 28. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious, social welfare, foreign relief, and political organizations, museums, libraries, and foundations. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and excludes relief payments within the United States and expenditures by foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.  
 29. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad; these expenditures were \$0.3 billion in 1981.  
 30. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States; student expenditures were \$2.2 billion and medical expenditures were \$0.4 billion in 1981.  
 NOTE.—Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).  
 Chained (1992) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1992 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table B.5.—Private Purchases of Structures by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Private purchases of structures</b> .....	<b>478.8</b>	<b>521.2</b>	<b>560.1</b>	<b>430.5</b>	<b>458.4</b>	<b>478.4</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	<b>201.3</b>	<b>216.9</b>	<b>240.2</b>	<b>180.7</b>	<b>189.7</b>	<b>203.2</b>
New .....	200.9	216.6	238.9	180.3	189.4	202.0
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	140.8	157.1	173.3	126.1	137.7	147.2
Industrial .....	32.5	32.7	31.4	29.1	28.6	26.7
Commercial .....	70.8	78.8	87.0	63.4	69.0	73.8
Office buildings <sup>1</sup> .....	29.8	32.4	38.2	26.7	28.4	32.4
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	41.0	46.3	48.8	36.7	40.5	41.4
Religious .....	4.2	4.4	5.7	3.8	3.9	4.9
Educational .....	6.2	7.7	9.5	5.6	6.7	8.1
Hospital and institutional .....	12.5	13.1	15.3	11.2	11.5	13.0
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	14.5	20.5	24.4	13.0	18.0	20.7
Utilities .....	33.9	31.7	33.5	30.6	27.8	28.7
Railroads .....	3.5	4.4	5.1	3.1	3.7	4.1
Telecommunications .....	11.0	11.7	11.5	10.1	10.2	9.9
Electric light and power .....	12.3	9.8	11.1	11.0	8.7	9.7
Gas .....	6.2	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.3	4.2
Petroleum pipelines .....	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.8
Farm .....	3.0	3.8	4.0	2.7	3.3	3.4
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	16.3	18.1	22.7	14.4	15.3	17.9
Petroleum and natural gas .....	14.8	16.5	20.8	13.1	13.8	16.3
Other .....	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.6
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	6.9	5.8	5.4	6.3	5.1	4.6
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures .....	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.8
Net purchases of used structures .....	-1.3	-1.5	-7	-1.1	-1.3	-6
<b>Residential</b> .....	<b>277.5</b>	<b>304.3</b>	<b>319.9</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>268.6</b>	<b>275.1</b>
New .....	246.7	269.7	282.7	220.6	236.0	240.4
New housing units .....	174.2	192.1	200.4	152.9	165.3	167.7
Permanent site .....	162.9	179.4	187.1	143.4	154.9	156.9
Single-family structures .....	145.0	159.1	164.4	126.8	136.6	137.2
Multifamily structures .....	17.9	20.3	22.6	16.9	18.7	20.2
Mobile homes .....	11.3	12.6	13.3	9.5	10.3	10.7
Improvements .....	72.0	77.0	81.5	67.3	70.2	72.0
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	.5	.6	.8	.4	.5	.7
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures .....	32.1	36.4	39.7	30.3	34.2	37.1
Net purchases of used structures .....	-1.3	-1.8	-2.5	-1.1	-1.5	-2.0
Residual .....				-1	0	-5

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.

2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

5. Consists primarily of dormitories and fraternity and sorority houses.

NOTE.—Chained (1992) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1992 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table B.6.—Private Purchases of Producers' Durable Equipment by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Private purchases of producers' durable equipment</b> .....	<b>533.7</b>	<b>578.6</b>	<b>628.5</b>	<b>538.7</b>	<b>597.1</b>	<b>668.5</b>
<b>Nonresidential equipment</b> .....	<b>526.4</b>	<b>571.0</b>	<b>620.5</b>	<b>531.7</b>	<b>589.8</b>	<b>660.9</b>
Information processing and related equipment .....	173.0	189.4	206.6	201.5	245.4	298.0
Office, computing, and accounting machinery .....	73.4	83.0	90.3	107.1	154.1	212.7
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	64.9	74.4	81.1	100.8	151.3	214.8
Other .....	8.5	8.6	9.2	8.2	8.4	9.0
Communication equipment .....	59.1	64.1	71.1	61.9	68.5	76.5
Instruments .....	22.8	24.5	26.1	21.6	22.8	24.3
Photocopy and related equipment .....	17.7	17.7	19.1	16.8	16.4	17.6
Industrial equipment .....	123.8	131.7	138.6	115.4	120.5	125.9
Fabricated metal products .....	11.8	12.9	13.4	11.1	11.8	12.0
Engines and turbines .....	4.2	4.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.4
Metalworking machinery .....	28.3	29.7	32.7	26.0	26.8	29.3
Special industry machinery, n.e.c. .....	32.5	33.5	34.0	30.2	30.5	30.7
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment .....	26.0	28.6	30.3	24.2	26.2	27.4
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus .....	20.9	22.2	24.4	19.9	20.9	23.0
Transportation and related equipment .....	126.2	137.2	152.0	119.4	127.6	140.3
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers .....	63.6	71.3	79.9	56.9	63.4	71.5
Autos .....	41.6	44.8	45.7	42.7	44.7	44.2
Aircraft .....	13.4	13.0	17.9	12.2	11.5	15.6
Ships and boats .....	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.2
Railroad equipment .....	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.1	5.4
Other equipment .....	108.2	117.1	128.3	101.4	107.8	116.9
Furniture and fixtures .....	28.2	29.7	33.7	26.2	27.0	30.1
Tractors .....	10.4	10.8	11.7	9.8	10.1	10.8
Agricultural machinery, except tractors .....	10.8	11.5	12.3	10.0	10.4	11.0
Construction machinery, except tractors .....	13.4	15.8	17.6	12.4	14.2	15.6
Mining and oilfield machinery .....	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.0
Service industry machinery .....	14.0	14.9	15.1	13.1	13.7	13.7
Electrical equipment, n.e.c. .....	11.7	12.9	14.0	11.3	12.5	13.8
Other .....	17.7	19.6	21.7	16.7	18.1	19.9
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos .....	4.7	4.4	5.0	3.5	3.6	4.0
<b>Residential equipment</b> .....	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Residual .....				-9.4	-29.1	-59.0
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private purchases of producers' durable equipment .....	533.7	578.6	628.5			
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment .....	6.1	6.6	6.8			
Net purchases of used equipment .....						
from government .....	1.0	1.2	1.2			
Plus: Net sales of used equipment .....	37.8	39.5	39.9			
Net exports of used equipment .....	.5	.4	.6			
Sale of equipment scrap .....	4.8	4.5	5.1			
Equals: Private purchases of new equipment .....	569.8	615.2	666.0			

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

NOTE.—Chained (1992) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1992 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.  
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table B.7.—Compensation and Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Compensation			Wage and salary accruals				Compensation			Wage and salary accruals		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997		1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,208,870</b>	<b>4,409,048</b>	<b>4,687,227</b>	<b>3,441,903</b>	<b>3,640,421</b>	<b>3,893,552</b>							
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>4,211,572</b>	<b>4,411,780</b>	<b>4,690,309</b>	<b>3,444,605</b>	<b>3,643,153</b>	<b>3,896,634</b>							
<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>3,387,953</b>	<b>3,563,288</b>	<b>3,812,807</b>	<b>2,821,887</b>	<b>3,002,276</b>	<b>3,232,458</b>							
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> .....	<b>36,988</b>	<b>39,623</b>	<b>42,006</b>	<b>31,941</b>	<b>34,535</b>	<b>36,611</b>							
Farms .....	15,627	16,457	16,849	13,336	14,203	14,408							
Agricultural services forestry, and fishing .....	21,361	23,166	25,157	18,605	20,332	22,203							
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>32,857</b>	<b>33,639</b>	<b>36,046</b>	<b>26,809</b>	<b>27,658</b>	<b>29,935</b>							
Metal mining .....	3,148	3,352	3,321	2,515	2,705	2,684							
Coal mining .....	6,138	5,965	5,939	4,847	4,739	4,750							
Oil and gas extraction .....	18,932	19,544	21,742	15,635	16,287	18,292							
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	4,639	4,778	5,044	3,812	3,957	4,209							
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>193,550</b>	<b>208,925</b>	<b>227,550</b>	<b>157,729</b>	<b>172,253</b>	<b>189,068</b>							
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>813,922</b>	<b>829,590</b>	<b>877,630</b>	<b>651,191</b>	<b>676,711</b>	<b>720,554</b>							
Durable goods .....	502,834	511,897	545,567	397,941	417,035	447,678							
Lumber and wood products .....	23,790	24,811	26,227	19,399	20,458	21,756							
Furniture and fixtures .....	15,441	15,756	16,788	12,583	12,986	13,921							
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	22,040	22,871	23,959	17,650	18,560	19,575							
Primary metal industries .....	37,102	37,598	38,722	27,962	28,845	29,866							
Fabricated metal products .....	58,501	59,883	63,405	46,796	48,517	51,797							
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	100,778	105,029	114,334	82,178	86,683	95,263							
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	77,006	80,699	87,277	62,580	66,392	72,555							
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	63,804	57,115	59,791	44,871	46,678	48,708							
Other transportation equipment .....	46,080	46,843	50,630	36,125	37,255	40,635							
Instruments and related products .....	45,513	47,940	50,404	36,963	39,428	41,746							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	12,979	13,352	14,030	10,834	11,233	11,856							
Nondurable goods .....	311,088	317,693	332,063	253,250	259,676	272,876							
Food and kindred products .....	60,983	62,316	64,563	49,508	50,745	52,843							
Tobacco products .....	2,932	2,993	3,030	2,209	2,281	2,316							
Textile mill products .....	18,924	18,787	19,457	15,691	15,629	16,196							
Apparel and other textile products .....	20,960	20,350	20,308	17,290	16,800	16,817							
Paper and allied products .....	32,886	33,561	34,808	27,039	27,649	28,797							
Printing and publishing .....	60,325	62,415	65,957	50,084	51,995	55,218							
Chemicals and allied products .....	65,201	67,460	71,577	52,485	54,617	58,427							
Petroleum and coal products .....	10,744	10,669	11,026	7,804	7,861	8,165							
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	35,262	36,423	38,620	28,771	29,852	31,845							
Leather and leather products .....	2,671	2,719	2,717	2,369	2,247	2,252							
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>276,425</b>	<b>287,024</b>	<b>304,209</b>	<b>222,041</b>	<b>232,331</b>	<b>247,490</b>							
Transportation .....	150,390	157,500	166,582	119,055	125,919	133,889							
Railroad transportation .....	15,335	15,677	15,974	11,286	11,568	11,815							
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	9,303	10,002	10,559	7,662	8,287	8,794							
Trucking and warehousing .....	66,708	59,865	63,109	52,526	47,032	50,493							
Water transportation .....	7,831	7,961	8,541	6,324	6,485	6,939							
Transportation by air .....	35,720	48,000	51,066	28,408	39,214	41,309							
Pipelines, except natural gas .....	1,050	1,000	1,012	869	828	847							
Transportation services .....	14,443	14,995	16,321	11,981	12,505	13,692							
Public utilities .....													
Communications .....	71,435	74,923	81,661	59,282	62,430	68,416							
Telephone and telegraph .....	53,990	55,989	61,698	44,650	46,500	51,605							
Radio and television .....	17,445	18,934	19,963	14,632	15,930	16,811							
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	54,600	54,601	55,966	43,704	43,982	45,185							
Wholesale trade .....	276,103	289,402	310,690	234,475	246,964	266,289							
Retail trade .....	382,895	399,459	421,469	329,863	346,009	366,696							
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	324,678	353,791	384,579	273,048	300,194	327,555							
Depository institutions .....	80,121	84,098	88,915	65,613	69,512	73,794							
Nondepository institutions .....	21,684	25,075	29,586	18,319	21,307	25,387							
Security and commodity brokers .....	59,440	72,090	81,931	51,922	63,625	72,330							
Insurance carriers .....	72,682	75,941	79,931	60,182	63,383	66,907							
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	30,988	32,787	35,180	26,363	28,025	30,184							
Real estate .....	42,175	44,988	48,891	35,423	37,990	41,486							
Holding and other investment offices .....	17,588	18,812	20,145	15,226	16,352	17,467							
Services .....	1,050,535	1,121,835	1,208,628	894,790	965,621	1,048,260							
Hotels and other lodging places .....	35,640	37,432	39,606	30,319	32,135	34,275							
Personal services .....	23,836	24,872	26,058	20,757	21,831	23,021							
Business services .....	193,807	221,435	256,237	165,266	190,945	223,291							
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	27,784	30,242	32,184	23,798	26,180	28,354							
Miscellaneous repair services .....	11,239	12,059	12,493	9,646	10,445	11,075							
Motion pictures .....	16,864	18,613	20,060	14,412	16,030	17,444							
Amusement and recreation services .....	34,578	37,277	40,646	29,223	31,843	34,980							
Health services .....	344,286	357,093	372,635	289,645	303,770	319,192							
Legal services .....	58,219	60,101	63,231	49,738	51,862	54,852							
Educational services .....	51,938	54,476	57,683	44,001	46,704	49,737							
Social services and membership organizations .....	91,106	95,523	100,368	78,026	82,766	87,633							
Social services .....	45,464	47,864	51,087	37,970	40,468	43,581							
Membership organizations .....	45,642	47,659	49,281	40,056	42,298	44,052							
Other services <sup>1</sup> .....	149,417	160,769	175,437	128,396	139,425	153,175							
Private households .....	11,821	11,943	11,990	11,563	11,685	11,731							
Government .....	823,619	848,492	877,502	622,718	640,877	664,176							
Federal .....	258,024	263,137	266,971	174,778	175,633	177,508							
General government .....	207,395	211,310	213,508	140,441	140,449	141,405							
Civilian .....	124,063	125,217	127,483	84,825	85,622	86,375							
Military <sup>2</sup> .....	83,332	86,093	86,024	55,616	54,827	55,030							
Government enterprises .....	50,629	51,827	53,464	34,337	35,184	36,103							
State and local .....	565,595	585,355	610,531	447,940	465,244	486,668							
General government .....	527,777	546,998	571,175	417,438	434,225	454,783							
Education .....	278,320	290,385	304,733	218,026	228,386	240,478							
Other .....	249,457	256,613	266,442	199,412	205,839	214,307							
Government enterprises .....	37,818	38,357	39,356	30,502	31,019	31,885							
Rest of the world .....	-2,702	-2,732	-3,082	-2,702	-2,732	-3,082							
Receipts from the rest of the world .....	1,284	1,298	1,252	1,284	1,298	1,252							
Less: Payments to the rest of the world <sup>3</sup> .....	3,986	4,030	4,334	3,986	4,030	4,334							
<b>Addenda:</b>													
Households and institutions .....	331,370	345,034	361,412										
Nonfarm business .....	3,1												

Table B.8.—Employment by Industry

[Thousands]

	Full-time and part-time employment			Persons engaged in production <sup>1</sup>				Full-time and part-time employment			Persons engaged in production <sup>1</sup>		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997		1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>124,576</b>	<b>127,015</b>	<b>129,980</b>	<b>121,660</b>	<b>123,917</b>	<b>126,751</b>							
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>125,146</b>	<b>127,567</b>	<b>130,567</b>	<b>122,148</b>	<b>124,390</b>	<b>127,254</b>							
<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>103,188</b>	<b>105,606</b>	<b>108,498</b>	<b>103,795</b>	<b>106,057</b>	<b>108,851</b>							
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> .....	<b>2,004</b>	<b>2,079</b>	<b>2,133</b>	<b>3,403</b>	<b>3,360</b>	<b>3,345</b>							
Farms .....	868	870	876	2,000	1,859	1,846							
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	1,136	1,209	1,257	1,403	1,501	1,499							
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>587</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>603</b>							
Metal mining .....	52	54	53	52	54	53							
Coal mining .....	106	99	97	103	97	95							
Oil and gas extraction .....	321	321	340	327	327	346							
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	108	109	110	108	108	109							
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>5,386</b>	<b>5,671</b>	<b>5,951</b>	<b>6,657</b>	<b>6,956</b>	<b>7,247</b>							
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>18,591</b>	<b>18,575</b>	<b>18,758</b>	<b>18,636</b>	<b>18,583</b>	<b>18,773</b>							
Durable goods .....	10,722	10,835	11,054	10,822	10,915	11,134							
Lumber and wood products .....	790	801	819	866	859	865							
Furniture and fixtures .....	512	506	513	525	521	530							
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	541	546	555	549	564	565							
Primary metal industries .....	707	709	710	700	707	706							
Fabricated metal products .....	1,444	1,452	1,485	1,442	1,446	1,481							
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	2,070	2,116	2,173	2,084	2,095	2,171							
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	1,625	1,659	1,690	1,615	1,654	1,680							
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	970	967	983	963	960	976							
Other transportation equipment .....	817	821	858	816	820	855							
Instruments and related products .....	842	855	864	835	850	859							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	404	403	404	427	439	446							
Nondurable goods .....	7,869	7,740	7,704	7,814	7,668	7,639							
Food and kindred products .....	1,688	1,697	1,694	1,659	1,664	1,676							
Textile mill products .....	41	41	41	41	40	40							
Textile mill products .....	664	630	616	661	632	618							
Apparel and other textile products .....	945	874	829	951	881	831							
Paper and allied products .....	692	682	685	686	677	677							
Printing and publishing .....	1,570	1,565	1,577	1,560	1,536	1,560							
Chemicals and allied products .....	1,039	1,032	1,036	1,036	1,027	1,026							
Petroleum and coal products .....	143	139	137	142	138	135							
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	978	981	997	967	971	987							
Leather and leather products .....	109	99	92	111	102	89							
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>6,176</b>	<b>6,294</b>	<b>6,462</b>	<b>6,178</b>	<b>6,320</b>	<b>6,469</b>							
Transportation .....	3,961	4,063	4,170	4,048	4,182	4,279							
Railroad transportation .....	232	224	220	220	212	208							
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	420	440	457	431	444	480							
Trucking and warehousing .....	1,912	1,658	1,704	2,051	1,854	1,877							
Water transportation .....	178	177	183	178	174	179							
Transportation by air .....	781	1,119	1,139	734	1,050	1,066							
Public utilities .....													
Pipelines, except natural gas .....	15	14	14	15	14	14							
Transportation services .....	423	431	453	419	434	455							
Communications .....	1,309	1,349	1,422	1,221	1,260	1,325							
Telephone and telegraph .....	916	937	1,004	852	874	939							
Radio and television .....	393	412	418	369	386	386							
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	906	882	870	909	878	865							
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>6,476</b>	<b>6,561</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>6,563</b>	<b>6,595</b>	<b>6,735</b>							
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>21,867</b>	<b>22,255</b>	<b>22,620</b>	<b>19,487</b>	<b>19,877</b>	<b>20,272</b>							
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>6,929</b>	<b>7,052</b>	<b>7,243</b>	<b>7,218</b>	<b>7,316</b>	<b>7,420</b>							
Depository institutions .....	2,023	2,018	2,028	1,937	1,923	1,922							
Nondepository institutions .....	463	513	573	466	506	562							
Security and commodity brokers .....	553	581	630	621	647	680							
Insurance carriers .....	1,500	1,505	1,522	1,451	1,449	1,459							
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	732	746	767	856	873	877							
Real estate .....	1,410	1,442	1,481	1,648	1,681	1,680							
Holding and other investment offices .....	248	247	242	239	237	231							
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>35,172</b>	<b>36,536</b>	<b>37,991</b>	<b>35,063</b>	<b>36,464</b>	<b>37,987</b>							
Hotels and other lodging places .....	1,757	1,794	1,828	1,594	1,631	1,673							
Personal services .....	1,300	1,317	1,323	1,783	1,812	1,802							
Business services .....	6,935	7,484	8,161	7,116	7,671	8,293							
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	1,132	1,205	1,245	1,362	1,480	1,507							
Miscellaneous repair services .....	374	389	389	593	575	588							
Motion pictures .....	507	539	563	544	572	594							
Amusement and recreation services .....	1,517	1,591	1,668	1,327	1,422	1,513							
Health services .....	9,572	9,813	10,033	8,909	9,174	9,404							
Legal services .....	1,056	1,063	1,083	1,173	1,147	1,203							
Educational services .....	2,073	2,134	2,196	1,913	1,980	2,017							
Social services and membership organizations .....	4,618	4,759	4,925	4,490	4,624	4,802							
Social services .....	2,435	2,515	2,622	2,675	2,758	2,887							
Membership organizations .....	2,183	2,244	2,303	1,815	1,866	1,915							
Other services <sup>2</sup> .....	3,050	3,202	3,344	3,440	3,580	3,803							
Private households .....	1,281	1,246	1,233	819	796	788							
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>21,958</b>	<b>21,961</b>	<b>22,069</b>	<b>18,353</b>	<b>18,333</b>	<b>18,403</b>							
Federal .....	5,552	5,386	5,263	4,564	4,415	4,307							
General government .....	4,570	4,398	4,282	3,764	3,614	3,513							
Civilian .....	2,026	1,952	1,899	2,026	1,952	1,899							
Military <sup>3</sup> .....	2,544	2,446	2,383	1,738	1,662	1,614							
Government enterprises .....	982	988	981	800	801	794							
State and local .....	16,406	16,575	16,806	13,789	13,918	14,096							
General government .....	15,482	15,662	15,905	12,903	13,042	13,230							
Education .....	8,383	8,536	8,751	6,765	6,880	7,044							
Other .....	7,099	7,126	7,154	6,138	6,162	6,186							
Government enterprises .....	924	913	901	886	876	866							
<b>Rest of the world<sup>4</sup></b> .....	<b>-570</b>	<b>-552</b>	<b>-587</b>	<b>-488</b>	<b>-473</b>	<b>-503</b>							

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.

2. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

3. Includes Coast Guard.

4. Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**Table B.9.—Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee and Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry**

	Wages and salaries per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees				Wages and salaries per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees		
	Dollars			Thousands				Dollars			Thousands		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997		1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>31,014</b>	<b>32,143</b>	<b>33,557</b>	<b>110,980</b>	<b>113,256</b>	<b>116,029</b>							
<b>Domestic industries</b>	<b>30,902</b>	<b>32,034</b>	<b>33,438</b>	<b>111,468</b>	<b>113,729</b>	<b>116,532</b>							
<b>Private industries</b>	<b>30,305</b>	<b>31,472</b>	<b>32,941</b>	<b>93,115</b>	<b>95,396</b>	<b>98,129</b>							
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b>	<b>18,200</b>	<b>19,017</b>	<b>19,951</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>1,816</b>	<b>1,835</b>							
Farms	17,925	19,039	19,185	744	746	751							
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	18,403	19,002	20,482	1,011	1,070	1,084							
<b>Mining</b>	<b>46,624</b>	<b>48,353</b>	<b>50,910</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>588</b>							
Metal mining	48,365	50,093	50,642	52	54	53							
Coal mining	47,058	48,856	50,000	103	97	95							
Oil and gas extraction	49,635	51,610	54,931	315	315	333							
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	36,305	37,330	39,336	105	106	107							
<b>Construction</b>	<b>30,444</b>	<b>31,641</b>	<b>32,944</b>	<b>5,181</b>	<b>5,444</b>	<b>5,739</b>							
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>35,803</b>	<b>37,256</b>	<b>39,291</b>	<b>18,188</b>	<b>18,164</b>	<b>18,339</b>							
Durable goods	37,684	39,118	41,170	10,560	10,661	10,874							
Lumber and wood products	25,128	26,161	27,470	772	782	792							
Furniture and fixtures	25,066	26,129	27,786	502	497	501							
Stone, clay, and glass products	33,302	34,887	35,983	530	532	544							
Primary metal industries	40,118	40,973	42,363	697	704	705							
Fabricated metal products	32,932	34,047	35,453	1,421	1,425	1,461							
Industrial machinery and equipment	40,067	41,815	44,536	2,051	2,073	2,139							
Electronic and other electric equipment	38,966	40,384	43,420	1,606	1,644	1,671							
Motor vehicles and equipment	46,692	48,724	50,008	961	958	974							
Other transportation equipment	44,654	45,712	47,806	809	815	850							
Instruments and related products	44,695	46,771	49,113	827	843	850							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,214	28,951	30,636	384	388	387							
Nondurable goods	33,200	34,610	36,554	7,628	7,503	7,465							
Food and kindred products	30,151	30,680	32,007	1,642	1,654	1,651							
Tobacco products	53,878	57,025	57,900	41	40	40							
Textile mill products	23,992	25,046	26,551	654	624	610							
Apparel and other textile products	18,814	19,858	20,943	919	846	803							
Paper and allied products	39,531	40,901	42,726	684	676	674							
Printing and publishing	34,541	35,983	37,743	1,450	1,445	1,463							
Chemicals and allied products	51,105	53,546	57,338	1,027	1,020	1,019							
Petroleum and coal products	54,958	56,964	60,481	142	138	135							
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	29,907	30,935	32,462	962	965	981							
Leather and leather products	22,140	23,653	25,303	107	95	89							
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>	<b>38,402</b>	<b>39,479</b>	<b>41,030</b>	<b>5,782</b>	<b>5,885</b>	<b>6,032</b>							
Transportation	32,264	33,285	34,507	3,690	3,783	3,880							
Railroad transportation	51,300	54,566	56,803	220	212	208							
Local and interurban passenger transit	19,953	20,614	21,038	384	402	418							
Trucking and warehousing	29,377	30,343	31,717	1,788	1,550	1,592							
Water transportation	37,868	39,066	40,579	167	166	171							
Transportation by air	39,022	37,597	38,934	728	1,043	1,061							
Pipelines, except natural gas	57,867	59,143	60,500	15	14	14							
Transportation services	30,879	31,578	32,913	388	396	416							
Communications	49,525	50,756	52,872	1,197	1,230	1,294							
Telephone and telegraph	53,282	54,386	56,461	838	855	914							
Radio and television	40,758	42,480	44,239	359	375	380							
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48,831	50,438	52,663	895	872	858							
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>37,812</b>	<b>39,319</b>	<b>41,272</b>	<b>6,201</b>	<b>6,281</b>	<b>6,452</b>							
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>18,296</b>	<b>18,823</b>	<b>19,562</b>	<b>18,029</b>	<b>18,382</b>	<b>18,745</b>							
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	<b>41,674</b>	<b>45,237</b>	<b>48,283</b>	<b>6,552</b>	<b>6,636</b>	<b>6,784</b>							
Depository institutions	33,909	36,185	38,414	1,935	1,921	1,921							
Nondepository institutions	41,074	43,395	46,496	446	491	546							
Security and commodity brokers	97,598	114,228	120,349	532	557	601							
Insurance carriers	41,476	43,743	45,858	1,451	1,449	1,459							
Insurance agents, brokers, and services	37,824	39,639	41,691	697	707	724							
Real estate	28,293	29,819	31,863	1,252	1,274	1,302							
Holding and other investment offices	63,707	68,996	75,615	239	237	231							
<b>Services</b>	<b>29,003</b>	<b>29,973</b>	<b>31,184</b>	<b>30,852</b>	<b>32,216</b>	<b>33,615</b>							
Hotels and other lodging places	19,920	20,586	21,435	1,522	1,561	1,599							
Personal services	18,224	18,787	19,863	1,139	1,162	1,159							
Business services	25,936	27,774	29,622	6,372	6,875	7,538							
Auto repair, services, and parking	22,430	23,046	23,795	1,061	1,136	1,179							
Miscellaneous repair services	28,122	29,176	30,208	343	358	360							
Motion pictures	36,579	38,076	39,466	394	421	442							
Amusement and recreation services	23,778	24,589	25,664	1,229	1,295	1,363							
Health services	34,092	34,606	35,529	8,496	8,778	8,984							
Legal services	53,082	54,939	57,019	937	944	962							
Educational services	24,459	25,083	26,013	1,799	1,862	1,912							
Social services and membership organizations	19,839	20,361	20,771	3,933	4,065	4,219							
Social services	17,927	18,403	18,915	2,118	2,199	2,304							
Membership organizations	22,069	22,668	23,004	1,815	1,866	1,915							
Other services <sup>2</sup>	45,725	47,055	49,252	2,808	2,963	3,110							
Private households	14,118	14,680	14,887	819	796	788							
<b>Government</b>	<b>33,930</b>	<b>34,958</b>	<b>36,091</b>	<b>18,353</b>	<b>18,333</b>	<b>18,403</b>							
Federal	38,295	39,781	41,214	4,564	4,415	4,307							
General government	37,312	38,862	40,252	3,764	3,614	3,513							
Civilian	41,868	43,864	45,484	2,026	1,952	1,899							
Military <sup>3</sup>	32,000	32,989	34,095	1,738	1,662	1,614							
Government enterprises	42,921	43,925	45,470	800	801	794							
State and local	32,485	33,428	34,525	13,789	13,918	14,096							
General government	32,352	33,294	34,375	12,903	13,042	13,230							
Education	32,229	33,196	34,139	6,765	6,880	7,044							
Other	32,488	33,405	34,644	6,138	6,162	6,186							
Government enterprises	34,427	35,410	36,819	886	876	866							
<b>Rest of the world</b> <sup>4</sup>				<b>-488</b>	<b>-473</b>	<b>-503</b>							

1. Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of full-time equivalent employees in each industry is the product of the total number of employees and the ratio of average weekly hours per employee to all employees to average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules.  
 2. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services.

not elsewhere classified.  
 3. Includes Coast Guard.  
 4. Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.  
 NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.10.—Farm Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Farm output</b> .....	<b>196.7</b>	<b>222.1</b>	<b>225.3</b>	<b>190.7</b>	<b>195.7</b>	<b>208.3</b>
Cash receipts from farm marketings .....	194.1	201.7	207.2	188.8	177.3	191.0
Crops .....	107.2	108.7	110.6	97.1	87.1	96.0
Livestock .....	87.0	93.0	96.5	91.3	90.6	95.1
Farm housing .....	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.2	5.1	5.0
Farm products consumed on farms .....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4
Other farm income .....	5.5	6.3	7.1	5.0	5.3	6.2
Change in farm inventories .....	-9.3	7.6	4.3	-11.0	7.1	4.3
Crops .....	-9.6	8.8	5.1	-9.2	6.5	4.2
Livestock .....	.2	-1.1	-7	.3	-1.3	-8
<b>Less: Intermediate goods and services</b>						
purchased .....	124.4	130.5	135.1	118.5	116.9	118.2
Intermediate goods and services, other than rent .....	109.9	113.5	119.6	104.0	100.7	103.6
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords .....	14.5	17.0	15.5	14.5	16.4	14.6
<b>Equals: Gross farm product</b> .....	<b>72.3</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>90.3</b>
<b>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</b> .....	<b>24.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.7</b>
<b>Equals: Net farm product</b> .....	<b>47.5</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>66.6</b>
<b>Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability</b> .....	5.1	5.1	5.5			
<b>Plus: Subsidies to operators</b> .....	6.1	6.1	6.2			
<b>Equals: Farm national income</b> .....	<b>48.4</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>64.4</b>			
Compensation of employees .....	15.7	16.5	16.9			
Wage and salary accruals .....	13.3	14.2	14.4			
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	2.4	2.3	2.5			
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj .....	23.3	40.6	37.3			
Proprietors' income .....	22.4	38.9	35.5			
Corporate profits .....	.8	1.7	1.8			
Net interest .....	9.5	9.8	10.2			

Table B.11.—Housing Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1992) dollars		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Housing output</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>723.1</b>	<b>758.4</b>	<b>799.8</b>	<b>663.9</b>	<b>675.8</b>	<b>692.6</b>
Nonfarm housing .....	717.2	752.3	793.5	658.7	670.7	687.6
Owner-occupied .....	532.4	559.1	590.3	487.4	496.0	508.9
Tenant-occupied .....	184.8	193.2	203.2	171.4	174.7	178.7
Farm housing .....	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.2	5.1	5.0
<b>Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed</b> .....	88.5	91.1	95.3	82.1	82.7	83.8
<b>Equals: Gross housing product</b> .....	<b>634.6</b>	<b>667.2</b>	<b>704.5</b>	<b>581.8</b>	<b>593.0</b>	<b>608.7</b>
Nonfarm housing .....	629.6	662.1	699.1	577.4	588.7	604.5
Owner-occupied .....	463.0	486.4	513.4	423.3	430.5	441.9
Tenant-occupied .....	166.5	175.6	185.8	154.2	158.3	162.6
Farm housing .....	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.2
<b>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</b> .....	115.9	119.6	126.2	103.7	104.6	107.2
Capital consumption allowances .....	59.7	63.0	67.1			
Less: CCAAdj .....	-56.2	-56.5	-59.1			
<b>Equals: Net housing product</b> .....	<b>518.7</b>	<b>547.7</b>	<b>578.3</b>	<b>478.3</b>	<b>488.7</b>	<b>501.7</b>
<b>Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments</b> ..	116.0	119.9	123.5			
<b>Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises</b> .....	20.8	21.9	22.3			
<b>Equals: Housing national income</b> .....	<b>423.5</b>	<b>449.6</b>	<b>477.1</b>			
Compensation of employees .....	8.1	8.5	9.1			
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj ...	25.0	26.5	27.9			
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj .....	105.2	119.7	127.7			
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj .....	5.0	5.2	5.5			
Net interest .....	280.1	289.7	306.9			

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table B.4.

NOTE.—Chained (1992) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1992 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment  
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

NOTE.—Chained (1992) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1992 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment  
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment



Table B.12.—Net Stock of Fixed Private Capital, by Type

[Yearend estimates]

	Current-cost valuation (billions of dollars)						Chain-type quantity indexes (1992=100)					
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Fixed private capital</b> .....	<b>13,484.1</b>	<b>14,198.8</b>	<b>15,064.5</b>	<b>15,736.1</b>	<b>16,496.7</b>	<b>17,316.3</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.94</b>	<b>104.15</b>	<b>106.66</b>	<b>109.50</b>	<b>112.54</b>
<b>Private producers' durable equipment</b> .....	<b>2,642.7</b>	<b>2,742.1</b>	<b>2,881.7</b>	<b>3,040.9</b>	<b>3,180.1</b>	<b>3,322.9</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.74</b>	<b>106.62</b>	<b>111.65</b>	<b>117.49</b>	<b>124.32</b>
<b>Nonresidential equipment</b> .....	<b>2,590.0</b>	<b>2,686.7</b>	<b>2,823.1</b>	<b>2,980.2</b>	<b>3,116.5</b>	<b>3,257.8</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.72</b>	<b>106.61</b>	<b>111.67</b>	<b>117.55</b>	<b>124.32</b>
Information processing and related equipment .....	629.0	650.4	673.8	691.7	724.0	768.3	100.00	106.40	113.96	124.85	139.04	155.94
Office, computing, and accounting machinery .....	120.7	128.3	138.5	149.3	159.1	170.9	100.00	120.18	144.51	187.01	253.74	345.30
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	101.0	107.9	118.0	128.4	138.2	149.4	100.00	124.20	154.49	208.02	295.81	419.64
Other office equipment .....	19.7	20.4	20.6	20.9	20.9	21.5	100.00	101.27	101.08	103.44	104.23	107.17
Communication equipment .....	330.8	333.0	335.3	332.2	346.8	372.7	100.00	102.41	106.50	112.65	120.48	129.70
Instruments .....	109.9	117.9	124.1	130.5	135.8	140.8	100.00	105.34	109.32	112.62	116.24	120.90
Photocopy and related equipment .....	67.5	71.2	75.8	79.7	82.4	83.9	100.00	104.27	109.02	112.48	114.89	118.15
Industrial equipment .....	916.8	945.7	991.4	1,052.5	1,090.1	1,127.0	100.00	101.38	103.55	106.41	109.17	112.33
Fabricated metal products .....	86.7	87.0	90.3	96.1	99.1	102.9	100.00	100.07	100.95	102.07	103.43	104.89
Engines and turbines .....	51.8	53.2	56.8	58.3	59.7	60.3	100.00	102.12	104.56	105.22	105.88	105.19
Steam engines .....	47.1	48.2	51.5	52.5	53.7	54.1	100.00	102.13	104.33	104.65	104.99	103.91
Internal combustion engines .....	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	100.00	102.06	106.76	110.74	114.51	117.60
Metalworking machinery .....	168.8	174.4	183.0	196.9	205.6	214.6	100.00	100.48	102.74	106.22	109.57	113.95
Special industry machinery, n.e.c. ....	199.4	207.5	218.2	232.9	243.2	251.2	100.00	101.85	104.03	107.82	110.85	113.94
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment .....	189.0	194.9	202.5	211.8	220.5	228.6	100.00	100.70	102.25	104.43	107.17	110.34
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus .....	221.0	228.7	240.5	256.5	262.1	269.4	100.00	102.57	105.65	108.97	112.09	115.96
Transportation and related equipment .....	510.0	538.9	581.2	626.6	661.8	692.3	100.00	102.30	106.91	111.71	117.10	123.22
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers .....	169.1	185.5	210.1	236.2	260.6	282.3	100.00	105.33	115.39	126.93	140.35	154.34
Autos .....	107.6	111.7	124.6	130.5	137.0	138.8	100.00	100.93	109.20	112.47	116.34	118.77
Aircraft .....	121.2	127.1	129.2	136.3	140.1	146.2	100.00	102.25	100.57	101.75	102.22	106.08
Ships and boats .....	45.1	45.6	44.7	44.8	45.3	45.5	100.00	98.25	95.33	92.92	91.48	90.14
Railroad equipment .....	67.1	69.0	72.7	78.7	78.7	79.4	100.00	99.65	100.79	102.33	103.55	105.16
Other equipment .....	534.2	551.8	576.6	609.4	640.6	670.2	100.00	101.19	103.29	106.40	110.23	114.82
Furniture and fixtures .....	146.1	153.8	163.0	175.7	186.5	196.7	100.00	103.04	105.84	110.44	115.22	120.87
Household furniture .....	9.1	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.0	100.00	100.43	101.74	104.11	107.37	110.86
Other furniture .....	137.0	144.4	153.3	165.5	175.9	185.7	100.00	103.21	106.12	110.86	115.73	121.53
Tractors .....	54.1	55.1	57.2	59.2	60.7	62.6	100.00	99.71	101.34	103.29	105.24	108.10
Farm tractors .....	42.4	43.2	45.1	47.2	48.4	49.8	100.00	100.28	102.61	105.77	108.05	111.31
Construction tractors .....	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.8	100.00	97.68	96.85	94.52	95.31	96.82
Agricultural machinery, except tractors .....	64.9	65.6	67.1	70.4	72.7	74.9	100.00	98.79	99.07	100.63	102.46	104.81
Construction machinery, except tractors .....	66.0	66.8	69.6	73.0	77.3	82.2	100.00	99.09	100.51	102.97	106.75	111.41
Mining and oilfield machinery .....	15.3	14.6	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.5	100.00	93.67	87.79	83.98	80.12	79.64
Service industry machinery .....	60.3	61.0	64.5	69.1	73.5	77.0	100.00	99.38	103.02	107.23	112.34	116.49
Electrical equipment, n.e.c. ....	44.6	47.2	48.9	50.8	52.6	55.0	100.00	104.87	107.43	110.80	116.00	122.92
Household appliances .....	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	100.00	101.98	104.43	108.68	113.47	118.62
Other .....	40.1	42.5	44.0	45.6	47.2	49.5	100.00	105.20	107.77	111.04	116.28	123.41
Other nonresidential equipment .....	83.0	87.7	92.4	97.5	103.8	108.2	100.00	103.18	106.40	109.67	114.50	120.05
<b>Residential equipment</b> .....	<b>52.6</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.36</b>	<b>107.18</b>	<b>111.08</b>	<b>115.01</b>	<b>119.30</b>
<b>Private structures</b> .....	<b>10,841.4</b>	<b>11,456.7</b>	<b>12,182.8</b>	<b>12,695.2</b>	<b>13,316.6</b>	<b>13,993.3</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.75</b>	<b>103.57</b>	<b>105.50</b>	<b>107.67</b>	<b>109.92</b>
<b>Nonresidential structures</b> .....	<b>4,302.7</b>	<b>4,528.9</b>	<b>4,775.6</b>	<b>4,976.9</b>	<b>5,194.7</b>	<b>5,467.5</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.16</b>	<b>102.20</b>	<b>103.64</b>	<b>105.29</b>	<b>107.09</b>
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm .....	2,686.1	2,834.9	3,011.3	3,145.6	3,306.1	3,512.9	100.00	101.38	102.97	105.07	107.51	110.20
Industrial buildings .....	613.0	636.2	673.6	700.9	730.0	763.0	100.00	100.17	101.44	103.06	104.48	105.37
Office buildings <sup>1</sup> .....	625.4	670.1	707.8	735.3	768.9	816.0	100.00	101.51	102.54	104.07	105.99	108.47
Commercial buildings .....	678.7	717.2	765.0	803.6	851.2	909.1	100.00	101.96	103.93	106.60	109.91	113.27
Mobile structures .....	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.1	100.00	101.54	103.27	105.22	107.71	110.77
Other commercial <sup>2</sup> .....	672.1	710.1	757.1	795.3	842.5	900.1	100.00	101.97	103.94	106.62	109.94	113.30
Religious buildings .....	123.5	129.4	136.6	141.4	147.0	155.3	100.00	101.10	102.06	103.23	104.46	106.47
Educational buildings .....	108.0	114.7	123.5	130.2	138.9	150.9	100.00	102.47	105.40	108.63	112.85	118.26
Hospital and institutional buildings .....	259.8	276.7	297.9	314.6	330.5	351.8	100.00	102.72	105.71	109.12	111.58	114.56
Other .....	277.6	290.6	307.0	319.5	339.7	366.8	100.00	100.79	101.88	103.73	107.33	111.81
Hotels and motels .....	139.2	145.9	153.7	161.0	173.4	189.5	100.00	101.03	101.79	104.22	109.23	115.14
Amusement and recreational buildings .....	70.2	73.7	78.6	83.2	89.3	97.7	100.00	101.25	103.20	106.80	111.56	117.76
Other nonfarm buildings <sup>3</sup> .....	68.2	71.0	74.7	75.3	77.0	79.6	100.00	99.84	100.73	99.59	99.09	98.86
Utilities .....	1,062.0	1,120.2	1,159.7	1,204.1	1,235.7	1,269.3	100.00	100.59	100.76	101.39	101.98	102.25
Railroad .....	272.4	290.1	294.0	300.3	312.4	315.5	100.00	99.08	98.22	97.40	96.83	96.42
Telecommunications .....	185.3	194.0	204.8	221.6	233.1	239.2	100.00	101.66	103.71	105.97	108.19	110.18
Electric light and power .....	423.8	443.4	459.6	476.8	482.3	496.5	100.00	100.86	100.77	101.42	102.12	102.14
Gas .....	143.1	153.0	160.0	163.8	166.1	174.2	100.00	101.42	101.99	103.47	104.02	104.18
Petroleum pipelines .....	37.5	39.6	41.2	41.6	41.9	43.8	100.00	100.18	100.25	100.10	100.13	100.00
Farm related buildings and structures .....	183.5	194.3	201.6	204.6	209.2	215.8	100.00	102.10	101.29	100.41	99.99	99.50
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	259.0	260.1	274.5	284.2	299.0	316.3	100.00	99.14	98.31	97.06	96.20	96.38
Petroleum and natural gas .....	229.3	229.2	241.6	250.6	264.4	280.1	100.00	98.97	97.82	96.42	95.44	95.55
Other mining .....	29.7	31.0	32.9	33.7	34.6	36.2	100.00	100.48	101.99	101.90	102.08	102.87
Other nonfarm structures <sup>4</sup> .....	112.1	119.4	128.4	138.4	144.7	153.3	100.00	104.32	107.95	111.12	113.15	115.61
<b>Residential structures</b> .....	<b>6,538.7</b>	<b>6,927.8</b>	<b>7,407.2</b>	<b>7,718.3</b>	<b>8,121.9</b>	<b>8,525.9</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.14</b>	<b>104.47</b>	<b>106.72</b>	<b>109.25</b>	<b>111.79</b>
Housing units .....	5,327.0	5,667.3	6,078.4	6,320.3	6,641.2	6,965.1	100.00	102.00	104.20	106.34	108.79	111.29
Permanent site .....	5,226.1	5,557.9	5,956.2	6,187.9	6,499.9	6,815.5	100.00	102.00	104.17	106.27	108.66	111.10
1-to-4-unit .....	4,465.3	4,796.1	5,182.3	5,395.1	5,673.3	5,960.2	100.00	102.37	105.01	107.35	110.00	112.69
5-or-more-unit .....	760.7	761.9	773.8	792.8	826.6	855.3	100.00	99.78	99.05	99.61	100.39	101.31
Mobile homes .....	100.9	109.4	122.2	132.4	141.3	149.6	100.00	102.02	105.06	110.08	115.22	120.49
Improvements .....	1,185.1	1,232.6	1,299.8	1,368.8	1,450.8	1,529.9	100.00	102.83	105.87	108.67	111.64	114.46
Other residential <sup>5</sup> .....	26.6	27.8	29.0	29.3	29.9	30.8	100.00	99.67	98.53	97		