

B. Other NIPA and NIPA-Related Tables

Monthly Estimates

Tables B.1 and B.2 include the most recent estimates of personal income and its components; these estimates were released on July 2, 2001 and include "preliminary" estimates for May 2001 and "revised" estimates for January–April 2001.

Table B.1.—Personal Income

[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1999	2000	2000										2001				
			Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^r	Feb. ^r	Mar. ^r	Apr. ^r	May ^p	
Personal income	7,789.6	8,281.7	8,209.3	8,237.6	8,279.5	8,300.0	8,326.5	8,420.6	8,406.0	8,422.1	8,461.0	8,510.6	8,555.8	8,596.0	8,613.4	8,631.6	
Wage and salary disbursements	4,470.0	4,769.4	4,726.9	4,730.0	4,763.5	4,789.1	4,797.8	4,827.8	4,858.7	4,872.7	4,884.7	4,922.5	4,956.5	4,981.8	4,997.7	5,006.0	
Private industries	3,745.6	4,008.5	3,969.9	3,966.6	4,003.4	4,025.3	4,032.5	4,060.8	4,091.0	4,105.3	4,115.3	4,144.4	4,173.3	4,195.6	4,208.3	4,214.4	
Goods-producing industries	1,089.2	1,153.2	1,148.3	1,142.2	1,150.7	1,162.2	1,158.8	1,163.2	1,173.4	1,177.0	1,169.4	1,178.5	1,184.4	1,190.2	1,182.6	1,183.2	
Manufacturing	782.4	815.9	813.2	809.4	816.7	824.0	819.7	820.3	827.8	829.3	822.3	823.7	825.9	827.1	824.1	819.3	
Distributive industries	1,020.3	1,107.3	1,091.5	1,090.2	1,105.5	1,112.1	1,113.2	1,129.0	1,136.5	1,144.5	1,152.3	1,160.5	1,168.3	1,172.7	1,181.5	1,184.9	
Service industries	1,636.0	1,748.0	1,730.2	1,734.2	1,747.2	1,751.0	1,760.5	1,768.6	1,781.2	1,783.8	1,793.6	1,805.4	1,820.6	1,832.6	1,844.2	1,846.3	
Government	724.4	760.9	757.0	763.4	760.1	763.8	765.3	767.0	767.4	769.4	778.1	783.2	786.3	789.4	791.6		
Other labor income	501.0	524.0	518.4	520.5	522.5	525.1	527.6	530.0	532.0	533.9	536.1	539.0	541.2	543.1	545.3	547.3	
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	663.5	710.4	707.0	704.7	716.9	706.0	712.3	756.0	711.7	710.5	717.3	718.2	725.8	734.0	733.8	737.1	
Farm	25.3	22.6	23.1	17.5	23.7	17.5	14.7	62.9	17.0	15.4	21.6	17.3	21.0	24.7	22.5	21.1	
Nonfarm	638.2	687.8	683.9	687.1	693.2	688.5	697.7	693.1	694.7	695.1	695.7	700.9	704.9	709.3	711.4	716.0	
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	143.4	140.0	144.3	140.0	138.1	136.0	134.5	144.0	134.3	134.8	137.1	136.5	137.9	139.3	138.2	137.4	
Personal dividend income	370.3	396.6	390.6	392.4	394.8	397.2	399.6	402.2	404.7	407.1	409.8	412.0	414.3	416.4	418.5	420.4	
Personal interest income	963.7	1,034.3	1,026.1	1,030.9	1,036.8	1,040.0	1,042.4	1,046.1	1,049.2	1,051.8	1,053.6	1,048.4	1,043.1	1,037.6	1,035.1	1,032.1	
Transfer payments to persons	1,016.2	1,067.8	1,053.8	1,077.3	1,067.3	1,068.7	1,074.9	1,079.1	1,082.2	1,078.9	1,090.9	1,109.2	1,114.5	1,122.8	1,125.0	1,132.1	
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	588.0	622.4	613.4	634.4	625.0	623.5	627.2	630.9	629.1	626.7	635.2	649.3	653.1	657.5	659.9	662.9	
Government unemployment insurance benefits	20.3	20.1	19.4	19.3	19.4	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.5	21.7	21.6	21.8	21.9	
Other	407.9	425.3	420.9	423.5	422.9	425.4	427.8	428.1	432.5	431.3	434.5	438.3	439.6	443.8	443.4	447.3	
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	338.5	360.7	357.9	358.2	360.4	362.1	362.6	364.6	366.7	367.6	368.4	375.2	377.5	379.1	380.2	380.8	

^p Preliminary.^r Revised.

CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table B.2.—The Disposition of Personal Income

[Monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1999	2000	2000										2001				
			Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^r	Feb. ^r	Mar. ^r	Apr. ^r	May ^p	
Billions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated																	
Personal income	7,789.6	8,281.7	8,209.3	8,237.6	8,279.5	8,300.0	8,326.5	8,420.6	8,406.0	8,422.1	8,461.0	8,510.6	8,555.8	8,596.0	8,613.4	8,631.6	
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	1,152.0	1,291.9	1,269.6	1,274.1	1,287.9	1,293.6	1,308.7	1,322.0	1,334.2	1,342.9	1,351.2	1,364.4	1,372.3	1,379.8	1,378.9	1,382.5	
Equals: Disposable personal income	6,637.7	6,989.8	6,939.7	6,963.5	6,991.5	7,006.4	7,017.8	7,098.6	7,071.8	7,079.2	7,109.8	7,146.2	7,183.5	7,216.2	7,234.5	7,249.1	
Less: Personal outlays	6,490.1	6,998.3	6,920.2	6,939.9	6,972.9	7,017.3	7,045.5	7,101.3	7,117.0	7,138.0	7,160.7	7,236.5	7,254.0	7,272.7	7,310.5	7,331.9	
Personal consumption expenditures	6,268.7	6,757.3	6,683.7	6,702.1	6,733.1	6,775.2	6,801.2	6,856.2	6,870.7	6,889.1	6,910.9	6,985.9	7,001.6	7,019.5	7,055.1	7,074.9	
Durable goods	761.3	820.3	819.2	812.2	811.5	817.3	821.1	835.8	825.8	816.0	805.8	829.8	847.3	840.5	841.1	838.8	
Nondurable goods	1,845.5	2,010.0	1,989.2	1,994.6	2,009.1	2,023.9	2,044.8	2,047.4	2,044.4	2,048.9	2,048.7	2,073.5	2,061.2	2,062.6	2,092.4		
Services	3,661.9	3,927.0	3,875.3	3,895.3	3,912.5	3,934.0	3,954.3	3,975.6	3,997.5	4,028.7	4,056.2	4,075.3	4,080.7	4,117.9	4,131.4	4,143.7	
Interest paid by persons	194.8	212.2	208.1	209.5	211.4	212.7	214.8	215.6	217.3	219.8	220.8	223.1	224.9	225.7	227.8	229.4	
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	26.6	28.8	28.3	28.3	29.3	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.0	29.0	29.0	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5		
Equals: Personal saving	147.6	-8.5	19.5	23.6	18.7	-10.9	-27.7	-2.7	-45.2	-58.8	-50.9	-90.3	-70.5	-56.5	-76.0	-82.8	
Addenda:																	
Disposable personal income:																	
Billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	6,331.0	6,511.0	6,483.2	6,507.4	6,515.6	6,513.2	6,531.9	6,585.9	6,550.1	6,548.2	6,567.6	6,566.2	6,589.5	6,618.6	6,619.3	6,624.0	
Per capita:																	
Current dollars	24,314	25,379	25,248	25,317	25,399	25,432	25,451	25,722	25,613	25,603	25,706	25,817	25,932	26,030	26,076	26,109	
Chained (1996) dollars	23,191	23,640	23,587	23,658	23,670	23,642	23,689	23,864	23,716	23,692	23,745	23,722	23,788	23,874	23,859	23,858	
Population (thousands)	272,996	275,423	274,859	275,054	275,264	275,496	275,738	275,970	276,191	276,389	276,585	276,798	277,011	277,223	277,436	277,649	
Personal consumption expenditures:																	
Billions of chained (1996) dollars	5,978.8	6,294.3	6,244.0	6,263.1	6,274.8	6,298.3	6,330.3	6,360.9	6,363.8	6,372.4	6,383.8	6,418.9	6,422.7	6,438.1	6,455.2	6,464.9	
Durable goods	817.8	896.0	891.5	883.0	885.5	892.8	900.2	916.5	907.1	896.1	884.8	909.7	932.1	927.9	930.8	932.3	
Nondurable goods	1,779.4	1,869.0	1,853.6	1,863.8	1,866.0	1,877.0	1,885.4	1,885.4	1,888.3	1,883.7	1,890.4	1,914.7	1,898.5	1,891.5	1,903.1	1,906.4	
Services	3,390.8	3,543.9	3,513.9	3,528.6	3,536.7	3,542.7	3,559.4	3,575.8	3,583.4	3,605.2	3,619.0	3,609.1	3,610.3	3,635.3	3,638.2	3,643.2	
Implicit price deflator, 1996=100	104.85	107.36	107.04	107.01	107.30	107.57	107.44	107.79	107.97	108.11	108.26	108.83	109.01	109.03	109.29	109.44	
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income ²	2.2	-1	.3	.3	.3	-2	-4	0	-6	-8	-7	-1.3	-1.0	-8	-1.0	-1.1	
Percent change from preceding period, monthly changes at monthly rates																	
Personal income, current dollars	5.4	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.1	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	
Disposable personal income:																	
Current dollars	5.0	5.3	.4	.3	.4	.2	.2	1.2	-.4	.1	.4	.5	.5	.5	.3	.2	
Chained (1996) dollars	3.2	2.8	.4	.4	.1	0	.3	.8	-5	0	.3	0	.4	.4	0	.1	
Personal consumption expenditures:																	
Current dollars	7.1	7.8	.2	.3	.5	.6	.4	.8	.2	.3	.3	1.1	.2	.3	.5	.3	
Chained (1996) dollars	5.3	5.3	.2	.3	.2	.4	.5	.5	0	.1	.2	.5	.1	.2	.3	.2	

^p Preliminary.^r Revised.

1. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.
 2. Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of estimates for the first of the month and the first of

the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates. Prior to January 2001, first-of-the-month estimates are from Census Bureau surveys and are consistent with the 1990 Census of Population. Beginning with January 2001, first-of-the-month estimates are derived by BEA based on extrapolations of the Census Bureau estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Annual Estimates

Except as noted for table B.3 below and for table B.12, these tables are derived from the NIPA tables that were published in the August 2000 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; they are consistent with the most recent comprehensive and annual revisions.

Table B.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Current-Dollar and Real Estimates for 1997–99

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars			Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Gross domestic product	8,318.4	8,790.2	9,299.2	8,159.5	8,515.7	8,875.8						
Private industries	7,253.6	7,684.4	8,140.8	7,151.2	7,499.9	7,860.7						
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	130.0	127.2	125.4	143.7	144.0	150.9						
Farms	88.3	80.8	74.2	103.6	100.2	106.3						
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	41.7	46.5	51.2	40.3	43.2	44.4						
Mining	118.9	105.6	111.8	117.0	126.2	121.9						
Metal mining	5.6	5.1	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.6						
Coal mining	10.6	11.3	11.3	11.2	12.5	13.1						
Oil and gas extraction	91.9	77.4	82.8	89.1	94.9	89.1						
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10.8	11.8	12.3	10.4	11.5	11.4						
Construction	338.2	378.1	416.4	324.6	345.8	361.1						
Manufacturing	1,379.6	1,436.0	1,500.8	1,387.2	1,446.4	1,529.4						
Durable goods	791.2	833.4	877.8	813.0	892.4	970.5						
Lumber and wood products	41.2	41.4	44.1	39.5	39.5	40.8						
Furniture and fixtures	22.7	24.1	25.9	22.1	22.7	23.6						
Stone, clay, and glass products	37.2	38.2	41.0	36.6	35.9	36.9						
Primary metal industries	52.6	54.1	54.9	52.7	54.7	60.7						
Fabricated metal products	97.6	102.2	105.5	96.2	96.7	95.9						
Industrial machinery and equipment	143.2	150.8	158.2	158.4	187.0	216.6						
Electronic and other electric equipment	165.9	172.8	186.6	182.2	225.1	276.8						
Motor vehicles and equipment	96.5	107.2	114.5	97.1	107.0	110.4						
Other transportation equipment	55.5	59.2	59.6	54.8	57.5	56.3						
Instruments and related products	53.6	57.7	60.0	49.8	49.2	48.8						
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25.2	25.7	27.6	24.8	24.6	26.0						
Nondurable goods	588.4	602.6	623.1	574.7	557.9	566.9						
Food and kindred products	123.1	124.8	131.4	118.1	115.0	117.1						
Tobacco products	15.4	16.8	19.9	13.9	11.5	7.0						
Textile mill products	25.7	25.4	25.3	25.0	23.6	22.9						
Apparel and other textile products	26.5	25.8	25.5	26.5	25.0	23.6						
Paper and allied products	53.8	55.1	57.0	58.3	55.3	56.0						
Printing and publishing	91.1	94.0	99.0	86.4	84.0	84.3						
Chemicals and allied products	164.8	168.4	176.3	164.2	159.8	168.6						
Petroleum and coal products	31.4	32.9	28.6	25.6	26.6	34.9						
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	52.1	55.1	55.8	53.2	53.8	54.4						
Leather and leather products	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0						
Transportation and public utilities	688.4	728.0	779.6	668.7	686.4	752.3						
Transportation	261.8	287.8	303.4	248.9	257.1	272.4						
Railroad transportation	23.0	25.4	23.4	22.8	23.9	22.8						
Local and interurban passenger transit	14.9	16.2	17.1	14.7	15.6	17.2						
Trucking and warehousing	99.4	109.3	116.6	90.5	90.7	95.7						
Water transportation	13.1	14.1	14.4	13.2	13.5	12.5						
Transportation by air	78.6	88.2	95.0	75.2	79.0	87.5						
Pipelines, except natural gas	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.2	6.5	7.2						
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	205.9	206.0	216.0	202.0	197.4	216.3						
Wholesale trade	566.8	610.9	643.3	584.1	665.3	709.3						
Retail trade	740.5	796.8	856.4	745.3	805.5	847.3						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,569.9	1,689.5	1,792.1	1,520.8	1,605.9	1,692.1						
Depository institutions	273.9	292.7	305.3	246.1	249.5	255.0						
Nondepository institutions	49.9	48.4	45.3	53.6	53.1	52.5						
Security and commodity brokers	120.8	135.3	152.1	128.4	153.7	207.8						
Insurance carriers	146.1	154.4	165.0	135.5	139.9	142.6						
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	51.3	52.6	56.9	48.9	48.5	50.5						
Real estate	920.1	969.2	1,034.0	903.7	933.5	973.5						
Nonfarm housing services	679.1	714.6	756.8	661.1	674.2	694.6						
Other real estate	241.0	254.6	277.2	243.0	260.1	280.7						
Holding and other investment offices	7.7	36.8	33.5	5.8	25.1	21.5						
Services	1,691.5	1,837.1	1,986.9	1,632.2	1,704.4	1,772.6						
Hotels and other lodging places	70.5	76.0	83.5	64.7	65.5	67.3						
Personal services	51.0	55.4	58.2	49.2	52.2	53.1						
Business services	395.5	447.1	510.8	384.1	417.4	463.5						
Auto repair, services, and parking	72.8	80.9	86.8	69.8	74.8	78.3						
Miscellaneous repair services	22.3	24.5	25.8	21.1	21.6	20.5						
Motion pictures	26.3	28.8	29.8	25.8	27.8	27.2						
Amusement and recreation services	64.9	72.2	78.7	62.9	67.4	70.7						
Health services	472.2	492.6	514.2	459.5	462.0	463.5						
Legal services	109.0	116.4	125.1	104.3	107.0	111.9						
Educational services	61.2	66.7	71.1	58.7	61.2	61.2						
Social services	52.6	57.1	61.3	50.5	52.0	53.0						
Membership organizations	51.6	54.0	57.4	49.0	49.0	50.8						
Other services	229.7	251.5	272.8	221.2	233.9	241.9						
Private households	12.0	14.0	11.5	11.7	13.3	10.6						
Statistical discrepancy ¹	29.7	-24.8	-71.9	29.2	-24.1	-69.0						
Government	1,064.8	1,105.8	1,158.4	1,035.5	1,049.8	1,070.4						
Federal	354.7	360.7	375.4	347.2	348.4	352.6						
General government	295.4	298.6	309.5	287.9	286.4	286.5						
Government enterprises	59.2	62.1	65.9	59.4	62.2	66.4						
State and local	710.1	745.2	783.0	688.3	701.3	717.7						
General government	649.2	680.7	715.5	629.3	642.2	655.4						
Government enterprises	60.9	64.4	67.5	58.9	59.1	62.2						
Not allocated by industry ²				-33.3	-51.1	-116.8						

1. The current-dollar statistical discrepancy equals gross domestic product (GDP) measured as the sum of expenditures less gross domestic income—that is, GDP measured as the costs incurred and profits earned in domestic production. The chained (1996) dollar statistical discrepancy equals the current-dollar statistical discrepancy deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic business product.

2. Equals GDP in chained (1996) dollars less the statistical discrepancy and the sum of GDP by industry of

the detailed industries. The value of not allocated by industry reflects the nonadditivity of chained-dollar estimates and the differences in source data used to estimate real GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

NOTE.—Estimates are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. The table is derived from tables 1 and 6 in "Gross Domestic Product by Industry for 1997–99" in the December 2000 Survey.

Table B.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars				Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999		1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Personal consumption expenditures	5,529.3	5,850.9	6,268.7	5,423.9	5,678.7	5,978.8							
Food and tobacco	862.0	900.2	963.8	842.1	858.8	887.8							
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	486.5	504.2	531.8	477.6	488.6	506.9							
Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.)	316.6	332.2	356.3	308.0	315.3	329.9							
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	8.5	8.9	9.1	8.3	8.5	8.5							
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	5	5	5	5	5	5							
Tobacco products (n.d.)	49.8	54.4	66.0	47.6	46.2	43.4							
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	710.9	737.8	782.3	695.5	708.9	737.3							
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	58.1	63.1	69.3	57.2	61.8	66.4							
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	43.2	44.8	46.2	41.8	42.1	42.2							
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	348.0	368.3	397.2	348.8	376.3	411.5							
Shoes (n.d.)	40.1	41.7	43.3	40.1	42.2	45.0							
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	231.3	244.4	263.4	231.2	249.8	273.3							
Women's and children's (n.d.)	148.0	156.2	168.7	148.4	161.2	177.6							
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	83.3	88.2	94.7	82.8	88.5	95.7							
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3							
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	13.2	13.5	14.2	12.8	13.0	13.5							
Jewelry and watches (d.)	41.2	44.2	48.8	42.9	47.8	54.0							
Other ³ (s.)	22.0	24.2	27.3	21.4	23.4	25.8							
Personal care	76.1	80.5	86.0	75.2	78.2	81.9							
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	50.6	53.4	57.5	50.5	52.5	55.7							
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	25.5	27.1	28.5	24.7	25.7	26.2							
Housing	810.5	858.2	906.2	787.2	807.7	828.3							
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.)	585.5	622.7	661.1	569.0	586.7	605.7							
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent ⁵ (s.)	186.1	193.8	200.6	181.0	182.9	183.7							
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.7							
Other ⁶ (s.)	32.5	35.0	37.5	31.1	32.2	33.4							
Household operation	617.8	643.8	682.5	611.6	641.1	681.9							
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)	53.8	56.4	60.3	53.8	56.6	60.6							
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)	30.8	32.2	34.5	30.9	32.8	36.0							
China, glassware, tableware and utensils (d.)	27.2	29.2	31.8	27.3	28.9	32.2							
Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.)	53.5	57.4	62.8	53.3	57.0	63.1							
Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.)	33.1	35.2	38.3	33.8	36.8	40.5							
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	51.4	53.5	57.1	50.9	52.1	54.6							
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	20.0	21.4	23.1	19.2	19.9	21.7							
Household utilities	188.1	185.8	189.8	184.1	186.1	189.4							
Electricity (s.)	93.8	96.1	96.2	93.5	99.6	100.3							
Gas (s.)	36.6	32.4	32.7	34.1	30.8	30.9							
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	42.6	44.5	46.5	41.6	42.1	43.0							
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	15.1	12.8	14.4	15.0	14.0	15.5							
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	105.0	113.0	121.7	104.7	114.4	126.3							
Domestic service (s.)	13.9	16.0	17.4	13.5	15.1	16.0							
Other ¹⁰ (s.)	41.2	43.6	45.7	40.1	41.5	42.0							
Medical care	984.4	1,040.9	1,102.6	963.2	997.0	1,030.0							
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	110.6	121.8	136.8	109.0	117.4	127.2							
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	19.1	20.6	22.1	18.9	19.9	21.2							
Physicians (s.)	208.8	221.2	232.3	206.0	213.7	219.5							
Dentists (s.)	51.9	55.0	57.8	49.6	50.5	50.6							
Other professional services ¹² (s.)	125.9	132.3	137.2	121.1	124.3	126.8							
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³	408.9	428.7	451.8	401.1	410.4	422.3							
Hospitals	339.6	355.1	375.0	334.2	342.0	353.4							
Nonprofit (s.)	221.7	233.1	245.5	217.3	222.0	228.2							
Proprietary (s.)	41.5	42.6	46.0	41.2	41.9	44.5							
Government (s.)	76.3	79.3	83.5	75.7	78.1	80.8							
Nursing homes (s.)	69.3	73.6	76.8	66.8	68.3	68.9							
Health insurance	59.3	61.3	64.6	57.8	61.0	62.7							
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.)	48.5	51.7	55.2	46.7	48.2	50.2							
Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	1.2	1.4	1.5	.9	.9	.9							
Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.)	9.6	8.3	7.8	10.2	12.3	11.4							
Personal business	489.0	533.7	586.2	462.1	485.9	520.4							
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	50.9	59.1	70.6	50.5	60.3	74.6							
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	47.9	55.8	63.5	45.6	51.7	57.1							
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	204.2	222.6	243.8	188.4	195.8	209.5							
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.)	89.3	92.2	98.0	84.6	82.9	83.7							
Legal services (s.)	55.0	58.7	62.3	52.8	53.9	54.7							
Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	15.2	16.3	16.2	14.4	14.9	14.4							
Other ¹⁸ (s.)	26.6	29.1	31.9	25.7	27.2	28.8							
Transportation	626.7	648.6	705.5	619.3	656.0	698.3							
User-operated transportation	578.9	599.4	654.6	573.5	608.5	649.1							
New autos (d.)	82.5	87.8	97.3	82.4	88.4	98.8							
Net purchases of used autos (d.)	53.1	55.3	58.7	54.4	57.7	60.3							
Other motor vehicles (d.)	89.0	104.0	119.9	88.1	103.2	117.9							
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	39.6	41.7	44.8	39.9	42.3	45.7							
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	146.3	153.1	162.1	144.2	148.3	153.9							
Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	128.1	115.2	128.3	128.1	131.2	134.2							
Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.8							
Insurance ¹⁹ (s.)	36.3	38.0	39.1	32.5	33.6	34.2							
Purchased local transportation	11.6	12.1	12.3	11.3	12.0	12.3							
Mass transit systems (s.)	7.8	8.0	8.2	7.7	8.0	8.3							
Taxicab (s.)	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.0							
Purchased intercity transportation	36.2	37.2	38.7	34.5	35.6	37.0							
Railway (s.)	7	7	7	7	7	7							
Bus (s.)	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0							
Airline (s.)	29.0	29.5	30.7	27.3	28.2	29.5							
Other ²⁰ (s.)	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.7							
Recreation	456.6	489.8	534.9	463.7	507.3	567.5							
Books and maps (d.)	26.3	27.8	29.8	26.0	26.8	29.2							
Magazines, newspapers and sheet music (n.d.)	29.1	32.5	37.0	28.8	31.5	35.0							
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	53.2	57.3	63.1	53.7	60.7	71.1							
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	42.8	46.4	51.3	43.1	47.2	53.3							
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	83.7	90.7	99.1	97.0	122.1	154.3							
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	57.9	62.1	67.3	60.4	68.1	79.0							
Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	25.9	28.6	31.9	38.1	60.8	92.3							
Radio and television repair (s.)	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8							
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	15.3	16.3	17.5	15.8	16.6	18.3							
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	22.1	23.6	25.8	21.5	22.5	23.4							
Motion picture theaters (s.)	6.3	6.9	7.4	6.1	6.6	6.7							
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	8.6	9.1	10.2	8.4	8.7	9.2							
Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	7.1	7.6	8.2	6.9	7.2	7.4							
Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	14.6</												

Table B.5.—Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Private fixed investment in structures	576.1	640.4	680.5	557.2	600.7	618.4
Nonresidential	255.8	283.2	285.6	245.4	263.0	259.2
New	254.3	282.4	284.7	243.9	262.1	258.3
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	178.9	198.0	204.0	173.3	185.1	183.4
Industrial	33.1	36.5	31.5	32.1	34.1	28.3
Commercial	89.7	100.7	109.1	86.9	94.1	98.1
Office buildings ¹	39.9	49.1	54.2	38.7	45.9	48.7
Other ²	49.8	51.6	54.9	48.2	48.2	49.4
Religious	5.6	6.4	7.3	5.4	6.0	6.6
Educational	9.8	10.9	10.6	9.5	10.2	9.5
Hospital and institutional	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.6	14.4	13.6
Other ³	25.5	28.2	30.4	24.7	26.3	27.3
Utilities	36.1	44.5	45.0	35.3	43.0	43.5
Railroads	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.0
Telecommunications	12.3	13.2	15.1	12.0	12.9	15.0
Electric light and power	11.4	12.5	14.2	11.2	12.0	13.5
Gas	6.5	11.8	9.3	6.3	11.4	8.7
Petroleum pipelines	1.0	1.3	1.5	.9	1.2	1.4
Farm	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.7	4.0	4.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	30.1	29.3	24.3	26.2	24.4	21.5
Petroleum and natural gas	28.4	28.0	22.8	24.5	23.2	20.2
Other	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3
Other ⁴	5.5	6.2	6.9	5.3	5.9	6.4
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3
Net purchases of used structures	-5	-1.5	-1.5	-5	-1.4	-1.3
Residential	320.4	357.1	394.9	311.8	337.7	359.2
New	281.2	311.0	342.9	272.9	293.0	310.4
New housing units	199.6	225.5	248.6	193.7	212.2	224.2
Permanent site	186.1	210.4	234.4	180.5	197.5	210.7
Single-family structures	163.2	185.8	207.2	158.6	175.9	187.6
Multifamily structures	22.9	24.6	27.3	21.9	21.7	23.2
Manufactured homes	13.5	15.2	14.2	13.3	14.7	13.4
Improvements	80.8	84.5	93.0	78.4	79.9	85.1
Other ⁵ .....	.8	1.0	1.3	.8	.9	1.2
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	41.5	48.9	54.3	41.2	47.5	51.0
Net purchases of used structures	-2.3	-2.8	-2.3	-2.3	-2.7	-2.1
Residual .....	.....	.....	.....	.3	-4	-9

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.

2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table B.6.—Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	751.5	832.6	926.3	772.0	887.3	1,012.1
Nonresidential equipment and software	743.6	824.3	917.4	764.2	879.0	1,003.1
Information processing equipment and software	325.2	367.4	433.0	349.8	431.6	542.2
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	79.6	84.9	94.3	102.9	149.3	217.3
Software ²	116.5	144.1	180.1	119.0	151.0	188.0
Communication equipment	73.7	80.7	99.1	74.5	83.0	103.8
Instruments	33.3	36.4	39.0	33.2	36.2	38.7
Photocopy and related equipment	14.1	13.5	12.7	14.1	13.7	12.9
Office and accounting equipment	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.9
Industrial equipment	141.0	148.9	150.7	140.0	146.9	147.8
Fabricated metal products	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.2	12.6	13.1
Engines and turbines	4.1	4.8	5.6	4.1	4.6	5.4
Metalworking machinery	33.3	34.7	34.8	33.2	34.3	34.2
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	35.8	37.3	38.3	35.4	36.6	37.1
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	32.8	35.3	34.2	32.4	34.7	33.2
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	22.8	24.1	24.9	22.7	24.1	24.8
Transportation equipment	151.4	168.2	193.5	150.5	168.0	191.8
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	85.7	97.9	113.5	86.3	99.8	113.6
Autos	42.4	40.6	44.1	41.1	39.2	43.4
Aircraft	14.8	20.0	25.7	14.6	19.7	24.9
Ships and boats	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4
Railroad equipment	5.9	7.0	7.7	6.0	7.1	7.8
Other equipment	130.5	143.5	144.4	129.1	140.9	140.7
Furniture and fixtures	32.3	36.0	35.8	31.7	35.2	34.9
Tractors	14.0	14.9	13.6	14.0	14.7	13.3
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	12.2	12.8	12.0	12.1	12.5	11.6
Construction machinery, except tractors	18.3	20.9	19.4	18.0	20.2	18.3
Mining and oilfield machinery	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.9
Service industry machinery	14.0	15.3	16.5	13.8	14.9	15.9
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	12.2	13.8	14.6	12.4	14.2	15.2
Other	23.0	25.1	27.5	22.8	24.7	26.8
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.3	5.2
Residential equipment	7.9	8.3	8.9	7.9	8.3	9.1
Residual .....	.....	.....	.....	-3.1	-13.9	-41.2
Addenda:						
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	751.5	832.6	926.3	.....	.....	.....
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment	7.7	8.2	8.1	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of used equipment from government .....	.9	1.2	1.0	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Net sales of used equipment	38.3	39.3	39.8	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of used equipment .....	.4	.5	.7	.....	.....	.....
Sale of equipment scrap	4.6	3.8	4.3	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software	786.3	866.8	962.1	.....	.....	.....

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table B.8.—Employment by Industry
[Thousands]

	Full-time and part-time employees			Persons engaged in production ¹				Full-time and part-time employees			Persons engaged in production ¹			
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999		1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	
Total	130,118	133,433	136,363	126,790	129,711	132,216								
Domestic industries	130,640	133,964	136,915	127,237	130,166	132,689								
Private industries	108,587	111,684	114,358	108,802	111,559	113,919								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,130	2,182	2,288	3,315	3,340	3,384								
Farms	876	880	923	1,814	1,705	1,693								
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	1,254	1,302	1,365	1,501	1,635	1,691								
Mining	601	595	540	603	603	545								
Metal mining	54	49	44	54	49	45								
Coal mining	97	93	87	95	93	86								
Oil and gas extraction	340	341	296	345	350	304								
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	110	112	113	109	111	110								
Construction	5,965	6,299	6,707	7,255	7,605	8,026								
Manufacturing	18,772	18,922	18,665	18,776	18,932	18,655								
Durable goods	11,059	11,265	11,176	11,132	11,344	11,221								
Lumber and wood products	821	839	857	864	895	915								
Furniture and fixtures	514	534	551	531	543	563								
Stone, clay, and glass products	555	566	570	563	569	571								
Primary metal industries	710	715	698	706	711	697								
Fabricated metal products	1,485	1,515	1,530	1,481	1,512	1,518								
Industrial machinery and equipment	2,170	2,212	2,142	2,168	2,212	2,136								
Electronic and other electric equipment	1,695	1,709	1,669	1,684	1,699	1,655								
Motor vehicles and equipment	983	998	1,024	976	996	1,019								
Other transportation equipment	857	899	874	854	902	872								
Instruments and related products	865	872	854	860	864	841								
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	404	406	407	445	441	434								
Nondurable goods	7,713	7,657	7,489	7,644	7,588	7,434								
Food and kindred products	1,694	1,694	1,694	1,676	1,672	1,677								
Tobacco products	41	40	37	40	39	36								
Textile mill products	617	597	559	619	598	555								
Apparel and other textile products	830	770	697	831	775	708								
Paper and allied products	686	679	669	678	672	664								
Printing and publishing	1,579	1,594	1,575	1,562	1,578	1,556								
Chemicals and allied products	1,037	1,043	1,039	1,024	1,029	1,028								
Petroleum and coal products	137	136	130	135	135	130								
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	1,000	1,017	1,010	990	1,005	1,000								
Leather and leather products	92	87	79	89	85	80								
Transportation and public utilities	6,466	6,674	6,899	6,472	6,650	6,852								
Transportation	4,175	4,339	4,479	4,283	4,435	4,565								
Railroad transportation	220	223	222	208	211	210								
Local and interurban passenger transit	457	473	491	481	486	504								
Trucking and warehousing ²	1,709	1,777	1,846	1,880	1,954	2,018								
Water transportation	182	185	187	178	185	184								
Transportation by air ²	1,140	1,198	1,245	1,067	1,122	1,163								
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	871	860	864	866	852	861								
Wholesale trade	6,750	6,917	7,001	6,739	6,922	7,024								
Retail trade	22,636	23,003	23,583	20,258	20,417	20,988								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,257	7,536	7,723	7,425	7,634	7,826								
Depository institutions	2,033	2,047	2,053	1,927	1,934	1,932								
Nondepository institutions	574	662	710	563	643	692								
Security and commodity brokers	630	681	727	679	732	796								
Insurance carriers	1,526	1,575	1,609	1,462	1,502	1,527								
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	767	787	795	875	880	873								
Real estate	1,481	1,534	1,571	1,684	1,706	1,762								
Holding and other investment offices	246	250	258	235	237	244								
Services	38,010	39,556	40,952	37,959	39,456	40,619								
Hotels and other lodging places	1,833	1,874	1,936	1,665	1,701	1,760								
Personal services	1,326	1,340	1,365	1,789	1,804	1,833								
Business services	8,147	8,780	9,449	8,260	8,988	9,577								
Auto repair, services, and parking	1,248	1,276	1,331	1,511	1,523	1,561								
Miscellaneous repair services	389	395	391	582	591	553								
Motion pictures	569	593	618	610	645	664								
Amusement and recreation services	1,664	1,726	1,783	1,485	1,494	1,547								
Health services	10,038	10,217	10,349	9,402	9,521	9,638								
Legal services	1,084	1,112	1,138	1,200	1,223	1,216								
Educational services	2,183	2,272	2,350	2,006	2,101	2,164								
Social services and membership organizations	4,951	5,155	5,350	4,818	4,992	5,157								
Social services	2,622	2,751	2,861	2,881	2,993	3,087								
Membership organizations	2,329	2,404	2,489	1,937	1,999	2,070								
Other services ³	3,345	3,536	3,641	3,797	3,991	4,087								
Private households	1,233	1,280	1,251	834	882	862								
Government	22,053	22,280	22,557	18,435	18,607	18,770								
Federal	5,265	5,194	5,139	4,269	4,208	4,157								
General government	4,275	4,200	4,147	3,476	3,417	3,367								
Civilian	1,899	1,878	1,856	1,869	1,846	1,818								
Military ⁴	2,376	2,322	2,291	1,607	1,571	1,549								
Government enterprises	990	994	992	793	791	790								
State and local	16,788	17,086	17,418	14,166	14,399	14,613								
General government	15,954	16,244	16,564	13,304	13,529	13,737								
Education	8,736	8,947	9,164	7,070	7,228	7,373								
Other	7,218	7,297	7,400	6,234	6,301	6,364								
Government enterprises	834	842	854	862	870	876								
Rest of the world ⁵	-522	-531	-552	-447	-455	-473								

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.9.—Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee and Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry

	Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees ¹				Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees ¹		
	Dollars			Thousands				Dollars			Thousands		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999		1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Total	33,429	35,124	36,653	116,246	119,370	122,095							
Domestic industries	33,343	35,034	36,555	116,693	119,825	122,568							
Private industries	32,838	34,631	36,187	98,258	101,218	103,798							
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	20,449	20,701	21,288	1,833	1,974	2,057							
Farms	20,157	21,515	20,954	751	754	791							
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	20,652	20,198	21,497	1,082	1,220	1,266							
Mining	50,581	52,465	55,369	589	583	529							
Metal mining	49,593	50,633	55,659	54	49	44							
Coal mining	49,653	51,275	51,376	95	91	85							
Oil and gas extraction	54,598	56,731	61,424	333	334	290							
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	39,402	41,211	42,373	107	109	110							
Construction	32,932	34,625	36,127	5,753	6,076	6,471							
Manufacturing	38,941	40,830	42,862	18,352	18,501	18,269							
Durable goods	40,770	42,617	44,902	10,878	11,089	11,002							
Lumber and wood products	27,382	28,278	29,040	794	816	843							
Furniture and fixtures	27,622	28,860	29,635	502	522	540							
Stone, clay, and glass products	35,719	36,978	38,621	544	558	560							
Primary metal industries	42,038	42,855	44,536	705	710	692							
Fabricated metal products	35,152	36,280	37,192	1,461	1,491	1,509							
Industrial machinery and equipment	43,987	46,212	49,728	2,136	2,177	2,103							
Electronic and other electric equipment	42,871	45,729	50,333	1,675	1,689	1,646							
Motor vehicles and equipment	49,662	52,175	53,949	974	989	1,017							
Other transportation equipment	47,276	48,669	50,329	849	891	866							
Instruments and related products	48,616	51,403	55,215	851	858	836							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	30,540	31,897	33,118	387	388	390							
Nondurable goods	36,278	38,156	39,775	7,474	7,412	7,267							
Food and kindred products	31,895	33,394	34,176	1,651	1,648	1,655							
Tobacco products	59,375	56,103	60,278	40	39	36							
Textile mill products	26,354	27,311	28,470	611	591	551							
Apparel and other textile products	20,838	22,103	23,255	804	745	675							
Paper and allied products	42,129	43,185	44,900	675	671	661							
Printing and publishing	37,427	39,256	41,083	1,465	1,478	1,465							
Chemicals and allied products	56,766	60,350	62,859	1,020	1,024	1,025							
Petroleum and coal products	60,119	63,425	63,651	135	134	129							
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	32,237	33,574	34,508	984	998	994							
Leather and leather products	25,225	25,940	27,882	89	84	76							
Transportation and public utilities	41,059	42,898	45,422	6,036	6,221	6,424							
Transportation	34,429	35,991	37,189	3,885	4,036	4,165							
Railroad transportation	56,519	61,071	60,667	208	211	210							
Local and interurban passenger transit	21,201	22,028	22,676	418	432	448							
Trucking and warehousing ²	31,740	32,945	34,042	1,597	1,660	1,724							
Water transportation	40,524	42,266	43,286	170	173	175							
Transportation by air ²	38,693	40,430	42,379	1,062	1,116	1,159							
Public utilities													
Not elsewhere classified													
Pipelines, except natural gas	59,071	65,000	64,846	14	13	13							
Transportation services	32,796	34,555	36,170	416	431	436							
Communications	53,425	56,086	62,148	1,292	1,339	1,409							
Telephone and telegraph	57,315	58,957	65,847	913	948	1,005							
Radio and television	44,053	49,125	52,946	379	391	404							
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	52,444	54,975	58,034	859	846	850							
Wholesale trade	41,224	43,606	45,856	6,462	6,621	6,734							
Retail trade	19,495	20,602	21,414	18,759	19,063	19,643							
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48,170	52,403	55,357	6,797	7,025	7,164							
Depository institutions	38,279	41,492	43,402	1,926	1,930	1,926							
Nondepository institutions	46,444	52,325	51,928	547	628	670							
Security and commodity brokers	118,661	129,475	139,459	601	646	686							
Insurance carriers	45,984	48,969	50,882	1,462	1,502	1,527							
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	41,982	43,116	45,401	724	739	743							
Real estate	31,924	34,660	36,447	1,302	1,343	1,368							
Holding and other investment offices	75,643	82,658	87,016	235	237	244							
Services	31,116	32,759	34,197	33,677	35,154	36,507							
Hotels and other lodging places	21,569	22,633	23,626	1,603	1,647	1,711							
Personal services	19,360	20,306	21,008	1,161	1,176	1,206							
Business services	29,647	32,326	35,244	7,525	8,169	8,797							
Auto repair, services, and parking	23,801	24,897	25,666	1,182	1,215	1,273							
Miscellaneous repair services	30,194	31,639	32,522	360	368	366							
Motion pictures	39,669	40,904	40,488	447	468	490							
Amusement and recreation services	25,531	27,150	28,462	1,360	1,392	1,449							
Health services	35,541	36,793	37,776	8,989	9,122	9,248							
Legal services	57,042	60,258	62,629	963	989	1,013							
Educational services	26,092	27,109	27,965	1,901	1,992	2,063							
Social services and membership organizations	20,739	21,305	21,884	4,241	4,429	4,609							
Social services	18,926	19,656	20,227	2,304	2,430	2,539							
Membership organizations	22,896	23,308	23,915	1,937	1,999	2,070							
Other services ³	49,044	51,531	53,939	3,111	3,305	3,420							
Private households	14,060	15,465	12,933	834	882	862							
Government	36,032	37,227	38,594	18,435	18,607	18,770							
Federal	41,493	42,649	44,480	4,269	4,208	4,157							
General government	40,571	41,695	43,692	3,476	3,417	3,367							
Civilian	46,079	47,346	50,012	1,869	1,846	1,818							
Military ⁴	34,166	35,054	36,276	1,607	1,571	1,549							
Government enterprises	45,532	46,772	47,835	793	791	790							
State and local	34,387	35,642	36,919	14,166	14,399	14,613							
General government	34,252	35,511	36,769	13,304	13,529	13,737							
Education	34,077	35,341	36,488	7,070	7,228	7,373							
Other	34,450	35,706	37,095	6,234	6,301	6,364							
Government enterprises	36,477	37,679	39,273	862	870	876							
Rest of the world ⁵				-447	-455	-473							

1. Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of full-time equivalent employees in each industry is the product of the total number of employees and the ratio of average weekly hours per employee for all employees to average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services,

not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.10.—Farm Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Farm output	226.3	214.6	208.4	237.5	238.4	243.9
Cash receipts from farm marketings	208.6	198.2	190.7	218.7	220.5	224.3
Crops	112.0	104.0	95.3	121.2	122.2	123.7
Livestock	96.6	94.2	95.4	97.6	98.3	100.6
Farm housing	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.7
Farm products consumed on farms .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Other farm income	7.8	8.6	10.4	8.2	9.6	12.4
Change in farm inventories	2.9	.6	-0.2	3.2	1.2	0
Crops	3.3	.9	.5	3.5	1.5	.9
Livestock	-4	-3	-7	-4	-3	-7
Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased	138.1	133.9	134.2	134.4	138.0	138.4
Intermediate goods and services, other than rent	122.1	118.8	120.1	119.0	122.4	124.0
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords	16.0	15.1	14.1	15.5	15.7	14.4
Equals: Gross farm product	88.3	80.8	74.2	103.6	100.2	106.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	26.3	27.4	29.2	25.9	26.6	28.1
Equals: Net farm product	61.9	53.4	45.0	78.1	73.5	78.2
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	5.2	5.2	5.6	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Subsidies to operators	6.3	10.3	17.6	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Farm national income	63.1	58.5	56.9	.....	.....	.....
Compensation of employees	17.6	18.7	19.4	.....	.....	.....
Wage and salary accruals	15.1	16.2	16.6	.....	.....	.....
Supplements to wages and salaries	2.4	2.5	2.9	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	35.8	29.8	27.2	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income	29.7	25.4	25.3	.....	.....	.....
Corporate profits	6.1	4.4	1.9	.....	.....	.....
Net interest	9.7	10.0	10.3	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table B.11.—Housing Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Housing output ¹	778.0	823.2	868.7	756.1	775.5	795.0
Nonfarm housing	771.6	816.6	861.7	750.1	769.6	789.4
Owner-occupied	585.5	622.7	661.1	569.0	586.7	605.7
Tenant-occupied	186.1	193.8	200.6	181.0	182.9	183.7
Farm housing	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.7
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	106.0	115.4	118.6	102.0	107.9	107.1
Equals: Gross housing product	672.0	707.9	750.2	654.0	667.6	687.9
Nonfarm housing	666.7	702.3	744.3	649.0	662.6	683.1
Owner-occupied	504.0	534.0	570.8	490.3	503.3	523.6
Tenant-occupied	162.6	168.3	173.5	158.7	159.4	159.5
Farm housing	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.0	5.0	4.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	126.5	133.7	143.7	122.7	125.8	130.1
Capital consumption allowances	67.6	72.0	77.5	.....	.....	.....
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	-58.8	-61.7	-66.2	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Net housing product	545.5	574.2	606.5	531.3	541.7	557.8
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments	124.2	129.9	135.6	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	23.7	23.7	24.2	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Housing national income	445.0	468.0	495.2	.....	.....	.....
Compensation of employees	8.8	9.5	10.1	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment	21.3	20.7	20.2	.....	.....	.....
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	109.0	119.0	126.4	.....	.....	.....
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment	4.7	4.5	4.4	.....	.....	.....
Net interest	301.2	314.4	334.1	.....	.....	.....

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table B.4.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table B.12.—Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets; Equipment, Software, and Structures; by Type

[Yearend estimates]

	Current-cost valuation (Billions of dollars)						Chain-type quantity indexes (1996=100)					
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Private fixed assets	15,203.7	15,908.5	16,722.5	17,653.1	18,670.3	19,882.3	94.99	97.30	100.00	102.96	106.37	110.15
Equipment and software	3,051.1	3,243.8	3,416.3	3,585.3	3,797.0	4,080.7	90.55	94.93	100.00	105.94	113.06	121.98
Nonresidential equipment and software	2,992.4	3,182.8	3,352.2	3,519.8	3,729.4	4,010.9	90.51	94.90	100.00	105.98	113.17	122.17
Information processing equipment and software	802.8	850.2	906.0	974.8	1,050.0	1,182.5	83.43	90.81	100.00	111.57	125.69	145.38
Computers and peripheral equipment	86.4	93.6	101.5	112.2	117.8	141.8	53.99	71.80	100.00	142.35	202.40	292.07
Software ¹	142.9	158.3	173.7	200.7	240.1	296.8	81.69	89.64	100.00	116.26	139.38	168.53
Communication equipment	334.7	344.3	363.8	388.2	411.1	449.3	88.04	93.40	100.00	108.02	117.02	131.68
Instruments	153.7	165.1	175.0	181.9	191.2	201.4	90.28	95.07	100.00	104.07	109.22	115.11
Photocopy and related equipment	65.7	68.8	71.5	70.2	68.3	69.5	97.04	99.22	100.00	99.34	97.55	98.63
Office and accounting equipment	19.5	20.1	20.5	21.6	21.4	23.7	94.59	97.17	100.00	105.39	105.62	115.47
Industrial equipment	1,010.7	1,075.1	1,119.1	1,156.9	1,198.7	1,240.8	94.31	97.07	100.00	102.97	106.04	109.26
Fabricated metal products	90.3	95.6	98.7	98.6	98.7	101.2	97.12	98.06	100.00	100.28	100.60	103.63
Engines and turbines	55.2	55.8	57.3	58.5	59.3	60.9	99.88	99.36	100.00	100.11	100.76	102.02
Steam engines	49.2	49.5	50.4	51.2	51.6	52.4	101.07	99.89	100.00	99.28	99.49	99.56
Internal combustion engines	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.5	91.07	95.40	100.00	106.25	110.27	120.27
Metalworking machinery	193.7	209.2	219.2	227.8	236.8	246.5	92.82	96.54	100.00	103.54	106.90	110.90
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	225.0	240.5	253.1	262.1	273.3	282.7	93.44	96.72	100.00	103.09	106.05	108.84
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	213.4	225.3	234.9	243.0	253.7	261.9	94.55	97.21	100.00	102.69	106.14	109.21
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	233.1	248.7	255.9	266.8	276.9	287.5	93.89	96.87	100.00	104.29	108.48	112.13
Transportation equipment	604.3	650.5	690.4	716.5	767.5	840.3	90.93	95.20	100.00	104.95	111.52	121.39
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	206.7	234.1	260.8	283.0	323.1	369.1	80.98	89.85	100.00	111.12	124.62	142.43
Autos	142.3	150.0	159.0	159.9	159.4	161.9	92.01	95.59	100.00	101.49	101.77	104.06
Aircraft	137.4	143.6	147.1	149.6	159.0	178.2	99.48	100.14	100.00	101.57	107.17	117.00
Ships and boats	46.1	45.9	46.5	46.9	46.8	48.1	104.28	101.57	100.00	99.16	98.12	98.86
Railroad equipment	71.8	76.9	77.1	77.1	79.2	83.1	98.60	99.38	100.00	101.34	104.17	108.43
Other equipment	574.6	607.1	636.8	671.6	713.2	747.2	93.97	96.73	100.00	104.58	110.35	114.82
Furniture and fixtures	159.2	169.7	178.2	189.3	200.3	209.0	93.83	96.85	100.00	104.92	111.11	115.38
Household furniture	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.8	99.53	99.47	100.00	100.37	102.51	108.10
Other furniture	150.6	160.9	169.2	180.2	191.1	199.1	93.53	96.71	100.00	105.16	111.56	115.76
Tractors	56.0	57.9	59.3	63.4	67.9	68.3	96.40	98.45	100.00	106.36	112.71	112.81
Farm tractors	45.7	47.6	48.6	51.7	54.9	55.1	95.85	98.53	100.00	105.88	111.54	111.64
Construction tractors	10.3	10.3	10.6	11.7	13.0	13.2	98.92	98.06	100.00	108.56	117.98	118.10
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	69.6	72.6	74.9	77.2	79.9	82.3	97.33	98.44	100.00	102.00	104.30	106.21
Construction machinery, except tractors	72.4	76.8	82.1	87.2	94.9	100.1	92.56	95.48	100.00	104.53	111.57	115.60
Mining and oilfield machinery	16.3	16.5	16.6	18.1	19.4	21.1	104.08	101.57	100.00	106.90	113.87	121.91
Service industry machinery	60.4	64.6	68.8	72.1	75.4	79.0	91.85	95.61	100.00	103.58	107.60	112.42
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	41.8	43.4	44.7	46.9	50.3	52.6	93.21	96.01	100.00	106.49	115.20	122.18
Household appliances	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	100.89	100.22	100.00	99.49	100.56	106.00
Other	39.0	40.5	41.9	44.1	47.5	49.6	92.69	95.72	100.00	106.97	116.20	123.29
Other nonresidential equipment	98.9	105.5	112.2	117.4	125.1	135.0	91.78	95.68	100.00	104.39	110.33	117.75
Residential equipment	58.7	61.0	64.1	65.5	67.5	69.8	92.87	96.41	100.00	103.62	107.52	112.35
Structures	12,152.6	12,664.6	13,306.3	14,067.9	14,873.3	15,801.6	96.16	97.92	100.00	102.21	104.73	107.30
Nonresidential structures	4,739.1	4,941.4	5,175.0	5,487.0	5,749.0	6,035.7	96.97	98.31	100.00	102.04	104.39	106.54
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	2,992.3	3,125.1	3,285.6	3,498.9	3,742.2	3,990.8	95.81	97.71	100.00	102.71	105.70	108.55
Industrial buildings	673.6	700.4	729.2	765.4	807.4	843.4	97.21	98.67	100.00	101.24	102.70	103.31
Office buildings ²	694.6	723.1	756.3	804.9	865.6	930.6	96.56	98.17	100.00	102.63	106.15	109.87
Commercial buildings	757.9	796.6	843.8	902.7	965.4	1,032.1	94.55	96.99	100.00	103.19	106.24	109.35
Mobile structures	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.9	96.45	97.98	100.00	102.63	106.13	109.43
Other commercial ³	750.2	788.4	835.2	893.7	956.1	1,022.1	94.53	96.98	100.00	103.20	106.24	109.35
Religious buildings	135.3	140.2	145.7	153.9	163.5	174.1	97.69	98.82	100.00	101.88	104.11	106.69
Educational buildings	122.5	129.2	137.9	149.7	163.7	177.5	93.35	96.23	100.00	104.61	110.06	114.93
Hospital and institutional buildings	298.2	311.9	327.7	348.7	371.1	393.6	95.68	97.81	100.00	102.61	105.09	107.32
Other	310.2	323.7	345.1	373.6	405.4	439.6	94.61	96.46	100.00	104.49	109.25	114.18
Hotels and motels	156.2	164.1	177.5	194.8	215.3	237.5	92.61	95.07	100.00	105.90	112.61	119.47
Amusement and recreational buildings	81.4	86.6	92.7	101.0	109.8	119.4	92.37	96.01	100.00	105.12	109.90	115.10
Other nonfarm buildings ⁴	72.5	73.0	75.0	77.7	80.3	82.7	102.11	100.32	100.00	100.35	100.43	100.40
Utilities	1,148.4	1,190.2	1,229.0	1,264.7	1,285.4	1,310.8	98.49	99.13	100.00	100.88	102.40	103.64
Railroad	281.6	287.5	299.2	301.2	295.3	287.2	101.50	100.62	100.00	99.54	99.30	98.72
Telecommunications	204.4	219.3	235.3	239.5	243.9	250.4	95.84	97.94	100.00	102.15	104.55	107.43
Electric light and power	460.6	478.0	483.4	503.9	515.0	530.3	98.50	99.19	100.00	101.01	102.31	103.31
Gas	160.3	163.7	168.9	176.7	186.9	197.1	96.43	97.83	100.00	101.34	105.61	108.43
Petroleum pipelines	41.5	41.7	42.1	43.4	44.3	45.9	100.14	99.97	100.00	99.85	100.34	101.36
Farm related buildings and structures	197.1	200.0	204.4	210.7	218.1	224.5	101.44	100.53	100.00	99.42	99.01	98.14
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	272.5	287.3	311.2	360.8	346.0	345.2	101.13	100.06	100.00	101.65	102.56	102.55
Petroleum and natural gas	240.4	254.5	277.4	325.5	309.8	307.8	101.31	100.12	100.00	101.82	102.94	103.01
Other mining	32.1	32.8	33.8	35.2	36.2	37.4	99.78	99.54	100.00	100.25	99.26	98.69
Other nonfarm structures ⁵	128.7	138.7	144.8	152.1	157.2	164.3	95.42	98.21	100.00	101.40	103.19	105.30
Residential structures	7,413.5	7,723.3	8,131.2	8,580.8	9,124.3	9,765.9	95.65	97.67	100.00	102.31	104.94	107.78
Housing units	6,058.9	6,301.5	6,624.6	6,995.2	7,450.6	7,984.1	95.77	97.75	100.00	102.25	104.87	107.67
Permanent site	5,936.8	6,169.1	6,483.0	6,845.0	7,289.6	7,812.7	95.86	97.80	100.00	102.20	104.76	107.52
1-to-4-unit	5,170.2	5,383.9	5,663.1	5,959.4	6,335.3	6,817.4	95.46	97.59	100.00	102.38	105.18	108.19
5-or-more-unit	766.6	785.2	819.9	885.6	954.3	995.3	98.67	99.23	100.00	100.94	101.92	103.09
Manufactured homes	122.1	132.4	141.6	150.2	161.0	171.4	91.43	95.46	100.00	104.68	110.15	114.50
Improvements	1,326.1	1,392.8	1,477.1	1,555.1	1,641.8	1,748.0	95.00	97.25	100.00	102.65	105.33	108.42
Other residential ⁶	28.6	28.9	29.6	30.5	31.9	33.8	100.94	100.33	100.00	100.33	101.11	102.74