

State Personal Income, Second Quarter 1999

By Duke Tran

The quarterly estimates of State personal income are prepared by the Regional Economic Measurement Division.

IN THE second quarter of 1999, U.S. personal income increased \$92.6 billion, or 1.3 percent (table A). The following are highlights of personal income developments in the second quarter of 1999:¹

- The 1.3-percent growth rate was about the same as the growth rate in the first quarter.
- The District of Columbia and all States except West Virginia and Alaska had growth rates greater than the 0.5-percent increase in prices paid by U.S. consumers.

1. In this article, dollar changes are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, and percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

- Nebraska, Kansas, Iowa, Nevada, and Arizona had the fastest growth (chart 1).
- New York, North Carolina, Alaska, and West Virginia had the slowest growth.

By type of income, most of the increase in U.S. personal income was accounted for by an increase in net earnings, which grew 1.5 percent.²

2. Net earnings is calculated as earnings by place of work less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment that converts these earnings to a place-of-residence basis. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

Net earnings is used to analyze changes in the composition of personal income; earnings by place of work is used to analyze changes in the industrial structure of earnings. Net earnings by industry is not available, because

CHART 1

Personal Income: Percent Change, 1999:I-1999:II

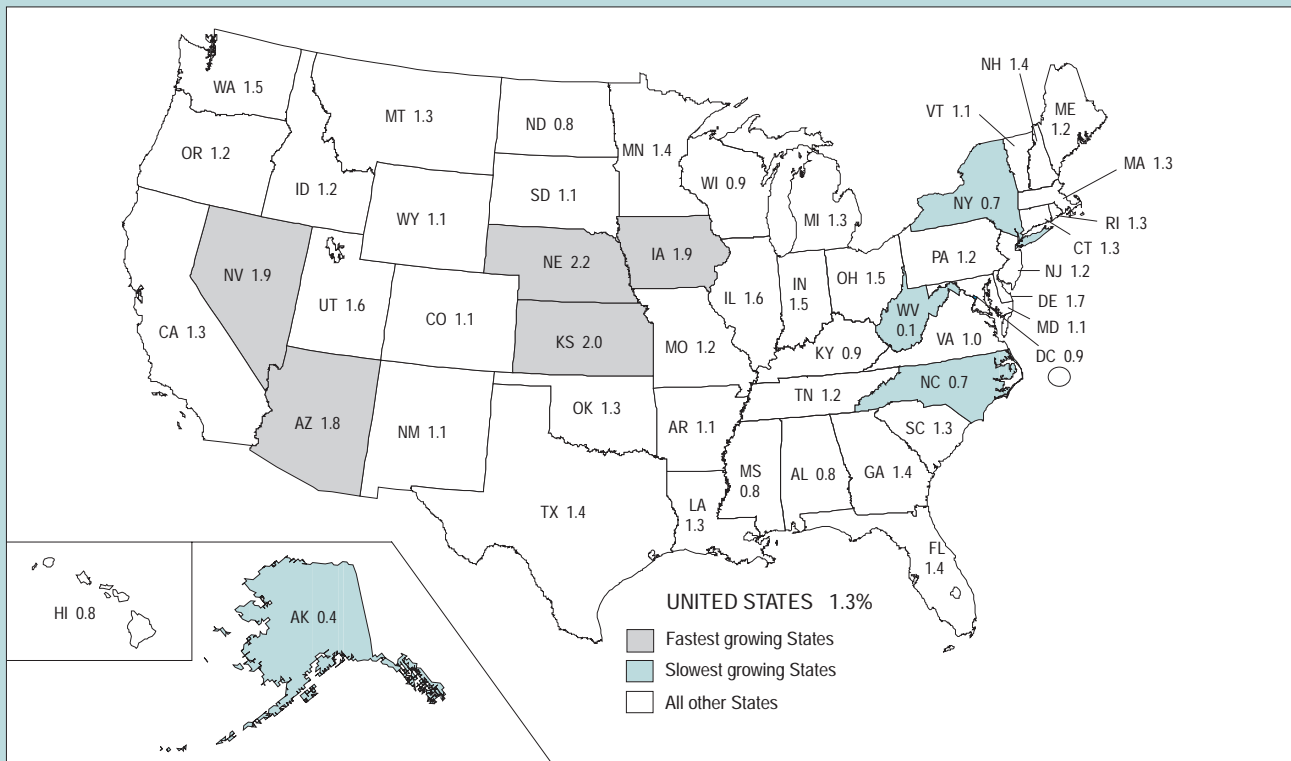


Table A.—Personal Income by Component, 1999:I-1999:II

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income ¹	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) ³			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
United States	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	92,593	73,590	12,763	6,240
New England	1.3	1.6	1.1	.4	1.3	1.1	.2	.1	5,839	4,735	857	247
Connecticut	1.3	1.5	1.1	.5	1.3	1.1	.2	.1	1,681	1,352	248	81
Maine	1.2	1.5	.9	.3	1.2	.9	.2	.1	337	275	45	17
Massachusetts	1.3	1.6	1.2	.4	1.3	1.1	.2	.1	2,813	2,280	425	110
New Hampshire	1.4	1.7	1.1	.5	1.4	1.2	.2	.1	504	415	66	23
Rhode Island	1.3	1.7	.9	.2	1.3	1.1	.1	0	343	292	41	11
Vermont	1.1	1.3	1.2	.3	1.1	.8	.2	0	160	123	33	6
Mideast	1.0	1.1	.9	.5	1.0	.7	.2	.1	13,693	10,415	2,190	1,089
Delaware	1.7	2.1	1.1	.6	1.7	1.4	.2	.1	393	330	45	18
District of Columbia .....	.9	.9	1.0	.5	.9	.6	.2	.1	175	121	33	22
Maryland	1.1	1.3	1.0	.5	1.1	.9	.2	.1	1,796	1,411	269	117
New Jersey	1.2	1.4	.9	.5	1.2	1.0	.2	.1	3,429	2,778	454	197
New York .....	.7	.7	.9	.5	.7	.4	.1	.1	3,940	2,559	875	507
Pennsylvania	1.2	1.5	.9	.4	1.2	1.0	.2	.1	3,960	3,216	516	229
Great Lakes	1.4	1.7	1.0	.3	1.4	1.2	.2	.1	16,978	14,346	2,006	626
Illinois	1.6	2.0	1.1	.4	1.6	1.4	.2	.1	5,907	5,057	661	189
Indiana	1.5	1.8	1.1	.4	1.5	1.3	.2	.1	2,171	1,865	229	78
Michigan	1.3	1.7	1.0	.2	1.3	1.1	.2	0	3,443	2,945	426	74
Ohio	1.5	1.9	1.0	.4	1.5	1.3	.1	.1	4,297	3,638	436	223
Wisconsin .....	.9	.9	1.1	.3	.9	.6	.2	0	1,158	841	256	62
Plains	1.5	1.9	1.0	.4	1.5	1.3	.2	.1	7,378	6,281	795	301
Iowa	1.9	2.5	.9	.4	1.9	1.7	.1	.1	1,328	1,176	105	47
Kansas	2.0	2.5	1.2	.6	2.0	1.7	.2	.1	1,362	1,167	139	56
Minnesota	1.4	1.7	1.0	.2	1.4	1.2	.2	0	1,880	1,637	204	40
Missouri	1.2	1.4	1.0	.5	1.2	.9	.2	.1	1,578	1,237	232	108
Nebraska	2.2	2.8	1.0	.6	2.2	1.9	.2	.1	919	811	70	38
North Dakota .....	.8	1.1	.8	-.1	.8	.7	.1	0	119	102	19	-3
South Dakota	1.1	1.4	.9	.5	1.1	.9	.1	.1	192	152	25	15
Southeast	1.1	1.2	1.1	.6	1.1	.8	.2	.1	17,916	13,167	2,939	1,812
Alabama .....	.8	.7	1.2	.6	.8	.5	.2	.1	729	452	150	126
Arkansas	1.1	1.2	1.2	.6	1.1	.8	.2	.1	576	424	88	64
Florida	1.4	1.8	1.0	.6	1.4	1.0	.2	.1	5,451	4,106	887	458
Georgia	1.4	1.6	1.3	.7	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	2,877	2,311	372	193
Kentucky .....	.9	1.0	1.1	.7	.9	.6	.2	.1	794	543	136	115
Louisiana	1.3	1.5	1.0	.7	1.3	1.0	.1	.1	1,208	932	140	135
Mississippi .....	.8	.7	1.1	.6	.8	.5	.1	.1	412	262	72	78
North Carolina .....	.7	.5	1.4	.7	.7	.4	.2	.1	1,275	684	371	221
South Carolina	1.3	1.5	1.2	.6	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	1,128	880	145	102
Tennessee	1.2	1.3	1.3	.6	1.2	.9	.2	.1	1,559	1,197	218	144
Virginia	1.0	1.0	1.0	.6	1.0	.7	.2	.1	1,879	1,411	318	151
West Virginia .....	.1	-.2	.8	.3	.1	-.1	.1	.1	32	-34	42	24
Southwest	1.5	1.7	1.1	.7	1.5	1.2	.2	.1	10,735	8,791	1,157	787
Arizona	1.8	2.2	1.4	.6	1.8	1.5	.2	.1	2,027	1,664	247	116
New Mexico	1.1	1.2	1.1	.6	1.1	.8	.2	.1	383	277	60	46
Oklahoma	1.3	1.6	.9	.6	1.3	1.1	.1	.1	955	768	99	88
Texas	1.4	1.6	1.1	.7	1.4	1.2	.1	.1	7,370	6,081	752	537
Rocky Mountain	1.2	1.3	1.3	.6	1.2	.9	.2	.1	2,709	2,085	443	182
Colorado	1.1	1.1	1.3	.6	1.1	.8	.2	.1	1,269	930	250	88
Idaho	1.2	1.4	1.3	.6	1.2	.9	.2	.1	330	250	55	25
Montana	1.3	1.7	.9	.5	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	233	185	32	17
Utah	1.6	1.8	1.4	.7	1.6	1.4	.2	.1	746	626	79	41
Wyoming	1.1	1.3	1.1	.6	1.1	.8	.2	.1	132	94	27	11
Far West	1.3	1.6	1.1	.6	1.3	1.1	.2	.1	17,345	13,771	2,376	1,197
Alaska .....	.4	.1	1.0	1.1	.4	.1	.1	.2	70	15	21	34
California	1.3	1.6	1.1	.5	1.3	1.1	.2	.1	12,530	10,125	1,667	738
Hawaii .....	.8	.9	1.0	.5	.8	.6	.2	.1	267	185	52	29
Nevada	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.5	.3	.1	941	735	134	74
Oregon	1.2	1.4	1.2	.5	1.2	.9	.2	.1	1,025	775	182	68
Washington	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	.2	.2	2,513	1,935	321	256

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income—less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

3. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

NOTE.—Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Dividends, interest, and rent grew 1.1 percent, and transfer payments grew 0.5 percent.

U.S. earnings by place of work grew 1.5 percent. Earnings grew in all major industries except mining; earnings grew the fastest in finance, insurance, and real estate and in services.

Table 1 at the end of this article presents the quarterly estimates of personal income for each State and region, beginning with the first quarter of 1996. Table 2 presents the quarterly estimates of personal income by major source and of earnings by industry, beginning with the first quarter of 1998.

Growth rates by type of income, by industry, and by region

U.S. personal income grew 1.3 percent in the second quarter after growing 1.2 percent in the first (table 1). By type of income, net earnings grew 1.5 percent after growing 1.4 percent, and dividends, interest, and rent grew 1.1 percent after growing 0.4 percent. Transfer payments grew 0.5 percent after growing 1.5 percent; the large first-quarter increase reflected increases in cost-of-living adjustments to benefits under social security and several other Federal retirement and income support programs.

By industry, earnings by place of work grew 1.5 percent, the same rate as in the first quarter. Growth in earnings was unchanged in retail trade and decelerated in construction, in services, in government, and in finance, insurance,

the source data used to adjust earnings to a place-of-residence basis are not available by industry and because personal contributions for social insurance are not estimated by industry. For the definitions of the components of earnings, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *State Personal Income, 1929-97* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1999), or go to BEA's Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov/bea/mp.htm>, and look under Regional programs for State Personal Income, 1929-97.

and real estate. It accelerated in wholesale trade and in transportation and public utilities, and it rebounded in farms after a large decline in the first quarter; the first-quarter decline was from an unusually high fourth-quarter level that had reflected an acceleration in subsidy payments authorized by the Federal 1998 Omnibus Budget Resolution.

By region, personal income growth accelerated in all regions except three—Mideast, Far West, and Rocky Mountain—where growth in net earnings and in dividends, interest, and rent decelerated. The Plains had the largest acceleration in personal income growth, and the Mideast had the largest deceleration.

Growth rates by State

In the second quarter, the growth rates in personal income in 48 States and the District of Columbia exceeded the 0.5-percent increase in the prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures).

Fastest growing States.—The States with the fastest growth in personal income were Nebraska (2.2 percent), Kansas (2.0 percent), Iowa (1.9 percent), Nevada (1.9 percent), and Arizona (1.8 percent) (chart 1). In all of these States except Nevada, personal income growth rebounded from declines or slow growth in the first quarter. In Nevada, personal income continued to grow at an above-average rate.³

3. The continued strong growth in personal income in Nevada reflected rapid population growth. For further discussion of recent trends in State personal income and population growth, see Duke Tran, "Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region, 1998," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 79 (May 1999): 28-49.

Table B.—Personal Income for Selected States and United States

Rank ¹		Personal income: Percent change from previous quarter				Percent change from 1999:I to 1999:II				Percent share	
		1998			1999	Personal income	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Of U.S. personal income, 1999:II	Of growth in U.S. personal income, 1999:II
		II	III	IV	I						
	Fastest growing States:										
1	Nebraska	1.7	1.3	2.9	-0.3	2.2	2.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0
2	Kansas	1.5	.9	2.5	.5	2.0	2.5	1.2	.6	.9	1.5
3	Iowa	1.1	1.3	3.6	-8	1.9	2.5	.9	.4	1.0	1.4
4	Nevada	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	.7	1.0
5	Arizona	2.1	2.0	2.2	-4	1.8	2.2	1.4	.6	1.5	2.2
	United States	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	.5	100	100
	Slowest growing States:										
47	North Carolina	1.3	1.3	1.3	.8	.7	.5	1.4	.7	2.5	1.4
48	New York	1.7	1.0	0	3.3	.7	.7	.9	.5	8.1	4.3
49	Alaska	-4	.1	1.4	1.0	.4	.1	1.0	1.1	.2	.1
50	West Virginia .....	.7	1.1	.5	.3	.1	-2	.8	.3	.5	0

1. Rankings are sorted based on the percent change in 1999:II.

NOTE.—Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

Upcoming Comprehensive Revisions of State Personal Income and of Local Area Personal Income

The estimates of State personal income in this article do not reflect the improvements incorporated in the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) that are featured in this issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.¹

In the spring of 2000, BEA will release the results of comprehensive revisions of both State personal income and local area personal income that will incorporate the results of the comprehensive revision of the NIPA's. This schedule represents a significant acceleration in the availability of State and local area estimates of personal income that are consistent with the national estimates: For the State estimates, nearly half a year sooner than for previous comprehensive revisions, and for the local area estimates, about a year sooner.

1. Comprehensive revisions, which are usually prepared about every 5 years, provide the opportunity for BEA to introduce major improvements into its economic accounts. For information on the comprehensive revision of the NIPA's, see "Gross Domestic Product: Third Quarter 1999 (Advance) and Revised Estimates, 1959-99" in this issue.

Together, these five States accounted for 4.7 percent of U.S. personal income, but they contributed 7.1 percent of the \$92.6 billion growth in U.S. personal income in the second quarter (table B). In the first quarter, these five States accounted for the same share of U.S. personal income, but they contributed only 0.3 percent to personal income growth.

In Nebraska, Kansas, and Iowa, earnings in farms was the major contributor to earnings growth (tables C and D). The increases in earnings in farms was accounted for by large increases in farm subsidy payments. In Iowa, earnings in manufacturing and services also contributed substantially to earnings growth in the second quarter. In Arizona, earnings in services and in finance, insurance, and real

estate were major contributors; earnings declined in the first quarter, mainly reflecting manufacturing, in government, in transportation and public utilities, and in finance, insurance, and real estate. In Nevada, earnings in services and in finance, insurance, and real estate contributed substantially.

Slowest growing States.—The States with the slowest rates of growth in personal income were West Virginia (0.1 percent), Alaska (0.4 percent), New York (0.7 percent), and North Carolina (0.7 percent). Except for in New York, which led the Nation in personal income growth in the first quarter, the slow growth was a continuation from the first quarter.

Of these four States, New York and North Carolina together accounted for 10.6 percent of U.S. personal income, but they contributed only 5.6 percent of the \$92.6 billion U.S. growth in the second quarter. In the first quarter, these two States accounted for the same share of U.S. personal income, but they contributed 22.7 percent to the growth.

In New York, a substantial decline in earnings in finance, insurance, and real estate was a major contributor to slow growth in earnings; the decline followed strong growth in the first quarter, which mainly reflected unusually large lump-sum payments—for example, annual bonuses in the finance and security industries. In North Carolina, a large decline in earnings in farms was a major contributor to slow growth. In Alaska, declines in earnings in mining, construction, and manufacturing were major contributors. In West Virginia, declines in earnings in mining, construction, government, and transportation and public utilities all contributed.

Tables C, D, 1, and 2 follow. 

Table C.—Earnings by Place of Work: Percent Change by Industry Group, 1999:I-1999:II

[Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rates]

	Earnings by place of work ¹	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						Government
		Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
United States	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	0.7
New England	1.6	1.2	-10.5	.8	1.4	1.9	.5	1.3	1.5	3.4	1.9	.6
Connecticut	1.7	1.4	-7.7	-1	1.9	1.9	-8	2.3	.5	3.3	1.9	1.0
Maine	1.5	.6	5.1	3.1	-5	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	4.4	2.2	.6
Massachusetts	1.6	1.1	-6.7	.4	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.1	2.1	3.2	1.9	.1
New Hampshire	1.6	1.2	-6.5	.9	1.3	1.9	1.7	.1	.9	3.9	2.3	1.4
Rhode Island	1.7	1.2	-22.2	4.8	.4	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.1	4.1	1.6	1.3
Vermont	1.3	.6	-28.7	.3	2.6	1.8	-5	-2	1.6	5.2	2.0	1.1
Mideast	1.1	1.3	-4.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	4	1.1	1.4	0	1.8	.4
Delaware	2.2	2.2	-25.2	-6	3.6	2.5	2.1	1.0	2.1	3.5	2.3	.9
District of Columbia .....	.6	-1.2	.....	3.6	-3.1	1.3	-6	-6.2	2.8	3.2	1.3	-2
Maryland	1.4	2.0	-11.6	.3	3.9	1.8	1.7	.7	1.8	4.0	1.4	-1
New Jersey	1.6	.5	-5.5	0	.7	2.1	.3	1.5	1.7	4.2	2.2	.5
New York .....	.5	1.2	5.6	2.0	.9	.4	4	1.0	1.1	-2.1	1.8	.7
Pennsylvania	1.5	1.7	-6.7	1.1	2.2	1.6	0	1.0	1.3	4.2	1.5	.4
Great Lakes	1.7	2.0	17.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	0	.9	1.2	3.7	2.0	.8
Illinois	2.0	2.6	49.4	2.8	1.3	2.1	.6	.5	1.4	4.0	2.3	.3
Indiana	1.7	2.3	38.7	.8	1.7	1.5	-9	.1	.3	3.4	2.5	.6
Michigan	1.7	2.1	-7.3	3.1	2.0	1.4	-4	1.0	1.5	3.3	1.5	1.2
Ohio	1.9	2.4	9.5	.7	2.7	1.7	.1	1.4	1.1	3.5	1.9	1.2
Wisconsin .....	.9	-6	.....	1.7	.4	1.9	-2	1.3	1.6	3.9	2.2	.6
Plains	1.9	2.7	13.7	2.2	1.6	1.7	.7	1.6	1.4	3.5	1.6	.8
Iowa	2.5	3.0	12.4	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	4.2	2.7	.8
Kansas	2.5	4.8	30.1	3.4	1.2	1.6	.4	1.1	2.0	3.6	1.5	1.4
Minnesota	1.7	1.5	-25.9	2.1	2.5	2.0	.9	1.4	1.7	3.2	2.2	.6
Missouri	1.3	2.0	28.2	3.0	1.2	1.1	-3	1.8	.7	3.5	.8	1.1
Nebraska	2.6	6.2	26.7	-2	.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	.9	3.3	.8	.4
North Dakota	1.1	1.1	-4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	3.4	1.5	-6
South Dakota	1.3	.7	2.4	1.2	-4	1.9	.4	2.0	1.1	3.8	2.0	.7
Southeast	1.2	.1	-12.9	1.3	.5	1.9	.9	1.6	1.4	3.8	2.0	.5
Alabama .....	.7	-9	-27.0	.6	.3	1.9	.1	1.4	1.8	4.3	1.9	0
Arkansas	1.1	3.0	26.6	.9	-5	-1	1.1	1.5	-6.0	3.7	1.6	.7
Florida	1.8	0	-19.9	2.2	.4	2.4	.8	1.9	1.8	4.5	2.3	1.0
Georgia	1.6	.5	-25.0	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	4.4	2.3	.2
Kentucky	1.0	-5	-29.7	2.7	1.0	2.0	.6	1.0	2.4	3.8	2.1	.5
Louisiana	1.5	1.7	38.4	1.9	.9	1.8	.5	1.8	1.5	3.9	1.8	.3
Mississippi .....	.7	-2	5.3	-2.8	.1	1.4	.3	1.7	.7	2.7	1.6	.5
North Carolina .....	.5	-1.0	-30.9	-2	.4	1.5	0	1.1	1.3	3.8	1.4	.4
South Carolina	1.6	.9	-10.7	2.2	.8	2.0	.6	2.7	1.4	4.7	1.9	1.4
Tennessee	1.3	.6	-21.5	1.1	.7	1.8	.8	1.2	2.4	3.4	1.6	.8
Virginia	1.0	-4	-8.6	2.1	-1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.0	.4
West Virginia	-3	-1.4	.....	-3.4	1.2	.5	-1.4	1.2	1.1	2.2	.5	-1.2
Southwest	1.7	.8	7.9	1.8	.6	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.7	4.2	2.5	.9
Arizona	2.2	.8	-10.1	1.8	.9	2.9	1.2	1.9	1.7	4.6	3.4	1.5
New Mexico	1.2	-6	-5	-1.0	-1	1.9	.2	1.7	1.2	4.5	2.0	1.1
Oklahoma	1.7	1.0	12.9	1.4	1.0	2.2	.3	1.4	2.0	3.6	2.6	1.2
Texas	1.6	.8	12.5	2.1	.5	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	4.2	2.3	.7
Rocky Mountain	1.3	1.2	5.8	.7	1.4	1.5	.7	1.0	1.6	4.3	1.0	.8
Colorado	1.1	.7	4.1	.3	.9	1.3	.7	1.3	1.9	3.9	.6	.6
Idaho	1.3	1.8	7.9	-2.1	2.8	.9	.8	0	.3	4.6	.6	1.6
Montana	1.6	2.4	37.9	2.9	-8	1.9	.4	.9	1.5	4.3	2.1	0
Utah	1.8	1.6	-11.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	.7	.8	1.9	5.5	1.9	1.3
Wyoming	1.3	1.1	10.6	1.8	0	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.8	4.6	1.2	.5
Far West	1.5	.6	-2.0	2.0	.3	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	4.1	2.0	1.0
Alaska .....	.1	-4.0	-18.2	-2.7	-5.1	1.6	.2	2.4	1.8	3.4	1.8	.6
California	1.6	.5	-4.2	2.6	.1	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.0	2.1	1.2
Hawaii .....	.9	-2.3	-6.4	-2	-5.0	1.8	.5	.2	1.1	3.7	2.2	-2
Nevada	2.0	.8	-9.8	-1	4.7	2.5	1.0	2.8	2.3	5.2	2.2	1.8
Oregon	1.4	1.0	8.0	.3	.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.6	4.0	1.6	.5
Washington	1.7	1.4	5.3	2.0	1.0	2.0	.8	1.5	1.7	4.7	1.9	.8

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

Table D.—Earnings by Place of Work: Contribution to Percent Change by Industry Group, 1999:I-1999:II

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change in earnings by place of work ¹	Percentage points										
		Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						Government
		Total ²	Farms	Construc- tion	Manufac- turing	Total	Transpor- tation and public utilities	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insur- ance, and real estate	Services	
United States	1.5	0.3	0	0.1	0.2	1.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1
New England	1.6	.3	0	0	.3	1.2	0	.1	.1	.4	.6	.1
Connecticut	1.7	.4	0	0	.4	1.2	0	.1	0	.5	.6	.1
Maine	1.5	.2	0	.2	-.1	1.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.6	.1
Massachusetts	1.6	.3	0	0	.2	1.3	.1	.1	.2	.4	.7	0
New Hampshire	1.6	.3	0	.1	.3	1.2	.1	0	.1	.3	.7	.2
Rhode Island	1.7	.3	0	.3	.1	1.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.2
Vermont	1.3	.2	-.4	0	.5	1.0	0	0	.2	.3	.6	.2
Mideast	1.1	.2	0	0	.2	.8	0	.1	.1	0	.6	.1
Delaware	2.2	.7	-.2	0	.9	1.4	.1	0	.2	.6	.5	.1
District of Columbia .....	.6	-.1	.....	0	-.1	.7	0	-.1	.1	.2	.5	-.1
Maryland	1.4	.3	0	0	.3	1.1	.1	0	.2	.3	.5	0
New Jersey	1.6	.1	0	0	.1	1.4	0	.1	.1	.4	.7	.1
New York .....	.5	.2	0	.1	.1	.3	0	.1	.1	-.5	.6	.1
Pennsylvania	1.5	.5	0	.1	.4	1.0	0	.1	.1	.3	.5	.1
Great Lakes	1.7	.7	.1	.1	.5	1.0	0	.1	.1	.3	.5	.1
Illinois	2.0	.7	.3	.2	.2	1.3	0	0	.1	.4	.7	0
Indiana	1.7	.9	.3	.1	.5	.7	-.1	0	0	.2	.5	.1
Michigan	1.7	.8	0	.2	.6	.7	0	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2
Ohio	1.9	.8	0	0	.7	.9	0	.1	.1	.2	.5	.2
Wisconsin .....	.9	-.2	.....	.1	.1	1.0	0	.1	.1	.3	.5	.1
Plains	1.9	.8	.3	.1	.3	1.0	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.1
Iowa	2.5	1.0	.6	.1	.4	1.3	.1	.1	.2	.3	.6	.1
Kansas	2.5	1.4	1.0	.2	.2	.9	0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2
Minnesota	1.7	.4	-.2	.1	.5	1.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.6	.1
Missouri	1.3	.5	.1	.2	.2	.7	0	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2
Nebraska	2.6	1.7	1.6	0	.1	.9	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1
North Dakota	1.1	.3	0	.2	.2	1.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	-.1
South Dakota	1.3	.2	.2	.1	-.1	1.0	0	.1	.1	.3	.5	.1
Southeast	1.2	0	-.1	.1	.1	1.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.6	.1
Alabama .....	.7	-.3	-.4	0	.1	1.0	0	.1	.2	.3	.5	0
Arkansas	1.1	1.0	1.0	.1	-.1	0	.1	.1	-.7	.2	.4	.1
Florida	1.8	0	-.2	.1	0	1.6	.1	.1	.2	.4	.8	.1
Georgia	1.6	.1	-.2	.1	.2	1.5	.2	.2	.2	.3	.6	0
Kentucky	1.0	-.1	-.5	.2	.2	1.0	0	.1	.2	.2	.5	.1
Louisiana	1.5	.5	.3	.2	.1	1.0	0	.1	.1	.2	.5	0
Mississippi .....	.7	-.1	.1	-.2	0	.7	0	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1
North Carolina .....	.5	-.3	-.4	0	.1	.8	0	.1	.1	.3	.3	.1
South Carolina	1.6	.3	-.1	.2	.2	1.0	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.2
Tennessee	1.3	.2	0	.1	.1	1.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.4	.1
Virginia	1.0	-.1	0	.1	-.2	1.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.6	.1
West Virginia	-.3	-.4	.....	-.2	.2	.3	-.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-.2
Southwest	1.7	.2	.1	.1	.1	1.4	.1	.1	.2	.3	.7	.1
Arizona	2.2	.2	-.1	.1	.1	1.8	.1	.1	.2	.4	1.0	.2
New Mexico	1.2	-.1	0	-.1	0	1.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.6	.3
Oklahoma	1.7	.3	.1	.1	.2	1.2	0	.1	.2	.2	.7	.2
Texas	1.6	.2	.1	.1	.1	1.3	.1	.1	.1	.3	.6	.1
Rocky Mountain	1.3	.3	.1	.1	.2	.9	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.1
Colorado	1.1	.1	0	0	.1	.8	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1
Idaho	1.3	.6	.3	-.2	.5	.5	.1	0	0	.3	.1	.3
Montana	1.6	.5	.3	.2	-.1	1.1	0	0	.2	.3	.6	0
Utah	1.8	.4	-.1	.2	.3	1.3	.1	0	.2	.4	.5	.2
Wyoming	1.3	.3	.1	.2	0	.8	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
Far West	1.5	.1	0	.1	0	1.3	.1	.1	.1	.3	.7	.2
Alaska .....	.1	-.9	0	-.2	-.2	.8	0	.1	.2	.1	.4	.2
California	1.6	.1	0	.1	0	1.3	.1	.1	.1	.4	.7	.2
Hawaii .....	.9	-.3	0	0	-.2	1.2	0	0	.1	.3	.7	-.1
Nevada	2.0	.2	0	0	.2	1.7	.1	.1	.2	.4	.9	.2
Oregon	1.4	.3	.1	0	.1	1.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.1
Washington	1.7	.3	.1	.1	.2	1.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.6	.1

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

NOTE.—Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 1.—Personal Income by State and Region

(Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Area name	1996				1997				1998				1999		Percent change ¹	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I ^a	II ^a	1998:IV-1999:I	1999:I-1999:II
United States	6,267,885	6,371,958	6,458,511	6,534,057	6,650,207	6,726,629	6,807,506	6,898,259	7,016,041	7,108,060	7,199,440	7,309,162	7,400,251	7,492,844	1.2	1.3
New England	375,964	382,128	387,175	392,892	399,830	403,744	408,242	415,615	419,963	426,088	433,011	440,347	442,637	448,476	.5	1.3
Connecticut	108,427	110,288	111,745	113,155	115,126	116,357	117,455	119,755	121,057	122,052	123,950	126,664	126,782	128,463	-.1	1.3
Maine	25,372	25,736	26,119	26,510	26,877	27,112	27,267	27,715	27,865	28,406	28,936	29,271	29,253	29,590	-1.2	1.2
Massachusetts	175,689	178,781	181,199	184,323	187,831	189,367	191,863	194,969	197,207	200,905	204,031	206,866	209,012	211,825	1.0	1.3
New Hampshire	30,048	30,420	30,824	31,241	31,755	32,233	32,759	33,436	33,646	34,124	34,937	35,796	35,631	36,135	-5.4	1.4
Rhode Island	23,637	23,964	24,166	24,501	24,886	25,223	25,372	25,877	26,152	26,370	26,762	27,172	27,338	27,681	-.6	1.3
Vermont	12,793	12,939	13,123	13,163	13,354	13,452	13,524	13,864	14,037	14,230	14,394	14,578	14,621	14,781	.3	1.1
Midwest	1,221,939	1,239,455	1,252,383	1,267,238	1,287,567	1,293,436	1,309,439	1,325,328	1,345,232	1,364,051	1,380,603	1,389,923	1,420,597	1,434,290	2.2	1.0
Delaware	19,197	19,511	19,851	20,333	20,631	20,639	21,094	21,422	21,892	22,118	22,225	22,796	23,083	23,476	1.3	1.7
District of Columbia	18,335	18,239	18,523	18,754	18,760	18,805	19,028	19,085	19,191	19,408	19,687	19,817	20,076	20,251	1.3	.9
Maryland	135,394	137,126	138,965	140,786	143,770	145,016	146,589	148,983	150,778	153,116	155,299	157,464	159,823	161,619	1.5	1.1
New Jersey	242,314	246,523	249,881	251,807	257,066	258,617	261,795	265,466	270,299	273,177	278,572	280,078	285,782	289,211	2.0	1.2
New York	518,146	524,129	528,376	534,908	543,350	543,675	551,780	556,901	565,642	575,201	581,019	581,208	600,393	604,333	3.3	.7
Pennsylvania	280,553	293,927	297,787	300,651	303,989	306,686	309,153	313,471	317,430	321,031	323,801	328,561	331,440	335,400	.9	1.2
Great Lakes	1,033,181	1,049,582	1,063,248	1,072,178	1,089,113	1,102,312	1,112,380	1,126,771	1,143,432	1,155,114	1,163,136	1,185,908	1,193,846	1,210,824	.7	1.4
Illinois	309,028	313,062	317,189	320,631	325,749	330,416	333,657	338,040	342,467	346,668	350,023	356,961	361,604	367,511	1.3	1.6
Indiana	126,763	128,944	130,774	131,798	133,919	135,008	136,348	138,619	140,635	142,285	143,902	146,627	147,604	149,775	-.7	1.5
Michigan	228,900	233,068	235,053	237,261	240,467	243,025	245,370	247,430	253,117	254,683	253,375	258,980	259,385	262,828	-.2	1.3
Ohio	252,328	256,354	260,082	261,262	266,151	269,084	271,385	275,181	278,627	280,966	283,518	288,569	290,937	295,234	-.8	1.5
Wisconsin	116,163	118,155	120,149	121,295	122,827	124,378	125,620	127,501	128,587	130,512	132,318	134,771	134,317	135,475	-.3	.9
Plains	416,306	423,462	429,560	433,543	438,635	444,771	449,351	454,161	460,014	466,078	470,605	482,185	484,034	491,412	.4	1.5
Iowa	61,472	62,498	63,462	63,605	64,874	65,808	66,185	67,105	67,104	67,830	68,745	71,199	70,621	71,949	-8.1	1.9
Kansas	57,549	58,248	59,124	59,836	61,007	62,081	62,782	63,581	64,435	65,385	65,973	67,625	67,972	69,334	.5	2.0
Minnesota	114,468	116,728	118,543	119,432	120,365	122,372	123,869	125,434	128,013	129,951	130,696	134,286	135,144	137,024	6.1	1.4
Missouri	118,789	120,583	122,068	123,618	126,067	127,093	128,381	129,637	130,680	132,228	133,834	135,080	136,737	138,315	1.2	1.2
Nebraska	36,673	37,445	37,902	38,590	38,487	39,037	39,412	39,604	40,140	40,820	41,349	42,538	42,425	43,344	-1.2	2.2
North Dakota	12,663	12,922	13,200	13,146	12,466	12,838	13,072	13,623	13,680	13,758	14,358	14,216	14,335	14,335	-1.0	.8
South Dakota	14,691	15,038	15,261	15,314	15,190	15,541	15,736	15,729	16,019	16,185	16,250	17,099	16,918	17,110	-1.1	1.1
Southwest	1,367,907	1,393,553	1,415,101	1,429,465	1,458,318	1,472,319	1,488,852	1,509,533	1,535,161	1,557,124	1,580,149	1,601,518	1,616,289	1,634,205	.9	1.1
Alabama	83,232	84,745	85,973	86,565	88,240	88,927	89,599	90,626	91,878	92,976	94,041	95,265	95,790	96,519	.6	.8
Arkansas	45,801	47,079	47,667	47,918	48,531	49,268	49,629	50,338	50,984	51,403	51,790	52,984	53,158	53,734	.3	1.1
Florida	335,919	341,341	346,885	351,079	357,463	361,282	366,450	370,723	377,760	383,881	389,957	395,019	395,654	401,105	2.2	1.4
Georgia	162,657	167,047	170,153	171,965	175,822	177,615	179,751	182,310	186,808	189,851	193,919	196,882	201,001	203,878	2.1	1.4
Kentucky	73,726	75,116	76,480	77,127	79,087	80,058	80,819	81,777	83,283	84,440	85,430	86,183	86,995	87,789	.9	.9
Louisiana	83,501	84,805	85,722	86,371	87,638	88,570	89,247	90,811	91,811	93,334	93,822	94,605	94,739	95,947	-1.1	1.3
Mississippi	46,148	47,018	47,664	47,770	48,597	49,213	49,609	50,330	51,250	51,828	52,680	53,374	53,499	53,911	.2	.8
North Carolina	156,451	160,466	162,860	164,941	169,449	171,121	172,593	175,453	178,542	180,852	183,188	185,561	187,015	188,290	-.8	.7
South Carolina	71,665	73,021	74,197	74,858	76,523	77,139	78,010	79,071	79,995	81,170	82,960	84,033	84,488	85,616	.5	1.3
Tennessee	113,292	114,972	116,688	117,838	120,173	120,999	122,280	124,284	125,583	127,546	129,172	130,676	131,846	133,405	.9	1.2
Virginia	163,021	165,170	167,591	169,623	173,146	174,227	176,798	179,473	182,445	184,931	187,900	191,467	196,540	198,419	2.6	1.0
West Virginia	32,496	32,776	33,220	33,411	33,649	33,900	34,066	34,337	34,676	34,911	35,290	35,469	35,562	35,594	.3	.1
Southwest	599,717	609,936	619,199	628,208	643,609	655,242	666,522	676,461	692,740	702,120	713,181	723,371	730,717	741,452	1.0	1.5
Arizona	91,202	92,667	94,349	95,347	97,748	99,234	100,914	102,744	104,765	106,967	109,091	111,522	111,114	113,141	-4.1	1.8
New Mexico	31,354	31,711	32,005	32,233	32,780	33,202	33,404	33,689	34,239	34,543	34,800	35,431	35,156	35,539	-.8	1.1
Oklahoma	62,456	63,496	64,260	64,788	66,453	67,024	67,623	68,676	69,562	70,257	70,847	71,211	71,689	72,644	.7	1.3
Texas	414,706	422,062	428,586	435,840	446,628	455,782	464,580	471,352	484,174	490,532	498,443	505,206	512,758	520,128	1.5	1.4
Rocky Mountain	181,968	185,700	188,606	191,273	194,734	198,098	201,433	204,128	209,209	211,736	214,437	219,191	222,055	224,764	1.3	1.2
Colorado	94,993	96,947	98,644	100,356	101,986	104,199	106,206	108,182	111,925	113,255	114,793	117,823	119,337	120,606	1.3	1.1
Idaho	22,895	23,412	23,613	23,751	24,167	24,524	24,894	25,017	25,426	25,622	26,076	26,480	27,039	27,369	2.1	1.2
Montana	16,241	16,457	16,648	16,836	17,007	17,182	17,349	17,565	17,547	17,786	17,728	18,246	18,345	18,578	.5	1.3
Utah	37,718	38,618	39,284	39,802	40,836	41,410	42,087	42,393	43,288	44,070	44,561	45,269	45,754	46,500	1.1	1.6
Wyoming	10,121	10,265	10,418	10,528	10,737	10,783	10,897	10,972	11,023	11,004	11,278	11,372	11,579	11,711	1.8	1.1
Far West	1,070,902	1,088,142	1,103,240	1,119,261	1,138,401	1,156,706										

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source
(Millions of dollars, seasonally)

Line	Item	United States						New England					
		1998				1999		1998				1999	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
Income by Place of Residence													
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	7,016,041	7,108,060	7,199,440	7,309,162	7,400,251	7,492,844	419,963	426,088	433,011	440,347	442,637	448,476
2	Nonfarm personal income	6,976,702	7,067,229	7,159,779	7,255,600	7,358,268	7,450,304	419,308	425,407	432,302	439,633	442,017	447,923
3	Farm income (line 17)	39,340	40,830	39,661	53,562	41,983	42,541	655	680	708	714	619	554
Derivation of Personal Income													
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	5,044,626	5,124,942	5,203,985	5,305,736	5,384,798	5,462,990	295,240	300,574	306,835	313,825	314,637	319,682
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	340,434	344,592	349,001	353,611	362,846	367,375	19,164	19,444	19,797	20,180	20,367	20,663
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-4,045	-4,117	-4,200	-4,285	-4,352	-4,424	5,472	5,665	5,713	5,595	6,056	6,042
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,700,147	4,776,233	4,850,784	4,947,839	5,017,600	5,091,190	281,548	286,795	292,750	299,239	300,326	305,061
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	1,176,971	1,186,108	1,195,773	1,203,134	1,207,556	1,220,319	74,891	75,479	76,103	76,602	76,908	77,765
9	Plus: Transfer payments	1,138,923	1,145,719	1,152,883	1,158,189	1,175,095	1,181,335	63,524	63,814	64,158	64,505	65,403	65,650
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	19,195	19,183	19,139	19,119	19,203	19,079	1,366	1,315	1,296	1,377	1,428	1,354
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	1,119,728	1,126,536	1,133,744	1,139,070	1,155,892	1,162,256	62,158	62,500	62,862	63,129	63,976	64,296
Earnings by Place of Work													
Components of earnings:													
12	Wage and salary disbursements	4,081,731	4,151,065	4,222,301	4,296,929	4,370,851	4,433,401	240,504	245,193	250,695	256,642	256,823	261,024
13	Other labor income	402,519	405,438	408,118	410,754	414,467	419,354	23,546	23,758	24,054	24,358	24,209	24,545
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	560,376	568,439	573,566	598,053	599,480	610,235	31,190	31,622	32,087	32,825	33,605	34,113
15	Farm proprietors' income	23,561	24,418	22,615	35,886	23,672	23,591	298	309	322	314	206	126
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	536,815	544,021	550,951	562,167	575,808	586,644	30,892	31,314	31,764	32,511	33,400	33,987
Earnings by Industry													
17	Farm earnings	39,340	40,830	39,661	53,562	41,983	42,541	655	680	708	714	619	554
18	Nonfarm earnings	5,005,287	5,084,111	5,164,324	5,252,174	5,342,815	5,420,449	294,585	299,893	306,126	313,111	314,018	319,129
19	Private earnings	4,272,864	4,343,932	4,416,112	4,496,663	4,574,853	4,647,078	260,220	265,035	270,812	277,080	277,922	282,821
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	31,985	32,985	33,852	35,637	36,670	36,733	1,682	1,735	1,756	1,866	1,941	1,944
21	Mining	44,573	44,105	44,406	44,064	42,335	41,636	249	256	263	254	287	304
22	Construction	293,067	299,944	307,194	315,162	323,636	328,701	15,076	15,363	15,665	16,229	16,841	16,972
23	Manufacturing	895,982	898,345	900,079	904,535	910,342	920,389	55,268	55,615	56,409	57,014	56,872	57,683
24	Durable goods	556,606	557,180	557,021	561,077	563,576	570,516	37,510	37,782	38,279	38,912	38,353	39,065
25	Nondurable goods	339,377	341,166	343,058	343,458	346,767	349,873	17,758	17,832	18,130	18,103	18,519	18,617
26	Transportation and public utilities	346,566	349,614	353,910	361,497	363,647	366,141	16,446	16,403	16,602	17,115	16,511	16,600
27	Wholesale trade	321,321	327,348	332,762	339,683	342,740	347,222	19,201	19,561	19,774	20,497	20,240	20,508
28	Retail trade	456,152	464,756	472,156	479,740	486,626	493,374	25,903	26,525	27,143	27,813	27,814	28,235
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	439,683	452,999	462,922	477,006	491,471	504,803	31,215	31,635	32,615	33,972	34,805	35,989
30	Services	1,443,535	1,473,836	1,508,832	1,539,341	1,577,385	1,608,080	95,180	97,941	100,584	102,321	102,617	104,587
31	Government and government enterprises	732,423	740,180	748,212	755,540	767,962	773,371	34,365	34,858	35,315	36,030	36,991	36,307
32	Federal, civilian	135,501	136,084	136,892	138,114	142,745	142,123	5,494	5,543	5,609	5,691	5,830	5,806
33	Military	48,081	47,517	47,482	47,064	46,105	47,714	1,207	1,195	1,188	1,179	1,193	1,186
34	State and local	548,841	556,578	563,837	570,333	577,113	583,534	27,664	28,120	28,518	29,160	29,067	29,315

Line	Item	New Hampshire						Rhode Island					
		1998				1999		1998				1999	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
Income by Place of Residence													
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	33,646	34,124	34,937	35,796	35,631	36,135	26,152	26,370	26,762	27,172	27,338	27,681
2	Nonfarm personal income	33,594	34,071	34,885	35,742	35,585	36,092	26,114	26,331	26,724	27,134	27,311	27,660
3	Farm income (line 17)	52	52	53	54	46	43	38	39	39	37	27	21
Derivation of Personal Income													
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	22,154	22,497	23,268	24,109	23,792	24,183	16,725	16,872	17,229	17,583	17,667	17,959
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	1,552	1,572	1,621	1,676	1,666	1,691	1,308	1,315	1,339	1,361	1,378	1,399
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	2,762	2,850	2,870	2,884	2,957	3,006	1,039	1,078	1,090	1,115	1,130	1,150
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	23,364	23,775	24,517	25,318	25,083	25,498	16,456	16,635	16,980	17,338	17,418	17,710
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	6,017	6,062	6,110	6,149	6,174	6,240	4,348	4,371	4,396	4,421	4,435	4,476
9	Plus: Transfer payments	4,264	4,287	4,311	4,329	4,375	4,398	5,348	5,364	5,386	5,413	5,484	5,495
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	31	32	33	35	27	30	149	139	133	140	146	132
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	4,233	4,255	4,277	4,294	4,348	4,368	5,199	5,225	5,253	5,273	5,338	5,363
Earnings by Place of Work													
Components of earnings:													
12	Wage and salary disbursements	17,750	18,055	18,707	19,418	19,137	19,465	13,900	14,035	14,355	14,654	14,715	14,963
13	Other labor income	1,825	1,840	1,895	1,936	1,888	1,916	1,271	1,270	1,289	1,301	1,299	1,317
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	2,579	2,602	2,666	2,755	2,767	2,801	1,554	1,567	1,585	1,628	1,652	1,678
15	Farm proprietors' income	25	24	23	24	15	11	27	27	27	25	14	8
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	2,554	2,578	2,643	2,732	2,752	2,790	1,527	1,539	1,558	1,603	1,638	1,670
Earnings by Industry													
17	Farm earnings	52	52	53	54	46	43	38	39	39	37	27	21
18	Nonfarm earnings	22,102	22,444	23,215	24,055	23,746	24,139	16,687	16,833	17,190	17,546	17,640	17,938
19	Private earnings	19,695	19,985	20,793	21,536	21,223	21,581	13,990	14,145	14,535	14,790	14,792	15,053
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	131	131	135	148	157	158	109	115	117	123	124	123
21	Mining	19	20	19	22	23	26	10	10	10	10	11	12
22	Construction	1,355	1,360	1,483	1,621	1,543	1,557	838	830	850	932	958	1,004
23	Manufacturing	5,006	5,079	5,379	5,213	5,084	5,148	3,154	3,103	3,152	3,102	3,263	3,276
24	Durable goods	3,583	3,671	3,948	3,818	3,764	3,807	2,093	2,029	2,088	2,053	2,315	2,289
25	Nondurable goods	1,423	1,408	1,431	1,394	1,321	1,341	1,061	1,074	1,064	1,049	948	986
26	Transportation and public utilities	1,335	1,333	1,388	1,446	1,342	1,365	860	871	896	907	869	878
27	Wholesale trade	1,519	1,582	1,618	1,763	1,701	1,702	823	848	856	914	890	903
28	Retail trade	2,580	2,618	2,681	2,850	2,766	2,790	1,546	1,570	1,606	1,621	1,639	1,673
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,548	1,578	1,645	1,829	1,813	1,883	1,307	1,350	1,419	1,557	1,402	1,459
30	Services	6,143	6,285	6,446	6,643	6,794	6,952	5,344	5,448	5,628	5,624	5,635	5,724
31	Government and government enterprises	2,407	2,459	2,423	2,520	2,523	2,559	2,697	2,688	2,656	2,755	2,848	2,885
32	Federal, civilian	383	388	380	396	396	398	515	520	531	538	555	546
33	Military	42	42	42	42	43	42	220	220	219	220	223	224
34	State and local	1,981	2,029	2,001	2,082	2,084	2,118	1,962	1,947	1,906	1,996	2,070	2,115

See footnotes at end of table.

and Earnings by Industry, 1998:I-1999:II¹
adjusted at annual rates]

Connecticut						Maine						Massachusetts						Line
1998				1999		1998				1999		1998				1999		
I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	
121,057	122,052	123,950	126,664	126,782	128,463	27,865	28,406	28,936	29,271	29,253	29,590	197,207	200,905	204,031	206,866	209,012	211,825	1
120,899	121,885	123,769	126,491	126,628	128,320	27,779	28,319	28,847	29,168	29,154	29,486	197,055	200,740	203,856	206,697	208,862	211,685	2
158	168	181	173	155	143	85	87	89	104	99	104	152	164	175	169	150	140	3
83,237	83,815	85,491	88,280	87,553	89,007	18,381	18,900	19,390	19,664	19,540	19,827	145,047	148,625	151,465	154,047	155,936	158,423	4
5,307	5,321	5,410	5,574	5,554	5,636	1,305	1,337	1,370	1,383	1,383	1,401	9,032	9,230	9,380	9,502	9,693	9,831	5
4,754	4,956	4,995	4,848	5,312	5,291	269	273	283	296	290	296	-3,437	-3,578	-3,621	-3,657	-3,736	-3,805	6
82,684	83,451	85,076	87,554	87,310	88,662	17,345	17,836	18,303	18,577	18,447	18,722	132,578	135,816	138,464	140,888	142,507	144,787	7
22,450	22,618	22,797	22,945	23,036	23,284	4,744	4,774	4,805	4,836	4,854	4,899	34,618	34,918	35,236	35,473	35,619	36,044	8
15,923	15,984	16,077	16,165	16,436	16,517	5,775	5,797	5,828	5,859	5,952	5,969	30,011	30,171	30,331	30,504	30,885	30,995	9
343	307	298	310	342	332	103	90	84	87	95	79	692	702	704	760	710	740	10
15,580	15,677	15,779	15,855	16,095	16,185	5,673	5,707	5,744	5,771	5,857	5,889	29,319	29,469	29,627	29,744	30,115	30,255	11
67,425	67,920	69,355	71,780	70,889	72,065	14,678	15,107	15,545	15,761	15,627	15,856	119,130	122,314	124,834	127,011	128,427	130,494	12
6,734	6,710	6,780	6,948	6,827	6,926	1,507	1,537	1,565	1,567	1,542	1,558	11,401	11,587	11,705	11,784	11,835	11,995	13
9,077	9,185	9,357	9,552	9,836	10,015	2,196	2,256	2,280	2,335	2,372	2,412	14,517	14,724	14,926	15,252	15,675	15,933	14
60	66	76	64	42	27	9	7	6	18	10	13	55	64	71	60	38	24	15
9,016	9,119	9,281	9,488	9,794	9,989	2,188	2,249	2,273	2,317	2,361	2,399	14,462	14,660	14,855	15,192	15,637	15,909	16
158	168	181	173	155	143	85	87	89	104	99	104	152	164	175	169	150	140	17
83,079	83,648	85,310	88,107	87,398	88,864	18,296	18,813	19,301	19,560	19,441	19,723	144,895	148,460	151,290	153,878	155,786	158,283	18
74,242	74,778	76,271	78,598	78,514	79,889	15,332	15,783	16,168	16,467	16,283	16,545	128,853	132,093	134,675	137,262	138,620	141,100	19
450	458	468	496	527	530	194	203	206	218	233	233	731	758	761	807	825	825	20
110	111	121	108	132	141	6	5	6	6	6	6	81	85	81	82	89	89	21
3,950	3,908	4,009	4,052	4,260	4,254	1,185	1,304	1,325	1,349	1,357	1,399	7,032	7,204	7,308	7,557	7,960	7,993	22
17,062	17,016	17,177	17,175	17,613	17,939	3,321	3,419	3,469	3,455	3,374	3,357	24,715	25,007	25,194	25,539	25,519	25,892	23
11,963	11,845	12,071	12,496	12,231	12,563	1,601	1,717	1,703	1,666	1,654	1,628	16,781	17,054	16,968	17,436	16,903	17,235	24
5,099	5,171	5,106	5,229	5,383	5,376	1,720	1,702	1,789	1,789	1,720	1,729	7,934	7,953	8,226	8,104	8,616	8,657	25
4,590	4,470	4,456	4,618	4,416	4,381	1,147	1,121	1,130	1,156	1,105	1,116	7,945	8,041	8,144	8,414	8,215	8,300	26
5,396	5,532	5,422	5,691	5,464	5,592	964	999	1,024	1,064	1,041	1,054	9,967	10,114	10,361	10,562	10,770	10,770	27
6,402	6,514	6,725	6,795	6,770	6,807	2,210	2,272	2,348	2,365	2,334	2,366	12,161	12,524	12,740	13,120	13,248	13,524	28
11,323	11,354	11,694	12,523	12,543	12,960	1,258	1,252	1,300	1,359	1,327	1,385	15,251	15,554	16,002	16,128	17,159	17,714	29
24,959	25,415	26,199	26,950	26,786	27,286	5,048	5,208	5,361	5,497	5,506	5,629	50,970	52,805	54,615	55,653	54,949	55,992	30
8,837	8,870	9,039	9,509	8,884	8,975	3,030	3,133	3,158	3,177	3,177	3,177	16,042	16,368	16,684	16,816	17,166	17,182	31
1,050	1,052	1,067	1,074	1,111	1,099	625	627	643	654	674	676	2,673	2,704	2,730	2,768	2,828	2,815	32
359	349	334	334	337	331	204	202	206	206	210	213	341	340	343	338	340	335	33
7,428	7,468	7,634	8,101	7,436	7,545	2,136	2,201	2,285	2,234	2,274	2,288	13,028	13,323	13,542	13,510	13,998	14,033	34
Vermont						Mideast						Delaware						Line
1998				1999		1998				1999		1998				1999		
I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	
14,037	14,230	14,394	14,578	14,621	14,781	1,345,232	1,364,051	1,380,603	1,389,923	1,420,597	1,434,290	21,892	22,118	22,225	22,796	23,083	23,476	1
13,867	14,060	14,222	14,400	14,478	14,680	1,343,276	1,362,007	1,378,536	1,387,707	1,418,601	1,432,387	21,759	21,973	22,085	22,651	22,971	23,392	2
170	170	172	177	143	102	1,956	2,045	2,067	2,215	1,995	1,902	133	145	140	145	111	83	3
9,696	9,864	9,991	10,142	10,150	10,284	958,200	975,642	990,550	997,263	1,027,045	1,038,033	17,327	17,524	17,550	18,233	18,507	18,912	4
660	669	678	685	692	704	63,886	64,840	65,659	65,823	68,480	69,047	1,083	1,092	1,090	1,133	1,161	1,188	5
85	86	96	106	102	102	-12,712	-13,001	-13,266	-12,939	-13,391	-13,937	-1,251	-1,261	-1,237	-1,336	-1,355	-1,404	6
9,121	9,282	9,409	9,585	9,560	9,683	881,602	897,801	911,626	918,501	945,174	955,589	14,993	15,171	15,224	15,763	15,990	16,320	7
2,713	2,736	2,760	2,778	2,789	2,822	233,115	234,521	236,024	237,307	238,128	240,318	3,927	3,955	3,985	4,011	4,029	4,074	8
2,203	2,213	2,225	2,235	2,271	2,277	230,515	231,729	232,954	234,115	237,294	238,383	2,972	2,993	3,016	3,021	3,064	3,082	9
48	45	43	44	48	41	4,587	4,478	4,403	4,430	4,342	4,195	64	65	67	57	50	50	10
2,154	2,167	2,181	2,191	2,223	2,236	225,929	227,251	228,651	229,685	232,952	234,188	2,908	2,928	2,949	2,964	3,014	3,032	11
7,621	7,762	7,899	8,018	8,028	8,180	780,626	796,067	809,607	814,925	840,766	849,115	13,739	13,913	13,943	14,561	14,793	15,155	12
808	814	820	821	818	832	74,525	75,311	75,753	75,432	77,168	77,789	1,489	1,495	1,469	1,525	1,540	1,577	13
1,267	1,288	1,273	1,303	1,304	1,273	103,049	104,264	105,191	106,906	109,111	111,129	2,099	2,116	2,138	2,147	2,174	2,180	14
121	120	119	123	87	44	801	843	819	922	658	521	104	115	109	112	78	49	15
1,146	1,169	1,153	1,180	1,217	1,229	102,248	103,421	104,372	105,984	108,453	110,608	1,995	2,001	2,029	2,034	2,096	2,131	16
170	170	172	177	143	102	1,956	2,045	2,067	2,215	1,995	1,902	133	145	140	145	111	83	17
9,526	9,694	9,820	9,964	10,007	10,183	956,244	973,597	988,484	995,048	1,025,050	1,036,131	17,194	17,379	17,411	18,088	18,396	18,828	18
8,107	8,251	8,371	8,427	8,496	8,654	812,267	828,270	840,754	847,398	873,700	884,163	15,151	15,313	15,297	15,983	16,222	16,637	19
67	70	70	73	75	74	4,148	4,215	4,270	4,450	4,766	4,758	72	75	80	83	83	83	20
24	24	24	27	26	30	2,304	2,303	2,402	2,369	2,400	2,370	9	9	9	9	9	9	21
717	758	690	718	764	766	44,037	44,595	45,593	46,078	48,015	48,527	1,215	1,192	1,244	1,187	1,258	1,251	22
2,010	1,992	2,039	1,981	2,018	2,071	137,228	138,368	138,110	137,680	139,627	141,780	4,571	4,672	4,368	4,566	4,576	4,741	23
1,489	1,465	1,502	1,443	1,485	1,543	68,775	69,165	68,404	68,304	68,861	70,088	1,021	1,031	993	1,079	1,145	1,190	24
520	526	537	538	532	528	68,453	69,203	69,706	69,706	70,766	71,692	3,550	3,641	3,376	3,477	3,431	3,551	25
569	567	588	574	563	560	62,205	63,350	63,348	64,656	63,971	64,214							

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	District of Columbia						Maryland					
		1998				1999		1998				1999	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
Income by Place of Residence													
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	19,191	19,408	19,687	19,817	20,076	20,251	150,778	153,116	155,299	157,464	159,823	161,619
2	Nonfarm personal income	19,191	19,408	19,687	19,817	20,076	20,251	150,432	152,738	154,927	157,061	159,503	161,336
3	Farm income (line 17)	0	0	0	0	0	0	346	378	372	403	320	283
Derivation of Personal Income													
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	36,297	36,801	37,744	37,674	38,272	38,492	94,809	96,743	98,314	100,287	102,045	103,471
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	2,338	2,362	2,416	2,400	2,460	2,468	6,449	6,559	6,646	6,754	6,943	7,029
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-21,962	-22,248	-22,885	-22,733	-23,060	-23,152	14,779	14,979	15,381	15,429	15,816	15,887
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11,997	12,191	12,443	12,541	12,752	12,873	103,138	105,163	107,049	108,962	110,917	112,328
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	3,140	3,151	3,163	3,181	3,193	3,226	25,527	25,706	25,897	26,063	26,164	26,433
9	Plus: Transfer payments	4,053	4,066	4,081	4,094	4,131	4,153	22,522	22,246	22,582	22,439	22,741	22,858
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	64	60	58	58	54	60	331	334	303	287	267	262
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	3,990	4,006	4,023	4,036	4,077	4,092	21,782	21,912	22,050	22,152	22,474	22,596
Earnings by Place of Work													
Components of earnings:													
12	Wage and salary disbursements	31,299	31,765	32,632	32,560	33,074	33,241	79,058	80,770	82,198	83,903	85,496	86,711
13	Other labor income	2,659	2,674	2,722	2,686	2,720	2,725	7,130	7,228	7,277	7,345	7,434	7,535
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	2,339	2,362	2,391	2,427	2,478	2,526	8,621	8,839	8,839	9,038	9,115	9,225
15	Farm proprietors' income	0	0	0	0	0	0	230	258	246	273	186	145
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	2,339	2,362	2,391	2,427	2,478	2,526	8,390	8,487	8,592	8,765	8,929	9,080
Earnings by Industry													
17	Farm earnings	0	0	0	0	0	0	346	378	372	403	320	283
18	Nonfarm earnings	36,297	36,801	37,744	37,674	38,272	38,492	94,463	96,365	97,942	99,884	101,725	103,187
19	Private earnings	21,959	22,319	23,175	23,015	23,298	23,548	74,660	76,230	77,177	79,628	79,999	81,484
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	296	303	288	284	333	330	542	551	578	597	633	632
21	Mining	16	17	15	15	16	16	92	90	96	99	97	98
22	Construction	432	433	434	437	419	434	6,520	6,590	6,786	7,057	7,049	7,069
23	Manufacturing	1,000	1,080	1,117	1,012	1,138	1,103	8,714	8,751	8,653	8,852	8,857	9,206
24	Durable goods	125	195	165	176	194	194	4,743	4,778	4,651	4,673	4,694	4,921
25	Nondurable goods	876	885	951	836	944	909	3,971	3,974	4,002	4,179	4,163	4,284
26	Transportation and public utilities	1,348	1,179	1,164	1,217	1,386	1,378	5,515	5,560	5,610	5,663	5,712	5,808
27	Wholesale trade	332	339	298	339	422	396	5,357	5,440	5,531	5,633	5,667	5,705
28	Retail trade	907	908	901	936	892	917	8,940	9,077	9,139	9,474	9,304	9,472
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,125	2,307	2,414	2,353	2,259	2,331	7,464	8,245	8,123	8,483	8,395	8,729
30	Services	15,504	15,752	16,544	16,421	16,433	16,642	31,516	32,660	33,771	34,287	34,765	35,165
31	Government and government enterprises	14,339	14,482	14,569	14,659	14,974	14,944	19,803	20,134	20,765	20,256	21,725	21,704
32	Federal, civilian	11,766	11,808	11,880	11,921	12,389	12,310	8,199	8,251	8,303	8,399	8,702	8,657
33	Military	744	738	740	728	751	763	1,375	1,355	1,360	1,351	1,398	1,369
34	State and local	1,829	1,937	1,948	2,000	1,834	1,872	10,228	10,528	11,102	10,506	11,625	11,677

Line	Item	Great Lakes						Illinois					
		1998				1999		1998				1999	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
Income by Place of Residence													
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	1,143,432	1,155,114	1,163,136	1,185,908	1,193,846	1,210,824	342,467	346,668	350,023	356,961	361,604	367,511
2	Nonfarm personal income	1,140,526	1,152,040	1,160,049	1,180,039	1,189,746	1,205,989	341,818	346,029	349,304	354,965	360,218	365,441
3	Farm income (line 17)	2,906	3,074	3,086	5,869	4,100	4,835	649	638	718	1,996	1,386	2,070
Derivation of Personal Income													
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	831,904	841,687	846,671	869,488	875,236	890,424	251,504	255,161	257,870	264,597	268,753	274,106
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	55,805	56,252	56,382	57,548	58,535	59,404	16,312	16,492	16,593	16,889	17,339	17,600
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	3,233	3,321	3,410	3,346	3,428	3,455	-916	-921	-892	-900	-1,015	-1,049
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	779,332	788,757	793,699	815,286	820,129	834,475	234,276	237,748	240,385	246,728	250,399	255,456
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	188,330	189,789	191,331	192,475	193,169	195,175	60,502	60,983	61,490	61,865	62,087	62,748
9	Plus: Transfer payments	175,770	176,568	178,106	178,147	180,548	181,174	47,689	47,937	48,148	48,368	49,118	49,307
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	3,380	3,269	3,845	3,175	3,330	3,105	1,126	1,103	1,027	1,034	1,114	1,050
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	172,391	173,299	174,261	174,972	177,219	178,069	46,563	46,834	47,121	47,334	48,004	48,257
Earnings by Place of Work													
Components of earnings:													
12	Wage and salary disbursements	689,597	698,363	702,969	720,674	726,529	738,646	205,528	208,756	210,955	215,652	219,451	223,162
13	Other labor income	71,726	71,832	71,497	72,595	72,655	73,715	20,701	20,803	20,791	21,019	21,239	21,548
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	70,581	71,492	72,025	76,219	76,052	78,064	25,275	26,125	26,125	27,926	28,063	29,396
15	Farm proprietors' income	994	1,085	1,020	3,727	1,901	2,578	309	285	351	1,615	994	1,667
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	69,587	70,407	71,184	72,492	74,150	75,486	24,966	25,316	25,773	26,311	27,069	27,729
Earnings by Industry													
17	Farm earnings	2,906	3,074	3,086	5,869	4,100	4,835	649	638	718	1,996	1,386	2,070
18	Nonfarm earnings	828,998	838,612	843,584	863,619	871,135	885,590	250,856	254,523	257,152	262,601	267,367	272,035
19	Private earnings	726,123	734,301	739,202	758,530	764,144	777,723	220,647	223,825	226,128	231,613	235,515	240,076
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	3,891	4,063	4,056	4,450	4,473	4,486	1,199	1,242	1,238	1,404	1,357	1,360
21	Mining	2,593	2,523	2,655	2,616	2,534	2,516	709	774	774	686	693	701
22	Construction	48,166	49,057	49,874	50,828	52,226	53,238	13,656	13,924	14,622	14,781	15,463	15,889
23	Manufacturing	221,256	219,653	216,952	222,356	223,680	227,661	49,709	49,565	48,608	48,906	49,498	50,150
24	Durable goods	153,953	152,619	149,750	153,966	154,776	157,999	30,285	30,194	29,292	29,268	29,966	30,465
25	Nondurable goods	67,303	67,035	67,202	68,391	68,904	69,662	19,424	19,371	19,316	19,638	19,532	19,685
26	Transportation and public utilities	50,461	51,088	51,901	53,465	52,163	52,178	18,341	18,600	18,975	19,486	18,981	19,096
27	Wholesale trade	55,012	55,964	56,443	58,066	58,030	58,545	18,214	18,452	18,531	19,005	19,225	19,320
28	Retail trade	72,072	74,004	74,143	75,345	75,961	76,889	20,150	20,854	20,747	20,974	21,525	21,820
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	61,309	62,413	63,383	67,640	68,094	70,616	25,819	25,978	25,881	28,055	29,696	30,883
30	Services	211,362	215,537	219,796	223,675	226,984	231,595	72,853	74,573	76,754	78,271	79,076	80,857
31	Government and government enterprises	102,875	104,311	104,382	105,088	106,992	107,867	30,209	30,698	31,024	30,988	31,852	31,959
32	Federal, civilian	14,433	14,512	14,630	14,817	15,331	15,291	4,668	4,648	4,679	4,713	4,868	4,867
33	Military	2,530	2,492	2,522	2,501	2,503	2,448	1,251	1,229	1,269	1,256	1,232	1,189
34	State and local	85,912	87,307	87,230	87,771	89,158	90,128	24,289	24,821	25,075	25,018	25,753	25,903

See footnotes at end of table.

and Earnings by Industry, 1998:I-1999:II —Continued
 (adjusted at annual rates)

New Jersey						New York						Pennsylvania						Line
1998				1999		1998				1999		1998				1999		
I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	
270,299	273,177	278,572	280,078	285,782	289,211	565,642	575,201	581,019	581,208	600,393	604,333	317,430	321,031	323,801	328,561	331,440	335,400	1
270,108	272,979	278,369	279,868	285,582	289,021	565,119	574,662	580,459	580,563	599,786	603,692	316,668	320,246	323,009	327,748	330,684	334,695	2
191	197	203	210	201	190	524	539	560	645	607	641	762	785	792	813	756	705	3
180,065	181,941	187,487	188,632	192,896	195,971	413,014	422,859	427,616	426,075	446,867	449,322	216,687	219,773	221,839	226,362	228,458	231,865	4
12,503	12,585	12,946	12,970	13,389	13,581	26,539	27,104	27,333	27,068	28,762	28,799	14,973	15,138	15,229	15,499	15,764	15,983	5
16,724	17,366	17,144	17,034	18,232	18,127	-22,623	-23,481	-23,454	-23,089	-24,921	-24,780	1,621	1,644	1,784	1,756	1,898	1,925	6
184,287	186,722	191,686	192,666	197,739	200,517	363,852	372,274	376,829	375,918	393,185	395,744	203,334	206,280	208,395	212,620	214,592	217,808	7
50,072	50,373	50,694	50,971	51,137	51,591	96,042	96,610	97,214	97,709	98,021	98,986	54,406	54,726	55,071	55,372	55,583	56,099	8
35,940	36,081	36,193	36,411	36,906	37,103	105,748	106,317	106,976	107,581	109,187	109,694	59,690	60,025	60,336	60,569	61,265	61,494	9
1,143	1,082	980	1,040	1,037	1,045	1,599	1,518	1,490	1,587	1,589	1,490	1,386	1,418	1,405	1,400	1,344	1,288	10
34,797	34,999	35,213	35,371	35,869	36,058	104,150	104,799	105,486	105,994	107,597	108,204	58,303	58,608	58,930	59,169	59,921	60,206	11
148,699	150,371	155,356	156,325	159,958	162,549	334,122	342,821	347,218	345,358	363,739	364,868	173,709	176,427	178,259	182,217	183,705	186,592	12
14,131	14,156	14,501	14,417	14,639	14,827	30,395	30,930	30,936	30,455	31,790	31,814	18,720	18,828	18,848	19,004	19,046	19,310	13
17,235	17,414	17,629	17,890	18,299	18,596	48,498	49,109	49,462	50,262	51,338	52,640	24,258	24,518	24,732	25,142	25,707	25,963	14
47	47	47	48	33	17	106	105	109	177	123	141	314	319	308	311	237	169	15
17,188	17,367	17,582	17,841	18,266	18,579	48,392	49,004	49,353	50,085	51,215	52,499	23,944	24,200	24,425	24,831	25,470	25,794	16
191	197	203	210	201	190	524	539	560	645	607	641	762	785	792	813	756	705	17
179,874	181,744	187,284	188,423	192,995	195,781	412,491	422,320	427,056	425,430	446,260	448,681	215,924	218,988	221,047	225,549	227,702	231,161	18
154,997	156,644	161,904	163,025	166,489	169,430	355,966	365,400	368,857	367,632	387,142	389,173	189,534	192,362	194,344	198,115	200,550	203,892	19
806	809	806	843	962	965	1,378	1,391	1,418	1,487	1,562	1,555	1,054	1,086	1,099	1,156	1,193	1,192	20
263	258	265	271	284	282	336	337	331	330	328	323	1,588	1,592	1,696	1,645	1,667	1,641	21
8,109	8,116	8,333	8,237	8,619	8,622	15,458	15,689	15,951	16,093	16,786	17,121	12,304	12,576	12,845	13,066	13,884	14,031	22
27,762	27,754	28,614	28,203	28,924	29,139	50,259	50,997	50,147	50,236	50,699	51,147	44,922	45,113	45,210	44,821	45,434	46,445	23
10,030	9,786	10,155	10,001	10,272	10,223	26,465	27,086	26,172	26,444	26,278	26,791	26,392	26,289	26,268	25,933	26,278	26,770	24
17,732	17,968	18,459	18,203	18,652	18,917	23,794	23,912	23,975	23,972	24,420	24,356	18,530	18,824	18,943	18,888	19,156	19,675	25
15,345	15,645	15,892	15,945	15,716	15,766	23,226	23,207	24,712	25,164	24,777	24,867	14,888	14,998	15,194	15,851	15,601	15,601	26
16,178	16,433	16,926	17,262	18,022	18,289	23,759	24,178	24,684	24,948	24,737	24,985	12,496	12,662	12,864	13,066	13,233	13,371	27
14,139	14,221	14,427	14,484	14,905	15,159	27,214	27,834	28,504	28,948	29,211	29,520	19,855	20,142	20,251	20,800	20,693	20,957	28
17,014	16,703	18,144	18,894	19,112	19,921	83,435	86,529	87,071	83,195	95,693	93,654	17,108	17,530	17,621	18,463	18,273	19,033	29
55,382	56,706	58,496	58,885	59,945	61,288	129,801	133,238	136,039	137,641	143,350	146,000	65,321	66,663	67,573	69,247	70,572	71,621	30
24,877	25,100	25,380	25,397	26,207	26,351	56,524	56,919	58,199	57,798	59,119	59,508	26,390	26,626	26,704	27,152	27,269	31	
3,300	3,308	3,324	3,339	3,457	3,431	6,584	6,579	6,622	6,649	6,855	6,854	5,274	5,189	5,160	5,184	5,306	5,297	32
521	515	528	524	530	531	913	916	917	920	929	909	529	519	520	517	530	524	33
21,056	21,277	21,528	21,534	22,220	22,389	49,027	49,424	50,659	50,229	51,334	51,746	20,587	20,918	21,023	21,733	21,316	21,448	34

Indiana						Michigan						Ohio						Line
1998				1999		1998				1999		1998				1999		
I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	
140,635	142,285	143,902	146,627	147,604	149,775	253,117	254,683	253,375	258,980	259,385	262,828	278,627	280,966	283,518	288,569	290,937	295,234	1
140,065	141,678	143,280	145,424	146,646	148,446	252,867	254,399	253,037	258,387	259,029	262,498	277,596	279,878	282,548	287,187	289,859	294,054	2
570	607	622	1,203	958	1,329	250	284	338	593	356	330	1,031	1,088	970	1,383	1,078	1,180	3
103,002	104,404	105,709	108,394	109,103	111,000	184,171	185,299	182,724	188,697	188,510	191,634	201,852	203,735	205,681	210,811	212,683	216,635	4
7,012	7,084	7,154	7,277	7,405	7,498	12,383	12,412	12,186	12,531	12,643	12,833	14,138	14,213	14,309	14,595	14,874	15,126	5
2,783	2,822	2,857	2,898	2,956	3,017	817	839	889	884	912	923	-1,653	-1,660	-1,686	-1,756	-1,783	-1,846	6
98,772	100,142	101,413	104,015	104,654	106,519	172,606	173,727	171,427	177,050	176,779	179,724	186,062	187,862	189,686	194,460	196,025	199,663	7
21,228	21,399	21,579	21,699	21,773	22,002	41,203	41,528	41,872	42,124	42,271	42,697	43,608	43,907	44,226	44,484	44,644	45,080	8
20,635	20,744	20,910	20,912	21,176	21,254	39,308	39,428	40,077	39,807	40,334	40,408	48,958	49,197	49,606	49,626	50,268	50,491	9
244	253	313	237	251	235	911	838	1,281	859	906	797	632	622	767	591	617	607	10
20,391	20,491	20,597	20,675	20,925	21,019	38,396	38,590	38,796	38,948	39,429	39,611	48,326	48,575	48,839	49,035	49,651	49,884	11
84,483	85,744	86,963	88,853	89,618	90,910	155,653	156,742	154,557	159,632	159,639	162,338	167,732	169,411	171,290	175,480	177,266	180,596	12
9,227	9,259	9,293	9,395	9,436	9,551	17,123	17,030	16,593	17,030	16,926	17,184	16,419	16,399	16,409	16,632	16,669	16,964	13
9,292	9,400	9,453	10,147	10,050	10,539	11,395	11,527	11,574	12,036	11,946	12,112	17,101	17,925	17,982	18,699	18,748	19,076	14
344	371	377	949	696	1,060	-246	-231	-197	38	-213	-252	750	796	666	1,067	754	846	15
8,948	9,029	9,076	9,197	9,354	9,479	11,641	11,758	11,771	11,998	12,159	12,364	16,952	17,130	17,317	17,631	17,995	18,230	16
570	607	622	1,203	958	1,329	250	284	338	593	356	330	1,031	1,088	970	1,383	1,078	1,180	17
102,431	103,797	105,087	107,191	108,145	109,671	183,922	185,015	182,386	188,104	188,154	191,304	200,821	202,646	204,711	209,4			

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Wisconsin						Plains					
		1998				1999		1998				1999	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
Income by Place of Residence													
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	128,587	130,512	132,318	134,771	134,317	135,475	460,014	466,078	470,605	482,185	484,034	491,412
2	Nonfarm personal income	128,180	130,055	131,880	134,076	133,995	135,551	453,825	459,760	464,449	470,093	475,595	481,816
3	Farm income (line 17)	407	457	437	695	322	-75	6,190	6,318	6,156	12,092	8,439	9,596
Derivation of Personal Income													
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	91,375	93,088	94,686	96,989	96,187	97,049	337,043	342,607	346,425	357,527	358,726	365,449
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	5,960	6,050	6,140	6,256	6,273	6,346	24,116	24,432	24,643	24,926	25,483	25,847
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	2,202	2,241	2,243	2,300	2,358	2,409	-4,125	-4,209	-4,269	-4,302	-4,371	-4,448
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	87,616	89,778	90,789	93,032	92,272	93,113	308,801	313,966	317,512	328,299	328,973	335,154
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	21,790	21,972	22,164	22,304	22,393	22,649	80,080	80,625	81,204	81,658	81,936	82,731
9	Plus: Transfer payments	19,181	19,262	19,365	19,434	19,652	19,714	71,133	71,487	71,888	72,228	73,226	73,527
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	466	453	457	454	442	416	1,014	978	967	1,001	1,035	972
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	18,715	18,809	18,907	18,980	19,210	19,297	70,119	70,509	70,922	71,227	72,190	72,555
Earnings by Place of Work													
Components of earnings:													
12	Wage and salary disbursements	76,201	77,710	79,204	81,057	80,556	81,639	272,397	277,255	280,854	285,292	289,149	293,814
13	Other labor income	8,256	8,340	8,412	8,520	8,386	8,468	27,992	28,249	28,295	28,415	28,606	29,004
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,918	7,038	7,070	7,412	7,244	6,942	36,654	37,103	37,276	43,820	40,972	42,630
15	Farm proprietors' income	-162	-135	-177	57	-330	-743	4,510	4,571	4,341	10,209	6,492	7,584
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	7,080	7,174	7,247	7,354	7,574	7,685	32,144	32,533	32,935	33,611	34,480	35,046
Earnings by Industry													
17	Farm earnings	407	457	437	695	322	-75	6,190	6,318	6,156	12,092	8,439	9,596
18	Nonfarm earnings	90,968	92,631	94,249	96,294	95,865	97,125	330,853	336,289	340,269	345,435	350,288	355,853
19	Private earnings	79,204	80,561	81,923	83,559	83,413	84,593	283,293	288,428	292,006	296,350	300,925	306,078
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	511	541	545	578	598	598	2,105	2,214	2,241	2,356	2,477	2,481
21	Mining	139	143	147	150	140	136	1,662	1,659	1,676	1,634	1,515	1,510
22	Construction	5,954	6,114	6,236	6,245	6,672	6,787	21,327	21,668	22,177	22,719	23,722	24,240
23	Manufacturing	25,824	25,844	26,096	26,635	25,844	25,937	65,114	65,753	65,830	65,208	66,286	67,375
24	Durable goods	16,104	16,180	16,259	16,612	16,067	16,146	38,999	39,301	39,140	38,860	39,174	39,961
25	Nondurable goods	9,720	9,663	9,837	10,023	9,777	9,791	26,114	26,452	26,690	26,348	27,112	27,414
26	Transportation and public utilities	5,321	5,551	5,557	5,640	5,519	5,509	25,275	25,617	25,389	26,160	26,435	26,623
27	Wholesale trade	5,696	5,778	5,996	6,041	6,041	6,121	21,540	22,978	25,241	25,627	25,548	25,968
28	Retail trade	8,230	8,518	8,536	8,694	8,836	8,980	31,840	32,567	33,140	33,464	34,499	34,966
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,217	6,354	6,462	6,988	6,732	6,993	25,313	26,027	26,820	28,160	27,824	28,800
30	Services	21,311	21,613	22,347	22,588	23,031	23,532	86,097	87,574	89,491	91,022	92,618	94,115
31	Government and government enterprises	11,764	12,175	12,326	12,735	12,452	12,532	47,861	48,263	49,085	49,362	49,775	49,775
32	Federal, civilian	1,264	1,278	1,291	1,325	1,376	1,347	7,639	7,712	7,805	7,877	8,110	8,118
33	Military	194	193	191	188	192	190	2,453	2,410	2,407	2,374	2,421	2,408
34	State and local	10,306	10,705	10,844	11,223	10,884	10,994	37,468	37,739	38,051	38,834	38,831	39,249
Income by Place of Residence													
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	130,680	132,228	133,834	135,080	136,737	138,315	40,140	40,820	41,349	42,538	42,425	43,344
2	Nonfarm personal income	130,525	132,087	133,604	134,394	136,386	137,865	38,714	39,365	39,882	40,093	40,566	40,988
3	Farm income (line 17)	155	141	231	686	351	450	1,426	1,455	1,467	2,445	1,859	2,356
Derivation of Personal Income													
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	94,711	96,059	97,506	98,486	100,039	101,380	29,701	30,370	30,869	31,991	31,824	32,658
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	6,541	6,613	6,686	6,692	6,882	6,954	2,132	2,173	2,201	2,202	2,250	2,271
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-3,703	-3,750	-3,825	-3,786	-3,885	-3,917	-589	-608	-622	-616	-625	-628
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	84,468	85,696	86,995	88,009	89,272	90,509	26,980	27,589	28,047	29,172	28,948	29,759
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	23,610	23,777	23,953	24,077	24,159	24,391	7,199	7,232	7,266	7,304	7,330	7,400
9	Plus: Transfer payments	22,602	22,755	22,886	22,994	23,306	23,414	5,961	5,999	6,036	6,061	6,147	6,185
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	264	286	278	284	272	258	42	46	46	43	43	48
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	22,338	22,469	22,608	22,710	23,034	23,156	5,919	5,953	5,990	6,018	6,104	6,136
Earnings by Place of Work													
Components of earnings:													
12	Wage and salary disbursements	77,987	79,211	80,441	80,863	82,423	83,440	23,042	23,599	24,007	24,127	24,430	24,703
13	Other labor income	8,218	8,275	8,314	8,257	8,395	8,482	2,331	2,370	2,389	2,371	2,376	2,398
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	8,506	8,573	8,751	9,366	9,220	9,459	4,328	4,402	4,474	5,492	5,018	5,558
15	Farm proprietors' income	-51	-74	8	454	113	205	1,139	1,156	1,157	2,123	1,524	2,007
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	8,557	8,646	8,744	8,912	9,107	9,254	3,189	3,246	3,317	3,368	3,495	3,551
Earnings by Industry													
17	Farm earnings	155	141	231	686	351	450	1,426	1,455	1,467	2,445	1,859	2,356
18	Nonfarm earnings	94,556	95,917	97,276	97,801	99,688	100,930	28,275	28,916	29,402	29,546	29,965	30,302
19	Private earnings	81,710	82,915	84,090	84,592	86,089	87,177	23,550	24,113	24,657	24,742	25,134	25,452
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	481	508	517	544	566	568	312	324	331	340	368	369
21	Mining	264	276	283	279	261	263	66	66	66	72	68	68
22	Construction	6,160	6,279	6,458	6,705	6,970	7,176	1,837	1,889	1,992	1,894	2,059	2,054
23	Manufacturing	18,406	18,534	18,486	18,067	18,663	18,890	4,222	4,338	4,370	4,328	4,227	4,267
24	Durable goods	10,536	10,562	10,435	10,283	10,401	10,637	2,140	2,180	2,178	2,163	2,039	2,087
25	Nondurable goods	7,870	7,972	8,051	7,785	8,262	8,254	2,082	2,192	2,192	2,166	2,188	2,180
26	Transportation and public utilities	8,011	8,080	8,093	8,279	8,693	8,670	2,710	2,749	2,792	2,769	2,704	2,758
27	Wholesale trade	6,555	6,702	6,764	6,856	6,782	6,905	1,981	2,005	2,016	2,077	2,062	2,115
28	Retail trade	8,969	9,118	9,226	9,269	9,431	9,497	2,724	2,764	2,791	2,817	2,885	2,910
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,113	7,435	7,744	7,772	7,990	8,249	2,244	2,244	2,335	2,371	2,384	2,463
30	Services	25,751	25,983	26,519	26,820	26,732	26,940	7,536	7,734	7,959	8,074	8,377	8,446
31	Government and government enterprises	12,846	13,002	13,186	13,209	13,599	13,753	4,725	4,803	4,746	4,804	4,831	4,851
32	Federal, civilian	2,620	2,658	2,698	2,726	2,819	2,824	694	694	713	719	724	719
33	Military	617	605	608	602	617	628	385	378	373	367	366	360
34	State and local	9,610	9,738	9,880	9,882	10,162	10,301	3,646	3,731	3,660	3,723	3,742	3,771

See footnotes at end of table.

and Earnings by Industry, 1998:I-1999:II¹—Continued
adjusted at annual rates]

Iowa				Kansas								Minnesota								Line															
1998				1999				1998				1999				1998					1999														
I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II		III	IV	I'	II''											
67,104	67,830	68,745	71,199	70,621	71,949	64,435	65,385	65,973	67,625	67,972	69,334	128,013	129,951	130,696	134,286	135,144	137,024	67,104	67,830	68,745	71,199	70,621	71,949	64,435	65,385	65,973	67,625	67,972	69,334	128,013	129,951	130,696	134,286	135,144	137,024
65,331	66,012	67,064	67,986	68,361	69,407	63,430	64,327	64,912	65,695	66,410	67,302	127,436	129,368	130,149	132,707	134,338	136,427	65,331	66,012	67,064	67,986	68,361	69,407	63,430	64,327	64,912	65,695	66,410	67,302	127,436	129,368	130,149	132,707	134,338	136,427
1,773	1,818	1,681	3,213	2,261	2,542	1,005	1,057	1,060	1,930	1,562	2,032	577	583	547	1,580	806	597	1,773	1,818	1,681	3,213	2,261	2,542	1,005	1,057	1,060	1,930	1,562	2,032	577	583	547	1,580	806	597
47,798	48,435	49,306	51,689	50,964	52,221	45,401	46,246	46,660	48,294	48,483	49,694	98,120	100,012	100,514	104,086	104,810	106,610	47,798	48,435	49,306	51,689	50,964	52,221	45,401	46,246	46,660	48,294	48,483	49,694	98,120	100,012	100,514	104,086	104,810	106,610
3,491	3,523	3,589	3,639	3,689	3,760	3,268	3,316	3,336	3,381	3,447	3,495	7,091	7,206	7,221	7,381	7,552	7,687	3,491	3,523	3,589	3,639	3,689	3,760	3,268	3,316	3,336	3,381	3,447	3,495	7,091	7,206	7,221	7,381	7,552	7,687
371	381	374	374	393	382	1,266	1,273	1,309	1,272	1,327	1,331	-953	-988	-980	-1,020	-1,048	-1,078	371	381	374	374	393	382	1,266	1,273	1,309	1,272	1,327	1,331	-953	-988	-980	-1,020	-1,048	-1,078
44,678	45,293	46,091	48,423	47,667	48,843	43,400	44,203	44,633	46,185	46,363	47,530	90,076	91,818	92,312	95,684	96,209	97,846	44,678	45,293	46,091	48,423	47,667	48,843	43,400	44,203	44,633	46,185	46,363	47,530	90,076	91,818	92,312	95,684	96,209	97,846
11,980	12,042	12,108	12,176	12,215	12,320	11,526	11,633	11,745	11,810	11,853	11,992	20,598	20,741	20,893	21,021	21,094	21,298	11,980	12,042	12,108	12,176	12,215	12,320	11,526	11,633	11,745	11,810	11,853	11,992	20,598	20,741	20,893	21,021	21,094	21,298
10,446	10,496	10,546	10,600	10,739	10,786	9,509	9,549	9,595	9,630	9,756	9,812	17,339	17,392	17,491	17,582	17,841	17,881	10,446	10,496	10,546	10,600	10,739	10,786	9,509	9,549	9,595	9,630	9,756	9,812	17,339	17,392	17,491	17,582	17,841	17,881
163	161	156	168	178	177	137	130	125	123	130	141	364	322	321	337	363	314	163	161	156	168	178	177	137	130	125	123	130	141	364	322	321	337	363	314
10,283	10,335	10,391	10,431	10,561	10,609	9,372	9,420	9,470	9,508	9,626	9,671	16,975	17,070	17,170	17,244	17,478	17,567	10,283	10,335	10,391	10,431	10,561	10,609	9,372	9,420	9,470	9,508	9,626	9,671	16,975	17,070	17,170	17,244	17,478	17,567
37,568	38,089	38,968	39,684	39,874	40,712	36,025	36,726	37,107	37,772	38,173	38,780	81,863	83,574	84,114	86,356	87,576	89,300	37,568	38,089	38,968	39,684	39,874	40,712	36,025	36,726	37,107	37,772	38,173	38,780	81,863	83,574	84,114	86,356	87,576	89,300
3,945	3,967	4,016	4,046	4,031	4,105	3,819	3,860	3,855	3,883	3,901	3,955	8,101	8,199	8,145	8,267	8,310	8,456	3,945	3,967	4,016	4,046	4,031	4,105	3,819	3,860	3,855	3,883	3,901	3,955	8,101	8,199	8,145	8,267	8,310	8,456
6,285	6,379	6,322	7,959	7,059	7,404	5,557	5,660	5,698	6,639	6,569	6,959	8,156	8,239	8,255	8,409	8,854	9,143	6,285	6,379	6,322	7,959	7,059	7,404	5,557	5,660	5,698	6,639	6,569	6,959	8,156	8,239	8,255	8,409	8,854	9,143
1,482	1,515	1,367	2,887	1,924	2,196	734	776	768	1,627	1,246	1,703	174	164	111	1,128	344	125	1,482	1,515	1,367	2,887	1,924	2,196	734	776	768	1,627	1,246	1,703	174	164	111	1,128	344	125
4,803	4,864	4,956	5,071	5,134	5,208	4,823	4,885	4,931	5,012	5,163	5,256	7,982	8,075	8,143	8,335	8,580	8,729	4,803	4,864	4,956	5,071	5,134	5,208	4,823	4,885	4,931	5,012	5,163	5,256	7,982	8,075	8,143	8,335	8,580	8,729
1,773	1,818	1,681	3,213	2,261	2,542	1,005	1,057	1,060	1,930	1,562	2,032	577	583	547	1,580	806	597	1,773	1,818	1,681	3,213	2,261	2,542	1,005	1,057	1,060	1,930	1,562	2,032	577	583	547	1,580	806	597
46,025	46,617	47,625	48,475	48,703	49,678	44,397	45,189	45,600	46,364	46,921	47,662	97,543	99,429	99,967	102,506	104,003	106,013	46,025	46,617	47,625	48,475	48,703	49,678	44,397	45,189	45,600	46,364	46,921	47,662	97,543	99,429	99,967	102,506	104,003	106,013
38,992	39,563	40,534	41,147	41,441	42,356	37,194	37,892	38,255	38,969	39,373	40,011	85,371	87,346	87,620	89,793	91,561	93,494	38,992	39,563	40,534	41,147	41,441	42,356	37,194	37,892	38,255	38,969	39,373	40,011	85,371	87,346	87,620	89,793	91,561	93,494
384	399	395	422	444	444	293	305	313	330	346	347	425	458	461	488	506	506	384	399	395	422	444	444	293	305	313	330	346	347	425	458	461	488	506	506
94	93	93	93	90	93	463	441	445	426	426	410	466	483	493	488	433	427	94	93	93	93	90	93	463	441	445	426	426	410	466	483	493	488	433	427
2,998	3,057	3,249	3,362	3,282	3,326	2,812	2,869	2,901	2,901	3,117	3,224	6,061	6,130	6,132	6,374	6,740	6,879	2,998	3,057	3,249	3,362	3,282	3,326	2,812	2,869	2,901	2,901	3,117	3,224	6,061	6,130	6,132	6,374	6,740	6,879
10,413	10,475	10,629	10,604	10,741	10,921	8,637	8,812	8,782	8,879	8,779	8,884	20,948	21,092	21,051	21,501	21,823	21,883	10,413	10,475	10,629	10,604	10,741	10,921	8,637	8,812	8,782	8,879	8,779	8,884	20,948	21,092	21,051	21,501	21,823	21,883
6,518	6,490	6,611	6,520	6,745	6,902	5,583	5,737	5,711	5,782	5,590	5,700	12,493	12,599	12,464	12,364	12,647	12,890	6,518	6,490	6,611	6,520	6,745	6,902	5,583	5,737	5,711	5,782	5,590	5,700	12,493	12,599	12,464	12,364	12,647	12,890
3,895	3,984	4,018	4,084	3,995	4,018	3,054	3,075	3,093	3,093	3,184	3,184	8,454	8,493	8,588	8,443	8,993	9,245	3,895	3,984	4,018	4,084	3,995	4,018	3,054	3,075	3,093	3,093	3,184	3,184	8,454	8,493	8,588	8,443	8,993	9,245
2,999	3,070	3,040	3,127	3,088	3,155	3,590	3,569	3,533	3,664	3,894	3,910	6,349	6,570	6,340	6,708	6,465	6,520	2,999	3,070	3,040	3,127	3,088	3,155	3,590	3,569	3,533	3,664	3,894	3,910	6,349	6,570	6,340	6,708	6,465	6,520
3,327	3,327	3,540	3,442	3,445	3,508	3,420	3,452	3,449	3,562	3,509	3,549	7,757	7,946	7,915	8,123	8,173	8,289	3,327	3,327	3,540	3,442	3,445	3,508	3,420	3,452	3,449	3,562	3,509	3,549	7,757	7,946	7,915	8,123	8,173	8,289
4,492	4,578	4,659	4,803	4,842	4,923	4,511	4,597	4,637	4,696	4,748	4,841	8,898	9,080	9,569	9,617	10,248	10,421	4,492	4,578	4,659	4,803	4,842	4,923	4,511	4,597	4,637	4,696	4,748	4,841	8,898	9,080	9,569	9,617	10,248	10,421
3,549	3,726	3,838	4,062	3,889	4,051	2,720	2,810	2,849	3,008	2,944	3,050	8,489	9,016	8,621	9,443	9,172	9,469	3,549	3,726	3,838	4,062	3,889	4,051	2,720	2,810	2,849	3,008	2,944	3,050	8,489	9,016	8,621	9,443	9,172	9,469
10,735	10,837	11,091	11,227	11,620	11,935	10,750	11,038	11,347	11,503	11,628	11,797	25,979	26,571	27,039	27,746	28,466	29,100	10,735	10,837	11,091	11,227	11,620	11,935	10,750	11,038	11,347	11,503	11,628	11,797	25,979	26,571	27,039	27,746	28,466	29,100
7,033	7,054	7,091	7,328	7,262	7,323	7,202	7,296	7,345	7,394	7,548	7,651	12,171	12,083	12,346	12,713	12,443	12,519	7,033	7,054	7,091	7,328	7,262	7,323	7,202	7,296	7,345	7,394	7,548	7,651	12,171	12,083	12,346	12,713	12,443	12,519
837	840	845	865	882	882	1,170	1,184	1,185	1,169	1,204	1,210	1,528	1,545	1,561	1,582	1,629	1,627	837	840	845	865	882	882	1,170	1,184	1,185	1,169	1,204	1,210	1,528	1,545	1,561	1,582	1,629	1,627

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Alabama						Arkansas					
		1998				1999		1998				1999	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
Income by Place of Residence													
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	91,987	92,976	94,041	95,265	95,790	96,519	50,874	51,403	51,790	52,984	53,158	53,734
2	Nonfarm personal income	90,858	91,773	92,836	94,005	94,903	95,870	49,511	49,924	50,445	51,019	51,694	51,879
3	Farm income (line 17)	1,128	1,202	1,205	1,260	888	648	1,363	1,479	1,345	1,966	1,465	1,855
Derivation of Personal Income													
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	64,423	65,171	66,015	67,105	67,363	67,840	35,711	36,105	36,353	37,500	37,591	37,990
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	4,700	4,731	4,780	4,839	4,923	4,966	2,472	2,482	2,504	2,534	2,597	2,589
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	721	745	774	787	812	831	-318	-308	-308	-313	-332	-316
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	60,443	61,184	62,010	63,053	63,253	63,705	32,920	33,315	33,542	34,654	34,662	35,086
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	12,615	12,729	12,849	12,926	12,974	13,124	7,247	7,315	7,387	7,432	7,458	7,546
9	Plus: Transfer payments	18,928	19,062	19,182	19,285	19,563	19,689	10,707	10,772	10,862	10,899	11,038	11,102
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	211	221	209	215	186	196	190	190	210	196	174	177
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	18,717	18,841	18,973	19,070	19,377	19,493	10,517	10,582	10,651	10,702	10,864	10,925
Earnings by Place of Work													
Components of earnings:													
12	Wage and salary disbursements	52,308	52,896	53,673	54,577	55,028	55,611	27,846	28,090	28,454	28,925	29,378	29,347
13	Other labor income	5,395	5,406	5,433	5,469	5,467	5,506	2,945	2,948	2,962	2,976	2,985	2,983
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,721	6,868	6,930	7,059	6,868	6,723	4,920	5,098	4,937	5,028	5,228	5,660
15	Farm proprietors' income	990	1,058	1,055	1,105	729	485	1,131	1,238	1,094	1,706	1,199	1,584
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	5,731	5,810	5,855	5,954	6,139	6,238	3,789	3,830	3,843	3,893	4,029	4,077
Earnings by Industry													
17	Farm earnings	1,128	1,202	1,205	1,260	888	648	1,363	1,479	1,345	1,966	1,465	1,855
18	Nonfarm earnings	63,295	63,968	64,811	65,845	66,476	67,191	34,348	34,626	35,008	35,535	36,126	36,135
19	Private earnings	52,044	52,527	53,133	53,765	54,426	55,141	29,150	29,278	29,599	29,915	30,641	30,611
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	370	379	386	406	428	430	280	282	278	285	314	315
21	Mining	645	639	643	631	635	624	187	181	184	177	175	178
22	Construction	4,095	4,207	4,216	4,250	4,517	4,544	2,140	2,178	2,152	2,139	2,338	2,358
23	Manufacturing	13,769	13,827	13,957	13,922	13,974	14,013	8,056	8,093	8,192	8,183	8,148	8,108
24	Durable goods	7,823	7,758	7,829	7,869	8,014	7,987	4,499	4,533	4,562	4,575	4,528	4,533
25	Nondurable goods	5,945	6,070	6,128	6,053	5,960	6,025	3,557	3,560	3,630	3,608	3,619	3,575
26	Transportation and public utilities	4,218	4,171	4,226	4,358	4,173	4,176	2,985	2,973	3,018	3,038	3,072	3,107
27	Wholesale trade	3,733	3,793	3,853	3,896	3,906	3,959	1,874	1,889	1,908	1,947	1,913	1,941
28	Retail trade	6,209	6,284	6,392	6,432	6,616	6,734	4,170	4,138	4,064	4,205	4,649	4,369
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,774	3,877	3,821	4,138	4,117	4,292	1,801	1,805	1,828	1,899	1,870	1,940
30	Services	15,231	15,350	15,638	15,733	16,061	16,368	7,658	7,795	7,975	8,042	8,162	8,295
31	Government and government enterprises	11,250	11,441	11,677	12,080	12,049	12,051	5,198	5,348	5,410	5,620	5,485	5,524
32	Federal, civilian	2,566	2,581	2,599	2,615	2,655	2,631	879	886	906	964	942	949
33	Military	847	835	835	829	836	819	298	295	289	288	290	287
34	State and local	7,837	8,026	8,243	8,635	8,558	8,600	4,021	4,166	4,214	4,368	4,253	4,287

Line	Item	Louisiana						Mississippi					
		1998				1999		1998				1999	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
Income by Place of Residence													
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	91,958	93,334	93,822	94,605	94,739	95,947	51,250	51,828	52,680	53,374	53,499	53,911
2	Nonfarm personal income	91,692	93,047	93,532	93,959	94,231	95,244	50,513	51,070	51,878	52,289	52,693	53,062
3	Farm income (line 17)	266	288	290	646	508	703	737	759	802	1,085	806	849
Derivation of Personal Income													
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	64,105	65,323	65,540	66,122	65,959	66,941	34,859	35,287	36,044	36,635	36,590	36,844
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	4,246	4,311	4,309	4,305	4,336	4,380	2,695	2,717	2,767	2,779	2,820	2,834
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	581	-192	-177	-167	-158	-162	1,152	1,182	1,187	1,195	1,205	1,227
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	59,677	60,821	61,053	61,650	61,466	62,398	33,316	33,752	34,464	35,052	34,975	35,237
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	13,056	13,163	13,277	13,360	13,406	13,546	6,237	6,294	6,353	6,392	6,413	6,485
9	Plus: Transfer payments	19,225	19,350	19,492	19,595	19,867	20,002	11,697	11,782	11,931	12,111	12,181	12,189
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	116	126	146	159	148	175	111	117	114	120	104	107
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	19,109	19,224	19,346	19,435	19,720	19,827	11,586	11,665	11,749	11,811	12,007	12,081
Earnings by Place of Work													
Components of earnings:													
12	Wage and salary disbursements	51,803	52,837	53,046	53,223	53,132	53,779	27,914	28,269	28,910	29,166	29,339	29,533
13	Other labor income	5,433	5,496	5,466	5,427	5,356	5,406	2,931	2,944	2,986	2,974	2,970	2,980
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,869	6,990	7,029	7,471	7,471	7,755	4,013	4,074	4,148	4,296	4,280	4,331
15	Farm proprietors' income	107	123	119	468	326	517	561	577	613	889	605	644
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	6,761	6,868	6,910	7,003	7,145	7,238	3,452	3,497	3,535	3,606	3,675	3,687
Earnings by Industry													
17	Farm earnings	266	288	290	646	508	703	737	759	802	1,085	806	849
18	Nonfarm earnings	63,839	65,036	65,250	65,476	65,451	66,238	34,122	34,528	35,242	35,550	35,784	35,995
19	Private earnings	53,108	54,227	54,286	54,284	54,418	55,173	27,542	27,906	28,505	28,815	28,848	29,026
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	327	339	335	341	317	317	241	249	248	240	290	292
21	Mining	3,635	3,441	3,401	3,262	3,035	2,964	332	330	335	335	324	318
22	Construction	5,091	5,428	5,285	5,230	5,355	5,457	2,258	2,350	2,375	2,469	2,487	2,418
23	Manufacturing	8,875	8,940	8,894	8,863	8,790	8,869	7,571	7,537	7,826	7,737	7,859	7,869
24	Durable goods	3,786	3,829	3,797	3,789	3,708	3,760	4,770	4,768	4,989	4,906	4,981	4,937
25	Nondurable goods	5,089	5,111	5,097	5,074	5,082	5,100	2,802	2,802	2,837	2,832	2,878	2,932
26	Transportation and public utilities	4,952	5,058	5,109	5,213	5,039	5,063	2,275	2,336	2,329	2,331	2,242	2,248
27	Wholesale trade	3,649	3,719	3,756	3,805	3,758	3,827	1,706	1,755	1,758	1,758	1,741	1,771
28	Retail trade	6,063	6,125	6,149	6,170	6,345	6,440	3,587	3,618	3,682	3,725	3,912	3,938
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,279	3,532	3,688	3,644	3,438	3,571	1,570	1,657	1,667	1,718	1,647	1,691
30	Services	17,238	17,644	17,669	17,756	18,241	18,565	8,003	8,057	8,260	8,488	8,346	8,481
31	Government and government enterprises	10,731	10,809	10,964	11,192	11,033	11,065	6,580	6,622	6,737	6,735	6,936	6,969
32	Federal, civilian	1,585	1,594	1,609	1,620	1,677	1,662	1,128	1,133	1,141	1,156	1,190	1,187
33	Military	778	757	770	774	807	790	691	690	690	704	704	706
34	State and local	8,367	8,458	8,577	8,798	8,549	8,613	4,760	4,798	4,903	4,890	5,042	5,076

See footnotes at end of table.

and Earnings by Industry, 1998:I-1999:II¹—Continued
adjusted at annual rates]

Florida						Georgia						Kentucky						Line
1998			1999			1998			1999			1998			1999			
I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	
377,760	383,881	389,957	395,019	395,654	401,105	186,808	189,851	193,919	196,882	201,001	203,878	83,283	84,440	85,430	86,183	86,995	87,789	1
375,530	381,580	387,724	392,733	393,636	399,488	184,694	187,669	191,816	194,602	199,468	202,728	82,871	81,869	84,078	84,713	85,850	86,985	2
2,230	2,300	2,234	2,286	2,018	1,617	2,114	2,182	2,103	2,280	1,533	1,150	1,413	1,569	1,352	1,470	1,145	805	3
232,476	237,790	243,098	247,496	246,603	251,001	142,309	145,050	148,901	151,666	155,718	158,222	58,828	59,824	60,707	61,281	61,955	62,548	4
15,714	16,018	16,344	16,577	16,657	16,951	9,333	9,476	9,707	9,835	10,249	10,422	4,219	4,266	4,335	4,350	4,466	4,529	5
631	633	635	641	681	682	-324	-334	-364	-375	-457	-477	-494	-509	-537	-495	-534	-523	6
217,393	222,405	227,388	231,560	230,627	234,733	132,652	135,240	138,831	141,456	145,012	147,323	54,116	55,049	55,834	56,436	56,954	57,497	7
88,857	89,444	90,070	90,564	90,909	91,796	27,277	27,555	27,847	28,031	28,150	28,522	12,129	12,231	12,338	12,408	12,451	12,587	8
71,510	72,032	72,499	72,896	74,118	74,576	26,880	27,056	27,240	27,395	27,840	28,033	17,038	17,160	17,257	17,340	17,590	17,705	9
656	691	642	658	678	681	264	255	244	254	240	260	222	239	224	225	215	232	10
70,854	71,341	71,857	72,238	73,440	73,895	26,616	26,801	26,997	27,142	27,599	27,772	16,816	16,921	17,033	17,115	17,375	17,473	11
192,039	196,663	201,545	205,315	204,478	208,472	116,405	118,735	122,151	124,315	128,401	130,801	47,536	48,295	49,293	49,679	50,556	51,353	12
19,205	19,512	19,799	19,966	19,744	20,079	11,471	11,612	11,851	11,918	12,231	12,436	5,087	5,122	5,190	5,160	5,201	5,270	13
21,232	21,616	21,754	22,215	22,381	22,450	14,434	14,703	14,899	15,433	15,086	14,984	6,205	6,407	6,223	6,442	6,197	5,926	14
1,286	1,318	1,214	1,229	934	506	1,873	1,931	1,842	2,010	1,256	866	1,219	1,367	1,142	1,252	923	579	15
19,946	20,297	20,540	20,985	21,447	21,944	12,561	12,772	13,057	13,423	13,830	14,118	4,986	5,040	5,081	5,190	5,274	5,347	16
2,230	2,300	2,234	2,286	2,018	1,617	2,114	2,182	2,103	2,280	1,533	1,150	1,413	1,569	1,352	1,470	1,145	805	17
230,245	235,490	240,864	245,210	244,585	249,384	140,195	142,868	146,798	149,386	154,185	157,072	57,415	58,255	59,355	59,811	60,810	61,744	18
195,532	200,317	205,006	208,697	209,473	213,922	119,473	121,982	125,595	127,973	132,254	135,103	48,127	48,841	49,747	50,231	50,963	51,849	19
2,260	2,395	2,557	2,486	2,424	2,424	788	818	836	874	912	921	401	401	424	461	462	462	20
383	383	399	394	355	360	396	401	400	400	400	404	1,354	1,315	1,378	1,368	1,269	1,282	21
14,719	14,732	14,905	15,277	15,184	15,513	8,214	8,432	8,882	9,325	9,680	9,868	3,540	3,596	3,620	3,751	3,730	3,829	22
20,562	20,653	20,735	20,818	20,507	20,579	22,668	23,058	23,873	23,535	24,180	24,533	12,891	12,916	13,098	13,154	13,270	13,406	23
13,189	13,037	13,038	13,146	12,882	12,872	10,456	10,668	10,935	10,934	11,015	11,225	7,008	7,992	8,182	8,181	8,276	8,365	24
7,373	7,616	7,697	7,672	7,625	7,708	12,212	12,390	12,601	12,601	13,164	13,164	8,001	4,924	4,916	4,973	4,994	5,041	25
15,220	15,654	15,926	16,307	16,396	16,533	13,606	13,892	14,268	14,492	15,163	15,432	4,460	4,620	4,855	4,637	4,739	4,768	26
15,419	15,744	16,335	16,575	16,727	17,043	12,629	12,855	13,078	13,474	13,895	14,151	3,197	3,282	3,356	3,403	3,450	3,485	27
26,638	27,245	27,970	28,112	28,230	28,727	13,173	13,440	13,573	13,983	14,218	14,510	6,018	6,123	6,241	6,282	6,457	6,609	28
22,231	22,992	23,394	24,043	23,931	25,019	10,615	11,032	11,245	11,976	11,912	12,432	2,903	2,996	3,050	3,213	3,062	3,177	29
78,640	80,519	82,785	84,686	85,719	87,725	37,384	38,070	39,441	41,894	42,854	43,364	13,674	13,726	13,726	13,956	14,523	14,830	30
34,714	35,173	35,858	36,512	35,112	35,462	20,722	20,886	21,203	21,413	21,910	21,969	9,288	9,414	9,608	9,580	9,847	9,895	31
5,546	5,604	5,654	5,723	5,922	5,884	4,258	4,294	4,282	4,319	4,457	4,481	1,542	1,550	1,570	1,601	1,585	1,554	32
3,085	3,023	2,965	2,883	2,897	2,808	2,274	2,274	2,274	2,274	2,299	2,243	1,134	1,127	1,136	1,137	1,179	1,147	33
26,082	26,546	27,239	27,906	26,294	26,741	14,157	14,319	14,646	14,851	15,174	15,245	6,612	6,737	6,902	6,841	7,083	7,194	34

North Carolina						South Carolina						Tennessee						Line
1998			1999			1998			1999			1998			1999			
I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	
178,542	180,852	183,188	185,561	187,015	188,290	79,995	81,170	82,960	84,033	84,488	85,616	125,583	127,546	129,172	130,676	131,846	133,405	1
175,844	178,177	180,811	183,146	185,147	186,999	79,629	80,821	82,616	83,618	84,161	85,323	125,487	127,450	129,075	130,376	131,651	133,252	2
2,698	2,674	2,377	2,415	1,868	1,291	366	349	344	415	328	293	97	96	97	300	195	153	3
133,266	135,197	137,162	139,259	140,295	141,059	56,570	57,574	59,259	60,188	60,356	61,295	93,447	95,233	96,601	97,931	98,753	100,060	4
9,496	9,597	9,732	9,836	10,042	10,118	4,192	4,253	4,367	4,415	4,473	4,538	6,103	6,200	6,268	6,310	6,420	6,496	5
-959	-972	-974	-978	-979	-982	945	960	960	971	1,012	1,019	-1,100	-1,145	-1,153	-1,158	-1,116	-1,151	6
122,811	124,627	126,456	128,445	129,275	129,959	53,323	54,282	55,851	56,743	56,895	57,775	86,244	87,888	89,181	90,464	91,216	92,413	7
26,163	26,438	26,728	26,914	27,034	27,405	11,408	11,514	11,627	11,705	11,754	11,899	16,796	16,960	17,132	17,241	17,309	17,527	8
29,568	29,786	30,004	30,202	30,706	30,927	15,264	15,374	15,482	15,585	15,839	15,941	22,544	22,699	22,871	23,321	23,465	23,651	9
398	395	379	404	364	378	164	170	167	188	184	188	320	328	332	330	317	323	10
29,170	29,391	29,625	29,798	30,343	30,549	15,100	15,204	15,315	15,397	15,655	15,753	22,223	22,370	22,526	22,641	23,004	23,142	11
108,720	110,379	112,422	114,122	115,488	116,571	47,376	48,280	49,801	50,569	50,776	51,607	75,025	76,573	77,738	78,605	79,279	80,360	12
10,724	10,786	10,870	10,909	10,914	10,988	4,772	4,817	4,911	4,923	4,909	4,974	7,760	7,847	7,901	7,895	7,899	7,981	13
13,822	14,031	13,871	14,227	13,894	13,500	4,422	4,477	4,548	4,696	4,671	4,714	10,662	10,812	10,962	11,432	11,575	11,719	14
2,329	2,291	1,979	2,002	1,448	863	259	238	229	295	205	167	-36	-42	-46	151	43	-1	15
11,493	11,740	11,892	12,225	12,446	12,637	4,163	4,240	4,319	4,400	4,465	4,546	10,699	10,855	11,008	11,281	11,532	11,720	16
2,698	2,674	2,377	2,415	1,868	1,291	366	349	344	415	328	293	97	96	97	300	195	153	17
130,569	132,522	134,785	136,844	138,428	139,768	56,204	57,226	58,915	59,773	60,028	61,002	93,351	95,137	96,504	97,631	98,558	99,907	18
109,568	111,435	113,077	114,865	116,304	117,564	46,087	46,926	48,311	49,173	49,073	49,899	81,503	83,179	84,441	85,486	85,764	87,014	19
794	830	846	896	952	960	354	387	398	413	402	404	459	476	481	509	518	522	20
209	197	222	215	219	226	78	80	84	86	86	98	285	290	290	314	285	278	21
8,850	9,349	9,473	9,912	9,728	9,704	3,972	4,177	4,433	4,490	4,365	4,460	5,894	6,051	6,143	6,319	6,232	6,298	22
31,634	31,516	31,632	31,286	31,097	31,232	13,684	13,709	13,898	13,817	13,164	13,267	19,833	20,302	20,302	20,095	19,962	20,101	23
15,864	15,872	16,087	15,957	15,928	16,080	5,8												

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Virginia						West Virginia					
		1998				1999		1998				1999	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r
Income by Place of Residence													
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	182,445	184,931	187,900	191,467	196,540	198,419	34,676	34,911	35,290	35,469	35,562	35,594
2	Nonfarm personal income	182,099	184,585	187,552	191,072	196,192	198,101	34,670	34,903	35,282	35,458	35,556	35,602
3	Farm income (line 17)	346	346	347	395	348	318	7	8	9	11	6	-9
Derivation of Personal Income													
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	128,127	130,302	132,834	136,542	141,673	143,159	21,867	22,015	22,331	22,394	22,306	22,230
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	8,576	8,693	8,834	9,054	9,503	9,583	1,622	1,626	1,646	1,643	1,650	1,642
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	5,569	5,607	5,783	5,536	5,398	5,403	272	293	300	344	408	441
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	125,120	127,216	129,783	133,023	137,568	138,979	20,517	20,682	20,985	21,095	21,064	21,030
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	31,057	31,280	31,517	31,704	31,815	32,133	5,012	5,042	5,073	5,100	5,115	5,157
9	Plus: Transfer payments	26,268	26,435	26,600	26,739	27,156	27,307	9,147	9,188	9,232	9,275	9,383	9,407
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	166	163	149	155	151	143	139	135	132	140	138	120
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	26,101	26,271	26,452	26,585	27,005	27,164	9,008	9,053	9,100	9,134	9,245	9,287
Earnings by Place of Work													
Components of earnings:													
12	Wage and salary disbursements	108,899	110,889	113,182	116,514	121,203	122,451	17,862	17,998	18,290	18,344	18,257	18,198
13	Other labor income	9,964	10,047	10,177	10,347	10,612	10,682	1,857	1,857	1,871	1,851	1,822	1,809
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	9,264	9,365	9,475	9,681	9,858	10,025	2,147	2,160	2,170	2,228	2,228	2,224
15	Farm proprietors' income	167	160	154	195	144	110	-19	-19	-19	-18	-24	-39
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	9,097	9,205	9,321	9,486	9,714	9,915	2,166	2,179	2,189	2,217	2,251	2,262
Earnings by Industry													
17	Farm earnings	346	346	347	395	348	318	7	8	9	11	6	-9
18	Nonfarm earnings	127,781	129,956	132,486	136,147	141,325	142,841	21,860	22,007	22,322	22,383	22,300	22,239
19	Private earnings	100,453	102,528	104,712	108,347	112,938	114,343	17,759	17,863	18,117	18,180	17,935	17,927
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	682	716	730	736	772	776	88	82	85	89	88	88
21	Mining	643	644	667	665	655	641	1,451	1,425	1,489	1,416	1,350	1,284
22	Construction	7,813	7,893	8,111	8,269	8,504	8,679	1,403	1,384	1,355	1,345	1,345	1,299
23	Manufacturing	16,738	16,664	16,696	16,705	16,455	16,225	3,349	3,439	3,462	3,464	3,310	3,349
24	Durable goods	8,705	8,646	8,691	8,737	8,474	8,079	1,821	1,876	1,929	1,922	1,787	1,817
25	Nondurable goods	8,033	8,018	8,005	7,968	7,981	8,146	1,528	1,562	1,533	1,541	1,523	1,533
26	Transportation and public utilities	8,861	9,068	9,411	9,754	9,601	9,738	1,762	1,704	1,732	1,748	1,681	1,657
27	Wholesale trade	6,894	6,978	7,103	7,337	7,520	7,631	1,085	1,085	1,098	1,084	1,111	1,124
28	Retail trade	11,059	11,326	11,496	11,652	12,047	12,202	2,173	2,199	2,232	2,232	2,240	2,265
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,323	9,324	9,855	10,190	10,672	10,828	874	942	941	960	958	979
30	Services	38,440	39,815	40,642	43,040	46,712	47,625	5,574	5,603	5,723	5,842	5,853	5,881
31	Government and government enterprises	27,329	27,428	27,774	27,800	28,387	28,498	4,101	4,144	4,205	4,203	4,365	4,312
32	Federal, civilian	8,591	8,609	8,637	8,674	8,981	8,925	952	955	968	984	1,019	1,008
33	Military	5,430	5,370	5,331	5,274	5,453	5,454	99	97	97	96	98	97
34	State and local	13,308	13,449	13,806	13,852	13,952	14,119	3,050	3,092	3,140	3,123	3,247	3,206

Line	Item	Oklahoma						Texas					
		1998				1999		1998				1999	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r
Income by Place of Residence													
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	69,562	70,257	70,847	71,211	71,689	72,644	484,174	490,352	498,443	505,206	512,758	520,128
2	Nonfarm personal income	69,347	70,003	70,581	70,651	71,278	72,180	481,771	487,885	496,116	501,723	509,961	516,981
3	Farm income (line 17)	215	255	266	560	411	464	2,403	2,467	2,327	3,483	2,798	3,147
Derivation of Personal Income													
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	47,853	48,394	48,807	49,000	49,251	50,069	373,624	378,921	386,409	392,438	399,098	405,521
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	3,387	3,410	3,425	3,398	3,452	3,503	23,534	23,774	24,197	24,388	25,057	25,375
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	279	786	800	815	836	837	-1,175	-1,170	-1,232	-1,246	-1,270	-1,293
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	45,244	45,771	46,182	46,418	46,635	47,403	348,914	353,957	360,981	366,804	372,771	378,552
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	10,447	10,527	10,610	10,667	10,698	10,797	65,732	66,285	66,869	67,280	67,533	68,285
9	Plus: Transfer payments	13,870	13,959	14,055	14,127	14,357	14,445	69,528	70,110	70,593	71,122	72,454	72,991
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	101	105	111	116	135	144	880	961	914	1,052	1,147	1,215
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	13,770	13,855	13,945	14,011	14,221	14,301	68,647	69,148	69,679	70,071	71,308	71,776
Earnings by Place of Work													
Components of earnings:													
12	Wage and salary disbursements	37,452	37,873	38,206	38,071	38,340	38,972	285,918	290,164	296,613	300,274	305,779	310,232
13	Other labor income	4,046	4,052	4,043	3,997	3,982	4,034	27,364	27,462	27,873	27,847	28,148	28,458
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	6,355	6,469	6,557	6,932	6,929	7,062	60,342	61,295	61,924	64,317	65,170	66,831
15	Farm proprietors' income	61	94	99	388	234	282	1,626	1,659	1,488	2,613	1,905	2,232
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	6,294	6,375	6,458	6,545	6,695	6,780	58,716	59,635	60,436	61,703	63,265	64,599
Earnings by Industry													
17	Farm earnings	215	255	266	560	411	464	2,403	2,467	2,327	3,483	2,798	3,147
18	Nonfarm earnings	47,638	48,140	48,541	48,440	48,840	49,605	371,221	376,454	384,083	388,954	396,300	402,374
19	Private earnings	38,879	39,287	39,672	39,651	39,644	40,301	321,122	325,769	332,952	337,560	343,062	348,753
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	255	265	265	275	291	291	2,104	2,192	2,179	2,264	2,409	2,417
21	Mining	2,397	2,257	2,289	2,228	2,191	2,156	16,504	16,644	16,407	16,471	15,754	15,401
22	Construction	2,399	2,484	2,547	2,512	2,638	2,676	23,492	24,394	24,620	25,386	25,862	26,397
23	Manufacturing	7,891	7,898	7,821	7,868	7,774	7,849	61,408	61,042	63,262	62,243	61,611	61,914
24	Durable goods	5,155	5,148	5,107	5,123	5,131	5,131	34,978	34,672	37,061	36,247	35,335	35,507
25	Nondurable goods	2,736	2,750	2,714	2,745	2,644	2,719	26,430	26,370	26,202	25,996	26,276	26,407
26	Transportation and public utilities	4,046	3,994	4,014	4,143	3,884	3,895	34,352	34,191	35,157	35,567	37,423	37,853
27	Wholesale trade	2,453	2,531	2,566	2,523	2,477	2,511	25,388	26,276	27,130	27,449	28,933	29,444
28	Retail trade	4,798	4,849	4,883	4,877	5,026	5,127	33,558	33,996	34,317	35,010	35,731	36,322
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,551	2,622	2,632	2,686	2,626	2,742	26,593	26,907	27,800	28,903	28,817	30,023
30	Services	12,190	12,386	12,656	12,520	12,717	13,054	97,924	100,129	102,079	104,268	106,521	108,981
31	Government and government enterprises	8,758	8,853	8,869	8,809	9,197	9,304	50,999	50,685	51,131	51,394	53,238	53,621
32	Federal, civilian	1,999	2,019	2,024	2,046	2,112	2,112	8,392	8,470	8,534	8,730	9,004	8,983
33	Military	956	943	942	928	944	935	4,148	4,104	4,079	4,058	4,165	4,111
34	State and local	5,804	5,891	5,903	5,835	6,140	6,256	37,559	38,111	38,518	38,606	40,070	40,527

See footnotes at end of table.

and Earnings by Industry, 1998:I-1999:II —Continued
adjusted at annual rates]

Southwest						Arizona						New Mexico						Line
1998			1999			1998			1999			1998			1999			
I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	
692,740	702,120	713,181	723,371	730,717	741,452	104,765	106,967	109,091	111,522	111,114	113,141	34,239	34,543	34,800	35,431	35,156	35,539	
689,109	698,327	709,635	718,208	726,494	736,895	104,135	106,255	108,496	110,796	110,471	112,563	33,856	34,184	34,441	35,038	34,785	35,170	
3,631	3,793	3,546	5,162	4,223	4,558	630	712	595	726	643	578	383	359	358	393	371	369	
519,753	527,763	537,809	546,945	552,579	561,898	74,479	76,442	78,424	80,751	79,919	81,703	23,798	24,007	24,170	24,755	24,310	24,605	
34,000	34,390	34,973	35,312	35,995	36,506	5,261	5,379	5,515	5,651	5,632	5,752	1,817	1,828	1,836	1,874	1,854	1,875	
-26	-31	54	-39	-9	-26	282	281	280	292	318	319	88	92	97	107	111	111	
485,727	493,343	502,782	511,594	516,575	525,366	69,500	71,344	73,188	75,392	74,606	76,270	22,069	22,270	22,431	22,980	22,564	22,841	
99,102	99,964	100,873	101,492	101,882	103,039	17,633	17,818	18,014	18,128	18,213	18,460	5,290	5,334	5,380	5,416	5,438	5,498	
107,911	108,813	109,526	110,285	112,260	113,047	17,632	17,805	17,889	18,002	18,295	18,411	6,860	6,939	6,989	7,034	7,154	7,200	
1,199	1,344	1,255	1,422	1,527	1,607	139	191	147	166	161	164	79	87	83	89	84	83	
106,712	107,469	108,271	108,863	110,733	111,440	17,494	17,614	17,742	17,836	18,134	18,247	6,801	6,852	6,905	6,945	7,070	7,117	
403,905	410,433	419,264	425,177	429,741	436,622	61,208	62,864	64,743	66,629	65,812	67,346	19,327	19,533	19,702	20,203	19,809	20,071	
39,109	39,312	39,816	39,910	39,967	40,465	5,791	5,890	5,997	6,135	5,962	6,080	1,908	1,908	1,903	1,931	1,875	1,892	
76,740	78,018	78,729	81,858	82,871	84,811	7,480	7,688	7,987	8,145	8,277	8,415	2,563	2,566	2,565	2,621	2,627	2,642	
2,261	2,367	2,065	3,626	2,635	2,917	354	424	296	416	318	236	219	189	182	209	178	167	
74,479	75,651	76,664	78,231	80,236	81,895	7,126	7,264	7,387	7,571	7,827	8,041	2,344	2,376	2,383	2,412	2,449	2,475	
3,631	3,793	3,546	5,162	4,223	4,558	630	712	595	726	643	578	383	359	358	393	371	369	
516,122	523,971	534,263	541,782	548,355	557,340	73,849	75,730	77,828	80,025	79,276	81,125	23,415	23,647	23,812	24,363	23,939	24,236	
440,513	447,507	457,190	463,723	468,917	477,180	62,966	64,678	66,576	68,299	68,214	69,896	17,546	17,774	17,990	18,232	17,998	18,230	
3,219	3,362	3,393	3,495	3,697	3,712	683	729	774	771	790	796	177	176	174	185	206	204	
20,300	20,386	20,194	20,173	19,292	18,904	666	679	714	683	615	623	833	805	784	791	733	724	
33,136	34,395	34,849	35,680	36,455	37,122	5,548	5,764	5,968	6,100	6,300	6,411	1,698	1,753	1,714	1,823	1,655	1,639	
81,816	81,491	83,629	83,248	81,500	81,966	10,561	10,645	11,307	10,332	10,421	10,955	1,906	1,965	1,859	1,629	1,783	1,782	
50,145	49,847	52,180	51,952	50,101	50,367	8,600	8,681	8,700	9,267	8,363	8,450	1,412	1,346	1,311	1,314	1,273	1,279	
31,671	31,644	31,449	31,296	31,398	31,599	1,964	1,986	2,040	1,969	1,970	1,970	548	548	515	510	503	25	
44,247	44,045	45,101	45,897	47,204	47,701	4,416	4,450	4,487	4,697	4,472	4,524	1,433	1,411	1,443	1,489	1,425	1,428	
33,641	34,777	35,851	36,164	37,658	38,320	4,804	4,962	5,120	5,146	5,211	5,310	997	1,009	1,035	1,046	1,037	1,055	
48,928	49,805	50,501	51,265	52,236	53,112	8,080	8,228	8,539	8,586	8,658	8,808	2,692	2,732	2,763	2,792	2,821	2,855	
36,967	37,631	38,823	40,519	40,199	41,906	6,626	6,857	7,118	7,602	7,432	7,776	1,196	1,245	1,274	1,328	1,306	1,365	
138,260	141,616	144,849	147,283	150,675	154,438	21,581	22,363	23,170	23,407	24,405	25,228	6,565	6,738	6,945	7,088	7,032	7,175	
75,609	76,464	77,074	78,060	79,439	80,160	10,883	11,052	11,251	11,062	11,230	11,506	5,869	5,873	5,821	6,133	5,942	6,006	
13,708	13,845	13,964	14,196	14,654	14,644	1,968	2,010	2,041	2,045	2,111	2,131	1,350	1,346	1,364	1,375	1,427	1,418	
6,396	6,315	6,273	6,220	6,359	6,290	793	780	787	787	786	786	498	487	477	463	458	33	
55,506	56,304	56,837	57,643	58,426	59,227	8,121	8,263	8,436	8,910	8,164	8,313	4,021	4,040	3,979	4,292	4,051	4,131	

Rocky Mountain						Colorado						Idaho						Line
1998			1999			1998			1999			1998			1999			
I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	I	II	III	IV	I'	II''	
209,209	211,736	214,437	219,191	222,055	224,764	111,925	113,255	114,793	117,823	119,337	120,606	25,426	25,622	26,076	26,480	27,039	27,369	
207,537	210,133	212,711	216,793	220,060	222,653	111,088	112,378	113,920	116,796	118,443	119,675	24,843	25,013	25,459	25,701	26,319	26,591	
1,672	1,604	1,721	2,398	1,995	2,111	837	877	873	1,027	894	931	584	608	617	780	720	777	
155,786	157,884	160,135	164,705	167,236	169,428	84,639	85,727	87,033	90,032	91,369	92,341	18,125	18,244	18,652	18,996	19,526	19,783	
10,542	10,649	10,750	10,973	11,262	11,379	5,497	5,540	5,601	5,768	5,911	5,956	1,312	1,315	1,342	1,348	1,407	1,420	
251	261	269	271	281	290	29	31	33	25	25	27	267	276	280	285	293	301	
145,496	147,496	149,655	154,004	156,254	158,339	79,170	80,218	81,465	84,288	85,483	86,413	17,080	17,205	17,589	17,934	18,413	18,663	
34,287	34,625	34,982	35,207	35,357	35,800	18,701	18,892	19,093	19,217	19,301	19,551	4,233	4,276	4,321	4,350	4,369	4,424	
29,427	29,615	29,800	30,443	30,625	30,825	14,054	14,145	14,235	14,318	14,554	14,642	4,113	4,141	4,166	4,197	4,257	4,282	
446	439	418	445	427	426	153	146	134	141	137	135	118	117	111	119	107	105	
28,981	29,176	29,382	29,535	30,016	30,198	13,901	13,998	14,101	14,177	14,417	14,508	3,995	4,024	4,055	4,078	4,150	4,177	
124,268	126,100	127,888	131,194	133,411	135,032	67,917	68,760	69,820	72,222	73,350	74,047	13,720	13,814	14,159	14,285	14,773	14,941	
11,902	11,984	12,024	12,199	12,330	12,452	6,317	6,348	6,382	6,546	6,607	6,655	1,354	1,349	1,370	1,366	1,407	1,421	
19,616	19,800	20,223	21,312	21,496	21,944	10,405	10,620	10,832	11,264	11,412	11,640	3,050	3,082	3,124	3,346	3,462	3,421	
660	551	627	1,264	802	858	530	557	540	683	532	550	224	234	229	376	296	331	
18,956	19,249	19,596	20,047	20,694	21,087	9,876	10,062	10,291	10,581	10,880	11,089	2,827	2,848	2,895	2,969	3,050	3,089	
1,672	1,604	1,721	2,398	1,995	2,111	837	877	873	1,027	894	931	584	608	617	780	720	777	
154,114	156,280	158,415	162,307	165,241	167,317	83,802	84,850	86,161	89,005	90,475	91,410	17,542	17,636	18,034	18,217	18,806	19,005	
129,821	131,582	133,580	137,244	139,640	141,516	71,813	72,699	73,888	76,727	77,885	78,747	14,609	14,678	15,028	15,217	15,664	15,815	
1,099	1,130	1,172	1,219	1,284	1,294	551	568	584	621	674	681	249	252	268	271	269	269	
3,675	3,645	3,666	3,590	3,486	3,459	1,537	1,538	1,517	1,528	1,483	1,457	188	183	179	181	172	170	
12,421	12,668	13,076	13,324	13,998	13,995	6,427	6,641	6,980	7,310	7,452	7,475	1,578</						

Table 2.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions of dollars, seasonally]

Line	Item	Montana						Utah					
		1998				1999		1998				1999	
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
Income by Place of Residence													
1	Personal income (lines 4-11)	17,547	17,786	17,728	18,246	18,345	18,578	43,288	44,070	44,561	45,269	45,754	46,500
2	Nonfarm personal income	17,490	17,788	17,731	17,916	18,242	18,436	43,063	43,840	44,329	45,029	45,542	46,312
3	Farm income (line 17)	56	-2	-3	330	103	142	225	230	233	240	212	188
Derivation of Personal Income													
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 17-34)	11,499	11,721	11,604	12,096	12,161	12,357	34,068	34,788	35,189	35,857	36,274	36,941
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ²	958	982	968	979	1,010	1,021	2,249	2,288	2,306	2,343	2,388	2,428
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-28	-30	-28	-29	-29	-29	3	2	4	9	8	9
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	10,512	10,709	10,609	11,088	11,122	11,307	31,822	32,502	32,887	33,521	33,995	34,521
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	3,423	3,447	3,471	3,490	3,501	3,533	5,596	5,659	5,724	5,763	5,788	5,867
9	Plus: Transfer payments	3,611	3,630	3,648	3,668	3,721	3,738	5,870	5,910	5,950	5,985	6,071	6,112
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	64	62	58	62	63	60	83	86	87	94	90	97
11	Transfers excluding State unemployment insurance benefits	3,547	3,568	3,590	3,607	3,658	3,678	5,787	5,824	5,863	5,891	5,981	6,016
Earnings by Place of Work													
Components of earnings:													
12	Wage and salary disbursements	8,849	9,108	9,018	9,162	9,368	9,491	27,865	28,485	28,826	29,424	29,714	30,270
13	Other labor income	912	935	910	913	928	936	2,764	2,800	2,804	2,820	2,831	2,877
14	Proprietors' income ⁵	1,738	1,678	1,676	1,865	1,865	1,930	3,439	3,500	3,559	3,613	3,729	3,794
15	Farm proprietors' income	-102	-166	-174	152	-84	-54	120	121	119	122	88	58
16	Nonfarm proprietors' income	1,840	1,844	1,850	1,869	1,949	1,984	3,319	3,383	3,439	3,491	3,641	3,736
Earnings by Industry													
17	Farm earnings	56	-2	-3	330	103	142	225	230	233	240	212	188
18	Nonfarm earnings	11,442	11,722	11,607	11,766	12,058	12,216	33,843	34,558	34,957	35,618	36,062	36,753
19	Private earnings	9,200	9,445	9,306	9,469	9,680	9,839	28,386	28,931	29,421	29,836	30,337	30,956
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁶	107	109	109	115	119	120	135	141	150	148	151	153
21	Mining	289	281	303	274	278	275	463	453	445	432	408	406
22	Construction	1,025	987	958	916	1,029	1,059	2,747	2,835	2,919	2,842	3,051	3,117
23	Manufacturing	902	1,108	887	921	925	918	4,993	5,009	5,003	4,974	4,997	5,090
24	Durable goods	500	781	568	593	600	599	3,541	3,544	3,515	3,454	3,515	3,572
25	Nondurable goods	322	327	319	328	325	319	1,452	1,465	1,488	1,520	1,482	1,518
26	Transportation and public utilities	947	942	927	938	937	941	2,556	2,554	2,624	2,575	2,660	2,679
27	Wholesale trade	622	625	633	627	645	651	1,993	2,027	2,027	2,092	2,149	2,166
28	Retail trade	1,456	1,478	1,487	1,529	1,556	1,579	3,651	3,718	3,757	3,900	3,823	3,894
29	Finance, insurance, and real estate	663	679	692	737	714	745	2,526	2,694	2,794	2,855	2,799	2,954
30	Services	3,189	3,236	3,309	3,412	3,477	3,551	9,321	9,500	9,652	10,019	10,299	10,497
31	Government and government enterprises	2,243	2,278	2,301	2,297	2,378	2,377	5,457	5,627	5,536	5,782	5,725	5,797
32	Federal, civilian	543	550	553	556	578	578	1,332	1,352	1,340	1,354	1,393	1,410
33	Military	153	151	153	154	157	155	253	251	252	249	254	254
34	State and local	1,547	1,577	1,595	1,587	1,635	1,643	3,873	4,025	3,944	4,180	4,078	4,132

^p Preliminary.^r Revised.

1. The estimates of earnings for 1998-99 are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification.

2. Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and by industry, but they are excluded from personal income.

3. The adjustment for residence is the net inflow of the earnings of interarea commuters. For the United States, it consists of adjustments for border workers and for certain temporary and migratory workers: Wage and salary

disbursements to U.S. residents commuting or working temporarily outside U.S. borders less wage and salary disbursements to foreign residents commuting or working temporarily inside U.S. borders.

4. Rental income of persons includes the capital consumption adjustment.

5. Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and the capital consumption adjustment.

6. "Other" consists of the wage and salary disbursements of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

