

# National Income and Product Accounts Tables

This section presents the revised annual estimates for 1995–98 and the revised quarterly estimates for the first quarter of 1996 through the third quarter of 1999 for most of the full set of national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables; the estimates for GDP and other major NIPA series for 1959–99 are presented beginning on page 132. These estimates reflect the recently released comprehensive revision of the NIPAs, which is described in the article that precedes this section.

The redesign of the NIPA tables was described in Brent R. Moulton and David F. Sullivan, "A Preview of the 1999 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: New and Redesigned Tables," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 79 (September 1999): 15–28. Some of the table titles have changed slightly since the publication of that article.

Tables 3.13, 3.15–3.20, 5.16, 8.28, and 9.1–9.6 are not yet available on the revised basis. Tables 3.13 and 8.28 are scheduled to be published in the January 2000 SURVEY. Tables 3.15–3.17 are scheduled to be published in the SURVEY in the spring of 2000 along with an article that discusses the improved presentation of the estimates in these tables. The remaining tables are scheduled to be published in the March 2000 SURVEY.

The historical NIPA estimates (for most tables, back to 1959), are available on the BEA Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov> and on the STAT-USA Web site at <www.stat-usa.gov>.

The tables contain annual, quarterly, and monthly estimates, indicated as follows:

A	Only annual estimates
Q	Only quarterly estimates
QA	Quarterly and annual estimates
MA	Monthly and annual estimates

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\* Table not published in this issue. See the introductory text.

## Summary Tables

Table A.—Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 1998

[Billions of dollars]

## Account 1.—National Income and Product Account

Line		Line	
1	Compensation of employees .....	36	Personal consumption expenditures (2-3) .....
2	Wage and salary accruals .....	37	Durable goods .....
3	Disbursements (2-7) .....	38	Nondurable goods .....
4	Wage accruals less disbursements (3-8 and 5-5) .....	39	Services .....
5	Supplements to wages and salaries .....	40	Gross private domestic investment (5-1) .....
6	Employer contributions for social insurance (3-16) .....	41	Fixed investment .....
7	Other labor income (2-8) .....	42	Nonresidential .....
8	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (2-9) .....	43	Structures .....
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11	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment .....	46	Change in private inventories .....
12	Profits before tax .....	47	Net exports of goods and services .....
13	Profits tax liability (3-13) .....	48	Exports (4-1) .....
14	Profits after tax .....	49	Imports (4-3) .....
15	Dividends (2-12) .....	50	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (3-1 and 5-2) .....
16	Undistributed profits .....	51	Federal .....
17	Inventory valuation adjustment .....	52	National defense .....
18	Capital consumption adjustment .....	53	Nondefense .....
19	Net interest (2-15) .....	54	State and local .....
20	National income .....		
21	Business transfer payments .....		
22	To persons (2-19) .....		
23	To the rest of the world (4-8) .....		
24	Indirect business tax and nontax liability (3-14) .....		
25	Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (3-7) .....		
26	Consumption of fixed capital (5-7) .....		
27	Private (5-8) .....		
28	Government (5-9) .....		
29	General government (5-10) .....		
30	Government enterprises (5-11) .....		
31	<b>Gross national income</b> .....		
32	Less: Income receipts from the rest of the world (4-2) .....		
33	Plus: Income payments to the rest of the world (4-4) .....		
34	<b>Gross domestic income</b> .....		
35	Statistical discrepancy (5-13) .....		
	<b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT</b> .....		<b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT</b> .....

## Account 2.—Personal Income and Outlay Account

Line		Line	
1	Personal tax and nontax payments (3-12) .....	7	Wage and salary disbursements (1-3) .....
2	Personal outlays .....	8	Other labor income (1-7) .....
3	Personal consumption expenditures (1-36) .....	9	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (1-8) .....
4	Interest paid by persons (2-17) .....	10	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (1-9) .....
5	Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) (4-6) .....	11	Personal dividend income .....
6	Personal saving (5-4) .....	12	Dividends (1-15) .....
		13	Less: Dividends received by government (3-6) .....
		14	Personal interest income .....
		15	Net interest (1-19) .....
		16	Net interest paid by government (3-5) .....
		17	Interest paid by persons (2-4) .....
		18	Transfer payments to persons .....
		19	From business (1-22) .....
		20	From government (3-3) .....
		21	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance (3-17) .....
	<b>PERSONAL TAXES, OUTLAYS, AND SAVING</b> .....		<b>PERSONAL INCOME</b> .....

**Table A.—Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 1998—Continued**

[Billions of dollars]

**Account 3.—Government Receipts and Expenditures Account**

Line		Line	
1	Consumption expenditures (1-50) ..... 1,261.0	12	Personal tax and nontax payments (2-1) ..... 1,072.6
2	Transfer payments ..... 965.2	13	Corporate profits tax liability (1-13) ..... 240.2
3	To persons (2-20) ..... 954.8	14	Indirect business tax and nontax liability (1-24) ..... 677.0
4	To the rest of the world (net) (4-7) ..... 10.4	15	Contributions for social insurance ..... 621.9
5	Net interest paid (2-16) ..... 276.4	16	Employer (1-6) ..... 306.0
6	Less: Dividends received by government (2-13) ..... 3	17	Personal (2-21) ..... 315.9
7	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (1-25) ..... 20.8		
8	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements (1-4) ..... 0		
9	Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (5-12) ..... 88.7		
10	Federal ..... 46.9		
11	State and local ..... 41.7		
	<b>GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND SURPLUS ..... 2,611.8</b>		<b>GOVERNMENT CURRENT RECEIPTS ..... 2,611.8</b>

**Account 4.—Foreign Transactions Account**

Line		Line	
1	Exports of goods and services (1-48) ..... 966.3	3	Imports of goods and services (1-49) ..... 1,115.9
2	Income receipts (1-32) ..... 285.3	4	Income payments (1-33) ..... 295.2
		5	Transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) ..... 42.0
		6	From persons (net) (2-5) ..... 22.3
		7	From government (net) (3-4) ..... 10.4
		8	From business (1-23) ..... 9.3
		9	Net foreign investment (5-3) ..... -201.5
	<b>RECEIPTS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD ..... 1,251.6</b>		<b>PAYMENTS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD ..... 1,251.6</b>

**Account 5.—Gross Saving and Investment Account**

Line		Line	
1	Gross private domestic investment (1-40) ..... 1,531.2	4	Personal saving (2-6) ..... 229.7
2	Gross government investment (1-50) ..... 268.7	5	Wage accruals less disbursements (private) (1-4) ..... 3.5
3	Net foreign investment (4-9) ..... -201.5	6	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments ..... 257.2
		7	Consumption of fixed capital (1-26) ..... 1,066.9
		8	Private (1-27) ..... 880.8
		9	Government (1-28) ..... 186.2
		10	General government (1-29) ..... 158.6
		11	Government enterprises (1-30) ..... 27.6
		12	Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (3-9) ..... 88.7
		13	Statistical discrepancy (1-35) ..... -47.6
	<b>GROSS INVESTMENT ..... 1,598.4</b>		<b>GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY ..... 1,598.4</b>

NOTE.—Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counterentry in the accounts. For example, line 7 of account 1 is shown as "other labor income (2-8)"; the counterentry is shown in account 2, line 8.















**Table 1.15.—National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>National income</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>5,876.2</b>	<b>6,210.2</b>	<b>6,634.9</b>	<b>7,036.4</b>
<b>Domestic business</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>4,789.8</b>	<b>5,084.1</b>	<b>5,480.9</b>	<b>5,847.0</b>
Corporate business .....	3	3,445.2	3,658.0	3,973.9	4,262.0
Compensation of employees .....	4	2,776.5	2,912.2	3,126.0	3,385.3
Wage and salary accruals .....	5	2,300.1	2,442.8	2,635.6	2,871.5
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	6	476.4	469.4	490.4	513.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	7	576.3	653.0	729.8	746.0
Profits before tax .....	8	576.4	625.5	687.8	681.9
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	9	-18.3	3.1	7.4	20.9
Capital consumption adjustment .....	10	18.3	24.4	34.6	43.3
Net interest .....	11	92.4	92.8	118.1	130.6
Sole proprietorships and partnerships .....	12	832.5	890.9	950.7	1,004.8
Compensation of employees .....	13	261.2	274.3	294.6	317.0
Wage and salary accruals .....	14	228.8	241.6	262.8	283.8
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	15	32.4	32.7	31.9	33.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	16	494.9	541.7	575.3	602.7
Farm .....	17	22.2	34.3	29.5	25.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment .....	18	30.2	42.1	37.2	32.7
Capital consumption adjustment .....	19	-8.0	-7.9	-7.7	-7.6
Nonfarm .....	20	472.7	507.4	545.9	577.6
Proprietors' income .....	21	444.3	472.3	500.3	528.2
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	22	-1.5	-4	5	1.2
Capital consumption adjustment .....	23	29.9	35.5	45.0	48.2
Net interest .....	24	76.4	74.9	80.8	85.1
Other private business .....	25	423.8	445.0	462.4	484.1
Compensation of employees .....	26	14.8	15.5	16.4	18.7
Wage and salary accruals .....	27	13.0	13.6	14.5	16.6
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	28	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	29	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment .....	30	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0
Capital consumption adjustment .....	31	-7	-7	-6	-6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment .....	32	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4
Rental income of persons .....	33	165.4	177.4	180.0	188.6
Capital consumption adjustment .....	34	-47.5	-47.6	-49.9	-51.1
Net interest .....	35	288.2	296.8	312.5	324.6
Government enterprises .....	36	88.4	90.2	93.9	96.1
Compensation of employees .....	37	88.4	90.2	93.9	96.1
Wage and salary accruals .....	38	64.7	66.1	68.7	70.5
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	39	23.7	24.1	25.2	25.6
<b>Households and institutions</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>330.3</b>	<b>348.6</b>	<b>366.2</b>	<b>385.6</b>
Compensation of employees .....	41	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6
Wage and salary accruals .....	42	281.0	295.7	312.4	330.2
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	43	49.3	52.8	53.8	55.4
<b>General government</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>735.8</b>	<b>759.4</b>	<b>783.6</b>	<b>813.8</b>
Compensation of employees .....	45	735.8	759.4	783.6	813.8
Wage and salary accruals .....	46	558.0	574.9	595.8	622.3
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	47	177.8	184.5	187.8	191.4
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-9.9</b>
Compensation of employees .....	49	-4.5	-4.6	-5.0	-5.3
Corporate profits .....	50	92.0	100.9	108.1	100.0
Net interest .....	51	-67.2	-78.2	-98.9	-104.7
<b>Addenda:</b>					
Domestic income (1-48) .....	52	5,855.9	6,192.1	6,630.6	7,046.3
Compensation of employees (4+13+26+37+41+45) .....	53	4,207.0	4,400.1	4,680.7	5,016.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (16+29) .....	54	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (32) .....	55	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (7) .....	56	576.3	653.0	729.8	746.0
Net interest (11+24+35) .....	57	457.0	464.5	511.4	540.3













Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>4,969.0</b>	<b>5,237.5</b>	<b>5,524.4</b>	<b>5,848.6</b>	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent (24) .....	49	529.3	555.4	585.5	622.6
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2	<b>589.7</b>	<b>616.5</b>	<b>642.9</b>	<b>698.2</b>	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings rent (25) .....	50	177.0	180.6	186.0	193.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3	249.3	256.3	263.1	289.2	Rental value of farm dwellings (26) .....	51	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.6
New autos (70) .....	4	82.2	81.9	82.8	90.6	Other (27) .....	52	28.5	30.2	31.9	33.1
Net purchases of used autos (71) .....	5	50.0	51.4	53.4	55.5	Household operation .....	53	298.1	317.3	332.7	346.9
Other motor vehicles (72) .....	6	80.2	84.3	87.2	101.4	Electricity (37) .....	54	91.0	93.3	93.8	95.9
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73) .....	7	36.9	38.7	39.7	41.7	Gas (38) .....	55	31.5	35.5	36.6	32.2
Furniture and household equipment .....	8	225.0	236.9	249.5	268.7	Water and other sanitary services (39) .....	56	38.4	40.7	43.0	45.4
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29) .....	9	47.5	50.9	54.1	57.0	Telephone and telegraph (41) .....	57	87.8	97.1	103.9	113.1
Kitchen and other household appliances (30) .....	10	29.1	30.0	30.9	32.3	Domestic service (42) .....	58	13.3	13.6	13.8	16.0
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31) .....	11	23.8	25.4	27.1	29.2	Other (43) .....	59	36.1	37.1	41.6	44.2
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91) .....	12	77.0	80.0	84.0	92.6	Transportation .....	60	197.7	214.2	234.4	245.2
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92) .....	13	55.9	56.4	57.8	62.2	User-operated transportation .....	61	155.3	169.7	186.3	195.9
Computers, peripherals, and software (93) .....	14	21.0	23.6	26.2	30.4	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74) .....	62	122.2	134.2	145.9	153.8
Other durable house furnishings (32) .....	15	47.7	50.5	53.4	57.6	Other user-operated transportation (76+77) .....	63	33.1	35.5	40.3	42.1
Other .....	16	115.4	123.3	130.3	140.3	Purchased local transportation .....	64	10.4	11.2	11.8	12.1
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46) .....	17	15.8	17.6	19.4	21.2	Mass transit systems (79) .....	65	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.4
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90) .....	18	38.5	40.5	43.2	47.1	Taxicab (80) .....	66	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7
Jewelry and watches (18) .....	19	38.1	40.3	41.2	44.2	Purchased intercity transportation .....	67	32.1	33.3	36.3	37.2
Books and maps (87) .....	20	23.1	24.9	26.6	27.8	Railway (82) .....	68	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	21	<b>1,497.3</b>	<b>1,574.1</b>	<b>1,641.7</b>	<b>1,708.9</b>	Bus (83) .....	69	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0
Food .....	22	755.8	786.0	817.0	853.4	Airline (84) .....	70	25.5	26.2	29.0	29.5
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3) .....	23	459.8	476.7	489.5	509.4	Other (85) .....	71	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.1
Purchased meals and beverages (4) .....	24	287.5	300.5	318.5	334.7	Medical care .....	72	780.7	814.4	850.2	894.3
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6) .....	25	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.3	Physicians (47) .....	73	192.4	199.1	206.9	219.6
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8) .....	26	663.2	689.1	715.2	745.2	Dentists (48) .....	74	46.5	48.4	52.0	54.8
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9) .....	27	54.2	56.1	58.3	61.3	Other professional services (49) .....	75	112.9	119.7	125.1	131.8
Other alcoholic beverages (10) .....	28	38.4	40.7	43.5	46.9	Hospitals and nursing homes (50) .....	76	370.9	390.8	408.5	428.4
Clothing and shoes .....	29	247.8	258.6	271.2	286.3	Health insurance (56) .....	77	58.0	56.6	57.6	59.8
Shoes (12) .....	30	37.1	38.8	40.0	41.6	Recreation .....	78	176.0	191.1	205.3	221.0
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14) .....	31	135.5	140.8	147.7	155.6	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96) .....	79	19.2	20.7	22.2	23.8
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16) .....	32	75.2	78.9	83.5	89.1	Other (94+100+101+102+103) .....	80	156.8	170.3	183.2	197.3
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods .....	33	127.4	139.7	141.4	126.2	Other .....	81	688.7	737.5	807.4	878.2
Gasoline and oil (75) .....	34	113.3	124.2	126.2	112.9	Personal care .....	82	53.8	58.0	61.2	64.1
Fuel oil and coal (40) .....	35	14.1	15.6	15.2	13.2	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17) .....	83	12.2	12.7	13.5	13.4
Other .....	36	366.4	389.8	412.1	442.9	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22) .....	84	22.4	23.5	25.5	26.8
Tobacco products (7) .....	37	46.7	48.2	49.3	54.0	Other (19) .....	85	19.2	21.7	22.3	24.0
Toilet articles and preparations (21) .....	38	45.0	48.0	50.6	53.8	Personal business .....	86	406.8	435.1	488.3	528.6
Semidurable house furnishings (33) .....	39	29.7	31.0	32.6	34.6	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61) .....	87	36.5	43.2	50.9	59.2
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34) .....	40	47.3	49.8	51.5	54.3	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62) .....	88	38.3	42.9	47.9	55.7
Drug preparations and sundries (45) .....	41	92.1	100.3	108.1	116.8	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63) .....	89	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89) .....	42	47.2	50.6	53.7	57.7	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64) .....	90	81.8	81.3	89.0	91.3
Stationery and writing supplies (35) .....	43	17.7	18.8	20.0	21.3	Legal services (65) .....	91	48.0	51.5	55.0	58.5
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113) .....	44	7	6	1.3	2.0	Funeral and burial expenses (66) .....	92	13.3	14.5	15.3	16.0
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88) .....	45	26.2	27.6	29.5	31.9	Other (67) .....	93	22.7	24.8	26.9	29.5
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95) .....	46	13.8	14.9	15.6	16.5	Education and research .....	94	114.5	122.3	130.7	139.2
<b>Services</b> .....	47	<b>2,882.0</b>	<b>3,047.0</b>	<b>3,239.8</b>	<b>3,441.5</b>	Higher education (105) .....	95	62.9	66.1	69.2	71.8
Housing .....	48	740.8	772.5	809.8	855.9	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106) .....	96	26.4	27.4	29.0	30.1
						Other (107) .....	97	25.2	28.8	32.4	37.3
						Religious and welfare activities (108) .....	98	134.9	146.8	150.3	163.5
						Net foreign travel .....	99	-21.4	-24.8	-23.1	-17.3
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110) .....	100	54.1	57.6	63.4	68.2
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112) .....	101	75.4	82.4	86.5	85.4

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

Table 2.7.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	1	<b>5,070.1</b>	<b>5,237.5</b>	<b>5,433.7</b>	<b>5,698.6</b>	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent (24)	49	546.1	555.4	569.0	586.6
<b>Durable goods</b>	2	<b>583.5</b>	<b>616.5</b>	<b>657.4</b>	<b>731.5</b>	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings rent (25)	50	181.6	180.6	180.9	182.6
Motor vehicles and parts	3	253.4	256.3	263.8	291.9	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9
New autos (70)	4	83.5	81.9	82.7	91.2	Other (27)	52	29.7	30.2	30.6	30.5
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	51.2	51.4	54.8	57.6	Household operation	53	304.0	317.3	327.1	344.3
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	81.9	84.3	86.4	100.6	Electricity (37)	54	92.5	93.3	93.3	99.3
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	36.8	38.7	39.9	42.3	Gas (38)	55	32.8	35.5	34.2	30.7
Furniture and household equipment	8	215.4	236.9	262.1	297.4	Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	39.8	40.7	42.0	42.9
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	48.1	50.9	54.2	57.2	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	88.1	97.1	103.7	114.6
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	29.1	30.0	31.0	32.9	Domestic service (42)	58	13.7	13.6	13.5	15.2
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	23.5	25.4	27.3	28.9	Other (43)	59	37.2	37.1	40.4	42.1
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	67.3	80.0	97.0	124.5	Transportation	60	201.0	214.2	226.3	234.2
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	53.6	56.4	60.3	68.2	User-operated transportation	61	158.6	169.7	180.2	186.4
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	14.6	23.6	38.1	63.9	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	124.5	134.2	143.9	149.0
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	47.8	50.5	53.1	57.1	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	34.1	35.5	36.4	37.5
Other	16	115.0	123.3	131.6	142.7	Purchased local transportation	64	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.0
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	16.0	17.6	19.1	20.5	Mass transit systems (79)	65	6.5	7.8	7.7	8.0
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	38.5	40.5	43.4	47.9	Taxicab (80)	66	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	36.7	40.3	42.8	47.7	Purchased intercity transportation	67	31.0	33.3	34.5	35.7
Books and maps (87)	20	23.9	24.9	26.3	26.8	Railway (82)	68	.7	.6	.7	.7
<b>Nondurable goods</b>	21	<b>1,529.0</b>	<b>1,574.1</b>	<b>1,619.9</b>	<b>1,685.3</b>	Bus (83)	69	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Food	22	777.0	786.0	799.1	820.6	Airline (84)	70	24.3	26.2	27.4	28.3
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	473.7	476.7	480.5	494.0	Other (85)	71	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.9
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	294.6	300.5	309.8	317.6	Medical care	72	797.7	814.4	831.0	854.4
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	Physicians (47)	73	193.8	199.1	204.1	212.2
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26	681.9	689.1	699.7	716.5	Dentists (48)	74	48.7	48.4	49.7	50.2
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	55.4	56.1	57.4	60.0	Other professional services (49)	75	114.9	119.7	120.4	123.8
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	39.6	40.7	42.0	44.1	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	381.5	390.8	400.8	410.4
Clothing and shoes	29	244.3	258.6	271.1	292.2	Health insurance (56)	77	58.9	56.6	56.0	57.9
Shoes (12)	30	36.8	38.8	40.1	42.0	Recreation	78	181.7	191.1	199.1	208.8
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	132.3	140.8	148.0	160.6	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	20.2	20.7	21.6	22.6
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	75.2	78.9	83.0	89.5	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	161.6	170.3	177.6	186.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	135.9	139.7	141.3	142.1	Other	81	709.6	737.5	786.6	837.3
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	120.2	124.2	126.2	127.7	Personal care	82	55.1	58.0	59.5	61.5
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	15.7	15.6	15.1	14.5	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	12.4	12.7	13.2	12.9
Other	36	372.0	389.8	408.5	430.6	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	23.1	23.5	24.6	25.4
Tobacco products (7)	37	48.1	48.2	47.1	45.8	Other (19)	85	19.5	21.7	21.8	23.2
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	45.2	48.0	50.5	52.9	Personal business	86	418.8	435.1	477.5	505.5
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	29.0	31.0	33.3	36.2	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	36.1	43.2	51.1	60.9
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	48.5	49.8	51.0	52.9	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	40.5	42.9	45.7	51.7
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	94.1	100.3	106.5	112.6	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	168.3	177.0	203.1	215.5
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	47.4	50.6	54.2	61.1	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	87.0	81.3	84.5	82.4
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.9	Legal services (65)	91	49.7	51.5	52.9	53.8
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44	.6	.6	1.7	2.4	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.7
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	27.2	27.6	29.2	30.9	Other (67)	93	23.6	24.8	26.0	27.6
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	13.4	14.9	16.1	16.8	Education and research	94	119.2	122.3	126.1	130.1
<b>Services</b>	47	<b>2,957.8</b>	<b>3,047.0</b>	<b>3,156.7</b>	<b>3,284.5</b>	Higher education (105)	95	65.6	66.1	66.7	66.7
Housing	48	763.7	772.6	786.5	805.6	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	27.4	27.4	28.1	28.3
						Other (107)	97	26.2	28.8	31.4	35.2
						Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	138.7	146.8	145.9	154.7
						Net foreign travel	99	-22.1	-24.8	-22.4	-14.3
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	55.3	57.6	62.3	68.5
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	77.4	82.4	84.7	82.7
						Residual	102	-2.6	.2	-3.3	-17.1

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.5. The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.





Table 2.10.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1995	4,969.0	589.7	1,497.3	2,882.0
1996	5,237.5	616.5	1,574.1	3,047.0
1997	5,524.4	642.9	1,641.7	3,239.8
1998	5,848.6	698.2	1,708.9	3,441.5
<b>1995</b>				
January	4,864.7	587.2	1,485.0	2,792.5
February	4,853.7	565.6	1,468.0	2,820.1
March	4,887.5	581.6	1,474.5	2,831.4
April	4,897.3	569.5	1,482.7	2,845.0
May	4,945.4	585.4	1,493.9	2,866.1
June	4,988.3	598.4	1,500.0	2,890.0
July	4,974.4	587.7	1,494.8	2,891.9
August	5,026.0	608.4	1,502.2	2,915.4
September	5,015.3	592.6	1,510.9	2,911.8
October	5,018.4	591.3	1,506.0	2,921.1
November	5,059.3	597.8	1,518.3	2,943.1
December	5,097.6	610.8	1,531.3	2,955.5
<b>1996</b>				
January	5,090.9	598.8	1,527.4	2,964.8
February	5,141.8	612.9	1,541.8	2,987.0
March	5,158.8	607.6	1,549.6	3,001.5
April	5,207.7	624.5	1,567.4	3,015.8
May	5,223.1	626.6	1,571.0	3,025.5
June	5,223.2	612.7	1,569.7	3,040.8
July	5,239.9	610.9	1,572.4	3,056.6
August	5,268.2	621.0	1,577.1	3,070.2
September	5,282.8	618.2	1,587.0	3,077.7
October	5,314.8	623.9	1,601.5	3,089.4
November	5,332.9	620.7	1,607.8	3,104.4
December	5,365.9	619.9	1,616.0	3,129.9
<b>1997</b>				
January	5,410.2	640.1	1,624.5	3,145.6
February	5,431.6	631.8	1,629.3	3,170.4
March	5,450.6	636.3	1,637.7	3,176.5
April	5,446.9	624.9	1,621.8	3,200.1
May	5,457.8	622.5	1,625.3	3,210.0
June	5,494.3	635.9	1,634.2	3,224.2
July	5,551.5	650.6	1,646.0	3,254.9
August	5,571.2	656.0	1,652.8	3,262.4
September	5,584.7	649.0	1,658.0	3,277.8
October	5,607.5	641.8	1,657.4	3,308.2
November	5,633.9	661.1	1,658.8	3,314.0
December	5,652.7	664.4	1,655.0	3,333.3
<b>1998</b>				
January	5,679.4	679.3	1,663.8	3,336.3
February	5,719.2	680.8	1,678.6	3,359.8
March	5,745.5	677.4	1,681.6	3,386.5
April	5,767.8	677.7	1,693.0	3,397.1
May	5,829.8	702.3	1,704.2	3,423.3
June	5,850.9	701.6	1,706.5	3,442.8
July	5,864.1	685.8	1,715.0	3,463.2
August	5,895.3	701.9	1,716.2	3,477.2
September	5,909.4	703.0	1,718.5	3,487.9
October	5,947.9	715.2	1,731.3	3,501.4
November	5,962.8	718.4	1,742.9	3,501.4
December	6,010.5	734.8	1,754.6	3,521.1
<b>1999</b>				
January	6,038.0	721.4	1,771.2	3,545.4
February	6,089.3	741.9	1,790.6	3,556.8
March	6,145.0	753.8	1,801.6	3,589.6
April	6,168.4	745.0	1,818.3	3,605.1
May	6,202.1	752.0	1,826.3	3,623.8
June	6,231.8	757.8	1,829.8	3,644.1
July	6,256.3	753.2	1,836.3	3,666.8
August	6,304.7	765.8	1,854.8	3,684.1
September	6,337.7	766.3	1,869.5	3,701.9
October	6,378.8	770.6	1,878.1	3,730.1

Table 2.11.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1995	5,070.1	583.5	1,529.0	2,957.8
1996	5,237.5	616.5	1,574.1	3,047.0
1997	5,433.7	657.4	1,619.9	3,156.7
1998	5,698.6	731.5	1,685.3	3,284.5
<b>1995</b>				
January	5,011.0	579.7	1,524.0	2,907.2
February	4,988.4	558.0	1,506.9	2,925.5
March	5,014.8	573.6	1,513.0	2,928.6
April	5,012.4	561.0	1,516.9	2,935.5
May	5,054.6	578.5	1,526.7	2,949.8
June	5,093.5	592.7	1,532.3	2,968.5
July	5,070.8	582.1	1,525.1	2,963.9
August	5,112.8	602.5	1,531.0	2,979.2
September	5,098.4	587.3	1,539.1	2,972.2
October	5,091.2	586.4	1,531.3	2,973.7
November	5,131.1	594.3	1,546.2	2,990.8
December	5,161.6	606.3	1,556.5	2,998.8
<b>1996</b>				
January	5,141.9	593.5	1,545.6	3,003.1
February	5,182.6	608.5	1,557.6	3,016.5
March	5,186.2	603.3	1,558.5	3,024.6
April	5,222.2	621.9	1,567.9	3,032.3
May	5,230.1	626.3	1,569.7	3,034.0
June	5,230.3	613.0	1,572.0	3,045.2
July	5,237.2	611.9	1,572.6	3,052.7
August	5,262.3	622.7	1,579.0	3,060.6
September	5,266.8	619.6	1,584.1	3,063.0
October	5,282.8	626.1	1,592.2	3,064.5
November	5,291.1	624.6	1,593.2	3,073.4
December	5,316.5	626.4	1,596.4	3,093.6
<b>1997</b>				
January	5,350.6	646.9	1,602.5	3,101.5
February	5,358.6	636.9	1,606.6	3,115.1
March	5,374.0	642.4	1,618.0	3,113.7
April	5,366.0	635.0	1,600.3	3,130.4
May	5,379.1	634.6	1,606.8	3,137.4
June	5,410.3	649.4	1,617.7	3,143.3
July	5,460.6	666.3	1,628.6	3,166.3
August	5,475.9	674.8	1,631.2	3,170.9
September	5,478.8	668.2	1,632.3	3,178.7
October	5,495.0	662.2	1,631.4	3,201.2
November	5,519.7	684.1	1,633.6	3,202.9
December	5,536.5	687.6	1,630.4	3,219.3
<b>1998</b>				
January	5,559.8	704.0	1,640.1	3,217.4
February	5,595.5	706.3	1,657.6	3,233.4
March	5,621.6	704.5	1,666.8	3,251.7
April	5,632.3	703.9	1,675.8	3,254.0
May	5,685.8	733.1	1,682.7	3,273.0
June	5,708.6	734.6	1,687.2	3,289.5
July	5,710.8	717.5	1,693.2	3,301.4
August	5,734.5	735.5	1,690.2	3,311.3
September	5,746.9	740.7	1,692.6	3,316.3
October	5,774.1	756.3	1,701.5	3,320.3
November	5,787.0	762.5	1,714.7	3,314.6
December	5,826.1	779.2	1,721.6	3,331.2
<b>1999</b>				
January	5,838.6	766.7	1,732.3	3,344.2
February	5,886.3	791.1	1,752.8	3,349.3
March	5,940.3	808.6	1,763.6	3,376.2
April	5,928.6	796.6	1,755.4	3,383.2
May	5,962.6	806.4	1,765.1	3,398.3
June	5,994.2	815.3	1,770.5	3,416.2
July	6,003.3	810.9	1,771.7	3,427.7
August	6,035.5	826.0	1,782.4	3,435.5
September	6,047.6	826.6	1,782.4	3,446.9
October	6,073.9	832.8	1,787.9	3,461.8

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

## 3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures  
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	2,117.1	2,269.1	2,440.5	2,611.8	2,201.9	2,263.8	2,276.5	2,334.2	2,372.3	2,414.1	2,468.6	2,507.1	2,544.8	2,586.8	2,635.3	2,680.2	2,716.6	2,754.4	2,800.8
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	2	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6	830.7	872.5	877.3	898.1	934.2	954.4	978.6	1,006.0	1,031.2	1,058.0	1,088.3	1,113.0	1,124.8	1,139.4	1,160.2
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	3	211.0	223.6	238.3	240.2	219.7	225.3	224.0	225.6	228.9	233.2	246.8	244.1	239.9	241.1	244.3	235.6	248.0	254.4	259.1
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	4	594.6	620.0	645.8	677.0	606.8	613.2	615.7	644.3	632.5	643.0	652.0	655.4	663.5	670.1	676.6	697.8	696.6	706.7	719.2
Contributions for social insurance .....	5	533.2	555.8	588.2	621.9	544.7	552.9	559.5	566.1	576.6	583.4	591.2	601.5	610.3	617.6	626.1	633.8	647.2	653.8	662.3
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	6	2,293.7	2,384.5	2,461.8	2,523.1	2,361.4	2,373.6	2,384.3	2,418.7	2,433.8	2,453.6	2,465.6	2,494.2	2,488.0	2,512.4	2,525.9	2,566.3	2,570.3	2,598.7	2,617.9
Consumption expenditures .....	7	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9	1,261.0	1,154.3	1,170.0	1,173.5	1,189.5	1,203.8	1,220.7	1,228.6	1,238.5	1,236.6	1,260.1	1,265.2	1,282.1	1,299.4	1,313.7	1,341.6
Transfer payments (net) .....	8	869.9	916.0	944.5	965.2	909.4	908.6	914.5	931.3	935.8	940.0	944.1	958.1	955.8	957.6	966.7	980.7	985.3	993.3	1,000.4
To persons .....	9	860.1	902.4	934.5	954.8	892.6	900.0	905.5	911.5	929.0	932.9	936.8	939.3	948.2	951.4	957.7	962.0	978.5	984.1	992.1
To the rest of the world (net) .....	10	9.8	13.6	10.0	10.4	16.8	8.6	9.0	19.9	6.7	7.1	7.4	18.8	7.6	6.2	9.1	18.7	6.8	9.2	8.3
Net interest paid .....	11	268.0	274.4	275.7	276.4	274.7	272.5	274.7	275.9	273.8	274.7	276.4	278.0	277.9	277.9	277.4	272.5	265.0	264.1	258.9
Interest paid .....	12	357.5	366.6	369.2	368.4	365.0	363.9	367.8	369.7	367.9	369.3	369.9	369.7	369.1	370.1	368.8	365.6	358.1	358.6	354.3
To persons and business .....	13	300.1	299.0	281.2	277.3	304.4	300.6	297.2	293.6	286.7	281.2	278.5	278.3	278.4	278.3	277.7	274.8	267.4	266.0	255.9
To the rest of the world .....	14	57.4	67.6	88.1	91.1	60.6	63.3	70.6	76.1	81.2	88.1	91.4	91.4	90.7	91.8	91.1	90.8	90.7	92.6	98.4
Less: Interest received by government .....	15	89.5	92.2	93.5	92.0	90.3	91.4	93.2	93.8	94.1	94.6	93.6	91.7	91.2	92.2	91.4	93.2	93.1	94.5	95.4
Less: Dividends received by government .....	16	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	17	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8	23.3	22.9	22.0	22.2	20.9	18.5	16.8	19.9	18.0	17.1	16.9	31.4	21.0	27.9	17.4
Subsidies .....	18	33.2	33.7	32.3	35.6	33.9	33.9	33.7	33.4	32.8	32.4	32.1	32.0	31.9	31.9	32.3	46.4	38.0	44.9	34.6
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises ...	19	11.1	11.1	13.3	14.8	10.6	11.0	11.7	11.1	12.0	13.9	15.3	12.1	13.9	14.7	15.4	15.0	16.9	17.0	17.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.</b> .....	21	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7	-159.4	-109.8	-107.8	-84.5	-61.5	-39.5	3.0	13.0	56.9	74.4	109.5	113.9	146.3	155.7	183.0
Social insurance funds .....	22	23.9	19.4	32.2	57.3	14.4	17.9	21.7	23.7	23.0	27.9	34.1	43.8	47.6	54.9	59.6	67.0	72.7	76.4	79.7
Other .....	23	-200.6	-134.8	-53.5	31.4	-173.8	-127.7	-129.5	-108.2	-84.6	-67.4	-31.1	-30.8	9.2	19.5	49.9	46.9	73.6	79.3	103.3
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
Net lending or net borrowing (-) .....	24	-226.5	-171.7	-72.9	34.4	-220.2	-173.7	-166.4	-126.4	-117.1	-72.3	-57.9	-44.5	2.3	27.5	49.4	58.2	75.6	86.9	110.0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts .....	25	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7	-159.4	-109.8	-107.8	-84.5	-61.5	-39.5	3.0	13.0	56.9	74.4	109.5	113.9	146.3	155.7	183.0
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital .....	26	168.1	174.3	180.5	186.2	172.3	173.3	175.0	176.4	178.2	179.9	181.0	183.0	183.8	184.8	186.9	189.1	192.0	194.5	197.2
Plus: Capital transfers received (net) .....	27	19.6	23.1	26.8	32.6	21.5	22.9	24.2	23.9	25.6	26.6	26.8	28.4	30.4	33.4	31.6	34.8	35.1	37.9	34.6
Less: Gross investment .....	28	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7	248.3	253.0	249.9	249.4	252.1	257.9	261.5	261.0	262.4	266.3	273.5	272.6	289.8	292.2	294.8
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	29	-6	3.6	.9	4.3	6.3	7.2	7.9	-7.1	7.3	-18.5	7.2	7.8	6.4	-1.2	5.1	7.0	8.0	8.9	9.9



**Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>917.9</b>	<b>960.4</b>	<b>1,009.0</b>	<b>1,070.4</b>	<b>940.4</b>	<b>962.2</b>	<b>966.1</b>	<b>972.9</b>	<b>991.3</b>	<b>997.4</b>	<b>1,016.5</b>	<b>1,031.1</b>	<b>1,042.1</b>	<b>1,053.2</b>	<b>1,085.3</b>	<b>1,101.1</b>	<b>1,110.0</b>	<b>1,117.0</b>	<b>1,148.6</b>
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	2	186.5	199.6	217.4	236.9	193.2	198.1	201.7	205.5	211.2	214.3	219.6	224.5	227.8	234.0	241.0	244.9	246.9	247.3	252.5
Income taxes .....	3	142.5	152.9	168.0	184.7	147.5	151.7	154.6	157.8	162.8	165.2	169.8	174.0	176.6	182.1	188.4	191.6	192.9	192.5	197.0
Nontaxes .....	4	27.1	29.2	31.3	33.2	28.4	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	31.5	32.0	32.5	32.9	33.5	34.0	34.5	35.1	35.6
Other .....	5	17.0	17.5	18.2	19.0	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.9
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	6	31.7	33.0	34.0	33.8	32.4	33.3	33.1	33.3	32.7	33.3	35.3	34.8	33.7	33.9	34.4	33.1	35.4	36.4	36.9
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	7	501.6	524.9	550.9	579.6	516.4	524.2	526.0	533.0	543.1	546.4	554.8	559.3	567.7	573.8	579.0	598.2	597.1	606.8	617.3
Sales taxes .....	8	243.6	255.6	269.3	284.3	251.5	255.5	255.9	259.4	266.3	266.2	270.1	274.6	278.3	282.8	284.8	291.1	298.5	303.7	309.7
Property taxes .....	9	203.5	211.4	218.7	225.5	208.4	210.4	212.4	214.3	216.1	217.9	219.6	221.3	223.9	225.6	226.4	226.3	229.5	232.8	236.1
Other .....	10	54.5	58.0	62.9	69.8	56.5	58.2	57.8	59.4	60.8	62.3	65.1	63.3	65.5	65.4	67.7	60.8	69.1	70.3	71.5
Contributions for social insurance .....	11	13.6	12.5	11.0	10.7	12.9	12.6	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.2
Federal grants-in-aid .....	12	184.5	190.4	195.7	209.3	185.5	194.0	193.0	189.2	192.8	192.2	195.9	201.7	202.1	200.8	220.2	214.2	219.9	215.7	230.6
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	13	<b>902.5</b>	<b>939.0</b>	<b>981.5</b>	<b>1,028.7</b>	<b>923.4</b>	<b>935.0</b>	<b>943.8</b>	<b>953.6</b>	<b>965.5</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>985.6</b>	<b>1,001.3</b>	<b>1,010.1</b>	<b>1,022.3</b>	<b>1,035.4</b>	<b>1,046.9</b>	<b>1,061.2</b>	<b>1,079.4</b>	<b>1,100.4</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	14	694.7	726.5	765.9	807.5	712.5	723.0	730.6	740.0	751.0	759.1	770.5	782.8	791.5	802.7	813.8	822.2	832.4	848.4	866.9
Transfer payments to persons .....	15	217.8	224.3	227.9	234.8	222.6	223.9	225.3	225.6	226.5	227.3	228.5	229.5	231.4	233.4	235.7	238.5	241.9	243.6	245.9
Net interest paid .....	16	.5	.9	-.6	-2.0	.8	1.0	1.0	.8	.2	-.5	-.8	-1.3	-1.8	-2.2	-2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-.7	-.5
Interest paid .....	17	67.8	70.4	70.6	70.7	69.8	70.3	70.7	70.9	70.7	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.2	71.5
Less: Interest received by government .....	18	67.3	69.5	71.2	72.7	69.0	69.4	69.7	70.0	70.5	71.1	71.4	71.9	72.4	72.8	72.9	72.7	72.0	71.9	71.9
Less: Dividends received by government .....	19	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	20	-10.2	-12.5	-11.4	-11.3	-12.1	-12.6	-12.7	-12.5	-11.9	-11.9	-12.3	-9.3	-10.6	-11.3	-11.6	-11.6	-11.6	-11.6	-11.7
Subsidies .....	21	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises .....	22	10.5	12.8	11.8	11.7	12.4	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.3	12.3	12.8	9.8	11.1	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.</b> .....	24	<b>15.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>48.3</b>
Social insurance funds .....	25	4.0	2.7	1.2	.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.6	.8	.8
Other .....	26	11.4	18.7	26.4	40.8	13.8	24.3	19.6	17.1	24.3	22.4	29.9	28.9	31.1	29.9	48.9	53.4	48.2	36.8	47.5
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
Net lending or net borrowing (-) .....	27	-30.9	-27.0	-29.1	-16.8	-27.4	-21.4	-26.4	-33.0	-30.0	-32.3	-26.2	-27.9	-27.7	-27.8	-8.9	-2.6	-20.6	-21.4	-11.3
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts .....	28	15.3	21.4	27.5	41.7	17.0	27.2	22.3	19.3	25.9	23.7	30.9	29.7	32.0	30.9	49.9	54.2	48.7	37.6	48.3
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital .....	29	84.1	88.9	94.0	98.8	87.3	88.3	89.5	90.7	92.0	93.5	94.4	95.9	96.8	97.8	99.4	101.1	102.4	104.3	106.0
Plus: Capital transfers received (net) .....	30	32.3	33.8	35.3	36.2	34.8	33.1	33.0	34.2	34.8	35.3	35.9	35.1	34.5	34.9	37.1	38.2	37.8	42.6	44.3
Less: Gross investment .....	31	155.8	163.8	177.3	183.5	159.5	162.7	163.7	169.4	174.6	176.4	178.7	179.5	181.4	181.5	185.2	185.9	199.4	195.8	200.0
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	32	6.8	7.4	8.6	9.9	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8



Table 3.4.—Personal Tax and Nontax Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Personal tax and nontax receipts</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6
<b>Federal</b> .....	2	591.8	670.0	750.9	835.7
Income taxes .....	3	585.6	662.9	743.1	827.6
Withheld .....	4	501.6	548.6	595.1	652.0
Declarations and settlements .....	5	169.9	203.6	241.8	275.6
Less: Refunds .....	6	85.9	89.3	93.8	100.0
Nontaxes <sup>2</sup> .....	7	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.1
<b>State and local</b> .....	8	186.5	199.6	217.4	236.9
Income taxes .....	9	142.5	152.9	168.0	184.7
Motor vehicle licenses .....	10	10.3	10.5	10.9	11.5
Property taxes .....	11	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7
Other taxes <sup>3</sup> .....	12	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9
Nontaxes .....	13	27.1	29.2	31.3	33.2
Fines .....	14	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.9
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	15	18.7	20.6	22.1	23.3

1. Excludes estate and gift taxes, which are classified in the NIPA's as capital transfers.

2. Consists of fines, immigration fees, certain penalty taxes, and excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals.

3. Consists largely of hunting, fishing, and other personal licenses.

4. Consists largely of donations and unclaimed bank deposits.

Table 3.5.—Indirect Business Tax and Nontax Accruals

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Indirect business tax and nontax accruals</b> .....	1	594.6	620.0	645.8	677.0
<b>Federal</b> .....	2	93.0	95.1	94.9	97.3
Excise taxes .....	3	57.8	55.7	58.9	62.9
Gasoline .....	4	21.2	22.3	23.1	23.4
Alcoholic beverages .....	5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Tobacco .....	6	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2
Diesel fuel .....	7	6.6	7.8	7.4	7.7
Air transport .....	8	5.7	2.5	6.5	8.3
Crude oil windfall profits tax .....	9				
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	10	11.2	9.9	8.7	9.9
Customs duties .....	11	19.8	19.2	19.6	19.6
Nontaxes .....	12	15.3	20.2	16.4	14.8
Outer Continental Shelf royalties .....	13	2.7	4.2	4.7	3.2
Deposit insurance premiums .....	14	4.4	7.2	2.0	1.9
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	15	8.2	8.8	9.7	9.7
<b>State and local</b> .....	16	501.6	524.9	550.9	579.6
Sales taxes .....	17	243.6	255.6	269.3	284.3
State .....	18	201.5	210.9	221.8	233.6
General .....	19	135.8	143.2	151.7	161.0
Gasoline .....	20	25.7	26.6	27.7	28.9
Alcoholic beverages .....	21	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Tobacco .....	22	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8
Public utilities .....	23	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.9
Insurance receipts .....	24	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.3
Other .....	25	11.8	12.3	13.1	14.0
Local .....	26	42.1	44.6	47.5	50.7
General .....	27	29.2	31.0	33.1	35.4
Public utilities .....	28	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.6
Other .....	29	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8
Property taxes .....	30	203.5	211.4	218.7	225.5
Motor vehicle licenses .....	31	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0
Severance taxes .....	32	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.1
Other taxes <sup>3</sup> .....	33	24.5	25.8	27.6	29.8
Nontaxes .....	34	21.2	23.1	26.0	30.9
Rents and royalties .....	35	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.2
Special assessments .....	36	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
Fines .....	37	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.6
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	38	8.9	9.9	11.7	15.7

1. Consists largely of taxes on telephone services, tires, coal, nuclear fuel, and trucks and of refunds other than those for alcoholic beverages and tobacco.

2. Consists largely of fines, fees, and royalties other than those associated with the Outer Continental Shelf.

3. Consists largely of business licenses and of documentary and stamp taxes.

4. Consists largely of donations. Beginning with 1997, includes settlements of lawsuits with tobacco companies.

Table 3.6.—Contributions for Social Insurance

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Contributions for social insurance</b> .....	1	533.2	555.8	588.2	621.9
<b>Employer contributions</b> .....	2	264.5	275.4	290.1	306.0
Federal social insurance funds .....	3	253.4	265.2	280.7	297.0
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance .....	4	217.5	229.5	245.8	262.6
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance .....	5	170.1	179.3	191.9	204.9
Hospital insurance .....	6	47.3	50.2	53.9	57.7
Unemployment insurance .....	7	29.3	28.8	28.1	27.4
State unemployment insurance .....	8	22.9	22.2	21.4	20.5
Federal unemployment tax .....	9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3
Railroad employees unemployment insurance .....	10	0	0	0	.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance .....	11	.7	.6	.5	.5
Railroad retirement .....	12	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Pension benefit guaranty .....	13	.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
Veterans life insurance .....	14	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation .....	15	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Military medical insurance <sup>1</sup> .....	16	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
State and local social insurance funds .....	17	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.0
Temporary disability insurance .....	18	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation .....	19	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.0
<b>Personal contributions</b> .....	20	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9
Federal social insurance funds .....	21	266.2	278.2	296.5	314.2
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance .....	22	244.4	257.4	275.2	292.8
Employees .....	23	217.7	229.8	246.1	261.8
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance .....	24	169.4	178.4	190.9	202.8
Hospital insurance .....	25	48.3	51.4	55.2	59.0
Self-employed .....	26	26.7	27.7	29.1	30.9
Supplementary medical insurance .....	27	19.6	18.6	19.2	19.3
State unemployment insurance .....	28	.2	.1	0	0
Railroad retirement .....	29	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Veterans life insurance .....	30	.8	.8	.8	.7
State and local social insurance funds <sup>2</sup> .....	31	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.8

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.

2. Consists of contributions for temporary disability insurance.





**Table 3.9.—Government Consumption Expenditures Gross and Net of Sales by Type**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>1,133.9</b>	<b>1,171.8</b>	<b>1,222.9</b>	<b>1,261.0</b>
<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>439.2</b>	<b>445.3</b>	<b>457.0</b>	<b>453.5</b>
National defense .....	3	297.5	302.4	304.5	299.9
Durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	4	21.0	21.0	20.7	21.0
Gross consumption expenditures .....	5	21.1	21.0	20.8	21.0
Less: Sales .....	6	.1	.1	.1	.1
Nondurable goods .....	7	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.0
Gross consumption expenditures .....	8	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.0
Less: Sales .....	9	0	0	0	0
Services .....	10	270.2	273.7	276.3	271.9
Gross consumption expenditures .....	11	271.8	275.6	277.6	273.0
Less: Sales .....	12	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2
Nondefense .....	13	141.8	142.9	152.5	153.6
Durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	14	.9	1.1	1.2	-.2
Gross consumption expenditures .....	15	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7
Less: Sales .....	16	.7	.7	.7	2.0
Nondurable goods .....	17	6.5	6.1	8.1	8.4
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change .....	18	-.2	-.4	-.1	.1
Gross consumption expenditures .....	19	.3	.2	.2	.4
Less: Sales .....	20	.6	.5	.3	.3
Other .....	21	6.8	6.5	8.1	8.2
Gross consumption expenditures .....	22	7.4	7.6	8.7	8.3
Less: Sales .....	23	.6	1.1	.6	.1
Services .....	24	134.3	135.7	143.3	145.5
Gross consumption expenditures .....	25	137.4	138.4	145.2	147.4
Less: Sales .....	26	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.9
<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>694.7</b>	<b>726.5</b>	<b>765.9</b>	<b>807.5</b>
Durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	28	12.7	13.1	14.0	15.2
Gross consumption expenditures .....	29	13.8	14.2	15.2	16.4
Less: Sales .....	30	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Nondurable goods .....	31	72.9	79.9	84.4	86.3
Gross consumption expenditures .....	32	83.9	91.3	96.4	98.8
Less: Sales .....	33	11.0	11.4	12.0	12.5
Services .....	34	609.0	633.6	667.5	706.1
Gross consumption expenditures .....	35	761.9	796.2	841.1	891.0
Less: Sales .....	36	152.9	162.6	173.6	184.9
Tuition and related educational charges .....	37	31.3	32.2	35.4	37.5
Health and hospital charges .....	38	84.9	89.1	94.4	100.2
Other sales .....	39	36.7	40.3	43.8	47.2

1. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.



Table 3.11.—Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment<sup>1</sup></b>	1	361.9	357.0	348.3	341.7	356.4	363.0	355.4	353.3	342.9	350.8	350.7	348.6	332.7	341.6	347.5	344.9	341.4	339.2	348.5
<b>Consumption expenditures</b>	2	308.7	302.4	299.4	291.4	300.5	305.2	300.6	303.2	296.9	303.4	300.3	297.1	285.0	293.4	293.6	293.6	289.5	284.9	294.3
<b>Durable goods<sup>2</sup></b>	3	21.1	21.0	20.8	21.2	19.6	22.3	22.1	19.8	20.7	21.9	19.7	21.0	20.2	20.8	22.0	21.6	20.6	21.3	22.8
Aircraft	4	9.0	9.0	9.7	10.2	8.8	8.9	9.4	8.9	9.7	10.3	8.8	9.8	9.6	10.2	10.0	11.2	9.8	9.9	10.8
Missiles	5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
Ships	6	1.2	.9	.7	.6	.7	1.3	.9	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8
Vehicles	7	1.1	.9	1.0	.7	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7
Electronics	8	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3
Other durable goods	9	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1
<b>Nondurable goods</b>	10	6.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	7.2	8.2	8.3	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	8.9	8.1	7.7	8.5	10.4
Petroleum products	11	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.2	4.2
Ammunition	12	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.4
Other nondurable goods	13	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8
<b>Services</b>	14	280.7	273.7	271.0	262.3	273.8	274.7	270.2	276.4	268.5	274.1	272.8	268.4	257.2	265.0	263.0	263.9	261.2	255.4	261.7
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup>	15	139.0	133.1	128.3	124.3	134.2	134.0	133.1	131.0	129.8	128.6	128.2	126.6	125.7	124.4	124.3	122.6	121.5	121.0	121.3
Military	16	87.4	84.2	82.0	80.1	85.2	84.3	84.1	83.3	82.6	81.8	82.0	81.4	80.8	80.1	80.2	79.4	78.6	78.2	78.8
Civilian	17	51.5	48.8	46.3	44.2	49.0	49.7	49.0	47.6	47.2	46.7	46.2	45.2	44.9	44.4	44.2	43.3	42.8	42.8	42.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup>	18	63.4	63.0	62.6	62.2	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.7	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.2
Other services	19	78.5	77.7	80.0	75.9	76.4	77.6	74.1	82.5	75.8	82.8	82.0	79.5	69.3	78.5	76.6	79.3	77.8	72.4	78.3
Research and development	20	20.4	22.3	23.4	20.3	20.8	21.9	21.7	24.9	20.8	25.4	24.3	23.1	17.0	21.1	21.5	21.8	17.9	14.5	17.0
Installation support	21	24.7	24.5	24.0	23.2	23.6	25.1	25.0	24.3	23.5	24.7	24.8	23.3	22.2	24.1	24.2	22.4	23.6	23.1	25.7
Weapons support	22	9.4	7.3	8.1	8.1	7.2	6.9	6.4	8.7	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.8	7.9	7.8	8.0	
Personnel support	23	17.7	17.3	18.1	17.5	17.5	17.0	16.2	18.2	17.5	18.2	18.3	18.3	16.7	17.7	17.2	18.5	19.8	18.8	21.2
Transportation of material	24	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.2
Travel of persons	25	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Other	26	-2.4	-2.5	-1.8	-1.5	-2.1	-2.4	-3.0	-1.7	-1.8	-1.9	-1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-6	-2.5	-1.0	-6	-1.2	-2.4
<b>Gross investment</b>	27	53.2	54.6	48.7	50.3	55.8	57.8	54.9	50.0	45.8	47.3	50.3	51.5	47.7	48.1	54.0	51.4	52.1	54.6	54.4
<b>Structures</b>	28	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.1	6.7	7.3	6.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6
<b>Equipment and software</b>	29	46.8	47.9	43.2	45.3	49.1	50.6	48.4	43.7	40.1	41.9	44.8	46.1	42.4	43.4	48.6	46.8	47.2	49.9	49.9
Aircraft	30	9.3	9.2	6.2	6.2	12.1	10.7	8.2	5.7	4.6	3.8	7.4	8.9	4.7	5.4	6.7	8.1	6.3	7.8	8.1
Missiles	31	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	4.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Ships	32	8.0	6.8	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.3	6.6	6.3	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.5
Vehicles	33	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6
Electronics and software	34	10.1	11.6	12.7	13.8	10.7	11.7	12.1	11.8	12.4	12.8	12.9	12.7	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.3	14.7	16.4	17.0
Other equipment	35	13.8	15.2	13.9	13.8	13.9	15.7	16.3	14.8	13.2	14.4	13.6	14.4	13.5	13.5	15.0	13.1	15.0	14.3	14.0
Residual	36	-3	-1	.2	-1	.1	-2	0	.4	.4	0	-2	-1	-1	-6	-4	-1	-9	-1.3	
<b>Addendum:</b>																				
Compensation of general government employees <sup>3</sup>	37	139.5	133.6	128.8	124.8	134.7	134.6	133.7	131.5	130.4	129.1	128.7	127.0	126.2	124.9	124.8	123.1	122.0	121.5	121.8

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the line in the addendum.

Chain-type indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.12. See footnotes to table 3.10.

Table 3.12.—Government Transfer Payments to Persons

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Government transfer payments to persons</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>860.1</b>	<b>902.4</b>	<b>934.5</b>	<b>954.8</b>
<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>642.3</b>	<b>678.1</b>	<b>706.6</b>	<b>720.0</b>
Benefits from social insurance funds .....	3	543.3	573.7	599.7	611.8
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance .....	4	327.7	342.0	356.6	369.4
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance .....	5	180.3	195.6	209.2	208.7
Unemployment insurance .....	6	21.8	22.4	20.2	20.1
State .....	7	21.1	21.7	19.6	19.5
Railroad employees .....	8	.1	.1	.1	.1
Federal employees .....	9	.7	.6	.5	.5
Special unemployment benefits .....	10				
Railroad retirement .....	11	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2
Pension benefit guaranty .....	12	.5	.6	.4	.4
Veterans life insurance .....	13	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Workers' compensation .....	14	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Military medical insurance <sup>1</sup> .....	15	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Veterans benefits .....	16	18.7	19.4	20.3	21.2
Pension and disability .....	17	17.6	18.3	19.1	20.0
Readjustment .....	18	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	19				
Food stamp benefits .....	20	22.4	22.0	18.7	16.4
Black lung benefits .....	21	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Supplemental security income .....	22	23.9	25.3	25.5	26.4
Direct relief .....	23				
Earned income credit .....	24	15.4	19.2	21.7	23.2
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	25	17.4	17.4	19.5	20.0
<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>217.8</b>	<b>224.3</b>	<b>227.9</b>	<b>234.8</b>
Benefits from social insurance funds .....	27	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.8
Temporary disability insurance .....	28	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
Workers' compensation .....	29	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.7
Public assistance .....	30	195.8	201.9	205.2	211.2
Medicaid .....	31	155.0	163.6	168.7	174.0
Medicaid .....	32	149.6	158.2	163.5	169.0
Other medical care .....	33	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9
Family assistance <sup>4</sup> .....	34	22.6	20.3	17.6	17.1
Supplemental security income .....	35	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9
General assistance .....	36	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3
Energy assistance .....	37	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	38	9.4	9.7	10.7	11.5
Education .....	39	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.8
Employment and training .....	40	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	41	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.

2. Consists of mustering out pay, terminal leave pay, and adjusted compensation benefits.

3. Consists largely of payments to nonprofit institutions, aid to students, and payments for medical services for retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary facilities.

4. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

5. Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; foster care; adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit welfare institutions.

6. Consists largely of veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.

Table 3.14.—Social Insurance Funds Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Federal</b>					
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>572.7</b>	<b>600.0</b>	<b>639.9</b>	<b>677.8</b>
Contributions for social insurance .....	2	519.6	543.3	577.2	611.2
Personal contributions .....	3	266.2	278.2	296.5	314.2
Employer contributions .....	4	253.4	265.2	280.7	297.0
Government .....	5	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.9
Other .....	6	241.1	252.8	268.2	284.1
Interest received .....	7	53.1	56.6	62.7	66.5
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>552.8</b>	<b>583.3</b>	<b>608.8</b>	<b>621.4</b>
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures) .....	9	9.5	9.6	9.1	9.6
Transfer payments to persons .....	10	543.3	573.7	599.7	611.8
<b>Current surplus or deficit (-)</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>56.4</b>
<b>State and local</b>					
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>
Contributions for social insurance .....	13	13.6	12.5	11.0	10.7
Personal contributions .....	14	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.8
Employer contributions .....	15	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.0
Government .....	16	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5
Other .....	17	8.2	7.8	7.0	6.5
Interest received .....	18	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures) .....	20	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0
Transfer payments to persons .....	21	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.8
<b>Current surplus or deficit (-)</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>.9</b>

NOTE.—In this table, interest received is included in current receipts; in tables 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.16, 3.18, 3.19, 9.3, and 9.4, interest received is netted against current expenditures.

## 4. Foreign Transactions

**Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Receipts from the rest of the world</b> .....	1	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	1,092.4	1,102.4	1,111.2	1,172.9	1,198.5	1,250.2	1,279.4	1,274.3	1,265.4	1,253.0	1,225.5	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,318.6
Exports of goods and services .....	2	818.6	874.2	968.0	966.3	853.3	864.7	865.6	913.1	929.6	965.3	988.6	988.6	974.3	960.1	949.1	981.8	966.9	978.2	1,008.7
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	3	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3	607.8	611.4	615.4	639.0	659.4	685.7	704.8	706.0	692.8	671.8	667.2	693.3	674.3	680.5	707.3
Durable .....	4	394.3	421.7	483.5	487.2	411.7	416.3	421.2	437.6	458.1	481.4	499.4	495.3	477.8	479.4	498.3	486.7	489.8	511.1	
Nondurable .....	5	189.6	196.7	205.4	194.0	196.1	195.1	194.2	201.5	201.3	204.3	205.4	210.7	199.3	194.0	187.8	195.0	187.6	190.7	
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	6	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1	245.5	253.3	250.1	274.0	270.2	279.6	283.8	282.6	281.5	288.2	281.9	288.6	292.6	297.7	301.4
Income receipts .....	7	232.3	245.6	282.6	285.3	239.1	237.7	245.6	259.8	268.9	284.9	290.9	285.7	291.1	292.9	276.4	280.8	283.8	296.1	309.9
<b>Payments to the rest of the world</b> .....	8	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	1,092.4	1,102.4	1,111.2	1,172.9	1,198.5	1,250.2	1,279.4	1,274.3	1,265.4	1,253.0	1,225.5	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,318.6
Imports of goods and services .....	9	902.8	963.1	1,056.3	1,115.9	929.1	954.5	976.1	992.8	1,017.3	1,042.8	1,079.2	1,086.0	1,091.7	1,114.0	1,114.8	1,143.1	1,168.5	1,224.0	1,285.4
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	10	757.6	808.3	885.1	930.4	778.6	801.9	818.6	834.3	852.3	874.1	904.3	909.7	912.8	928.9	927.2	952.6	974.3	1,022.3	1,079.0
Durable .....	11	510.4	533.3	587.3	636.1	523.7	529.3	539.8	540.4	560.6	581.3	601.6	605.9	620.7	632.3	632.0	659.5	676.6	701.7	732.5
Nondurable .....	12	247.3	275.1	297.8	294.3	254.9	272.6	278.8	293.9	291.7	292.8	302.7	303.8	292.1	296.7	295.2	293.2	297.7	320.6	346.5
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	13	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5	150.5	152.6	157.5	158.5	165.0	168.7	174.9	176.3	178.9	185.1	187.7	190.4	194.2	201.7	206.4
Income payments .....	14	211.9	227.5	278.4	295.2	212.3	220.0	234.1	243.5	263.7	275.4	288.9	285.5	288.0	292.9	302.0	297.9	298.2	310.4	327.1
Transfer payments (net) .....	15	34.0	39.8	39.6	42.0	41.7	34.6	35.4	47.6	34.8	35.8	38.1	49.8	37.9	37.4	41.3	51.6	39.7	43.6	42.5
From persons (net) .....	16	16.5	18.2	20.6	22.3	17.4	18.0	18.2	19.3	19.6	19.8	21.5	21.7	21.1	21.8	22.9	23.3	23.5	24.6	24.9
From government (net) .....	17	9.8	13.6	10.0	10.4	16.8	8.6	9.0	19.9	6.7	7.1	7.4	18.8	7.6	6.2	9.1	18.7	6.8	9.2	8.3
From business .....	18	7.7	8.0	9.0	9.3	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.3
Net foreign investment .....	19	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5	-90.7	-106.7	-134.5	-111.0	-117.3	-103.7	-126.7	-146.9	-152.1	-191.4	-232.6	-229.9	-255.7	-303.7	336.4

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

**Table 4.2.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and Receipts and Payments of Income**

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	807.4	874.2	985.4	1,007.1	845.6	859.8	867.1	924.2	943.9	979.9	1,006.8	1,011.2	1,007.3	997.2	993.0	1,030.8	1,016.4	1,026.4	1,055.2
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	2	568.8	618.4	708.1	722.8	599.2	605.5	617.2	651.7	674.0	702.9	724.7	731.0	725.9	709.3	712.0	744.2	726.4	734.1	761.6
Durable .....	3	378.0	421.7	498.3	513.5	403.0	413.3	423.9	446.6	469.2	494.8	515.0	514.3	515.6	501.8	507.5	529.3	518.2	522.8	547.0
Nondurable .....	4	191.0	196.7	209.9	209.3	196.2	192.2	193.3	205.2	204.8	208.1	209.8	216.7	210.3	207.5	204.4	214.9	208.1	211.2	214.4
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	5	238.8	255.8	277.5	284.4	246.4	254.3	249.9	272.4	269.9	277.1	282.3	280.5	281.7	287.7	281.1	287.0	289.9	292.2	294.1
Income receipts .....	6	236.5	245.6	278.1	279.2	240.5	238.4	245.3	258.1	265.6	280.9	285.9	280.1	285.5	286.9	270.3	274.0	276.0	286.6	298.7
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	7	886.6	963.1	1,095.2	1,222.2	921.1	950.4	982.9	998.1	1,034.7	1,080.8	1,125.5	1,139.9	1,179.0	1,215.6	1,231.0	1,263.1	1,300.9	1,345.4	1,391.9
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	8	739.1	808.3	923.2	1,031.6	769.7	797.4	825.6	840.7	869.8	912.6	949.1	961.2	993.2	1,025.5	1,037.9	1,069.7	1,102.0	1,142.5	1,188.8
Durable .....	9	481.7	533.3	619.8	700.2	508.0	524.4	544.8	556.0	584.5	611.2	635.9	647.7	673.1	693.3	700.7	733.7	753.6	787.4	825.4
Nondurable .....	10	257.8	275.1	303.5	331.6	261.7	273.1	280.8	284.7	285.5	301.5	313.3	313.6	320.4	332.5	337.5	336.0	348.5	355.0	363.7
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	11	147.7	154.8	172.1	190.7	151.5	153.0	157.3	157.3	164.9	168.3	176.4	178.7	185.8	190.1	193.1	193.8	199.4	203.7	204.5
Income payments .....	12	215.5	227.5	274.4	289.6	213.3	220.6	233.9	242.2	261.0	271.7	284.5	280.3	283.4	287.7	295.8	291.3	290.7	301.1	316.0

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.9.



Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>	1	818.6	874.2	968.0	966.3	853.3	864.7	865.6	913.1	929.6	965.3	988.6	988.6	974.3	960.1	949.1	981.8	966.9	978.2	1,008.7
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3	607.8	611.4	615.4	639.0	659.4	685.7	704.8	706.0	692.8	671.8	667.2	693.3	674.3	680.5	707.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	50.5	55.5	51.5	46.4	55.9	57.4	54.8	54.1	51.7	51.0	49.8	53.6	49.4	45.9	42.8	47.5	43.2	45.3	47.1
Industrial supplies and materials	4	141.3	141.1	152.5	142.8	140.4	137.6	139.9	146.3	147.5	152.8	155.2	154.8	149.3	143.4	138.8	139.7	133.6	137.0	142.4
Durable goods	5	49.8	51.0	55.1	53.7	49.8	51.0	51.2	51.9	53.3	55.5	55.8	55.7	56.5	53.7	51.9	52.6	51.7	52.5	53.6
Nondurable goods	6	91.4	90.1	97.5	89.1	90.7	86.6	88.7	94.4	94.2	97.3	99.4	99.1	92.8	89.7	86.9	87.1	81.9	84.5	88.8
Capital goods, except automotive	7	233.8	253.3	295.7	300.1	249.7	249.6	249.1	264.5	277.8	293.4	307.9	303.9	300.7	291.6	299.0	309.2	301.7	299.5	318.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	26.1	30.8	41.4	53.5	26.4	29.4	30.1	37.3	39.4	40.8	42.9	42.3	47.9	46.5	56.2	63.6	56.6	48.7	53.8
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	39.7	43.7	49.4	45.2	45.2	43.4	42.9	43.4	46.9	49.9	51.9	48.7	45.5	45.1	44.8	45.6	44.1	46.5	48.2
Other	10	168.0	178.7	205.0	201.3	178.1	176.8	176.1	183.9	191.5	202.7	213.1	212.8	207.3	200.0	198.0	200.0	200.9	204.3	216.7
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	61.8	65.0	74.0	73.2	62.3	63.6	68.2	66.0	70.4	73.3	76.4	76.0	77.1	72.6	68.2	74.7	71.4	75.0	76.0
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	64.4	70.1	77.4	79.3	68.3	69.0	70.0	72.9	75.5	77.5	77.8	78.7	78.4	79.2	80.3	79.2	79.6	79.1	80.4
Durable goods	13	32.8	35.7	39.8	40.5	34.3	35.1	36.0	37.5	38.3	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.3	41.2	40.3	39.5	40.5	41.5
Nondurable goods	14	31.6	34.3	37.6	38.7	34.0	34.0	34.0	35.4	37.2	37.2	37.3	38.5	38.2	38.8	39.1	38.9	40.1	38.7	38.9
Other	15	32.1	33.5	37.8	39.5	31.1	34.2	33.4	35.2	36.5	37.7	37.7	39.1	38.0	39.3	37.9	43.0	44.8	44.5	42.7
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup>	16	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1	245.5	253.3	250.1	274.0	270.2	279.6	283.8	282.6	281.5	288.2	281.9	288.6	292.6	297.7	301.4
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	13.7	14.6	16.8	16.3	12.6	13.9	14.7	17.2	15.5	18.6	17.4	15.5	17.8	17.3	15.1	15.1	16.5	16.0	16.2
Travel	18	63.4	69.8	73.3	71.3	67.4	70.6	64.7	76.4	73.3	73.3	74.1	72.4	71.6	73.0	68.6	71.8	72.6	73.5	75.2
Passenger fares	19	18.9	20.4	20.8	20.0	20.0	20.2	19.5	22.0	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.0	19.7	20.7	20.2	19.4	20.0	21.0	21.6
Other transportation	20	26.1	26.1	27.0	25.5	25.1	26.0	25.8	27.5	26.8	27.0	26.8	27.4	25.4	25.1	25.4	26.0	26.0	26.9	27.6
Royalties and license fees	21	30.3	32.5	33.8	36.8	31.6	31.6	32.8	33.9	32.9	33.5	34.8	34.0	35.5	36.0	36.1	39.6	37.3	37.6	37.9
Other private services	22	63.5	72.4	85.6	92.1	69.0	71.3	72.6	76.7	80.1	84.6	87.9	89.7	89.2	93.2	93.1	93.0	96.4	98.6	98.5
Other	23	18.9	20.0	21.8	23.1	19.9	19.7	20.1	20.4	21.0	21.9	22.0	22.5	22.4	22.9	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.3
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>	24	902.8	963.1	1,056.3	1,115.9	929.1	954.5	976.1	992.8	1,017.3	1,042.8	1,079.2	1,086.0	1,091.7	1,114.0	1,114.8	1,143.1	1,168.5	1,224.0	1,285.4
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	25	757.6	808.3	885.1	930.4	778.6	801.9	818.6	834.3	852.3	874.1	904.3	909.7	912.8	928.9	927.2	952.6	974.3	1,022.3	1,079.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	33.2	35.7	39.7	41.2	33.8	35.7	36.3	37.0	37.5	39.5	41.2	40.6	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.7	43.8	44.1
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	119.9	125.2	135.4	142.6	121.4	122.9	126.8	129.5	131.4	133.6	137.7	138.9	140.8	145.0	144.3	140.3	140.0	143.8	151.8
Durable goods	28	59.8	63.1	69.2	75.8	59.8	62.7	64.5	65.4	66.1	69.2	70.1	71.4	73.6	77.4	77.2	75.1	75.0	77.8	80.3
Nondurable goods	29	60.2	62.1	66.2	66.8	61.6	60.2	62.3	64.1	65.3	64.4	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.6	67.1	65.2	65.0	66.1	71.5
Petroleum and products	30	56.2	72.7	71.8	50.9	58.6	74.2	75.5	82.6	77.5	70.7	70.3	68.5	54.4	53.6	49.8	45.8	42.4	63.7	78.3
Capital goods, except automotive	31	221.4	228.1	253.3	269.6	230.6	225.3	226.2	230.3	237.1	250.6	262.0	263.5	266.7	269.2	268.2	274.2	279.1	291.7	302.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	10.7	12.7	16.6	21.8	11.0	12.6	13.1	14.0	13.9	15.3	19.0	18.2	18.0	22.6	22.5	24.2	22.2	22.6	25.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	56.3	61.5	70.2	72.5	61.5	60.8	61.2	62.5	66.3	70.5	73.2	70.6	71.9	71.7	71.6	74.7	77.6	82.0	82.5
Other	34	154.4	153.9	166.5	175.3	158.1	151.8	151.9	153.8	156.9	164.7	169.7	174.7	176.8	174.9	174.1	175.3	179.3	187.1	194.7
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	123.8	128.9	139.8	149.1	123.8	129.8	133.8	128.4	139.9	138.4	141.5	139.4	145.3	145.4	144.3	161.2	171.6	175.1	186.1
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	160.0	172.1	193.9	216.7	165.0	167.5	175.0	180.9	182.4	191.4	197.4	204.5	209.4	217.1	219.0	221.1	229.2	232.8	242.9
Durable goods	37	83.8	90.4	99.4	111.5	86.8	88.3	92.8	93.5	94.3	98.2	100.9	104.4	107.4	111.7	112.2	114.7	115.8	121.5	127.1
Nondurable goods	38	76.2	81.7	94.5	105.2	78.2	79.2	82.1	87.4	88.2	93.3	96.5	100.1	102.0	105.5	106.8	106.4	113.5	111.4	115.8
Other	39	43.1	45.6	51.2	60.4	45.3	46.5	45.1	45.6	46.6	49.8	54.1	54.3	55.3	57.3	60.3	68.5	70.3	71.4	73.4
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup>	40	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5	150.5	152.6	157.5	158.5	165.0	168.7	174.9	176.3	178.9	185.1	187.7	190.4	194.2	201.7	206.4
Direct defense expenditures	41	10.0	11.0	11.7	12.8	11.0	10.8	11.2	11.1	11.3	10.9	12.0	12.6	12.4	12.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.4	15.3
Travel	42	44.9	48.0	52.1	56.1	47.8	47.1	48.6	48.8	51.6	51.4	52.6	52.6	54.9	56.7	56.3	56.5	59.4	60.0	60.9
Passenger fares	43	14.7	15.8	18.1	19.8	15.4	15.6	16.0	16.3	17.2	18.5	18.8	18.1	18.5	19.8	20.3	20.5	20.5	21.3	22.0
Other transportation	44	27.0	27.4	29.0	30.5	26.1	28.0	28.0	27.6	28.1	29.3	28.8	29.6	29.3	30.4	30.8	31.4	30.9	33.2	35.3
Royalties and license fees	45	6.9	7.8	9.4	11.3	7.2	7.2	9.2	7.8	8.4	8.6	10.5	10.1	11.8	10.8	10.9	11.7	12.7	13.0	13.2
Other private services	46	35.2	38.0	43.9	47.7	36.6	37.4	37.8	40.1	41.4	43.1	45.0	46.2	44.9	48.1	48.7	49.1	49.3	52.2	52.0
Other	47	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.8
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>2</sup>	48	57.2	61.5	58.4	53.1	63.3	62.4	59.8	60.4	57.9	58.1	57.4	60.3	56.1	52.8	49.2	54.3	47.3	49.0	51.7
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	526.6	556.9	630.5	628.2	544.5	548.9	555.6	578.7	601.5	627.6	647.3	645.7	636.7	619.0	618.0	638.9	627.0	631.4	655.6
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	701.5	735.6	813.3	879.5	720.0	727.6	743.1	751.7	774.9	803.4	834.0	841.2	858.4	875.3	877.3	906.8	931.9	958.7	1,000.6

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.4.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	<b>807.4</b>	<b>874.2</b>	<b>985.4</b>	<b>1,007.1</b>	<b>845.6</b>	<b>859.8</b>	<b>867.1</b>	<b>924.2</b>	<b>943.9</b>	<b>979.9</b>	<b>1,006.8</b>	<b>1,011.2</b>	<b>1,007.3</b>	<b>997.2</b>	<b>993.0</b>	<b>1,030.8</b>	<b>1,016.4</b>	<b>1,026.4</b>	<b>1,055.2</b>
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	<b>568.8</b>	<b>618.4</b>	<b>708.1</b>	<b>722.8</b>	<b>599.2</b>	<b>605.5</b>	<b>617.2</b>	<b>651.7</b>	<b>674.0</b>	<b>702.9</b>	<b>724.7</b>	<b>731.0</b>	<b>725.9</b>	<b>709.3</b>	<b>712.0</b>	<b>744.2</b>	<b>726.4</b>	<b>734.1</b>	<b>761.6</b>
Foods, feeds, and beverages .....	3	56.4	55.5	55.6	55.1	56.5	54.2	53.7	57.7	55.0	54.0	54.0	59.5	57.3	54.1	51.4	57.8	52.9	56.1	59.1
Industrial supplies and materials .....	4	134.7	141.1	153.2	151.5	138.8	137.6	140.8	147.0	147.8	153.3	155.4	156.3	154.3	150.5	149.0	152.3	147.1	150.1	152.5
Durable goods .....	5	48.1	51.0	55.6	56.5	48.8	50.6	51.9	52.6	53.5	55.7	56.0	57.0	58.5	56.0	55.0	56.3	55.9	57.0	58.1
Nondurable goods .....	6	86.6	90.1	97.6	95.1	90.1	87.1	88.9	94.4	94.2	97.6	99.4	99.3	95.8	94.4	94.0	96.0	91.1	93.1	94.4
Capital goods, except automotive .....	7	218.6	253.3	311.1	324.5	241.9	247.0	251.3	272.9	289.3	307.7	324.6	322.7	321.7	313.9	325.1	337.2	329.6	328.4	351.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts .....	8	27.2	30.8	40.0	51.1	26.9	29.6	29.9	36.8	38.3	39.7	41.4	40.6	45.9	44.4	53.7	60.4	53.2	45.6	50.2
Computers, peripherals, and parts .....	9	33.3	43.7	57.4	59.9	41.8	42.3	44.0	46.7	52.2	57.4	61.1	58.9	56.9	58.4	61.0	63.1	62.6	67.1	71.2
Other .....	10	158.5	178.7	213.8	212.7	173.0	175.1	177.4	189.4	198.9	210.8	222.4	223.1	218.2	210.9	209.5	212.3	213.4	217.5	231.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts .....	11	62.5	65.0	73.4	72.5	62.5	63.6	68.1	65.9	70.0	72.7	75.7	75.4	76.4	71.9	67.6	73.9	70.5	74.0	74.8
Consumer goods, except automotive .....	12	65.3	70.1	76.8	78.7	68.5	69.0	70.0	72.7	75.1	77.1	77.1	77.9	77.5	78.5	79.8	78.8	79.3	78.9	80.0
Durable goods .....	13	33.2	35.7	39.4	40.2	34.4	35.1	36.0	37.5	38.0	39.9	40.1	39.7	39.8	40.0	41.0	40.2	39.5	40.5	41.4
Nondurable goods .....	14	32.1	34.3	37.4	38.4	34.1	34.0	34.0	35.3	37.0	37.2	37.1	38.2	37.8	38.5	38.8	38.6	39.8	38.4	38.6
Other .....	15	32.0	33.5	38.2	40.9	30.9	33.9	33.4	35.7	36.9	38.0	38.1	39.7	38.9	40.4	39.4	44.9	46.9	48.8	44.9
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	16	<b>238.8</b>	<b>255.8</b>	<b>277.5</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>246.4</b>	<b>254.3</b>	<b>249.9</b>	<b>272.4</b>	<b>269.9</b>	<b>277.1</b>	<b>282.3</b>	<b>280.5</b>	<b>281.7</b>	<b>287.7</b>	<b>281.1</b>	<b>287.0</b>	<b>289.9</b>	<b>292.2</b>	<b>294.1</b>
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts .....	17	13.7	14.6	17.1	17.1	12.1	14.1	14.9	17.4	15.6	18.9	17.9	16.0	18.4	18.0	16.0	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.2
Travel .....	18	64.9	69.8	71.9	69.4	68.0	70.8	64.4	75.9	72.6	72.0	72.8	70.5	70.2	71.2	66.6	69.5	70.7	70.6	72.1
Passenger fares .....	19	18.9	20.4	21.5	20.9	20.1	20.6	19.4	21.6	22.1	20.7	21.1	22.1	20.7	22.0	21.5	19.6	19.7	20.7	20.9
Other transportation .....	20	26.8	26.1	26.9	26.4	25.4	26.1	25.7	27.1	26.5	27.0	26.9	27.4	26.1	25.8	26.1	27.4	27.7	27.7	27.7
Royalties and license fees .....	21	31.0	32.5	33.2	36.0	31.9	31.7	32.7	33.6	32.5	33.0	34.1	33.2	34.8	35.2	35.3	38.6	36.3	36.3	36.5
Other private services .....	22	64.5	72.4	84.9	91.4	69.3	71.4	72.6	76.4	79.5	83.8	87.2	88.9	88.6	92.4	92.3	92.1	95.0	96.7	96.5
Other .....	23	19.0	20.0	21.9	23.2	19.8	19.7	20.2	20.5	21.2	21.8	22.2	22.4	22.9	23.1	23.4	23.7	23.9	24.1	24.0
Residual .....	24	-1.3	-1	-4	.3	0	-1	-1	-3	-1	-3	-7	-7	.1	.5	.4	.3	.8	-1.9	-2.7
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	25	<b>886.6</b>	<b>963.1</b>	<b>1,095.2</b>	<b>1,222.2</b>	<b>921.1</b>	<b>950.4</b>	<b>982.9</b>	<b>998.1</b>	<b>1,034.7</b>	<b>1,080.8</b>	<b>1,125.5</b>	<b>1,139.9</b>	<b>1,179.0</b>	<b>1,215.6</b>	<b>1,231.0</b>	<b>1,263.1</b>	<b>1,300.9</b>	<b>1,345.4</b>	<b>1,391.9</b>
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	26	<b>739.1</b>	<b>808.3</b>	<b>923.2</b>	<b>1,031.6</b>	<b>769.7</b>	<b>797.4</b>	<b>825.6</b>	<b>840.7</b>	<b>869.8</b>	<b>912.6</b>	<b>949.1</b>	<b>961.2</b>	<b>993.2</b>	<b>1,025.5</b>	<b>1,037.9</b>	<b>1,069.7</b>	<b>1,102.0</b>	<b>1,142.5</b>	<b>1,188.8</b>
Foods, feeds, and beverages .....	27	32.5	35.7	39.3	42.2	34.3	35.0	36.6	37.0	37.3	38.7	40.8	40.6	41.4	41.9	42.6	42.8	43.7	46.0	47.1
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products .....	28	118.3	125.2	135.6	150.2	120.0	123.0	127.9	129.9	130.2	134.7	138.0	139.4	145.1	151.2	153.3	151.1	151.1	154.5	159.3
Durable goods .....	29	58.9	63.1	68.0	78.2	59.8	62.5	64.5	65.6	65.4	67.7	68.3	70.5	74.1	78.9	80.2	79.6	78.7	80.7	81.4
Nondurable goods .....	30	59.3	62.1	67.6	71.9	60.1	60.5	63.3	64.3	64.9	67.0	69.7	68.9	71.0	72.3	73.0	71.4	72.3	73.7	77.9
Petroleum and products .....	31	67.6	72.7	76.1	81.4	66.2	75.3	76.3	73.2	71.8	77.6	78.8	76.1	77.3	84.4	84.9	79.2	80.6	85.3	82.8
Capital goods, except automotive .....	32	194.0	228.1	286.0	328.3	215.2	220.5	230.9	245.6	260.8	280.4	297.3	305.5	317.1	326.3	330.3	339.6	347.5	370.5	390.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts .....	33	11.2	12.7	16.0	20.7	11.2	12.6	13.0	13.8	13.5	14.8	18.3	17.4	17.1	21.4	21.3	22.8	20.7	21.0	23.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts .....	34	48.3	61.5	81.2	101.3	57.3	60.1	62.8	65.8	72.2	79.7	85.8	87.1	94.0	99.0	101.7	110.5	117.7	130.8	136.8
Other .....	35	134.5	153.9	188.9	206.7	146.6	147.7	155.2	166.0	175.3	186.1	193.0	201.1	206.4	205.7	207.3	207.3	211.7	223.0	234.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts .....	36	124.6	128.9	139.5	148.6	123.8	129.9	133.7	128.3	139.8	138.6	141.1	138.6	144.4	144.8	144.3	160.7	170.4	173.4	184.0
Consumer goods, except automotive .....	37	160.6	172.1	196.3	222.3	164.5	167.3	175.1	181.4	183.9	193.5	200.0	207.7	213.6	222.7	225.5	227.3	235.7	240.8	251.5
Durable goods .....	38	83.8	90.4	101.7	117.1	86.4	88.2	93.0	93.9	95.4	100.2	103.4	107.6	111.6	117.0	118.6	121.0	122.3	129.1	135.4
Nondurable goods .....	39	76.8	81.7	94.6	105.3	78.1	79.1	82.1	87.5	88.5	93.3	96.5	100.1	102.0	105.7	107.0	106.4	113.4	111.9	116.3
Other .....	40	43.2	45.6	51.5	60.4	45.2	46.4	45.2	45.7	46.7	50.1	54.4	54.7	55.9	57.5	60.1	68.1	70.7	72.2	74.1
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	41	<b>147.7</b>	<b>154.8</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>190.7</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>153.0</b>	<b>157.3</b>	<b>157.3</b>	<b>164.9</b>	<b>168.3</b>	<b>176.4</b>	<b>178.7</b>	<b>185.8</b>	<b>190.1</b>	<b>193.1</b>	<b>193.8</b>	<b>199.4</b>	<b>203.7</b>	<b>204.5</b>
Direct defense expenditures .....	42	10.0	11.0	12.8	14.4	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.1	12.1	11.8	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.1	14.6	14.5	15.4	16.2	16.9
Travel .....	43	46.3	48.0	52.2	58.7	48.6	47.4	48.1	48.1	51.3	50.8	52.9	53.9	58.3	58.9	59.4	58.2	62.5	63.1	62.6
Passenger fares .....	44	14.9	15.8	17.1	18.5	15.4	15.7	16.2	16.0	16.6	17.3	17.6	17.0	17.3	18.6	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.6
Other transportation .....	45	27.8	27.4	29.6	31.7	26.2	27.9	28.0	27.5	28.2	29.9	29.7	30.6	31.1	31.7	31.8	32.3	32.0	31.5	31.4
Royalties and license fees .....	46	7.1	7.8	9.2	11.0	7.2	7.3	9.1	7.7	8.3	8.4	10.3	9.9	11.6	10.5	10.6	11.4	12.3	12.5	12.7
Other private services .....	47	35.2	38.0	44.2	49.1	36.4	37.3	38.0	40.2	41.6	43.1	45.4	46.5	45.9	49.3	50.3	51.0	50.9	53.6	53.9
Other .....	48	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.6
Residual .....	49	-1.9	.1	-1.3	-2.3	.8	0	-1	-4	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.7	-2.2	-3.2	-3.2	-6	-8	-5.5	-6.0
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>2</sup> .....	50	62.9	61.5	62.6	62.6	63.9	59.4	58.7	64.0	60.8	61.3	62.0	66.1	64.2	61.4	58.7	66.3	58.8	62.7	66.6
Exports of nonagricultural goods .....	51	506.3	556.9	645.4	659.9	535.3	546.1	558.5	587.8	613.0	641.3	662.4	664.8	661.5						

**Table 4.5B.—Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to the Corresponding Items in the International Transactions Accounts (ITA's)**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Exports of goods, ITA's</b> .....	1	575.8	612.1	679.7	670.2
Less: Gold, ITA's <sup>1</sup> .....	2	5.1	6.9	5.7	5.5
Statistical differences <sup>2</sup> .....	3	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup> .....	4	13.1	13.3	15.0	16.5
<b>Equals: Exports of goods, NIPA's</b> .....	5	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3
<b>Exports of services, ITA's</b> .....	6	217.6	237.7	258.8	263.7
Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net <sup>4</sup> .....	7	.3	.4	.3	.2
Statistical differences <sup>2</sup> .....	8	0	0	0	0
Other items <sup>5</sup> .....	9	.7	.7	.5	.6
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup> .....	10	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers .....	11	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
<b>Equals: Exports of services, NIPA's</b> .....	12	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1
<b>Income receipts, ITA's</b> .....	13	212.2	224.6	258.7	258.3
Less: Statistical differences <sup>2</sup> .....	14	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup> .....	15	16.6	17.5	19.5	22.0
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions <sup>6</sup> .....	16	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.0
<b>Equals: Income receipts, NIPA's</b> .....	17	232.3	245.6	282.6	285.3
<b>Imports of goods, ITA's</b> .....	18	749.6	803.3	876.4	917.2
Less: Gold, ITA's <sup>1</sup> .....	19	5.3	7.7	6.6	6.5
Statistical differences <sup>2</sup> .....	20	0	0	0	0
Plus: NIPA's <sup>1</sup> .....	21	-3.6	-3.8	-3.6	-3.1
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup> .....	22	17.0	16.6	18.9	22.8
<b>Equals: Imports of goods, NIPA's</b> .....	23	757.6	808.3	885.1	930.4
<b>Imports of services, ITA's</b> .....	24	141.4	150.8	166.9	181.0
Less: Statistical differences <sup>2</sup> .....	25	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup> .....	26	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5
<b>Equals: Imports of services, NIPA's</b> .....	27	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5
<b>Income payments, ITA's</b> .....	28	192.8	207.4	255.4	270.5
Less: Statistical differences <sup>2</sup> .....	29	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup> .....	30	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world .....	31	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions <sup>6</sup> .....	32	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.0
<b>Equals: Income payments, NIPA's</b> .....	33	211.9	227.5	278.4	295.2
<b>Balance on goods and services and income, ITA's (1+6+13—18—24—28)</b> .....	34	-78.1	-87.1	-101.5	-176.5
Less: Gold (2—19+21) .....	35	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1
Statistical differences (3+8+14—20—25—29) .....	36	0	0	0	0
Other items (7+9) .....	37	1.0	1.1	.8	.8
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (4+10+15—22—26—30) .....	38	11.4	12.7	13.8	13.8
<b>Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPA's (5+12+17—23—27—33)</b> .....	39	-63.9	-70.9	-84.1	-159.5
<b>Unilateral current transfers, net, ITA's</b> .....	40	35.4	42.2	42.0	44.1
Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net <sup>4</sup> .....	41	.3	.4	.3	.2
Statistical differences <sup>2</sup> .....	42	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.2
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup> .....	43	.2	.3	.3	.3
<b>Equals: Transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPA's</b> .....	44	34.0	39.8	39.6	42.0
<b>Balance on current account, ITA's (34—40)</b> .....	45	-113.6	-129.3	-143.5	-220.6
Less: Gold (35) .....	46	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1
Statistical differences (36—42) .....	47	-1.4	-2.2	-2.4	-2.2
Other items (37—41) .....	48	.7	.7	.5	.6
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (38—43) .....	49	11.2	12.5	13.5	13.4
<b>Equals: Net foreign investment, NIPA's (39—44)</b> .....	50	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5

1. Exports and imports of gold in the NIPA's differ from those in the ITA's. ITA gold exports (line 2) and imports (line 19) are excluded from the NIPA's; imports of gold in the NIPA's (line 21) is the excess of the value of gold in gross domestic purchases over the value of U.S. production of gold.

2. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITA's that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPA's and statistical revisions to the NIPA's that have not yet been incorporated into the ITA's.

3. Consists of transactions between the United States and its territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands. The treatment of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands in the NIPA's differs from that in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, they are included in the rest of the world; in the ITA's, they are treated as part of the United States. The adjustment to unilateral current transfers, net (line 43) consists only of transfer payments from persons, because transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid from the Federal Government to residents of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands are excluded from NIPA transfer payments to the rest of the world.

4. Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net, are classified as exports and as unilateral current transfers in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, these transactions are excluded from exports and from transfer payments and are included in Federal Government consumption expenditures. Beginning with 1988, the ITA's classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do not.

5. Beginning with 1988, the ITA's classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do not. In the NIPA's these transactions are excluded from exports and included in transfer payments from government.

6. In the ITA's, income transactions between parents and affiliates are recorded on a net basis. In ITA exports, U.S. parents' receipts from foreign affiliates for interest are net of such payments by U.S. parents to foreign affiliates. In ITA imports, U.S. affiliates' payments to foreign parents for interest are net of such receipts by U.S. affiliates from foreign parents. In the NIPA's, these transactions are recorded on a gross basis. The amount of the adjustment is identical in payments and in income receipts and, thus, does not affect NIPA net income receipts or net foreign investment.

## 5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross saving</b> .....	1	1,257.5	1,349.3	1,521.3	1,646.0	1,295.6	1,328.2	1,372.8	1,400.5	1,440.9	1,522.4	1,548.2	1,573.7	1,623.1	1,611.4	1,664.1	1,685.4	1,727.8	1,709.5	1,739.3
<b>Gross private saving</b> .....	2	1,266.0	1,290.4	1,362.0	1,371.2	1,282.7	1,264.6	1,305.6	1,308.6	1,324.3	1,382.0	1,364.1	1,377.7	1,382.5	1,352.2	1,367.7	1,382.3	1,389.4	1,359.3	1,359.1
Personal saving .....	3	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7	282.2	253.1	286.1	267.1	263.4	296.1	255.5	269.3	248.9	217.5	224.8	227.5	195.1	168.0	139.4
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	4	203.1	232.5	265.9	257.2	231.3	232.9	228.1	237.7	254.1	267.9	277.2	264.6	271.9	259.5	251.1	246.5	277.6	259.5	257.2
Undistributed profits .....	5	203.3	205.0	223.9	193.1	207.3	210.3	198.2	204.1	213.8	222.7	236.5	222.6	202.5	203.6	187.4	178.8	213.7	219.9	231.3
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	6	-18.3	3.1	7.4	20.9	2.1	-1.7	4.7	7.1	9.3	11.2	4.9	4.0	29.5	13.6	19.8	20.8	13.3	-13.6	-26.5
Capital consumption adjustment .....	7	18.1	24.4	34.6	43.3	21.9	24.2	25.2	26.4	31.0	33.9	35.7	38.0	39.9	42.4	43.9	46.9	50.6	53.2	52.4
Corporate consumption of fixed capital .....	8	512.6	543.6	579.4	619.2	531.0	538.4	547.7	557.4	565.6	574.3	584.1	593.6	602.2	612.6	625.0	637.1	645.8	657.2	675.4
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital .....	9	231.5	238.5	249.8	261.5	234.6	236.6	240.1	242.7	245.4	248.0	251.5	254.3	256.0	259.1	263.3	267.7	271.0	274.6	287.0
Wage accruals less disbursements .....	10	16.4	3.6	-4.1	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	0	0	0
<b>Gross government saving</b> .....	11	-8.5	58.9	159.3	274.8	12.9	63.5	67.2	92.0	116.6	140.4	184.0	196.0	240.7	259.2	296.4	303.0	338.3	350.2	380.1
Federal .....	12	-108.0	-51.5	37.7	134.3	-91.5	-51.9	-44.6	-18.0	-1.3	23.2	58.7	70.3	111.9	130.5	147.1	147.8	187.2	208.3	225.9
Consumption of fixed capital .....	13	84.0	85.3	86.6	87.4	85.0	85.1	85.5	85.7	86.1	86.4	86.6	87.1	87.0	87.0	87.5	88.1	89.6	90.2	91.2
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts .....	14	-192.0	-136.8	-48.8	46.9	-176.5	-137.0	-130.1	-103.7	-87.4	-63.2	-27.9	-16.8	24.9	43.5	59.6	59.7	97.6	118.1	134.7
State and local .....	15	99.4	110.4	121.5	140.5	104.3	115.4	111.8	109.9	117.9	117.2	125.3	125.6	128.8	128.7	149.3	155.2	151.1	141.9	154.2
Consumption of fixed capital .....	16	84.1	88.9	94.0	98.8	87.3	88.3	89.5	90.7	92.0	93.5	94.4	95.9	96.8	97.8	99.4	101.1	102.4	104.3	106.0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts .....	17	15.3	21.4	27.5	41.7	17.0	27.2	22.3	19.3	25.9	23.7	30.9	29.7	32.0	30.9	49.9	54.2	48.7	37.6	48.3
<b>Gross investment</b> .....	18	1,284.0	1,382.1	1,518.1	1,598.4	1,330.0	1,377.7	1,397.9	1,422.8	1,461.8	1,546.3	1,530.7	1,533.7	1,624.6	1,569.9	1,576.2	1,623.0	1,628.4	1,574.0	1,594.4
Gross private domestic investment .....	19	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2	1,172.4	1,231.5	1,282.6	1,284.3	1,327.0	1,392.2	1,395.9	1,419.6	1,514.3	1,495.0	1,535.3	1,580.3	1,594.3	1,585.4	1,636.0
Gross government investment .....	20	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7	248.3	253.0	249.9	249.4	252.1	257.9	261.5	261.0	262.4	266.3	273.5	272.6	289.8	292.2	294.8
Net foreign investment .....	21	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5	-90.7	-106.7	-134.5	-111.0	-117.3	-103.7	-126.7	-146.9	-152.1	-191.4	-232.6	-229.9	-255.7	-303.7	-336.4
<b>Statistical discrepancy</b> .....	22	26.5	32.8	-3.2	-47.6	34.4	49.6	25.1	22.3	20.9	23.9	-17.5	-40.0	1.4	-41.5	-87.9	-62.4	-99.4	-135.5	-144.8
<b>Addendum:</b> Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product .....	23	16.9	17.2	18.3	18.8	16.9	17.0	17.4	17.5	17.7	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.6	19.0	18.9	19.1	18.7	18.7

Table 5.2.—Gross and Net Investment by Major Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	1	<b>1,143.8</b>	<b>1,242.7</b>	<b>1,383.7</b>	<b>1,531.2</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	2	744.1	782.1	829.2	880.8
Equals: Net private domestic investment .....	3	399.7	460.6	554.5	650.5
<b>Fixed investment</b> .....	4	<b>1,110.7</b>	<b>1,212.7</b>	<b>1,315.4</b>	<b>1,460.0</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	5	744.1	782.1	829.2	880.8
Equals: Net fixed investment .....	6	366.6	430.6	486.2	579.3
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	7	<b>825.1</b>	<b>899.4</b>	<b>986.1</b>	<b>1,091.3</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	8	622.4	656.5	696.7	742.3
Equals: Net nonresidential .....	9	202.7	242.9	289.4	349.0
<b>Structures</b> .....	10	<b>204.6</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>254.1</b>	<b>272.8</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	11	135.2	140.3	148.2	155.2
Equals: Net structures .....	12	69.4	84.6	105.9	117.6
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	13	<b>620.5</b>	<b>674.4</b>	<b>732.1</b>	<b>818.5</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	14	487.2	516.2	548.5	587.1
Equals: Net equipment and software .....	15	133.2	158.3	183.5	231.4
<b>Residential</b> .....	16	<b>285.6</b>	<b>313.3</b>	<b>329.2</b>	<b>368.7</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	17	121.7	125.6	132.5	138.4
Equals: Net residential .....	18	164.0	187.7	196.7	230.3
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	19	<b>33.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>71.2</b>
<b>Gross government investment</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	20	<b>238.2</b>	<b>250.1</b>	<b>258.1</b>	<b>268.7</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	21	168.1	174.3	180.5	186.2
Equals: Net government investment .....	22	70.0	75.9	77.6	82.5
Federal .....	23	-1.7	1.0	-5.8	-2.2
National defense .....	24	-9.9	-8.4	-14.6	-12.9
Nondefense .....	25	8.2	9.4	8.9	10.7
State and local .....	26	71.7	74.9	83.4	84.7
<b>Structures</b> .....	27	<b>134.4</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>148.3</b>	<b>151.9</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	28	68.5	71.9	75.6	78.9
Equals: Net structures .....	29	65.9	68.4	72.7	73.0
Federal .....	30	3.0	3.3	.3	1.1
National defense .....	31	-2.0	-1.8	-3.0	-3.5
Nondefense .....	32	5.1	5.1	3.4	4.6
State and local .....	33	62.8	65.2	72.3	71.9
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	34	<b>103.8</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>116.8</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	35	99.6	102.4	104.9	107.3
Equals: Net equipment and software .....	36	4.2	7.4	4.9	9.5
Federal .....	37	-4.7	-2.3	-6.1	-3.3
National defense .....	38	-7.9	-6.6	-11.6	-9.4
Nondefense .....	39	3.1	4.3	5.5	6.1
State and local .....	40	8.9	9.7	11.0	12.8

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 5.3.—Real Gross and Net Investment by Major Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	1	<b>1,140.6</b>	<b>1,242.7</b>	<b>1,385.8</b>	<b>1,547.4</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	2	743.3	782.1	832.1	899.8
Equals: Net private domestic investment .....	3	397.3	460.6	553.7	647.6
<b>Fixed investment</b> .....	4	<b>1,109.2</b>	<b>1,212.7</b>	<b>1,316.0</b>	<b>1,471.8</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	5	743.3	782.1	832.1	899.8
Equals: Net fixed investment .....	6	365.8	430.6	484.0	572.0
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	7	<b>817.5</b>	<b>899.4</b>	<b>995.7</b>	<b>1,122.5</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	8	619.1	656.5	701.5	757.2
Equals: Net nonresidential .....	9	198.4	242.9	294.2	365.3
<b>Structures</b> .....	10	<b>210.1</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>244.0</b>	<b>254.1</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	11	139.0	140.3	143.0	146.1
Equals: Net structures .....	12	71.1	84.6	101.0	108.0
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	13	<b>607.6</b>	<b>674.4</b>	<b>751.9</b>	<b>870.6</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	14	480.2	516.2	558.7	611.9
Equals: Net equipment and software .....	15	127.3	158.3	193.2	258.7
<b>Residential</b> .....	16	<b>291.7</b>	<b>313.3</b>	<b>320.6</b>	<b>350.2</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	17	124.3	125.6	128.8	132.1
Equals: Net residential .....	18	167.4	187.7	191.8	218.0
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	19	<b>30.4</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>74.3</b>
<b>Gross government investment</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	20	<b>240.8</b>	<b>250.1</b>	<b>256.3</b>	<b>266.4</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	21	169.7	174.3	179.5	185.4
Equals: Net government investment .....	22	71.2	75.9	76.8	81.0
Federal .....	23	-2.0	1.0	-4.9	-8.8
National defense .....	24	-10.2	-8.4	-13.9	-11.8
Nondefense .....	25	8.1	9.4	9.0	11.0
State and local .....	26	73.2	74.9	81.6	81.8
<b>Structures</b> .....	27	<b>138.5</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>143.4</b>	<b>143.1</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	28	70.6	71.9	73.2	74.4
Equals: Net structures .....	29	67.9	68.4	70.2	68.7
Federal .....	30	3.1	3.3	.3	1.0
National defense .....	31	-2.1	-1.8	-2.9	-3.3
Nondefense .....	32	5.2	5.1	3.3	4.3
State and local .....	33	64.8	65.2	69.9	67.7
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	34	<b>102.4</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>123.8</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	35	99.1	102.4	106.3	111.0
Equals: Net equipment and software .....	36	3.3	7.4	6.5	12.8
Federal .....	37	-5.1	-2.3	-5.2	-1.8
National defense .....	38	-8.1	-6.6	-11.0	-8.5
Nondefense .....	39	2.9	4.3	5.8	6.7
State and local .....	40	8.5	9.7	11.7	14.5

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTES.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.19.

Table 5.4.—Private Fixed Investment by Type  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,315.4	1,460.0	1,165.6	1,201.7	1,232.6	1,250.9	1,274.1	1,299.6	1,338.3	1,349.4	1,415.4	1,454.2	1,461.7	1,508.9	1,543.3	1,567.8	1,599.1
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	825.1	899.4	986.1	1,091.3	865.1	885.4	913.6	933.7	952.7	972.7	1,007.7	1,011.4	1,065.9	1,090.8	1,087.2	1,121.4	1,139.9	1,155.4	1,187.9
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	204.6	225.0	254.1	272.8	213.4	220.0	226.3	240.3	247.6	247.8	257.8	263.1	267.4	274.0	271.7	278.0	274.7	272.5	273.7
Nonresidential buildings, including farm .....	4	144.3	161.7	180.9	197.0	151.8	157.4	163.2	174.2	178.2	175.8	185.2	184.4	191.0	196.1	197.5	203.3	204.0	199.8	197.7
Utilities .....	5	35.8	36.0	36.5	39.2	35.8	35.5	35.5	37.3	35.5	36.2	37.0	37.2	38.7	38.9	39.2	40.1	39.2	39.1	40.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	6	17.2	21.1	30.0	30.0	19.0	20.7	21.6	23.0	28.2	30.2	29.5	32.2	31.3	32.1	28.8	28.0	25.2	26.0	29.3
Other structures .....	7	7.3	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.1	9.3	6.4	6.9	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.4	7.6	6.6
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	8	620.5	674.4	732.1	818.5	651.7	665.4	687.3	693.4	705.2	724.9	749.9	748.3	798.4	816.8	815.4	843.4	865.2	882.9	914.3
Information processing equipment and software .....	9	262.0	287.3	315.4	356.9	280.0	283.4	290.9	294.8	303.1	309.9	322.7	325.9	343.4	353.3	361.0	369.7	382.3	401.7	418.8
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	10	64.6	70.9	76.7	88.5	70.5	69.6	71.6	71.7	73.8	75.7	79.0	78.4	85.9	88.6	89.1	90.5	92.3	96.4	101.6
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	11	82.5	95.1	106.6	123.4	91.7	94.0	96.1	98.9	102.2	105.0	108.0	111.2	115.8	120.7	126.2	131.2	135.5	140.7	146.7
Other .....	12	113.8	121.3	132.1	144.9	117.8	119.8	123.2	124.2	127.1	129.2	135.7	136.2	141.8	144.1	145.8	148.0	154.5	164.6	170.4
Industrial equipment .....	13	128.7	136.4	142.3	150.2	135.0	137.7	135.9	137.2	136.4	141.9	144.3	146.6	148.6	149.7	150.9	151.4	147.9	149.3	152.9
Transportation equipment .....	14	126.1	138.9	150.9	176.0	129.1	134.6	146.5	145.5	146.0	150.2	156.9	150.3	174.7	177.2	164.9	187.0	193.1	193.6	207.8
Other .....	15	103.7	111.8	123.5	135.5	107.6	109.8	114.0	115.9	119.7	122.9	126.0	125.6	131.7	136.5	138.6	135.3	142.0	138.3	134.8
<b>Residential</b> .....	16	285.6	313.3	329.2	368.7	300.5	316.3	319.0	317.2	321.4	326.8	330.7	338.0	349.5	363.4	374.5	387.5	403.4	412.4	411.2
<b>Structures</b> .....	17	278.3	305.6	321.3	360.4	293.0	308.7	311.3	309.4	313.5	319.0	322.7	330.1	341.3	355.1	366.1	379.1	394.6	403.6	402.1
Single family .....	18	145.0	159.1	164.4	189.5	152.9	160.2	162.9	160.5	161.1	163.5	164.5	168.7	176.1	185.5	194.0	202.2	211.8	213.7	211.9
Multifamily .....	19	17.9	20.3	22.9	24.5	19.9	21.7	19.5	20.2	22.0	22.9	22.4	24.2	25.0	23.9	24.1	24.8	27.7	27.5	27.6
Other structures .....	20	115.4	126.2	134.0	146.5	120.3	126.8	129.0	128.7	130.4	132.6	135.9	137.2	140.2	145.8	148.0	152.1	155.1	162.4	162.6
<b>Equipment</b> .....	21	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.  
 2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 5.5.—Real Private Fixed Investment by Type  
[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,316.0	1,471.8	1,165.2	1,203.7	1,231.6	1,250.2	1,274.1	1,300.6	1,337.9	1,351.3	1,424.2	1,466.7	1,474.0	1,522.5	1,555.9	1,581.0	1,612.7
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	817.5	899.4	995.7	1,122.5	861.6	885.6	914.3	936.2	957.9	980.8	1,018.0	1,026.1	1,088.6	1,120.2	1,120.3	1,160.8	1,182.7	1,202.9	1,241.0
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	210.1	225.0	244.0	254.1	215.9	221.3	225.4	237.3	242.0	239.5	245.9	248.6	252.1	256.4	252.1	255.7	251.9	248.5	247.5
Nonresidential buildings, including farm .....	4	147.6	161.7	175.3	184.6	153.4	158.3	162.4	172.4	175.1	171.4	178.5	176.1	181.7	184.9	184.2	187.4	186.6	181.2	177.6
Utilities .....	5	36.8	36.0	35.7	38.0	36.1	35.7	35.5	36.8	35.1	35.4	36.0	36.2	37.6	37.7	37.9	38.7	38.1	38.0	38.7
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	6	18.2	21.1	26.4	25.4	19.6	21.0	21.5	22.3	26.2	26.9	25.4	27.1	26.5	27.1	24.2	23.6	21.6	22.6	25.4
Other structures .....	7	7.5	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.9	9.0	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.0	7.1	6.2
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	8	607.6	674.4	751.9	870.6	645.8	664.3	688.9	698.8	715.8	741.5	772.3	777.8	837.9	865.5	870.6	908.5	935.7	960.9	1,001.9
Information processing equipment and software .....	9	242.8	287.3	339.4	418.5	271.7	281.4	293.6	302.4	316.9	330.0	350.2	360.4	388.8	409.4	427.4	448.5	470.4	501.0	528.5
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	10	49.2	70.9	99.0	154.2	63.1	67.9	73.9	78.5	85.8	94.2	105.1	110.9	131.3	146.9	160.4	178.3	193.4	212.9	235.6
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	11	82.0	95.1	109.4	129.2	90.7	93.6	96.4	99.8	104.0	107.1	111.1	115.3	120.9	126.2	131.9	137.8	141.6	147.0	153.0
Other .....	12	113.1	121.3	132.7	147.1	117.8	119.7	123.3	124.3	127.6	129.9	136.2	137.1	143.1	147.3	148.3	150.9	157.8	168.4	174.8
Industrial equipment .....	13	131.3	136.4	141.3	148.1	135.6	138.0	135.7	136.5	135.6	141.1	143.2	145.1	147.0	147.9	148.7	148.9	145.0	146.6	149.9
Transportation equipment .....	14	128.2	138.9	149.6	175.3	130.2	134.7	145.8	144.9	144.9	149.1	155.0	149.6	174.2	177.0	164.2	185.8	190.8	191.6	207.0
Other .....	15	106.2	111.8	122.2	132.3	108.3	110.2	113.8	115.0	118.6	121.6	124.7	124.0	129.4	133.8	135.1	131.0	137.0	133.3	130.1
<b>Residential</b> .....	16	291.7	313.3	320.6	350.2	303.6	318.1	317.3	314.0	316.3	320.0	320.5	325.7	336.5	347.4	354.2	362.6	373.7	378.8	374.1
<b>Structures</b> .....	17	284.4	305.6	312.7	341.8	296.1	310.4	309.7	306.3	308.5	312.2	312.5	317.7	328.4	339.0	345.8	354.0	364.8	369.7	364.9
Single family .....	18	147.7	159.1	159.8	180.3	154.5	161.5	161.8	158.7	158.2	159.8	159.0	162.1	170.1	177.8	184.0	189.3	195.8	195.8	192.2
Multifamily .....	19	18.4	20.3	21.9	21.8	20.2	21.9	19.3	19.9	21.6	22.2	21.2	22.6	23.1	21.6	21.2	21.1	23.3	22.9	22.8
Other structures .....	20	118.3	126.2	131.0	139.8	121.4	127.1	128.5	127.6	128.7	130.2	132.3	132.9	135.1	139.7	140.7	143.7	145.7	151.1	150.1
<b>Equipment</b> .....	21	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.2
<b>Residual</b> .....	22	-2.7	0	-2.7	-18.9	0	0	.1	0	-6	-1.6	-3.6	-4.7	-10.1	-15.2	-21.1	-28.7	-35.7	-46.6	-59.9

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.  
 2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.  
 The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.6.

Contributions to the percent change in real private fixed investment are shown in table 8.4.

NOTES—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity

**Table 5.6.—Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Private fixed investment in structures</b> .....	1	<b>482.9</b>	<b>530.6</b>	<b>575.4</b>	<b>633.2</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	<b>204.6</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>254.1</b>	<b>272.8</b>
<b>New</b> .....	3	204.3	224.6	252.9	272.6
<b>Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm</b> .....	4	141.3	158.0	177.1	193.1
<b>Industrial</b> .....	5	32.5	32.7	31.4	32.3
<b>Commercial</b> .....	6	70.8	78.7	89.7	100.0
<b>Office buildings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	7	29.8	32.4	39.9	48.3
<b>Other<sup>2</sup></b> .....	8	41.0	46.3	49.8	51.7
<b>Religious</b> .....	9	4.2	4.4	5.6	6.5
<b>Educational</b> .....	10	6.2	7.7	9.8	10.8
<b>Hospital and institutional</b> .....	11	12.5	13.1	15.1	15.2
<b>Other<sup>3</sup></b> .....	12	15.1	21.4	25.5	28.2
<b>Utilities</b> .....	13	35.8	36.0	36.5	39.2
<b>Railroads</b> .....	14	3.5	4.4	4.9	5.3
<b>Telecommunications</b> .....	15	11.0	11.7	12.6	14.3
<b>Electric light and power</b> .....	16	14.1	11.3	11.3	11.7
<b>Gas</b> .....	17	6.2	7.6	6.6	6.6
<b>Petroleum pipelines</b> .....	18	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3
<b>Farm</b> .....	19	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.9
<b>Mining exploration, shafts, and wells</b> .....	20	17.2	21.1	30.0	30.0
<b>Petroleum and natural gas</b> .....	21	15.8	19.4	28.3	28.0
<b>Other</b> .....	22	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.0
<b>Other<sup>4</sup></b> .....	23	6.9	5.8	5.5	6.4
<b>Brokers' commissions on sale of structures</b> .....	24	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2
<b>Net purchases of used structures</b> .....	25	-1.3	-1.4	-8	-2.0
<b>Residential</b> .....	26	<b>278.3</b>	<b>305.6</b>	<b>321.3</b>	<b>360.4</b>
<b>New</b> .....	27	246.6	269.8	282.1	314.4
<b>New housing units</b> .....	28	174.3	192.2	200.8	229.1
<b>Permanent site</b> .....	29	162.9	179.4	187.3	213.9
<b>Single-family structures</b> .....	30	145.0	159.1	164.4	189.5
<b>Multifamily structures</b> .....	31	17.9	20.3	22.9	24.5
<b>Manufactured homes</b> .....	32	11.4	12.8	13.5	15.2
<b>Improvements</b> .....	33	71.8	77.0	80.5	84.4
<b>Other<sup>5</sup></b> .....	34	.5	.6	.8	.9
<b>Brokers' commissions on sale of structures</b> .....	35	33.0	37.5	41.7	49.0
<b>Net purchases of used structures</b> .....	36	-1.3	-1.7	-2.5	-3.0

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.
2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.
3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.
4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.
5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

**Table 5.7.—Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type**  
[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Private fixed investment in structures</b> .....	1	<b>494.5</b>	<b>530.6</b>	<b>556.8</b>	<b>595.8</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	<b>210.1</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>244.0</b>	<b>254.1</b>
<b>New</b> .....	3	209.7	224.6	242.8	253.9
<b>Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm</b> .....	4	144.5	158.0	171.6	180.9
<b>Industrial</b> .....	5	33.2	32.7	30.4	30.2
<b>Commercial</b> .....	6	72.4	78.7	86.9	93.8
<b>Office buildings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	7	30.5	32.4	38.7	45.3
<b>Other<sup>2</sup></b> .....	8	41.9	46.3	48.2	48.5
<b>Religious</b> .....	9	4.3	4.4	5.4	6.1
<b>Educational</b> .....	10	6.4	7.7	9.5	10.2
<b>Hospital and institutional</b> .....	11	12.8	13.1	14.6	14.3
<b>Other<sup>3</sup></b> .....	12	15.4	21.4	24.7	26.4
<b>Utilities</b> .....	13	36.8	36.0	35.7	38.0
<b>Railroads</b> .....	14	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.1
<b>Telecommunications</b> .....	15	11.6	11.7	12.4	14.1
<b>Electric light and power</b> .....	16	14.3	11.3	11.1	11.2
<b>Gas</b> .....	17	6.3	7.6	6.5	6.3
<b>Petroleum pipelines</b> .....	18	.9	1.0	.9	1.2
<b>Farm</b> .....	19	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.6
<b>Mining exploration, shafts, and wells</b> .....	20	18.2	21.1	26.4	25.4
<b>Petroleum and natural gas</b> .....	21	16.8	19.4	24.7	23.5
<b>Other</b> .....	22	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9
<b>Other<sup>4</sup></b> .....	23	7.1	5.8	5.3	6.0
<b>Brokers' commissions on sale of structures</b> .....	24	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1
<b>Net purchases of used structures</b> .....	25	-1.3	-1.4	-8	-1.9
<b>Residential</b> .....	26	<b>284.4</b>	<b>305.6</b>	<b>312.7</b>	<b>341.8</b>
<b>New</b> .....	27	252.0	269.8	273.8	297.5
<b>New housing units</b> .....	28	177.8	192.2	194.9	216.7
<b>Permanent site</b> .....	29	166.1	179.4	181.7	202.0
<b>Single-family structures</b> .....	30	147.7	159.1	159.8	180.3
<b>Multifamily structures</b> .....	31	18.4	20.3	21.9	21.8
<b>Manufactured homes</b> .....	32	11.8	12.8	13.3	14.7
<b>Improvements</b> .....	33	73.7	77.0	78.1	79.9
<b>Other<sup>5</sup></b> .....	34	.5	.6	.8	.9
<b>Brokers' commissions on sale of structures</b> .....	35	33.7	37.5	41.4	47.3
<b>Net purchases of used structures</b> .....	36	-1.3	-1.7	-2.4	-2.9
<b>Residual</b> .....	37	-1	0	.2	-.3

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.
2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.
3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.
4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.
5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

NOTES.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.7.

**Table 5.8.—Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Private fixed investment in equipment and software</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>627.8</b>	<b>682.1</b>	<b>739.9</b>	<b>826.8</b>
<b>Nonresidential equipment and software</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>620.5</b>	<b>674.4</b>	<b>732.1</b>	<b>818.5</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	3	262.0	287.3	315.4	356.9
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	4	64.6	70.9	76.7	88.5
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	5	83.5	95.1	106.6	123.4
Communication equipment .....	6	60.0	65.6	73.0	83.6
Instruments .....	7	31.3	33.3	35.0	36.3
Photocopy and related equipment .....	8	15.0	14.7	15.8	15.2
Office and accounting equipment .....	9	7.5	7.8	8.3	9.8
Industrial equipment .....	10	128.7	136.4	142.3	150.2
Fabricated metal products .....	11	11.8	13.4	13.2	14.0
Engines and turbines .....	12	3.5	4.3	3.5	4.3
Metalworking machinery .....	13	30.6	31.7	35.0	36.4
Special industry machinery, n.e.c. ....	14	32.9	34.6	35.2	35.7
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment .....	15	30.0	31.6	33.5	36.8
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus .....	16	19.8	20.9	21.9	23.0
Transportation equipment .....	17	126.1	138.9	150.9	176.0
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers .....	18	69.0	77.9	87.0	97.0
Autos .....	19	37.4	41.3	41.7	40.5
Aircraft .....	20	12.7	12.2	14.4	28.0
Ships and boats .....	21	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.0
Railroad equipment .....	22	5.3	5.4	5.6	7.5
Other equipment .....	23	108.6	116.5	128.0	140.5
Furniture and fixtures .....	24	26.1	27.6	31.2	33.7
Tractors .....	25	10.6	10.6	11.4	12.1
Agricultural machinery, except tractors .....	26	10.7	11.4	12.2	12.9
Construction machinery, except tractors .....	27	15.0	17.3	19.6	22.4
Mining and oilfield machinery .....	28	2.6	2.8	3.1	4.6
Service industry machinery .....	29	13.5	14.2	14.4	15.7
Electrical equipment, n.e.c. ....	30	9.8	10.6	11.6	12.8
Other .....	31	20.3	21.9	24.5	26.2
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos .....	32	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9
<b>Residential equipment</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>					
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	34	627.8	682.1	739.9	826.8
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment .....	35	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.3
Net purchases of used equipment from government .....	36	.8	.8	.9	.9
Plus: Net sales of used equipment .....	37	37.8	38.4	38.9	40.7
Net exports of used equipment .....	38	.4	.4	.4	.7
Sale of equipment scrap .....	39	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.0
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software .....	40	663.7	717.7	775.7	864.2

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.  
2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.  
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

**Table 5.9.—Real Private Fixed Investment In Equipment and Software by Type**  
[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Private fixed investment in equipment and software</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>614.9</b>	<b>682.1</b>	<b>759.7</b>	<b>879.0</b>
<b>Nonresidential equipment and software</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>607.6</b>	<b>674.4</b>	<b>751.9</b>	<b>870.6</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	3	242.8	287.3	339.4	418.5
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	4	49.2	70.9	99.0	154.2
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	5	82.0	95.1	109.4	129.2
Communication equipment .....	6	58.5	65.6	73.8	85.9
Instruments .....	7	31.8	33.3	34.8	36.1
Photocopy and related equipment .....	8	15.4	14.7	15.7	15.4
Office and accounting equipment .....	9	7.4	7.8	8.4	9.8
Industrial equipment .....	10	131.3	136.4	141.3	148.1
Fabricated metal products .....	11	12.2	13.4	13.1	13.9
Engines and turbines .....	12	3.6	4.3	3.5	4.2
Metalworking machinery .....	13	31.3	31.7	34.9	36.0
Special industry machinery, n.e.c. ....	14	33.7	34.6	34.9	35.0
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment .....	15	30.5	31.6	33.1	36.1
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus .....	16	20.0	20.9	21.9	23.0
Transportation equipment .....	17	128.2	138.9	149.6	175.3
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers .....	18	69.5	77.9	87.4	98.5
Autos .....	19	38.4	41.3	40.2	39.0
Aircraft .....	20	13.1	12.2	14.2	27.5
Ships and boats .....	21	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.9
Railroad equipment .....	22	5.4	5.4	5.7	7.6
Other equipment .....	23	110.7	116.4	126.7	137.9
Furniture and fixtures .....	24	26.7	27.6	30.7	33.0
Tractors .....	25	10.7	10.6	11.4	12.0
Agricultural machinery, except tractors .....	26	11.0	11.4	12.1	12.6
Construction machinery, except tractors .....	27	15.4	17.3	19.2	21.6
Mining and oilfield machinery .....	28	2.7	2.8	3.0	4.5
Service industry machinery .....	29	13.7	14.2	14.2	15.3
Electrical equipment, n.e.c. ....	30	9.8	10.6	11.8	13.1
Other .....	31	20.7	21.9	24.3	25.8
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos .....	32	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.7
<b>Residential equipment</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>Residual</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-15.9</b>

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.  
2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.  
NOTES.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.  
Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.8.  
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.



Table 5.10.—Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Change in private inventories</b>	1	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2	6.8	29.8	50.0	33.5	52.9	92.6	57.6	70.2	98.9	40.8	73.7	71.4	51.0	17.6	36.9
Farm	2	-9.2	7.9	2.8	.3	1.0	11.1	16.0	3.3	-3.4	7.6	5.6	1.2	-2.0	-10.8	-1.1	15.2	10.1	4.8	8
Nonfarm	3	42.2	22.1	65.6	70.9	5.8	18.6	34.0	30.2	56.3	85.0	52.0	69.0	100.9	51.6	74.7	56.2	40.9	12.8	36.1
Change in book value <sup>1</sup>	4	65.4	21.5	54.4	45.7	7.9	20.0	28.4	29.5	37.8	69.9	46.5	63.6	62.8	36.6	49.7	33.7	22.8	32.1	69.5
Inventory valuation adjustment <sup>2</sup>	5	-23.2	.7	11.1	25.2	-2.1	-1.4	5.6	.6	18.5	15.1	5.5	5.4	38.2	15.0	25.0	22.5	18.2	-19.3	-33.4
Manufacturing	6	14.2	10.1	22.0	24.1	17.2	-3.4	14.0	12.6	22.9	29.2	17.1	18.7	36.9	27.0	21.2	11.5	0	-7.8	4
Durable goods	7	11.0	9.5	14.1	16.4	15.7	2.2	12.8	7.4	15.5	20.9	10.3	9.5	24.7	21.5	12.8	6.5	1.7	-6.2	5
Nondurable goods	8	3.2	.6	7.9	7.8	1.5	-5.7	1.2	5.2	7.3	8.3	6.8	9.2	12.2	5.5	8.4	5.1	-1.7	-1.6	-2
Wholesale trade	9	14.1	3.1	24.0	22.4	3.5	5.1	-5.8	9.9	23.9	34.8	15.0	22.4	27.8	13.3	32.3	16.3	8.8	10.7	21.3
Durable goods	10	13.2	4.2	15.0	16.0	4.9	2.8	8.5	.6	14.3	29.8	4.1	11.7	24.6	6.2	18.2	15.2	11.3	10.5	11.0
Nondurable goods	11	.9	-1.0	9.1	6.4	-1.4	2.3	-14.3	9.2	9.6	5.0	11.0	10.7	3.2	7.1	14.1	1.1	-2.6	.2	10.2
Merchant wholesalers	12	11.2	2.4	21.5	19.6	.1	6.1	-6.7	10.2	21.4	29.2	14.4	21.0	25.1	10.4	29.1	13.9	7.5	8.3	19.2
Durable goods	13	11.0	3.5	13.4	14.0	2.5	3.2	7.2	1.3	13.1	25.7	4.1	10.9	21.9	4.3	16.1	13.6	9.8	7.0	10.2
Nondurable goods	14	.3	-1.1	8.1	5.7	-2.4	3.0	-13.8	8.8	8.4	3.5	10.3	10.1	3.2	6.1	13.0	.2	-2.3	1.3	9.0
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	2.9	.7	2.6	2.8	3.4	-1.1	.8	-.3	2.5	5.6	.7	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.4	1.3	2.4	2.1
Durable goods	16	2.3	.7	1.6	2.1	2.4	-.4	1.3	-.7	1.2	4.2	0	.9	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	3.5	.9
Nondurable goods	17	.6	.1	1.0	.7	1.0	-.7	-.5	.4	1.3	1.5	.7	.6	0	1.0	1.1	.9	-.2	-1.1	1.2
Retail trade	18	12.0	7.4	10.7	11.1	-14.6	15.6	23.1	5.5	-2.7	10.9	13.8	21.0	20.8	-3.1	10.9	15.6	17.5	5.9	14.4
Durable goods	19	9.3	5.0	5.9	5.3	-12.1	15.3	16.7	.3	-2.3	2.5	8.3	14.9	5.8	-8.3	7.7	16.0	9.4	4.0	10.9
Motor vehicle dealers <sup>3</sup>	20	5.7	2.6	4.2	1.3	-15.8	12.7	15.1	-1.5	-2.2	-1.5	6.6	13.7	.6	-7.3	4.2	7.6	3.1	0	8.4
Other <sup>3</sup>	21	3.6	2.4	1.7	4.0	.7	2.6	1.6	1.8	-.2	4.0	1.7	1.2	5.2	-1.0	3.4	8.4	6.3	4.0	2.5
Nondurable goods	22	2.7	2.4	4.9	5.8	-2.5	.4	6.4	5.2	-.4	8.3	5.5	6.1	15.0	5.2	3.3	-.4	8.1	1.9	3.5
Other	23	2.0	1.5	8.8	13.2	-.3	1.3	2.7	2.2	12.3	10.2	6.0	6.9	15.4	14.4	10.3	12.8	14.7	4.0	0
Durable goods	24	0	.4	.7	1.3	1.7	-1.5	.8	.4	.5	.9	.9	.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.7	-2.0	-1.0
Nondurable goods	25	1.9	1.1	8.2	12.0	-2.0	2.8	1.9	1.8	11.7	9.3	5.1	6.5	14.1	12.8	9.2	11.8	13.0	6.0	1.0

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories

derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business incomes derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

3. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

Table 5.11.—Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Change in private inventories</b>	1	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3	5.6	30.3	51.2	32.9	51.5	93.1	59.2	72.7	107.3	43.1	76.1	70.7	50.1	14.0	33.9
Farm	2	-12.3	7.9	3.0	.9	-.3	11.7	16.7	3.3	-5.1	7.4	6.5	3.1	3.3	-10.4	-2.1	12.8	7.4	.9	-3.7
Nonfarm	3	42.6	22.1	66.2	73.2	6.1	18.6	34.1	29.8	56.7	85.7	52.6	69.7	103.8	53.2	77.5	58.2	43.1	13.1	37.1
Manufacturing	4	14.1	10.1	22.1	25.1	17.2	-3.4	14.0	12.6	22.9	29.4	17.3	19.0	38.1	27.9	22.2	12.0	0	-8.3	.5
Durable goods	5	10.7	9.5	14.2	16.9	15.6	2.2	12.8	7.4	15.6	21.0	10.4	9.7	25.3	22.2	13.4	6.8	1.8	-6.6	.6
Nondurable goods	6	3.3	.6	8.0	8.1	1.5	-5.6	1.3	5.2	7.3	8.4	6.9	9.3	12.8	5.7	8.8	5.3	-1.8	-1.7	-.1
Wholesale trade	7	14.3	3.1	24.4	23.4	3.6	5.1	-5.7	9.6	24.2	35.3	15.3	22.7	28.8	14.0	33.8	17.2	9.5	11.1	22.1
Durable goods	8	13.2	4.2	15.0	16.3	4.9	2.8	8.5	.6	14.3	29.9	4.1	11.8	24.8	6.2	18.6	15.5	11.8	11.0	11.5
Nondurable goods	9	.9	-1.0	9.3	7.1	-1.3	2.3	-14.2	9.1	9.9	5.1	11.4	10.9	3.7	7.8	15.3	1.4	-2.4	.1	10.6
Merchant wholesalers	10	11.5	2.4	21.8	20.4	.1	6.1	-6.5	10.0	21.8	29.6	14.6	21.3	25.8	10.9	30.4	14.6	8.2	8.6	19.9
Durable goods	11	11.0	3.5	13.5	14.2	2.5	3.2	7.2	1.3	13.1	25.7	4.1	10.9	22.1	4.3	16.5	13.9	10.2	7.3	10.6
Nondurable goods	12	.3	-1.1	8.4	6.2	-2.3	3.0	-13.7	8.7	8.7	3.7	10.7	10.4	3.6	6.7	14.0	.5	-2.1	1.3	9.3
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	2.9	.7	2.5	3.0	3.4	-1.1	.8	-.3	2.4	5.7	.7	1.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.6	1.4	2.5	2.2
Durable goods	14	2.2	.7	1.6	2.1	2.4	-.4	1.3	-.7	1.2	4.2	0	.9	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.6	3.7	.9
Nondurable goods	15	.6	.1	1.0	.9	1.0	-.7	-.5	.4	1.2	1.5	.6	.6	.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	-.3	-1.2	1.3
Retail trade	16	12.2	7.4	10.8	11.1	-14.6	15.7	23.1	5.5	-2.7	10.8	13.8	21.0	21.0	-3.1	11.0	15.5	17.5	5.9	14.3
Durable goods	17	9.4	5.0	5.9	5.3	-12.1	15.3	16.7	.3	-2.3	2.5	8.4	15.0	5.8	-8.4	7.7	16.0	9.5	4.0	11.0
Motor vehicle dealers <sup>1</sup>	18	5.8	2.6	4.3	1.3	-15.8	12.7	15.1	-1.5	-2.2	-1.5	6.7	14.0	.6	-7.5	4.3	7.6	3.1	0	8.5
Other <sup>1</sup>	19	3.6	2.4	1.7	4.0	.7	2.6	1.6	1.8	-.2	4.0	1.7	1.2	5.1	-1.0	3.4	8.4	6.3	4.0	2.5
Nondurable goods	20	2.8	2.4	4.8	5.8	-2.5	.4	6.4	5.2	-.4	8.3	5.4	6.0	15.1	5.2	3.3	-.3	8.0	1.9	3.5
Other	21	2.0	1.5	8.9	13.9	-.1	1.3	2.7	2.1	12.3	10.4	6.1	6.9	16.1	15.0	10.8	13.6	15.7	4.1	0
Durable goods	22	0	.4	.7	1.2	1.8	-1.5	.8	.4	.5	.9	.9	.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.7	-2.0	-1.0
Nondurable goods	23	2.0	1.1	8.3	12.6	-1.9	2.8	1.9	1.7	11.8	9.5	5.2	6.5	14.8	13.4	9.7	12.6	14.0	6.3	1.1
Residual	24	.4	-.1	-.4	.1	-.1	-.1	.3	-.3	0	0	.1	-.3	.4	-.1	.3	-.5	.2	-.1	.4

1. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates.

Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 5.12.—Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals														
		1996				1997				1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private inventories</b> <sup>1</sup>	1	1,223.0	1,235.6	1,247.5	1,251.5	1,262.4	1,279.2	1,294.4	1,307.5	1,321.8	1,322.4	1,326.6	1,334.5	1,345.7	1,360.1	1,385.1
Farm	2	95.8	104.1	107.7	103.4	106.5	107.9	109.0	107.2	108.0	100.6	92.3	92.4	99.3	98.9	96.8
Nonfarm	3	1,127.2	1,131.5	1,139.8	1,148.1	1,155.9	1,171.3	1,185.3	1,200.3	1,213.7	1,221.8	1,234.3	1,242.1	1,246.4	1,261.3	1,288.4
Durable goods	4	625.3	629.3	638.3	638.6	646.0	658.0	661.9	669.5	680.0	682.1	689.1	694.0	692.8	697.8	707.8
Nondurable goods	5	502.0	502.2	501.5	509.6	509.9	513.3	523.4	530.8	533.7	539.7	545.2	548.1	553.5	563.5	580.6
Manufacturing	6	424.9	423.3	425.9	428.9	432.8	437.8	441.4	445.4	448.7	452.0	453.9	450.5	448.2	451.1	457.9
Durable goods	7	260.6	260.5	262.4	263.5	267.4	271.8	273.5	275.3	278.6	282.2	282.8	280.3	279.2	279.4	282.4
Nondurable goods	8	164.3	162.8	163.5	165.4	165.3	166.0	167.9	170.1	170.0	169.8	171.0	170.2	169.0	171.6	175.5
Wholesale trade	9	305.4	306.2	305.3	305.2	310.0	317.3	322.0	326.7	330.6	332.0	338.1	341.8	340.9	345.1	354.9
Durable goods	10	190.7	191.0	193.4	192.8	196.1	203.9	204.5	206.7	212.0	212.6	216.0	218.9	217.9	220.9	224.2
Nondurable goods	11	114.8	115.2	111.9	112.4	113.9	113.4	117.5	120.0	118.7	119.4	122.1	122.9	123.1	124.3	130.7
Merchant wholesalers	12	263.3	264.2	262.8	262.4	267.2	273.4	277.9	282.5	286.6	287.5	293.0	296.6	295.4	298.2	306.3
Durable goods	13	165.5	165.9	168.0	167.6	170.7	177.4	178.1	180.1	184.9	185.1	188.2	190.8	189.9	192.0	195.0
Nondurable goods	14	97.8	98.3	94.7	94.8	96.5	96.0	99.8	102.3	101.8	102.3	104.9	105.8	105.4	106.2	111.3
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	42.1	42.0	42.5	42.7	42.8	43.8	44.2	44.2	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.3	45.5	46.9	48.6
Durable goods	16	25.1	25.1	25.4	25.2	25.4	26.5	26.4	26.5	27.1	27.5	27.9	28.1	27.9	28.8	29.1
Nondurable goods	17	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.7	17.7	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.6	18.1	19.5
Retail trade	18	309.2	313.8	320.3	322.0	321.7	323.0	326.4	331.2	336.4	335.9	339.4	344.0	347.3	351.1	358.2
Durable goods	19	167.8	171.9	176.3	176.1	176.0	175.7	177.1	180.6	182.2	179.6	182.3	186.6	187.1	189.2	193.3
Motor vehicle dealers <sup>2</sup>	20	84.9	88.1	91.9	91.2	90.5	89.2	90.4	93.6	98.8	91.8	93.6	95.8	95.3	95.8	99.5
Other <sup>2</sup>	21	82.9	83.8	84.4	84.8	85.5	86.5	86.6	87.0	88.4	87.9	88.6	90.9	91.8	93.4	93.8
Nondurable goods	22	141.4	141.9	144.0	145.9	145.7	147.3	149.3	150.7	154.2	156.2	157.1	157.4	160.2	161.9	164.9
Other	23	87.8	88.1	88.3	92.1	91.5	93.3	95.5	97.0	98.0	101.9	103.0	105.7	109.9	113.9	117.4
Durable goods	24	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.3	7.9
Nondurable goods	25	81.5	82.3	82.2	85.9	85.1	86.6	88.7	90.1	90.8	94.2	95.1	97.6	101.3	105.7	109.5
Final sales of domestic business <sup>3</sup>	26	531.8	541.7	545.5	556.3	565.5	572.4	583.1	588.5	598.0	607.7	613.2	624.7	634.8	642.6	651.9
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business <sup>3</sup>	27	292.8	298.8	300.4	305.5	311.2	313.3	319.9	321.5	329.0	333.1	335.3	344.0	350.1	353.6	358.0
<b>Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business</b>																
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.30	2.28	2.29	2.25	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.18	2.16	2.14	2.12	2.12	2.12
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.12	2.09	2.09	2.06	2.04	2.05	2.03	2.04	2.03	2.01	1.99	1.96	1.96	1.98	1.98
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.85	3.79	3.79	3.76	3.71	3.74	3.71	3.73	3.69	3.67	3.68	3.61	3.56	3.57	3.60

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in the private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at

annual rates.

2. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

3. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government, and it includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

**Table 5.13.—Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group**  
[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals														
		1996				1997				1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private inventories</b> <sup>1</sup>	1	1,223.3	1,230.8	1,243.6	1,251.9	1,264.7	1,288.0	1,302.8	1,321.0	1,347.8	1,358.6	1,377.6	1,395.3	1,407.8	1,411.3	1,419.8
Farm	2	95.8	98.7	102.9	103.7	102.5	104.3	105.9	106.7	107.5	104.9	104.4	107.6	109.4	109.7	108.7
Nonfarm	3	1,127.5	1,132.1	1,140.7	1,148.1	1,162.3	1,183.7	1,196.8	1,214.3	1,240.2	1,253.5	1,272.9	1,287.4	1,298.2	1,301.4	1,310.7
Durable goods	4	624.2	628.9	638.5	640.7	647.7	661.3	667.3	676.5	690.8	696.1	706.3	716.2	722.5	724.1	729.7
Nondurable goods	5	503.3	503.2	502.1	507.4	514.5	522.4	529.5	537.7	549.4	557.4	566.6	571.2	575.7	577.3	581.1
Manufacturing	6	424.2	423.3	426.8	430.0	435.7	443.1	447.4	452.1	461.6	468.6	474.2	477.2	477.2	475.1	475.2
Durable goods	7	259.5	260.1	263.3	265.1	269.1	274.3	276.9	279.3	285.6	291.2	294.6	296.2	296.7	295.1	295.2
Nondurable goods	8	164.6	163.2	163.5	164.8	166.7	168.7	170.5	172.8	176.0	177.4	179.6	180.9	180.5	180.0	180.0
Wholesale trade	9	305.4	306.7	305.2	307.7	313.7	322.5	326.4	332.0	339.2	342.7	351.2	355.4	357.8	360.6	366.1
Durable goods	10	190.3	191.0	193.1	193.3	196.9	204.3	205.4	208.3	214.5	216.1	220.7	224.6	227.6	230.3	233.2
Nondurable goods	11	115.1	115.6	112.1	114.4	116.8	118.1	121.0	123.7	124.6	126.6	130.4	130.8	130.2	132.2	132.8
Merchant wholesalers	12	263.0	264.5	262.9	265.4	270.8	278.2	281.9	287.2	293.7	296.4	304.0	307.6	309.7	310.8	316.8
Durable goods	13	165.1	165.9	167.7	168.1	171.3	177.8	178.8	181.5	187.1	188.1	192.2	195.7	198.3	200.1	202.8
Nondurable goods	14	97.8	98.6	95.1	97.3	99.5	100.4	103.1	105.7	106.6	108.2	111.8	111.9	111.3	111.7	114.0
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	42.4	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.9	44.3	44.5	44.8	45.6	46.3	47.2	47.8	48.1	48.8	49.3
Durable goods	16	25.2	25.1	25.4	25.2	25.5	26.6	26.6	26.8	27.5	28.0	28.5	28.9	29.3	30.2	30.4
Nondurable goods	17	17.3	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.4	18.7	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.9
Retail trade	18	309.9	313.8	319.6	321.0	320.3	323.0	326.5	331.7	337.0	336.2	339.0	342.9	347.2	348.7	352.3
Durable goods	19	168.1	171.9	176.1	176.1	175.5	176.2	178.3	182.0	183.5	181.4	183.3	187.3	189.7	190.7	193.4
Motor vehicle dealers <sup>2</sup>	20	84.9	88.1	91.9	91.5	90.9	90.6	92.2	95.7	95.9	94.0	95.1	97.0	97.8	99.9	99.9
Other <sup>2</sup>	21	83.2	83.8	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.6	86.0	86.3	87.6	87.4	88.2	90.3	91.9	92.9	93.5
Nondurable goods	22	141.9	142.0	143.6	144.9	144.8	146.8	148.2	149.7	153.5	154.8	155.6	155.5	157.5	158.0	158.9
Other	23	87.9	88.3	88.9	89.5	92.5	95.1	96.7	98.4	102.4	106.2	108.9	112.3	116.2	117.2	117.2
Durable goods	24	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.0	7.7
Nondurable goods	25	81.7	82.4	82.9	83.3	86.2	88.6	89.9	91.6	95.3	98.6	101.0	104.2	107.7	109.3	109.5
Residual	26	.1	-.1	0	.1	-.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	-.1	.3
Final sales of domestic business <sup>3</sup>	27	535.0	542.6	544.4	553.4	559.4	563.9	572.9	576.9	585.0	593.3	597.0	607.4	615.0	620.7	628.4
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business <sup>3</sup>	28	293.6	298.8	300.1	304.9	309.5	311.0	317.6	319.2	326.7	330.8	332.5	341.4	346.7	349.3	353.5
<b>Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business</b>																
Private inventories to final sales	29	2.29	2.27	2.28	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.27	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.27	2.26
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	30	2.11	2.09	2.10	2.07	2.08	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.11	2.13	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.09
Non																

**Table 5.14.—Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Gross government fixed investment</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>1</b>	<b>238.2</b>	<b>250.1</b>	<b>258.1</b>	<b>268.7</b>
<b>Federal</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>85.2</b>
National defense	3	53.1	54.6	48.0	48.7
Nondefense	4	29.2	31.7	32.8	36.5
<b>State and local</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>155.8</b>	<b>163.8</b>	<b>177.3</b>	<b>183.5</b>
<b>Structures</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>6</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>148.3</b>	<b>151.9</b>
<b>Federal</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.7</b>
National defense	8	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.4
New	9	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.4
Buildings	10	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Residential	11	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Industrial	12	.6	.6	.5	.6
Military facilities <sup>3</sup>	13	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.5
Net purchases of used structures	14	0	0	0	0
Nondefense	15	10.8	11.1	9.7	11.3
New	16	11.4	11.3	10.2	10.5
Buildings	17	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6
Residential	18				
Industrial	19	.9	.7	.4	.3
Educational	20	0	0	0	0
Hospital	21	.8	.9	1.0	.8
Other <sup>4</sup>	22	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5
Highways and streets	23	.3	.4	.3	.4
Conservation and development	24	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.6
Other <sup>5</sup>	25	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0
Net purchases of used structures	26	-.6	-.2	-.5	.8
State and local	27	117.3	122.5	132.8	135.2
New	28	114.2	119.2	129.0	131.0
Buildings	29	52.4	54.3	58.1	60.5
Residential	30	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.5
Industrial	31				
Educational	32	25.8	27.1	28.9	29.9
Hospital	33	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1
Other <sup>4</sup>	34	19.5	20.5	22.7	23.9
Highways and streets	35	37.3	39.5	44.0	44.4
Conservation and development	36	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3
Sewer systems	37	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.3
Water systems	38	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.3
Other <sup>5</sup>	39	9.1	8.6	9.5	9.2
Net purchases of used structures	40	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.3
Equipment and software <sup>2</sup>	41	103.8	109.8	109.8	116.8
Federal	42	65.2	68.5	65.3	68.5
National defense	43	46.9	47.9	42.3	43.3
Aircraft	44	9.0	9.2	5.8	5.6
Missiles	45	4.7	4.1	2.9	3.3
Ships	46	8.0	6.8	6.1	6.4
Vehicles	47	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Electronics and software	48	10.5	11.6	12.2	12.7
Other equipment	49	13.6	15.2	13.9	13.8
Nondefense	50	18.4	20.5	23.0	25.2
State and local	51	38.6	41.3	44.5	48.3
<b>Addenda:</b>					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	52	44.6	45.4	48.1	49.3
Federal	53	6.1	5.8	6.3	7.0
Structures	54	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4
Equipment and software	55	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6
State and local	56	38.5	39.6	41.8	42.3
Structures	57	32.1	32.7	34.1	34.0
Equipment and software	58	6.4	6.9	7.7	8.3

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
4. Consists primarily of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, and passenger terminals.
5. Consists primarily of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, and airfields.

**Table 5.15.—Real Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type**  
[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Gross government fixed investment</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>1</b>	<b>240.8</b>	<b>250.1</b>	<b>256.3</b>	<b>266.4</b>
<b>Federal</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>87.6</b>
National defense	3	53.2	54.6	48.7	50.3
Nondefense	4	29.0	31.7	33.1	37.2
<b>State and local</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>158.6</b>	<b>163.8</b>	<b>174.3</b>	<b>178.8</b>
<b>Structures</b> <sup>2</sup>	<b>6</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>143.4</b>	<b>143.1</b>
<b>Federal</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>
National defense	8	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.1
New	9	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.1
Buildings	10	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
Residential	11	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Industrial	12	.6	.6	.4	.5
Military facilities <sup>3</sup>	13	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.3
Net purchases of used structures	14	0	0	0	0
Nondefense	15	11.1	11.1	9.4	10.6
New	16	11.7	11.3	9.9	9.9
Buildings	17	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3
Residential	18				
Industrial	19	.9	.7	.4	.3
Educational	20	0	0	0	0
Hospital	21	.8	.9	1.0	.7
Other <sup>4</sup>	22	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3
Highways and streets	23	.3	.4	.3	.3
Conservation and development	24	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.4
Other <sup>5</sup>	25	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.9
Net purchases of used structures	26	-.6	-.2	-.4	.7
State and local	27	120.9	122.5	128.4	127.5
New	28	117.7	119.2	124.8	123.4
Buildings	29	53.7	54.3	56.3	56.6
Residential	30	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.3
Industrial	31				
Educational	32	26.3	27.1	28.0	28.0
Hospital	33	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9
Other <sup>4</sup>	34	20.0	20.5	21.9	22.3
Highways and streets	35	38.9	39.5	42.4	42.1
Conservation and development	36	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2
Sewer systems	37	8.3	8.6	8.3	7.9
Water systems	38	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.1
Other <sup>5</sup>	39	9.5	8.6	9.2	8.6
Net purchases of used structures	40	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.0
Equipment and software <sup>2</sup>	41	102.4	109.8	112.9	123.8
Federal	42	64.6	68.5	66.9	72.0
National defense	43	46.8	47.9	43.2	45.3
Aircraft	44	9.3	9.2	6.2	6.2
Missiles	45	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.5
Ships	46	8.0	6.8	6.0	6.4
Vehicles	47	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Electronics and software	48	10.1	11.6	12.7	13.8
Other equipment	49	13.8	15.2	13.9	13.8
Nondefense	50	17.9	20.5	23.7	26.7
State and local	51	37.8	41.3	45.9	51.8
Residual	52	-.4	.1	.1	-.4
<b>Addenda:</b>					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	53	45.3	45.4	47.0	47.5
Federal	54	6.1	5.8	6.4	7.2
Structures	55	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.3
Equipment and software	56	3.3	3.6	4.3	5.0
State and local	57	39.1	39.6	40.6	40.4
Structures	58	33.0	32.7	33.1	32.2
Equipment and software	59	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.2

NOTES.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.13. See footnotes to table 5.14.

## 6. Income, Employment, and Product by Industry

**Table 6.1C.—National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry Group**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>National income without capital consumption adjustment</b>	1	5,884.4	6,206.4	6,613.4	7,004.4	6,068.0	6,174.7	6,249.3	6,333.4	6,458.0	6,561.4	6,671.7	6,762.6	6,857.7	6,945.7	7,054.5	7,159.6	7,297.4	7,383.3	7,488.8
<b>Domestic industries</b>	2	5,864.0	6,188.3	6,609.2	7,014.3	6,041.2	6,157.0	6,237.8	6,317.1	6,452.8	6,551.9	6,669.7	6,762.4	6,854.6	6,945.7	7,080.1	7,176.7	7,311.9	7,397.6	7,506.0
<b>Private industries</b>	3	5,039.9	5,338.7	5,731.7	6,104.4	5,198.8	5,310.2	5,386.1	5,459.6	5,584.8	5,677.9	5,788.4	5,875.8	5,958.3	6,040.4	6,165.5	6,253.4	6,373.9	6,453.1	6,550.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	86.9	101.9	101.9	102.5	97.5	103.8	105.8	100.3	102.7	102.0	102.3	100.6	92.8	95.2	100.4	121.7	113.8	116.8	.....
Mining	5	45.7	50.7	58.6	54.7	49.3	50.0	52.0	51.7	56.5	59.0	59.3	59.4	58.5	54.9	53.5	51.7	49.9	49.2	.....
Construction	6	266.7	290.3	314.2	342.0	279.7	287.3	294.6	299.8	305.2	311.4	316.8	323.4	329.5	337.9	345.4	355.2	364.1	371.0	.....
Manufacturing	7	1,058.5	1,073.9	1,124.3	1,155.9	1,053.9	1,072.9	1,079.2	1,089.4	1,099.3	1,117.5	1,136.3	1,144.0	1,147.1	1,153.4	1,165.4	1,157.7	1,171.4	1,178.8	.....
Durable goods	8	606.8	614.0	654.0	689.0	600.0	615.5	618.4	622.1	631.0	647.1	666.6	671.2	676.4	682.3	694.1	703.2	699.0	706.5	.....
Nondurable goods	9	451.6	459.9	470.3	466.9	454.0	457.4	460.8	467.3	468.3	470.4	469.7	472.8	470.7	471.1	471.3	454.5	472.4	472.3	.....
Transportation and public utilities	10	440.7	461.6	497.5	526.2	451.6	462.5	463.6	468.6	480.3	490.1	505.5	514.0	520.0	517.5	532.7	534.6	545.1	543.9	.....
Transportation	11	183.9	194.7	208.4	222.3	187.8	194.9	199.9	196.2	202.0	205.0	211.3	215.5	217.5	219.8	224.5	227.5	228.8	229.0	.....
Communications	12	129.4	136.1	157.1	166.9	132.1	135.3	136.7	140.4	146.8	153.1	163.4	165.1	167.2	163.6	169.0	167.6	174.7	176.0	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	13	127.3	130.8	132.0	137.0	131.7	132.3	127.0	132.1	131.6	132.0	130.9	133.4	135.2	134.1	139.2	139.4	141.7	138.9	.....
Wholesale trade	14	328.2	354.7	382.2	410.2	345.7	346.9	355.8	370.4	375.1	379.9	385.4	388.5	400.2	409.8	416.7	414.2	423.5	429.5	.....
Retail trade	15	481.8	509.8	545.7	580.8	497.7	506.7	513.6	520.9	537.1	538.9	549.8	557.1	569.9	576.7	584.9	591.5	609.8	618.6	.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	1,013.5	1,088.0	1,186.4	1,274.3	1,055.9	1,085.3	1,101.3	1,109.7	1,151.4	1,177.1	1,199.1	1,218.0	1,237.1	1,260.9	1,288.1	1,311.0	1,348.3	1,361.5	.....
Services	17	1,318.1	1,407.8	1,520.9	1,657.8	1,367.5	1,394.8	1,420.2	1,448.7	1,477.2	1,502.0	1,533.8	1,570.7	1,603.2	1,634.1	1,678.3	1,715.8	1,748.0	1,783.8	.....
<b>Government</b>	18	824.2	849.6	877.5	909.9	842.4	846.9	851.7	857.5	868.0	874.0	881.3	886.6	896.3	905.3	914.6	923.3	938.0	944.5	955.3
<b>Rest of the world</b>	19	20.3	18.1	4.3	-9.9	26.8	17.7	11.5	16.3	5.2	9.6	2.0	.3	3.1	0	-25.6	-17.1	-14.4	-14.3	-17.2

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification.

Table 6.2C.—Compensation of Employees by Industry

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Compensation of employees</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>4,202,477</b>	<b>4,395,585</b>	<b>4,675,738</b>	<b>5,011,190</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>4,206,985</b>	<b>4,400,135</b>	<b>4,680,700</b>	<b>5,016,446</b>
Private industries .....	3	3,382,805	3,550,510	3,803,231	4,106,570
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing .....	4	36,998	39,815	42,742	46,353
Farms .....	5	15,676	16,576	17,470	18,580
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	6	21,322	23,239	25,272	27,773
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>32,501</b>	<b>33,365</b>	<b>35,490</b>	<b>36,283</b>
Metal mining .....	8	3,103	3,202	3,247	3,064
Coal mining .....	9	5,905	5,736	5,689	5,573
Oil and gas extraction .....	10	18,863	19,670	21,519	22,295
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	11	4,630	4,757	5,035	5,351
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>193,135</b>	<b>208,199</b>	<b>227,184</b>	<b>248,958</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>813,336</b>	<b>822,405</b>	<b>867,598</b>	<b>914,904</b>
Durable goods .....	14	503,960	508,042	540,144	573,894
Lumber and wood products .....	15	23,806	24,805	26,172	27,697
Furniture and fixtures .....	16	15,436	15,682	16,664	18,138
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	17	22,005	22,820	23,377	25,161
Primary metal industries .....	18	35,570	35,852	36,839	37,826
Fabricated metal products .....	19	58,508	59,626	62,803	65,925
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	20	99,610	103,632	112,597	120,168
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	21	77,527	80,905	86,864	93,350
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	22	68,308	58,037	61,731	65,081
Other transportation equipment .....	23	44,911	45,627	48,930	52,687
Instruments and related products .....	24	44,653	47,211	49,279	52,549
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	25	13,626	13,845	14,528	15,312
Non-durable goods .....	26	309,376	314,363	327,454	341,010
Food and kindred products .....	27	60,400	61,472	63,596	66,368
Tobacco products .....	28	2,964	2,900	3,095	2,951
Textile mill products .....	29	18,783	18,623	19,176	19,171
Apparel and other textile products .....	30	20,858	20,195	20,050	19,722
Paper and allied products .....	31	32,415	32,978	33,860	34,511
Printing and publishing .....	32	59,987	61,849	65,098	68,925
Chemicals and allied products .....	33	65,750	67,418	71,262	75,339
Petroleum and coal products .....	34	9,851	9,721	10,109	10,757
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	35	35,528	36,524	38,530	40,638
Leather and leather products .....	36	2,840	2,683	2,678	2,628
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>275,111</b>	<b>285,015</b>	<b>301,589</b>	<b>322,383</b>
Transportation .....	38	150,057	156,530	165,395	176,377
Railroad transportation .....	39	15,312	15,652	15,888	15,851
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	40	9,320	10,053	10,520	11,211
Trucking and warehousing <sup>1</sup> .....	41	56,608	58,494	62,333	66,698
Water transportation .....	42	7,761	7,873	8,358	8,797
Transportation by air <sup>1</sup> .....	43	45,674	48,637	51,162	52,213
Pipelines, except natural gas .....	44	1,034	971	995	997
Transportation services .....	45	14,348	14,850	16,139	17,610
Communications .....	46	71,762	75,252	81,897	90,050
Telephone and telegraph .....	47	54,078	56,822	62,125	67,911
Radio and television .....	48	17,684	18,430	19,772	22,139
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	49	53,292	53,233	54,297	55,956
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>275,996</b>	<b>288,768</b>	<b>310,227</b>	<b>335,441</b>
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>382,046</b>	<b>398,276</b>	<b>420,173</b>	<b>446,621</b>
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>322,831</b>	<b>351,798</b>	<b>381,762</b>	<b>425,875</b>
Depository institutions .....	53	78,887	82,740	87,268	93,358
Nondepository institutions .....	54	22,087	25,300	30,143	38,764
Security and commodity brokers .....	55	58,857	72,063	80,219	92,271
Insurance carriers .....	56	72,391	75,441	79,756	86,740
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	57	30,585	32,424	35,006	36,994
Real estate .....	58	41,730	44,526	48,461	54,353
Holding and other investment offices .....	59	18,294	19,274	20,909	23,395
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>1,050,851</b>	<b>1,122,869</b>	<b>1,216,466</b>	<b>1,329,752</b>
Hotels and other lodging places .....	61	36,465	38,117	40,284	43,504
Personal services .....	62	23,154	24,167	25,355	26,886
Business services .....	63	193,179	220,399	255,822	300,529
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	64	27,675	30,089	32,082	34,339
Miscellaneous repair services .....	65	11,251	12,050	12,460	13,337
Motion pictures .....	66	16,689	17,976	20,225	21,723
Amusement and recreation services .....	67	34,200	36,934	39,947	43,554
Health services .....	68	342,392	365,617	383,237	399,740
Legal services .....	69	61,842	55,150	62,541	67,700
Educational services .....	70	52,221	54,500	57,763	62,609
Social services and membership organizations .....	71	90,118	94,666	99,728	106,667
Social services .....	72	45,556	47,894	51,109	55,606
Membership organizations .....	73	44,562	46,772	48,619	51,061
Other services <sup>2</sup> .....	74	149,777	161,195	174,669	195,159
Private households .....	75	11,888	12,009	12,053	14,005
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>76</b>	<b>824,180</b>	<b>849,625</b>	<b>877,469</b>	<b>909,876</b>
Federal .....	77	257,688	263,231	266,942	270,470
General government .....	78	206,903	211,001	211,725	214,394
Civilian .....	79	123,674	124,935	125,748	128,743
Military <sup>3</sup> .....	80	83,229	86,066	85,977	85,651
Government enterprises .....	81	50,785	52,230	55,217	56,076
State and local .....	82	566,492	586,394	610,527	639,406
General government .....	83	528,907	548,416	571,835	599,389
Education .....	84	278,484	290,650	304,851	321,361
Other .....	85	250,423	257,766	266,984	278,028
Government enterprises .....	86	37,585	37,978	38,692	40,017
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>-4,508</b>	<b>-4,550</b>	<b>-4,962</b>	<b>-5,256</b>
Receipts from the rest of the world .....	88	1,761	1,756	1,802	1,856
Less: Payments to the rest of the world <sup>4</sup> .....	89	6,269	6,306	6,764	7,112
<b>Addenda:</b>					
Households and institutions .....	90	330,327	348,558	366,180	385,575
Nonfarm business .....	91	3,125,172	3,275,584	3,513,490	3,798,508

Table 6.3C.—Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Wage and salary accruals</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>3,441,060</b>	<b>3,630,142</b>	<b>3,884,713</b>	<b>4,189,515</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>3,445,568</b>	<b>3,634,692</b>	<b>3,889,675</b>	<b>4,194,771</b>
Private industries .....	3	2,822,866	2,993,688	3,225,229	3,501,946
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing .....	4	31,972	34,570	37,392	40,880
Farms .....	5	13,311	14,184	15,048	16,223
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	6	18,661	20,386	22,344	24,657
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>26,785</b>	<b>27,796</b>	<b>29,702</b>	<b>30,482</b>
Metal mining .....	8	2,514	2,619	2,672	2,522
Coal mining .....	9	4,823	4,728	4,714	4,628
Oil and gas extraction .....	10	15,639	16,495	18,106	18,838
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	11	3,809	3,954	4,210	4,494
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>157,632</b>	<b>172,199</b>	<b>189,379</b>	<b>209,700</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>650,827</b>	<b>675,087</b>	<b>715,009</b>	<b>757,707</b>
Durable goods .....	14	397,724	416,305	443,950	474,133
Lumber and wood products .....	15	19,385	20,448	21,739	23,098
Furniture and fixtures .....	16	12,574	12,956	13,848	15,156
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	17	17,640	18,556	19,425	20,695
Primary metal industries .....	18	27,927	28,662	29,633	30,544
Fabricated metal products .....	19	46,789	48,438	51,361	54,184
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	20	82,769	86,419	94,488	101,317
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	21	62,547	66,305	71,668	77,424
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	22	44,838	46,773	48,427	51,389
Other transportation equipment .....	23	36,090	37,099	40,133	43,459
Instruments and related products .....	24	36,929	39,455	41,388	44,327
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	25	10,836	11,194	11,840	12,540
Non-durable goods .....	26	253,103	258,782	271,059	283,574
Food and kindred products .....	27	49,489	50,558	52,652	55,218
Tobacco products .....	28	2,208	2,199	2,308	2,246
Textile mill products .....	29	15,686	15,612	16,142	16,196
Apparel and other textile products .....	30	17,277	16,778	16,751	16,524
Paper and allied products .....	31	27,029	27,566	28,427	29,087
Printing and publishing .....	32	50,081	51,835	54,831	58,353
Chemicals and allied products .....	33	52,432	54,422	57,851	61,478
Petroleum and coal products .....	34	7,773	7,754	8,105	8,669
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	35	28,762	29,817	31,672	33,590
Leather and leather products .....	36	2,366	2,241	2,250	2,213
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>221,484</b>	<b>231,564</b>	<b>246,898</b>	<b>265,657</b>
Transportation .....	38	119,175	125,584	133,829	143,696
Railroad transportation .....	39	11,272	11,543	11,753	11,546
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	40	7,723	8,366	8,857	9,496
Trucking and warehousing <sup>1</sup> .....	41	44,830	47,074	50,678	54,671
Water transportation .....	42	6,322	6,463	6,912	7,325
Transportation by air <sup>1</sup> .....	43	36,183	38,839	41,143	44,826
Pipelines, except natural gas .....	44	868	816	839	847
Transportation services .....	45	11,977	12,483	13,647	14,985
Communications .....	46	58,628	62,060	68,038	75,333
Telephone and telegraph .....	47	43,806	46,612	51,332	56,507
Radio and television .....	48	14,822	15,448	16,706	18,826
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	49	43,681	43,920	45,031	46,628
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>234,445</b>	<b>246,699</b>	<b>265,850</b>	<b>288,598</b>
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>328,984</b>	<b>345,115</b>	<b>365,733</b>	<b>390,983</b>
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>272,961</b>	<b>300,446</b>	<b>327,406</b>	<b>366,882</b>
Depository institutions .....	53	65,579	69,505	73,602	79,042
Nondepository institutions .....	54	18,323	21,267	25,501	33,035
Security and commodity brokers .....	55	51,907	64,026	71,282	82,344
Insurance carriers .....	56	60,168	63,367	67,301	73,464
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	57	26,360	28,034	30,389	32,181
Real estate .....	58	35,416	37,978	41,581	46,846</

Table 6.4C.—Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Full-time and part-time employees</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>124,632</b>	<b>127,009</b>	<b>130,085</b>	<b>133,378</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>125,158</b>	<b>127,494</b>	<b>130,617</b>	<b>133,917</b>
<b>Private industries</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>103,193</b>	<b>105,559</b>	<b>108,583</b>	<b>111,702</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>2,137</b>	<b>2,193</b>
Farms	5	868	832	876	880
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	1,142	1,216	1,261	1,313
<b>Mining</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>593</b>
Metal mining	8	52	54	54	49
Coal mining	9	106	99	97	93
Oil and gas extraction	10	321	321	340	340
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	108	108	110	111
<b>Construction</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5,385</b>	<b>5,671</b>	<b>5,964</b>	<b>6,297</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18,594</b>	<b>18,579</b>	<b>18,770</b>	<b>18,935</b>
Durable goods	14	10,723	10,838	11,061	11,277
Lumber and wood products	15	790	801	819	840
Furniture and fixtures	16	512	506	513	535
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	541	546	555	566
Primary metal industries	18	707	708	710	714
Fabricated metal products	19	1,444	1,453	1,485	1,517
Industrial machinery and equipment	20	2,070	2,117	2,175	2,217
Electronic and other electric equipment	21	1,626	1,660	1,693	1,709
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	970	968	984	999
Other transportation equipment	23	817	821	858	899
Instruments and related products	24	842	854	865	872
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	404	404	404	409
Nondurable goods	26	7,871	7,741	7,709	7,658
Food and kindred products	27	1,688	1,697	1,694	1,694
Tobacco products	28	41	41	41	40
Textile mill products	29	664	630	618	599
Apparel and other textile products	30	945	874	829	770
Paper and allied products	31	693	683	685	679
Printing and publishing	32	1,571	1,564	1,579	1,594
Chemicals and allied products	33	1,039	1,033	1,036	1,042
Petroleum and coal products	34	143	139	137	137
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	979	981	998	1,016
Leather and leather products	36	108	99	92	87
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6,172</b>	<b>6,293</b>	<b>6,467</b>	<b>6,671</b>
Transportation	38	3,956	4,063	4,176	4,336
Railroad transportation	39	232	223	220	216
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	420	440	457	473
Trucking and warehousing <sup>1</sup>	41	1,620	1,659	1,708	1,777
Water transportation	42	178	177	183	185
Transportation by air <sup>1</sup>	43	1,068	1,119	1,141	1,200
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	15	14	14	14
Transportation services	45	423	431	453	471
Communications	46	1,309	1,348	1,421	1,477
Telephone and telegraph	47	916	936	1,003	1,045
Radio and television	48	393	412	418	432
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	907	882	870	858
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>6,476</b>	<b>6,560</b>	<b>6,746</b>	<b>6,923</b>
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>21,868</b>	<b>22,256</b>	<b>22,636</b>	<b>23,006</b>
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>6,929</b>	<b>7,053</b>	<b>7,256</b>	<b>7,539</b>
Depository institutions	53	2,023	2,017	2,031	2,046
Nondepository institutions	54	464	514	575	664
Security and commodity brokers	55	553	581	630	681
Insurance carriers	56	1,500	1,505	1,527	1,576
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	732	746	767	787
Real estate	58	1,410	1,442	1,481	1,535
Holding and other investment offices	59	247	248	245	250
<b>Services</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>35,172</b>	<b>36,517</b>	<b>38,006</b>	<b>39,545</b>
Hotels and other lodging places	61	1,757	1,794	1,833	1,876
Personal services	62	1,301	1,318	1,326	1,340
Business services	63	6,935	7,485	8,148	8,793
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	1,132	1,205	1,248	1,275
Miscellaneous repair services	65	374	389	389	395
Motion pictures	66	507	539	569	592
Amusement and recreation services	67	1,516	1,590	1,664	1,729
Health services	68	9,572	9,813	10,038	10,197
Legal services	69	1,056	1,064	1,084	1,113
Educational services	70	2,073	2,113	2,179	2,262
Social services and membership organizations	71	4,618	4,759	4,949	5,154
Social services	72	2,435	2,515	2,620	2,750
Membership organizations	73	2,183	2,244	2,329	2,404
Other services <sup>2</sup>	74	3,050	3,202	3,346	3,539
Private households	75	1,281	1,246	1,233	1,280
<b>Government</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>21,965</b>	<b>21,935</b>	<b>22,034</b>	<b>22,215</b>
Federal	77	5,560	5,387	5,268	5,196
General government	78	4,570	4,397	4,276	4,200
Civilian	79	2,026	1,951	1,900	1,878
Military <sup>3</sup>	80	2,544	2,446	2,376	2,322
Government enterprises	81	990	990	992	996
State and local	82	16,405	16,548	16,766	17,019
General government	83	15,549	15,704	15,933	16,181
Education	84	8,388	8,522	8,716	8,896
Other	85	7,161	7,182	7,217	7,285
Government enterprises	86	856	844	833	838
<b>Rest of the world<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>87</b>	<b>-526</b>	<b>-485</b>	<b>-532</b>	<b>-539</b>

Table 6.5C.—Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Full-time equivalent employees<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1</b>	<b>111,017</b>	<b>113,300</b>	<b>116,213</b>	<b>119,317</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>111,468</b>	<b>113,716</b>	<b>116,669</b>	<b>119,779</b>
<b>Private industries</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>93,133</b>	<b>95,388</b>	<b>98,254</b>	<b>101,229</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,789</b>	<b>1,839</b>	<b>1,972</b>
Farms	5	744	713	751	754
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	1,016	1,076	1,088	1,218
<b>Mining</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>587</b>
Metal mining	8	52	54	54	49
Coal mining	9	103	97	95	91
Oil and gas extraction	10	315	315	333	333
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	105	105	107	108
<b>Construction</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>5,444</b>	<b>5,752</b>	<b>6,074</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18,190</b>	<b>18,168</b>	<b>18,250</b>	<b>18,513</b>
Durable goods	14	10,561	10,664	10,880	11,100
Lumber and wood products	15	772	782	792	817
Furniture and fixtures	16	502	497	501	523
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	530	532	544	558
Primary metal industries	18	697	703	705	709
Fabricated metal products	19	1,421	1,426	1,461	1,493
Industrial machinery and equipment	20	2,051	2,074	2,141	2,181
Electronic and other electric equipment	21	1,607	1,645	1,673	1,689
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	961	959	975	990
Other transportation equipment	23	809	815	850	891
Instruments and related products	24	827	842	851	858
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	384	389	387	391
Nondurable goods	26	7,629	7,504	7,470	7,413
Food and kindred products	27	1,642	1,654	1,651	1,648
Tobacco products	28	41	40	40	39
Textile mill products	29	654	624	612	593
Apparel and other textile products	30	919	846	803	745
Paper and allied products	31	685	677	674	671
Printing and publishing	32	1,450	1,444	1,465	1,478
Chemicals and allied products	33	1,027	1,021	1,019	1,023
Petroleum and coal products	34	142	138	135	135
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	963	965	982	997
Leather and leather products	36	106	95	89	84
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>5,777</b>	<b>5,884</b>	<b>6,037</b>	<b>6,219</b>
Transportation	38	3,684	3,783	3,886	4,034
Railroad transportation	39	220	211	208	205
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	384	402	418	432
Trucking and warehousing <sup>2</sup>	41	1,515	1,551	1,596	1,660
Water transportation	42	167	166	171	173
Transportation by air <sup>2</sup>	43	995	1,043	1,063	1,118
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	15	14	14	14
Transportation services	45	388	396	416	432
Communications	46	1,197	1,229	1,293	1,341
Telephone and telegraph	47	838	854	913	949
Radio and television	48	359	375	380	392
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	896	872	858	844
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>6,201</b>	<b>6,280</b>	<b>6,458</b>	<b>6,627</b>
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>18,030</b>	<b>18,383</b>	<b>18,759</b>	<b>19,065</b>
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>6,552</b>	<b>6,637</b>	<b>6,796</b>	<b>7,027</b>
Depository institutions	53	1,935	1,920	1,924	1,929
Nondepository institutions	54	447	492	548	630
Security and commodity brokers	55	532	557	601	646
Insurance carriers	56	1,451	1,449	1,463	1,503
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	697	707	724	739
Real estate	58	1,252	1,274	1,302	1,343
Holding and other investment offices	59	238	238	234	237
<b>Services</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>30,868</b>	<b>32,232</b>	<b>33,674</b>	<b>35,151</b>
Hotels and other lodging places	61	1,522	1,561	1,603	1,649
Personal services	62	1,140	1,163	1,161	1,176
Business services	63	6,372	6,876	7,526	8,181
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	1,061	1,136	1,182	1,214
Miscellaneous repair services	65	343	358	360	368
Motion pictures	66	394	421	447	467
Amusement and recreation services	67	1,228	1,294	1,360	1,394
Health services	68	8,496	8,778	8,989	9,104
Legal services	69	937	945	963	997
Educational services	70	1,799	1,844	1,898	1,983
Social services and membership organizations	71	3,933	4,065	4,239	4,428
Social services	72	2,118	2,199	2,302	2,429
Membership organizations	73	1,815	1,866	1,937	1,999
Other services <sup>3</sup>	74	2,808	2,963	3,112	3,308
Private households	75	835	828	834	882
<b>Government</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>18,335</b>	<b>18,328</b>	<b>18,415</b>	<b>18,550</b>
Federal	77	4,530	4,378	4,272	4,218
General government	78	3,722	3,575	3,477	3,416
Civilian	79	1,984	1,913	1,870	1,845
Military <sup>4</sup>	80	1,738	1,662	1,607	1,571
Government enterprises	81	808	803	795	802
State and local	82	13,805	13,950	14,143	14,332
General government	83	12,922	13,079	13,282	13,466
Education	84	6,769	6,887	7,054	7,184
Other	85	6,153	6,192	6,	

Table 6.6C.—Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee by Industry  
(Dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent employee.</b>	1	<b>30,996</b>	<b>32,040</b>	<b>33,428</b>	<b>35,112</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b>	2	<b>30,911</b>	<b>31,963</b>	<b>33,339</b>	<b>35,021</b>
<b>Private industries</b>	3	<b>30,310</b>	<b>31,384</b>	<b>32,825</b>	<b>34,594</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b>	4	<b>18,166</b>	<b>19,324</b>	<b>20,333</b>	<b>20,730</b>
Farms	5	17,891	19,893	20,037	21,516
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	18,367	18,946	20,537	20,244
<b>Mining</b>	7	<b>46,583</b>	<b>48,680</b>	<b>50,428</b>	<b>52,465</b>
Metal mining	8	48,346	48,500	49,481	51,469
Coal mining	9	46,825	48,742	49,621	50,857
Oil and gas extraction	10	49,648	52,365	54,372	56,571
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	36,276	37,657	39,346	41,611
<b>Construction</b>	12	<b>30,431</b>	<b>31,631</b>	<b>32,924</b>	<b>34,524</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	13	<b>35,779</b>	<b>37,158</b>	<b>38,965</b>	<b>40,928</b>
Durable goods	14	37,660	39,038	40,804	42,715
Lumber and wood products	15	25,110	26,148	27,448	28,272
Furniture and fixtures	16	25,048	26,068	27,641	28,979
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	33,283	34,880	35,708	37,088
Primary metal industries	18	40,067	40,771	42,033	43,080
Fabricated metal products	19	32,927	33,968	35,155	36,292
Industrial machinery and equipment	20	40,063	41,668	44,133	46,454
Electronic and other electric equipment	21	38,922	40,307	42,838	45,840
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	46,658	48,773	49,669	51,908
Other transportation equipment	23	44,611	45,520	47,215	48,776
Instruments and related products	24	44,654	46,859	48,635	51,663
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	28,219	28,776	30,594	32,072
Nondurable goods	26	33,176	34,486	36,286	38,254
Food and kindred products	27	30,139	30,567	31,891	33,506
Tobacco products	28	53,854	54,975	59,450	57,590
Textile mill products	29	23,985	25,019	26,376	27,312
Apparel and other textile products	30	18,800	19,832	20,861	22,180
Paper and allied products	31	39,458	40,718	42,177	43,349
Printing and publishing	32	34,539	35,897	37,427	39,481
Chemicals and allied products	33	51,054	53,303	56,772	60,096
Petroleum and coal products	34	54,739	56,188	60,037	64,215
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	29,867	30,898	32,253	33,691
Leather and leather products	36	22,321	23,589	25,281	26,345
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>	37	<b>38,339</b>	<b>39,355</b>	<b>40,897</b>	<b>42,717</b>
Transportation	38	32,349	33,197	34,439	35,621
Railroad transportation	39	51,236	54,706	56,505	56,322
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	20,112	20,811	21,189	21,981
Trucking and warehousing <sup>1</sup>	41	29,591	30,351	31,753	32,934
Water transportation	42	37,856	38,934	40,421	42,341
Transportation by air <sup>1</sup>	43	36,365	37,238	38,705	40,095
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	57,867	58,286	59,929	60,500
Transportation services	45	30,869	31,523	32,805	34,688
Communications	46	48,979	50,496	52,620	56,177
Telephone and telegraph	47	52,274	54,581	56,223	59,544
Radio and television	48	41,287	41,195	43,963	48,026
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	48,751	50,367	52,484	55,246
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	50	<b>37,808</b>	<b>39,283</b>	<b>41,166</b>	<b>43,549</b>
<b>Retail trade</b>	51	<b>18,246</b>	<b>18,774</b>	<b>19,496</b>	<b>20,508</b>
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	52	<b>41,661</b>	<b>45,268</b>	<b>48,176</b>	<b>52,210</b>
Depository institutions	53	33,891	36,201	38,255	40,976
Nondepository institutions	54	40,991	43,226	46,535	52,437
Security and commodity brokers	55	97,570	114,948	118,606	127,467
Insurance carriers	56	41,467	43,732	46,002	48,878
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	37,819	39,652	41,974	43,547
Real estate	58	28,288	29,810	31,936	34,882
Holding and other investment offices	59	63,899	68,357	75,855	84,262
<b>Services</b>	60	<b>29,084</b>	<b>29,791</b>	<b>31,118</b>	<b>32,746</b>
Hotels and other lodging places	61	20,049	20,705	21,537	22,696
Personal services	62	17,704	18,267	19,330	20,279
Business services	63	25,927	27,724	29,651	32,224
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	22,512	23,073	23,797	24,860
Miscellaneous repair services	65	28,117	29,170	30,214	31,717
Motion pictures	66	36,571	37,052	39,685	40,833
Amusement and recreation services	67	23,678	24,474	25,477	27,183
Health services	68	34,088	34,598	35,531	36,820
Legal services	69	57,289	50,636	57,042	59,740
Educational services	70	24,339	25,213	26,187	27,230
Social services and membership organizations	71	19,849	20,373	20,759	21,289
Social services	72	17,927	18,403	18,970	19,637
Membership organizations	73	22,092	22,696	22,886	23,297
Other services <sup>2</sup>	74	45,637	47,098	49,035	51,592
Private households	75	13,848	14,112	14,067	15,467
<b>Government</b>	76	<b>33,962</b>	<b>34,974</b>	<b>36,082</b>	<b>37,349</b>
Federal	77	38,541	40,101	41,511	42,628
General government	78	37,650	39,190	40,288	41,587
Civilian	79	42,619	44,587	45,517	47,144
Military <sup>3</sup>	80	31,977	32,978	34,205	35,060
Government enterprises	81	42,646	44,156	46,860	47,061
State and local	82	32,460	33,365	34,442	35,796
General government	83	32,338	33,242	34,307	35,666
Education	84	32,221	33,176	34,133	35,503
Other	85	32,467	33,314	34,505	35,852
Government enterprises	86	34,248	35,220	36,516	37,812
<b>Rest of the world</b>	87				

Table 6.7C.—Self-Employed Persons by Industry Group  
(Thousands)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Self-employed persons<sup>1</sup></b>	1	<b>10,514</b>	<b>10,524</b>	<b>10,544</b>	<b>10,232</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b>	2	<b>1,620</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>1,366</b>
Farms	3	1,224	1,114	1,063	951
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	4	396	435	419	415
<b>Mining</b>	5	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Construction</b>	6	<b>1,470</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>1,529</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	7	<b>436</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>431</b>
Durable goods	8	255	247	254	255
Nondurable goods	9	181	161	170	176
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>	10	<b>395</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>429</b>
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	11	<b>354</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>292</b>
<b>Retail trade</b>	12	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>1,499</b>	<b>1,354</b>
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	13	<b>659</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>609</b>
<b>Services</b>	14	<b>4,132</b>	<b>4,164</b>	<b>4,282</b>	<b>4,202</b>

1. Consists of active proprietors or partners who devote a majority of their working hours to their unincorporated businesses.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

1. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

2. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

3. Includes Coast Guard.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**Table 6.8C.—Persons Engaged in Production by Industry**  
[Thousands]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Persons engaged in production</b> <sup>1</sup>	1	121,531	123,824	126,757	129,549
<b>Domestic industries</b>	2	121,982	124,240	127,213	130,011
<b>Private industries</b>	3	103,647	105,912	108,798	111,461
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b>	4	3,380	3,338	3,321	3,338
Farms	5	1,968	1,827	1,814	1,705
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	1,412	1,511	1,507	1,633
<b>Mining</b>	7	591	586	603	601
Metal mining	8	53	56	54	49
Coal mining	9	104	97	95	93
Oil and gas extraction	10	326	326	345	349
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	108	107	109	110
<b>Construction</b>	12	6,650	6,950	7,254	7,603
<b>Manufacturing</b>	13	18,626	18,576	18,774	18,944
Durable goods	14	10,816	10,911	11,134	11,355
Lumber and wood products	15	862	856	862	896
Furniture and fixtures	16	525	521	530	544
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	547	561	563	569
Primary metal industries	18	700	706	706	710
Fabricated metal products	19	1,442	1,447	1,481	1,514
Industrial machinery and equipment	20	2,084	2,096	2,173	2,216
Electronic and other electric equipment	21	1,616	1,655	1,682	1,699
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	963	961	977	997
Other transportation equipment	23	816	820	855	902
Instruments and related products	24	835	849	860	864
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	426	439	445	444
Nondurable goods	26	7,810	7,665	7,640	7,589
Food and kindred products	27	1,659	1,664	1,676	1,672
Tobacco products	28	41	40	40	39
Textile mill products	29	661	632	620	600
Apparel and other textile products	30	950	880	830	775
Paper and allied products	31	687	678	677	672
Printing and publishing	32	1,560	1,535	1,562	1,578
Chemicals and allied products	33	1,032	1,025	1,023	1,028
Petroleum and coal products	34	142	138	135	136
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	968	971	988	1,004
Leather and leather products	36	110	102	89	85
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>	37	6,172	6,318	6,473	6,648
Transportation	38	4,041	4,181	4,284	4,433
Railroad transportation	39	220	211	208	205
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	432	445	481	486
Trucking and warehousing <sup>2</sup>	41	1,776	1,853	1,879	1,954
Water transportation	42	178	174	179	185
Transportation by air <sup>2</sup>	43	1,001	1,050	1,068	1,124
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	15	14	14	14
Transportation services	45	419	434	455	465
Communications	46	1,221	1,259	1,324	1,365
Telephone and telegraph	47	852	873	938	963
Radio and television	48	369	386	386	402
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	910	878	865	850
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	50	6,555	6,587	6,735	6,919
<b>Retail trade</b>	51	19,462	19,851	20,258	20,419
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	52	7,211	7,310	7,424	7,636
Depository institutions	53	1,938	1,923	1,925	1,933
Nondepository institutions	54	467	507	564	645
Security and commodity brokers	55	620	646	679	732
Insurance carriers	56	1,451	1,449	1,463	1,503
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	854	871	875	880
Real estate	58	1,643	1,676	1,684	1,706
Holding and other investment offices	59	238	238	234	237
<b>Services</b>	60	35,000	36,396	37,956	39,353
Hotels and other lodging places	61	1,583	1,620	1,665	1,703
Personal services	62	1,769	1,798	1,789	1,804
Business services	63	7,096	7,651	8,261	9,000
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	1,363	1,481	1,511	1,522
Miscellaneous repair services	65	586	569	582	591
Motion pictures	66	555	583	610	644
Amusement and recreation services	67	1,310	1,400	1,485	1,496
Health services	68	8,902	9,167	9,402	9,503
Legal services	69	1,170	1,145	1,200	1,231
Educational services	70	1,913	1,962	2,003	2,092
Social services and membership organizations	71	4,484	4,618	4,816	4,991
Social services	72	2,669	2,752	2,879	2,992
Membership organizations	73	1,815	1,866	1,937	1,999
Other services <sup>3</sup>	74	3,434	3,574	3,798	3,894
Private households	75	835	828	834	882
<b>Government</b>	76	18,335	18,328	18,415	18,550
Federal	77	4,530	4,378	4,272	4,218
General government	78	3,722	3,575	3,477	3,416
Civilian	79	1,984	1,913	1,870	1,845
Military <sup>4</sup>	80	1,738	1,662	1,607	1,571
Government enterprises	81	808	803	795	802
State and local	82	13,805	13,950	14,143	14,332
General government	83	12,922	13,079	13,282	13,466
Education	84	6,769	6,887	7,054	7,184
Other	85	6,153	6,192	6,228	6,282
Government enterprises	86	883	871	861	866
<b>Rest of the world</b> <sup>5</sup>	87	-451	-416	-456	-462

**Table 6.9C.—Hours Worked by Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry Group**  
[Millions of hours]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Hours worked by full-time and part-time employees</b> ...	1	209,918	212,892	219,331	225,050
<b>Domestic industries</b>	2	211,074	213,881	220,415	226,149
<b>Private industries</b>	3	177,870	180,738	187,149	192,643
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	3,630	3,655	3,822	3,938
Farms	5	1,820	1,741	1,832	1,841
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	1,810	1,914	1,990	2,097
Mining	7	1,298	1,301	1,336	1,277
Construction	8	10,587	11,063	11,737	12,392
Manufacturing	9	36,524	36,436	37,041	37,207
Durable goods	10	21,261	21,462	22,062	22,320
Nondurable goods	11	15,263	14,974	14,979	14,887
Transportation and public utilities	12	11,839	12,030	12,288	12,592
Transportation	13	7,622	7,856	8,005	8,195
Communications	14	2,430	2,462	2,575	2,709
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	15	1,787	1,712	1,708	1,688
Wholesale trade	16	12,133	12,055	12,415	12,741
Retail trade	17	32,569	32,937	33,842	34,581
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	11,917	12,066	12,713	13,291
Services	19	57,373	59,195	61,955	64,624
<b>Government</b>	20	33,204	33,143	33,266	33,506
General government	21	29,765	29,728	29,864	30,086
Government enterprises	22	3,439	3,415	3,402	3,420
<b>Rest of the world</b> <sup>1</sup>	23	-1,156	-989	-1,084	-1,099

1. Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).



**Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions for Social Insurance by Industry Group**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Employer contributions for social insurance</b> .....	1	264,453	275,425	290,149	305,996
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	2	264,453	275,425	290,149	305,996
<b>Private industries</b> .....	3	223,126	233,535	247,336	261,495
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing .....	4	2,773	2,893	2,974	3,067
Mining .....	5	2,197	2,246	2,382	2,377
Construction .....	6	14,265	15,074	16,073	17,295
Manufacturing .....	7	53,618	54,524	57,018	58,629
Durable goods .....	8	33,108	33,751	35,494	36,712
Nondurable goods .....	9	20,510	20,773	21,524	21,917
Transportation and public utilities .....	10	19,200	19,971	20,978	22,162
Transportation .....	11	11,626	12,051	12,590	13,298
Communications .....	12	4,353	4,638	5,048	5,468
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	13	3,221	3,282	3,340	3,396
Wholesale trade .....	14	18,422	19,144	20,321	21,533
Retail trade .....	15	27,501	28,304	29,287	30,505
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	16	19,717	21,467	23,394	25,592
Services .....	17	65,433	69,912	74,909	80,335
<b>Government</b> .....	18	41,327	41,890	42,813	44,501
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	19				

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**Table 6.11C.—Other Labor Income by Industry Group and by Type**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Other labor income</b> .....	1	496,964	490,018	500,876	515,679
<b>By industry group</b>					
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	2	496,964	490,018	500,876	515,679
<b>Private industries</b> .....	3	336,813	323,287	330,666	343,129
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing .....	4	2,253	2,352	2,376	2,400
Mining .....	5	3,519	3,323	3,406	3,424
Construction .....	6	21,238	20,926	21,732	21,963
Manufacturing .....	7	108,891	92,794	95,571	98,568
Durable goods .....	8	73,128	57,986	60,700	63,049
Nondurable goods .....	9	35,763	34,808	34,871	35,519
Transportation and public utilities .....	10	34,427	33,480	33,713	34,564
Transportation .....	11	19,256	18,895	18,976	19,383
Communications .....	12	8,781	8,554	8,811	9,249
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	13	6,390	6,031	5,926	5,932
Wholesale trade .....	14	23,129	22,925	24,056	25,310
Retail trade .....	15	25,561	24,857	25,153	25,133
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	16	30,153	29,885	30,962	33,401
Services .....	17	87,642	92,745	93,697	98,360
<b>Government</b> .....	18	160,151	166,731	170,210	172,550
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	19				
<b>By type</b>					
<b>Employer contributions to pension and welfare funds</b> .....	20	494,582	487,485	498,205	512,718
Pension and profit-sharing .....	21	185,999	177,985	185,814	186,967
Private pension and profit-sharing .....	22	85,439	71,306	76,544	78,435
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans .....	23	100,560	106,679	109,270	108,532
Federal civilian <sup>1</sup> .....	24	35,690	36,622	38,544	39,139
Federal military <sup>2</sup> .....	25	23,154	26,876	26,670	26,293
State and local .....	26	41,716	43,181	44,056	43,100
Private welfare funds .....	27	308,583	309,500	312,391	325,751
Group insurance .....	28	266,103	267,156	270,933	284,675
Group health insurance .....	29	256,621	257,159	260,654	274,298
Group life insurance .....	30	9,482	9,997	10,279	10,377
Workers' compensation .....	31	39,879	39,798	38,968	38,758
Supplemental unemployment .....	32	2,601	2,546	2,490	2,318
<b>Other</b> <sup>3</sup> .....	33	2,382	2,533	2,671	2,961
<b>Addenda:</b>					
<b>Benefits paid by pension and welfare funds</b> .....	34	637,250	663,710	706,206	747,128
Pension and profit-sharing .....	35	322,073	344,857	377,573	402,849
Private pension and profit-sharing .....	36	188,400	203,514	225,281	241,051
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans .....	37	133,673	141,343	152,292	161,798
Federal civilian <sup>1</sup> .....	38	40,068	41,499	44,049	45,743
Federal military <sup>2</sup> .....	39	28,111	29,174	30,596	31,446
State and local .....	40	65,494	70,670	77,647	84,609
Private welfare funds .....	41	315,177	318,853	328,633	344,279
Group insurance .....	42	280,466	283,183	293,465	309,061
Group health insurance .....	43	264,449	266,179	276,360	290,792
Group life insurance .....	44	16,017	17,004	17,105	18,269
Workers' compensation .....	45	33,257	33,038	32,646	32,618
Supplemental unemployment .....	46	1,454	2,632	2,522	2,600
<b>Personal contributions to publicly administered government employee retirement plans.</b>	47	27,589	29,192	30,738	32,027
Federal civilian .....	48	8,395	8,917	9,311	9,544
State and local .....	49	19,194	20,275	21,427	22,483

1. Consists of civil service, foreign service, Public Health Service officers, Tennessee Valley Authority, Thrift Savings Fund, and several small retirement programs.

2. Includes the Coast Guard.

3. Consists of judicial fees paid to jurors and to witnesses, compensation of prison inmates, and marriage fees paid to justices of the peace.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**Table 6.12C.—Nonfarm Proprietors' Income by Industry Group**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Nonfarm proprietors' income</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>447,760</b>	<b>475,987</b>	<b>504,219</b>	<b>532,237</b>
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	2	7,847	6,796	7,762	8,745
Mining .....	3	7,128	7,826	9,712	9,971
Construction .....	4	56,072	59,857	61,894	66,252
Manufacturing .....	5	30,359	27,555	26,433	27,619
Durable goods .....	6	13,297	11,903	11,664	12,700
Nondurable goods .....	7	17,062	15,652	14,769	14,919
Transportation and public utilities .....	8	37,477	41,588	43,630	43,928
Transportation .....	9	15,895	16,338	17,419	18,849
Communications .....	10	10,498	10,965	10,862	9,403
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	11	11,084	14,285	15,349	15,676
Wholesale trade .....	12	13,987	14,704	13,390	14,980
Retail trade .....	13	41,105	42,936	45,159	46,417
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	14	49,829	61,408	70,345	74,382
Services .....	15	203,956	213,317	225,894	239,943
Hotels and other lodging places .....	16	2,248	2,707	2,188	2,636
Personal services .....	17	15,151	14,863	16,102	16,792
Business services .....	18	45,604	50,520	56,654	60,694
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	19	10,053	9,931	9,536	10,861
Miscellaneous repair services .....	20	5,333	4,942	4,852	5,540
Motion pictures .....	21	5,033	5,192	4,025	4,211
Amusement and recreation services .....	22	7,418	7,442	6,864	7,687
Health services .....	23	50,061	50,526	50,146	51,169
Legal services .....	24	33,605	36,268	39,255	41,946
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	25	29,450	30,926	36,272	38,407

1. Consists of educational services; social services; museums, botanical and zoological gardens; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and miscellaneous services, not elsewhere classified.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**Table 6.13C.—Noncorporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry Group**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Noncorporate capital consumption allowances</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>198,523</b>	<b>211,374</b>	<b>229,947</b>	<b>243,671</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing .....	2	16,813	17,726	18,834	19,916
Farms .....	3	14,625	15,403	16,228	17,117
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	4	2,188	2,324	2,606	.....
Mining .....	5	5,970	5,886	6,657	7,261
Construction .....	6	5,278	5,811	6,415	6,898
Manufacturing .....	7	6,260	8,610	9,871	10,527
Durable goods .....	8	3,214	5,315	6,107	6,524
Nondurable goods .....	9	3,046	3,296	3,764	4,003
Transportation and public utilities .....	10	14,601	18,710	21,983	22,402
Transportation .....	11	4,799	5,353	6,257	6,681
Communications .....	12	6,392	10,034	12,249	12,147
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	13	3,409	3,322	3,477	3,575
Wholesale trade .....	14	2,016	1,760	2,289	2,445
Retail trade .....	15	7,761	8,165	8,449	8,564
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	16	109,909	114,261	121,490	129,979
Finance and insurance .....	17	2,476	2,782	3,603	3,879
Real estate .....	18	107,432	111,479	117,887	126,101
Owner-occupied nonfarm housing .....	19	46,271	48,805	52,130	55,799
Other .....	20	61,161	62,674	65,757	70,301
Services .....	21	29,916	30,445	33,959	35,678
Hotels and other lodging places .....	22	4,057	4,186	4,461	.....
Personal services .....	23	1,532	1,658	1,585	.....
Business services .....	24	9,320	9,106	10,793	.....
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	25	2,479	2,304	3,139	.....
Miscellaneous repair services .....	26	512	543	489	.....
Motion pictures .....	27	852	432	430	.....
Amusement and recreation services .....	28	1,145	1,418	1,647	.....
Health services .....	29	4,110	4,605	4,788	.....
Legal services .....	30	1,732	1,962	1,922	.....
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	31	4,176	4,231	4,704	.....

1. Consists of educational services; social services; museums, botanical and zoological gardens; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**Table 6.14C.—Inventory Valuation Adjustment to Nonfarm Incomes by Legal Form of Organization and Industry Group**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Inventory valuation adjustment to nonfarm incomes ...	1	-19,753	2,667	7,873	22,148
<b>Corporate business</b> .....	2	<b>-18,284</b>	<b>3,071</b>	<b>7,353</b>	<b>20,913</b>
Mining .....	3	-271	-418	166	734
Construction .....	4	-86	-152	-25	60
Manufacturing .....	5	-6,453	5,370	3,189	12,445
Durable goods .....	6	264	5,790	2,260	8,112
Nondurable goods .....	7	-6,717	-420	929	4,333
Transportation and public utilities .....	8	-100	-631	912	1,387
Transportation .....	9	-210	-549	568	956
Communications .....	10	106	144	214	330
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	11	4	-226	130	101
Wholesale trade .....	12	-6,159	1,013	2,263	5,934
Retail trade .....	13	-3,338	-1,908	758	495
Other .....	14	-1,877	-203	90	-142
<b>Noncorporate business</b> .....	15	<b>-1,469</b>	<b>-404</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1,235</b>
Mining .....	16	-31	-75	23	100
Construction .....	17	-15	-30	-5	13
Manufacturing .....	18	-167	156	41	359
Durable goods .....	19	17	169	40	258
Nondurable goods .....	20	-184	-13	1	101
Wholesale trade .....	21	-232	46	121	316
Retail trade .....	22	-455	-296	80	146
Other .....	23	-569	-205	260	301

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**Table 6.15C.—Net Interest by Industry Group**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Net interest</b> .....	1	<b>389,821</b>	<b>386,277</b>	<b>412,490</b>	<b>435,665</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	2	<b>456,994</b>	<b>464,506</b>	<b>511,364</b>	<b>540,345</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing .....	3	9,981	10,162	10,756	11,027
Mining .....	4	1,806	1,913	2,148	2,331
Construction .....	5	363	535	659	900
Manufacturing .....	6	48,884	42,576	44,570	44,598
Durable goods .....	7	12,002	6,913	8,823	6,989
Nondurable goods .....	8	36,882	35,664	35,748	37,609
Transportation and public utilities .....	9	42,286	43,745	47,299	50,562
Transportation .....	10	6,609	6,419	6,991	7,527
Communications .....	11	13,389	14,678	16,802	17,871
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	12	22,288	22,649	23,506	25,164
Wholesale trade .....	13	9,036	8,559	11,739	12,261
Retail trade .....	14	14,925	15,946	16,598	17,831
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	15	315,801	325,696	360,785	382,427
Finance .....	16	-12,409	-3,521	12,985	21,458
Real estate .....	17	343,006	350,608	368,904	385,446
Other .....	18	-14,795	-21,391	-21,104	-24,478
Services .....	19	13,913	15,373	16,810	18,410
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	20	<b>-67,174</b>	<b>-78,228</b>	<b>-98,874</b>	<b>-104,681</b>
Receipts from the rest of the world .....	21	102,139	103,181	121,103	135,014
Less: Payments to the rest of the world .....	22	169,313	181,409	219,977	239,695

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**Table 6.16C.—Corporate Profits by Industry Group**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>668.3</b>	<b>753.9</b>	<b>837.9</b>	<b>846.1</b>	<b>737.2</b>	<b>748.9</b>	<b>754.8</b>	<b>774.5</b>	<b>803.6</b>	<b>831.6</b>	<b>862.8</b>	<b>853.5</b>	<b>858.3</b>	<b>847.9</b>	<b>843.8</b>	<b>834.3</b>	<b>882.0</b>	<b>875.5</b>	<b>883.7</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>576.3</b>	<b>653.0</b>	<b>729.8</b>	<b>746.0</b>	<b>638.6</b>	<b>652.9</b>	<b>656.3</b>	<b>664.3</b>	<b>701.6</b>	<b>718.6</b>	<b>753.0</b>	<b>745.9</b>	<b>750.5</b>	<b>740.6</b>	<b>757.2</b>	<b>736.0</b>	<b>777.7</b>	<b>772.1</b>	<b>770.6</b>
Financial .....	3	134.0	143.9	167.0	171.0	146.9	148.5	144.9	135.2	158.6	164.9	169.8	174.7	175.5	172.0	168.7	168.0	185.2	177.4	178.0
Nonfinancial .....	4	442.3	509.1	562.8	575.0	491.6	504.4	511.4	529.1	543.0	553.7	583.2	571.2	575.0	568.6	588.5	568.0	592.5	594.7	592.6
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>113.1</b>
Receipts from the rest of the world .....	6	128.4	140.6	159.7	148.4	135.3	135.6	140.1	151.4	155.1	163.1	166.6	153.9	154.9	154.9	137.1	146.8	157.0	164.1	175.9
Less: Payments to the rest of the world .....	7	36.3	39.8	51.6	48.4	36.7	39.6	41.7	41.2	53.2	50.1	56.9	46.3	47.1	47.5	50.5	48.5	52.7	60.8	62.8
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment.</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>650.2</b>	<b>729.4</b>	<b>803.2</b>	<b>802.8</b>	<b>715.3</b>	<b>724.7</b>	<b>729.6</b>	<b>748.1</b>	<b>772.6</b>	<b>797.7</b>	<b>827.0</b>	<b>815.5</b>	<b>818.4</b>	<b>805.6</b>	<b>799.9</b>	<b>787.4</b>	<b>831.4</b>	<b>822.2</b>	<b>831.3</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>558.2</b>	<b>628.6</b>	<b>695.1</b>	<b>702.8</b>	<b>616.6</b>	<b>628.7</b>	<b>631.1</b>	<b>637.8</b>	<b>670.7</b>	<b>684.7</b>	<b>717.3</b>	<b>708.0</b>	<b>710.5</b>	<b>698.2</b>	<b>713.2</b>	<b>689.1</b>	<b>727.1</b>	<b>718.9</b>	<b>718.2</b>
Financial .....	10	154.3	165.3	184.2	191.3	168.6	170.1	166.4	156.0	176.6	181.9	186.5	191.8	194.9	192.2	189.5	188.6	205.3	198.3	200.0
Federal Reserve banks .....	11	22.2	21.8	23.3	24.6	21.6	21.7	21.8	22.1	22.6	23.0	23.6	24.2	24.5	24.4	24.7	24.7	24.3	24.5	25.5
Other .....	12	132.1	143.5	160.9	166.7	147.0	148.4	144.6	133.9	154.0	158.9	162.9	167.7	170.4	167.8	164.8	163.9	180.9	173.7	174.6
Nonfinancial .....	13	403.8	463.3	510.9	511.5	448.0	458.5	464.8	481.8	494.0	502.8	530.7	516.1	515.6	506.0	523.7	500.6	521.9	520.6	518.2
Manufacturing .....	14	166.1	181.2	185.6	168.4	175.5	181.6	181.8	185.7	179.0	186.6	195.4	181.4	170.8	169.2	171.9	161.7	171.0	167.8	.....
Durable goods .....	15	77.6	87.0	93.3	95.1	81.7	89.3	88.1	88.8	84.1	92.1	104.4	92.6	87.3	89.7	97.2	106.3	100.5	100.7	.....
Primary metal industries .....	16	6.9	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9	6.0	5.1	4.3	4.9	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	1.7	1.2	.....
Fabricated metal products .....	17	11.8	14.4	16.7	17.3	13.8	12.9	15.2	15.7	15.6	16.2	18.0	17.2	15.1	17.0	19.9	17.0	19.4	19.0	.....
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	18	12.9	15.0	13.5	14.6	17.9	15.4	13.5	13.0	9.5	13.6	16.4	14.7	8.8	14.6	15.7	19.4	16.6	18.6	.....
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	19	21.4	20.2	22.1	18.2	17.3	20.5	20.0	22.8	21.7	21.6	24.4	20.6	18.3	16.2	16.9	21.4	20.5	19.6	.....
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	20	-3	3.7	4.9	7.5	7	6.0	6.9	1.1	4.8	3.3	7.4	4.1	7.8	5.7	6.6	9.8	10.7	10.4	.....
Other .....	21	24.9	28.4	30.9	32.2	26.6	29.5	26.4	31.0	28.2	32.5	32.2	30.5	31.2	30.9	33.1	33.7	31.6	32.0	.....
Nondurable goods .....	22	88.5	94.2	92.3	73.3	93.8	92.4	93.7	96.9	94.9	94.5	91.1	88.8	83.5	79.5	74.7	55.5	70.5	67.0	.....
Food and kindred products .....	23	26.7	21.6	22.1	17.0	22.8	18.9	20.3	24.6	21.8	21.1	21.3	24.5	24.5	20.1	21.3	7.1	17.2	18.6	.....
Chemicals and allied products .....	24	26.7	25.5	26.0	20.6	27.0	26.9	24.7	23.5	25.9	25.6	27.0	25.5	24.6	18.8	19.0	20.0	25.1	20.8	.....
Petroleum and coal products .....	25	5.5	13.3	16.0	8.3	8.8	13.1	14.7	16.7	17.3	18.1	15.3	13.1	11.3	11.0	6.8	4.1	-9	-3	.....
Other .....	26	29.5	33.7	28.2	27.3	35.2	33.4	34.0	32.2	29.9	29.7	27.4	25.7	28.1	29.5	27.5	24.2	29.0	28.0	.....
Transportation and public utilities .....	27	85.8	91.4	104.7	109.0	88.0	93.6	90.4	93.6	100.1	101.8	108.2	108.8	110.9	105.0	113.0	106.9	111.9	107.9	.....
Transportation .....	28	11.4	15.6	18.5	19.4	12.2	16.5	18.4	15.2	18.0	18.6	19.1	18.3	19.0	18.9	20.1	19.7	18.3	17.2	.....
Communications .....	29	33.7	35.2	47.4	49.3	32.8	34.3	35.1	38.4	42.0	44.3	52.1	51.2	51.6	47.8	51.2	46.8	52.2	52.5	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	30	40.7	40.6	38.8	40.2	43.0	42.7	36.9	40.0	40.1	38.8	37.0	39.3	40.3	38.4	41.7	40.5	41.5	38.2	.....
Wholesale trade .....	31	29.4	42.6	46.8	47.2	41.6	37.2	41.4	50.2	48.9	48.0	47.4	42.8	47.9	50.1	49.7	41.2	43.4	44.3	.....
Retail trade .....	32	44.1	52.9	63.7	69.8	50.9	53.0	54.9	52.9	62.4	60.9	66.1	65.4	71.0	69.7	69.3	69.0	75.7	75.4	.....
Other .....	33	78.5	95.2	110.1	117.1	92.0	93.2	96.3	99.4	103.6	105.5	113.6	117.8	115.0	111.9	119.9	121.7	119.8	125.2	.....
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>113.1</b>

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification.

Table 6.17C.—Corporate Profits Before Tax by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Corporate profits before tax</b>	1	668,454	726,345	795,880	781,897
<b>Domestic industries</b>	2	576,442	625,492	687,793	681,863
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b>	3	1,842	2,950	3,400	3,725
Farms	4	561	1,358		
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	5	1,281	1,592		
<b>Mining</b>	6	4,517	8,124	11,030	5,234
Metal mining	7	509	-860		
Coal mining	8	176	577		
Oil and gas extraction	9	2,872	7,492		
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10	960	915		
<b>Construction</b>	11	17,265	21,932	24,506	25,807
<b>Manufacturing</b>	12	172,518	175,789	182,426	155,955
Durable goods	13	77,298	81,184	91,027	87,027
Lumber and wood products	14	5,970	3,138		
Furniture and fixtures	15	2,259	2,963		
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	4,811	4,390		
Primary metal industries	17	7,585	4,846		
Fabricated metal products	18	12,557	14,184		
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	11,079	11,860		
Electronic and other electric equipment	20	20,302	18,640		
Motor vehicles and equipment	21	73	3,750		
Other transportation equipment	22	4,282	6,996		
Instruments and related products	23	4,578	6,927		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24	3,802	3,490		
Nondurable goods	25	95,220	94,605	91,399	68,928
Food and kindred products	26	27,953	22,178		
Tobacco products	27	1,749	1,791		
Textile mill products	28	1,920	2,150		
Apparel and other textile products	29	2,491	2,420		
Paper and allied products	30	13,494	8,457		
Printing and publishing	31	9,163	11,891		
Chemicals and allied products	32	28,057	25,838		
Petroleum and coal products	33	5,916	14,531		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	34	4,018	5,068		
Leather and leather products	35	459	281		
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>	36	85,894	92,023	103,816	107,567
Transportation	37	11,613	16,157	17,963	18,462
Railroad transportation	38	3,184	3,025		
Local and interurban passenger transit	39	423	584		
Trucking and warehousing	40	3,595	4,445		
Water transportation	41	444	662		
Transportation by air	42	2,166	5,168		
Pipelines, except natural gas	43	788	772		
Transportation services	44	1,013	1,501		
Communications	45	33,604	35,012	47,189	49,004
Telephone and telegraph	46	30,543	34,562		
Radio and television	47	3,061	450		
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	40,677	40,854	38,664	40,101
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	49	35,546	41,588	44,495	41,308
<b>Retail trade</b>	50	47,471	54,806	62,936	69,256
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	51	160,062	171,827	193,541	203,207
Depository institutions	52	99,679	99,677		
Federal Reserve banks	53	22,202	21,784		
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	54	77,477	77,893		
Nondepository institutions	55	19,594	22,356		
Security and commodity brokers	56	1,806	5,121		
Insurance carriers	57	24,444	28,529		
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	58	4,129	4,453		
Real estate	59	1,674	3,369		
Holding and other investment offices	60	8,736	8,322		
<b>Services</b>	61	51,327	56,453	61,643	69,804
Hotels and other lodging places	62	2,072	2,544		
Personal services	63	2,510	2,327		
Business services	64	18,917	20,679		
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	170	368		
Miscellaneous repair services	66	996	1,236		
Motion pictures	67	-395	-155		
Amusement and recreation services	68	1,315	2,439		
Other services	69	25,742	27,015		
Health services	70	15,198	15,477		
Legal services	71	2,892	3,044		
Educational services	72	823	677		
Other <sup>1</sup>	73	6,829	7,817		
<b>Rest of the world<sup>2</sup></b>	74	92,012	100,853	108,087	100,034
Receipts from the rest of the world	75	128,354	140,623	159,713	148,425
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	76	36,342	39,770	51,626	48,391

Table 6.18C.—Federal, State, and Local Corporate Profits Tax Liability by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Corporate profits tax liability</b>	1	210,976	223,645	238,254	240,240
<b>Domestic industries</b>	2	210,976	223,645	238,254	240,240
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b>	3	668	736	721	693
Farms	4	440	488		
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	5	228	248		
<b>Mining</b>	6	1,314	1,539	2,359	986
Metal mining	7	383	124		
Coal mining	8	137	189		
Oil and gas extraction	9	522	944		
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10	272	282		
<b>Construction</b>	11	2,700	3,171	3,462	2,714
<b>Manufacturing</b>	12	65,617	70,608	75,124	68,114
Durable goods	13	30,805	34,309	37,681	39,029
Lumber and wood products	14	1,687	791		
Furniture and fixtures	15	742	912		
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	1,382	1,425		
Primary metal industries	17	2,118	1,616		
Fabricated metal products	18	3,166	3,671		
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	4,623	5,627		
Electronic and other electric equipment	20	8,636	9,817		
Motor vehicles and equipment	21	2,347	3,193		
Other transportation equipment	22	2,091	3,036		
Instruments and related products	23	2,527	3,006		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24	1,486	1,215		
Nondurable goods	25	34,812	36,299	37,443	29,085
Food and kindred products	26	7,890	8,028		
Tobacco products	27	1,058	1,018		
Textile mill products	28	625	704		
Apparel and other textile products	29	835	842		
Paper and allied products	30	3,354	2,270		
Printing and publishing	31	3,559	4,590		
Chemicals and allied products	32	12,394	11,689		
Petroleum and coal products	33	4,007	5,980		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	34	936	1,087		
Leather and leather products	35	154	91		
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b>	36	30,601	31,654	31,268	30,812
Transportation	37	4,242	4,898	5,416	5,325
Railroad transportation	38	1,107	1,106		
Local and interurban passenger transit	39	59	69		
Trucking and warehousing	40	1,243	1,364		
Water transportation	41	287	248		
Transportation by air	42	986	1,557		
Pipelines, except natural gas	43	292	292		
Transportation services	44	268	262		
Communications	45	12,294	13,352	11,957	11,829
Telephone and telegraph	46	10,567	12,513		
Radio and television	47	1,727	839		
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	14,065	13,404	13,895	13,658
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	49	9,416	10,548	10,318	9,345
<b>Retail trade</b>	50	12,503	14,012	15,806	17,187
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	51	77,610	79,131	85,485	94,617
Depository institutions	52	49,080	44,517		
Federal Reserve banks	53	23,389	20,083		
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	54	25,691	24,434		
Nondepository institutions	55	4,530	4,959		
Security and commodity brokers	56	3,435	4,798		
Insurance carriers	57	17,187	19,193		
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	58	866	911		
Real estate	59	1,090	1,796		
Holding and other investment offices	60	1,422	2,957		
<b>Services</b>	61	10,547	12,246	13,711	15,772
Hotels and other lodging places	62	637	730		
Personal services	63	456	367		
Business services	64	3,898	4,915		
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	263	305		
Miscellaneous repair services	66	134	165		
Motion pictures	67	231	339		
Amusement and recreation services	68	578	834		
Other services	69	4,350	4,591		
Health services	70	2,948	3,017		
Legal services	71	207	215		
Educational services	72	122	126		
Other <sup>1</sup>	73	1,073	1,233		
<b>Rest of the world</b>	74	0	0	0	0

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

2. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 75), net of corresponding payments (line 76).

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**Table 6.19C.—Corporate Profits After Tax by Industry**

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Corporate profits after tax</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>457,478</b>	<b>502,700</b>	<b>557,626</b>	<b>541,657</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>365,466</b>	<b>401,847</b>	<b>449,539</b>	<b>441,623</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>2,679</b>	<b>3,032</b>
Farms .....	4	121	870	.....	.....
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	5	1,053	1,344	.....	.....
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>3,203</b>	<b>6,585</b>	<b>8,671</b>	<b>4,248</b>
Metal mining .....	7	126	-984	.....	.....
Coal mining .....	8	39	388	.....	.....
Oil and gas extraction .....	9	2,350	6,548	.....	.....
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	10	688	633	.....	.....
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>14,565</b>	<b>18,761</b>	<b>21,044</b>	<b>23,093</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>106,901</b>	<b>105,181</b>	<b>107,302</b>	<b>87,841</b>
Durable goods .....	13	46,493	46,875	53,346	47,998
Lumber and wood products .....	14	4,283	2,347	.....	.....
Furniture and fixtures .....	15	1,517	2,051	.....	.....
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	16	3,429	2,965	.....	.....
Primary metal industries .....	17	5,467	3,230	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products .....	18	9,391	10,513	.....	.....
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	19	4,456	6,233	.....	.....
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	20	11,666	8,823	.....	.....
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	21	-2,274	557	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment .....	22	2,191	3,960	.....	.....
Instruments and related products .....	23	2,051	3,921	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	24	2,316	2,275	.....	.....
Non-durable goods .....	25	60,408	58,306	53,956	39,843
Food and kindred products .....	26	20,063	14,150	.....	.....
Tobacco products .....	27	691	773	.....	.....
Textile mill products .....	28	1,295	1,446	.....	.....
Apparel and other textile products .....	29	1,656	1,578	.....	.....
Paper and allied products .....	30	10,140	6,187	.....	.....
Printing and publishing .....	31	5,604	7,301	.....	.....
Chemicals and allied products .....	32	15,663	14,149	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products .....	33	1,909	8,551	.....	.....
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	34	3,082	3,981	.....	.....
Leather and leather products .....	35	305	190	.....	.....
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>55,293</b>	<b>60,369</b>	<b>72,548</b>	<b>76,755</b>
Transportation .....	37	7,371	11,259	12,547	13,137
Railroad transportation .....	38	2,077	1,919	.....	.....
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	39	364	515	.....	.....
Trucking and warehousing .....	40	2,352	3,081	.....	.....
Water transportation .....	41	157	414	.....	.....
Transportation by air .....	42	1,180	3,611	.....	.....
Pipelines, except natural gas .....	43	496	480	.....	.....
Transportation services .....	44	745	1,239	.....	.....
Communications .....	45	21,310	21,660	35,232	37,175
Telephone and telegraph .....	46	19,976	22,049	.....	.....
Radio and television .....	47	1,334	-389	.....	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	48	26,612	27,450	24,769	26,443
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>26,130</b>	<b>31,040</b>	<b>34,177</b>	<b>31,963</b>
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>34,968</b>	<b>40,794</b>	<b>47,130</b>	<b>52,069</b>
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>82,452</b>	<b>92,696</b>	<b>108,056</b>	<b>108,590</b>
Depository institutions .....	52	50,599	55,160	.....	.....
Federal Reserve banks .....	53	-1,187	1,701	.....	.....
Commercial and mutual depository institutions .....	54	51,786	53,459	.....	.....
Nondepository institutions .....	55	15,064	17,327	.....	.....
Security and commodity brokers .....	56	-1,629	393	.....	.....
Insurance carriers .....	57	7,257	9,336	.....	.....
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	58	3,263	3,542	.....	.....
Real estate .....	59	584	1,573	.....	.....
Holding and other investment offices .....	60	7,314	5,365	.....	.....
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>40,780</b>	<b>44,207</b>	<b>47,932</b>	<b>54,032</b>
Hotels and other lodging places .....	62	1,435	1,814	.....	.....
Personal services .....	63	2,054	1,960	.....	.....
Business services .....	64	15,019	15,764	.....	.....
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	65	-93	63	.....	.....
Miscellaneous repair services .....	66	862	1,071	.....	.....
Motion pictures .....	67	-626	-494	.....	.....
Amusement and recreation services .....	68	737	1,605	.....	.....
Other services .....	69	21,392	22,424	.....	.....
Health services .....	70	12,250	12,460	.....	.....
Legal services .....	71	2,685	2,829	.....	.....
Educational services .....	72	701	551	.....	.....
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	73	5,756	6,584	.....	.....
<b>Rest of the world<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>92,012</b>	<b>100,853</b>	<b>108,087</b>	<b>100,034</b>
Receipts from the rest of the world .....	75	128,354	140,623	159,713	148,425
Less: Payments to the rest of the world .....	76	36,342	39,770	51,626	48,391

**Table 6.20C.—Net Corporate Dividend Payments by Industry**

(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Net corporate dividends</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>254,207</b>	<b>297,711</b>	<b>333,690</b>	<b>348,595</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>221,634</b>	<b>257,325</b>	<b>284,758</b>	<b>314,647</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>1,825</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>2,412</b>	<b>2,584</b>
Farms .....	4	1,083	1,014	.....	.....
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	5	742	824	.....	.....
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>3,588</b>	<b>3,436</b>	<b>4,273</b>	<b>4,057</b>
Metal mining .....	7	746	504	.....	.....
Coal mining .....	8	361	426	.....	.....
Oil and gas extraction .....	9	1,989	1,893	.....	.....
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	10	492	613	.....	.....
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>7,786</b>	<b>10,229</b>	<b>10,940</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>61,390</b>	<b>68,331</b>	<b>75,844</b>	<b>96,373</b>
Durable goods .....	13	21,624	22,167	27,081	34,702
Lumber and wood products .....	14	1,677	1,400	.....	.....
Furniture and fixtures .....	15	646	557	.....	.....
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	16	953	1,293	.....	.....
Primary metal industries .....	17	1,806	1,446	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products .....	18	3,687	4,407	.....	.....
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	19	1,828	428	.....	.....
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	20	3,072	5,080	.....	.....
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	21	4,079	3,185	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment .....	22	844	1,446	.....	.....
Instruments and related products .....	23	2,227	1,643	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	24	815	1,282	.....	.....
Non-durable goods .....	25	39,756	46,164	48,763	61,671
Food and kindred products .....	26	9,802	14,797	.....	.....
Tobacco products .....	27	-600	-1,048	.....	.....
Textile mill products .....	28	941	991	.....	.....
Apparel and other textile products .....	29	1,091	1,068	.....	.....
Paper and allied products .....	30	2,864	3,666	.....	.....
Printing and publishing .....	31	3,493	5,621	.....	.....
Chemicals and allied products .....	32	14,734	16,324	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products .....	33	5,806	3,242	.....	.....
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	34	1,507	1,409	.....	.....
Leather and leather products .....	35	118	94	.....	.....
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>45,065</b>	<b>47,306</b>	<b>46,807</b>	<b>48,766</b>
Transportation .....	37	5,304	5,956	6,127	5,789
Railroad transportation .....	38	2,176	1,579	.....	.....
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	39	92	125	.....	.....
Trucking and warehousing .....	40	1,360	1,751	.....	.....
Water transportation .....	41	326	488	.....	.....
Transportation by air .....	42	344	442	.....	.....
Pipelines, except natural gas .....	43	359	403	.....	.....
Transportation services .....	44	647	1,168	.....	.....
Communications .....	45	19,873	22,300	22,213	23,892
Telephone and telegraph .....	46	18,788	20,868	.....	.....
Radio and television .....	47	1,085	1,432	.....	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	48	19,888	19,050	18,467	19,085
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>13,136</b>	<b>15,371</b>	<b>16,775</b>	<b>17,536</b>
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>16,911</b>	<b>16,925</b>	<b>19,048</b>	<b>20,402</b>
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>49,876</b>	<b>68,157</b>	<b>77,776</b>	<b>81,590</b>
Depository institutions .....	52	20,351	28,808	.....	.....
Federal Reserve banks .....	53	231	256	.....	.....
Commercial and mutual depository institutions .....	54	20,120	28,552	.....	.....
Nondepository institutions .....	55	5,750	4,277	.....	.....
Security and commodity brokers .....	56	2,184	3,104	.....	.....
Insurance carriers .....	57	12,988	13,932	.....	.....
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	58	2,626	3,372	.....	.....
Real estate .....	59	6,337	8,380	.....	.....
Holding and other investment offices .....	60	-360	6,284	.....	.....
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>23,052</b>	<b>28,175</b>	<b>31,594</b>	<b>32,397</b>
Hotels and other lodging places .....	62	960	935	.....	.....
Personal services .....	63	999	972	.....	.....
Business services .....	64	9,125	10,263	.....	.....
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	65	529	657	.....	.....
Miscellaneous repair services .....	66	380	350	.....	.....
Motion pictures .....	67	367	1,073	.....	.....
Amusement and recreation services .....	68	1,476	2,625	.....	.....
Other services .....	69	9,216	11,300	.....	.....
Health services .....	70	4,442	4,989	.....	.....
Legal services .....	71	957	1,156	.....	.....
Educational services .....	72	302	253	.....	.....
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	73	3,515	4,902	.....	.....
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>32,573</b>	<b>40,386</b>	<b>48,932</b>	<b>33,948</b>
Receipts from the rest of the world <sup>2</sup> .....	75	58,420	68,975	80,082	69,305
Less: Payments to the rest of the world <sup>3</sup> .....	76	25,847	28,589	31,150	35,357

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

2. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 75), net of corresponding payments (line 76).

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

2. Consists of (1) receipts by U.S. residents of dividends from foreign corporations, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated foreign affiliates to their U.S. parents.

3. Consists of (1) payments by U.S. corporations of dividends to foreign residents, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated U.S. affiliates to their foreign parents.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.21C.—Undistributed Corporate Profits by Industry  
(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Undistributed corporate profits .....	1	203,271	204,989	223,936	193,062
<b>Domestic industries .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>143,832</b>	<b>144,522</b>	<b>164,781</b>	<b>126,976</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-651</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>448</b>
Farms .....	4	-962	-144	.....	.....
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	5	311	520	.....	.....
<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-385</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>4,398</b>	<b>189</b>
Metal mining .....	7	-620	-1,488	.....	.....
Coal mining .....	8	-322	-38	.....	.....
Oil and gas extraction .....	9	361	4,655	.....	.....
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	10	196	20	.....	.....
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7,774</b>	<b>10,975</b>	<b>10,815</b>	<b>12,153</b>
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>45,511</b>	<b>36,850</b>	<b>31,458</b>	<b>-8,532</b>
Durable goods .....	13	24,859	24,708	26,265	13,296
Lumber and wood products .....	14	2,606	947	.....	.....
Furniture and fixtures .....	15	871	1,494	.....	.....
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	16	2,476	1,672	.....	.....
Primary metal industries .....	17	3,661	1,784	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products .....	18	5,704	6,106	.....	.....
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	19	4,628	5,805	.....	.....
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	20	8,594	3,743	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment .....	21	-6,353	-2,628	.....	.....
Instruments and related products .....	22	1,347	2,514	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	23	-176	2,278	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	24	1,501	993	.....	.....
Nondurable goods .....	25	20,652	12,142	5,193	-21,828
Food and kindred products .....	26	10,261	-647	.....	.....
Tobacco products .....	27	1,291	1,821	.....	.....
Textile mill products .....	28	354	455	.....	.....
Apparel and other textile products .....	29	565	510	.....	.....
Paper and allied products .....	30	7,276	2,521	.....	.....
Printing and publishing .....	31	2,111	1,680	.....	.....
Chemicals and allied products .....	32	929	-2,175	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products .....	33	-3,897	5,309	.....	.....
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	34	1,575	2,572	.....	.....
Leather and leather products .....	35	187	96	.....	.....
<b>Transportation and public utilities .....</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>10,228</b>	<b>13,063</b>	<b>25,741</b>	<b>27,989</b>
Transportation .....	37	2,067	5,303	6,420	7,348
Railroad transportation .....	38	-99	340	.....	.....
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	39	272	390	.....	.....
Trucking and warehousing .....	40	992	1,330	.....	.....
Water transportation .....	41	-169	-74	.....	.....
Transportation by air .....	42	836	3,169	.....	.....
Pipelines, except natural gas .....	43	137	77	.....	.....
Transportation services .....	44	98	71	.....	.....
Communications .....	45	1,437	-640	13,019	13,283
Telephone and telegraph .....	46	1,188	1,181	.....	.....
Radio and television .....	47	249	-1,821	.....	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	48	6,724	8,400	6,302	7,358
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>12,994</b>	<b>15,669</b>	<b>17,402</b>	<b>14,427</b>
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>18,057</b>	<b>23,869</b>	<b>28,082</b>	<b>31,667</b>
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate .....</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32,576</b>	<b>24,539</b>	<b>30,280</b>	<b>27,000</b>
Depository institutions .....	52	30,248	26,352	.....	.....
Federal Reserve banks .....	53	-1,418	1,445	.....	.....
Commercial and mutual depository institutions .....	54	31,666	24,907	.....	.....
Nondepository institutions .....	55	9,314	13,120	.....	.....
Security and commodity brokers .....	56	-3,813	-2,781	.....	.....
Insurance carriers .....	57	-5,731	-4,596	.....	.....
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	58	637	170	.....	.....
Real estate .....	59	-5,753	-6,807	.....	.....
Holding and other investment offices .....	60	7,674	-919	.....	.....
<b>Services .....</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>17,728</b>	<b>16,032</b>	<b>16,338</b>	<b>21,635</b>
Hotels and other lodging places .....	62	475	879	.....	.....
Personal services .....	63	1,055	988	.....	.....
Business services .....	64	5,894	5,501	.....	.....
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	65	-622	-594	.....	.....
Miscellaneous repair services .....	66	482	721	.....	.....
Motion pictures .....	67	-993	-1,567	.....	.....
Amusement and recreation services .....	68	-739	-1,020	.....	.....
Other services .....	69	12,176	11,124	.....	.....
Health services .....	70	7,808	7,471	.....	.....
Legal services .....	71	1,728	1,673	.....	.....
Educational services .....	72	399	298	.....	.....
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	73	2,241	1,682	.....	.....
<b>Rest of the world .....</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>59,439</b>	<b>60,467</b>	<b>59,155</b>	<b>66,086</b>
Receipts from the rest of the world <sup>2</sup> .....	75	69,934	71,648	79,631	79,120
Less: Payments to the rest of the world <sup>3</sup> .....	76	10,495	11,181	20,476	13,034

Table 6.22C.—Corporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry  
(Millions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporate capital consumption allowances .....	1	530,744	568,072	614,037	662,486
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4,795</b>	<b>4,939</b>	<b>4,985</b>	<b>5,495</b>
Farms .....	3	3,193	3,198	.....	.....
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	4	1,602	1,741	.....	.....
<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9,406</b>	<b>9,860</b>	<b>11,619</b>	<b>13,005</b>
Metal mining .....	6	1,471	1,373	.....	.....
Coal mining .....	7	1,268	1,216	.....	.....
Oil and gas extraction .....	8	5,353	5,636	.....	.....
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	9	1,314	1,635	.....	.....
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10,850</b>	<b>12,064</b>	<b>13,595</b>	<b>14,825</b>
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>188,851</b>	<b>204,984</b>	<b>213,791</b>	<b>227,344</b>
Durable goods .....	12	107,442	117,387	126,256	134,276
Lumber and wood products .....	13	3,837	3,898	.....	.....
Furniture and fixtures .....	14	1,146	1,286	.....	.....
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	15	3,773	3,803	.....	.....
Primary metal industries .....	16	6,812	6,707	.....	.....
Fabricated metal products .....	17	7,044	8,004	.....	.....
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	18	11,007	10,296	.....	.....
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	19	26,218	30,230	.....	.....
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	20	32,147	36,813	.....	.....
Other transportation equipment .....	21	7,624	7,334	.....	.....
Instruments and related products .....	22	5,518	6,088	.....	.....
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	23	2,316	2,928	.....	.....
Nondurable goods .....	24	81,409	87,597	87,535	93,068
Food and kindred products .....	25	10,327	16,053	.....	.....
Tobacco products .....	26	1,620	2,039	.....	.....
Textile mill products .....	27	2,940	2,867	.....	.....
Apparel and other textile products .....	28	1,324	1,501	.....	.....
Paper and allied products .....	29	9,380	9,996	.....	.....
Printing and publishing .....	30	4,877	5,343	.....	.....
Chemicals and allied products .....	31	20,801	23,389	.....	.....
Petroleum and coal products .....	32	25,261	22,493	.....	.....
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	33	4,322	4,604	.....	.....
Leather and leather products .....	34	557	212	.....	.....
<b>Transportation and public utilities .....</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>112,732</b>	<b>111,809</b>	<b>116,667</b>	<b>126,897</b>
Transportation .....	36	28,879	29,912	31,098	33,804
Railroad transportation .....	37	4,989	4,789	.....	.....
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	38	725	852	.....	.....
Trucking and warehousing .....	39	10,131	10,570	.....	.....
Water transportation .....	40	1,691	1,577	.....	.....
Transportation by air .....	41	9,127	9,725	.....	.....
Pipelines, except natural gas .....	42	64	131	.....	.....
Transportation services .....	43	2,152	2,268	.....	.....
Communications .....	44	43,576	45,052	49,563	53,900
Telephone and telegraph .....	45	36,922	38,555	.....	.....
Radio and television .....	46	6,654	6,497	.....	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	47	40,277	36,845	36,006	39,193
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41,786</b>	<b>46,827</b>	<b>52,661</b>	<b>56,268</b>
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>35,725</b>	<b>40,077</b>	<b>43,444</b>	<b>47,389</b>
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate .....</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>66,184</b>	<b>70,050</b>	<b>82,394</b>	<b>89,964</b>
Depository institutions .....	51	31,412	34,671	.....	.....
Federal Reserve banks .....	52	245	256	.....	.....
Commercial and mutual depository institutions .....	53	31,167	34,415	.....	.....
Nondepository institutions .....	54	5,821	6,696	.....	.....
Security and commodity brokers .....	55	1,769	2,604	.....	.....
Insurance carriers .....	56	14,133	13,825	.....	.....
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	57	936	1,029	.....	.....
Real estate .....	58	8,405	8,641	.....	.....
Holding and other investment offices .....	59	3,708	2,584	.....	.....
<b>Services .....</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60,415</b>	<b>67,462</b>	<b>74,881</b>	<b>81,299</b>
Hotels and other lodging places .....	61	3,543	4,294	.....	.....
Personal services .....	62	1,801	1,775	.....	.....
Business services .....	63	23,671	29,417	.....	.....
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	64	12,155	12,427	.....	.....
Miscellaneous repair services .....	65	751	809	.....	.....
Motion pictures .....	66	649	787	.....	.....
Amusement and recreation services .....	67	3,303	2,566	.....	.....
Other services .....	68	14,542	15,387	.....	.....
Health services .....	69	7,760	7,741	.....	.....
Legal services .....	70	735	834	.....	.....
Educational services .....	71	383	513	.....	.....
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	72	5,664	6,299	.....	.....

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

2. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated foreign affiliates.

3. Consists of payments to foreign residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated U.S. affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated U.S. affiliates.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

# 7. Quantity and Price Indexes

**Table 7.1.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product**  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product:</b>																				
Current dollars .....	1	94.72	100.00	106.24	112.12	97.65	99.61	100.59	102.15	104.00	105.71	107.06	108.19	110.21	111.14	112.60	114.52	116.12	117.06	118.97
Chain-type quantity index .....	2	96.47	100.00	104.50	109.00	98.19	99.84	100.39	101.59	102.82	104.12	105.14	105.94	107.67	108.24	109.25	110.83	111.84	112.36	113.88
Chain-type price index .....	3	98.19	100.00	101.66	102.86	99.46	99.77	100.21	100.56	101.14	101.53	101.83	102.15	102.41	102.70	103.06	103.28	103.79	104.13	104.42
Implicit price deflator .....	4	98.19	100.00	101.66	102.86	99.45	99.77	100.20	100.55	101.15	101.53	101.82	102.12	102.35	102.68	103.07	103.33	103.83	104.19	104.47
<b>Personal consumption expenditures:</b>																				
Current dollars .....	5	94.87	100.00	105.48	111.67	97.96	99.63	100.50	101.92	103.69	104.37	106.33	107.52	109.11	111.05	112.45	114.06	116.29	118.39	120.28
Chain-type quantity index .....	6	96.80	100.00	103.75	108.80	98.72	99.81	100.34	101.13	102.36	102.82	104.47	105.34	106.77	108.36	109.42	110.66	112.43	113.83	115.11
Chain-type price index .....	7	98.01	100.00	101.67	102.63	99.24	99.82	100.16	100.78	101.30	101.51	101.78	102.08	102.19	102.48	102.78	103.08	103.44	104.01	104.50
Implicit price deflator .....	8	98.01	100.00	101.67	102.63	99.23	99.82	100.16	100.77	101.30	101.51	101.78	102.07	102.19	102.48	102.77	103.07	103.44	104.01	104.49
<b>Durable goods:</b>																				
Current dollars .....	9	95.66	100.00	104.28	113.26	98.37	100.78	100.04	100.82	103.18	101.83	105.74	106.37	110.17	112.56	113.05	117.25	119.88	121.92	123.57
Chain-type quantity index .....	10	94.66	100.00	106.63	118.66	97.61	100.64	100.26	101.50	104.15	103.76	108.64	109.98	114.35	117.42	118.62	124.26	127.95	130.76	133.20
Chain-type price index .....	11	101.06	100.00	97.79	95.45	100.78	100.13	99.77	99.32	99.05	98.12	97.31	96.70	96.32	95.83	95.29	94.34	93.67	93.22	92.75
Implicit price deflator .....	12	101.06	100.00	97.79	95.45	100.78	100.14	99.78	99.33	99.06	98.14	97.33	96.72	96.35	95.85	95.31	94.36	93.69	93.24	92.77
<b>Nondurable goods:</b>																				
Current dollars .....	13	95.12	100.00	104.30	108.56	97.81	99.70	100.30	102.18	103.59	103.37	104.97	105.27	106.39	108.08	109.05	110.73	113.58	115.93	117.76
Chain-type quantity index .....	14	97.14	100.00	102.92	107.07	98.72	99.73	100.29	101.26	102.22	102.17	103.60	103.67	105.13	106.85	107.49	108.80	110.15	112.05	113.01
Chain-type price index .....	15	97.93	100.00	101.35	101.40	99.09	99.98	100.02	100.92	101.34	101.17	101.32	101.55	101.20	101.15	101.46	101.78	102.19	103.47	104.20
Implicit price deflator .....	16	97.93	100.00	101.35	101.40	99.08	99.97	100.02	100.91	101.33	101.17	101.32	101.55	101.20	101.15	101.45	101.77	102.19	103.47	104.20
<b>Services:</b>																				
Current dollars .....	17	94.59	100.00	106.33	112.95	97.95	99.36	100.70	102.00	103.85	105.40	107.16	108.91	110.30	112.28	114.08	115.13	116.97	118.95	120.92
Chain-type quantity index .....	18	97.07	100.00	103.60	107.80	98.94	99.68	100.39	100.99	102.07	102.96	104.10	105.28	106.14	107.39	108.62	109.03	110.16	111.56	112.79
Chain-type price index .....	19	97.44	100.00	102.63	104.78	99.00	99.68	100.31	101.01	101.75	102.38	102.94	103.46	103.93	104.56	105.04	105.60	106.19	106.63	107.21
Implicit price deflator .....	20	97.44	100.00	102.63	104.78	99.00	99.68	100.31	101.00	101.74	102.37	102.93	103.45	103.92	104.55	105.03	105.60	106.18	106.62	107.20
<b>Gross private domestic investment:</b>																				
Current dollars .....	21	92.04	100.00	111.35	123.22	94.34	99.10	103.21	103.35	106.79	112.03	112.33	114.24	121.86	120.30	123.55	127.17	128.30	127.58	131.65
Chain-type quantity index .....	22	91.79	100.00	111.51	124.52	94.33	99.25	103.12	103.30	106.75	112.18	112.47	114.66	123.24	121.76	124.82	128.26	129.41	128.74	133.02
Chain-type price index .....	23	100.29	100.00	99.84	98.96	100.03	99.84	100.11	100.02	99.95	99.80	99.89	99.74	99.18	98.93	98.89	98.85	98.87	98.78	98.66
Implicit price deflator .....	24	100.28	100.00	99.85	98.95	100.03	99.85	100.09	100.05	100.04	99.86	99.88	99.63	98.88	98.80	98.98	99.14	99.14	99.10	98.97
<b>Fixed investment:</b>																				
Current dollars .....	25	91.59	100.00	108.47	120.40	96.12	99.10	101.64	103.15	105.06	107.16	110.36	111.27	116.71	119.92	120.53	124.43	127.26	129.28	131.86
Chain-type quantity index .....	26	91.46	100.00	108.52	121.37	96.08	99.26	101.56	103.10	105.07	107.25	110.33	111.43	117.44	120.95	121.55	125.55	128.30	130.37	132.99
Chain-type price index .....	27	100.14	100.00	99.95	99.20	100.04	99.84	100.08	100.05	100.00	99.92	100.03	99.86	99.38	99.15	99.16	99.11	99.19	99.17	99.15
Implicit price deflator .....	28	100.14	100.00	99.95	99.20	100.03	99.84	100.08	100.05	100.00	99.92	100.03	99.86	99.38	99.15	99.16	99.11	99.19	99.17	99.15
<b>Nonresidential:</b>																				
Current dollars .....	29	91.73	100.00	109.64	121.33	96.18	98.44	101.58	103.81	105.93	108.15	112.04	112.45	118.50	121.27	120.87	124.67	126.74	128.46	132.07
Chain-type quantity index .....	30	90.89	100.00	110.71	124.80	95.80	98.46	101.65	104.09	106.50	109.05	113.18	114.09	121.03	124.54	125.06	129.06	131.49	133.74	137.98
Chain-type price index .....	31	100.93	100.00	99.04	97.22	100.40	99.97	99.92	99.71	99.45	99.17	98.98	98.56	97.90	97.36	97.03	96.60	96.38	96.04	95.72
Implicit price deflator .....	32	100.93	100.00	99.04	97.22	100.40	99.98	99.93	99.72	99.46	99.18	98.99	98.57	97.91	97.37	97.04	96.60	96.39	96.05	95.72
<b>Structures:</b>																				
Current dollars .....	33	90.95	100.00	112.93	121.25	94.84	97.77	100.58	106.80	110.04	110.16	114.60	116.94	118.87	121.77	120.78	123.56	122.12	121.12	121.64
Chain-type quantity index .....	34	93.39	100.00	108.45	112.93	95.95	98.38	100.18	105.49	107.55	106.46	109.31	110.48	112.03	113.98	112.05	113.64	111.96	110.44	110.02
Chain-type price index .....	35	97.39	100.00	104.14	107.37	98.87	99.42	100.44	101.28	102.34	103.50	104.85	105.86	106.11	106.85	107.79	108.73	109.07	109.67	110.56
Implicit price deflator .....	36	97.39	100.00	104.14	107.37	98.84	99.38	100.41	101.24	102.31	103.48	104.83	105.85	106.11	106.84	107.79	108.73	109.07	109.67	110.56
<b>Equipment and software:</b>																				
Current dollars .....	37	91.99	100.00	108.54	121.36	96.63	98.66	101.91	102.81	104.55	107.48	111.18	110.95	118.38	121.11	120.90	125.05	128.28	130.90	135.56
Chain-type quantity index .....	38	90.08	100.00	111.48	129.09	95.75	98.49	102.15	103.61	106.13	109.94	114.52	115.32	124.24	128.33	129.09	134.70	138.74	142.47	148.55
Chain-type price index .....	39	102.12	100.00	97.37	94.01	100.91	100.16	99.74	99.19	98.49	97.74	97.06	96.18	95.25	94.34	93.64	92.81	92.44	91.86	91.23
Implicit price deflator .....	40	102.12	100.00	97.37	94.01	100.92	100.17	99.76	99.22	98.51	97.76	97.09	96.21	95.28	94.37	93.66	92.83	92.46	91.88	91.25
<b>Residential:</b>																				
Current dollars .....	41	91.18	100.00	105.09	117.71	95.93	100.99	101.83	101.26	102.59	104.33	105.55	107.89	111.57	116.02	119.55	123.71	128.76	131.66	131.25
Chain-type quantity index .....	42	93.13	100.00	102.35	111.78	96.91	101.56	101.30	100.24	100.98	102.15	102.30	103.96	107.43	110.91	113.07	115.74	119.30	120.91	119.43
Chain-type price index .....	43	97.91	100.00	102.68	105.30	99.00	99.44	100.53	101.03	101.60	102.14	103.18	103.80							



**Table 7.1.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product—Continued**  
 [Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Exports of goods and services:</b>																				
Current dollars	45	93.64	100.00	110.73	110.54	97.61	98.92	99.02	104.45	106.34	110.42	113.09	113.09	111.46	109.83	108.57	112.32	110.61	111.90	115.39
Chain-type quantity index	46	92.37	100.00	112.73	115.21	96.73	98.35	99.19	105.72	107.97	112.09	115.18	115.68	115.23	114.07	113.60	117.92	116.27	117.41	120.71
Chain-type price index	47	101.38	100.00	98.23	95.95	100.89	100.55	99.79	98.77	98.47	98.50	98.18	97.76	96.72	96.27	95.57	95.25	95.13	95.30	95.59
Implicit price deflator	48	101.38	100.00	98.23	95.95	100.92	100.57	99.82	98.80	98.49	98.51	98.19	97.76	96.72	96.28	95.57	95.25	95.13	95.30	95.59
<b>Exports of goods:</b>																				
Current dollars	49	94.41	100.00	111.41	110.17	98.28	98.86	99.52	103.34	106.63	110.88	113.97	114.16	112.03	108.64	107.89	112.11	109.04	110.04	114.37
Chain-type quantity index	50	91.97	100.00	114.51	116.89	96.89	97.92	99.81	105.39	108.99	113.66	117.20	118.21	117.38	114.69	115.14	120.35	117.46	118.71	123.16
Chain-type price index	51	102.65	100.00	97.29	94.25	101.40	100.92	99.67	98.01	97.81	97.55	97.24	96.57	95.44	94.71	93.70	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.86
Implicit price deflator	52	102.65	100.00	97.29	94.25	101.43	100.97	99.71	98.05	97.83	97.56	97.25	96.58	95.45	94.72	93.70	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.87
<b>Exports of services:</b>																				
Current dollars	53	91.77	100.00	109.10	111.46	96.00	99.05	97.80	107.15	105.65	109.31	110.96	110.48	110.07	112.70	110.23	112.83	114.41	116.39	117.84
Chain-type quantity index	54	93.36	100.00	108.49	111.19	96.34	99.44	97.73	106.49	105.55	108.36	110.37	109.68	110.13	112.48	109.93	112.22	113.35	114.24	115.00
Chain-type price index	55	98.30	100.00	100.56	100.24	99.66	99.62	100.09	100.63	100.10	100.88	100.54	100.73	99.95	100.20	100.27	100.55	100.94	101.88	102.47
Implicit price deflator	56	98.30	100.00	100.56	100.24	99.65	99.61	100.08	100.61	100.10	100.87	100.53	100.73	99.95	100.20	100.27	100.55	100.94	101.88	102.47
<b>Imports of goods and services:</b>																				
Current dollars	57	93.74	100.00	109.67	115.86	96.47	99.10	101.35	103.08	105.62	108.27	112.05	112.75	113.35	115.67	115.75	118.68	121.32	127.09	133.46
Chain-type quantity index	58	92.05	100.00	113.72	126.89	95.64	98.68	102.05	103.63	107.43	112.22	116.86	118.35	122.41	126.21	127.81	131.14	135.07	139.69	144.52
Chain-type price index	59	101.83	100.00	96.45	91.31	100.87	100.42	99.28	99.43	98.27	96.43	95.85	95.24	92.57	91.63	90.55	90.48	89.81	90.96	92.33
Implicit price deflator	60	101.83	100.00	96.45	91.31	100.87	100.43	99.31	99.47	98.32	96.48	95.88	95.27	92.60	91.65	90.56	90.50	89.82	90.98	92.35
<b>Imports of goods:</b>																				
Current dollars	61	93.73	100.00	109.50	115.10	96.32	99.20	101.27	103.21	105.44	108.14	111.87	112.54	112.92	114.92	114.70	117.85	120.53	126.47	133.48
Chain-type quantity index	62	91.43	100.00	114.21	127.62	95.22	98.65	102.13	104.00	107.60	112.90	117.42	118.92	122.87	126.87	128.40	132.33	136.33	141.34	147.07
Chain-type price index	63	102.51	100.00	95.88	90.19	101.15	100.54	99.13	99.18	97.94	95.73	95.23	94.61	91.87	90.55	89.30	89.03	88.38	89.46	90.73
Implicit price deflator	64	102.51	100.00	95.88	90.19	101.15	100.56	99.16	99.24	98.00	95.78	95.28	94.64	91.90	90.58	89.33	89.06	88.41	89.48	90.76
<b>Imports of services:</b>																				
Current dollars	65	93.79	100.00	110.60	119.86	97.25	98.59	101.75	102.40	106.57	108.96	112.99	113.87	115.60	119.58	121.24	123.03	125.48	130.28	133.35
Chain-type quantity index	66	95.40	100.00	111.19	123.21	97.86	98.85	101.64	101.65	106.52	108.76	113.99	115.47	120.01	122.83	124.75	125.24	128.81	131.58	132.12
Chain-type price index	67	98.31	100.00	99.47	97.29	99.40	99.75	100.11	100.74	100.02	100.16	99.10	98.60	96.32	97.36	97.21	98.26	97.43	99.03	100.95
Implicit price deflator	68	98.31	100.00	99.47	97.29	99.38	99.74	100.10	100.74	100.04	100.19	99.12	98.62	96.32	97.35	97.19	98.24	97.41	99.02	100.93
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment:</b>																				
Current dollars	69	96.49	100.00	104.15	107.58	98.64	100.07	100.10	101.19	102.38	103.98	104.79	105.45	105.42	107.35	108.21	109.34	111.76	112.93	115.08
Chain-type quantity index	70	98.87	100.00	102.33	104.10	98.77	100.58	100.01	100.64	101.06	102.47	102.91	102.89	102.62	104.13	104.46	105.20	106.52	106.86	107.98
Chain-type price index	71	97.59	100.00	101.78	103.34	99.87	99.49	100.09	100.55	101.31	101.47	101.84	102.49	102.73	103.10	103.60	103.94	104.93	105.69	106.58
Implicit price deflator	72	97.59	100.00	101.78	103.34	99.87	99.49	100.09	100.55	101.31	101.47	101.83	102.49	102.73	103.09	103.59	103.94	104.92	105.68	106.58
<b>Federal:</b>																				
Current dollars	73	98.11	100.00	101.17	101.33	99.81	101.06	99.53	99.60	99.74	102.15	101.04	98.97	102.00	101.52	102.84	104.85	105.64	107.12	107.12
Chain-type quantity index	74	100.91	100.00	99.88	98.97	99.52	101.61	99.60	99.27	98.55	100.90	100.56	99.48	96.96	99.71	99.14	100.08	99.97	100.49	101.46
Chain-type price index	75	97.22	100.00	101.30	102.38	100.28	99.46	99.93	100.34	101.20	101.24	101.18	101.57	102.07	102.30	102.41	102.76	104.89	105.13	105.59
Implicit price deflator	76	97.23	100.00	101.30	102.39	100.29	99.46	99.93	100.33	101.20	101.24	101.18	101.57	102.07	102.30	102.41	102.75	104.89	105.12	105.58
<b>National defense:</b>																				
Current dollars	77	98.20	100.00	98.74	97.65	99.75	101.20	99.62	99.44	97.20	99.41	99.29	99.06	94.94	97.46	99.34	98.85	99.66	99.25	102.42
Chain-type quantity index	78	101.37	100.00	97.55	95.71	99.82	101.68	99.55	98.95	96.04	98.27	98.23	97.65	93.21	95.69	97.33	96.61	95.64	95.01	97.61
Chain-type price index	79	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	99.93	99.52	100.06	100.49	101.20	101.16	101.07	101.45	101.86	101.85	102.07	102.32	104.21	104.47	104.93
Implicit price deflator	80	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	99.93	99.53	100.06	100.49	101.20	101.16	101.07	101.44	101.86	101.85	102.07	102.32	104.20	104.46	104.93
<b>Nondefense:</b>																				
Current dollars	81	97.92	100.00	106.14	108.87	99.93	100.78	99.36	99.93	104.94	107.74	106.79	105.10	107.21	111.30	105.98	110.99	115.48	118.72	116.74
Chain-type quantity index	82	99.98	100.00	104.63	105.63	98.91	101.47	99.71	99.91	103.69	106.28	105.32	103.23	104.60	107.89	102.85	107.16	108.77	111.62	109.29
Chain-type price index	83	97.93	100.00	101.45	103.07	101.00	99.32	99.65	100.03	101.19	101.38	101.41	101.81	102.49	103.15	103.05	103.59	106.18	106.37	106.82
Implicit price deflator	84	97.93	100.00	101.44	103.07	101.03	99.32	99.65	100.02	101.20	101.38	101.40	101.81	102.49	103.16	103.04	103.58	106.17	106.36	106.82
<b>State and local:</b>																				
Current dollars	85	95.52	100.00	105.93	111.31	97.94	99.48	100.44	102.14	103.96	105.08	106.61	108.09	109.27	110.54	112.20	113.22	115.88	117.29	119.83
Chain-type quantity index	86	97.66	100.00	103.79	107.14	98.32	99.97	100.25	101.46	102.55	103.41	104.30	104.91	105.98	106.75	107.61	108.23	110.39	110.64	111.84
Chain-type price index	87	97.81	100.00	102.06	103.89	99.62	99.52	100.19	100.68	101.38	101.62	102.22	103.03	103.11	103.56	104.27	104.62	104.98	106.02	107.15
Implicit price deflator	88	97.81	100.00	102.06	103.89	99.61	99.51	100.19	100.67	101.37	101.61	102.21	103.02	103.11	103.55	104.27	104.61	104.97	106.01	107.14

NOTES.—Chain-type quantity and price indexes are calculated from weighted averages of the detailed output and prices used to prepare each aggregate and component. Implicit price deflators are weighted averages of the detailed price indexes used to prepare each aggregate and component and are calculated as the ratio of current- to chained-

dollar output multiplied by 100.

Percent changes from preceding period for items in this table are shown in table 8.1. Contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

**Table 7.2.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Final Sales, and Purchases**  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted																	
						1996				1997				1998				1999					
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III			
<b>Gross domestic product:</b>																							
Current dollars	1	94.72	100.00	106.24	112.12	97.65	99.61	100.59	102.15	104.00	105.71	107.06	108.19	110.21	111.14	112.60	114.52	116.12	117.06	118.97			
Chain-type quantity index	2	96.47	100.00	104.50	109.00	98.19	99.84	100.39	101.59	102.82	104.12	105.14	105.94	107.67	108.24	109.25	110.83	111.84	112.36	113.88			
Chain-type price index	3	98.19	100.00	101.66	102.86	99.46	99.77	100.21	100.56	101.14	101.53	101.83	102.15	102.41	102.70	103.06	103.28	103.79	104.13	104.42			
Implicit price deflator	4	98.19	100.00	101.66	102.86	99.45	99.77	100.20	100.55	101.15	101.53	101.82	102.12	102.35	102.68	103.07	103.33	103.83	104.19	104.47			
<b>Final sales of domestic product:</b>																							
Current dollars	5	94.66	100.00	105.77	111.63	97.94	99.61	100.33	102.12	103.72	104.93	106.73	107.70	109.36	111.05	112.09	114.04	115.91	117.29	118.95			
Chain-type quantity index	6	96.43	100.00	104.02	108.46	98.48	99.84	100.13	101.55	102.54	103.33	104.78	105.41	106.73	108.06	108.69	110.34	111.59	112.52	113.79			
Chain-type price index	7	98.16	100.00	101.39	102.93	99.46	99.77	100.21	100.56	101.16	101.56	101.48	102.18	102.41	102.77	103.13	103.36	103.88	104.24	104.54			
Implicit price deflator	8	98.16	100.00	101.69	102.93	99.45	99.77	100.20	100.56	101.15	101.55	101.86	102.18	102.46	102.76	103.13	103.35	103.87	104.23	104.54			
<b>Gross domestic purchases:</b>																							
Current dollars	9	94.72	100.00	106.16	112.75	97.51	99.62	100.85	102.01	103.94	105.50	107.00	108.20	110.45	111.84	113.43	115.27	117.36	118.85	121.13			
Chain-type quantity index	10	96.38	100.00	104.71	110.39	98.03	99.86	100.72	101.39	102.81	104.22	105.44	106.35	108.58	109.68	110.91	112.39	113.99	114.88	116.58			
Chain-type price index	11	98.28	100.00	101.39	102.14	99.48	99.77	100.21	100.62	101.09	101.23	101.48	101.76	101.79	101.99	102.26	102.51	102.92	103.40	103.85			
Implicit price deflator	12	98.28	100.00	101.39	102.14	99.47	99.76	100.13	100.61	101.10	101.23	101.48	101.74	101.73	101.97	102.28	102.56	102.96	103.46	103.90			
<b>Final sales to domestic purchasers:</b>																							
Current dollars	13	94.66	100.00	105.70	112.27	97.80	99.63	100.60	101.98	103.67	104.73	106.67	107.72	109.61	111.75	112.93	114.80	117.16	119.08	121.12			
Chain-type quantity index	14	96.34	100.00	104.22	109.86	98.32	99.86	100.47	101.35	102.54	103.44	105.09	105.83	107.64	109.51	110.36	111.92	113.75	115.06	116.51			
Chain-type price index	15	98.25	100.00	101.42	102.20	99.47	99.77	100.14	100.62	101.10	101.25	101.52	101.80	101.84	102.05	102.33	102.58	103.00	103.50	103.97			
Implicit price deflator	16	98.25	100.00	101.42	102.20	99.47	99.76	100.13	100.62	101.10	101.25	101.51	101.79	101.83	102.05	102.33	102.57	103.00	103.50	103.96			
<b>Addenda:</b>																							
Final sales of computers <sup>1</sup> :																							
Current dollars	17	89.94	100.00	106.33	117.75	100.66	98.79	100.95	99.59	102.92	105.47	108.96	107.99	113.63	117.75	119.86	119.78	117.92	123.76	131.69			
Chain-type quantity index	18	64.41	100.00	145.39	223.72	88.04	95.19	104.52	112.25	125.47	139.12	154.89	162.07	184.17	207.83	239.90	262.98	281.68	308.67	346.43			
Chain-type price index	19	139.64	100.00	73.14	52.63	113.41	102.93	95.74	87.93	81.45	75.26	69.80	66.05	60.87	55.79	49.13	44.74	41.13	39.39	37.34			
Implicit price deflator	20	139.64	100.00	73.14	52.63	114.33	103.79	96.59	88.72	82.03	75.81	70.34	66.63	61.70	56.66	49.96	45.55	41.86	40.10	38.01			
Gross domestic product less final sales of computers:																							
Current dollars	21	94.77	100.00	106.24	112.06	97.62	99.62	100.58	102.18	104.01	105.72	107.04	108.19	110.17	111.08	112.53	114.47	116.10	116.99	118.84			
Chain-type quantity index	22	96.86	100.00	104.15	108.17	98.29	99.88	100.34	101.48	102.61	103.80	104.72	105.47	107.06	107.49	108.33	109.80	110.73	111.15	112.53			
Chain-type price index	23	97.84	100.00	102.01	103.60	99.32	99.74	100.25	100.69	101.36	101.84	102.22	102.61	102.97	103.36	103.86	104.20	104.81	105.21	105.56			
Implicit price deflator	24	97.84	100.00	102.01	103.60	99.32	99.73	100.24	100.68	101.37	101.84	102.22	102.58	102.91	103.33	103.88	104.25	104.85	105.26	105.61			
Gross domestic purchases less final sales of computers:																							
Current dollars	25	94.77	100.00	106.14	112.61	97.49	99.64	100.85	102.02	103.94	105.48	106.95	108.17	110.33	111.69	113.28	115.11	117.20	118.62	120.86			
Chain-type quantity index	26	96.79	100.00	104.29	109.35	98.16	99.90	100.67	101.27	102.58	103.86	104.95	105.78	107.78	108.72	109.79	111.11	112.56	113.29	114.84			
Chain-type price index	27	97.91	100.00	101.77	102.98	99.33	99.74	100.19	100.75	101.32	101.55	101.91	102.29	102.43	102.76	103.18	103.56	104.08	104.65	105.20			
Implicit price deflator	28	97.91	100.00	101.77	102.98	99.32	99.73	100.18	100.75	101.33	101.56	101.90	102.26	102.37	102.73	103.19	103.60	104.12	104.71	105.25			
Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic purchases:																							
Food	29	97.37	100.00	102.07	103.71	98.64	99.53	100.51	101.32	101.54	101.77	102.26	102.70	103.12	103.31	103.88	104.55	105.11	105.37	105.92			
Energy goods and services	30	95.25	100.00	100.72	92.35	97.44	100.78	99.71	102.07	103.91	99.24	99.64	100.08	94.99	93.11	91.46	89.82	89.11	94.67	98.34			
Gross domestic purchases less food and energy.	31	98.53	100.00	101.34	102.40	99.67	99.75	100.12	100.47	100.90	101.25	101.48	101.73	101.94	102.24	102.56	102.84	103.28	103.58	103.88			

1. For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

**Table 7.3.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross National Product and Command-Basis Gross National Product**  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted																	
						1996				1997				1998				1999					
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III			
<b>Gross national product:</b>																							
Current dollars	1	94.76	100.00	106.05	111.73	97.77	99.61	100.50	102.13	103.83	105.59	106.84	107.94	109.99	110.88	112.02	114.04	115.67	116.61	118.47			
Chain-type quantity index	2	96.51	100.00	104.31	108.62	98.31	99.84	100.30	101.56	102.64	103.99	104.92	105.69	107.45	107.99	108.68	110.35	111.39	111.91	113.40			
Chain-type price index	3	98.19	100.00	101.67	102.87	99.46	99.77	100.21	100.56	101.15	101.53	101.84	102.15	102.42	102.71	103.06	103.29	103.79	104.14	104.42			
Implicit price deflator	4	98.19	100.00	101.67	102.87	99.45	99.77	100.20	100.56	101.16	101.54	101.83	102.13	102.36	102.69	103.07	103.34	103.84	104.19	104.48			
<b>Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world:</b>																							
Chain-type quantity index	5	93.22	100.00	112.85	114.86	97.00	98.07	99.35	105.58	108.02	112.60	115.46	115.32	115.47	114.71	112.79	116.46	115.39	117.27	120.94			
<b>Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world:</b>																							
Chain-type quantity index	6	92.78	100.00	114.64	119.68	96.97	98.16	99.78	105.10	108.29	114.60	117.82	117.87	119.76	119.50	117.92	121.53	121.01	121.93	124.56			
<b>Equals: Command-basis gross national product:</b>																							
Chain-type quantity index	7	96.45	100.00	104.57	109.31	98.30	99.85	100.36	101.49	102.68	104.28	105.25	106.06	108.07	108.67	109.41	111.08	112.20	112.58	113.92			

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 7.4.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Chain-type quantity indexes</b>																				
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	1	96.80	100.00	103.75	108.80	98.72	99.81	100.34	101.13	102.36	102.82	104.47	105.34	106.77	108.36	109.42	110.66	112.43	113.83	115.11
<b>Durable goods</b>	2	94.66	100.00	106.63	118.66	97.61	100.64	100.26	101.50	104.15	103.76	108.64	109.98	114.35	117.42	118.62	124.26	127.95	130.76	133.20
Motor vehicles and parts	3	98.88	100.00	102.93	113.87	100.27	101.28	99.58	98.87	101.86	98.65	105.68	105.51	109.84	113.82	111.87	119.94	121.09	131.96	141.65
Furniture and household equipment	4	90.93	100.00	110.66	125.55	95.45	100.12	100.77	103.66	106.13	108.82	112.38	115.30	120.25	122.60	127.38	131.96	137.90	141.65	146.14
Other	5	93.31	100.00	106.74	115.78	96.27	100.28	100.65	102.80	105.12	104.89	107.71	109.26	112.63	115.11	116.54	118.84	123.99	125.44	127.82
<b>Nondurable goods</b>	6	97.14	100.00	102.92	107.07	98.72	99.73	100.29	101.26	102.22	102.17	103.60	103.67	105.13	106.85	107.49	108.80	111.15	112.05	113.01
Food	7	98.86	100.00	101.68	104.40	99.82	99.94	99.91	100.33	101.63	101.36	102.06	101.65	102.51	104.11	104.71	106.29	106.82	107.46	107.95
Clothing and shoes	8	94.48	100.00	104.84	113.00	96.94	99.70	101.15	102.20	103.59	102.38	106.24	107.15	111.30	113.37	113.01	114.33	121.72	123.52	124.36
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	97.29	100.00	101.10	101.70	99.15	99.92	100.21	100.72	99.75	101.67	101.76	101.21	100.82	101.99	102.44	101.57	102.28	102.98	104.46
Gasoline and oil	10	96.83	100.00	101.64	102.83	98.20	100.15	100.28	101.37	100.72	102.06	101.98	101.78	102.00	102.99	103.48	102.87	102.34	102.67	104.44
Fuel oil and coal	11	101.03	100.00	96.83	92.82	106.87	97.96	99.59	95.59	92.14	98.52	99.96	96.69	91.46	94.12	94.28	91.44	101.69	105.38	104.40
Other	12	95.42	100.00	104.81	110.47	97.54	99.26	100.48	102.72	103.41	103.85	105.63	106.35	107.97	109.89	111.31	112.72	116.12	117.65	118.87
<b>Services</b>	13	97.07	100.00	103.60	107.80	98.94	99.68	100.39	100.99	102.07	102.96	104.10	105.28	106.14	107.39	108.62	109.03	110.16	111.56	112.79
Housing	14	98.86	100.00	101.81	104.28	99.50	99.78	100.14	100.58	101.12	101.50	102.01	102.59	103.35	104.08	104.59	105.10	105.93	106.54	107.25
Household operation	15	95.81	100.00	103.09	108.53	100.12	100.58	98.42	100.88	100.38	101.94	103.55	106.49	105.11	108.65	111.48	108.88	111.57	113.09	114.70
Electricity and gas	16	97.34	100.00	99.04	100.69	103.15	101.37	96.14	99.34	96.85	98.25	98.36	102.69	96.37	102.65	106.12	97.61	101.84	102.72	104.81
Other household operation	17	94.77	100.00	105.87	113.87	98.05	100.04	99.98	101.93	102.81	104.47	107.10	109.09	111.06	112.78	115.19	116.46	118.16	120.10	121.40
Transportation	18	93.86	100.00	105.68	109.34	98.13	99.31	100.53	102.03	104.26	105.07	106.40	106.97	108.15	109.45	109.54	110.23	111.01	112.00	113.17
Medical care	19	97.95	100.00	102.04	104.91	98.74	99.79	100.23	101.25	101.19	101.72	102.31	102.91	103.93	104.69	105.15	105.86	106.28	107.06	108.17
Recreation	20	95.12	100.00	104.22	109.27	98.16	99.41	100.88	101.54	102.90	103.78	104.49	105.71	107.58	108.10	110.05	111.36	114.29	117.77	121.62
Other	21	96.23	100.00	106.67	113.54	98.52	99.24	101.50	100.74	103.92	105.44	107.73	109.59	111.00	112.54	114.87	115.75	116.98	119.44	120.55
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
Energy goods and services <sup>1</sup>	22	97.31	100.00	100.10	101.23	101.08	100.62	98.26	100.05	98.35	100.02	100.11	101.94	98.63	102.36	104.35	99.57	102.09	102.88	104.66
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	96.39	100.00	104.37	110.11	98.36	99.73	100.56	101.35	102.76	103.27	105.21	106.25	108.09	109.55	110.64	112.16	114.12	115.70	117.10
<b>Chain-type price indexes</b>																				
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	24	98.01	100.00	101.67	102.63	99.24	99.82	100.16	100.78	101.30	101.51	101.78	102.08	102.19	102.48	102.78	103.08	103.44	104.01	104.50
<b>Durable goods</b>	25	101.06	100.00	97.79	95.45	100.78	100.13	99.77	99.32	99.05	98.12	97.31	96.70	96.32	95.83	95.29	94.34	93.67	93.22	92.75
Motor vehicles and parts	26	98.37	100.00	99.74	99.10	99.73	99.87	100.08	100.32	100.58	100.03	99.35	99.02	98.96	98.80	99.60	99.03	98.86	98.93	99.54
Furniture and household equipment	27	104.49	100.00	95.17	90.35	101.89	100.40	99.52	98.19	97.16	95.77	94.39	93.37	92.32	91.46	89.61	88.01	86.84	85.56	84.33
Other	28	100.27	100.00	98.99	98.27	100.82	100.13	99.60	99.46	99.62	98.87	98.92	98.57	98.94	98.52	97.97	97.66	97.02	97.31	96.29
<b>Nondurable goods</b>	29	97.93	100.00	101.35	101.40	99.09	99.98	100.02	100.92	101.34	101.17	101.32	101.55	101.20	101.15	101.46	101.78	102.19	103.47	104.20
Food	30	97.27	100.00	102.23	104.01	98.64	99.53	100.46	101.37	101.65	101.91	102.46	102.91	103.39	103.60	104.21	104.83	105.47	105.79	106.35
Clothing and shoes	31	101.42	100.00	100.05	98.00	100.92	100.46	99.13	99.49	99.80	100.98	99.94	99.50	98.15	97.93	98.07	97.83	95.89	96.82	95.79
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	32	93.69	100.00	100.09	88.80	96.63	101.83	98.84	102.71	104.65	97.83	98.72	99.15	92.94	89.63	87.44	85.19	84.06	94.71	100.11
Gasoline and oil	33	94.21	100.00	99.99	88.46	96.57	102.16	99.09	102.19	104.30	97.46	98.85	99.34	92.75	89.26	87.03	84.82	83.79	95.44	100.88
Fuel oil and coal	34	89.62	100.00	100.89	91.65	96.93	99.15	96.82	107.10	107.55	100.82	97.65	97.53	94.50	92.77	90.99	88.34	86.26	89.13	94.22
Other	35	98.50	100.00	100.88	102.85	99.67	99.88	100.15	100.31	100.56	101.01	100.90	101.07	101.78	102.45	103.11	104.07	106.17	106.52	107.31
<b>Services</b>	36	97.44	100.00	102.63	104.78	99.00	99.68	100.31	101.01	101.75	102.38	102.94	103.46	103.93	104.56	105.04	105.60	106.19	106.63	107.21
Housing	37	97.00	100.00	102.96	106.24	98.93	99.65	100.38	101.04	101.71	102.59	103.39	104.14	104.90	105.72	106.66	107.68	108.22	109.02	109.56
Household operation	38	98.06	100.00	101.73	100.74	99.06	99.76	100.37	100.82	101.97	101.54	101.59	101.81	100.78	100.97	100.66	100.55	100.61	100.42	100.67
Electricity and gas	39	97.74	100.00	102.24	98.83	98.85	99.58	100.62	100.95	103.26	101.62	101.79	102.28	99.61	99.43	98.49	97.78	97.85	97.87	98.82
Other household operation	40	98.29	100.00	101.39	101.90	99.19	99.87	100.20	100.73	101.12	101.48	101.45	101.51	101.49	101.90	101.99	102.24	102.30	101.99	101.82
Transportation	41	98.36	100.00	103.55	104.71	98.26	99.54	100.31	101.90	102.36	103.39	103.81	104.63	104.54	104.46	104.94	104.91	105.27	105.88	105.89
Medical care	42	97.87	100.00	102.31	104.67	99.27	99.75	100.20	100.78	101.65	102.10	102.59	102.90	103.71	104.40	104.98	105.61	106.58	107.00	107.60
Recreation	43	96.82	100.00	103.12	105.87	98.64	99.56	100.49	101.31	101.92	102.75	103.72	104.08	105.26	105.90	106.06	106.28	106.74	107.12	108.49
Other	44	97.05	100.00	102.64	104.88	99.06	99.69	100.30	100.96	101.58	102.43	102.98	103.57	103.99	104.76	105.08	105.69	106.23	106.58	107.28
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
Energy goods and services <sup>1</sup>	45	95.63	100.00	101.11	93.57	97.71	100.74	99.67	101.88	104.00	99.63	100.19	100.64	96.11	94.28	92.71	91.19	90.63	96.19	99.45
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	46	98.30	100.00	101.60	102.93	99.45	99.82	100.14	100.60	101.07										

Table 7.5.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Chain-type quantity indexes</b>						<b>Services</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>97.07</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.60</b>	<b>107.80</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>96.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.75</b>	<b>108.80</b>	Housing	48	98.86	100.00	101.81	104.28
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>94.66</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>106.63</b>	<b>118.66</b>	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	98.32	100.00	102.44	105.62
Motor vehicles and parts	3	98.88	100.00	102.93	113.87	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	100.52	100.00	100.13	101.09
New autos (70)	4	102.00	100.00	101.04	111.43	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	101.99	100.00	96.96	94.93
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	99.48	100.00	106.62	112.04	Other (27)	52	98.15	100.00	101.18	100.81
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	97.13	100.00	102.37	119.23	Household operation	53	95.81	100.00	103.09	108.53
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	95.32	100.00	103.28	109.41	Electricity (37)	54	99.16	100.00	100.03	106.42
Furniture and household equipment	8	90.93	100.00	110.66	125.55	Gas (38)	55	92.49	100.00	96.50	86.54
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	94.50	100.00	106.32	112.20	Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	97.70	100.00	103.10	105.37
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	96.87	100.00	103.30	109.61	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	90.71	100.00	106.82	118.01
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	92.77	100.00	107.48	113.87	Domestic service (42)	58	100.67	100.00	99.06	112.00
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	84.11	100.00	121.25	155.68	Other (43)	59	100.15	100.00	108.93	113.43
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	95.07	100.00	106.85	120.90	Transportation	60	93.86	100.00	105.68	109.34
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	61.92	100.00	161.77	271.00	User-operated transportation	61	93.49	100.00	106.22	109.87
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	94.62	100.00	105.13	112.95	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	92.83	100.00	107.24	111.06
Other	16	93.31	100.00	106.74	115.78	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	96.04	100.00	102.50	105.58
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	91.15	100.00	108.62	116.60	Purchased local transportation	64	101.68	100.00	103.23	107.15
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	94.85	100.00	107.12	118.17	Mass transit systems (79)	65	101.62	100.00	103.75	108.46
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	91.10	100.00	106.26	118.37	Taxicab (80)	66	101.80	100.00	102.10	104.35
Books and maps (87)	20	96.03	100.00	105.57	107.62	Purchased intercity transportation	67	93.21	100.00	103.75	107.39
<b>Nondurable goods</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>97.14</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.92</b>	<b>107.07</b>	Railway (82)	68	102.01	100.00	106.56	108.29
Food	22	98.86	100.00	101.68	104.40	Bus (83)	69	93.12	100.00	103.89	104.32
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	99.37	100.00	100.79	103.63	Airline (84)	70	92.93	100.00	104.58	108.03
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	98.03	100.00	103.09	105.69	Other (85)	71	93.66	100.00	98.59	104.80
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	99.61	100.00	101.32	102.27	Medical care	72	97.95	100.00	102.04	104.91
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	26	98.95	100.00	101.53	103.97	Physicians (47)	73	97.32	100.00	102.54	106.56
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	98.81	100.00	102.26	106.98	Dentists (48)	74	100.63	100.00	102.81	103.84
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	97.40	100.00	103.32	108.26	Other professional services (49)	75	95.99	100.00	100.58	103.45
Clothing and shoes	29	94.48	100.00	104.84	113.00	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	97.64	100.00	102.56	105.04
Shoes (12)	30	94.73	100.00	103.20	108.29	Health insurance (56)	77	104.15	100.00	99.09	102.31
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	93.94	100.00	105.11	114.04	Recreation	78	95.12	100.00	104.22	109.27
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	95.32	100.00	105.16	113.47	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	97.20	100.00	103.97	109.15
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	97.29	100.00	101.10	101.70	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	94.87	100.00	104.25	109.29
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	96.83	100.00	101.64	102.83	Other	81	96.23	100.00	106.67	113.54
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	101.03	100.00	96.83	92.82	Personal care	82	94.97	100.00	102.72	106.00
Other	36	95.42	100.00	104.81	110.47	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	97.65	100.00	103.66	101.59
Tobacco products (7)	37	99.87	100.00	97.73	95.03	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	98.29	100.00	104.60	107.74
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	94.04	100.00	105.20	110.13	Other (19)	85	89.84	100.00	100.11	106.69
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	93.74	100.00	107.65	116.79	Personal business	86	96.24	100.00	109.74	116.18
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	97.34	100.00	102.44	106.25	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	83.44	100.00	118.15	140.82
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	93.79	100.00	106.17	112.21	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	94.34	100.00	106.46	120.49
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	93.70	100.00	107.06	120.80	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	95.08	100.00	114.75	121.75
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	98.36	100.00	102.04	106.02	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	107.03	100.00	103.98	101.36
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44					Legal services (65)	91	96.48	100.00	102.75	104.46
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	98.81	100.00	105.89	111.97	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	96.31	100.00	100.57	101.07
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	89.79	100.00	107.54	112.47	Other (67)	93	95.30	100.00	104.98	111.47
						Education and research	94	97.42	100.00	103.11	106.38
						Higher education (105)	95	99.24	100.00	100.90	100.89
						Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	99.80	100.00	102.41	103.19
						Other (107)	97	90.97	100.00	108.87	122.09
						Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	94.49	100.00	99.40	105.39
						Net foreign travel	99				
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	96.06	100.00	108.09	118.89
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	93.96	100.00	102.78	100.46

See note at the end of the table.

**Table 7.5.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product—Continued**  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Chain-type price indexes</b>											
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	102	98.01	100.00	101.67	102.63	<b>Services</b>	148	97.44	100.00	102.63	104.78
<b>Durable goods</b>	103	101.06	100.00	97.79	95.45	Housing	149	97.00	100.00	102.96	106.24
Motor vehicles and parts	104	98.37	100.00	99.74	99.10	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	150	96.92	100.00	102.90	106.14
New autos (70)	105	98.45	100.00	100.08	99.31	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	151	97.48	100.00	102.80	105.99
Net purchases of used autos (71)	106	97.70	100.00	97.41	96.37	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	152	95.19	100.00	105.99	111.72
Other motor vehicles (72)	107	97.87	100.00	101.01	100.82	Other (27)	153	95.84	100.00	104.27	108.56
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	108	100.18	100.00	99.44	98.57	Household operation	154	98.06	100.00	101.73	100.74
Furniture and household equipment	109	104.49	100.00	95.17	90.35	Electricity (37)	155	98.38	100.00	100.51	96.64
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	110	98.66	100.00	99.90	99.69	Gas (38)	156	96.00	100.00	106.87	104.85
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	111	100.10	100.00	99.48	98.21	Water and other sanitary services (39)	157	96.49	100.00	102.51	105.87
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	112	101.18	100.00	99.36	101.10	Telephone and telegraph (41)	158	99.69	100.00	100.23	98.70
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	113	114.37	100.00	86.64	74.37	Domestic service (42)	159	97.18	100.00	102.55	105.44
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	114	104.29	100.00	95.93	91.24	Other (43)	160	97.12	100.00	102.79	104.96
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	115	144.01	100.00	68.72	47.56	Transportation	161	98.36	100.00	103.55	104.71
Other durable house furnishings (32)	116	99.68	100.00	100.44	100.84	User-operated transportation	162	97.88	100.00	103.34	105.05
Other	117	100.27	100.00	98.99	98.27	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	163	98.09	100.00	101.42	103.18
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	118	98.44	100.00	101.54	103.40	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	164	97.11	100.00	110.79	112.32
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	119	100.02	100.00	99.41	98.30	Purchased local transportation	165	91.02	100.00	102.28	100.84
Jewelry and watches (18)	120	103.74	100.00	96.11	92.59	Mass transit systems (79)	166	91.39	100.00	101.52	100.42
Books and maps (87)	121	96.46	100.00	101.17	103.97	Taxicab (80)	167	90.22	100.00	103.93	101.75
<b>Nondurable goods</b>	122	97.93	100.00	101.35	101.40	Purchased intercity transportation	168	103.39	100.00	105.03	104.23
Food	123	97.27	100.00	102.23	104.01	Railway (82)	169	93.87	100.00	99.90	102.33
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	124	97.07	100.00	101.87	103.12	Bus (83)	170	98.11	100.00	100.36	105.86
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	125	97.58	100.00	102.79	105.39	Airline (84)	171	104.93	100.00	106.09	104.39
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	126	97.53	100.00	102.62	104.15	Other (85)	172	98.19	100.00	101.47	103.06
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	127	97.26	100.00	102.22	104.01	Medical care	173	97.87	100.00	102.31	104.67
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	128	97.68	100.00	101.60	102.18	Physicians (47)	174	99.31	100.00	101.34	103.51
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	129	96.86	100.00	103.37	106.42	Dentists (48)	175	95.60	100.00	104.65	109.08
Clothing and shoes	130	101.42	100.00	100.05	98.00	Other professional services (49)	176	98.27	100.00	103.94	106.45
Shoes (12)	131	100.75	100.00	99.85	98.87	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	177	97.20	100.00	101.94	104.37
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	132	102.45	100.00	99.78	96.90	Health insurance (56)	178	98.51	100.00	102.83	103.38
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	133	99.94	100.00	100.65	99.53	Recreation	179	96.82	100.00	103.12	105.87
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	134	93.69	100.00	100.09	88.80	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	180	95.29	100.00	102.82	105.00
Gasoline and oil (75)	135	94.21	100.00	99.99	88.46	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	181	97.01	100.00	103.16	105.98
Fuel oil and coal (40)	136	89.62	100.00	100.89	91.65	Other	182	97.05	100.00	102.64	104.88
Other	137	98.50	100.00	100.88	102.85	Personal care	183	97.78	100.00	102.81	104.38
Tobacco products (7)	138	97.04	100.00	104.64	117.91	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	184	98.39	100.00	102.44	103.67
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	139	99.72	100.00	100.20	101.72	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	185	96.91	100.00	103.39	105.52
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	140	102.25	100.00	97.86	95.72	Other (19)	186	98.40	100.00	102.40	103.53
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	141	97.61	100.00	101.01	102.70	Personal business	187	97.13	100.00	102.26	104.56
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	142	97.88	100.00	101.48	103.73	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	188	101.27	100.00	99.67	97.19
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	143	99.45	100.00	99.07	94.41	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	189	94.64	100.00	104.91	107.86
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	144	95.86	100.00	104.40	107.16	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	190	98.71	100.00	100.09	101.34
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	145					Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	191	94.05	100.00	105.33	110.82
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	146	96.08	100.00	101.00	103.23	Legal services (65)	192	96.62	100.00	104.07	108.81
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	147	103.23	100.00	96.84	98.11	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	193	95.32	100.00	105.20	109.11
						Other (67)	194	96.24	100.00	103.29	106.89
						Education and research	195	96.09	100.00	103.60	106.97
						Higher education (105)	196	95.85	100.00	103.83	107.72
						Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	197	96.61	100.00	103.27	106.35
						Other (107)	198	96.15	100.00	103.42	105.97
						Religious and welfare activities (108)	199	97.28	100.00	102.99	105.68
						Net foreign travel	200				
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	201	97.70	100.00	101.81	99.52
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	202	97.47	100.00	102.15	103.25

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

**Table 7.6.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type**

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Chain-type quantity indexes</b>																				
Private fixed investment .....	1	91.46	100.00	108.52	121.37	96.08	99.26	101.56	103.10	105.07	107.25	110.33	111.43	117.44	120.95	121.55	125.55	128.30	130.37	132.99
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	90.89	100.00	110.71	124.80	95.80	98.46	101.65	104.09	106.50	109.05	113.18	114.09	121.03	124.54	124.56	129.06	131.49	133.74	137.98
Structures .....	3	93.39	100.00	108.45	112.93	95.95	98.38	100.18	105.49	107.55	106.46	109.31	110.48	112.03	113.98	112.05	113.64	111.96	110.44	110.02
Nonresidential buildings, including farm .....	4	91.29	100.00	108.42	114.18	94.90	97.94	100.49	106.68	108.30	106.05	110.42	108.92	112.43	114.40	113.94	115.95	115.42	112.07	109.87
Utilities .....	5	102.11	100.00	98.98	105.31	100.18	99.10	98.54	102.19	97.26	98.35	100.00	100.31	104.21	104.58	105.09	107.38	105.81	105.42	107.27
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	6	86.44	100.00	125.12	120.22	92.74	99.39	101.97	105.91	124.05	127.36	120.45	128.63	125.74	128.34	114.94	111.86	102.30	106.95	120.33
Other structures .....	7	120.79	100.00	104.37	100.28	109.91	102.50	95.37	92.22	88.73	88.59	95.66	144.51	98.61	106.53	95.89	100.09	96.84	115.18	99.50
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	8	90.08	100.00	111.48	129.09	95.75	98.49	102.15	103.61	106.13	109.94	114.52	115.32	124.24	128.33	129.09	134.70	138.74	142.47	148.55
Information processing equipment and software .....	9	84.50	100.00	118.13	145.69	94.58	97.94	102.21	105.27	110.32	114.87	121.90	125.44	135.33	142.52	148.79	156.14	163.75	174.39	183.98
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	10	69.40	100.00	139.67	217.67	89.09	95.86	104.33	110.72	121.03	132.88	148.26	156.51	185.34	207.30	226.43	251.60	272.99	300.52	332.55
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	11	86.18	100.00	114.98	135.81	95.33	98.42	101.32	104.93	109.28	112.60	116.82	121.21	127.11	132.65	138.65	144.82	148.87	154.54	160.80
Other .....	12	93.27	100.00	109.41	121.33	97.14	98.69	101.67	102.50	105.22	107.09	112.31	113.04	118.01	120.61	122.28	124.40	130.09	138.89	144.15
Industrial equipment .....	13	96.26	100.00	103.53	108.56	99.36	101.11	99.47	100.06	99.39	103.42	104.93	106.37	107.77	108.41	108.99	109.09	106.30	107.42	109.87
Transportation equipment .....	14	92.29	100.00	107.73	126.19	93.75	96.98	104.97	104.31	104.35	107.33	111.55	107.70	125.41	127.40	118.22	133.75	137.34	137.90	149.00
Other .....	15	94.97	100.00	109.32	118.33	96.83	98.57	101.72	102.88	106.05	108.75	111.55	110.92	115.74	119.62	120.78	117.17	122.50	119.19	116.35
<b>Residential</b> .....	16	93.13	100.00	102.35	111.78	96.91	101.56	101.30	100.24	100.98	102.15	102.30	103.96	107.43	110.91	113.07	115.74	119.30	120.91	119.43
Structures .....	17	93.05	100.00	102.33	111.84	96.89	101.58	101.32	100.19	100.96	102.14	102.27	103.95	107.44	110.94	113.14	115.84	119.38	120.96	119.41
Single family .....	18	92.80	100.00	100.41	113.32	97.08	101.49	101.68	99.76	99.44	100.41	99.93	101.87	106.91	111.76	115.64	118.98	123.05	123.02	120.77
Multifamily .....	19	90.45	100.00	107.75	107.06	99.39	107.58	95.19	97.84	106.17	109.04	104.52	111.25	113.70	106.34	104.36	103.85	114.69	112.78	112.19
Other structures .....	20	93.78	100.00	103.87	110.80	96.25	100.72	101.86	101.16	102.03	103.21	104.87	105.38	107.07	110.70	111.50	113.93	115.49	119.77	118.94
<b>Equipment</b> .....	21	96.32	100.00	103.06	109.41	97.54	100.79	100.24	101.44	101.77	102.34	103.82	104.32	106.86	109.36	109.96	111.47	115.80	118.66	120.53
<b>Chain-type price indexes</b>																				
Private fixed investment .....	22	100.14	100.00	99.95	99.20	100.04	99.84	100.08	100.05	100.00	99.92	100.03	99.86	99.38	99.15	99.16	99.11	99.19	99.17	99.15
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	23	100.93	100.00	99.04	97.22	100.40	99.97	99.92	99.71	99.45	99.17	98.98	98.56	97.90	97.36	97.03	96.60	96.38	96.04	95.72
Structures .....	24	97.39	100.00	104.14	107.37	98.87	99.42	100.44	101.28	102.34	103.50	104.85	105.86	106.11	106.85	107.79	108.73	109.07	109.67	110.56
Nonresidential buildings, including farm .....	25	97.80	100.00	103.22	106.72	98.96	99.46	100.51	101.08	101.80	102.57	103.77	104.72	105.11	106.05	107.23	108.50	109.35	110.29	111.35
Utilities .....	26	97.30	100.00	102.28	103.31	97.17	99.51	100.06	101.27	101.40	102.16	102.71	102.87	103.10	103.14	103.49	103.52	102.85	102.89	103.48
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	27	94.58	100.00	113.80	118.51	97.41	98.85	100.71	103.04	108.05	112.37	116.09	118.67	118.06	118.52	118.70	118.75	116.65	115.19	115.43
Other structures .....	28	96.78	100.00	103.03	105.26	99.39	99.74	100.11	100.76	101.61	102.77	103.27	104.45	104.86	104.81	105.54	105.81	106.01	106.89	107.28
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	29	102.12	100.00	97.37	94.01	100.91	100.16	99.74	99.19	98.49	97.74	97.06	96.18	95.25	94.34	93.64	92.81	92.44	91.86	91.23
Information processing equipment and software .....	30	107.91	100.00	92.94	85.26	103.00	100.64	98.98	97.38	95.57	93.83	92.05	90.32	88.21	86.18	84.35	82.31	81.17	80.08	79.14
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	31	131.29	100.00	77.51	57.38	111.05	101.85	96.26	90.84	85.52	79.85	74.63	70.05	64.71	59.64	54.92	50.22	47.23	44.82	42.69
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	32	101.89	100.00	97.45	95.54	101.03	100.32	99.62	99.02	98.28	97.99	97.12	96.43	95.72	95.60	95.63	95.20	95.64	95.66	95.90
Other .....	33	100.65	100.00	99.55	98.50	100.01	100.10	99.96	99.94	99.64	99.52	99.66	99.39	99.06	98.52	98.31	98.10	97.94	97.71	97.46
Industrial equipment .....	34	97.98	100.00	100.73	101.37	99.59	99.78	100.14	100.49	100.57	100.59	100.79	100.98	101.05	101.23	101.48	101.73	101.94	101.87	101.96
Transportation equipment .....	35	98.39	100.00	100.81	100.38	99.14	99.91	100.52	100.43	100.75	100.73	101.25	100.49	100.30	100.15	100.41	100.65	101.20	101.05	100.43
Other .....	36	97.61	100.00	101.03	102.42	99.39	99.64	100.22	100.75	100.89	101.03	100.98	101.23	101.75	102.05	102.64	103.25	103.66	103.80	103.61
<b>Residential</b> .....	37	97.91	100.00	102.68	105.30	99.00	99.44	100.53	101.03	101.60	102.14	103.18	103.80	103.88	104.64	105.76	106.93	107.97	108.93	109.92
Structures .....	38	97.87	100.00	102.75	105.45	98.98	99.44	100.54	101.04	101.61	102.19	103.28	103.91	103.98	104.78	105.91	107.12	108.20	109.20	110.21
Single family .....	39	98.20	100.00	102.92	105.06	98.95	99.22	100.66	101.14	101.80	102.34	103.47	104.05	103.53	104.29	105.45	106.79	108.19	109.15	110.28
Multifamily .....	40	97.32	100.00	104.50	112.40	98.69	99.15	100.78	101.51	102.16	103.27	105.32	107.17	108.37	110.46	113.61	117.59	118.92	119.98	121.22
Other structures .....	41	97.55	100.00	102.25	104.80	99.05	99.77	100.36	100.83	101.28	101.82	102.69	103.20	103.77	104.41	105.21	105.82	106.44	107.48	108.31
<b>Equipment</b> .....	42	99.40	100.00	99.98	99.54	99.84	99.44	100.06	100.66	101.17	100.03	99.54	99.19	99.88	99.27	99.75	99.28	98.60	97.87	97.96

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

**Table 7.7.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type**

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Chain-type quantity indexes</b>					
<b>Private fixed investment in structures</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>93.19</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>104.93</b>	<b>112.29</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>93.39</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>108.45</b>	<b>112.93</b>
<b>New</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>93.40</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>108.12</b>	<b>113.05</b>
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm .....	<b>4</b>	<b>91.45</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>108.59</b>	<b>114.52</b>
Industrial .....	<b>5</b>	<b>101.77</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>93.03</b>	<b>92.58</b>
Commercial .....	<b>6</b>	<b>91.92</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>110.40</b>	<b>119.10</b>
Office buildings <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>93.91</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>119.18</b>	<b>139.56</b>
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>90.53</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>104.24</b>	<b>104.75</b>
Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other <sup>3</sup> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>83.43</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>116.46</b>	<b>122.14</b>
Utilities .....	<b>10</b>	<b>102.11</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>98.98</b>	<b>105.31</b>
Railroads .....	<b>11</b>	<b>83.24</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>108.25</b>	<b>115.92</b>
Telecommunications .....	<b>12</b>	<b>99.44</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>105.96</b>	<b>120.56</b>
Electric light and power .....	<b>13</b>	<b>126.54</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>98.34</b>	<b>99.36</b>
Gas .....	<b>14</b>	<b>82.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>84.71</b>	<b>83.00</b>
Petroleum pipelines .....	<b>15</b>	<b>92.32</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>93.01</b>	<b>119.31</b>
Farm .....	<b>16</b>	<b>84.25</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.04</b>	<b>99.65</b>
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	<b>17</b>	<b>86.44</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>125.12</b>	<b>120.22</b>
Petroleum and natural gas .....	<b>18</b>	<b>86.49</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>127.52</b>	<b>120.98</b>
Other .....	<b>19</b>	<b>85.84</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>96.15</b>	<b>112.20</b>
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>123.21</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>91.22</b>	<b>104.46</b>
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures .....	<b>21</b>	<b>91.39</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>109.42</b>	<b>113.89</b>
Net purchases of used structures .....	<b>22</b>				
<b>Residential</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>93.05</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.33</b>	<b>111.84</b>
<b>New</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>93.40</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.48</b>	<b>110.25</b>
New housing units .....	<b>25</b>	<b>92.52</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.42</b>	<b>112.74</b>
Permanent site .....	<b>26</b>	<b>92.54</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.25</b>	<b>112.56</b>
Single-family structures .....	<b>27</b>	<b>92.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.41</b>	<b>113.32</b>
Multifamily structures .....	<b>28</b>	<b>90.45</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>107.75</b>	<b>107.06</b>
Manufactured homes .....	<b>29</b>	<b>92.22</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.85</b>	<b>115.24</b>
Improvements .....	<b>30</b>	<b>95.66</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.39</b>	<b>103.76</b>
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>86.93</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>133.80</b>	<b>149.65</b>
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures .....	<b>32</b>	<b>89.68</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>110.32</b>	<b>125.98</b>
Net purchases of used structures .....	<b>33</b>				
<b>Chain-type price indexes</b>					
<b>Private fixed investment in structures</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>97.67</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.35</b>	<b>106.28</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>97.39</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>104.14</b>	<b>107.37</b>
<b>New</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>97.39</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>104.15</b>	<b>107.38</b>
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm .....	<b>37</b>	<b>97.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.22</b>	<b>106.72</b>
Industrial .....	<b>38</b>	<b>97.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.22</b>	<b>106.74</b>
Commercial .....	<b>39</b>	<b>97.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.21</b>	<b>106.71</b>
Office buildings <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>97.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.22</b>	<b>106.74</b>
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>97.79</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.20</b>	<b>106.68</b>
Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other <sup>3</sup> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>97.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.22</b>	<b>106.74</b>
Utilities .....	<b>43</b>	<b>97.30</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.28</b>	<b>103.31</b>
Railroads .....	<b>44</b>	<b>95.85</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.38</b>	<b>104.36</b>
Telecommunications .....	<b>45</b>	<b>94.78</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.74</b>	<b>101.74</b>
Electric light and power .....	<b>46</b>	<b>98.94</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.13</b>	<b>103.90</b>
Gas .....	<b>47</b>	<b>99.11</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.67</b>	<b>104.46</b>
Petroleum pipelines .....	<b>48</b>	<b>99.15</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.65</b>	<b>104.46</b>
Farm .....	<b>49</b>	<b>97.79</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.22</b>	<b>106.75</b>
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	<b>50</b>	<b>94.58</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>113.80</b>	<b>118.51</b>
Petroleum and natural gas .....	<b>51</b>	<b>94.30</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>114.60</b>	<b>119.40</b>
Other .....	<b>52</b>	<b>97.79</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.20</b>	<b>106.76</b>
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>96.59</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.35</b>	<b>105.29</b>
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures .....	<b>54</b>	<b>98.27</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.89</b>	<b>106.22</b>
Net purchases of used structures .....	<b>55</b>	<b>97.83</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.53</b>	<b>107.05</b>
<b>Residential</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>97.87</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.75</b>	<b>105.45</b>
<b>New</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>97.87</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.05</b>	<b>105.69</b>
New housing units .....	<b>58</b>	<b>98.04</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.01</b>	<b>105.71</b>
Permanent site .....	<b>59</b>	<b>98.10</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.10</b>	<b>105.91</b>
Single-family structures .....	<b>60</b>	<b>98.20</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.92</b>	<b>105.06</b>
Multifamily structures .....	<b>61</b>	<b>97.32</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>104.50</b>	<b>112.40</b>
Manufactured homes .....	<b>62</b>	<b>97.18</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.67</b>	<b>103.02</b>
Improvements .....	<b>63</b>	<b>97.45</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.15</b>	<b>105.65</b>
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>98.20</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.87</b>	<b>105.01</b>
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures .....	<b>65</b>	<b>97.90</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.70</b>	<b>103.70</b>
Net purchases of used structures .....	<b>66</b>	<b>98.21</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.96</b>	<b>105.00</b>

**Table 7.8.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type**

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Chain-type quantity indexes</b>					
<b>Private fixed investment in equipment and software</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>90.15</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>111.38</b>	<b>128.86</b>
<b>Nonresidential equipment and software</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>90.08</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>111.48</b>	<b>129.09</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	<b>3</b>	<b>84.50</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>118.13</b>	<b>145.66</b>
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>69.40</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>139.67</b>	<b>217.67</b>
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>86.18</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>114.98</b>	<b>135.81</b>
Communication equipment .....	<b>6</b>	<b>89.22</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>112.47</b>	<b>130.93</b>
Instruments .....	<b>7</b>	<b>95.53</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>104.75</b>	<b>108.64</b>
Photocopy and related equipment .....	<b>8</b>	<b>105.40</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>107.27</b>	<b>104.90</b>
Office and accounting equipment .....	<b>9</b>	<b>95.79</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>107.80</b>	<b>126.82</b>
Industrial equipment .....	<b>10</b>	<b>96.26</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.53</b>	<b>108.56</b>
Fabricated metal products .....	<b>11</b>	<b>90.76</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>97.97</b>	<b>103.73</b>
Engines and turbines .....	<b>12</b>	<b>83.64</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>80.28</b>	<b>96.58</b>
Metalworking machinery .....	<b>13</b>	<b>98.81</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>110.01</b>	<b>113.62</b>
Special industry machinery, n.e.c. .....	<b>14</b>	<b>97.41</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.78</b>	<b>101.16</b>
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment .....	<b>15</b>	<b>96.62</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>104.75</b>	<b>114.32</b>
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus .....	<b>16</b>	<b>96.09</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>104.80</b>	<b>110.05</b>
Transportation equipment .....	<b>17</b>	<b>92.29</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>107.73</b>	<b>126.19</b>
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers .....	<b>18</b>	<b>89.22</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>112.32</b>	<b>126.51</b>
Autos .....	<b>19</b>	<b>93.10</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>97.47</b>	<b>94.49</b>
Aircraft .....	<b>20</b>	<b>107.93</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>116.77</b>	<b>225.88</b>
Ships and boats .....	<b>21</b>	<b>79.81</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>96.21</b>	<b>129.34</b>
Railroad equipment .....	<b>22</b>	<b>101.01</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>105.88</b>	<b>141.40</b>
Other equipment .....	<b>23</b>	<b>95.05</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>108.78</b>	<b>118.45</b>
Furniture and fixtures .....	<b>24</b>	<b>96.63</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>111.14</b>	<b>119.51</b>
Tractors .....	<b>25</b>	<b>101.48</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>107.28</b>	<b>113.31</b>
Agricultural machinery, except tractors .....	<b>26</b>	<b>95.74</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>105.71</b>	<b>110.56</b>
Construction machinery, except tractors .....	<b>27</b>	<b>88.83</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>111.12</b>	<b>124.75</b>
Mining and oilfield machinery .....	<b>28</b>	<b>95.91</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>108.48</b>	<b>161.35</b>
Service industry machinery .....	<b>29</b>	<b>96.82</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.01</b>	<b>107.60</b>
Electrical equipment, n.e.c. .....	<b>30</b>	<b>92.22</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>111.27</b>	<b>123.68</b>
Other .....	<b>31</b>	<b>94.60</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>110.82</b>	<b>117.77</b>
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos .....	<b>32</b>	<b>96.82</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>95.80</b>	<b>122.70</b>
<b>Residential equipment</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>96.32</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.06</b>	<b>109.41</b>
<b>Chain-type price indexes</b>					
<b>Private fixed investment in equipment and software</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>102.09</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>97.40</b>	<b>94.07</b>
<b>Nonresidential equipment and software</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>102.12</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>97.37</b>	<b>94.01</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	<b>36</b>	<b>107.91</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>92.94</b>	<b>85.26</b>
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>131.29</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>77.51</b>	<b>57.38</b>
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>101.89</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>97.45</b>	<b>95.54</b>
Communication equipment .....	<b>39</b>	<b>102.54</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>98.93</b>	<b>97.33</b>
Instruments .....	<b>40</b>	<b>98.63</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.57</b>	<b>100.60</b>
Photocopy and related equipment .....	<b>41</b>	<b>97.03</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.19</b>	<b>98.87</b>
Office and accounting equipment .....	<b>42</b>	<b>101.07</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>99.47</b>	<b>99.37</b>
Industrial equipment .....	<b>43</b>	<b>97.98</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.73</b>	<b>101.37</b>
Fabricated metal products .....	<b>44</b>	<b>96.89</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.27</b>	<b>100.21</b>
Engines and turbines .....	<b>45</b>	<b>98.18</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.98</b>	<b>102.88</b>
Metalworking machinery .....	<b>46</b>	<b>97.88</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.43</b>	<b>101.19</b>
Special industry machinery, n.e.c. .....	<b>47</b>	<b>97.62</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.03</b>	<b>101.86</b>
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment .....	<b>48</b>	<b>98.22</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.14</b>	<b>102.01</b>
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus .....	<b>49</b>	<b>99.02</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.16</b>	<b>100.34</b>
Transportation equipment .....	<b>50</b>	<b>98.39</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.81</b>	<b>100.38</b>
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers .....	<b>51</b>	<b>99.40</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>99.50</b>	<b>98.49</b>
Autos .....	<b>52</b>	<b>97.20</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.50</b>	<b>103.68</b>
Aircraft .....	<b>53</b>	<b>96.84</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.39</b>	<b>101.83</b>
Ships and boats .....	<b>54</b>	<b>97.50</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.41</b>	<b>103.97</b>
Railroad equipment .....	<b>55</b>	<b>97.58</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>98.44</b>	<b>99.06</b>
Other equipment .....	<b>56</b>	<b>98.15</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.08</b>	<b>101.84</b>
Furniture and fixtures .....	<b>57</b>	<b>97.75</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.70</b>	<b>102.21</b>
Tractors .....	<b>58</b>	<b>98.89</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.40</b>	<b>100.93</b>
Agricultural machinery, except tractors .....	<b>59</b>	<b>97.50</b>	<b>10</b>		

Table 7.9.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and for Receipts and Payments of Income  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Chain-type quantity indexes</b>																				
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	92.37	100.00	112.73	115.21	96.73	98.35	99.19	105.72	107.97	112.09	115.18	115.68	115.23	114.07	113.60	117.92	116.27	117.41	120.71
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	2	91.97	100.00	114.51	116.89	96.89	97.92	99.81	105.39	108.99	113.66	117.20	118.21	117.38	114.69	115.14	120.35	117.46	118.71	123.16
Durable .....	3	89.65	100.00	118.17	121.78	95.58	98.00	100.52	105.90	111.26	117.34	122.13	121.96	122.26	118.99	120.35	125.52	122.89	123.99	129.71
Nondurable .....	4	97.09	100.00	106.68	106.40	99.72	97.72	98.27	104.29	104.12	105.77	106.65	110.18	106.91	105.50	103.92	109.25	105.78	107.39	109.02
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	5	93.36	100.00	108.49	111.19	96.34	99.44	97.73	106.49	105.55	108.36	110.37	109.68	110.13	112.48	109.93	112.22	113.35	114.24	115.00
<b>Income receipts</b> .....	6	96.29	100.00	113.26	113.69	97.95	97.06	99.89	105.10	108.17	114.37	116.44	114.08	116.26	116.84	110.06	111.58	112.41	116.72	121.65
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	7	92.05	100.00	113.72	126.89	95.64	98.68	102.05	103.63	107.43	112.22	116.86	118.35	122.41	126.21	127.81	131.14	135.07	139.69	144.52
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	8	91.43	100.00	114.21	127.62	95.22	98.65	102.13	104.00	107.60	112.90	117.42	118.92	122.87	126.87	128.40	132.33	136.33	141.34	147.07
Durable .....	9	90.33	100.00	116.23	131.30	95.26	98.33	102.16	104.25	109.61	114.60	119.24	121.46	126.22	130.00	131.40	137.58	141.30	147.66	154.77
Nondurable .....	10	93.72	100.00	110.34	120.56	95.13	99.28	102.08	103.51	103.82	109.63	113.89	114.02	116.47	120.90	122.71	122.15	126.71	129.07	132.22
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	11	95.40	100.00	111.19	123.21	97.86	98.85	101.64	101.65	106.52	108.76	113.99	115.47	120.01	122.83	124.75	125.24	128.81	131.58	132.12
<b>Income payments</b> .....	12	94.72	100.00	120.62	127.28	93.76	96.95	102.83	106.46	114.73	119.42	125.08	123.23	124.56	126.45	130.05	128.07	127.79	132.36	138.89
<b>Chain-type price indexes</b>																				
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	13	101.38	100.00	98.23	95.95	100.89	100.55	99.79	98.77	98.47	98.50	98.18	97.76	96.72	96.27	95.57	95.25	95.13	95.30	95.59
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	14	102.65	100.00	97.29	94.25	101.40	100.92	99.67	98.01	97.81	97.55	97.24	96.57	95.44	94.71	93.70	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.86
Durable .....	15	104.29	100.00	97.03	94.88	102.09	100.68	99.31	97.93	97.61	97.26	96.96	96.30	95.70	95.21	94.46	94.14	93.91	93.68	93.44
Nondurable .....	16	99.26	100.00	97.89	92.71	99.93	101.44	100.43	98.19	98.28	98.20	97.88	97.22	94.78	93.49	91.85	90.72	90.16	90.26	91.46
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	17	98.30	100.00	100.56	100.24	99.66	99.62	100.09	100.63	100.10	100.88	100.54	100.73	99.95	100.20	100.27	100.55	100.94	101.88	102.47
<b>Income receipts</b> .....	18	98.22	100.00	101.61	102.20	99.42	99.71	100.13	100.68	101.24	101.45	101.74	102.00	101.97	102.09	102.26	102.49	102.80	103.31	103.74
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	19	101.83	100.00	96.45	91.31	100.87	100.42	99.28	99.43	98.27	96.43	95.85	95.24	92.57	91.63	90.55	90.48	89.81	90.96	92.33
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	20	102.51	100.00	95.88	90.19	101.15	100.54	99.13	99.18	97.94	95.73	95.23	94.61	91.87	90.55	89.30	89.03	88.38	89.46	90.73
Durable .....	21	105.95	100.00	94.76	90.85	103.03	100.86	99.00	97.10	95.85	95.08	94.58	93.53	92.19	91.18	90.17	89.86	89.76	89.09	88.72
Nondurable .....	22	95.93	100.00	98.12	88.74	97.49	99.90	99.36	103.25	102.10	97.02	96.55	96.80	91.13	89.18	87.43	87.24	85.40	90.29	95.25
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	23	98.31	100.00	99.47	97.29	99.40	99.75	100.11	100.74	100.02	100.16	99.10	98.60	96.32	97.36	97.21	98.26	97.43	99.03	100.95
<b>Income payments</b> .....	24	98.36	100.00	101.45	101.95	99.55	99.77	100.11	100.57	101.06	101.38	101.53	101.84	101.63	101.84	102.08	102.25	102.58	103.09	103.53

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.



Table 7.10.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted																	
						1996				1997				1998				1999					
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III			
<b>Chain-type quantity indexes</b>																							
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>	1	92.37	100.00	112.73	115.21	96.73	98.35	99.19	105.72	107.97	112.09	115.18	115.68	115.23	114.07	113.60	117.92	116.27	117.41	120.71			
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	91.97	100.00	114.51	116.89	96.89	97.92	99.81	105.39	108.99	113.66	117.20	118.21	117.38	114.69	115.14	120.35	117.46	118.71	123.16			
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	101.54	100.00	100.16	99.28	101.71	97.60	96.72	103.98	98.99	97.33	97.27	107.06	103.18	97.41	92.48	104.05	95.32	100.96	106.45			
Industrial supplies and materials	4	95.52	100.00	108.61	107.43	98.42	97.57	99.81	104.20	104.76	108.67	110.19	110.83	109.42	106.66	105.65	108.00	104.28	106.44	108.13			
Durable goods	5	94.41	100.00	109.05	110.83	95.71	99.25	101.79	103.26	105.08	109.31	109.90	111.91	114.87	109.92	107.96	110.58	109.69	111.86	113.96			
Nondurable goods	6	96.14	100.00	108.36	105.50	99.97	96.61	98.70	104.72	104.58	108.31	110.35	110.22	106.33	104.81	104.34	106.52	101.16	103.31	104.78			
Capital goods, except automotive	7	86.31	100.00	122.84	128.12	95.36	97.54	99.21	107.75	114.24	121.51	128.19	127.41	127.02	123.94	128.37	133.15	130.16	129.67	138.70			
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	88.24	100.00	129.88	165.96	87.31	96.18	97.06	119.45	124.33	128.82	134.39	131.99	149.02	144.24	174.48	196.09	172.66	148.09	163.17			
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	76.13	100.00	131.31	136.93	95.68	96.81	100.75	106.76	119.36	131.28	139.82	134.78	130.17	133.63	139.59	144.32	143.22	153.55	162.88			
Other	10	88.65	100.00	119.61	119.03	96.80	97.98	99.26	105.96	111.26	117.96	124.41	124.83	122.08	118.02	117.22	118.78	119.41	121.66	129.43			
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	96.12	100.00	112.94	111.45	96.07	97.83	104.76	101.34	107.61	111.82	116.38	115.94	117.56	110.65	113.92	113.67	108.47	113.83	115.08			
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	93.18	100.00	109.62	112.30	97.80	98.55	99.86	103.79	107.15	110.05	110.11	111.18	110.69	112.08	113.98	112.43	113.21	112.57	114.17			
Durable goods	13	92.89	100.00	110.35	112.66	96.36	98.13	100.65	104.86	106.44	111.68	112.16	111.12	111.12	112.09	114.83	112.41	110.56	113.26	115.89			
Nondurable goods	14	93.48	100.00	108.86	111.92	99.30	98.98	99.04	102.69	107.90	108.35	107.96	111.24	110.08	112.06	113.09	112.46	115.96	111.86	112.40			
Other	15	95.68	100.00	114.00	122.15	92.40	101.39	99.69	106.52	110.12	113.55	113.77	118.58	116.10	120.81	117.57	134.10	140.12	139.91	133.97			
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup>	16	93.36	100.00	108.49	111.19	96.34	99.44	97.73	106.49	105.55	108.36	110.37	109.68	110.13	112.48	109.93	112.22	113.35	114.24	115.00			
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	93.91	100.00	117.37	117.26	82.69	96.24	102.23	118.85	107.19	129.75	122.90	109.62	126.28	123.23	109.26	110.28	113.27	109.96	111.26			
Travel	18	93.06	100.00	103.15	99.46	97.43	101.46	92.36	108.75	104.02	103.21	104.32	101.05	100.59	102.10	95.52	99.62	101.32	101.21	103.42			
Passenger fares	19	92.68	100.00	105.44	102.61	98.32	100.92	95.18	105.59	108.47	101.34	103.48	108.46	101.36	107.68	105.40	96.03	96.73	101.54	102.35			
Other transportation	20	102.78	100.00	103.30	101.08	97.36	99.96	98.71	103.97	101.47	103.52	103.23	104.98	100.21	98.91	100.22	104.98	106.14	106.11	106.27			
Royalties and license fees	21	95.34	100.00	102.24	110.75	98.21	97.64	100.75	103.40	100.02	101.51	105.07	102.37	107.16	108.48	108.62	118.76	111.73	111.88	112.42			
Other private services	22	89.10	100.00	117.21	126.16	95.65	98.65	100.21	105.49	109.83	115.78	120.46	122.75	122.31	127.67	127.51	127.16	131.26	133.49	133.30			
Other	23	94.70	100.00	109.20	115.97	98.77	98.23	100.54	102.46	105.59	108.57	110.70	111.93	114.33	114.99	116.48	118.06	118.99	119.64	119.64			
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>	24	92.05	100.00	113.72	126.89	95.64	98.68	102.05	103.63	107.43	112.22	116.86	118.35	122.41	126.21	127.81	131.14	135.07	139.69	144.52			
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	25	91.43	100.00	114.21	127.62	95.22	98.65	102.13	104.00	107.60	112.90	117.42	118.92	122.87	126.87	128.40	132.33	136.33	141.34	147.07			
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	90.88	100.00	110.15	118.18	96.01	98.01	102.39	103.59	104.45	108.27	114.28	113.61	115.99	117.46	119.42	119.84	122.46	128.95	132.02			
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	94.47	100.00	108.31	119.98	95.86	98.23	102.14	103.77	104.04	107.64	110.22	111.36	115.93	120.81	122.48	120.69	120.73	123.45	127.24			
Durable goods	28	93.38	100.00	107.72	123.87	94.82	99.02	102.25	103.91	103.59	107.33	108.24	111.74	117.44	124.95	127.01	126.06	124.75	127.82	129.00			
Nondurable goods	29	95.58	100.00	108.92	115.85	96.91	97.43	102.04	103.62	104.49	107.93	112.31	110.94	114.33	116.41	117.66	114.99	116.46	118.80	125.44			
Petroleum and products	30	92.91	100.00	104.58	111.97	90.94	103.57	104.83	100.66	98.69	106.69	108.29	104.68	106.31	116.00	116.69	108.87	110.75	117.22	113.77			
Capital goods, except automotive	31	85.05	100.00	125.40	143.96	94.38	96.69	101.25	107.68	114.34	122.94	130.36	133.97	139.04	143.06	144.82	148.92	152.37	162.45	171.10			
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	88.22	100.00	126.23	163.09	88.28	99.79	102.69	109.25	106.50	117.00	144.39	137.05	135.21	169.02	168.42	179.71	163.05	166.00	183.63			
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	78.53	100.00	131.98	164.66	93.20	97.76	102.05	106.99	117.41	129.49	139.46	141.56	152.74	160.91	165.34	179.65	191.36	212.57	222.46			
Other	34	87.42	100.00	122.74	134.30	95.26	96.00	100.84	107.90	113.93	120.95	125.42	130.65	134.13	133.64	134.72	134.69	137.60	144.91	152.12			
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	96.63	100.00	108.22	115.21	96.01	100.76	103.71	99.52	108.44	107.51	109.44	107.47	112.02	112.28	111.93	124.62	132.17	134.47	142.73			
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	93.29	100.00	114.06	129.16	95.60	97.23	101.74	105.43	106.84	112.45	116.22	120.71	124.12	129.39	131.06	132.07	136.97	139.94	146.13			
Durable goods	37	92.69	100.00	112.51	129.55	95.60	97.59	102.90	103.92	105.57	110.87	114.47	119.12	123.54	129.51	131.19	133.96	135.34	142.91	149.85			
Nondurable goods	38	93.96	100.00	115.75	128.79	95.61	96.83	100.46	107.10	108.24	114.18	118.14	122.45	124.77	129.29	130.95	130.13	138.71	136.86	142.28			
Other	39	94.63	100.00	112.91	132.40	99.02	101.74	99.00	100.25	102.39	109.94	119.33	119.96	122.59	126.02	131.76	149.25	155.04	158.20	162.46			
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup>	40	95.40	100.00	111.19	123.21	97.86	98.85	101.64	101.65	106.52	108.76	113.99	115.47	120.01	122.83	124.75	125.24	128.81	131.58	132.12			
Direct defense expenditures	41	90.66	100.00	116.07	130.92	100.05	99.04	100.71	100.19	109.31	106.91	121.82	126.25	132.42	127.65	132.50	131.12	139.93	146.68	153.34			
Travel	42	96.28	100.00	108.69	122.14	101.24	98.58	100.14	100.04	106.80	105.74	110.07	112.15	121.24	122.57	123.56	121.19	129.99	131.42	130.33			
Passenger fares	43	93.92	100.00	108.20	116.70	97.48	99.11	102.11	101.31	104.76	109.67	111.21	107.16	109.29	117.67	119.48	120.37	119.81	122.05	124.09			
Other transportation	44	101.46	100.00	107.99	115.73	95.68	101.82	102.34	100.16	102.97	109.02	108.29	111.68	113.52	115.51	116.09	117.80	116.61	115.04	114.39			
Royalties and license fees																							

Table 7.10.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product—Continued

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Chain-type price indexes</b>																				
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>																				
Exports of goods and services .....	51	101.38	100.00	98.23	95.95	100.89	100.55	99.79	98.77	98.47	98.50	98.18	97.76	96.72	96.27	95.57	95.25	95.13	95.30	95.59
Exports of goods <sup>1</sup> .....	52	102.65	100.00	97.29	94.25	101.40	100.92	99.67	98.01	97.81	97.55	97.24	96.57	95.44	94.71	93.70	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.86
Foods, feeds, and beverages .....	53	89.51	100.00	92.60	84.15	98.82	105.68	101.87	93.64	93.93	94.27	92.16	90.05	86.21	84.80	83.37	82.24	81.65	80.77	79.71
Industrial supplies and materials .....	54	104.83	100.00	99.57	94.22	101.13	99.96	99.38	99.53	99.81	99.66	99.83	99.00	96.71	95.29	93.18	91.71	90.83	91.24	93.39
Durable goods .....	55	103.58	100.00	99.11	95.02	101.99	100.70	98.73	98.57	99.52	99.61	99.63	97.69	96.48	95.81	94.44	93.34	92.48	92.12	92.37
Non-durable goods .....	56	105.54	100.00	99.83	93.75	100.65	99.53	99.76	100.07	99.96	99.68	99.94	99.75	96.84	94.98	92.43	90.75	89.85	90.75	94.06
Capital goods, except automotive .....	57	106.95	100.00	95.07	92.50	103.16	100.95	99.04	96.85	95.98	95.31	94.81	94.17	93.47	92.88	91.97	91.69	91.50	91.20	90.71
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts .....	58	96.16	100.00	103.41	104.79	98.28	99.46	100.83	101.43	102.91	102.85	103.78	104.12	104.38	104.71	104.66	105.40	106.49	106.87	107.05
Computers, peripherals, and parts .....	59	119.15	100.00	85.98	75.58	107.78	102.23	97.24	92.75	89.78	86.87	84.71	82.58	79.88	77.06	73.31	72.08	70.39	69.12	67.55
Other .....	60	106.02	100.00	95.90	94.64	102.87	100.89	99.18	97.06	96.30	96.11	95.80	95.37	95.00	94.81	94.51	94.23	94.14	93.98	93.69
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts .....	61	98.93	100.00	100.81	100.96	99.81	99.92	100.14	100.14	100.61	100.88	101.00	100.77	100.85	100.87	101.00	101.11	101.31	101.39	101.57
Consumer goods, except automotive .....	62	98.70	100.00	100.75	100.76	99.65	100.00	100.12	100.23	100.52	100.58	100.87	101.01	101.06	100.82	100.61	100.53	100.34	100.34	100.47
Durable goods .....	63	98.84	100.00	100.97	100.69	99.61	100.04	100.14	100.20	100.67	101.02	101.03	101.17	101.10	100.76	100.51	100.39	99.95	100.03	100.20
Non-durable goods .....	64	98.54	100.00	100.51	100.83	99.70	99.95	100.09	100.27	100.37	100.11	100.71	100.85	101.02	100.88	100.72	100.69	100.73	100.65	100.74
Other .....	65	100.17	100.00	98.95	96.68	100.47	100.74	99.98	98.82	99.09	99.11	99.00	98.61	97.63	97.15	96.32	95.63	95.55	95.02	95.22
Exports of services <sup>1</sup> .....	66	98.30	100.00	100.56	100.24	99.66	99.62	100.09	100.63	100.10	100.88	100.54	100.73	99.95	100.20	100.27	100.55	100.94	101.88	102.47
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts .....	67	99.62	100.00	97.77	95.37	104.20	98.54	98.54	98.72	98.69	98.42	96.80	97.16	96.42	96.39	94.94	93.74	100.12	99.70	100.03
Travel .....	68	97.67	100.00	101.88	102.71	99.16	99.76	100.36	100.66	101.06	101.86	101.86	102.76	102.06	102.56	102.96	103.26	102.66	104.11	104.18
Passenger fares .....	69	99.95	100.00	96.59	95.46	99.43	98.21	100.25	102.02	93.14	99.56	98.94	95.01	95.04	94.36	93.93	98.82	101.18	101.12	103.62
Other transportation .....	70	97.33	100.00	100.26	96.83	98.71	99.64	100.08	101.57	101.30	100.18	99.41	100.15	97.02	97.21	97.02	96.07	93.96	97.08	99.63
Royalties and license fees .....	71	97.85	100.00	101.76	102.35	99.24	99.65	100.24	100.83	101.39	101.60	101.88	102.15	102.11	102.23	102.41	102.63	102.95	103.46	103.89
Other private services .....	72	98.43	100.00	100.82	100.84	99.58	99.87	100.08	100.47	100.70	100.87	100.76	100.97	100.73	100.80	100.85	100.96	101.41	102.00	102.08
Other .....	73	99.51	100.00	99.75	99.16	100.65	100.19	99.79	99.37	100.15	100.59	99.14	100.10	97.73	99.24	100.20	99.49	99.82	100.60	101.27
Imports of goods and services .....	74	101.83	100.00	96.45	91.31	100.87	100.42	99.28	99.43	98.27	96.43	95.85	95.24	92.57	91.63	90.55	90.48	89.81	90.96	92.33
Imports of goods <sup>1</sup> .....	75	102.51	100.00	95.88	90.19	101.15	100.54	99.13	99.18	97.94	95.73	95.23	94.61	91.87	90.55	89.30	89.03	88.38	89.46	90.73
Foods, feeds, and beverages .....	76	102.22	100.00	100.91	97.73	98.71	101.94	99.38	99.97	100.51	102.11	101.00	100.04	98.55	98.51	96.73	97.12	95.37	95.05	93.59
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products .....	77	101.43	100.00	99.88	94.96	101.19	99.95	99.17	99.70	100.90	99.18	99.83	99.60	97.04	95.88	94.09	92.83	92.62	93.07	95.29
Durable goods .....	78	101.43	100.00	101.79	97.00	99.96	100.32	99.94	99.79	101.16	102.23	102.60	101.19	99.25	98.13	96.26	94.37	95.19	96.35	98.58
Non-durable goods .....	79	101.43	100.00	97.94	92.88	102.43	99.58	98.39	99.61	100.64	96.12	97.04	97.99	94.78	93.57	91.87	91.31	89.96	89.63	91.86
Petroleum and products .....	80	83.09	100.00	94.34	62.50	88.63	98.52	99.02	112.81	107.93	91.14	89.30	90.01	70.35	63.48	58.70	57.85	52.60	74.68	94.63
Capital goods, except automotive .....	81	114.16	100.00	88.56	82.10	106.91	101.91	97.68	93.51	90.76	89.24	88.05	86.18	84.05	82.46	81.17	80.71	80.29	78.73	77.45
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts .....	82	95.80	100.00	103.77	105.56	98.32	99.68	100.81	101.20	102.98	103.34	104.16	104.60	105.14	105.40	105.30	106.40	107.27	107.37	107.51
Computers, peripherals, and parts .....	83	116.50	100.00	86.44	71.55	106.95	100.91	97.31	94.84	91.64	88.30	85.06	80.76	76.28	72.20	70.25	67.47	65.78	62.63	60.20
Other .....	84	114.80	100.00	88.16	84.81	107.63	102.51	97.55	92.31	89.33	88.42	87.94	86.93	85.64	85.06	83.98	84.55	84.69	83.91	83.19
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts .....	85	99.36	100.00	100.20	100.34	100.01	99.88	100.06	100.06	100.04	99.87	100.27	100.63	100.63	100.41	99.98	100.34	100.71	100.97	101.14
Consumer goods, except automotive .....	86	99.68	100.00	98.81	97.47	100.28	100.11	99.92	99.69	99.21	98.92	98.68	98.42	98.03	97.51	97.09	97.26	97.24	96.68	96.57
Durable goods .....	87	100.04	100.00	97.81	95.23	100.48	100.13	99.84	99.55	98.80	97.95	97.54	96.96	96.21	95.38	94.61	94.74	94.65	94.03	93.84
Non-durable goods .....	88	99.28	100.00	99.89	99.92	100.06	100.09	100.02	99.84	99.67	99.98	99.92	100.00	100.01	99.83	99.81	100.03	100.08	99.58	99.57
Other .....	89	99.91	100.00	99.43	99.93	100.24	100.14	99.80	99.81	99.77	99.92	99.36	99.27	98.85	99.79	100.41	100.67	99.42	98.99	99.13
Imports of services <sup>1</sup> .....	90	98.31	100.00	99.47	97.29	99.40	99.75	100.11	100.74	100.02	100.16	99.10	98.60	96.32	97.36	97.21	98.26	97.43	99.03	100.95
Direct defense expenditures .....	91	100.44	100.00	91.38	88.93	99.39	98.70	101.14	100.78	93.90	91.97	89.36	90.30	84.82	86.97	89.69	94.25	90.83	89.04	90.51
Travel .....	92	97.10	100.00	99.67	95.60	98.20	99.38	100.92	101.52	100.57	101.12	99.47	97.65	94.32	96.23	94.80	97.08	95.09	94.99	97.20
Passenger fares .....	93	98.72	100.00	105.98	107.24	99.10	99.33	98.94	101.54	103.70	106.44	107.02	106.76	107.12	106.55	107.62	107.67	107.93	110.15	112.33
Other transportation .....	94	97.22	100.00	97.86	96.04	99.57	100.22	99.73	100.49	99.72	97.97	97.07	96.69	94.13	95.92	96.83	97.28	96.73	105.21	112.51
Royalties and license fees .....	95	97.86	100.00	101.76	102.33	99.22	99.63	100.22	100.81	101.37	101.58	101.87	102.13	102.10	102.22	102.39	102.62	102.93	103.45	103.87
Other private services .....	96	100.20	100.00	99.43	97.09	100.55	100.38	99.48	99.58	99.51	99.99	98.98	99.23	97.82	97.43	96.79	96.33	96.82	97.45	96.36
Other .....	97	97.32	100.00	100.50	100.40	98.96	99.66	100.43	100.96	100.78	101.11	100.27	99.83	98.02	101.11	100.72	101.75	100.81	101.67	102.84
Addenda:																				
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>2</sup> .....	98	91.00	100.00	93.38	84.79	98.96	105.01	101.77	94.27	95.03	94.68	92.58	91.21	87.32	86.0					

**Table 7.11.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Chain-type quantity indexes</b>																				
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment<sup>1</sup></b>	1	<b>98.87</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.33</b>	<b>104.10</b>	<b>98.77</b>	<b>100.58</b>	<b>100.01</b>	<b>100.64</b>	<b>101.06</b>	<b>102.47</b>	<b>102.91</b>	<b>102.89</b>	<b>102.62</b>	<b>104.13</b>	<b>104.46</b>	<b>105.20</b>	<b>106.52</b>	<b>106.86</b>	<b>107.98</b>
<b>Federal</b>	2	<b>100.91</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>99.88</b>	<b>98.97</b>	<b>99.52</b>	<b>101.61</b>	<b>99.60</b>	<b>99.27</b>	<b>98.55</b>	<b>100.90</b>	<b>100.56</b>	<b>99.48</b>	<b>96.96</b>	<b>99.71</b>	<b>99.14</b>	<b>100.08</b>	<b>99.97</b>	<b>100.49</b>	<b>101.46</b>
<b>National defense</b>	3	<b>101.37</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>97.55</b>	<b>95.71</b>	<b>99.82</b>	<b>101.68</b>	<b>99.55</b>	<b>98.95</b>	<b>96.04</b>	<b>98.27</b>	<b>98.23</b>	<b>97.65</b>	<b>93.21</b>	<b>95.69</b>	<b>97.33</b>	<b>96.61</b>	<b>95.64</b>	<b>95.01</b>	<b>97.61</b>
Consumption expenditures	4	102.09	100.00	99.03	96.37	99.39	100.93	99.40	100.28	98.20	100.33	99.33	98.25	94.25	97.05	97.11	97.08	95.74	94.23	97.34
Durable goods <sup>2</sup>	5	100.43	100.00	99.29	100.91	93.46	106.45	105.51	94.58	98.50	104.59	94.16	99.92	96.43	99.19	104.97	103.03	98.12	101.75	108.79
Nondurable goods	6	89.44	100.00	99.93	105.22	93.57	106.91	107.87	91.65	101.43	96.20	101.72	100.38	99.04	99.68	116.43	105.74	100.24	110.36	135.75
Services	7	102.56	100.00	98.98	95.81	100.01	100.34	98.69	100.96	98.09	100.12	99.65	98.07	93.96	96.81	96.06	96.42	95.43	93.30	95.59
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup>	8	104.42	100.00	96.41	93.39	100.84	100.69	100.05	98.42	97.57	96.61	96.37	95.10	94.48	93.50	93.43	92.14	91.26	90.90	91.17
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup>	9	100.61	100.00	99.39	98.66	100.27	100.04	99.93	99.76	99.69	99.51	99.27	99.08	98.85	98.70	98.56	98.53	98.49	98.55	98.71
Other services	10	101.04	100.00	103.08	97.75	98.40	99.97	95.36	106.27	97.64	106.68	105.62	102.38	89.21	101.03	98.63	102.14	100.23	93.28	100.77
Gross investment	11	97.45	100.00	89.23	92.11	102.19	105.87	100.43	91.51	83.84	86.63	92.10	94.33	87.34	88.04	98.93	94.12	95.33	99.91	99.55
Structures	12	96.50	100.00	82.70	76.17	100.61	108.79	96.83	93.78	85.65	81.30	82.42	81.41	80.11	71.33	82.14	71.10	74.25	72.51	69.34
Equipment and software	13	97.58	100.00	90.16	94.46	102.41	105.46	100.95	91.18	83.57	87.40	93.50	96.20	88.36	90.51	101.39	97.58	98.47	104.04	104.13
<b>Nondefense</b>	14	<b>99.98</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>104.63</b>	<b>105.63</b>	<b>98.91</b>	<b>101.47</b>	<b>99.71</b>	<b>99.91</b>	<b>103.69</b>	<b>106.28</b>	<b>105.32</b>	<b>103.23</b>	<b>104.60</b>	<b>107.89</b>	<b>102.85</b>	<b>107.16</b>	<b>108.77</b>	<b>111.62</b>	<b>109.29</b>
Consumption expenditures	15	101.89	100.00	104.66	103.11	99.28	100.82	99.39	100.51	104.00	105.38	105.09	104.17	103.28	104.80	99.98	104.37	105.49	106.43	104.50
Durable goods <sup>2</sup>	16																			
Nondurable goods	17																			
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18																			
Other nondurables	19	104.30	100.00	125.43	127.04	100.52	99.33	96.22	103.92	118.79	125.02	127.22	130.68	127.20	127.75	125.28	127.94	129.38	133.04	132.47
Services	20	102.00	100.00	103.40	102.50	98.92	100.87	99.69	100.52	103.01	104.11	103.91	102.57	101.83	103.23	102.28	102.68	103.03	103.96	102.19
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup>	21	102.77	100.00	99.44	100.54	98.05	101.82	100.75	99.38	99.87	100.23	99.68	97.98	99.21	100.30	100.45	102.20	102.34	101.12	99.90
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup>	22	93.04	100.00	108.32	118.15	97.10	99.01	101.01	102.88	104.90	107.16	109.44	111.77	114.28	116.81	119.42	122.07	124.79	127.46	130.29
Other services	23	104.56	100.00	108.64	99.51	101.31	99.93	97.17	101.59	107.99	109.97	109.41	107.19	101.38	102.92	98.42	95.33	95.13	99.61	94.86
Gross investment	24	91.54	100.00	104.49	117.50	97.31	104.43	101.09	97.17	102.31	110.43	106.37	98.84	110.81	122.50	116.39	120.29	124.27	136.51	132.18
Structures	25	99.91	100.00	84.74	94.86	101.48	107.70	102.22	88.60	90.17	86.75	90.42	71.61	92.09	92.48	98.35	96.51	97.52	89.07	93.30
Equipment and software	26	87.14	100.00	115.53	130.18	95.05	102.63	100.45	101.87	108.99	123.65	115.16	114.32	121.16	139.61	126.26	133.70	139.46	164.30	154.69
<b>State and local</b>	27	<b>97.66</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.79</b>	<b>107.14</b>	<b>98.32</b>	<b>99.97</b>	<b>100.25</b>	<b>101.46</b>	<b>102.55</b>	<b>103.41</b>	<b>104.30</b>	<b>104.91</b>	<b>105.98</b>	<b>106.75</b>	<b>107.61</b>	<b>108.23</b>	<b>110.39</b>	<b>110.64</b>	<b>111.84</b>
Consumption expenditures	28	97.85	100.00	103.21	106.69	98.44	100.04	100.38	101.15	101.91	102.85	103.65	104.43	105.46	106.37	107.06	107.87	108.79	109.74	110.79
Durable goods <sup>2</sup>	29	96.94	100.00	108.04	116.86	98.27	99.15	100.51	102.08	104.77	107.01	109.17	111.21	113.77	115.94	117.89	119.84	122.01	124.20	126.43
Nondurable goods	30	94.63	100.00	106.41	114.37	97.72	99.21	100.75	102.32	103.62	105.42	107.25	109.35	111.58	113.50	115.32	117.07	118.95	120.85	122.78
Services	31	98.28	100.00	102.71	105.56	98.53	100.16	100.32	100.98	101.63	102.44	103.09	103.68	104.54	105.32	105.85	106.54	107.32	108.15	109.07
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup>	32	98.93	100.00	101.52	102.82	98.73	100.37	100.25	100.65	100.96	101.46	101.72	101.92	102.30	102.71	102.92	103.38	103.92	104.48	105.20
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup>	33	95.67	100.00	104.69	109.89	98.33	99.43	100.56	101.68	102.87	104.06	105.29	106.55	107.85	109.18	110.56	111.97	113.43	114.93	116.48
Other services	34	90.94	100.00	124.97	157.71	94.61	97.48	101.24	106.67	113.86	120.65	128.78	136.58	147.65	155.76	161.61	165.82	170.62	175.92	180.04
Gross investment	35	96.82	100.00	106.40	109.14	97.79	99.65	99.72	102.84	105.42	105.91	107.19	107.08	108.28	108.42	110.06	109.80	117.60	114.64	116.56
Structures	36	98.70	100.00	104.86	104.06	98.12	99.94	99.28	102.66	105.01	104.72	105.36	104.35	104.57	103.63	104.71	103.34	112.51	107.81	109.35
Equipment and software	37	91.42	100.00	111.08	125.33	96.82	98.79	101.02	103.37	106.57	109.47	112.78	115.50	119.91	123.64	127.09	130.68	133.60	136.82	140.06
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
Compensation of general government employees <sup>3</sup>	38	100.25	100.00	100.40	100.94	99.03	100.58	100.27	100.13	100.25	100.47	100.56	100.30	100.59	100.84	101.03	101.31	101.61	101.80	102.25
Federal	39	103.81	100.00	97.49	96.00	99.78	101.10	100.36	98.76	98.40	97.90	97.56	96.08	96.14	95.97	96.03	95.85	95.36	94.70	94.43
State and local	40	98.90	100.00	101.52	102.84	98.73	100.37	100.24	100.65	100.96	101.46	101.72	101.92	102.30	102.71	102.95	103.41	104.01	104.54	105.27

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.11.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type—Continued  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Chain-type price indexes</b>																				
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment<sup>1</sup></b>	41	97.59	100.00	101.78	103.34	99.87	99.49	100.09	100.55	101.31	101.47	101.84	102.49	102.73	103.10	103.60	103.94	104.93	105.69	106.58
<b>Federal</b>	42	97.22	100.00	101.30	102.38	100.28	99.46	99.93	100.34	101.20	101.24	101.18	101.57	102.07	102.30	102.41	102.76	104.89	105.13	105.59
<b>National defense</b>	43	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	99.93	99.52	100.06	100.49	101.20	101.16	101.07	101.45	101.86	101.85	102.07	102.32	104.21	104.47	104.93
Consumption expenditures	44	96.36	100.00	101.68	102.91	99.30	99.64	100.28	100.79	101.61	101.58	101.54	102.00	102.61	102.64	103.01	103.37	105.20	105.58	106.12
Durable goods <sup>2</sup>	45	99.67	100.00	99.54	99.18	100.18	100.15	99.70	99.96	99.98	99.83	99.38	98.96	99.37	99.23	98.90	99.22	98.93	98.67	98.57
Nondurable goods	46	91.38	100.00	97.66	86.89	96.77	98.66	99.78	104.79	102.79	96.85	94.61	96.39	89.46	87.42	85.49	85.18	82.52	87.76	93.91
Services	47	96.24	100.00	101.96	103.66	99.29	99.62	100.34	100.75	101.70	101.84	101.90	102.40	103.24	103.34	103.84	104.23	106.36	106.64	107.03
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup>	48	93.83	100.00	102.91	105.37	99.31	99.59	100.23	100.87	102.78	102.90	102.76	103.21	105.03	105.07	105.45	105.95	109.71	109.86	109.97
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup>	49	99.44	100.00	100.07	99.17	99.96	99.85	100.14	100.05	100.13	100.09	99.90	100.17	99.55	98.91	99.06	99.15	100.29	100.30	100.77
Other services	50	97.85	100.00	101.88	104.45	98.71	99.48	100.68	101.13	101.17	101.50	102.06	102.80	103.22	104.06	105.04	105.48	105.87	106.55	107.35
Gross investment	51	99.80	100.00	98.53	96.83	103.39	98.93	98.90	98.78	98.86	98.78	98.31	98.17	97.41	97.17	96.55	96.20	98.38	98.02	98.04
Structures	52	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89	98.85	99.42	100.58	101.16	101.97	102.92	103.70	104.72	104.63	105.15	106.33	107.46	108.05	109.26	110.32
Equipment and software	53	100.15	100.00	97.88	95.68	104.03	98.86	98.67	98.44	98.43	98.21	97.59	97.31	96.47	96.14	95.31	94.80	97.15	96.64	96.55
<b>Nondefense</b>	54	97.93	100.00	101.45	103.07	101.00	99.32	99.65	100.03	101.19	101.38	101.41	101.81	102.49	103.15	103.05	103.59	106.18	106.37	106.82
Consumption expenditures	55	97.35	100.00	102.00	104.24	101.05	99.18	99.64	100.14	101.62	101.87	101.98	102.51	103.42	104.32	104.26	104.97	107.76	108.10	108.69
Durable goods <sup>2</sup>	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurables	59	99.93	100.00	99.61	99.36	100.59	100.68	100.82	97.91	98.37	99.72	100.09	100.27	99.58	99.27	99.55	99.06	100.04	101.49	103.72
Services	60	97.05	100.00	102.13	104.58	101.01	99.12	99.62	100.25	101.77	101.99	102.10	102.65	103.66	104.65	104.71	105.32	108.46	108.76	109.28
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup>	61	95.55	100.00	102.94	106.62	102.15	98.61	99.18	100.06	102.64	102.66	102.75	103.71	105.50	106.08	107.01	107.88	112.96	113.41	114.22
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup>	62	100.60	100.00	99.15	98.20	100.76	99.93	99.73	99.59	99.34	99.34	99.01	98.92	98.47	98.23	98.10	98.02	99.11	98.92	98.95
Other services	63	98.32	100.00	101.99	103.89	99.04	99.71	100.38	100.87	101.32	101.95	102.27	102.40	102.75	105.07	103.62	104.11	104.56	104.84	105.07
Gross investment	64	100.67	100.00	98.97	97.97	100.74	99.94	99.74	99.59	99.24	99.16	98.82	98.67	98.34	98.04	97.81	97.68	99.47	99.13	99.08
Structures	65	97.20	100.00	103.17	106.48	99.30	99.58	100.23	100.89	101.60	102.69	103.68	104.72	105.65	106.00	106.74	107.94	107.99	108.69	109.51
Equipment and software	66	102.67	100.00	97.01	94.30	101.53	100.12	99.46	98.88	98.03	97.47	96.59	95.96	95.16	94.60	93.98	93.47	95.77	95.09	94.77
<b>State and local</b>	67	97.81	100.00	102.06	103.89	99.62	99.52	100.19	100.68	101.38	101.62	102.22	103.03	103.11	103.56	104.27	104.62	104.98	106.02	107.15
Consumption expenditures	68	97.71	100.00	102.14	104.18	99.62	99.48	100.19	100.71	101.44	101.60	102.33	103.19	103.31	103.87	104.63	104.91	105.32	106.42	107.71
Durable goods <sup>2</sup>	69	100.40	100.00	99.45	99.18	100.45	99.92	99.86	99.77	99.53	99.43	99.37	99.46	99.27	99.20	99.18	99.06	98.94	98.78	98.74
Nondurable goods	70	96.49	100.00	99.25	94.44	98.46	100.52	99.57	101.45	101.29	98.72	98.49	98.52	95.62	95.19	94.23	92.72	92.31	96.39	100.53
Services	71	97.81	100.00	102.57	105.57	99.75	99.34	100.27	100.64	101.50	102.01	102.88	103.87	104.41	105.11	106.12	106.66	107.19	107.91	108.83
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup>	72	97.51	100.00	102.71	106.28	99.78	99.22	100.27	100.73	101.56	102.09	103.12	104.08	104.94	105.81	106.87	107.49	108.21	108.89	109.88
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup>	73	98.64	100.00	101.08	101.39	99.83	99.80	100.10	100.27	100.68	101.10	101.05	101.48	101.16	101.04	101.49	101.86	101.98	102.64	102.99
Other services	74	102.55	100.00	103.55	103.11	98.87	100.70	100.80	99.62	102.37	102.98	103.02	105.83	102.65	102.53	103.80	103.45	102.16	103.48	104.45
Gross investment	75	98.25	100.00	101.72	102.64	99.58	99.69	100.20	100.53	101.11	101.68	101.75	102.34	102.24	102.20	102.74	103.36	103.49	104.28	104.75
Structures	76	97.02	100.00	103.40	106.09	99.07	99.50	100.38	101.05	102.09	103.14	103.63	104.75	105.07	105.35	106.41	107.54	108.02	109.33	110.21
Equipment and software	77	102.00	100.00	96.89	93.19	101.09	100.26	99.66	98.99	98.24	97.44	96.36	95.50	94.34	93.49	92.77	92.14	91.44	90.97	90.47
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
Compensation of general government employees <sup>3</sup>	78	96.65	100.00	102.77	106.16	99.94	99.23	100.15	100.68	101.88	102.29	103.02	103.90	105.01	105.71	106.65	107.27	108.93	109.50	110.33
Federal	79	94.46	100.00	102.93	105.84	100.35	99.23	99.85	100.57	102.73	102.82	102.77	103.41	105.21	105.45	106.04	106.68	110.97	111.23	111.61
State and local	80	97.51	100.00	102.71	106.28	99.77	99.22	100.27	100.73	101.56	102.09	103.12	104.08	104.94	105.81	106.87	107.49	108.21	108.89	109.88

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.  
2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.  
3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addenda.  
4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

**Table 7.12.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Chain-type quantity indexes</b>						<b>Chain-type price indexes</b>					
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup> .....	1	101.37	100.00	97.55	95.71	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup> .....	37	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03
<b>Consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>102.09</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>99.03</b>	<b>96.37</b>	<b>Consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>96.36</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.68</b>	<b>102.91</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>100.43</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>99.29</b>	<b>100.91</b>	<b>Durable goods</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>99.67</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>99.54</b>	<b>99.18</b>
Aircraft .....	4	100.07	100.00	107.39	113.82	Aircraft .....	40	99.42	100.00	99.27	98.61
Missiles .....	5	106.65	100.00	90.55	90.62	Missiles .....	41	100.62	100.00	99.84	98.18
Ships .....	6	128.79	100.00	77.14	70.22	Ships .....	42	99.75	100.00	99.70	98.98
Vehicles .....	7	117.99	100.00	105.86	77.30	Vehicles .....	43	96.54	100.00	104.85	119.80
Electronics .....	8	95.89	100.00	105.47	104.87	Electronics .....	44	102.44	100.00	97.08	93.71
Other durable goods .....	9	91.70	100.00	89.06	91.88	Other durable goods .....	45	98.83	100.00	100.13	100.04
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>89.44</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>99.93</b>	<b>105.22</b>	<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>91.38</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>97.66</b>	<b>86.89</b>
Petroleum products .....	11	99.81	100.00	92.45	89.06	Petroleum products .....	47	81.43	100.00	94.74	67.85
Ammunition .....	12	80.71	100.00	111.46	139.23	Ammunition .....	48	101.42	100.00	99.57	97.58
Other nondurable goods .....	13	82.58	100.00	103.02	106.05	Other nondurable goods .....	49	99.53	100.00	99.97	100.64
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>102.56</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>98.98</b>	<b>95.81</b>	<b>Services</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>96.24</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.96</b>	<b>103.66</b>
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup> .....	15	104.42	100.00	96.41	93.39	Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup> .....	51	93.83	100.00	102.91	105.37
Military .....	16	103.81	100.00	97.31	95.11	Military .....	52	93.17	100.00	102.60	104.52
Civilian .....	17	105.46	100.00	94.88	90.45	Civilian .....	53	94.96	100.00	103.47	106.89
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup> .....	18	100.61	100.00	99.39	98.66	Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup> .....	54	99.44	100.00	100.07	99.17
Other services .....	19	101.04	100.00	103.08	97.75	Other services .....	55	97.85	100.00	101.88	104.45
Research and development .....	20	91.22	100.00	104.83	91.11	Research and development .....	56	99.73	100.00	102.53	104.33
Installation support .....	21	100.58	100.00	98.08	94.64	Installation support .....	57	98.66	100.00	100.87	103.04
Weapons support .....	22	128.13	100.00	110.66	110.71	Weapons support .....	58	96.56	100.00	102.84	105.22
Personnel support .....	23	102.76	100.00	104.71	101.53	Personnel support .....	59	95.47	100.00	103.58	108.06
Transportation of material .....	24	93.21	100.00	94.54	100.28	Transportation of material .....	60	92.29	100.00	98.01	99.22
Travel of persons .....	25	108.90	100.00	92.48	86.95	Travel of persons .....	61	99.88	100.00	100.75	104.29
Other .....	26	95.77	100.00	71.26	61.00	Other .....	62	93.68	100.00	104.17	108.61
<b>Gross investment</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>97.45</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>89.23</b>	<b>92.11</b>	<b>Gross investment</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>99.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>98.53</b>	<b>96.83</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>96.50</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>82.70</b>	<b>76.17</b>	<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>97.22</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.33</b>	<b>105.89</b>
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>97.58</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>90.16</b>	<b>94.46</b>	<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>100.15</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>97.88</b>	<b>95.68</b>
Aircraft .....	30	100.90	100.00	67.20	68.03	Aircraft .....	66	97.36	100.00	94.25	89.95
Missiles .....	31	112.06	100.00	74.65	85.16	Missiles .....	67	103.08	100.00	95.16	94.48
Ships .....	32	118.14	100.00	88.60	95.07	Ships .....	68	99.96	100.00	101.74	99.79
Vehicles .....	33	92.15	100.00	116.77	124.98	Vehicles .....	69	98.66	100.00	101.05	99.62
Electronics and software .....	34	87.35	100.00	109.85	119.72	Electronics and software .....	70	103.87	100.00	95.95	91.89
Other equipment .....	35	90.80	100.00	91.53	90.91	Other equipment .....	71	98.49	100.00	100.15	100.12
<b>Addendum:</b>						<b>Addendum:</b>					
Compensation of general government employees <sup>3</sup> .....	36	104.43	100.00	96.39	93.36	Compensation of general government employees <sup>3</sup> .....	72	93.84	100.00	102.92	105.38

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services is classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addendum.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

**Table 7.13.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type**  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Chain-type quantity indexes</b>						<b>Chain-type price indexes</b>					
Gross government fixed investment <sup>1</sup> .....	1	96.28	100.00	102.45	106.49	Gross government fixed investment <sup>1</sup> .....	59	98.89	100.00	100.71	100.88
Federal .....	2	95.27	100.00	94.84	101.46	Federal .....	60	100.11	100.00	98.69	97.29
National defense .....	3	97.45	100.00	89.23	92.11	National defense .....	61	99.80	100.00	98.53	96.83
Nondefense .....	4	91.54	100.00	104.49	117.50	Nondefense .....	62	100.67	100.00	98.97	97.97
State and local .....	5	96.82	100.00	106.40	109.14	State and local .....	63	98.25	100.00	101.72	102.64
<b>Structures</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	6	98.69	100.00	102.21	102.01	<b>Structures</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	64	97.05	100.00	103.38	106.11
Federal .....	7	98.63	100.00	83.97	87.86	Federal .....	65	97.20	100.00	103.23	106.27
National defense .....	8	96.50	100.00	82.70	76.17	National defense .....	66	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89
New .....	9	96.50	100.00	82.71	76.18	New .....	67	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89
Buildings .....	10	99.71	100.00	90.53	91.86	Buildings .....	68	97.73	100.00	103.17	105.79
Residential .....	11	101.32	100.00	98.98	94.95	Residential .....	69	98.21	100.00	102.88	105.02
Industrial .....	12	96.09	100.00	71.82	84.85	Industrial .....	70	96.65	100.00	103.93	107.86
Military facilities <sup>3</sup> .....	13	95.15	100.00	79.42	69.61	Military facilities <sup>3</sup> .....	71	97.00	100.00	103.40	105.94
Net purchases of used structures .....	14					Net purchases of used structures .....	72	96.63	100.00	103.73	106.82
Nondefense .....	15	99.91	100.00	84.74	94.86	Nondefense .....	73	97.20	100.00	103.17	106.48
New .....	16	103.30	100.00	87.25	87.27	New .....	74	97.17	100.00	103.24	106.03
Buildings .....	17	99.51	100.00	95.74	90.77	Buildings .....	75	97.49	100.00	103.41	107.16
Residential .....	18					Residential .....	76				
Industrial .....	19	129.14	100.00	62.37	42.75	Industrial .....	77	96.59	100.00	103.75	107.77
Educational .....	20					Educational .....	78	97.83	100.00	103.06	106.70
Hospital .....	21	87.84	100.00	112.39	81.03	Hospital .....	79	97.34	100.00	103.57	108.37
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	22	95.97	100.00	98.06	104.00	Other <sup>4</sup> .....	80	97.76	100.00	103.30	106.74
Highways and streets .....	23	87.50	100.00	68.48	90.49	Highways and streets .....	81	95.80	100.00	103.82	105.68
Conservation and development .....	24	111.43	100.00	85.26	88.48	Conservation and development .....	82	97.29	100.00	102.80	104.95
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	25	100.13	100.00	76.63	78.05	Other <sup>5</sup> .....	83	96.55	100.00	103.54	105.35
Net purchases of used structures .....	26					Net purchases of used structures .....	84				
State and local .....	27	98.70	100.00	104.86	104.06	State and local .....	85	97.02	100.00	103.40	106.09
New .....	28	98.80	100.00	104.70	103.59	New .....	86	96.99	100.00	103.41	106.10
Buildings .....	29	98.81	100.00	103.57	104.11	Buildings .....	87	97.64	100.00	103.35	106.89
Residential .....	30	122.35	100.00	88.21	97.18	Residential .....	88	98.19	100.00	102.99	105.06
Industrial .....	31					Industrial .....	89				
Educational .....	32	97.03	100.00	103.15	103.24	Educational .....	90	97.83	100.00	103.24	106.74
Hospital .....	33	98.12	100.00	103.30	90.09	Hospital .....	91	97.39	100.00	103.51	108.41
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	34	97.33	100.00	106.73	108.62	Other <sup>4</sup> .....	92	97.33	100.00	103.52	107.14
Highways and streets .....	35	98.53	100.00	107.38	106.52	Highways and streets .....	93	95.88	100.00	103.83	105.64
Conservation and development .....	36	94.86	100.00	100.18	91.85	Conservation and development .....	94	97.15	100.00	102.86	104.92
Sewer systems .....	37	96.39	100.00	96.21	91.68	Sewer systems .....	95	97.88	100.00	102.34	104.24
Water systems .....	38	88.64	100.00	107.71	105.77	Water systems .....	96	97.88	100.00	102.33	104.21
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	39	110.39	100.00	107.26	100.48	Other <sup>5</sup> .....	97	96.54	100.00	103.81	106.61
Net purchases of used structures .....	40	94.96	100.00	110.66	121.09	Net purchases of used structures .....	98	98.02	100.00	103.09	105.94
<b>Equipment and software</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	41	93.28	100.00	102.76	112.71	<b>Equipment and software</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	99	101.30	100.00	97.31	94.38
Federal .....	42	94.41	100.00	97.75	105.13	Federal .....	100	100.89	100.00	97.60	95.21
National defense .....	43	97.58	100.00	90.16	94.46	National defense .....	101	100.15	100.00	97.88	95.68
Aircraft .....	44	100.90	100.00	67.20	68.03	Aircraft .....	102	97.36	100.00	94.25	89.95
Missiles .....	45	112.06	100.00	74.65	85.16	Missiles .....	103	103.08	100.00	95.16	94.48
Ships .....	46	118.14	100.00	88.60	95.07	Ships .....	104	99.96	100.00	101.74	99.79
Vehicles .....	47	92.15	100.00	116.77	124.98	Vehicles .....	105	98.66	100.00	101.05	99.62
Electronics and software .....	48	87.35	100.00	109.85	119.72	Electronics and software .....	106	103.87	100.00	95.95	91.89
Other equipment .....	49	90.80	100.00	91.53	90.91	Other equipment .....	107	98.49	100.00	100.15	100.12
Nondefense .....	50	87.14	100.00	115.53	130.18	Nondefense .....	108	102.67	100.00	97.01	94.30
State and local .....	51	91.42	100.00	111.08	125.33	State and local .....	109	102.00	100.00	96.89	93.19
<b>Addenda:</b>						<b>Addenda:</b>					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment .....	52	99.62	100.00	103.34	104.62	Government enterprise gross fixed investment .....	110	98.51	100.00	102.45	103.73
Federal .....	53	104.74	100.00	109.18	123.99	Federal .....	111	100.35	100.00	98.74	97.00
Structures .....	54	130.61	100.00	96.26	102.44	Structures .....	112	97.43	100.00	103.10	106.12
Equipment and software .....	55	89.53	100.00	117.21	137.71	Equipment and software .....	113	102.44	100.00	96.39	92.42
State and local .....	56	98.85	100.00	102.50	101.89	State and local .....	114	98.23	100.00	103.02	104.81
Structures .....	57	101.09	100.00	101.27	98.47	Structures .....	115	97.16	100.00	103.21	105.73
Equipment and software .....	58	88.86	100.00	108.24	118.27	Equipment and software .....	116	103.40	100.00	102.17	100.97

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.

2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.

3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.

4. Consists primarily of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, and passenger terminals.

5. Consists primarily of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, and airfields.

**Table 7.14.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Sector**  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Chain-type quantity indexes</b>																				
Gross domestic product .....	1	96.47	100.00	104.50	109.00	98.19	99.84	100.39	101.59	102.82	104.12	105.14	105.94	107.67	108.24	109.25	110.83	111.84	112.36	113.88
Business <sup>1</sup> .....	2	95.93	100.00	105.08	110.18	98.03	99.77	100.40	101.80	103.18	104.64	105.78	106.71	108.69	109.31	110.45	112.26	113.38	113.93	115.64
Nonfarm <sup>2</sup> .....	3	95.97	100.00	104.99	110.18	98.04	99.76	100.40	101.80	103.12	104.56	105.66	106.63	108.67	109.32	110.46	112.27	113.42	113.96	115.76
Nonfarm less housing .....	4	95.65	100.00	105.41	111.02	97.89	99.77	100.42	101.92	103.34	104.91	106.14	107.24	109.44	110.09	111.28	113.26	114.40	114.93	116.81
Housing .....	5	98.98	100.00	101.24	102.71	99.42	99.64	100.23	100.72	101.16	101.38	101.29	101.13	101.74	102.48	103.08	103.52	104.67	105.34	106.41
Farm .....	6	92.71	100.00	111.80	109.03	97.28	100.61	100.55	101.56	107.95	110.74	115.55	112.97	110.30	107.01	108.92	109.88	108.64	110.22	104.32
Households and institutions .....	7	97.97	100.00	103.42	105.87	99.00	99.60	100.33	101.08	102.01	102.99	103.98	104.68	105.27	105.64	106.04	106.51	107.07	107.52	108.21
Private households .....	8	101.87	100.00	97.87	110.60	101.84	100.80	99.27	98.09	96.53	96.74	97.98	100.25	103.61	107.65	112.54	118.59	121.19	121.56	122.36
Nonprofit institutions .....	9	97.83	100.00	103.62	105.70	98.90	99.55	100.36	101.19	102.21	103.22	104.20	104.84	105.33	105.57	105.81	106.08	106.56	107.02	107.70
General government <sup>3</sup> .....	10	99.78	100.00	100.80	101.78	99.02	100.42	100.29	100.27	100.50	100.81	101.00	100.90	101.28	101.62	101.92	102.30	102.71	103.03	103.58
Federal .....	11	102.42	100.00	98.55	97.89	99.72	100.75	100.30	99.23	99.08	98.81	98.65	97.67	97.81	97.80	97.97	97.98	97.77	97.44	97.43
State and local .....	12	98.54	100.00	101.87	103.61	98.69	100.27	100.28	100.77	101.17	101.75	102.11	102.43	102.91	103.42	103.77	104.33	105.03	105.66	106.47
<b>Chain-type price indexes</b>																				
Gross domestic product .....	13	98.19	100.00	101.66	102.86	99.46	99.77	100.21	100.56	101.14	101.53	101.83	102.15	102.41	102.70	103.06	103.28	103.79	104.13	104.42
Business <sup>1</sup> .....	14	98.43	100.00	101.57	102.48	99.41	99.84	100.22	100.53	101.08	101.48	101.73	101.98	102.15	102.37	102.62	102.77	103.12	103.42	103.61
Nonfarm <sup>2</sup> .....	15	98.61	100.00	101.80	102.81	99.45	99.81	100.14	100.60	101.24	101.69	102.02	102.27	102.54	102.73	102.97	103.01	103.41	103.79	104.00
Nonfarm less housing .....	16	98.78	100.00	101.70	102.47	99.49	99.83	100.12	100.56	101.19	101.62	101.90	102.10	102.32	102.45	102.59	102.50	102.87	103.23	103.42
Housing .....	17	97.06	100.00	102.74	106.09	99.09	99.65	100.30	100.96	101.65	102.37	103.10	103.85	104.52	105.36	106.58	107.92	108.53	109.16	109.58
Farm .....	18	85.63	100.00	85.42	79.75	97.01	102.20	105.45	95.34	90.52	86.56	82.49	82.11	75.94	77.68	78.74	86.63	83.92	77.93	76.96
Households and institutions .....	19	96.73	100.00	101.59	104.49	99.08	99.68	100.25	100.99	101.02	101.34	101.73	102.26	102.83	104.08	105.08	105.98	107.10	108.03	108.97
Private households .....	20	97.18	100.00	102.55	105.45	98.67	99.46	100.58	101.36	101.28	102.18	102.99	103.69	104.11	104.95	105.89	106.64	107.31	108.25	108.80
Nonprofit institutions .....	21	96.71	100.00	101.55	104.46	99.10	99.69	100.24	100.98	101.01	101.31	101.68	102.21	102.78	104.04	105.05	105.95	107.10	108.02	108.98
General government <sup>3</sup> .....	22	97.07	100.00	102.38	105.14	99.95	99.33	100.14	100.59	101.62	101.99	102.58	103.35	104.20	104.72	105.54	106.09	107.57	108.10	108.85
Federal .....	23	95.89	100.00	102.07	103.87	100.29	99.41	99.90	100.40	101.95	102.00	101.90	102.41	103.53	103.54	103.98	104.45	107.81	107.98	108.35
State and local .....	24	97.64	100.00	102.53	105.72	99.78	99.29	100.26	100.68	101.47	101.98	102.89	103.78	104.51	105.26	106.25	106.84	107.49	108.17	109.08

1. Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.  
 2. Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.  
 3. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 7.15.—Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business**  
[Dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Price per unit of real gross product of nonfinancial corporate business <sup>1</sup> .....	1	0.991	1.000	1.006	1.007	0.997	1.000	1.001	1.002	1.006	1.007	1.007	1.006	1.005	1.006	1.008	1.008	1.009	1.012	1.012
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost) .....	2	.632	.632	.635	.643	.630	.632	.634	.632	.635	.635	.633	.639	.640	.643	.644	.646	.647	.649	.650
Unit nonlabor cost .....	3	.250	.248	.246	.244	.249	.248	.248	.248	.247	.247	.246	.244	.243	.244	.243	.245	.243	.244	.246
Consumption of fixed capital .....	4	.108	.110	.109	.109	.110	.109	.110	.110	.110	.109	.109	.109	.108	.109	.109	.109	.109	.110	.111
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies. Net interest .....	5	.113	.112	.110	.109	.113	.113	.112	.112	.111	.111	.110	.109	.109	.109	.108	.111	.109	.109	.109
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (unit profits from current production) .....	6	.029	.026	.027	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.027	.027	.026	.026	.026	.026	.025	.025	.025	.026
Profits tax liability .....	7	.109	.121	.125	.120	.119	.120	.120	.122	.124	.124	.128	.124	.122	.119	.121	.116	.119	.118	.116
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	8	.034	.036	.035	.032	.035	.036	.035	.036	.035	.035	.037	.035	.032	.032	.032	.030	.032	.033	.033
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	9	.076	.085	.090	.088	.084	.085	.085	.086	.089	.090	.092	.089	.090	.087	.089	.085	.087	.085	.082

1. The implicit price deflator for gross product of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

**Table 7.16.—Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry Group**  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted														
		1996				1997				1998				1999		
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private inventories<sup>1</sup></b> .....	1	99.98	100.39	100.31	99.97	99.82	99.32	99.36	98.98	98.07	97.34	96.30	95.64	95.59	96.37	97.56
Farm .....	2	99.97	105.42	104.63	99.66	103.91	103.44	102.94	100.43	100.47	95.90	88.38	85.84	90.74	90.14	88.99
Nonfarm .....	3	99.98	99.94	99.93	100.00	99.46	98.95	99.04	98.85	97.87	97.47	96.97	96.48	96.01	96.91	98.29
Durable goods .....	4	100.17	100.06	99.96	99.66	99.73	99.50	99.20	98.96	98.44	97.98	97.56	96.90	95.89	96.37	97.00
Nondurable goods .....	5	99.74	99.80	99.89	100.43	99.11	98.27	98.85	98.72	97.15	96.83	96.23	95.96	96.15	97.60	99.92
Manufacturing .....	6	100.16	100.00	99.79	99.75	99.32	98.81	98.66	98.51	97.19	96.46	95.71	94.42	93.92	94.94	96.36
Durable goods .....	7	100.39	100.15	99.68	99.38	99.40	99.09	98.76	98.56	97.54	96.92	96.02	94.62	94.10	94.71	95.67
Nondurable goods .....	8	99.80	99.76	99.97	100.35	99.20	98.37	98.51	98.44	96.62	95.71	95.21	94.08	93.64	95.33	97.49
Wholesale .....	9	100.00	99.86	100.01	99.19	98.82	98.36	98.68	98.39	97.47	96.87	96.28	96.17	95.27	95.70	96.92
Durable goods .....	10	100.18	99.99	100.15	99.74	99.63	99.77	99.58	99.22	98.81	98.38	97.87	97.48	95.74	95.89	96.13
Nondurable goods .....	11	99.73	99.65	99.79	98.27	97.47	95.99	97.17	97.00	95.21	94.32	93.59	93.97	94.53	95.44	98.41
Merchant wholesalers .....	12	100.13	99.89	99.95	98.90	98.67	98.27	98.57	98.35	97.60	96.98	96.39	96.40	95.38	95.62	96.68
Durable goods .....	13	100.24	100.00	100.18	99.74	99.64	99.78	99.60	99.24	98.83	98.39	97.88	97.48	95.79	95.95	96.20
Nondurable goods .....	14	99.98	99.74	99.59	97.46	97.02	95.67	96.81	96.84	95.50	94.55	93.84	94.55	94.70	95.08	97.62
Nonmerchant wholesalers .....	15	99.17	99.62	100.35	101.02	99.75	98.92	99.35	98.62	96.61	96.14	95.50	94.67	94.59	96.24	98.46
Durable goods .....	16	99.78	99.92	99.98	99.75	99.56	99.66	99.47	99.12	98.72	98.28	97.82	97.45	95.38	95.49	95.66
Nondurable goods .....	17	98.29	99.18	100.91	102.90	100.03	97.81	99.16	97.87	93.46	92.94	92.03	90.50	93.48	97.57	103.12
Retail trade .....	18	99.77	99.98	100.21	100.31	100.43	99.98	99.97	99.84	99.82	99.90	100.12	100.35	100.03	100.69	101.68
Durable goods .....	19	99.84	100.00	100.13	99.96	100.28	99.72	99.33	99.20	99.28	99.03	99.43	99.63	98.66	99.24	99.92
Motor vehicle dealers .....	20	99.99	99.99	100.03	99.71	99.55	98.47	98.04	97.78	97.84	97.61	98.48	98.73	97.48	98.02	99.56
Other .....	21	99.68	100.02	100.24	100.24	101.07	101.09	100.72	100.75	100.86	100.57	100.47	100.61	99.94	100.57	100.34
Nondurable goods .....	22	99.67	99.96	100.30	100.72	100.62	100.30	100.76	100.63	100.48	100.94	100.95	101.22	101.68	102.45	103.80
Other .....	23	99.81	99.87	99.31	102.93	98.85	98.06	98.81	98.58	95.70	95.94	94.61	94.14	94.60	97.21	100.14
Durable goods .....	24	100.00	100.26	101.27	100.91	101.76	102.06	101.77	101.26	101.26	101.13	101.69	100.62	101.40	103.45	102.41
Nondurable goods .....	25	99.80	99.85	99.16	103.07	98.63	97.76	98.59	98.38	95.29	95.55	94.07	93.66	94.09	96.74	99.95

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with the inventory stocks shown in tables 5.12 and 5.13.

**Table 7.17.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	96.47	100.00	104.50	109.00	98.19	99.84	100.39	101.59	102.82	104.12	105.14	105.94	107.67	108.24	109.25	110.83	111.84	112.36	113.88
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	96.43	100.00	104.02	108.46	98.48	99.84	100.13	101.55	102.54	103.33	104.78	105.41	106.73	108.06	108.69	110.34	111.59	112.52	113.79
Change in private inventories .....	3																			
<b>Goods</b> .....	4	95.34	100.00	106.44	112.85	97.56	99.70	100.85	101.89	104.07	106.06	107.33	108.30	111.91	111.07	112.62	115.79	116.63	116.77	119.38
Final sales .....	5	95.24	100.00	105.15	111.43	98.33	99.71	100.18	101.79	103.34	103.96	106.39	106.90	109.40	110.62	111.15	114.54	116.04	117.33	119.23
Change in private inventories .....	6																			
Durable goods .....	7	93.62	100.00	109.62	120.28	96.43	99.86	102.11	101.60	105.16	109.36	111.30	112.67	118.80	117.64	119.85	124.85	125.36	125.80	130.25
Final sales .....	8	92.49	100.00	108.50	119.01	97.04	99.88	100.67	102.41	104.55	106.84	111.10	111.49	116.18	117.73	118.49	123.65	125.29	127.15	130.45
Change in private inventories .....	9																			
Nondurable goods .....	10	96.81	100.00	103.78	106.73	98.53	99.56	99.78	102.13	103.15	103.30	104.02	104.66	106.23	105.64	106.68	108.39	109.48	109.38	110.56
Final sales .....	11	97.58	100.00	102.37	105.24	99.41	99.57	99.76	101.26	102.33	101.56	102.50	103.10	103.84	104.80	105.15	107.15	108.55	109.38	110.21
Change in private inventories .....	12																			
<b>Services</b> .....	13	97.61	100.00	103.18	106.17	98.83	99.85	100.04	101.28	101.82	102.85	103.67	104.38	104.72	106.01	106.69	107.25	108.08	109.07	110.22
<b>Structures</b> .....	14	94.34	100.00	104.36	110.14	96.91	100.38	100.54	102.17	103.58	103.60	104.81	105.46	107.94	109.92	110.67	112.03	114.79	113.99	113.46
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
Motor vehicle output .....	15	99.88	100.00	106.58	114.56	91.94	104.91	104.27	98.88	101.58	102.60	109.28	112.84	111.60	109.24	110.92	126.49	119.36	121.80	129.05
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output .....	16	96.34	100.00	104.43	108.80	98.42	99.65	100.24	101.69	102.86	104.17	104.99	105.69	107.53	108.21	109.19	110.27	111.57	112.02	113.35



Table 7.18B.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	<b>99.88</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>106.58</b>	<b>114.56</b>	<b>91.94</b>	<b>104.91</b>	<b>104.27</b>	<b>98.88</b>	<b>101.58</b>	<b>102.60</b>	<b>109.28</b>	<b>112.84</b>	<b>111.60</b>	<b>109.24</b>	<b>110.92</b>	<b>126.49</b>	<b>119.36</b>	<b>121.80</b>	<b>129.05</b>
Auto output .....	2	105.87	100.00	101.45	104.87	87.26	109.89	106.61	96.24	95.99	101.00	103.56	105.24	102.91	95.36	104.55	116.65	99.19	101.00	102.74
Truck output <sup>1</sup> .....	3	94.86	100.00	110.89	122.70	95.85	100.72	102.31	101.11	106.31	103.95	114.08	119.23	118.90	120.90	116.25	134.74	136.08	139.04	150.81
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	<b>96.04</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.20</b>	<b>112.55</b>	<b>99.62</b>	<b>99.58</b>	<b>99.46</b>	<b>101.35</b>	<b>100.85</b>	<b>98.17</b>	<b>106.32</b>	<b>107.45</b>	<b>109.34</b>	<b>114.22</b>	<b>108.03</b>	<b>118.63</b>	<b>115.28</b>	<b>119.13</b>	<b>122.35</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	<b>99.61</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.90</b>	<b>114.53</b>	<b>100.66</b>	<b>101.75</b>	<b>99.21</b>	<b>98.38</b>	<b>101.77</b>	<b>97.93</b>	<b>105.99</b>	<b>105.92</b>	<b>110.45</b>	<b>114.38</b>	<b>112.08</b>	<b>121.22</b>	<b>121.64</b>	<b>124.66</b>	<b>125.42</b>
New motor vehicles .....	6	99.65	100.00	101.65	115.33	102.33	100.61	98.03	99.03	100.19	95.16	105.31	105.94	110.46	119.66	110.45	120.75	121.16	125.72	126.73
Autos .....	7	102.00	100.00	101.04	111.43	101.87	101.40	97.81	98.92	101.61	94.36	104.65	103.55	108.03	114.98	106.64	116.09	117.93	124.82	123.82
Light trucks .....	8	96.83	100.00	102.37	119.94	102.87	99.66	98.31	99.16	98.51	96.11	106.09	108.77	113.34	125.20	114.95	126.27	125.00	126.82	130.19
Net purchases of used autos .....	9	99.48	100.00	106.62	112.04	95.83	105.05	102.65	96.48	106.44	106.20	108.00	105.85	110.47	98.37	116.85	122.46	122.93	121.26	121.26
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	10	<b>90.67</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>106.91</b>	<b>115.07</b>	<b>94.90</b>	<b>97.99</b>	<b>102.89</b>	<b>104.22</b>	<b>106.36</b>	<b>103.76</b>	<b>108.55</b>	<b>108.95</b>	<b>111.21</b>	<b>115.46</b>	<b>109.39</b>	<b>124.22</b>	<b>126.04</b>	<b>129.17</b>	<b>140.77</b>
New motor vehicles .....	11	92.45	100.00	106.71	114.37	95.18	99.19	103.54	102.09	106.22	103.79	108.11	108.73	111.20	115.85	108.79	121.64	123.88	127.75	137.08
Autos .....	12	95.64	100.00	101.28	102.10	95.98	102.12	105.10	96.80	104.27	100.31	102.25	98.29	103.05	105.55	94.31	105.49	102.09	107.97	111.31
Trucks .....	13	89.42	100.00	111.90	126.11	94.40	96.40	102.04	107.16	108.08	107.11	113.70	118.71	118.97	125.70	122.66	137.11	144.69	146.67	161.67
Light trucks .....	14	78.05	100.00	114.67	126.47	90.97	93.94	102.45	112.65	112.46	110.69	116.70	118.82	120.10	130.27	119.31	136.20	145.83	148.90	168.46
Other .....	15	111.25	100.00	106.61	125.29	101.02	101.15	101.27	96.56	99.68	100.28	108.00	118.47	116.80	117.20	128.60	138.57	142.43	142.44	149.20
Net purchases of used autos .....	16	98.65	100.00	106.02	111.81	96.24	103.42	105.83	94.52	105.73	103.94	106.50	107.90	111.18	117.37	106.58	112.09	115.90	122.60	123.47
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	17	<b>100.06</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>110.38</b>	<b>109.63</b>	<b>111.62</b>	<b>92.76</b>	<b>91.37</b>	<b>104.25</b>	<b>103.21</b>	<b>109.77</b>	<b>124.01</b>	<b>104.51</b>	<b>99.81</b>	<b>122.02</b>	<b>98.49</b>	<b>118.22</b>	<b>107.78</b>	<b>99.74</b>	<b>120.90</b>
Autos .....	18	103.79	100.00	91.08	95.01	105.39	87.51	88.26	118.84	92.85	84.62	90.90	95.94	83.70	99.64	92.83	103.89	95.31	92.29	108.30
New trucks .....	19	98.02	100.00	121.07	117.67	115.01	95.63	93.08	96.29	108.96	123.75	142.47	109.08	108.74	134.50	101.40	126.04	114.58	103.70	127.74
<b>Net exports</b> .....	20																			
Exports .....	21	95.31	100.00	105.28	100.44	98.85	95.00	103.05	103.10	99.27	104.20	107.80	109.83	110.78	102.64	89.29	99.04	92.12	100.78	93.57
Autos .....	22	100.22	100.00	98.31	94.32	103.76	92.86	103.52	99.86	95.10	102.09	99.05	97.02	99.58	92.92	85.02	99.75	90.26	102.60	89.60
Trucks .....	23	86.12	100.00	118.29	111.90	89.63	99.03	102.14	109.21	107.11	108.21	124.16	133.69	131.64	120.74	97.31	97.92	95.69	97.65	100.95
Imports .....	24	97.21	100.00	109.75	116.94	96.49	100.25	104.12	99.14	111.32	109.60	111.73	106.33	114.13	113.79	112.78	127.05	138.59	139.34	147.96
Autos .....	25	97.72	100.00	108.65	118.90	97.41	99.59	103.56	99.45	111.26	108.72	109.64	104.98	115.32	116.58	114.01	129.71	139.67	136.13	148.50
Trucks .....	26	94.78	100.00	115.03	107.48	92.06	103.45	106.82	97.67	111.63	113.82	121.82	112.87	108.42	100.38	106.86	114.27	133.39	154.67	145.37
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	27																			
Autos .....	28																			
New .....	29																			
Domestic .....	30																			
Foreign .....	31																			
Used .....	32																			
New trucks .....	33																			
Domestic .....	34																			
Foreign .....	35																			
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	36	96.38	100.00	104.60	114.56	98.93	100.09	100.29	100.69	103.49	100.44	107.51	106.98	110.37	115.02	110.65	122.21	122.79	125.48	130.87
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	37	88.43	100.00	106.74	112.00	93.94	98.78	104.02	103.27	107.61	104.55	108.14	106.64	110.01	115.59	104.46	117.95	119.83	124.57	134.49
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	38	102.73	100.00	99.77	98.16	91.78	106.41	106.92	94.89	97.95	98.47	101.43	101.23	97.03	90.52	99.05	106.06	98.93	99.28	103.89
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	39	102.66	100.00	109.27	129.63	98.33	98.53	101.28	101.86	108.66	103.55	112.24	112.64	125.05	132.42	121.33	139.71	136.53	146.46	148.56

1. Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

**Table 7.19.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross and Net Investment  
by Major Type**  
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	1	<b>91.79</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>111.51</b>	<b>124.52</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	2	95.04	100.00	106.39	115.05
Equals: Net private domestic investment .....	3	86.26	100.00	120.22	140.60
<b>Fixed investment</b> .....	4	<b>91.46</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>108.52</b>	<b>121.37</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	5	95.04	100.00	106.39	115.05
Equals: Net fixed investment .....	6	84.96	100.00	112.40	132.85
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	7	<b>90.89</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>110.71</b>	<b>124.80</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	8	94.30	100.00	106.85	115.33
Equals: Net nonresidential .....	9	81.69	100.00	121.11	150.38
<b>Structures</b> .....	10	<b>93.39</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>108.45</b>	<b>112.93</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	11	99.04	100.00	101.89	104.09
Equals: Net structures .....	12	84.01	100.00	119.32	127.58
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	13	<b>90.08</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>111.48</b>	<b>129.09</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	14	93.04	100.00	108.24	118.55
Equals: Net equipment and software .....	15	80.45	100.00	122.05	163.46
<b>Residential</b> .....	16	<b>93.13</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.35</b>	<b>111.78</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	17	98.99	100.00	102.53	105.20
Equals: Net residential .....	18	89.21	100.00	102.22	116.19
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	19				
<b>Gross government investment</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	20	<b>96.28</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.45</b>	<b>106.49</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	21	97.36	100.00	103.00	106.37
Equals: Net government investment .....	22	93.81	100.00	101.19	106.77
Federal .....	23				
National defense .....	24				
Nondefense .....	25				
State and local .....	26	97.76	100.00	108.89	109.28
<b>Structures</b> .....	27	<b>98.69</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.21</b>	<b>102.01</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	28	98.20	100.00	101.81	103.57
Equals: Net structures .....	29	99.20	100.00	102.63	100.36
Federal .....	30				
National defense .....	31				
Nondefense .....	32				
State and local .....	33	99.39	100.00	107.24	103.80
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	34	<b>93.28</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.76</b>	<b>112.71</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	35	96.78	100.00	103.85	108.43
Equals: Net equipment and software .....	36	45.04	100.00	87.81	171.77
Federal .....	37				
National defense .....	38				
Nondefense .....	39				
State and local .....	40	87.25	100.00	120.20	149.42

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

8. Supplementary Tables

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Selected Series  
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product:</b>																				
Current dollars	1	4.9	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.4	8.3	4.0	6.4	7.4	6.7	5.2	4.3	7.7	3.4	5.4	7.0	5.7	3.3	6.7
Chain-type quantity index	2	2.7	3.7	4.5	4.3	2.9	6.9	2.2	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.0	3.1	6.7	2.1	3.8	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.5
Chain-type price index	3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	.9	2.0	1.3	1.1
Implicit price deflator	4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.1
<b>Personal consumption expenditures:</b>																				
Current dollars	5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.8	7.0	3.5	5.8	7.1	2.6	7.7	4.5	6.1	7.3	5.1	5.8	8.1	7.4	6.5
Chain-type quantity index	6	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.9	3.3	4.5	2.2	3.2	4.9	1.8	6.6	3.4	5.6	6.1	3.9	4.6	6.5	5.1	4.6
Chain-type price index	7	2.2	2.0	1.7	.9	2.4	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.1	.8	1.1	1.2	.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.9
Implicit price deflator	8	2.2	2.0	1.7	.9	2.4	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.1	.8	1.1	1.2	.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.9
<b>Durable goods:</b>																				
Current dollars	9	5.2	4.5	4.3	8.6	4.4	10.1	-2.9	3.2	9.7	-5.1	16.3	2.4	15.1	8.9	1.8	15.7	9.3	7.0	5.5
Chain-type quantity index	10	4.6	5.6	6.6	11.3	4.1	13.0	-1.5	5.0	10.9	-1.5	20.2	5.0	16.9	11.2	4.1	20.4	12.4	9.1	7.7
Chain-type price index	11	.5	-1.0	-2.2	-2.4	.2	-2.5	-1.4	-1.8	-1.1	-3.7	-3.3	-2.5	-1.5	-2.0	-2.3	-3.9	-2.8	-1.9	-2.0
Implicit price deflator	12	.5	-1.0	-2.2	-2.4	.2	-2.5	-1.4	-1.8	-1.1	-3.7	-3.3	-2.5	-1.5	-2.0	-2.3	-3.9	-2.8	-1.9	-2.0
<b>Nondurable goods:</b>																				
Current dollars	13	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	5.7	8.0	2.4	7.7	5.6	-8	6.3	1.2	4.3	6.5	3.7	6.3	10.7	8.5	6.4
Chain-type quantity index	14	3.0	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.2	4.0	3.8	-2	5.7	.3	5.8	6.7	2.4	5.0	8.9	3.3	3.5
Chain-type price index	15	1.1	2.1	1.3	0	3.2	3.6	.2	3.6	1.7	-6	.6	.9	-1.4	-2	1.2	1.3	1.6	5.1	2.9
Implicit price deflator	16	1.1	2.1	1.3	.1	3.2	3.6	.2	3.6	1.7	-6	.6	.9	-1.4	-2	1.2	1.3	1.6	5.1	2.9
<b>Services:</b>																				
Current dollars	17	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	7.4	6.1	6.8	6.7	5.2	7.4	6.6	3.7	6.5	7.0	6.8
Chain-type quantity index	18	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.6	3.3	4.8	4.7	1.5	4.2	5.2	4.5
Chain-type price index	19	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.2
Implicit price deflator	20	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.2
<b>Gross private domestic investment:</b>																				
Current dollars	21	4.2	8.7	11.3	10.7	5.9	21.7	17.7	.6	14.0	21.1	1.1	7.0	29.5	-5.0	11.2	12.2	3.6	-2.2	13.4
Chain-type quantity index	22	3.0	9.0	11.5	11.7	7.1	22.5	16.5	.7	14.0	22.0	1.0	8.0	33.4	-4.7	10.4	11.5	3.6	-2.1	14.0
Chain-type price index	23	1.2	-.3	-.2	-.9	-1.1	-.8	1.1	-.3	-3	-.6	.4	-.6	-2.2	-1.0	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.4	-.5
Implicit price deflator	24	1.2	-.3	-.1	-.9	-1.1	-.6	1.0	-.2	0	-.7	-.1	-.1	-3.0	-.3	-.7	.7	0	-.1	-.5
<b>Fixed investment:</b>																				
Current dollars	25	7.4	9.2	8.5	11.0	11.1	13.0	10.7	6.1	7.6	8.2	12.5	3.3	21.0	11.4	2.1	13.6	9.4	6.5	8.2
Chain-type quantity index	26	6.0	9.3	8.5	11.8	12.0	13.9	9.6	6.2	7.9	8.6	12.0	4.1	23.4	12.5	2.0	13.8	9.1	6.6	8.3
Chain-type price index	27	1.2	-.1	-.1	-.8	-.8	-.8	1.0	-.1	-.2	-.3	.5	-.7	-1.9	-.9	.1	-.2	-.3	-.1	-.1
Implicit price deflator	28	1.2	-.1	-.1	-.8	-.8	-.8	1.0	-.1	-.2	-.3	.5	-.7	-1.9	-.9	.1	-.2	-.3	-.1	-.1
<b>Nonresidential:</b>																				
Current dollars	29	10.2	9.0	9.6	10.7	11.3	9.7	13.4	9.1	8.4	8.7	15.2	1.5	23.3	9.7	-1.3	13.2	6.8	5.5	11.8
Chain-type quantity index	30	9.8	10.0	10.7	12.7	13.1	11.6	13.6	10.0	9.6	9.9	16.0	3.2	26.7	12.1	0	15.3	7.8	7.0	13.3
Chain-type price index	31	.4	-.9	-1.0	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-2	-.8	-1.0	-1.1	-.7	-1.7	-2.6	-2.2	-1.4	-1.8	-.9	-1.4	-1.4
Implicit price deflator	32	.4	-.9	-1.0	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-2	-.8	-1.1	-1.1	-.8	-1.7	-2.6	-2.2	-1.4	-1.8	-.9	-1.4	-1.4
<b>Structures:</b>																				
Current dollars	33	9.1	9.9	12.9	7.4	12.9	12.9	12.0	27.1	12.7	.4	17.1	8.5	6.8	10.1	-3.2	9.5	-4.6	-3.2	1.7
Chain-type quantity index	34	4.8	7.1	8.5	4.1	10.8	10.5	7.5	23.0	8.0	4.0	11.2	4.3	5.7	7.1	-6.6	5.8	-5.8	-5.3	-1.5
Chain-type price index	35	4.2	2.7	4.1	3.1	2.0	2.2	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.6	5.3	3.9	1.0	2.8	3.6	3.5	1.3	2.2	3.3
Implicit price deflator	36	4.2	2.7	4.1	3.1	1.9	2.2	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.6	5.3	3.9	1.0	2.8	3.6	3.5	1.3	2.2	3.3
<b>Equipment and software:</b>																				
Current dollars	37	10.6	8.7	8.5	11.8	10.8	8.7	13.8	3.6	7.0	11.7	14.5	-.8	29.6	9.5	-.7	14.4	10.8	8.4	15.0
Chain-type quantity index	38	11.5	11.0	11.5	15.8	14.0	12.0	15.7	5.9	10.1	15.2	17.7	2.8	34.7	13.8	2.4	18.6	12.5	11.2	18.2
Chain-type price index	39	-.8	-2.1	-2.6	-3.4	-2.8	-3.0	-1.7	-2.2	-2.8	-3.0	-2.7	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-2.9	-3.5	-1.6	-2.5	-2.7
Implicit price deflator	40	-.8	-2.1	-2.6	-3.4	-2.8	-2.9	-1.6	-2.2	-2.8	-3.0	-2.7	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8	-3.0	-3.5	-1.6	-2.5	-2.7
<b>Residential:</b>																				
Current dollars	41	-.1	9.7	5.1	12.0	10.4	22.8	3.4	-2.2	5.3	7.0	4.8	9.2	14.3	16.9	12.7	14.7	17.3	9.3	-1.2
Chain-type quantity index	42	-3.6	7.4	2.3	9.2	8.8	20.6	-1.0	-4.1	3.0	4.7	.6	6.6	14.0	13.6	8.0	9.8	12.9	5.5	-4.8
Chain-type price index	43	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.8	4.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	4.2	2.4	.3	3.0	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.7
Implicit price deflator	44	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.8	4.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	4.1	2.4	.3	3.0	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.7
<b>Exports of goods and services:</b>																				
Current dollars	45	12.9	6.8	10.7	-.2	1.6	5.4	.4	23.8	7.4	16.3	10.0	0	-5.6	-5.7	-4.5	14.5	-5.9	4.7	13.1
Chain-type quantity index	46	10.3	8.3	12.7	2.2	2.3	6.9	3.5	29.0	8.8	16.2	11.5	1.8	-1.5	-4.0	-1.7	16.1	-5.5	4.0	11.7
Chain-type price index	47	2.3	-1.4	-1.8	-2.3	-.7	-1.4	-3.0	-4.0	-1.2	.1	-1.3	-1.7	-4.2	-1.8	-2.9	-1.3	-.5	.7	1.2
Implicit price deflator	48	2.3	-1.4	-1.8	-2.3	-.7	-1.4	-3.0	-4.0	-1.3	.1	-1.3	-1.7	-4.2	-1.8	-2.9	-1.3	-.5	.7	1.2
<b>Exports of goods:</b>																				
Current dollars	49	14.6	5.9	11.4	-1.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	16.3	13.3	17.0	11.6	.7	-7.3	-11.6	-2.7	16.6	-10.5	3.7	16.7
Chain-type quantity index	50	11.9	8.7	14.5	2.1	4.9	4.3	7.9	24.3	14.4	18.3	13.0	3.5	-2.8	-8.8	1.6	19.4	-9.3	4.3	15.8
Chain-type price index	51	2.4	-2.6	-2.7	-3.1	-2.6	-1.9	-4.9	-6.5	-.8	-1.1	-1.3	-2.7	-4.6	-3.0	-4.2	-2.3	-1.4	-.6	.8
Implicit price deflator	52	2.4	-2.6	-2.7	-3.1	-2.6	-1.8	-4.9	-6.5	-.9	-1.1	-1.3	-2.7	-4.6	-3.0	-4.2	-2.3	-1.4	-.6	.8
<b>Exports of services:</b>																				
Current dollars	53	8.9	9.0	9.1	2.2	-.1	13.3	-5.0	44.1	-5.5	14.6	6.2	-1.7	-1.5	9.9	-8.5	9.8	5.7	7.1	5.1
Chain-type quantity index	54	6.6	7.1	8.5	2.5	-4.0	13.5	-6.7	41.0	-3.5	11.1	7.6	-2.5	1.7	8.8	-8.8	8.6	4.1	3.2	2.7
Chain-type price index	55	2.2	1.7	.6	-.3	4.1	-.2	1.9	2.2	-2.1	3.1	-1.4	.8	-.3	1.1	.3	1.1	1.5	3.8	2.3
Implicit price deflator	56	2.2	1.7	.6	-.3	4.1	-.2	1.9	2.2	-2.0	3.1	-1.3	.8	-.3	1.1	.3	1.1	1.5	3.8	2.3

See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Selected Series—Continued

[Percent]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Imports of goods and services:</b>																				
Current dollars	57	11.2	6.7	9.7	5.6	9.0	11.4	9.4	7.0	10.2	10.4	14.7	2.5	2.1	8.4	3	10.5	9.2	20.4	21.6
Chain-type quantity index	58	8.2	8.6	13.7	11.6	10.8	13.3	14.4	6.3	15.5	19.1	17.6	5.2	14.4	13.0	5.2	10.8	12.5	14.4	14.6
Chain-type price index	59	2.7	-1.8	-3.6	-5.3	-1.6	-1.8	-4.4	.6	-4.6	-7.3	-2.4	-2.5	-10.7	-4.0	-4.6	-3	-3.0	5.2	6.2
Implicit price deflator	60	2.7	-1.8	-3.6	-5.3	-1.6	-1.7	-4.4	.7	-4.6	-7.3	-2.4	-2.5	-10.8	-4.0	-4.6	-3	-3.0	5.2	6.2
<b>Imports of goods:</b>																				
Current dollars	61	12.0	6.7	9.5	5.1	9.3	12.5	8.6	7.9	8.9	10.6	14.5	2.4	1.4	7.3	-8	11.5	9.4	21.2	24.1
Chain-type quantity index	62	9.0	9.4	14.2	11.7	11.9	15.2	14.9	7.5	14.6	21.2	17.0	5.2	14.0	13.6	4.9	12.8	12.6	15.5	17.2
Chain-type price index	63	2.7	-2.5	-4.1	-5.9	-2.3	-2.4	-5.5	.2	-4.9	-8.7	-2.1	-2.6	-11.1	-5.6	-5.4	-1.2	-2.9	4.9	5.8
Implicit price deflator	64	2.7	-2.5	-4.1	-5.9	-2.3	-2.3	-5.4	.3	-4.9	-8.7	-2.1	-2.6	-11.1	-5.6	-5.4	-1.2	-2.9	4.9	5.8
<b>Imports of services:</b>																				
Current dollars	65	7.2	6.6	10.6	8.4	7.6	5.6	13.4	2.6	17.3	9.3	15.6	3.2	6.2	14.5	5.7	6.0	8.2	16.2	9.8
Chain-type quantity index	66	4.1	4.8	11.2	10.8	5.6	4.1	11.8	0	20.6	8.6	20.7	5.3	16.7	9.7	6.4	1.6	11.9	8.9	1.7
Chain-type price index	67	3.0	1.7	-5	-2.2	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.5	-2.8	.6	-4.2	-2.0	-8.9	4.4	-6	4.4	-3.3	6.7	8.0
Implicit price deflator	68	3.0	1.7	-5	-2.2	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.6	-2.8	.6	-4.2	-2.0	-9.0	4.3	-6	4.4	-3.3	6.7	8.0
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment:</b>																				
Current dollars	69	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.3	8.4	5.9	.1	4.4	4.8	6.4	3.2	2.5	-1	7.5	3.2	4.2	9.1	4.3	7.8
Chain-type quantity index	70	.5	1.1	2.3	1.7	3.3	7.5	-2.3	2.5	1.7	5.7	1.7	-1	-1.0	6.0	1.3	2.9	5.1	1.3	4.2
Chain-type price index	71	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.5	5.0	-1.5	2.4	1.8	3.1	.7	1.4	2.6	.9	1.4	2.0	1.3	3.8	2.9	3.4
Implicit price deflator	72	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.5	5.0	-1.5	2.4	1.8	3.1	.6	1.4	2.6	.9	1.4	2.0	1.3	3.8	2.9	3.4
<b>Federal:</b>																				
Current dollars	73	.1	1.9	1.2	.2	15.1	5.1	-5.9	.3	.6	10.0	-1.6	-2.8	-8.0	12.9	-1.9	5.3	8.1	3.0	5.7
Chain-type quantity index	74	-2.7	-9	-1	-9	9.6	8.7	-7.7	-1.3	-2.8	9.9	-1.3	-4.2	-9.8	11.9	-2.3	3.9	-5	2.1	3.9
Chain-type price index	75	2.9	2.9	1.3	1.1	5.1	-3.3	1.9	1.6	3.5	.2	-2	1.5	2.0	.9	4	1.4	8.6	.9	1.8
Implicit price deflator	76	2.9	2.9	1.3	1.1	5.0	-3.3	1.9	1.6	3.5	.1	-2	1.5	2.0	.9	4	1.4	8.6	.9	1.8
<b>National defense:</b>																				
Current dollars	77	-1.3	1.8	-1.3	-1.1	15.4	5.9	-6.1	-7	-8.7	9.5	-5	-9	-15.6	11.1	7.9	-2.0	3.3	-1.6	13.4
Chain-type quantity index	78	-3.7	-1.3	-2.5	-1.9	7.0	7.7	-8.1	-2.4	-11.3	9.6	-2	-2.4	-17.0	11.1	7.0	-2.9	-4.0	-2.6	11.4
Chain-type price index	79	2.5	3.2	1.2	.8	7.8	-1.6	2.2	1.7	2.9	-1	-4	1.5	1.6	-1	.9	1.0	7.6	1.0	1.8
Implicit price deflator	80	2.5	3.2	1.2	.8	7.8	-1.6	2.2	1.7	2.9	-2	-4	1.5	1.6	0	.9	1.0	7.6	1.0	1.8
<b>Nondefense:</b>																				
Current dollars	81	3.0	2.1	6.1	2.6	14.5	3.5	-5.5	2.3	21.6	11.1	-3.5	-6.2	8.3	16.1	-17.8	20.3	17.2	11.7	-6.5
Chain-type quantity index	82	-5	0	4.6	1.0	14.9	10.8	-6.8	.8	16.0	10.3	-3.6	-7.7	5.4	13.2	-17.4	17.8	6.1	10.9	-8.1
Chain-type price index	83	3.5	2.1	1.4	1.6	-4	-6.5	1.4	1.5	4.7	.7	.1	1.6	2.7	2.6	-4	2.1	10.4	.7	1.7
Implicit price deflator	84	3.5	2.1	1.4	1.6	-4	-6.6	1.4	1.5	4.8	.7	.1	1.6	2.7	2.6	-4	2.1	10.4	.7	1.8
<b>State and local:</b>																				
Current dollars	85	5.4	4.7	5.9	5.1	4.6	6.4	3.9	6.9	7.3	4.4	6.0	5.7	4.4	4.7	6.1	3.7	9.7	4.9	9.0
Chain-type quantity index	86	2.5	2.4	3.8	3.2	-3	6.9	1.1	4.9	4.4	3.4	3.5	2.4	4.1	3.0	3.3	2.3	8.2	.9	4.4
Chain-type price index	87	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	4.9	-4	2.7	2.0	2.8	.9	2.4	3.2	.3	1.7	2.8	1.3	1.4	4.0	4.3
Implicit price deflator	88	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	4.9	-4	2.7	2.0	2.8	.9	2.4	3.2	.3	1.7	2.8	1.3	1.4	4.0	4.3
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
<b>Final sales of domestic product:</b>																				
Current dollars	89	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.2	7.0	2.9	7.3	6.4	4.7	7.0	3.7	6.3	6.3	3.8	7.2	6.7	4.8	5.8
Chain-type quantity index	90	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.6	5.7	1.2	5.8	4.0	3.1	5.8	2.4	5.1	5.1	2.4	6.2	4.6	3.4	4.6
Chain-type price index	91	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	.9	2.0	1.4	1.2
Implicit price deflator	92	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	.9	2.0	1.4	1.2
<b>Gross domestic purchases:</b>																				
Current dollars	93	4.8	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.3	9.0	5.0	4.7	7.8	6.1	5.8	4.6	8.6	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.5	5.2	7.9
Chain-type quantity index	94	2.6	3.8	4.7	5.4	3.9	7.7	3.5	2.7	5.7	5.6	4.8	3.5	8.6	4.1	4.6	5.5	5.8	3.2	6.1
Chain-type price index	95	2.2	1.7	1.4	.7	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.9	.6	1.0	1.1	.1	.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7
Implicit price deflator	96	2.2	1.8	1.4	.7	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.9	.5	1.0	1.0	.1	.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7
<b>Final sales to domestic purchasers:</b>																				
Current dollars	97	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.2	7.1	7.7	4.0	5.6	6.8	4.2	7.6	4.0	7.2	8.0	4.3	6.8	8.5	6.7	7.0
Chain-type quantity index	98	3.0	3.8	4.2	5.4	4.6	6.4	2.5	3.5	4.8	3.5	6.5	2.9	7.0	7.1	3.2	5.8	6.7	4.7	5.1
Chain-type price index	99	2.2	1.8	1.4	.8	2.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	.6	1.0	1.1	.2	.8	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.8
Implicit price deflator	100	2.2	1.8	1.4	.8	2.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	.6	1.0	1.1	.2	.8	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.8
<b>Gross national product:</b>																				
Current dollars	101	4.9	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.6	7.7	3.6	6.6	7.0	4.8	4.2	7.8	3.3	4.1	7.4	5.8	3.3	6.6	
Chain-type quantity index	102	2.8	3.6	4.3	4.1	3.1	6.4	1.9	5.1	4.3	5.4	3.6	3.0	6.8	2.0	2.6	6.3	3.8	1.9	5.4
Chain-type price index	103	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	.9	2.0	1.3	1.1
Implicit price deflator	104	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.1
<b>Command-basis gross national product:</b>																				
Chain-type quantity index	105	2.7	3.7	4.6	4.5	3.2	6.4	2.1	4.6	4.8	6.4	3.8	3.1	7.8	2.3	2.7	6.2	4.1	1.4	4.8
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>																				
Current dollars	106	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.6	6.0	4.3	6.6	5.1	4.7	5.6	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.5	4.6
Chained (1996) dollars	107	2.7	2.6	3.6	4.1	2.7	2.1	4.6	1.7	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.2	2.7
<b>Final sales of computers<sup>1</sup>:</b>																				
Current dollars	108	22.1	11.2	6.3	10.7	18.0	-7.2	9.0	-5.3	14.1	10.3	13.9	-3.5	22.6	15.3	7.4	-3	-6.1	21.4	28.2
Chain-type quantity index	109	53.7	55.3	45.4	53.9	73.4	36.6	45.4	33.0	56.1	51.2	53.6	19.9	66.8	62.2	77.5	44.4	31.6	44.2	58.7
Chain-type price index	110	-20.5	-28.4	-26.9	-28.0	-31.5	-32.1	-25.2	-28.9	-26.4	-27.1	-26.0	-19.8	-27.9	-29.4	-39.9	-31.2	-28.6	-15.8	-19.2
Implicit price deflator	111	-20.5	-28.4	-26.9	-28.0	-31.9	-32.1	-25.0	-28.8	-26.9	-27.1	-25.9	-19.5	-26.5	-28.9	-39.5	-30.9	-28.6	-15.8	-19.2
<b>Gross domestic product less final sales of computers:</b>																				
Current dollars	112	4.8	5.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	8.4	3.9	6.5	7.4	6.7	5.1	4.4	7.5	3.3	5.3	7.1	5.8	3.1	6.5
Chain-type quantity index	113	2.3	3.2	4.1	3.9	2.4	6.6	1.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	3.6	2.9	6.2	1.6	3.2	5.5	3.4	1.5	5.1
Chain-type price index	114	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.3
Implicit price deflator	115	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	1

Table 8.2.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>																				
Gross domestic product .....	1	2.7	3.7	4.5	4.3	2.9	6.9	2.2	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.0	3.1	6.7	2.1	3.8	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.5
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>																				
Personal consumption expenditures .....	2	2.04	2.22	2.51	3.24	2.17	3.06	1.41	2.14	3.28	1.24	4.29	2.22	3.75	3.96	2.64	3.13	4.27	3.36	3.13
Durable goods .....	3	.37	.44	.51	.86	.32	.99	-.12	.39	.81	-.11	1.42	.38	1.24	.84	.33	1.51	.96	.71	.62
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	-.02	.04	.09	.33	.13	.14	-.22	-.09	.39	-.40	.87	-.02	.52	.47	-.23	.94	.13	.30	.10
Furniture and household equipment .....	5	.28	.30	.31	.39	.08	.59	.08	.34	.28	.30	.38	.31	.52	.23	.47	.44	.55	.34	.40
Other .....	6	.10	.11	.10	.13	.11	.26	.02	.13	.14	-.01	.17	.09	.20	.14	.08	.13	.28	.08	.13
Nondurable goods .....	7	.60	.60	.59	.79	.47	.86	.44	.79	.78	-.02	1.11	.06	1.15	1.28	.49	.98	1.68	.64	.71
Food .....	8	.16	.12	.17	.26	.20	.06	-.01	.17	.53	-.10	.28	-.15	.35	.60	.23	.60	.20	.24	.19
Clothing and shoes .....	9	.18	.19	.16	.25	.12	.38	.19	.14	.18	-.15	.49	.11	.51	.24	-.04	.16	.82	.09	.20
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods ....	10	.05	.05	.02	.01	.04	.06	.02	.04	-.07	.13	.01	-.04	-.02	.07	.03	-.05	.04	.04	.09
Other .....	11	.21	.24	.24	.27	.11	.36	.24	.45	.14	.09	.34	.14	.31	.36	.27	.27	.62	.28	.23
Services .....	12	1.08	1.18	1.41	1.59	1.39	1.22	1.09	.96	1.69	1.38	1.76	1.78	1.37	1.85	1.83	.64	1.63	2.01	1.80
Housing .....	13	.20	.12	.18	.24	.05	.12	.14	.18	.22	.16	.20	.23	.31	.28	.20	.21	.31	.23	.27
Household operation .....	14	.15	.18	.13	.21	.43	.08	-.35	.40	-.08	.25	.25	.45	-.20	.53	.42	-.37	.38	.21	.23
Electricity and gas .....	15	.03	.05	-.02	.03	.29	-.12	-.35	.21	-.16	.09	.01	.27	-.39	.37	.20	-.49	.24	.05	.12
Other household operation .....	16	.12	.13	.14	.18	.14	.20	-.01	.19	.09	.16	.25	.18	.18	.15	.21	.11	.15	.16	.11
Transportation .....	17	.16	.17	.16	.10	.22	.14	.13	.17	.25	.09	.14	.06	.13	.14	.01	.07	.08	.10	.12
Medical care .....	18	.20	.22	.21	.29	-.02	.46	.18	.43	-.02	.23	.25	.24	.42	.30	.19	.29	.16	.30	.43
Recreation .....	19	.17	.12	.10	.12	.05	.13	.14	.07	.13	.09	.07	.12	.18	.05	.18	.12	.27	.31	.35
Other .....	20	.20	.37	.63	.63	.67	.29	.85	-.28	1.19	.57	.84	.68	.53	.55	.83	.32	.43	.85	.39
Gross private domestic investment .....	21	.47	1.37	1.82	1.93	1.16	3.26	2.50	.15	2.13	3.33	.17	1.30	5.04	-.85	1.74	1.94	.67	-3.6	2.32
Fixed investment .....	22	.88	1.39	1.31	1.86	1.74	2.04	1.43	.95	1.19	1.30	1.80	.63	3.45	1.95	.34	2.20	1.48	1.10	1.40
Nonresidential .....	23	1.03	1.10	1.22	1.49	1.41	1.28	1.47	1.12	1.07	1.12	1.78	.38	2.91	1.42	.01	1.79	.94	.86	1.61
Structures .....	24	.13	.20	.25	.13	.28	.29	.21	.61	.24	-.12	.32	.13	.18	.22	-.21	.18	-.18	-.16	-.04
Equipment and software .....	25	.90	.91	.97	1.37	1.13	.99	1.27	.51	.83	1.24	1.45	.24	2.73	1.21	.22	1.61	1.12	1.02	1.65
Information processing equipment and software .....	26	.56	.62	.64	.85	.69	.53	.63	.44	.70	.61	.91	.44	1.20	.83	.71	.80	.80	1.09	.96
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	27	.34	.34	.32	.45	.30	.27	.31	.22	.32	.34	.41	.20	.66	.45	.36	.43	.33	.40	.44
Software <sup>1</sup> .....	28	.11	.18	.18	.23	.19	.16	.14	.17	.21	.15	.19	.19	.26	.23	.25	.26	.16	.23	.25
Other .....	29	.12	.11	.14	.17	.21	.10	.18	.05	.17	.11	.31	.04	.29	.14	.09	.12	.30	.46	.27
Industrial equipment .....	30	.16	.07	.06	.08	.21	.13	-.11	.04	-.04	.27	.10	.10	.09	.04	.04	.01	-.17	.07	.15
Transportation equipment .....	31	.11	.14	.14	.31	.14	.24	.57	-.05	0	.21	.29	-.26	1.17	.13	-.59	.99	.22	.03	.68
Other .....	32	.08	.07	.13	.12	.08	.10	.18	.07	.18	.15	.15	-.03	.26	.21	.06	-.19	.27	-.17	-.14
Residential .....	33	-.15	.29	.09	.37	.33	.76	-.04	-.17	.12	.19	.03	.26	.54	.53	.41	.53	.24	-.14	-.22
Change in private inventories .....	34	-.41	-.02	.50	.07	-.58	1.22	1.07	-.80	.94	2.02	-.1.63	.66	1.59	-2.80	1.40	-.26	-.80	-1.46	.92
Farm .....	35	-.28	.24	-.05	-.02	.29	.54	.28	-.59	-.43	.57	-.04	-.14	.01	-.52	.30	.58	-.16	-.24	-.17
Nonfarm .....	36	-.14	-.26	.55	.09	-.87	.68	.78	-.21	1.37	1.45	-.1.59	.81	1.58	-2.27	1.10	-.84	-.64	-1.22	1.10
Net exports of goods and services .....	37	.12	-.14	-.25	-1.18	-1.03	-.79	-1.29	2.13	-.79	-.44	-.77	-.44	-.1.90	-2.01	-.82	.33	-2.13	-1.35	-.65
Exports .....	38	1.07	.90	1.40	.25	.26	.77	.38	2.89	.98	1.75	1.29	.21	-.16	-.45	-.18	1.65	-.61	.42	1.21
Goods .....	39	.86	.68	1.12	.17	.40	.35	.61	1.75	1.09	1.39	1.04	.29	-.22	-.73	-.12	1.38	-.74	.32	1.12
Services .....	40	.20	.23	.28	.08	-.14	.42	-.23	1.14	-.12	.36	.25	-.08	.06	.28	-.30	.27	.13	.10	.09
Imports .....	41	-.95	-1.04	-1.65	-1.43	-1.29	-1.55	-1.67	-.76	-1.77	-2.19	-2.06	-.64	-.1.74	-1.56	-.65	-1.32	-1.52	-1.77	-1.86
Goods .....	42	-.87	-.94	-1.43	-1.21	-1.18	-1.47	-1.45	-.76	-1.39	-2.02	-1.67	-.54	-.1.42	-1.36	-.51	-1.29	-1.28	-1.59	-1.83
Services .....	43	-.08	-.09	-.22	-.22	-.11	-.08	-.22	0	-.38	-.17	-.39	-.11	-.32	-.20	-.13	-.03	-.24	-.19	-.04
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment .....	44	.09	.21	.42	.31	.59	1.37	-.41	.47	.32	1.02	.31	-.01	-.16	1.03	.23	.51	.87	.23	.76
Federal .....	45	-.20	-.06	-.01	-.06	.63	.60	-.54	-.08	-.18	.63	-.08	-.28	-.64	.69	-.14	.24	-.03	.13	.24
National defense .....	46	-.19	-.06	-.11	-.08	.32	.36	-.38	-.10	-.52	.40	-.01	-.10	-.76	.42	.27	-.12	-.16	-.10	.43
Consumption expenditures .....	47	-.16	-.08	-.04	-.10	.10	.25	-.24	.14	-.32	.32	-.15	-.16	-.58	.40	.01	0	-.19	-.21	.44
Gross investment .....	48	-.03	.02	-.07	.02	.22	.11	-.14	-.24	-.20	.08	.14	.06	-.18	.02	.26	-.12	.03	.11	-.01
Nondefense .....	49	-.01	0	.10	.02	.31	.24	-.16	.02	.34	.23	-.08	-.17	.12	.27	-.42	.36	.13	.23	-.19
Consumption expenditures .....	50	-.03	-.04	.09	-.03	.15	.12	-.10	.08	.25	.10	-.02	-.06	-.06	.11	-.33	.30	.08	.06	-.13
Gross investment .....	51	.02	.04	.02	.05	.17	.12	-.05	-.06	.08	.13	-.06	-.11	.18	.17	-.09	.06	.06	.17	-.06
State and local .....	52	.29	.28	.43	.37	-.04	.78	.13	.55	.50	.39	.40	.27	.48	.33	.37	.28	.90	.10	.51
Consumption expenditures .....	53	.19	.21	.30	.31	-.06	.62	.12	.29	.29	.35	.29	.28	.38	.32	.24	.29	.31	.32	.37
Gross investment .....	54	.10	.07	.13	.06	.01	.16	.01	.26	.21	.04	.10	-.01	.10	.01	.13	-.02	.59	-.22	.15
Addenda:																				
Goods .....	55	1.47	1.84	2.41	2.26	1.10	3.39	1.78	1.63	3.25	2.94	1.84	1.37	5.08	-1.16	2.12	4.26	1.14	.18	3.38
Services .....	56	1.22	1.33	1.71	1.55	1.14	2.29	.38	2.70	1.18	2.19	1.75	1.48	.80	2.64	1.41	1.18	1.65	1.96	2.32
Structures .....	57	.03	.50	.38	.49	-.65	1.22	.05	.57	.48	0	.41	.22	.84	.65	.25	.46	.89	-.26	-.16
Motor vehicle output .....	58	.02	0	.23	.26	-1.44	1.87	-.09	-.76	.38	.14	.90	.47	-.15	-.30	.21	1.94	-.87	.29	.87
Final sales of computers <sup>2</sup> .....	59	.39	.45	.39	.47	.57	.33	.38	.29	.43	.41	.43	.18	.54	.51	.62	.40	.29	.38	.51

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.  
 2. For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in tables 7.1, 7.2, 7.4, 7.6, 7.9, 7.11, and 7.17.

Table 8.3.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						1996				1997				1998				1999			
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>																					
Personal consumption expenditures .....	1	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.9	3.3	4.5	2.2	3.2	4.9	1.8	6.6	3.4	5.6	6.1	3.9	4.6	6.5	5.1	4.6	
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>																					
Durable goods .....	2	.55	.66	.77	1.29	.49	1.47	-.18	.58	1.22	-.18	2.16	.57	1.85	1.29	.49	2.24	1.45	1.07	.91	
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3	-.03	.06	.14	.50	.20	.20	-.33	-.13	.58	-.61	1.32	-.03	.79	.71	-.34	1.40	.20	.45	.14	
Furniture and household equipment .....	4	.43	.44	.47	.59	.12	.87	.12	.51	.42	.45	.59	.46	.77	.36	.70	.66	.83	.51	.59	
Other .....	5	.16	.16	.16	.20	.16	.39	.04	.20	.21	-.02	.25	.14	.29	.21	.12	.19	.42	.12	.19	
Nondurable goods .....	6	.90	.89	.87	1.19	.73	1.26	.67	1.18	1.17	-.05	1.71	.10	1.70	1.96	.72	1.44	2.56	.98	1.03	
Food .....	7	.24	.18	.25	.40	.31	.08	-.02	.26	.79	-.15	.43	-.23	.51	.93	.35	.89	.32	.36	.27	
Clothing and shoes .....	8	.27	.29	.24	.38	.18	.56	.29	.21	.27	-.23	.74	.17	.76	.37	-.06	.23	1.24	.14	.30	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods .....	9	.07	.07	.03	.01	.06	.08	.03	.06	-.10	.20	.01	-.05	-.03	.11	.04	-.07	.06	.06	.13	
Gasoline and oil .....	10	.05	.08	.04	.03	.04	.19	.01	.10	-.06	1.2	0	-.02	.02	.08	.04	-.04	-.03	.03	.14	
Fuel oil and coal .....	11	.01	0	-.01	-.01	.02	-.11	.02	-.05	-.04	.08	.02	-.04	-.06	.03	0	-.03	.09	.03	-.01	
Other .....	12	.31	.35	.36	.41	.17	.53	.37	.66	.21	.13	.52	.21	.47	.55	.40	.39	.94	.42	.33	
Services .....	13	1.61	1.75	2.11	2.39	2.13	1.78	1.66	1.43	2.55	2.04	2.72	2.68	2.02	2.85	2.73	.93	2.54	3.03	2.62	
Housing .....	14	.29	.17	.27	.36	.09	.18	.22	.27	.33	.23	.32	.34	.45	.44	.29	.30	.49	.35	.39	
Household operation .....	15	.22	.26	.19	.31	.65	.12	-.53	.60	-.11	.37	.39	.68	-.31	.80	.63	-.56	.58	.32	.34	
Electricity and gas .....	16	.05	.07	-.02	.04	.43	-.18	-.52	.31	-.24	.14	.01	.41	-.58	.57	.31	-.73	.36	.07	.17	
Other household operation .....	17	.17	.19	.21	.28	.21	.29	-.01	.28	.13	.23	.37	.27	.27	.23	.32	.17	.22	.25	.16	
Transportation .....	18	.24	.26	.23	.15	.33	.20	.20	.25	.37	.13	.22	.09	.19	.21	.02	.11	.12	.15	.17	
Medical care .....	19	.29	.33	.32	.44	-.02	.68	.27	.64	-.02	.33	.39	.37	.62	.48	.28	.42	.27	.46	.63	
Recreation .....	20	.25	.18	.16	.18	.07	.19	.22	.10	.20	.13	.11	.18	.27	.08	.27	.18	.40	.47	.51	
Other .....	21	.30	.55	.94	.95	1.01	.42	1.28	-.42	1.78	.85	1.29	1.02	.78	.85	1.24	.47	.67	1.28	.57	
<b>Addenda:</b>																					
Energy goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	22	.12	.14	.01	.05	.49	-.09	-.48	.37	-.34	.34	.03	.36	-.61	.67	.34	-.80	.42	.13	.30	
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy .....	23	2.69	2.99	3.49	4.42	2.53	4.51	2.65	2.56	4.49	1.62	6.13	3.22	5.67	4.49	3.25	4.53	5.81	4.58	4.00	

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods, and of electricity and gas.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in tables 7.4. The esti-

mates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real personal consumption expenditures, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.4.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						1996				1997				1998				1999			
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>																					
Private fixed investment .....	1	6.0	9.3	8.5	11.8	12.0	13.9	9.6	6.2	7.9	8.6	12.0	4.1	23.4	12.5	2.0	13.8	9.1	6.6	8.3	
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>																					
Nonresidential .....	2	7.06	7.42	7.91	9.50	9.71	8.76	9.79	7.23	7.05	7.33	11.68	2.44	19.58	9.12	.04	11.20	5.59	5.04	9.51	
Structures .....	3	.88	1.32	1.60	.81	1.96	1.97	1.39	3.94	1.57	-.74	2.16	.85	1.46	1.43	-.127	1.20	-.109	-.97	-.22	
Nonresidential buildings, including farm .....	4	.95	1.25	1.14	.74	1.44	1.75	1.41	3.29	.91	-1.12	2.32	-.74	2.02	1.03	-.21	1.06	-.25	-1.54	-.97	
Utilities .....	5	.07	-.07	-.03	.18	.03	-.11	-.06	.43	-.56	.14	.20	.04	.48	.05	.05	.25	-.15	-.04	.18	
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	6	-.14	.25	.47	-.09	.40	.48	.19	.28	1.30	.25	-.50	.61	-.17	.20	-.92	-.20	-.63	.29	.83	
Other structures .....	7	-.01	-.11	.02	-.02	.09	-.15	-.15	-.06	-.07	0	.14	.94	-.87	.15	-.19	.08	-.06	.31	-.27	
Equipment and software .....	8	6.19	6.10	6.31	8.69	7.75	6.79	8.40	3.29	5.48	8.07	9.52	1.59	18.12	7.69	1.31	10.00	6.68	6.01	9.73	
Information processing equipment and software .....	9	3.85	4.19	4.16	5.42	4.70	3.58	4.18	2.86	4.53	3.96	5.90	2.78	7.96	5.21	4.22	4.99	4.74	6.40	5.67	
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	10	2.30	2.26	2.06	2.87	1.99	1.81	2.01	1.40	2.09	2.21	2.63	1.27	4.24	2.79	2.15	2.63	1.98	2.35	2.58	
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	11	.75	1.20	1.16	1.46	1.28	1.06	.94	1.12	1.35	1.00	1.26	1.23	1.76	1.48	1.51	1.60	.97	1.34	1.48	
Other .....	12	.80	.74	.94	1.09	1.43	.70	1.23	.34	1.09	.74	2.00	.28	1.97	.94	.56	.76	1.79	2.71	1.61	
Industrial equipment .....	13	1.08	.45	.40	.53	1.44	.89	-.71	.28	-.25	1.77	.71	.61	.77	.31	.22	.05	-.103	.40	.89	
Transportation equipment .....	14	.73	.96	.89	1.96	1.00	1.61	3.73	-.28	.02	1.35	1.89	-1.60	7.58	.86	-3.51	6.03	1.33	.20	3.99	
Other .....	15	.52	.50	.86	.78	.60	.72	1.20	.43	1.17	.99	1.03	-.20	1.81	1.31	.37	-1.07	1.63	-.99	-.80	
Residential .....	16	-1.01	1.92	.61	2.34	2.29	5.13	-.19	-1.05	.82	1.25	.29	1.63	3.79	3.36	1.97	2.62	3.17	1.42	-1.23	
Structures .....	17	-1.05	1.89	.59	2.30	2.31	5.04	-.18	-1.08	.81	1.24	.25	1.62	3.72	3.30	1.96	2.59	3.09	1.36	-1.26	
Single family .....	18	-1.43	1.02	.05	1.63	1.50	2.47	.14	-.98	-.11	.54	-.17	.98	2.71	2.35	1.79	1.65	1.85	-.02	-.97	
Multifamily .....	19	.33	.17	.13	-.01	.31	.58	-.83	.18	.56	.19	-.29	.44	.19	-.45	-.12	-.02	.69	-.12	-.03	
Other structures .....	20	.05	.70	.41	.69	.50	1.99	.51	-.28	.37	.51	.71	.21	.82	1.41	.29	.96	.55	1.50	-.26	
Equipment .....	21	.04	.03	.02	.04	-.02	.09	-.01	.03	.01	.02	.04	.01	.07	.06	.01	.04	.09	.06	.04	

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

ment, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in tables 7.6. The estimates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real private fixed investment.

Table 8.5.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>																				
Exports of goods and services .....	1	10.3	8.3	12.7	2.2	2.3	6.9	3.5	29.0	8.8	16.2	11.5	1.8	-1.5	-4.0	-1.7	16.1	-5.5	4.0	11.7
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>																				
Exports of goods <sup>1</sup> .....	2	8.38	6.19	10.22	1.47	3.52	3.17	5.51	17.80	9.77	12.78	9.17	2.46	-2.02	-6.46	1.07	13.34	-6.70	3.02	10.75
Foods, feeds, and beverages .....	3	.65	-1.0	.01	-0.5	.95	-1.08	-2.2	2.03	-1.09	-3.2	-0.1	2.01	-8.0	-1.14	-9.7	2.29	-1.61	1.06	1.02
Industrial supplies and materials .....	4	1.30	.80	1.40	-1.7	.05	-5.6	1.46	3.28	.39	2.50	.97	.37	-8.0	-1.53	-5.6	1.42	-1.94	1.15	.97
Capital goods, except automotive .....	5	5.26	4.43	6.52	1.31	2.85	2.59	2.02	10.68	7.06	7.87	6.86	-7.5	-3.9	-2.98	4.32	4.97	-2.78	-4.5	8.64
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts .....	6	.45	.31	.97	-1.0	.10	.54	2.09	-8.4	1.82	1.25	1.28	-1.2	.43	-1.86	-1.85	2.77	-1.39	1.46	.37
Consumer goods, except automotive .....	7	.49	.58	.78	.20	1.08	.25	.43	1.50	1.06	.95	.02	.31	-1.4	.41	.56	-.39	.23	-1.8	.50
Other .....	8	.24	.18	.50	.28	-1.51	1.43	-.27	1.16	.53	.53	.05	.65	-3.3	.64	-.44	2.28	.79	-.02	-.75
Exports of services <sup>1</sup> .....	9	1.95	2.07	2.51	.72	-1.24	3.72	-2.05	11.24	-.98	3.37	2.30	-.71	.49	2.50	-2.73	2.75	1.23	.98	.95
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>																				
Imports of goods and services .....	10	8.2	8.6	13.7	11.6	10.8	13.3	14.4	6.3	15.5	19.1	17.6	5.2	14.4	13.0	5.2	10.8	12.5	14.4	14.6
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>																				
Imports of goods <sup>1</sup> .....	11	7.52	7.85	11.90	9.81	9.90	12.56	12.43	6.30	12.20	17.41	14.24	4.34	11.75	11.32	4.11	10.50	10.07	12.82	16.79
Foods, feeds, and beverages .....	12	.08	.37	.38	.28	.72	.33	.69	.19	.19	.62	.90	-.08	.34	.22	.25	.07	.32	.78	.35
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products .....	13	.66	.78	1.10	1.38	1.74	1.35	2.15	.85	.16	2.00	1.41	.55	2.20	2.26	.73	-.69	.02	1.17	1.58
Petroleum and products .....	14	-1.0	.53	.34	.41	-.65	3.76	.45	-1.29	-.53	2.42	.50	-.86	.40	1.77	.12	-1.17	.27	1.06	-.60
Capital goods, except automotive .....	15	5.12	4.14	5.80	3.52	2.50	2.64	4.67	5.89	5.98	7.43	6.12	2.71	3.85	2.97	1.20	2.82	2.23	6.43	6.32
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts .....	16	.24	.48	1.12	.88	2.24	2.73	1.72	-2.17	4.85	-.25	1.15	-.92	2.32	.22	-.14	5.95	3.44	1.14	4.28
Consumer goods, except automotive .....	17	1.39	1.28	2.54	2.48	3.10	1.32	3.43	2.65	1.24	4.10	2.74	2.88	2.31	3.41	1.03	.70	2.88	1.85	3.69
Other .....	18	.11	.27	.62	.86	.28	.56	-.49	.24	.46	1.44	1.71	.11	.48	.60	.95	2.90	.93	.54	1.39
Imports of services <sup>1</sup> .....	19	.68	.79	1.82	1.78	.93	.77	1.97	.01	3.30	1.65	3.34	.88	2.69	1.68	1.06	.35	1.90	1.57	.42

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in tables 7.10. The estimates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real exports and to real imports, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product. As a result, the contributions of components of real imports have a positive sign, whereas in table 8.2, they have a negative sign.

Table 8.6.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>																				
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment <sup>1</sup> .....	1	0.5	1.1	2.3	1.7	3.3	7.5	-2.3	2.5	1.7	5.7	1.7	-0.1	-1.0	6.0	1.3	2.9	5.1	1.3	4.2
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>																				
Federal .....	2	-1.05	-.34	-.05	-.33	3.48	3.26	-2.96	-.48	-1.04	3.52	-.49	-1.56	-3.66	4.02	-.82	1.35	-1.6	.74	1.36
<b>National defense</b> .....	3	-.99	-.35	-.61	-.45	1.77	1.97	-2.09	-.58	-2.89	2.24	-.04	-.58	-4.32	2.43	1.55	-.67	-.92	-.59	2.43
Consumption expenditures .....	4	-.83	-.45	-.21	-.55	.57	1.35	-1.30	.75	-1.76	1.82	-.84	-.89	-3.30	2.34	.05	-.01	-1.08	-1.21	2.48
Durable goods <sup>2</sup> .....	5	-.18	-.01	-.01	.02	.18	.78	-.06	-.64	.23	.35	-.59	.32	-.19	.15	.31	-.10	-.26	.19	.36
Nondurable goods .....	6	-.11	.06	0	.02	.31	.29	.02	-.36	.21	-.11	-.11	-.03	-.02	.01	.29	-.18	-.09	.17	.44
Services .....	7	-.55	-.50	-.20	-.60	.08	.28	-1.27	1.75	-2.20	1.58	-.36	-1.19	-3.08	2.17	-.56	.27	-.73	-1.56	1.68
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup> .....	8	-.55	-.41	-.34	-.28	-.28	-.04	-.24	-.61	-.32	-.35	-.09	-.46	-.23	-.35	-.02	-.47	-.32	-.13	.10
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup> .....	9	-.04	-.03	-.03	-.03	-.02	-.03	-.02	-.03	-.01	-.03	-.04	-.03	-.04	-.02	-.02	-.01	-.01	.01	.03
Other services .....	10	.04	-.06	.17	-.29	.38	.35	-1.01	2.40	-1.87	1.96	-.23	-.69	-2.82	2.54	-.51	.74	-.40	-1.44	1.55
Gross investment .....	11	-.16	.10	-.41	.10	1.21	.62	-.79	-1.33	-1.13	.42	.79	.31	-1.02	0.99	1.50	-.66	.16	.62	-.05
Structures .....	12	.02	.02	-.08	-.03	.07	.16	-.22	-.06	-.15	-.08	.02	-.02	-.02	-.16	.20	-.20	.06	-.03	-.06
Equipment and software .....	13	-.18	.08	-.33	.13	1.13	.46	-.56	-1.27	-.98	.50	.77	.33	-.99	.26	1.30	-.46	.11	.65	.01
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	14	-.06	0	.57	.12	1.70	1.30	-.86	1.0	1.86	1.28	-.45	-.98	.66	1.60	-2.37	2.02	.75	1.33	-1.07
Consumption expenditures .....	15	-.16	-.19	.47	-.15	.80	.65	-.57	.45	1.40	.57	-.11	-.36	-.34	.62	-1.88	1.71	.44	.36	-.74
Durable goods <sup>2</sup> .....	16	-.01	.02	.02	-.09	.25	-.03	-.04	-.06	.15	.06	-.09	-.01	.07	.01	-.155	1.49	.04	.04	-.06
Nondurable goods .....	17	-.02	-.02	.13	.02	-.03	-.10	-.08	.20	.31	.08	.05	.15	-.14	.06	.02	.07	.27	-.02	-.03
Services .....	18	-.13	-.19	.32	-.08	.57	.78	-.44	.32	.94	.43	-.07	-.50	-.27	.54	-.35	.15	.13	.34	-.64
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup> .....	19	-.23	-.15	-.03	.06	.39	.84	-.23	-.29	.10	.08	-.12	-.36	.26	.24	.03	.38	.03	-.26	-.26
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup> .....	20	.06	.09	.10	.12	.09	.10	.10	.09	.10	.11	.11	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.13
Other services .....	21	.03	-.13	.25	-.26	.09	-.16	-.32	.51	.74	.23	-.06	-.25	-.66	.18	-.51	-.34	-.02	.49	-.51
Gross investment .....	22	0	.19	.10	.27	.91	.65	-.29	-.34	.46	.71	-.34	-.63	1.00	.97	-.49	.32	.32	.97	-.34
Structures .....	23	0	0	-.12	.08	.29	.20	-.17	-.43	.05	-.11	.11	-.59	.64	.01	.18	-.06	.03	-.26	.13
Equipment and software .....	24	.11	.19	.22	.19	.62	.45	-.12	.08	.41	.82	-.45	-.04	.36	.96	-.67	.37	.29	1.22	-.46
<b>State and local</b> .....	25	1.52	1.48	2.38	2.06	2.20	4.28	1.71	3.02	2.72	2.20	2.18	1.50	2.61	2.00	2.08	1.52	5.17	5.7	2.89
Consumption expenditures .....	26	1.00	1.11	1.64	1.75	2.28	3.39	.68	1.58	1.55	1.97	1.61	1.56	2.07	1.92	1.37	1.63	1.78	1.84	2.06
Durable goods <sup>2</sup> .....	27	.02	.03	.07	.08	0	.03	.05	.06	.10	.08	.07	.09	.08	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07
Nondurable goods .....	28	.19	.30	.36	.41	.33	.35	.35	.35	.29	.40	.39	.44	.46	.40	.36	.34	.36	.36	.38
Services .....	29	.79	.78	1.21	1.26	-.60	3.01	-.28	1.17	1.16	1.48	1.14	1.04	1.52	1.44	.94	1.22	1.36	1.41	1.61
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment <sup>3</sup> .....	30	.61	.41	.58	.50	-.60	2.59	-.18	.60	.47	.81	.39	.31	.58	.68	.33	.71	.80	.83	1.09
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>4</sup> .....	31	.20	.21	.22	.24	.21	.22	.21	.22	.23	.23	.23	.23	.24	.25	.25	.26	.26	.26	.27
Other services .....	32	-.02	.15	.41	.52	.17	.19	.25	.35	.46	.44	.52	.50	.70	.51	.36	.26	.29	.31	.25
Gross investment .....	33	.52	.37	.74	.31	.09	.89	.03	1.44	1.17	.23	.58	-.05	.54	.08	.72	-.11	3.38	-1.26	.83
Structures .....	34	.28	.11	.42	-.07	-.15	.65	-.23	1.17	.81	-.09	.22	-.34	.08	-.31	.37	-.46	3.10	-1.57	.52
Equipment and software .....	35	.24	.26	.32	.38	.														

**Table 8.7.—Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars**  
 [Dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current dollars:</b>																				
Gross domestic product .....	1	28,131	29,428	30,968	32,373	28,841	29,354	29,564	29,948	30,430	30,857	31,165	31,415	31,939	32,136	32,471	32,941	33,338	33,530	33,984
Gross national product .....	2	28,208	29,496	30,983	32,336	28,942	29,420	29,607	30,010	30,449	30,893	31,172	31,416	31,951	32,136	32,376	32,878	33,285	33,477	33,921
Personal income .....	3	23,571	24,660	25,932	27,195	24,212	24,551	24,817	25,057	25,493	25,780	26,056	26,397	26,687	27,001	27,362	27,725	28,037	28,348	28,618
Disposable personal income.	4	20,613	21,385	22,320	23,231	21,072	21,261	21,517	21,687	21,994	22,215	22,410	22,658	22,863	23,086	23,345	23,628	23,904	24,171	24,376
Personal consumption expenditures.	5	18,888	19,727	20,610	21,614	19,394	19,681	19,801	20,029	20,337	20,422	20,749	20,929	21,198	21,524	21,737	21,993	22,381	22,732	23,032
Durable goods .....	6	2,242	2,322	2,398	2,580	2,292	2,343	2,320	2,332	2,382	2,345	2,429	2,437	2,519	2,568	2,572	2,661	2,715	2,755	2,785
Nondurable goods .....	7	5,692	5,929	6,125	6,315	5,820	5,919	5,939	6,035	6,106	6,079	6,156	6,158	6,212	6,296	6,336	6,417	6,569	6,690	6,777
Services .....	8	10,955	11,476	12,087	12,718	11,282	11,418	11,542	11,662	11,849	11,998	12,165	12,333	12,467	12,660	12,830	12,915	13,096	13,287	13,470
<b>Chained (1996) dollars:</b>																				
Gross domestic product .....	9	28,650	29,428	30,461	31,472	28,999	29,421	29,504	29,784	30,083	30,391	30,607	30,762	31,205	31,299	31,504	31,879	32,107	32,182	32,531
Gross national product .....	10	28,730	29,496	30,476	31,434	29,102	29,488	29,547	29,843	30,101	30,425	30,612	30,762	31,213	31,295	31,411	31,816	32,054	32,130	32,538
Disposable personal income.	11	21,032	21,385	21,954	22,636	21,235	21,300	21,483	21,520	21,712	21,885	22,019	22,199	22,373	22,528	22,715	22,924	23,110	23,239	23,328
Personal consumption expenditures.	12	19,272	19,727	20,272	21,060	19,544	19,716	19,770	19,875	20,076	20,119	20,387	20,504	20,744	21,004	21,151	21,338	21,637	21,856	22,042
Durable goods .....	13	2,218	2,322	2,452	2,703	2,275	2,340	2,325	2,348	2,404	2,390	2,495	2,520	2,615	2,679	2,699	2,820	2,898	2,955	3,002
Nondurable goods .....	14	5,812	5,929	6,044	6,228	5,874	5,921	5,938	5,981	6,025	6,008	6,076	6,065	6,138	6,224	6,245	6,305	6,429	6,466	6,504
Services .....	15	11,243	11,476	11,777	12,138	11,396	11,455	11,506	11,546	11,646	11,720	11,818	11,922	11,997	12,109	12,215	12,230	12,334	12,462	12,565
Population (mid-period, thousands).	16	263,073	265,504	268,046	270,595	264,542	265,134	265,834	266,504	267,040	267,671	268,399	269,075	269,591	270,219	270,946	271,623	272,145	272,778	273,518

**Table 8.8B.—Motor Vehicle Output**  
 [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>270.3</b>	<b>275.6</b>	<b>293.5</b>	<b>313.3</b>	<b>251.3</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>287.9</b>	<b>273.5</b>	<b>282.1</b>	<b>282.7</b>	<b>301.6</b>	<b>307.3</b>	<b>304.7</b>	<b>296.9</b>	<b>306.1</b>	<b>345.3</b>	<b>325.0</b>	<b>330.9</b>	<b>355.0</b>
Auto output .....	2	130.5	126.1	127.0	130.5	108.6	139.1	134.8	122.1	121.8	126.3	130.3	129.7	127.9	117.6	133.0	143.5	121.2	122.7	128.6
Truck output <sup>1</sup> .....	3	139.8	149.5	166.4	182.8	142.7	150.6	153.2	151.4	160.4	156.4	171.3	177.6	179.3	176.9	173.2	201.9	203.8	208.2	226.4
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>263.3</b>	<b>279.7</b>	<b>288.8</b>	<b>312.3</b>	<b>276.8</b>	<b>278.2</b>	<b>279.1</b>	<b>284.5</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>275.9</b>	<b>297.1</b>	<b>297.9</b>	<b>302.8</b>	<b>315.8</b>	<b>301.5</b>	<b>329.0</b>	<b>319.3</b>	<b>329.3</b>	<b>339.2</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>196.7</b>	<b>201.6</b>	<b>207.0</b>	<b>228.9</b>	<b>202.1</b>	<b>204.6</b>	<b>200.3</b>	<b>199.3</b>	<b>206.7</b>	<b>197.8</b>	<b>212.2</b>	<b>211.4</b>	<b>220.3</b>	<b>228.0</b>	<b>225.4</b>	<b>241.8</b>	<b>242.0</b>	<b>248.1</b>	<b>251.9</b>
New motor vehicles .....	6	146.7	150.1	153.6	173.3	152.5	150.6	147.7	149.8	151.8	143.9	159.0	159.6	166.3	179.4	166.2	181.5	181.8	188.3	190.1
Autos .....	7	82.2	81.9	82.8	90.6	82.9	82.8	80.4	81.4	83.5	77.4	85.7	84.5	88.0	93.3	86.8	94.3	95.4	100.6	99.7
Light trucks .....	8	64.5	68.3	70.8	82.7	69.6	67.8	67.3	68.4	68.3	66.5	73.3	75.1	78.2	86.1	79.3	87.2	86.3	87.6	90.4
Net purchases of used autos .....	9	50.0	51.4	53.4	55.5	49.6	54.0	52.7	49.5	54.9	53.9	53.1	51.8	54.0	48.6	59.2	60.3	60.2	59.8	61.8
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>120.8</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>132.9</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>134.5</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>150.7</b>	<b>153.8</b>	<b>157.1</b>	<b>169.9</b>
New motor vehicles .....	11	141.9	155.2	165.2	175.4	147.2	153.9	161.1	158.5	165.5	161.2	167.4	166.8	170.2	177.0	166.9	187.6	190.8	196.4	210.6
Autos .....	12	71.2	75.7	76.7	77.1	71.7	72.2	71.1	79.8	73.6	79.2	76.1	77.4	74.1	77.6	79.1	71.0	79.2	76.3	80.5
Trucks .....	13	70.7	79.5	88.5	96.7	76.5	75.1	76.8	81.3	84.9	86.3	85.1	90.0	92.7	92.6	97.8	96.0	108.5	114.5	115.9
Light trucks .....	14	40.5	52.3	59.5	64.1	47.4	49.1	53.7	58.9	59.1	57.8	60.5	60.6	60.7	65.6	60.3	69.7	74.4	75.7	85.4
Other .....	15	30.1	27.2	29.0	34.7	27.7	27.7	27.5	26.0	27.1	27.3	29.5	32.1	31.9	32.3	35.7	38.8	40.1	40.2	42.3
Net purchases of used autos .....	16	-33.9	-34.4	-35.0	-36.3	-33.6	-35.6	-36.2	-32.2	-36.1	-34.8	-34.5	-34.7	-35.7	-37.8	-34.6	-36.9	-37.0	-39.3	-40.7
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>
Autos .....	18	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.3
New trucks .....	19	6.8	7.0	8.4	8.1	8.1	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.7	8.7	9.9	7.5	7.5	9.2	7.0	8.8	8.0	7.2	8.9
<b>Net exports</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>-52.2</b>	<b>-53.6</b>	<b>-60.3</b>	<b>-67.7</b>	<b>-51.0</b>	<b>-54.8</b>	<b>-56.1</b>	<b>-52.3</b>	<b>-62.8</b>	<b>-60.2</b>	<b>-61.4</b>	<b>-56.9</b>	<b>-62.8</b>	<b>-64.5</b>	<b>-66.9</b>	<b>-76.5</b>	<b>-88.3</b>	<b>-86.8</b>	<b>-95.8</b>
Exports .....	21	24.5	26.0	27.7	26.7	25.6	24.7	26.8	26.7	25.9	27.4	28.5	28.9	29.3	27.2	23.8	26.3	24.6	27.0	25.1
Autos .....	22	16.7	17.0	16.8	16.2	17.5	15.8	17.6	16.9	16.2	17.5	17.0	16.5	17.0	15.9	14.7	17.2	15.6	17.7	15.5
Trucks .....	23	7.7	9.0	10.9	10.5	8.1	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.7	9.9	11.4	12.4	12.3	11.3	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.6
Imports .....	24	76.7	79.5	88.0	94.3	76.6	79.6	82.9	79.1	88.7	87.5	89.8	85.9	92.1	91.8	90.7	102.8	112.9	113.8	120.9
Autos .....	25	63.8	65.9	72.2	79.4	64.1	65.5	68.3	65.6	73.4	72.0	73.2	70.3	77.1	77.8	75.8	86.8	94.1	92.0	100.2
Trucks .....	26	12.8	13.7	15.8	15.0	12.5	14.1	14.7	13.4	15.3	15.6	16.7	15.6	15.0	14.0	14.9	16.0	18.8	21.8	20.7
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-25.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>-11.0</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-18.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>
Autos .....	28	4.1	-3.4	1.0	3.3	-19.9	7.2	5.2	-6.0	-6.1	5.0	1.2	4.0	.7	-7.7	8.0	12.1	.9	-8.4	5.4
New .....	29	3.1	-5.5	-2.2	2.6	-22.9	4.7	3.6	-7.3	-5.0	1.0	.1	3.3	2.2	-14.9	11.0	11.9	.2	-6.1	4.1
Domestic .....	30	3.6	-3.9	-2.1	1.0	-16.2	3.8	3.8	-7.0	-5.7	.4	.6	4.0	-1.4	-15.9	11.7	9.5	.2	-7.7	3.5
Foreign .....	31	-5	-1.6	0	1.6	-6.7	.9	-3	-4	.7	.6	.6	.6	-7	3.6	1.0	-7	2.4	0	1.6
Used .....	32	1.1	2.1	1.2	.7	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.3	-1.1	4.0	1.1	.8	-1.4	7.2	-3.0	.1	.7	-2.3	1.3
New trucks .....	33	2.8	-.7	3.6	-2.3	-5.6	4.3													



Table 8.9B.—Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						1996				1997				1998				1999		
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	275.3	275.6	293.7	315.7	253.4	289.2	287.4	272.5	280.0	282.8	301.2	311.0	307.6	301.1	305.7	348.6	329.0	335.7	355.7
Auto output .....	2	133.6	126.1	128.0	132.3	110.1	138.6	134.5	121.4	121.1	127.4	130.6	132.8	129.8	120.3	131.9	147.2	125.1	127.4	129.6
Truck output <sup>1</sup> .....	3	141.8	149.5	165.7	183.4	143.3	150.5	152.9	151.1	158.9	155.4	170.5	178.2	177.7	180.7	173.8	201.4	203.4	207.8	225.4
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	268.6	279.7	288.6	314.8	278.6	278.5	278.1	283.4	282.0	274.5	297.3	300.5	305.8	319.4	302.1	331.8	322.4	333.1	342.2
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	200.8	201.6	207.4	230.9	202.9	205.1	200.0	198.3	205.1	197.4	213.7	213.5	222.6	230.6	225.9	244.3	245.2	251.3	252.8
New motor vehicles .....	6	149.6	150.1	152.6	173.2	153.6	151.1	147.2	148.7	150.4	142.9	158.1	159.1	165.9	179.7	165.8	181.3	181.9	188.8	190.3
Autos .....	7	83.5	81.9	82.7	91.2	83.4	83.0	80.1	81.0	83.2	77.3	85.7	84.8	88.4	94.1	87.3	95.0	96.6	102.2	101.4
Light trucks .....	8	66.1	68.3	69.9	81.9	70.2	68.0	67.1	67.7	67.3	65.6	72.4	74.3	77.4	85.5	78.5	86.2	85.3	86.6	88.9
Net purchases of used autos .....	9	51.2	51.4	54.8	57.6	49.3	54.0	52.8	49.6	54.8	54.6	55.5	54.4	56.8	50.6	60.1	63.0	63.2	62.4	62.4
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	10	109.5	120.8	129.1	139.0	114.6	118.4	124.3	125.9	128.5	125.3	131.1	131.6	134.3	139.5	132.1	150.1	152.3	156.0	170.1
New motor vehicles .....	11	143.4	155.2	165.6	177.5	147.7	153.9	160.7	158.4	164.8	161.1	167.8	168.7	172.5	179.8	168.8	188.7	192.2	198.2	212.7
Autos .....	12	72.4	75.7	76.6	77.3	72.6	77.3	79.5	73.2	78.9	75.9	77.4	74.4	78.0	79.9	71.4	79.8	77.2	81.7	84.2
Trucks .....	13	71.1	79.5	89.0	100.3	75.1	76.6	81.1	85.2	85.9	85.2	90.4	94.4	94.6	99.9	97.5	109.0	115.0	116.6	128.5
Light trucks .....	14	40.8	52.3	60.0	66.1	47.6	49.1	53.6	58.9	58.8	57.9	61.0	62.1	62.8	68.1	62.4	71.2	76.3	77.9	88.1
Other .....	15	30.3	27.2	29.0	34.1	27.5	27.5	27.6	26.3	27.1	27.3	29.4	32.2	31.8	31.9	35.0	37.7	38.8	38.8	40.6
Net purchases of used autos .....	16	-33.9	-34.4	-36.4	-38.4	-33.1	-35.5	-36.4	-32.5	-36.3	-35.7	-36.6	-37.1	-38.2	-40.3	-36.6	-38.5	-39.8	-42.1	-42.4
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	17	10.8	10.8	12.0	11.9	12.1	10.1	9.9	11.3	11.2	11.9	13.4	11.3	10.8	13.2	10.7	12.8	11.7	10.8	13.1
Autos .....	18	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.4	4.6	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.1	
New trucks .....	19	6.9	7.0	8.5	8.2	8.1	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.6	8.7	10.0	7.6	7.6	9.4	7.1	8.8	8.0	7.3	8.9
<b>Net exports</b> .....	20	-52.6	-53.6	-59.9	-66.9	-51.1	-55.1	-56.0	-52.1	-62.8	-60.1	-60.9	-56.0	-62.0	-63.8	-66.5	-75.3	-86.3	-84.7	-93.4
Exports .....	21	24.8	26.0	27.3	26.1	25.7	24.7	26.8	26.8	25.8	27.1	28.0	28.5	28.8	26.7	23.2	25.7	23.9	26.2	24.3
Autos .....	22	17.0	17.0	16.7	16.0	17.6	15.8	17.6	16.9	16.1	17.3	16.8	16.5	16.9	15.8	14.4	16.9	15.3	17.4	15.2
Trucks .....	23	7.8	9.0	10.7	10.1	8.1	8.9	9.2	9.8	9.7	11.2	12.0	11.9	10.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.1
Imports .....	24	77.3	79.5	87.3	93.0	76.7	79.7	82.8	78.9	88.5	87.2	88.9	84.6	90.8	90.5	89.7	101.1	110.2	110.8	117.7
Autos .....	25	64.4	65.9	71.6	78.3	64.2	65.6	68.2	65.5	73.3	71.6	72.2	69.1	76.0	76.8	75.1	85.4	82.0	89.7	97.8
Trucks .....	26	13.0	13.7	15.7	14.7	12.6	14.1	14.6	13.4	15.3	15.6	16.7	15.4	14.8	13.7	14.6	15.6	18.2	21.2	19.9
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	27	6.6	-4.0	5.2	1.0	-25.2	10.7	9.3	-10.9	-2.1	8.3	3.9	10.6	1.9	-18.1	3.6	16.6	6.4	2.5	13.2
Autos .....	28	3.7	-3.4	1.6	3.4	-19.4	6.3	5.7	-6.1	-5.9	6.6	.6	5.3	.8	-7.2	7.2	12.9	1.7	-7.9	3.2
New .....	29	2.7	-5.5	.4	2.6	-22.5	3.8	4.0	-7.3	-4.8	2.5	-5	4.4	2.2	-14.4	10.2	12.6	1.0	-5.4	1.8
Domestic .....	30	3.3	-3.9	.5	1.1	-15.8	2.9	4.4	-7.0	-5.4	2.1	-1	5.1	-1.5	-15.7	11.0	10.4	1.0	-7.0	1.1
Foreign .....	31	-7	-1.6	-1	1.5	-6.7	.9	-4	-3	.6	.4	-6	-7	3.5	1.1	-7	2.2	-1	1.5	.7
Used .....	32	1.0	2.1	1.3	.8	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.3	-1.1	4.1	1.2	.8	-1.5	7.7	-3.2	.1	.8	-2.5	1.3
New trucks .....	33	3.0	-7	3.5	-2.2	-5.7	4.4	3.6	-4.9	3.7	1.8	3.2	5.2	1.1	-10.6	-3.2	3.9	4.5	9.2	9.4
Domestic .....	34	3.3	-8	2.9	-2.0	-5.8	4.2	4.0	-5.6	2.4	1.6	3.6	3.8	.9	-11.4	-1.6	3.9	3.3	9.6	10.2
Foreign .....	35	-3	.1	.6	-1	.1	.1	-5	.7	1.3	.2	-5	1.5	.3	.8	-1.7	0	1.1	-4	-9
<b>Residual</b> .....	36	0	.1	-2	-3	.2	.1	0	.1	0	-2	0	.1	.1	-6	-4	.1	-1	.9	.5
<b>Addenda:</b>																				
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	37	321.1	333.2	348.6	381.7	329.6	333.5	334.2	335.5	344.8	334.7	358.2	356.5	367.8	383.3	368.7	407.2	409.2	418.1	436.1
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	38	113.2	128.0	136.6	143.3	120.2	126.4	133.1	132.1	137.7	133.8	138.4	136.5	140.8	147.9	133.7	150.9	153.3	159.4	172.1
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	39	119.9	116.7	116.4	114.6	107.1	124.2	124.8	110.7	114.3	114.9	118.4	118.1	113.2	105.6	115.6	123.8	115.4	115.9	121.2
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	40	56.8	55.3	60.5	71.7	54.4	54.5	56.0	56.4	60.1	57.3	62.1	62.3	69.2	73.3	67.1	77.3	75.5	81.0	82.2

1. Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.18B.

**Table 8.10.—Farm Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Farm output</b> .....	1	<b>197.9</b>	<b>222.6</b>	<b>226.2</b>	<b>214.2</b>
Cash receipts from farm marketings .....	2	194.2	201.2	208.7	198.2
Crops .....	3	107.1	108.3	112.1	103.7
Livestock .....	4	87.1	93.0	96.5	94.5
Farm housing .....	5	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6
Farm products consumed on farms .....	6	.5	.5	.5	.5
Other farm income .....	7	6.3	6.8	7.8	8.6
Change in farm inventories .....	8	-9.2	7.9	2.8	.3
Crops .....	9	-9.4	9.0	3.1	.9
Livestock .....	10	.2	-1.1	-4	-6
Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased .....	11	124.7	130.4	138.1	134.1
Intermediate goods and services, other than rent .....	12	110.7	114.3	122.1	119.0
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords .....	13	13.9	16.1	16.0	15.1
<b>Equals: Gross farm product</b> .....	14	<b>73.2</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>80.2</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	15	24.6	25.4	26.2	27.1
<b>Equals: Net farm product</b> .....	16	<b>48.6</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>53.1</b>
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	17	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3
Plus: Subsidies to operators .....	18	6.1	6.2	6.3	10.7
<b>Equals: Farm national income</b> .....	19	<b>49.7</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>58.6</b>
Compensation of employees .....	20	15.7	16.6	17.5	18.6
Wage and salary accruals .....	21	13.3	14.2	15.0	16.2
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	22	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	23	24.7	42.0	35.5	29.2
Proprietors' income .....	24	22.2	34.3	29.5	25.1
Corporate profits .....	25	2.5	7.7	6.0	4.1
Net interest .....	26	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.8

**Table 8.12.—Housing Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Housing output</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>712.3</b>	<b>742.3</b>	<b>777.9</b>	<b>822.8</b>
Nonfarm housing .....	2	706.3	736.1	771.5	816.2
Owner-occupied .....	3	529.3	555.4	585.5	622.6
Tenant-occupied .....	4	177.0	180.6	186.0	193.6
Farm housing .....	5	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed .....	6	89.9	94.4	103.9	116.8
<b>Equals: Gross housing product</b> .....	7	<b>622.5</b>	<b>647.9</b>	<b>673.9</b>	<b>705.9</b>
Nonfarm housing .....	8	617.5	642.8	668.6	700.4
Owner-occupied .....	9	459.8	482.3	505.7	531.5
Tenant-occupied .....	10	157.7	160.5	162.9	169.0
Farm housing .....	11	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	12	115.9	119.6	126.2	131.9
Capital consumption allowances .....	13	60.3	63.6	67.6	71.9
Less: Capital consumption adjustment .....	14	-55.6	-56.0	-58.6	-60.0
<b>Equals: Net housing product</b> .....	15	<b>506.6</b>	<b>528.4</b>	<b>547.7</b>	<b>574.0</b>
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments .....	16	114.4	118.9	123.4	127.9
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	17	21.8	23.3	23.9	23.9
<b>Equals: Housing national income</b> .....	18	<b>413.9</b>	<b>432.8</b>	<b>448.3</b>	<b>470.0</b>
Compensation of employees .....	19	8.1	8.4	9.0	9.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	20	23.2	22.6	21.6	22.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment .....	21	100.7	111.2	111.5	119.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	22	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9
Net interest .....	23	277.3	285.7	301.6	314.2

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.4.

**Table 8.11.—Real Farm Sector Output, Real Gross Product, and Real Net Product**  
[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Farm output</b> .....	1	<b>217.9</b>	<b>222.6</b>	<b>237.3</b>	<b>237.9</b>
Cash receipts from farm marketings .....	2	214.7	201.2	218.7	220.3
Crops .....	3	121.1	108.3	121.2	121.8
Livestock .....	4	93.7	93.0	97.5	98.7
Farm housing .....	5	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9
Farm products consumed on farms .....	6	.5	.5	.5	.5
Other farm income .....	7	7.0	6.8	8.2	9.6
Change in farm inventories .....	8	-12.3	7.9	3.0	.9
Crops .....	9	-12.4	9.0	3.4	1.7
Livestock .....	10	.3	-1.1	-4	-7
Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased .....	11	132.2	130.4	134.7	137.4
Intermediate goods and services, other than rent .....	12	117.9	114.3	119.2	121.9
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords .....	13	14.3	16.1	15.5	15.5
<b>Equals: Gross farm product</b> .....	14	<b>85.5</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>100.5</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	15	25.1	25.4	25.8	26.3
<b>Equals: Net farm product</b> .....	16	<b>60.3</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>74.2</b>

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

**Table 8.13.—Real Housing Sector Output, Real Gross Product, and Real Net Product**  
[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Housing output</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>734.0</b>	<b>742.3</b>	<b>755.9</b>	<b>775.2</b>
Nonfarm housing .....	2	727.7	736.1	749.9	769.3
Owner-occupied .....	3	546.1	555.4	569.0	586.6
Tenant-occupied .....	4	181.6	180.6	180.9	182.6
Farm housing .....	5	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed .....	6	92.6	94.4	100.1	110.0
<b>Equals: Gross housing product</b> .....	7	<b>641.4</b>	<b>648.0</b>	<b>655.8</b>	<b>665.1</b>
Nonfarm housing .....	8	636.2	642.8	650.8	660.2
Owner-occupied .....	9	474.9	482.3	491.9	500.9
Tenant-occupied .....	10	161.3	160.5	158.9	159.4
Farm housing .....	11	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	12	118.5	119.6	122.5	125.7
<b>Equals: Net housing product</b> .....	13	<b>523.0</b>	<b>528.4</b>	<b>533.2</b>	<b>539.4</b>

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.5.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

**Table 8.14.—Consumption of Fixed Capital by Legal Form of Organization**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Consumption of fixed capital</b> .....	1	<b>912.2</b>	<b>956.4</b>	<b>1,009.7</b>	<b>1,066.9</b>
<b>Private</b> .....	2	<b>744.1</b>	<b>782.1</b>	<b>829.2</b>	<b>880.8</b>
<b>Domestic corporate business</b> .....	3	<b>512.6</b>	<b>543.6</b>	<b>579.4</b>	<b>619.2</b>
Financial .....	4	74.9	81.0	88.1	97.0
Nonfinancial .....	5	437.7	462.7	491.3	522.2
<b>Sole proprietorships and partnerships</b> .....	6	<b>97.8</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>109.7</b>
Farm .....	7	22.6	23.3	24.0	24.7
Nonfarm .....	8	75.2	77.8	81.1	85.0
<b>Other private business</b> .....	9	<b>133.6</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>144.7</b>	<b>151.8</b>
Rental income of persons .....	10	101.6	104.6	110.5	115.7
Nonfarm housing .....	11	100.6	103.6	109.5	114.7
Owner-occupied .....	12	85.1	87.6	92.8	97.6
Tenant-occupied .....	13	15.5	16.1	16.7	17.1
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords .....	14	.1	.1	.1	.1
Nonfarm nonresidential properties .....	15	.9	.9	.9	1.0
Fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals .....	16	29.7	30.5	31.9	33.8
Proprietors' income .....	17	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
<b>Government</b> .....	18	<b>168.1</b>	<b>174.3</b>	<b>180.5</b>	<b>186.2</b>
General government .....	19	144.3	149.2	154.2	158.6
Federal .....	20	79.9	81.0	82.0	82.5
State and local .....	21	64.4	68.2	72.2	76.0
Government enterprises .....	22	23.9	25.0	26.3	27.6
Federal .....	23	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9
State and local .....	24	19.7	20.7	21.8	22.8
<b>Addenda:</b>					
Nonfarm business .....	25	743.3	781.8	829.3	881.3
Nonfarm business less housing .....	26	630.6	665.5	706.6	753.0

**Table 8.15.—Capital Consumption Adjustment by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Adjustment**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Capital consumption adjustment</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>-14.8</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>25.4</b>
For consistent accounting at historical cost .....	2	137.3	144.1	160.0	165.9
For current-replacement cost .....	3	-152.1	-146.8	-145.2	-140.5
<b>Domestic corporate business</b> .....	4	<b>18.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>43.3</b>
For consistent accounting at historical cost .....	5	90.8	92.1	98.4	101.4
For current-replacement cost .....	6	-72.7	-67.7	-63.8	-58.1
Financial .....	7	-20.3	-21.4	-17.2	-20.3
For consistent accounting at historical cost .....	8	-17.2	-19.6	-16.5	-20.8
For current-replacement cost .....	9	-3.1	-1.8	-0.7	.5
Nonfinancial .....	10	38.4	45.8	51.8	63.5
For consistent accounting at historical cost .....	11	107.9	111.7	114.9	122.2
For current-replacement cost .....	12	-69.5	-65.8	-63.1	-58.7
<b>Sole proprietorships and partnerships</b> .....	13	<b>21.9</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>40.5</b>
Farm <sup>1</sup> .....	14	-8.0	-7.9	-7.7	-7.6
Nonfarm .....	15	29.9	35.5	45.0	48.2
For consistent accounting at historical cost .....	16	46.5	52.0	61.5	64.6
For current-replacement cost .....	17	-16.6	-16.4	-16.5	-16.4
<b>Other private business</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	18	<b>-54.8</b>	<b>-54.8</b>	<b>-57.1</b>	<b>-58.4</b>
Rental income of persons .....	19	-47.5	-47.6	-49.9	-51.1
Nonfarm housing .....	20	-47.2	-47.3	-49.6	-50.8
Owner-occupied .....	21	-38.8	-38.8	-40.7	-41.8
Tenant-occupied .....	22	-8.4	-8.6	-8.9	-9.0
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords .....	23	-1	-1	-1	-1
Nonfarm nonresidential properties .....	24	-2	-2	-3	-3
Fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals .....	25	-6.7	-6.5	-6.6	-6.7
Proprietors' income .....	26	-7	-7	-6	-6
<b>Addendum:</b>					
Capital consumption adjustment for national income (4+13+19+26) .....	27	-8.2	3.8	21.4	32.1

1. Except for farm proprietorships and partnerships (line 14) and other private business (line 18), the capital consumption adjustment is calculated in two parts. The adjustment for consistent accounting at historical cost converts depreciation, based on the service lives and depreciation schedules employed by firms when filing their income tax returns, to consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules. The adjustment for current-replacement cost converts the historical-cost series with consistent accounting to a current-replacement-cost series. For farm proprietorships and partnerships and for other private business, the historical-cost series is based on consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules so, the adjustment reflects only a conversion to current-replacement cost.

**Table 8.16.—Business Transfer Payments by Type**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Business transfer payments</b> .....	1	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>38.1</b>
<b>Payments to persons</b> .....	2	<b>25.8</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>
Insurance payments to persons by business .....	3	13.4	14.2	14.9	15.2
Automobile insurance .....	4	11.1	11.6	12.2	12.5
Medical malpractice insurance .....	5	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7
Donations by corporate business to nonprofit institutions serving individuals .....	6	7.4	7.8	8.4	9.2
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	7	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.4
<b>Payments to the rest of the world</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	8	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

1. Consists largely of cash prizes from business and losses by business due to fraud and unrecovered thefts.  
2. Consists of income taxes paid by domestic business to foreign governments on income earned abroad.

**Table 8.17.—Supplements to Wages and Salaries by Type**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Supplements to wages and salaries</b> .....	1	<b>761.4</b>	<b>765.4</b>	<b>791.0</b>	<b>821.7</b>
Employer contributions for social insurance (3.6:2) .....	2	264.5	275.4	290.1	306.0
Other labor income (6.11:1) .....	3	497.0	490.0	500.9	515.7
<b>By type</b>					
Pension, profit-sharing, and other retirement benefit plans <sup>1</sup> .....	4	359.6	361.0	381.4	395.7
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (3.6:5) .....	5	170.1	179.3	191.9	204.9
Federal civilian employee retirement (6.11:24) .....	6	35.7	36.6	38.5	39.1
Federal military employee retirement (6.11:25) .....	7	23.2	26.9	26.7	26.3
Railroad retirement (3.6:12) .....	8	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Pension benefit guaranty (3.6:13) .....	9	.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
State and local employee retirement (6.11:26) .....	10	41.7	43.2	44.1	43.1
Private pension and profit-sharing (6.11:22) .....	11	85.4	71.3	76.5	78.4
Health insurance .....	12	305.3	308.6	315.7	333.1
Federal hospital insurance (3.6:6) .....	13	47.3	50.2	53.9	57.7
Military medical insurance (3.6:16) .....	14	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Temporary disability insurance (3.6:18) .....	15	0	0	0	0
Private group health insurance (6.11:29) <sup>2</sup> .....	16	256.6	257.2	260.7	274.3
Life insurance .....	17	9.5	10.0	10.3	10.4
Veterans life insurance (3.6:14) .....	18	0	0	0	0
Private group life insurance (6.11:30) <sup>2</sup> .....	19	9.5	10.0	10.3	10.4
Workers' compensation .....	20	52.8	51.9	50.3	49.7
Federal (3.6:15) .....	21	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
State and local (3.6:19) .....	22	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.0
Private insurance (6.11:31) <sup>2</sup> .....	23	39.9	39.8	39.0	38.8
Unemployment insurance .....	24	31.9	31.4	30.6	29.7
State unemployment insurance (3.6:8) .....	25	22.9	22.2	21.4	20.5
Federal unemployment tax (3.6:9) .....	26	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3
Railroad employees unemployment insurance (3.6:10) .....	27	0	0	0	.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance (3.6:11) .....	28	.7	.6	.5	.5
Private supplemental unemployment (6.11:32) .....	29	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3
Other (6.11:33) <sup>3</sup> .....	30	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0

1. Employer contributions to privately administered programs and to publicly administered government employee retirement plans are classified as other labor income. Employer contributions to other publicly administered programs are classified as employer contributions for social insurance.

2. Government contributions to privately administered health, life, and workers' compensation insurance for government employees are classified as other labor income.

3. Consists of judicial fees paid to jurors and to witnesses, compensation of prison inmates, and marriage fees paid to justices of the peace.

NOTE.—The numbers in parentheses indicate the tables and line numbers from which the entries in this table are derived.

**Table 8.18.—Rental Income of Persons by Type**

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Rental income of persons</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>165.4</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>180.0</b>	<b>188.6</b>
Rental income .....	2	156.9	167.2	170.5	179.0
Nonfarm housing .....	3	147.8	158.5	161.0	170.1
Owner-occupied .....	4	99.5	109.2	112.8	120.3
Permanent site .....	5	90.9	100.4	103.3	109.9
Manufactured homes .....	6	8.7	8.8	9.4	10.4
Tenant-occupied (permanent site) .....	7	48.3	49.3	48.2	49.7
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	8	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.0
Nonfarm nonresidential properties <sup>2</sup> .....	9	3.6	2.1	3.0	3.0
Royalties .....	10	8.6	10.2	9.6	9.5

1. Rental income of owner-occupied farm housing is included in farm income as shown in table 8.10.

2. Includes rental income of private noninsured pension plans.

**Table 8.19.—Dividends Paid and Received by Sector**

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Dividends paid</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>361.3</b>	<b>425.4</b>	<b>482.6</b>	<b>496.3</b>
Domestic corporate business <sup>1</sup> .....	2	302.9	356.4	402.5	427.0
Financial .....	3	76.6	99.0	115.6	123.3
Nonfinancial .....	4	226.3	257.4	286.9	303.8
Rest of the world <sup>2</sup> .....	5	58.4	69.0	80.1	69.3
<b>Dividends received</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>361.3</b>	<b>425.4</b>	<b>482.6</b>	<b>496.3</b>
Domestic corporate business <sup>2</sup> .....	7	81.3	99.1	117.8	112.4
Financial .....	8	34.3	43.6	50.6	54.0
Nonfinancial .....	9	46.9	55.5	67.1	58.4
Rest of the world <sup>1</sup> .....	10	25.8	28.6	31.2	35.4
Government .....	11	.3	.3	.3	.3
Persons <sup>3</sup> .....	12	254.0	297.4	333.4	348.3
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans .....	13	15.4	18.3	21.4	22.1
Other .....	14	238.5	279.1	311.9	326.1
<b>Addenda:</b>					
Net corporate dividend payments (16+17) .....	15	254.2	297.7	333.7	348.6
Domestic corporate business (2-7) .....	16	221.6	257.3	284.8	314.6
Rest of the world (5-10) .....	17	32.6	40.4	48.9	33.9
Personal dividend income (15-11) .....	18	254.0	297.4	333.4	348.3

1. Remitted earnings to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates are treated as dividends paid by domestic corporate business (line 2) and as dividends received by the rest of the world (line 10).

2. Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates are treated as dividends paid by the rest of the world (line 5) and as dividends received by domestic corporate business (line 7).

3. Dividends received by insured private pension plans are included in dividends received by financial corporate business (line 8), and in imputed interest received by persons, table 8.20 (line 53).

**Table 8.20.—Interest Paid and Received by Sector and Legal Form of****Organization**

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Monetary interest paid</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>1,857.0</b>	<b>1,933.0</b>	<b>2,098.0</b>	<b>2,257.0</b>
Domestic business <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1,262.7	1,313.4	1,441.1	1,567.9
Corporate business .....	3	852.5	886.7	982.0	1,086.6
Financial .....	4	513.4	531.3	587.3	658.1
On deposits <sup>2</sup> .....	5	126.4	131.6	139.7	145.9
On other liabilities .....	6	387.1	399.8	447.6	512.2
Nonfinancial .....	7	339.1	355.4	394.7	428.5
Sole proprietorships and partnerships .....	8	121.7	129.7	146.3	156.4
Farm .....	9	9.7	10.0	10.6	10.6
Nonfarm .....	10	112.1	119.7	135.7	145.8
Other private business .....	11	288.4	297.0	312.8	324.9
Rental income of persons .....	12	272.3	280.3	295.7	308.3
Nonprofit institutions serving individuals .....	13	14.7	15.4	15.8	15.4
Proprietors' income .....	14	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Persons .....	15	134.7	149.9	166.7	185.7
Government .....	16	357.5	366.6	369.2	368.4
Federal .....	17	289.6	296.2	298.6	297.7
State and local .....	18	67.8	70.4	70.6	70.7
Rest of the world .....	19	102.1	103.2	121.1	135.0
To business and persons .....	20	98.2	99.1	117.9	131.8
To Federal Government .....	21	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.2
<b>Monetary interest received</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>1,857.0</b>	<b>1,933.0</b>	<b>2,098.0</b>	<b>2,257.0</b>
Domestic business <sup>1</sup> .....	23	1,136.2	1,193.3	1,321.2	1,439.6
Corporate business .....	24	1,111.1	1,157.8	1,275.9	1,387.8
Financial .....	25	925.3	950.5	1,046.1	1,130.0
Nonfinancial .....	26	185.8	207.3	229.8	257.7
Financial sole proprietorships and partnerships <sup>3</sup> .....	27	25.0	35.4	45.3	51.8
Other private business .....	28	0	0	0	0
Persons <sup>3</sup> .....	29	485.5	491.3	491.7	515.6
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans .....	30	101.7	101.7	105.0	109.4
Other .....	31	383.8	389.6	386.7	406.1
Government .....	32	80.4	82.6	82.4	80.7
Federal .....	33	20.9	21.3	20.8	17.9
State and local .....	34	59.6	61.3	61.7	62.8
Rest of the world .....	35	154.8	165.9	202.7	221.2
From business .....	36	97.5	98.3	114.6	130.1
From Federal Government .....	37	57.4	67.6	88.1	91.1
<b>Imputed interest paid</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>396.4</b>	<b>411.6</b>	<b>466.4</b>	<b>488.1</b>
Domestic corporate business (financial) .....	39	396.4	411.6	466.4	488.1
Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies .....	40	255.5	269.3	306.5	324.2
Life insurance carriers .....	41	140.9	142.3	159.9	163.8
<b>Imputed interest received</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>396.4</b>	<b>411.6</b>	<b>466.4</b>	<b>488.1</b>
Domestic business <sup>1</sup> .....	43	65.9	67.2	74.9	76.1
Corporate business .....	44	45.4	47.7	54.4	56.3
Financial .....	45	7.9	8.3	9.1	9.0
Nonfinancial .....	46	37.5	39.4	45.4	47.3
Sole proprietorships and partnerships .....	47	20.4	19.3	20.3	19.3
Farm .....	48	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
Nonfarm .....	49	18.7	17.7	18.5	17.9
Other private business .....	50	.2	.2	.2	.2
Persons .....	51	307.0	319.3	363.2	382.2
From banks, credit agencies, and investment companies .....	52	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
From life insurance carriers .....	53	140.9	142.3	159.9	163.8
Government .....	54	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.3
Federal .....	55	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4
State and local .....	56	7.8	8.2	9.5	9.9
Rest of the world .....	57	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
<b>Addenda:</b>					
Net interest (59+63) .....	58	389.8	386.3	412.5	435.7
Domestic business (2+39-23-43) .....	59	457.0	464.5	511.4	540.3
Corporate (3+39-24-44) .....	60	92.4	92.8	118.1	130.6
Sole proprietorships and partnerships (8-27-47) .....	61	76.4	74.9	80.8	85.1
Other private business (11-28-50) .....	62	288.2	296.8	312.5	324.6
Rest of the world (19-35-57) .....	63	-67.2	-78.2	-98.9	-104.7
Net interest paid by government (16-32-54) .....	64	268.0	274.4	275.7	276.4
Interest paid by persons (15) .....	65	134.7	149.9	166.7	185.7
Personal interest income (58+64+65) or (29+51) .....	66	792.5	810.6	854.9	897.8

1. Excludes interest paid or received by government enterprises, which is included in the government sector.

2. Consists of interest paid on the deposit liabilities of commercial and mutual savings banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions.

3. Interest received by nonfinancial sole proprietorships and partnerships is considered interest received by persons and is included in line 29.

NOTE.—In this table, imputed interest paid (line 38) is the difference between the property income received by financial intermediaries from the investment of depositors' or beneficiaries' funds and the interest paid by them to business, persons, governments, and the rest of the world. In table 8.21, imputed interest (line 155)—the interest component of imputations that affect gross national product—consists of the imputed interest paid by financial intermediaries other than life insurance carriers to persons and government and of the interest paid on owner-occupied housing and on buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals.

Table 8.21.—Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Gross national product</b>											
<b>Gross national product</b>	1	<b>7,420.9</b>	<b>7,831.2</b>	<b>8,305.0</b>	<b>8,750.0</b>	Wage and salary disbursements	55	3,424.7	3,626.5	3,888.9	4,186.0
Imputations (112-115+130+135+136+139+143+144+145+146+147+151+153)	2	1,117.1	1,159.7	1,222.5	1,284.4	Imputations (143+144+145)	56	9.9	10.2	10.6	10.9
Excluding imputations (1-2)	3	6,303.7	6,671.5	7,082.5	7,465.6	Excluding imputations (55-56)	57	3,414.8	3,616.2	3,878.3	4,175.1
Personal consumption expenditures	4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	Other labor income	58	497.0	490.0	500.9	515.7
Imputations (112-115-149-150+130+135+139+143+144+145+146)	5	676.5	683.7	711.8	732.0	Imputations (146)	59	266.1	267.2	270.9	284.7
Excluding imputations (4-5)	6	4,292.4	4,553.8	4,812.6	5,116.6	Excluding imputations (58-59)	60	230.9	222.9	229.9	231.0
Gross private domestic investment	7	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	61	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1
Imputations (149+150+151)	8	284.0	314.0	342.3	379.5	Imputations (128+139+151)	62	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.6
Excluding imputations (7-8)	9	859.8	928.7	1,041.4	1,151.8	Excluding imputations (61-62)	63	491.6	538.1	571.4	598.5
Net exports of goods and services and income	10	-63.9	-70.9	-84.1	-159.5	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	64	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4
Imputations (14-17)	11	0	0	0	0	Imputations (129)	65	60.7	70.5	72.1	78.5
Excluding imputations (10-11)	12	-63.9	-70.9	-84.1	-159.5	Excluding imputations (64-65)	66	57.2	59.3	58.1	58.9
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	13	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	Personal interest income	67	792.5	810.6	854.9	897.8
Imputations (138)	14	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5	Imputations (135)	68	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Excluding imputations (13-14)	15	1,036.3	1,104.2	1,233.3	1,233.2	Excluding imputations (67-68)	69	626.4	633.6	651.6	679.4
Imports of goods and services and income payments	16	1,114.7	1,190.6	1,334.7	1,411.1	Transfer payments to persons	70	885.9	928.8	962.4	983.6
Imputations (138)	17	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5	Imputations (-124)	71	-1	0	-1	0
Excluding imputations (16-17)	18	1,100.3	1,175.1	1,317.4	1,392.6	Excluding imputations (70-71)	72	886.0	928.8	962.5	983.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	19	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,481.0	1,529.7	Personal tax and nontax payments	73	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6
Imputations (136+147+153)	20	156.6	162.0	168.4	173.0	Imputations (-121-132)	74	-84.8	-88.0	-91.2	-94.4
Excluding imputations (19-20)	21	1,215.4	1,259.9	1,312.6	1,356.7	Excluding imputations (73-74)	75	863.1	957.7	1,059.5	1,167.0
Government consumption expenditures	22	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9	1,261.0	Disposable personal income	76	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,982.8	6,286.2
Imputations (136+147+153-154)	23	-81.6	-88.1	-89.7	-95.7	Imputations (53-74)	77	593.6	619.5	655.2	694.5
Excluding imputations (22-23)	24	1,215.4	1,259.9	1,312.6	1,356.7	Excluding imputations (76-77)	78	4,829.0	5,058.2	5,327.6	5,591.7
Gross government investment	25	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7	Personal outlays	79	5,120.2	5,405.6	5,711.7	6,056.6
Imputations (154)	26	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7	Imputations (83+86)	80	427.4	426.8	440.9	449.9
Excluding imputations (25-26)	27	0	0	0	0	Excluding imputations (79-80)	81	4,692.8	4,978.8	5,270.8	5,606.7
<b>Gross national income</b>											
<b>Gross national income</b>	28	<b>7,394.4</b>	<b>7,798.4</b>	<b>8,308.2</b>	<b>8,797.6</b>	Personal consumption expenditures	82	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6
Imputations (112-115+130+135+136+139+142+151+153)	29	1,117.1	1,159.7	1,222.5	1,284.4	Imputations (5)	83	676.5	683.7	711.8	732.0
Excluding imputations (28-29)	30	6,277.2	6,638.7	7,085.7	7,513.2	Excluding imputations (82-83)	84	4,292.4	4,553.8	4,812.6	5,116.6
Compensation of employees	31	4,202.5	4,395.6	4,675.7	5,011.2	Interest paid by persons	85	134.7	149.9	166.7	185.7
Imputations (142)	32	279.3	280.6	284.6	298.7	Imputations (-118-131)	86	-249.2	-257.0	-270.9	-282.1
Excluding imputations (31-32)	33	3,923.2	4,115.0	4,391.1	4,712.5	Excluding imputations (85-86)	87	383.9	406.8	437.6	467.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	34	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1	Personal saving	88	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7
Imputations (128+139+151)	35	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.6	Imputations (149+150+151-125-133)	89	166.2	192.8	214.3	244.7
Excluding imputations (34-35)	36	491.6	538.1	571.4	598.5	Excluding imputations (88-89)	90	136.2	79.4	56.8	-15.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	37	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4	<b>Government current receipts, expenditures, and surplus or deficit</b>					
Imputations (129)	38	60.7	70.5	72.1	78.5	<b>Government current receipts</b>	91	<b>2,117.1</b>	<b>2,269.1</b>	<b>2,440.5</b>	<b>2,611.8</b>
Excluding imputations (37-38)	39	57.2	59.3	58.1	58.9	Imputations (147)	92	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Net interest	40	389.8	386.3	412.5	435.7	Excluding imputations (91-92)	93	2,113.8	2,265.9	2,437.4	2,608.7
Imputations (155)	41	424.3	443.5	485.2	511.8	Government current expenditures	94	2,293.7	2,384.5	2,461.8	2,523.1
Excluding imputations (40-41)	42	-34.5	-57.3	-72.7	-76.2	Imputations (147+153-154)	95	-90.6	-97.7	-100.8	-107.0
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	43	594.6	620.0	645.8	677.0	Excluding imputations (94-95)	96	2,384.3	2,482.2	2,562.6	2,630.2
Imputations (122+123+132)	44	84.8	88.0	91.2	94.4	Government current surplus or deficit	97	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7
Excluding imputations (43-44)	45	509.8	532.0	554.5	582.6	Imputations (154-153)	98	93.9	100.9	103.9	110.2
Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	46	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8	Excluding imputations (97-98)	99	-270.6	-216.3	-125.2	-21.5
Imputations (124)	47	.1	0	.1	0	<b>Gross saving or gross investment</b>					
Excluding imputations (46-47)	48	22.1	22.6	18.9	20.8	<b>Gross investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy</b>	100	<b>1,284.0</b>	<b>1,382.1</b>	<b>1,518.1</b>	<b>1,598.4</b>
Consumption of fixed capital	49	912.2	956.4	1,009.7	1,066.9	Imputations (148+154)	101	284.0	314.0	342.3	379.5
Imputations (125+133+153)	50	262.1	270.5	282.2	293.4	Excluding imputations (100-101)	102	1,000.0	1,068.1	1,175.8	1,219.0
Excluding imputations (49-50)	51	650.1	685.9	727.5	773.6	Personal saving	103	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7
<b>Personal income, outlays, and saving</b>											
<b>Personal income</b>	52	<b>6,200.9</b>	<b>6,547.4</b>	<b>6,951.1</b>	<b>7,358.9</b>	Imputations (148-125-133)	104	166.2	192.8	214.3	244.7
Imputations (128+129-124+135+139+143+144+145+146+151)	53	508.8	531.5	564.0	600.1	Excluding imputations (103-104)	105	136.2	79.4	56.8	-15.0
Excluding imputations (52-53)	54	5,692.1	6,015.9	6,387.1	6,758.8	Consumption of fixed capital	106	912.2	956.4	1,009.7	1,066.9
						Imputations (125+133+153)	107	262.1	270.5	282.2	293.4
						Excluding imputations (106-107)	108	650.1	685.9	727.5	773.6
						Government current surplus or deficit	109	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7
						Imputations (154-153)	110	93.9	100.9	103.9	110.2
						Excluding imputations (109-110)	111	-270.6	-216.3	-125.2	-21.5

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 8.21.—Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Specific imputations</b>						<b>Margins on owner-built housing</b> .....					
<b>Owner-occupied housing:</b>						151	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2	
Space rent .....						<b>Government investment-related imputations</b> .....					
Nonfarm .....	112	534.9	561.3	591.5	628.8	152	382.5	399.4	412.3	427.3	
Farm .....	113	529.3	555.4	585.5	622.6	153	144.3	149.2	154.2	158.6	
Intermediate inputs .....	114	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	154	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7	
Nonfarm .....	115	70.5	74.1	80.8	92.2	<b>Interest-related imputations:</b>					
Farm .....	116	69.5	73.1	79.8	91.2	Net interest (118+131+134-137-138) .....	155	424.3	443.5	485.2	511.8
Net interest .....	117	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Monetary interest paid by persons .....	156	249.2	257.0	270.9	282.1
Nonfarm .....	118	234.4	241.6	255.1	266.8	Owner-occupied housing (118) .....	157	234.4	241.6	255.1	266.8
Farm .....	119	233.9	241.0	254.5	266.1	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals (131) .....	158	14.7	15.4	15.8	15.4
Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	120	.6	.6	.6	.6	Imputed interest paid by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies (134) .....	159	255.5	269.3	306.5	324.2
Nonfarm .....	121	81.0	84.2	87.2	90.2	Less: Imputed interest received .....	160	80.4	82.7	92.2	94.5
Farm .....	122	80.2	83.3	86.4	89.3	By business (137) .....	161	65.9	67.2	74.9	76.1
Subsidies (nonfarm) .....	123	.8	.8	.8	.9	By the rest of the world (138) .....	162	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
Consumption of fixed capital .....	124	.1	.0	.1	.0	Interest paid by persons .....	163	-249.2	-257.0	-270.9	-282.1
Nonfarm .....	125	88.1	90.7	96.1	101.0	Owner-occupied housing (-118) .....	164	-234.4	-241.6	-255.1	-266.8
Farm .....	126	85.1	87.6	92.8	97.6	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals (-131) .....	165	-14.7	-15.4	-15.8	-15.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (114-117-120-123-127) .....	127	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	Personal interest income (134-136-137-138) .....	166	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (113-116-119-122+124-126) .....	128	.2	.2	.2	.2	Net interest (118+131+134-137-138) .....	167	424.3	443.5	485.2	511.8
	129	60.7	70.5	72.1	78.5	Imputed interest received by government (-136) .....	168	-9.0	-9.6	-11.0	-11.3
						Interest paid by persons (-118-131) .....	169	-249.2	-257.0	-270.9	-282.1
<b>Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals<sup>1</sup>.</b>	130	48.1	49.8	51.7	53.4	<b>Selected aggregates</b>					
Net interest (interest paid) .....	131	14.7	15.4	15.8	15.4	<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	170	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9
Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	132	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	Imputations .....	171	1,131.6	1,175.2	1,239.8	1,302.9
Consumption of fixed capital .....	133	29.7	30.5	31.9	33.8	Owner-occupied housing (113-116+114-117) .....	172	464.4	487.1	510.7	536.6
						Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals (131+132+133) .....	173	48.1	49.8	51.7	53.4
<b>Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (imputed interest received).</b>	134	255.5	269.3	306.5	324.2	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (135+136+138) .....	174	189.6	202.1	231.6	248.2
Persons <sup>2</sup> .....	135	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4	Employment-related imputations (142) .....	175	279.3	280.6	284.6	298.7
Government .....	136	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.3	Farm products consumed on farms (139) .....	176	.2	.2	.2	.2
Business .....	137	65.9	67.2	74.9	76.1	Margins on owner-built housing (151) .....	177	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2
Rest of the world <sup>3</sup> .....	138	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5	Consumption of general government fixed capital (153) .....	178	144.3	149.2	154.2	158.6
						Excluding imputations (170-171) .....	179	6,268.9	6,638.0	7,061.0	7,457.0
<b>Farm products consumed on farms</b> .....	139	.2	.2	.2	.2	<b>Personal income</b> .....	180	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9
Output .....	140	.5	.5	.5	.5	Imputations .....	181	508.8	531.5	564.0	600.1
Less: Intermediate inputs .....	141	.3	.3	.3	.3	Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service (143) .....	182	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2
						Standard clothing issued to military personnel (144) .....	183	.3	.3	.3	.3
<b>Employment-related imputations</b> .....	142	279.3	280.6	284.6	298.7	Employees' lodging (145) .....	184	.4	.4	.4	.4
Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service <sup>4</sup> .....	143	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2	Employer contributions for health and life insurance (146) .....	185	266.1	267.2	270.9	284.7
Standard clothing issued to military personnel <sup>4</sup> .....	144	.3	.3	.3	.3	Owner-occupied farm housing (128) .....	186	.2	.2	.2	.2
Employees' lodging <sup>4</sup> .....	145	.4	.4	.4	.4	Farm products consumed on farms (139) .....	187	.2	.2	.2	.2
Employer contributions for health and life insurance <sup>5</sup> .....	146	266.1	267.2	270.9	284.7	Margins on owner-built housing (151) .....	188	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2
Contributions for social insurance for Federal Government employees for certain programs <sup>6</sup> .....	147	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	Owner-occupied nonfarm housing (129-124) .....	189	60.6	70.5	72.0	78.4
						Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (135) .....	190	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
<b>Private investment-related imputations</b> .....	148	284.0	314.0	342.3	379.5	Excluding imputations (180-181) .....	191	5,692.1	6,015.9	6,387.1	6,758.8
Owner-occupied residential structures <sup>7</sup> .....	149	235.8	263.1	282.9	315.6						
Nonresidential fixed investment by nonprofit institutions serving individuals <sup>8</sup> .....	150	42.6	44.7	52.7	56.7						

1. Residential dwellings owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals are included in owner-occupied housing categories.

2. Includes services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers to government employee retirement plans.

3. Classified as a service in exports of goods, services, and income receipts and as an income payment in imports of goods, services, and income payments.

4. For general government employees, recorded as compensation of employees (wages and salaries) and as a sale; government consumption expenditures is not affected. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

5. Health insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "health insurance" category of personal consumption expenditures (PCE); life insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "expenses of handling life insurance and pension plans" category of PCE.

6. Consists of the programs for which a social insurance fund is imputed, and for which contributions are set equal to benefits paid. These payments are funded directly out of the current budget. The specific programs consist of workers' compensation, unemployment insurance, and medical services for the dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities. Source data are not available for the corresponding treatment for similar State and local government programs. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

7. Consists of owner-occupant purchases of new single-family dwellings, including manufactured homes, expenditures on improvements, and payments of commissions on new and existing residential dwellings, less sales of dwellings to government. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.6 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

8. Excludes investment by nonprofit institutions serving individuals in residential properties, which is included in owner-occupant investment (see footnote 1) and in sales of existing structures to governments. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.6 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

9. The consumption of fixed capital (CFC) of government enterprises is not included in government consumption expenditures; it is deducted in the calculation of the current surplus of government enterprises and is recorded as part of total government CFC.

10. Includes gross investment of government enterprises.

NOTE.—"Imputations" are transactions recorded in the national income and product accounts that are not transactions of the market economy. In this table, the imputations shown in the "specific imputations" section are those that affect gross national product (GNP). In table 8.20, imputed interest paid by life insurance carriers (line 41) consists of the property incomes earned on life insurance and pension reserves. These incomes are considered to be incomes received by persons and not by the insurance carriers; this "transfer" is not considered an imputation for purposes of table 8.21, because it does not affect GNP.

**Table 8.22.—Relation of Consumption of Fixed Capital in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Depreciation and Amortization as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)**

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
[Billions of dollars]					
<b>Corporations</b>					
<b>Depreciation and amortization, IRS</b> .....	1	496.7	535.8		
Less: Depreciation of assets of foreign branches .....	2	3.3	3.5		
Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets <sup>1</sup> .....	3	27.7	32.0		
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	4	13.3	14.9		
Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage .....	5	4.1	4.0		
Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation .....	6	53.9	59.2		
Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense .....	7	13.3	12.3		
Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation <sup>3</sup> .....	8	5.4	5.4		
Depreciation of railroad track charged to current expense <sup>4</sup> .....	9				
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	10	1.6	1.6		
<b>Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPA's</b> .....	11	530.7	568.1	614.0	662.5
Less: Capital consumption adjustment .....	12	18.1	24.4	34.6	43.3
<b>Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's</b> .....	13	512.6	543.6	579.4	619.2
<b>Nonfarm sole proprietors and partnerships</b>					
<b>Depreciation and amortization, IRS</b> .....	14	107.3	116.8	130.5	
Less: Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets .....	15	1.1	1.9	2.7	
Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns .....	16	9.2	9.6	10.3	
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	17	.7	.8	.8	
Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage .....	18	.8	.6	.8	
Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation .....	19	5.3	5.4	5.6	
Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense .....	20	2.3	2.2	2.4	
Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation <sup>3</sup> .....	21	.5	.5	.5	
<b>Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPA's</b> .....	22	105.1	113.3	126.1	133.2
Less: Capital consumption adjustment .....	23	29.9	35.5	45.0	48.2
<b>Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's</b> .....	24	75.2	77.8	81.1	85.0

1. Consists of intangible assets that the IRS allows to be amortized.

2. Consists of depreciation or amortization of the following items: Breeding, dairy, and work animals; motion picture films; rental videocassettes; and rental clothing.

3. Consists of depreciation of employees' motor vehicles reimbursed by business and depreciation of business motor vehicles charged to current expense.

4. Beginning with 1981, included in IRS depreciation (line 1).

5. Consists of depreciation of assets owned by Federal Reserve banks, Federally sponsored credit agencies, credit unions, and nonprofit institutions serving business; depreciation of interest paid by public utilities for own-account investment prior to 1987 (beginning with 1987, included in line 1).

6. Consists of depreciation or amortization of rental videocassettes and rental clothing.

**Table 8.23.—Relation of Nonfarm Proprietors' Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)**

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
[Billions of dollars]					
<b>Net profit (less loss) of nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships, plus payments to partners, IRS</b> .....	1	247.3	287.1	311.3	
Plus: Adjustments for misreporting on income tax returns .....	2	213.7	224.4	231.8	
Postabulation amendments and revisions <sup>1</sup> .....	3	-24.0	-48.1	-54.7	
Depletion on domestic minerals .....	4	.8	.9	.9	
Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	5	.8	.7	2.9	
Bad debt expense .....	6	4.6	6.1	6.9	
Income received by fiduciaries .....	7	1.1	1.1	1.2	
Income of tax-exempt cooperatives .....	8	3.5	3.7	3.9	
<b>Equals: Nonfarm proprietors' income, NIPA's</b> .....	9	447.8	476.0	504.2	532.2

1. Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for corporate partners and statutory employees, of interest income, and of margins on owner-built housing.

**Table 8.24.—Relation of Net Farm Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Net Farm Income as Published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)**

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
[Billions of dollars]					
<b>Net farm income, USDA</b> .....	1	37.2	54.9	48.6	44.1
Plus: Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital, USDA .....	2	17.5	17.8	17.8	18.0
Farm housing, NIPA's .....	3	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6
Monetary interest received by farm corporations .....	4	.7	.8	.7	.7
Valuation adjustment, Commodity Credit Corporation loans .....	5	-9	-8	4	0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's .....	6	24.6	25.4	26.2	27.1
Gross rental value of farm housing, USDA .....	7	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.8
Patronage dividends received from cooperatives .....	8	.5	.6	.8	.6
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7
<b>Equals: Farm proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments</b> .....	10	24.7	42.0	35.5	29.2
Proprietors' income .....	11	22.2	34.3	29.5	25.1
Corporate profits .....	12	2.5	7.7	6.0	4.1

1. Consists largely of salaries paid to corporate officers and to certain farm operators.

**Table 8.25.—Relation of Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)**

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
[Billions of dollars]					
<b>Total receipts less total deductions, IRS</b> .....	1	717.8	797.6		
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns .....	2	85.7	94.1		
Postabulation amendments and revisions <sup>1</sup> .....	3	-6.4	-4.3		
Income of organizations not filing corporation income tax returns .....	4	27.8	28.4		
Federal Reserve banks .....	5	22.2	21.8		
Federally sponsored credit agencies <sup>2</sup> .....	6	2.6	2.7		
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	7	3.0	4.0		
Depletion on domestic minerals .....	8	8.1	8.2		
Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	9	-2.1	.6		
State and local corporate profits tax accruals .....	10	31.7	33.0		
Interest payments of regulated investment companies .....	11	-79.2	-86.4		
Bad debt expense .....	12	67.8	74.7		
Less: Tax-return measures of:					
Gains, net of losses, from sale of property .....	13	115.5	132.9		
Dividends received from domestic corporations .....	14	38.7	47.2		
Income on equities in foreign corporations and branches (to U.S. corporations) .....	15	92.3	107.1		
Costs of trading or issuing corporate securities <sup>4</sup> .....	16	20.5	25.3		
Taxes paid by domestic corporations to foreign governments on income earned abroad .....	17	7.7	8.0		
Plus: Income received from equities in foreign corporations and branches by all U.S. residents, net of corresponding payments .....	18	92.0	100.9		
<b>Equals: Profits before taxes, NIPA's</b> .....	19	668.5	726.3	795.9	781.9
<b>Federal income and excess profits taxes, IRS</b> .....	20	198.8	223.7		
Plus: Postabulation amendments and revisions, including results of audit and renegotiation and carryback refunds .....	21	-5	-1		
Amounts paid to U.S. Treasury by Federal Reserve banks .....	22	23.4	20.1		
State and local corporate profits tax accruals .....	23	31.7	33.0		
Less: U.S. tax credits claimed for foreign taxes paid .....	24	33.5	43.3		
Investment tax credit <sup>5</sup> .....	25				
Other tax credits <sup>6</sup> .....	26	8.9	9.8		
<b>Equals: Profits tax liability, NIPA's</b> .....	27	211.0	223.6	238.3	240.2
<b>Profits after tax, NIPA's (19-27)</b> .....	28	457.5	502.7	557.6	541.7
<b>Dividends paid in cash or assets, IRS</b> .....	29	445.1	530.8		
Plus: Postabulation amendments and revisions <sup>6</sup> .....	30	-68.2	-91.8		
Dividends paid by Federal Reserve banks and certain federally sponsored credit agencies <sup>2</sup> .....	31	1.3	1.4		
U.S. receipts of dividends from abroad, net of payments to abroad .....	32	32.6	40.4		
Earnings remitted to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates .....	33	2.8	3.7		
Interest payments of regulated investment companies .....	34	-79.2	-86.4		
Less: Dividends received by U.S. corporations .....	35	74.1	93.5		
Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates .....	36	6.0	7.0		
<b>Equals: Net corporate dividend payments, NIPA's</b> .....	37	254.2	297.7	333.7	348.6

1. Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for insurance carriers and savings and loan associations, of amortization of intangible assets, and of tax-exempt interest income.

2. Consists of the Farm Credit System for 1947 forward and the Federal home loan banks for 1952 forward.

3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business and of credit unions.

4. Includes the imputed financial service charge paid by corporations to domestic securities dealers who do not charge an explicit commission.

5. Beginning with 1984, the investment tax credit is included in other tax credits (line 26).

6. Consists largely of an adjustment to remove capital gains distributions of regulated investment companies.

**Table 8.26.—Relation of Monetary Interest Paid and Received in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Corporations</b>					
Interest paid, IRS	1	744.8	770.9		
Less: Interest paid by foreign branches of commercial banks	2	11.0	9.1		
Plus: Interest paid by organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	3	29.0	29.9		
Federally sponsored credit agencies	4	17.4	17.5		
Other <sup>1</sup>	5	11.6	12.4		
Interest paid by regulated investment companies reported as distributions to stockholders	6	79.2	86.4		
Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations	7	3.0	2.5		
Other <sup>2</sup>	8	7.6	6.1		
<b>Equals: Monetary interest paid by corporations, NIPA's</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>852.5</b>	<b>886.7</b>	<b>982.0</b>	<b>1,086.6</b>
<b>Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships</b>					
Interest paid, IRS	10	52.6	59.6	70.3	
Plus: Interest reported on rental expense schedule	11	57.2	57.0	59.3	
Interest passed through to partners	12	10.0	11.8	16.4	
Interest capitalized on tax returns	13	1.5	1.2	1.0	
Less: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	14	9.3	10.0	11.3	
<b>Equals: Monetary interest paid, NIPA's</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>145.8</b>
<b>Corporations</b>					
Interest received, IRS	16	1,039.5	1,082.1		
Less: Interest received by foreign branches of commercial banks	17	11.5	12.0		
Plus: Interest received by organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	18	68.3	70.1		
Federal Reserve banks	19	25.4	25.2		
Federally sponsored credit agencies	20	19.8	20.2		
Other <sup>3</sup>	21	23.1	24.7		
Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations	22	5.4	6.2		
Other <sup>4</sup>	23	9.4	11.5		
<b>Equals: Monetary interest received by corporations, NIPA's</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1,111.1</b>	<b>1,157.8</b>	<b>1,275.9</b>	<b>1,387.8</b>
<b>Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships</b>					
Interest received by financial sole proprietorships and partnerships, IRS	25	25.0	35.4	45.3	
<b>Equals: Monetary interest received by sole proprietorships and partnerships, NIPA's</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>51.8</b>

1. Consists of interest paid by nonprofit organizations serving business and by credit unions.  
 2. Consists of construction interest capitalized on tax returns, interest reported on tax returns in cost of goods sold, and interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.  
 3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business, of credit unions, and of other tax-exempt interest received by commercial banks and nonlife insurance carriers.  
 4. Consists of interest received by credit agencies and finance companies reported as business receipts on tax returns and of interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.

**Table 8.27.—Relation of Wages and Salaries in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Wages and Salaries as Published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998 <sup>a</sup>
Total wages and salaries, BLS <sup>1</sup>	1	3,215.9	3,414.7	3,669.5	3,967.8
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on employment tax returns <sup>2</sup>	2	78.1	83.5	89.9	97.4
Adjustment for thrift savings plans <sup>3</sup>	3	5.3	3.1	1.5	0
Adjustment for selected industries <sup>4</sup>	4	114.6	113.6	114.7	118.2
Other <sup>5</sup>	5	10.7	11.6	13.3	2.7
<b>Equals: Wage and salary disbursements, NIPA's</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3,424.7</b>	<b>3,626.5</b>	<b>3,888.9</b>	<b>4,186.0</b>
Plus: Wage accruals less disbursements, NIPA's	7	16.4	3.6	-4.1	3.5
<b>Equals: Wage and salary accruals, NIPA's</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3,441.1</b>	<b>3,630.1</b>	<b>3,884.7</b>	<b>4,189.5</b>

1. Total annual wages of workers covered by State unemployment insurance (UI) laws and by the Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees program. Data for the most recent year are preliminary.  
 2. Consists of unreported wages and salaries paid by employers and of unreported tips.  
 3. Consists of voluntary contributions by employees. Prior to 1985, employers were not required to report these contributions. In 1985, reporting requirements were enacted by over one half of the States; by 1990, the requirement had been enacted by almost all States.  
 4. For the following industries, consists of the difference between estimates from more comprehensive source data (excluding the adjustments in lines 2 and 3) and BLS wages and salaries: Agriculture, forestry, and fishing; railroad transportation; health services; educational services; social services; membership organizations; private households; and the Federal Government.  
 5. Consists of wages and salaries for insurance agents classified as statutory employees, for students and their spouses employed by public colleges or universities, for nonprofit organizations not participating in the UI program (in industries not listed in footnote 4), and of other coverage adjustments.

**Table 8.29.—Capital Transfers (Net)**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Capital transfers received by government (net)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>32.6</b>
<b>Federal</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-12.8</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>-8.4</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
Estate and gift taxes paid by persons	3	14.9	17.5	20.6	25.2
Less: Capital transfers paid to the rest of the world (net) <sup>1</sup>	4	.4	0	.2	0
Less: Federal investment grants to State and local governments <sup>2</sup>	5	27.2	28.1	28.8	28.8
Less: Investment grants to business <sup>3</sup>	6	0	0	0	0
<b>State and local</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.2</b>
Estate and gift taxes paid by persons	8	5.1	5.6	6.5	7.4
Federal investment grants to State and local governments <sup>2</sup>	9	27.2	28.1	28.8	28.8
<b>Capital transfers received by the rest of the world (net)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
Capital transfers received from U.S. government (net)	11	.4	0	.2	0
Less: Immigrants' transfers received by persons (net) <sup>4</sup>	12	.1	.1	.2	.2

1. Consists of forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government.  
 2. Consists of Federal Government investment grants for highways, transit, air transportation, and water treatment plants.  
 3. Consists of maritime construction subsidies paid by the Federal Government.  
 4. Consists of a limited measure of immigrants' transfers to the United States (transfers of funds by individuals moving across borders).