

# State Personal Income, Revised Estimates for 1992–94

**T**HIS ARTICLE presents revised annual estimates of State personal income for 1992–94.<sup>1</sup> It summarizes the sources and effects of the revisions and provides brief definitions of total and disposable personal income. As presented in tables 1–3, the revised estimates provide State-by-State information on total and per capita personal income, on total and per capita disposable personal income, and on personal income by major source and on earnings by industry.

The annual revision of State personal income incorporates newly available source data that are used in the derivation of national “control totals,” as well as of the State-level distributions of the control totals, for several of the components of State personal income. For wages and salaries and other labor income, the new source data are unemployment insurance (UI) tabulations of wages and salaries for the fourth quarter of 1994.<sup>2</sup>

1. The estimates presented in this article update and extend those presented in the volume *State Personal Income, 1929–93*, which also includes a description of the methodology used to estimate State personal income. (For order information, see the [inside back cover](#) of this issue.)

2. The estimates of wages and salaries for 1994 that were included in the preliminary annual estimates of State personal income presented in the April 1995 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS were based on the UI tabulations for

only the first three quarters of the year. For the preparation of the quarterly estimates of State personal income that were presented in “[Personal Income by State and Region, First Quarter 1995](#)” in the July 1995 SURVEY, the estimates of wages and salaries were revised on an interim basis to reflect the UI data for the fourth quarter of 1994. For information about the release schedule for the annual State estimates, see the box “[Release Schedule for the Annual Estimates of State and Local Area Personal Income](#)” on page 36.

For farm proprietors’ income, the new source data are the revised 1992–93 national and State estimates of farm income from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) and USDA estimates of farm income for 1994.

The estimates of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA’s)—which serve as the primary basis for the national control totals that are used in deriving the State estimates—are usually revised each July to incorporate newly available source data, such as the data on wages and salaries.<sup>3</sup> However, because this year’s annual NIPA revision will be combined with the comprehensive NIPA revision scheduled for release in late 1995, the new source data have not yet been incorporated. Thus, the NIPA estimates that were used in the derivation of the

only the first three quarters of the year. For the preparation of the quarterly estimates of State personal income that were presented in “[Personal Income by State and Region, First Quarter 1995](#)” in the July 1995 SURVEY, the estimates of wages and salaries were revised on an interim basis to reflect the UI data for the fourth quarter of 1994. For information about the release schedule for the annual State estimates, see the box “[Release Schedule for the Annual Estimates of State and Local Area Personal Income](#)” on page 36.

Additional, small revisions were made to the estimates of wages and salaries for the preparation of the estimates presented in this article.

3. For more information, see the box “[BEA Estimates of Wages and Salaries for 1994](#)” on page 7 of the July 1995 SURVEY.

## Acknowledgments

The revised estimates of State personal income were prepared by the Regional Economic Measurement Division under the direction of Robert L. Brown, Chief. The preparation of the estimates was a divisionwide effort.

Estimates of nonfarm labor earnings (wages and salaries and other labor income) were prepared by the Regional Wage Branch under the supervision of Sharon C. Carnevale, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Elizabeth P. Cologer, Lisa C. Ninomiya, Michael G. Pilot, John A. Rusinko, and James M. Scott. Contributing staff members were Lisa A. Bradburn, Susan P. Den Herder, Elizabeth A. Freeman, Lela S. Lester, Russell C. Lusher, Richard A. Lutyk, Paul K. Medzerian, Jeff L. Nielson, Adrienne T. Pilot, Mauricio Ortiz, Michael Phillips, William E. Reid, Jr., Lori A. Riegert, Victor A. Sahadachny, and Jaime Zenzano.

Estimates of farm earnings (wages and salaries, other labor income, and proprietors’ income) and the residence adjustments were prepared by the Quarterly Income Branch. Major responsibilities were assigned to James

M. Zavrel. Contributing staff members were Elaine M. Briccetti, Carrie L. Case, Daniel R. Corrin, Michael S. Wagner, and Daniel Zabronsky.

Estimates of nonfarm proprietors’ income, property income, transfer payments, and personal contributions for social insurance were prepared by the Proprietors’ Income Branch. Major responsibilities were assigned to Charles A. Jolley. Contributing staff members were Sean P. Collier, Toan A. Ly, Ellen M. Wright, and Marianne A. Ziver.

The public use tabulations and data files were assembled and the text and tables for this article were prepared by the Regional Economic Information System Branch. Major responsibilities were assigned to Kathy A. Albetski, Wallace K. Bailey, and Gary V. Kennedy. Contributing staff members were H. Steven Dolan, Jeffrey L. Newman, Michael J. Paris, Albert Silverman, Nancy E. Smith, Callan S. Swenson, Monique B. Tyes, and Mary C. Williams.

**Table A.—Revisions to U.S. Totals in the State Personal Income Series**

[Billions of dollars]

	1992	1993	1994
Wages and salaries .....	0.8	0.2	-26.3
Other labor income .....	0	0	.3
Farm proprietors' income .....	1.2	2.0	2.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income .....	0	0	0
Dividends, interest, and rent .....	0	0	0
Transfer payments .....	.4	.2	-4.8
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance .....	0	0	.1
Plus: Adjustment for residence .....	0	0	0
Equals: Personal income .....	2.4	2.3	-28.8

national totals presented in this article are from the 1994 annual revision of the NIPA's, which was presented in the July 1994 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, and from the quarterly NIPA estimates for 1994. For the derivation of the national control totals of the State estimates, these NIPA estimates were supplemented with the new source data.

Table A shows the differences between the national control totals of the components of the State estimates of personal income presented in "Total and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region" in the April 1995 SURVEY and those presented in this article. The revisions to the national totals for 1992-93 were quite small, but the national total for 1994 was revised down \$28.8 billion, mainly reflecting the use of the UI tabulations for the fourth quarter for the estimates of wages and salaries.

In addition to the revised national control totals and the new State-level data for wages and salaries, other labor income, and farm proprietors' income, the annual revision of State personal income also incorporates State-level source data for the other components of personal income; these data are more current and more detailed and correspond more directly to the income components than the data used previously. The State-level revisions affect the distribution of the national control totals to the States. For nonfarm proprietors' income, the 1992-94 estimates are now partly based on newly available data for 1992 on the number of small establishments by industry from the Census Bureau's *County Business Patterns*. For property income (dividends, interest, and rent), the 1993-94 estimates are now mainly based on newly available Internal Revenue Service tabulations of individual income tax returns for 1993. For transfer payments, the 1994 estimates are now mainly based on newly available data for 1994 on the benefits provided to individuals under Federal and State programs; the data are from the agencies that administer the programs. For personal contributions for social insurance, the 1992-94 estimates are now mainly based on newly available data for 1992 on social security taxes from the Social Security Administration.

Table B presents the previously published and revised annual estimates of State personal income and the amounts of the revisions for 1992-94. For all 3 years, the revisions to the estimates

### Release Schedule for the Annual Estimates of State and Local Area Personal Income

The annual estimates of total and per capita personal income and of total and per capita disposable personal income for States for a given year are prepared in two steps. First, in April, preliminary estimates for the preceding year that are derived from the quarterly estimates for that year are prepared. For wages and salaries, unemployment insurance (UI) data for the first three quarters are used in the preparation of the estimates. Second, in August, the preliminary estimates are superseded by estimates that are more detailed and more reliable because they are derived from source data that are more current, more detailed, and otherwise more pertinent than the data that were used to prepare the quarterly estimates and the preliminary annual estimates. For wages and salaries, UI data for all four quarters are used.

The following April, the annual estimates for the year are revised in order to incorporate any newly available data that are used to prepare the county estimates of personal income for that year. The annual estimates for a year are routinely revised again for 2 more years.

The State estimates are revised in August and in April, and the county estimates are revised in April; each revision incorporates newly available source data. These routine revisions are completed 3 years after the preliminary State estimates were prepared and 2 years after the county estimates were prepared.

In addition, the State and county estimates may be revised again either to incorporate a comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) or to incorporate State- or county-level source data that are available less frequently than biennially. For example, in April 1994, the estimates for 1981-92 were revised to incorporate journey-to-work data from the 1990 Census of Population, selected data on production expenses from the 1987 Census of Agriculture, and data on the income of sole proprietorships and partnerships for 1987-89 from the Internal Revenue Service.

The comprehensive NIPA revision that is scheduled for release in late 1995 will be fully incorporated into the State estimates of personal income in August 1996.

Table B.—Revisions in Personal Income for States and Regions, 1992–94

(Millions of dollars)

State and region	Previously published			Revised			Revision			Percent Revision		
	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>5,135,452</b>	<b>5,361,968</b>	<b>5,677,780</b>	<b>5,137,875</b>	<b>5,364,300</b>	<b>5,649,010</b>	<b>2,423</b>	<b>2,332</b>	<b>-28,770</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>308,925</b>	<b>320,011</b>	<b>335,988</b>	<b>308,515</b>	<b>319,609</b>	<b>334,454</b>	<b>-410</b>	<b>-402</b>	<b>-1,534</b>	<b>-.1</b>	<b>-.1</b>	<b>-.5</b>
Connecticut .....	89,650	92,278	96,297	89,439	92,072	95,127	-211	-206	-1,170	-.2	-.2	-1.2
Maine .....	22,438	23,282	24,386	22,374	23,168	24,162	-64	-114	-224	-.3	-.5	-.9
Massachusetts .....	141,509	146,893	154,751	141,413	146,898	154,705	-96	5	-46	-.1	0	0
New Hampshire .....	24,328	25,135	26,640	24,268	25,084	26,920	-60	-51	280	-.2	-.2	1.1
Rhode Island .....	20,254	21,234	22,179	20,284	21,222	21,877	30	-12	-302	-.1	-.1	-1.4
Vermont .....	10,746	11,189	11,734	10,738	11,165	11,663	-8	-24	-71	-.1	-.2	-.6
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>1,032,625</b>	<b>1,068,742</b>	<b>1,121,742</b>	<b>1,033,004</b>	<b>1,069,274</b>	<b>1,112,350</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>-9,392</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-.8</b>
Delaware .....	14,628	15,263	16,124	14,703	15,400	16,256	75	137	132	.5	.9	.8
District of Columbia .....	16,375	17,083	17,753	16,339	16,962	17,421	-36	-121	-332	-.2	-.7	-1.9
Maryland .....	113,928	118,538	124,820	114,047	118,581	124,391	119	43	-429	.1	0	-.3
New Jersey .....	203,995	211,216	221,607	203,842	210,886	219,268	-153	-330	-2,339	-.1	-.2	-1.1
New York .....	436,594	450,628	472,381	436,750	451,036	467,511	156	408	-4,870	0	.1	-1.0
Pennsylvania .....	247,105	256,015	269,057	247,323	256,408	267,501	218	393	-1,556	.1	.2	-.6
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>846,646</b>	<b>885,738</b>	<b>947,953</b>	<b>847,277</b>	<b>886,083</b>	<b>942,515</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>-5,438</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-.6</b>
Illinois .....	252,918	263,637	279,502	252,789	263,318	277,424	-129	-319	-2,078	-.1	-.1	-.7
Indiana .....	104,086	109,623	117,217	104,096	109,657	116,547	10	34	-670	0	0	-.6
Michigan .....	185,702	194,718	212,080	186,020	194,873	210,559	318	155	-1,521	.2	.1	-.7
Ohio .....	208,482	217,859	232,343	208,949	218,238	231,843	467	379	-500	.2	.2	-.2
Wisconsin .....	95,458	99,901	106,811	95,423	99,996	106,142	-35	95	-669	0	.1	-.6
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>343,269</b>	<b>354,593</b>	<b>381,786</b>	<b>344,015</b>	<b>354,780</b>	<b>380,116</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>-1,670</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>-.4</b>
Iowa .....	50,955	51,558	57,334	51,293	51,947	57,083	338	389	-251	.7	.8	-.4
Kansas .....	48,368	50,319	53,370	48,483	50,397	53,028	115	78	-342	.2	.2	-.6
Minnesota .....	91,647	94,919	102,547	91,506	94,612	101,654	-141	-307	-893	-.2	-.3	-.9
Missouri .....	98,398	102,386	109,336	98,555	102,090	108,519	157	-296	-817	.2	-.3	-.7
Nebraska .....	30,778	31,738	33,249	30,774	31,780	33,795	-4	42	546	0	.1	1.6
North Dakota .....	10,863	10,870	11,832	10,941	10,962	11,880	78	92	48	.7	.8	.4
South Dakota .....	12,259	12,803	14,118	12,464	12,992	14,156	205	189	38	1.7	1.5	.3
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>1,093,165</b>	<b>1,155,485</b>	<b>1,233,429</b>	<b>1,092,869</b>	<b>1,157,519</b>	<b>1,230,057</b>	<b>-296</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>-3,372</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>-.3</b>
Alabama .....	68,238	71,610	75,980	68,250	71,506	75,621	12	-104	-359	0	-.1	-.5
Arkansas .....	37,302	38,803	41,445	37,067	38,766	41,248	-235	-37	-197	-.6	-.1	-.5
Florida .....	265,665	283,437	302,449	265,580	285,395	302,093	-85	1,958	-356	0	.7	-.1
Georgia .....	125,109	132,863	142,881	125,116	132,830	142,501	7	-33	-380	0	0	-.3
Kentucky .....	61,611	64,075	68,143	61,701	64,070	67,936	90	-5	-207	.1	0	-.3
Louisiana .....	67,837	71,271	76,167	67,587	71,026	76,009	-250	-245	-158	-.4	-.3	-.2
Mississippi .....	36,760	38,923	42,274	36,759	38,844	42,152	-1	-79	-122	0	-.2	-.3
North Carolina .....	121,931	129,802	139,057	121,948	130,128	138,401	17	326	-656	0	.3	-.5
South Carolina .....	58,247	61,204	64,834	58,232	61,266	64,898	-15	62	64	0	.1	.1
Tennessee .....	88,598	93,933	100,822	88,794	94,033	100,637	196	100	-185	.2	.1	-.2
Virginia .....	133,759	140,162	148,025	133,710	140,140	147,415	-49	-22	-610	0	0	-.4
West Virginia .....	28,109	29,400	31,352	28,123	29,515	31,146	14	115	-206	0	.4	-.7
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>470,458</b>	<b>497,813</b>	<b>528,467</b>	<b>469,753</b>	<b>496,018</b>	<b>525,948</b>	<b>-705</b>	<b>-1,795</b>	<b>-2,519</b>	<b>-.1</b>	<b>-.4</b>	<b>-.5</b>
Arizona .....	66,998	71,343	77,429	67,089	71,774	78,050	91	431	621	-.1	.6	.8
New Mexico .....	24,565	26,409	28,286	24,530	26,326	28,152	-35	-83	-134	-.1	-.3	-.5
Oklahoma .....	52,772	55,043	57,812	52,915	55,092	57,349	143	49	-463	-.3	-.1	-.8
Texas .....	326,122	345,018	364,939	325,219	342,826	362,398	-903	-2,192	-2,541	-.3	-.6	-.7
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>139,385</b>	<b>149,764</b>	<b>159,833</b>	<b>139,901</b>	<b>150,886</b>	<b>160,170</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>.2</b>
Colorado .....	71,288	76,611	81,640	71,375	76,831	81,595	87	220	-45	.1	.3	-.1
Idaho .....	17,783	19,269	20,656	17,845	19,495	20,855	62	226	199	.3	1.2	1.0
Montana .....	13,466	14,612	15,293	13,624	14,821	15,258	158	209	-35	1.2	1.4	-.2
Utah .....	28,078	30,009	32,517	28,272	30,415	32,763	194	406	246	.7	1.4	.8
Wyoming .....	8,769	9,262	9,727	8,785	9,324	9,699	16	62	-28	.2	.7	-.3
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>900,980</b>	<b>929,822</b>	<b>968,582</b>	<b>902,541</b>	<b>930,131</b>	<b>963,400</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>-5,182</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-.5</b>
Alaska .....	13,073	13,793	14,422	12,933	13,683	14,184	-140	-110	-238	-.1	-.8	-1.7
California .....	667,434	683,508	706,983	669,039	683,449	702,568	1,605	-59	-4,415	.2	0	-.6
Hawaii .....	25,916	27,394	28,353	26,100	27,466	28,335	184	72	-18	.7	.3	-.1
Nevada .....	29,251	31,640	35,002	29,198	31,409	34,702	-53	-231	-300	-.2	-.7	-.9
Oregon .....	55,527	58,985	63,016	55,568	59,281	63,167	41	296	151	.1	.5	.2
Washington .....	109,781	114,501	120,806	109,702	114,842	120,444	-79	341	-362	-.1	.3	-.3
Census Divisions												
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>308,925</b>	<b>320,011</b>	<b>335,988</b>	<b>308,515</b>	<b>319,609</b>	<b>334,454</b>	<b>-410</b>	<b>-402</b>	<b>-1,534</b>	<b>-.1</b>	<b>-.1</b>	<b>-.5</b>
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	<b>887,693</b>	<b>917,859</b>	<b>963,045</b>	<b>887,915</b>	<b>918,331</b>	<b>954,281</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>-8,764</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>-.9</b>
<b>East North Central</b> .....	<b>846,646</b>	<b>885,738</b>	<b>947,953</b>	<b>847,277</b>	<b>886,083</b>	<b>942,515</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>-5,438</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-.6</b>
<b>West North Central</b> .....	<b>343,269</b>	<b>354,593</b>	<b>381,786</b>	<b>344,015</b>	<b>354,780</b>	<b>380,116</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>-1,670</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>-.4</b>
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	<b>877,750</b>	<b>927,752</b>	<b>987,296</b>	<b>877,800</b>	<b>930,217</b>	<b>984,523</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>-2,773</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>-.3</b>
<b>East South Central</b> .....	<b>255,207</b>	<b>268,542</b>	<b>287,218</b>	<b>255,504</b>	<b>268,453</b>	<b>286,346</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>-89</b>	<b>-872</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-.3</b>
<b>West South Central</b> .....	<b>484,033</b>	<b>510,135</b>	<b>540,364</b>	<b>482,788</b>	<b>507,711</b>	<b>537,004</b>	<b>-1,245</b>	<b>-2,424</b>	<b>-3,360</b>	<b>-.3</b>	<b>-.5</b>	<b>-.6</b>
<b>Mountain</b> .....	<b>260,199</b>	<b>279,157</b>	<b>300,551</b>	<b>260,718</b>	<b>280,395</b>	<b>301,073</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>-.2</b>
<b>Pacific</b> .....	<b>871,730</b>	<b>898,182</b>	<b>933,580</b>	<b>873,343</b>	<b>898,722</b>	<b>928,698</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>-4,882</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>-.5</b>

of personal income for some of the States were substantial.

For 1992–93, the estimates of personal income for all the States in the Rocky Mountain region were revised up, mainly because of upward revisions to property income; for 1993, the revisions for the region and for all the States except Colorado were substantial. In the Plains region, sharp upward revisions to farm proprietors' income led to substantial revisions to the estimates of personal income for Iowa, North Dakota, and South Dakota. South Dakota was the only State in the Nation with revisions of 1.5 percent or greater in 1992–93.

For 1994, the effect of the downward revision to the national estimate of wages and salaries was pervasive. The estimates of personal income for all of the regions except the Rocky Mountain region were revised down. For the Rocky Mountain region, the downward revision to wages and salaries was more than offset by an upward revision to property income. The effect of the revision to wages and salaries was greatest in the Mideast and Great Lakes regions, where the personal income estimates for all the States except Delaware were revised down; the downward re-

visions to the two regional totals and to most of the States were substantial. For Delaware, the downward revision to wages and salaries was more than offset by upward revisions to nonfarm proprietors' income and to property income.

Only three States had revisions larger than 1.5 percent in 1994: For Nebraska, an upward revision was caused mainly by revisions to farm proprietors' income and to property income; for the District of Columbia, a downward revision was caused mainly by revisions to personal contributions for social insurance and to property income; and for Alaska, a downward revision was caused mainly by revisions to nonfarm proprietors' income and to transfer payments.

### *Definition of total and disposable personal income*

The personal income of a State is defined as the income received by, or on behalf of, all the residents of the State. It consists of the income received by persons from all sources—that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest (which is treated like a transfer payment). "Persons" consists of

### Data Availability

The State personal income estimates presented here, as well as more detailed tabulations and estimates, are available on magnetic tape, printouts, and diskettes. Tables of total and per capita personal income are available for 1929–94, and tables of total and per capita disposable personal income are available for 1948–94.

Detailed estimates of personal income by major source and of earnings by industry are available for 1929–94. Tables for 1958–94 present labor and proprietors' earnings at the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) two-digit level (for example, food stores) based on the 1967 SIC for 1958–74, on the 1972 SIC for 1975–87, and on the 1987 SIC for 1988–94. Tables for 1929–57 present earnings at the SIC division level (for example, total retail trade) based on the 1967 SIC.

Supplemental tables are available for *wages and salaries* by SIC two-digit industry for 1958–94 and by SIC industry division for 1929–57, *employment* (either including or excluding self-employment) by SIC two-digit industry for 1969–94, *transfer payments* by major program for 1948–94, *farm income and expenses* (including broad categories of gross receipts and expenses of all farms and four different measures of net farm income) for 1969–94, and *personal tax and nontax payments* by level of government and by type for 1948–94.

A magnetic tape containing a complete set of the State annual estimates costs \$100. Printouts are priced by the number of pages, and diskettes by the number of

diskettes; thus, the cost of an order depends on the number of series, areas, and years of data ordered. There is a minimum charge of \$10.00 per order.

The State estimates of personal income and employment for 1969–93—in somewhat less detail than that described above—are also available on the Regional Economic Information System CD-ROM for \$35. However, the State estimates for 1992–93 on this CD-ROM have been superseded by the revised estimates presented in this article. (The CD-ROM is updated annually; the latest update was released in May 1995.) The CD-ROM also contains the entire set of estimates of personal income and employment for counties and metropolitan areas for 1969–93.

Quarterly estimates of State personal income—including estimates of wages and salaries and earnings by SIC division—are available for 1969–94 and for the first quarter of 1995 on printouts and on a diskette. However, the quarterly estimates for 1992–94 will not be made consistent with the revised annual estimates until October 1995.

For further information or to place an order, e-mail [reis.remd@bea.doc.gov](mailto:reis.remd@bea.doc.gov), call (202) 606-5360, or write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230. Visa or Mastercard are accepted for telephone orders.

individuals, nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds.

Personal income is calculated as the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments to persons, less personal contributions for social insurance. State per capita personal income is calculated as the personal income of the residents of a State divided by the midyear resident population of the State.

Disposable personal income is the income available to persons for spending or saving; it is calculated as personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. Personal tax and nontax payments consists of tax payments that are not chargeable to business expense and of certain other payments to government agencies (except government enterprises) that are treated

like taxes. Personal taxes includes taxes on income, including realized net capital gains, taxes on transfers of estates and gifts, and taxes on personal property. Personal nontaxes includes donations and fees, fines, and forfeitures. State per capita disposable personal income is calculated as the disposable personal income of the residents of a State divided by the midyear resident population of the State.

These definitions are essentially the same as those underlying the personal income estimates in the NIPA'S. However, the State estimates of personal income exclude the labor earnings (that is, wages and salaries and other labor income less personal contributions for social insurance by employees) of U.S. residents who are temporarily working and living abroad (mainly Federal Government personnel), whereas the NIPA estimates include these labor earnings.


*Tables 1 through 3 follow.* 

Table 1.—Total and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region, 1989–94

State and region	Total							Per capita <sup>2</sup>									
	Millions of dollars						Avg. annual growth(percent)		Dollars						Percent of national average		Rank in U.S.
	1989	1990	1991	1992 <sup>r</sup>	1993 <sup>r</sup>	1994 <sup>r</sup>	1989–94	1993–94	1989	1990	1991	1992 <sup>r</sup>	1993 <sup>r</sup>	1994 <sup>r</sup>	1989	1994	
	1989	1990	1991	1992 <sup>r</sup>	1993 <sup>r</sup>	1994 <sup>r</sup>	1989–94	1993–94	1989	1990	1991	1992 <sup>r</sup>	1993 <sup>r</sup>	1994 <sup>r</sup>	1989	1994	
<b>United States<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>4,366,135</b>	<b>4,655,420</b>	<b>4,841,078</b>	<b>5,137,875</b>	<b>5,364,300</b>	<b>5,649,010</b>	5.3	5.3	<b>17,690</b>	<b>18,666</b>	<b>19,201</b>	<b>20,146</b>	<b>20,809</b>	<b>21,699</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	.....
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>281,095</b>	<b>289,961</b>	<b>296,206</b>	<b>308,515</b>	<b>319,609</b>	<b>334,454</b>	3.5	4.6	<b>21,325</b>	<b>21,934</b>	<b>22,424</b>	<b>23,367</b>	<b>24,149</b>	<b>25,203</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>116</b>	.....
Connecticut .....	80,601	83,633	85,247	89,439	92,072	95,127	3.4	3.3	24,548	25,427	25,905	27,274	28,088	29,044	139	134	1
Maine .....	20,089	20,981	21,399	22,374	23,168	24,162	3.8	4.3	16,467	17,039	17,304	18,086	18,687	19,482	93	90	35
Massachusetts .....	130,466	133,890	136,623	141,413	146,898	154,705	3.5	5.3	21,688	22,247	22,764	23,572	24,411	25,609	123	118	4
New Hampshire .....	22,065	22,491	23,294	24,268	25,084	26,920	4.1	7.3	19,977	20,227	21,023	21,786	22,312	23,680	113	109	8
Rhode Island .....	18,454	19,121	19,522	20,284	21,222	21,877	3.5	3.1	18,441	19,032	19,438	20,235	21,232	21,948	104	101	19
Vermont .....	9,421	9,846	10,121	10,738	11,165	11,663	4.4	4.5	16,891	17,442	17,822	18,794	19,394	20,101	95	93	31
<b>Midwest</b> .....	<b>894,080</b>	<b>947,684</b>	<b>979,039</b>	<b>1,033,004</b>	<b>1,069,274</b>	<b>1,112,350</b>	4.5	4.0	<b>20,513</b>	<b>21,482</b>	<b>22,307</b>	<b>23,431</b>	<b>24,149</b>	<b>25,048</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>115</b>	.....
Delaware .....	12,420	13,193	13,878	14,703	15,400	16,256	5.5	5.6	18,867	19,719	20,399	21,318	22,048	23,015	107	106	11
District of Columbia .....	14,227	14,878	15,446	16,339	16,962	17,421	4.1	2.7	22,794	24,648	25,988	27,892	29,292	30,555	129	141	.....
Maryland .....	99,769	105,985	109,229	114,047	118,581	124,391	4.5	4.9	21,105	22,090	22,481	23,210	23,917	24,847	119	115	5
New Jersey .....	178,582	187,167	192,199	203,842	210,886	219,288	4.2	4.0	23,114	24,182	24,745	26,091	26,834	27,742	131	128	2
New York .....	377,342	401,833	413,645	436,750	451,036	467,511	4.4	3.7	20,983	22,321	22,928	24,137	24,846	25,731	119	119	3
Pennsylvania .....	211,739	224,628	234,643	247,323	256,408	267,501	4.8	4.3	17,844	18,883	19,640	20,628	21,314	22,195	101	102	17
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>728,259</b>	<b>769,910</b>	<b>795,623</b>	<b>847,277</b>	<b>886,083</b>	<b>942,515</b>	5.3	6.4	<b>17,392</b>	<b>18,297</b>	<b>18,774</b>	<b>19,848</b>	<b>20,628</b>	<b>21,826</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>101</b>	.....
Illinois .....	217,594	230,790	237,658	252,789	263,318	277,424	5.0	5.4	19,071	20,159	20,621	21,773	22,533	23,607	108	109	9
Indiana .....	88,227	93,415	96,861	104,096	109,657	116,547	5.7	6.3	15,972	16,816	17,286	18,417	19,219	20,262	90	93	28
Michigan .....	162,359	169,808	175,250	186,020	194,873	210,559	5.3	8.0	17,546	18,237	18,703	19,741	20,600	22,173	99	102	18
Ohio .....	180,248	190,608	196,959	208,949	218,238	231,843	5.2	6.2	16,644	17,548	18,107	19,187	19,730	20,883	94	96	22
Wisconsin .....	79,831	85,288	88,895	95,423	99,996	106,142	5.9	6.1	16,438	17,398	17,962	19,096	19,824	20,887	93	96	21
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>289,663</b>	<b>309,893</b>	<b>321,971</b>	<b>344,015</b>	<b>354,780</b>	<b>380,116</b>	5.6	7.1	<b>16,462</b>	<b>17,520</b>	<b>18,090</b>	<b>19,175</b>	<b>19,621</b>	<b>20,874</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>96</b>	.....
Iowa .....	43,352	46,375	47,712	51,293	51,947	57,083	5.7	9.9	15,647	16,684	17,091	18,268	18,412	20,176	88	93	30
Kansas .....	40,553	43,763	45,476	48,483	50,397	53,028	5.5	5.2	16,399	17,642	18,251	19,256	19,880	20,762	93	96	24
Minnesota .....	77,405	82,388	85,356	91,506	94,612	101,654	5.6	7.4	17,843	18,779	19,275	20,453	20,911	22,257	101	103	16
Missouri .....	84,348	89,245	93,347	98,555	102,090	108,519	5.2	6.3	16,552	17,409	18,099	19,879	19,501	20,562	94	95	25
Nebraska .....	25,276	27,470	28,689	30,774	31,780	33,795	6.0	6.3	16,050	17,379	18,023	19,186	19,698	20,824	91	96	23
North Dakota .....	8,877	9,765	9,876	10,941	10,962	11,880	6.0	8.4	13,735	15,321	15,572	17,220	17,216	18,621	78	86	38
South Dakota .....	9,851	10,888	11,514	12,464	12,992	14,156	7.5	9.0	14,139	15,630	16,399	17,568	18,143	19,630	80	90	33
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>916,226</b>	<b>981,283</b>	<b>1,028,486</b>	<b>1,092,869</b>	<b>1,157,519</b>	<b>1,230,057</b>	6.1	6.3	<b>15,600</b>	<b>16,501</b>	<b>17,066</b>	<b>17,889</b>	<b>18,692</b>	<b>19,595</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>90</b>	.....
Alabama .....	56,291	60,332	63,804	68,250	71,506	75,621	6.1	5.8	13,967	14,903	15,612	16,521	17,104	17,925	79	83	40
Arkansas .....	30,702	32,450	34,274	37,067	38,766	41,248	6.1	6.4	13,085	13,784	14,454	15,474	15,980	16,817	74	78	49
Florida .....	228,024	244,604	255,029	265,580	285,395	302,093	5.8	5.9	18,043	18,788	19,192	19,658	20,793	21,651	102	100	20
Georgia .....	104,184	111,406	116,879	125,116	132,830	142,501	6.5	7.3	16,250	17,123	17,645	18,496	19,244	20,198	92	93	29
Kentucky .....	50,586	54,544	57,327	61,701	64,070	67,936	6.1	6.0	13,756	14,747	15,429	16,442	16,887	17,753	78	82	42
Louisiana .....	56,369	60,228	63,956	67,587	71,026	76,009	6.2	7.0	13,254	14,281	15,079	15,817	16,555	17,615	75	81	44
Mississippi .....	30,672	32,398	34,274	36,759	38,844	42,152	6.6	8.5	11,915	12,571	13,214	14,069	14,715	15,793	67	73	50
North Carolina .....	100,010	108,339	113,443	121,948	130,128	138,401	6.7	6.4	15,233	16,275	16,812	17,833	18,717	19,576	86	90	34
South Carolina .....	47,995	52,855	55,074	58,232	61,266	64,898	6.2	5.9	13,884	15,106	15,482	16,196	16,878	17,712	78	82	43
Tennessee .....	73,177	77,786	81,681	88,794	94,033	100,637	6.6	7.0	15,074	15,905	16,501	17,686	18,459	19,446	85	90	36
Virginia .....	114,864	121,397	126,360	133,710	140,140	147,415	5.1	5.2	18,768	19,537	20,099	20,927	21,650	22,501	106	104	13
West Virginia .....	23,352	25,034	26,385	28,123	29,515	31,146	5.9	5.5	12,926	13,967	14,666	15,562	16,232	17,094	73	79	47
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>385,260</b>	<b>414,512</b>	<b>437,946</b>	<b>469,753</b>	<b>496,018</b>	<b>525,948</b>	6.4	6.0	<b>15,359</b>	<b>16,325</b>	<b>16,971</b>	<b>17,868</b>	<b>18,498</b>	<b>19,220</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>89</b>	.....
Arizona .....	56,646	59,833	62,780	67,089	71,774	78,050	6.6	8.7	15,639	16,265	16,755	17,492	18,194	19,153	88	88	37
New Mexico .....	20,134	21,602	22,929	24,530	26,326	28,152	6.9	6.9	13,388	14,213	14,817	15,516	16,295	17,025	76	78	48
Oklahoma .....	44,694	47,580	49,585	52,915	55,092	57,349	5.1	4.1	14,187	15,119	15,653	16,504	17,041	17,602	80	81	45
Texas .....	263,785	285,497	302,652	325,219	342,826	362,398	6.6	5.7	15,695	16,749	17,450	18,408	19,023	19,719	89	91	32
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>113,279</b>	<b>121,418</b>	<b>130,140</b>	<b>139,901</b>	<b>150,886</b>	<b>160,170</b>	7.2	6.2	<b>15,659</b>	<b>16,635</b>	<b>17,487</b>	<b>18,341</b>	<b>19,260</b>	<b>19,950</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>92</b>	.....
Colorado .....	58,202	62,163	66,529	71,375	76,831	81,595	7.0	6.2	17,767	18,814	19,744	20,610	21,560	22,320	100	103	15
Idaho .....	14,241	15,482	16,451	17,845	19,495	20,855	7.9	7.0	14,321	15,301	15,836	16,737	17,717	18,406	81	85	39
Montana .....	11,317	11,790	12,749	13,624	14,821	15,258	6.2	3.0	14,152	14,741	15,772	16,552	17,624	18,284	80	82	41
Utah .....	22,520	24,320	26,036	28,272	30,415	32,763	7.8	7.7	13,201	14,060	14,733	15,608	16,354	17,172	75	79	46
Wyoming .....	6,999	7,664	8,376	8,785	9,324	9,699	6.7	4.0	15,270	16,902	18,284	18,931	19,851	20,378	86	94	27
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>758,274</b>	<b>820,759</b>	<b>851,667</b>	<b>902,541</b>	<b>930,131</b>	<b>963,400</b>	4.9	3.6	<b>19,180</b>	<b>20,241</b>	<b>20,601</b>	<b>21,437</b>	<b>21,806</b>	<b>22,352</b>	<b>108</b>		

Table 2.—Total and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1989–94

State and region	Total								Per capita <sup>1</sup>								Percent of national average	Rank in U.S.
	Millions of dollars						Avg. annual growth(percent)		Dollars									
	1989	1990	1991	1992 <sup>r</sup>	1993 <sup>r</sup>	1994 <sup>r</sup>	1989-94	1993-94	1989	1990	1991	1992 <sup>r</sup>	1993 <sup>r</sup>	1994 <sup>r</sup>	1989	1994		
	1989	1990	1991	1992 <sup>r</sup>	1993 <sup>r</sup>	1994 <sup>r</sup>	1989-94	1993-94	1989	1990	1991	1992 <sup>r</sup>	1993 <sup>r</sup>	1994 <sup>r</sup>	1989	1994		
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,774,071</b>	<b>4,033,622</b>	<b>4,218,270</b>	<b>4,490,484</b>	<b>4,678,976</b>	<b>4,908,045</b>	5.4	4.9	<b>15,291</b>	<b>16,173</b>	<b>16,730</b>	<b>17,608</b>	<b>18,151</b>	<b>18,852</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	.....	
<b>New England</b>	<b>241,080</b>	<b>248,890</b>	<b>255,354</b>	<b>264,639</b>	<b>273,982</b>	<b>285,158</b>	3.4	4.1	<b>18,289</b>	<b>18,827</b>	<b>19,332</b>	<b>20,044</b>	<b>20,701</b>	<b>21,488</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>114</b>	.....	
Connecticut	68,494	71,062	72,921	75,230	77,643	79,516	3.0	2.4	20,860	21,605	22,160	22,941	23,686	24,278	136	129	1	
Maine	17,678	18,546	19,130	20,076	20,775	21,612	4.1	4.0	14,490	15,062	15,470	16,228	16,757	17,426	95	92	33	
Massachusetts	111,294	113,899	116,467	120,381	124,806	130,816	3.3	4.8	18,501	18,925	19,406	20,066	20,739	21,654	121	115	4	
New Hampshire	19,659	20,144	20,892	21,697	22,320	23,857	3.9	6.9	17,799	18,117	18,855	19,478	19,854	20,986	116	111	6	
Rhode Island	15,751	16,645	17,052	17,782	18,594	19,079	3.9	2.6	15,741	16,568	16,979	17,740	18,602	19,141	103	102	17	
Vermont	8,204	8,594	8,892	9,472	9,845	10,278	4.6	4.4	14,711	15,223	15,657	16,579	17,102	17,714	96	94	28	
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>756,872</b>	<b>806,967</b>	<b>838,638</b>	<b>887,422</b>	<b>916,711</b>	<b>948,697</b>	4.6	3.5	<b>17,365</b>	<b>18,462</b>	<b>19,108</b>	<b>20,129</b>	<b>20,704</b>	<b>21,363</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>113</b>	.....	
Delaware	10,298	11,069	11,854	12,518	13,148	13,779	6.0	4.8	15,643	16,544	17,425	18,150	18,824	19,507	102	103	12	
District of Columbia	11,906	12,263	12,840	13,757	14,293	14,624	4.2	2.3	19,075	20,316	21,604	23,484	24,682	25,648	125	136	.....	
Maryland	83,823	89,726	92,465	97,426	101,583	105,331	4.7	3.7	17,732	18,701	19,331	19,828	20,489	21,040	116	112	5	
New Jersey	153,535	161,396	165,777	175,431	181,034	186,704	4.0	3.1	19,872	20,852	21,343	22,455	23,036	23,622	130	125	2	
New York	313,206	337,229	350,565	372,283	382,206	394,824	4.7	3.3	17,417	18,733	19,432	20,574	21,055	21,731	114	115	3	
Pennsylvania	184,104	195,284	205,137	216,006	224,448	233,436	4.9	4.0	15,515	16,416	17,120	18,016	18,657	19,368	101	103	15	
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>629,888</b>	<b>667,483</b>	<b>692,260</b>	<b>740,683</b>	<b>772,094</b>	<b>818,007</b>	5.4	5.9	<b>15,043</b>	<b>15,863</b>	<b>16,335</b>	<b>17,351</b>	<b>17,974</b>	<b>18,942</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	.....	
Illinois	187,719	199,341	206,301	220,284	229,047	240,299	5.1	4.9	16,452	17,412	17,900	18,973	19,600	20,448	108	108	10	
Indiana	76,887	81,308	84,684	91,600	95,895	101,536	5.7	5.9	13,919	14,637	15,113	16,206	16,807	17,652	91	94	29	
Michigan	139,905	147,448	152,652	162,829	169,981	182,907	5.5	7.6	15,119	15,836	16,291	17,279	17,969	19,261	99	102	16	
Ohio	156,510	165,624	171,697	183,249	190,935	202,028	5.2	5.8	14,453	15,248	15,706	16,652	17,262	18,197	95	97	23	
Wisconsin	68,866	73,762	76,926	82,721	86,237	91,236	5.8	5.8	14,180	15,046	15,544	16,554	17,097	17,954	93	95	26	
<b>Plains</b>	<b>251,241</b>	<b>269,410</b>	<b>280,693</b>	<b>300,823</b>	<b>309,744</b>	<b>330,744</b>	5.7	6.8	<b>14,279</b>	<b>15,231</b>	<b>15,771</b>	<b>16,767</b>	<b>17,130</b>	<b>18,163</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>96</b>	.....	
Iowa	37,583	40,351	41,361	44,766	45,181	49,733	5.8	10.1	13,565	14,517	14,816	15,943	16,014	17,578	89	93	30	
Kansas	34,920	37,855	39,758	42,529	44,211	46,201	5.8	4.5	14,121	15,261	15,956	16,891	17,440	18,089	92	96	24	
Minnesota	66,033	70,134	72,726	77,893	80,223	85,827	5.4	7.0	15,222	15,986	16,419	17,410	17,731	18,792	100	100	20	
Missouri	73,393	78,166	82,154	86,899	90,115	95,403	5.4	5.9	14,403	15,248	15,928	16,735	17,213	18,077	94	96	25	
Nebraska	22,487	24,247	25,360	27,449	28,405	30,106	6.0	6.0	14,278	15,340	15,933	17,113	17,607	18,551	93	98	21	
North Dakota	7,884	8,819	8,872	9,916	9,840	10,674	6.2	8.5	12,198	13,837	13,990	15,608	15,454	16,730	80	89	38	
South Dakota	8,941	9,837	10,661	11,371	11,769	12,801	7.2	8.8	12,834	14,121	14,899	16,028	16,436	17,750	84	94	27	
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>804,746</b>	<b>864,179</b>	<b>909,743</b>	<b>967,577</b>	<b>1,021,104</b>	<b>1,080,809</b>	6.1	5.8	<b>13,702</b>	<b>14,532</b>	<b>15,096</b>	<b>15,838</b>	<b>16,489</b>	<b>17,218</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>91</b>	.....	
Alabama	49,870	53,564	56,628	61,040	63,845	67,320	6.2	5.4	12,374	13,231	13,856	14,776	15,271	15,957	81	85	40	
Arkansas	27,362	28,816	30,530	33,075	34,469	36,538	6.0	6.0	11,662	12,240	12,875	13,807	14,209	14,897	76	79	48	
Florida	200,008	215,305	226,437	234,871	251,835	265,482	5.8	5.4	15,826	16,538	17,040	17,385	18,348	19,027	103	101	18	
Georgia	90,561	96,897	102,482	110,109	115,793	123,791	6.5	6.9	14,126	14,893	15,471	16,277	16,776	17,546	92	93	32	
Kentucky	44,215	47,621	50,105	54,065	55,822	58,998	5.9	5.5	12,024	12,897	13,486	14,407	14,713	15,391	79	82	46	
Louisiana	50,815	53,686	57,042	60,539	63,502	67,797	5.9	6.8	11,948	12,730	13,449	14,168	14,801	15,712	78	83	42	
Mississippi	27,902	29,597	31,397	33,626	35,355	38,228	6.5	8.1	10,839	11,484	12,105	12,870	13,393	14,322	71	76	50	
North Carolina	87,117	94,761	99,380	106,724	113,259	119,931	6.6	5.9	13,269	14,236	14,719	15,607	16,291	16,964	87	90	36	
South Carolina	42,084	46,645	48,885	51,929	54,442	57,572	6.5	5.7	12,174	13,331	13,741	14,443	14,998	15,713	80	83	41	
Tennessee	65,749	70,020	73,632	79,822	84,185	89,756	6.4	6.6	13,544	14,317	14,876	15,899	16,526	17,343	89	92	35	
Virginia	98,168	104,895	109,582	116,343	121,884	127,443	5.4	4.6	16,040	16,881	17,430	18,209	18,830	19,452	105	103	14	
West Virginia	20,895	22,272	23,644	25,435	26,712	28,055	6.1	5.0	11,566	12,481	13,143	14,075	14,691	15,398	76	82	45	
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>341,586</b>	<b>365,875</b>	<b>388,266</b>	<b>418,099</b>	<b>441,598</b>	<b>466,895</b>	6.5	5.7	<b>13,618</b>	<b>14,410</b>	<b>15,046</b>	<b>15,904</b>	<b>16,468</b>	<b>17,062</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>91</b>	.....	
Arizona	49,623	52,753	55,036	59,087	63,261	68,518	7.0	8.3	13,700	14,340	14,689	15,405	16,036	16,814	90	89	37	
New Mexico	18,019	19,238	20,519	22,011	23,644	25,254	6.7	6.8	11,982	12,658	13,260	13,923	14,634	15,273	78	81	47	
Oklahoma	39,537	41,832	43,730	46,586	48,490	50,321	6.9	3.8	12,550	13,293	13,805	14,530	14,999	15,445	82	82	44	
Texas	234,406	252,052	268,981	290,416	306,203	322,803	4.6	5.4	13,947	14,787	15,509	16,438	16,991	17,564	91	93	31	
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>99,271</b>	<b>105,753</b>	<b>113,707</b>	<b>121,842</b>	<b>131,166</b>	<b>138,350</b>	6.9	5.5	<b>13,723</b>	<b>14,489</b>	<b>15,279</b>	<b>15,973</b>	<b>16,742</b>	<b>17,232</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>91</b>	.....	
Colorado	50,573	53,617	57,393	61,186	65,716	69,321	6.5	5.5	15,438	16,228	17,033	17,668	18,441	18,963	101	101	19	
Idaho	12,804	13,998	14,855	16,074	17,547	18,557	7.7	5.8	12,876	13,834	14,300	15,076	15,946	16,378	84	87	39	
Montana	9,858	10,263	11,193	11,968	13,023	13,394	6.3	2.8	12,329	12,832	13,848	14,541	15,486	15,646	81	83	43	
Utah	19,836	21,024	22,728	24,710	26,514	28,410	7.4	7.1	11,628	12,154	12,861	13,641	14,257	14,890	76	79	49	
Wyoming	6,200	6,852	7,538	7,905	8,366	8,669	6.9	3.6	13,526	15,111	16,456	17,033	17,811	18,213	88	97	22	
<b>Far West</b>	<b>649,387</b>	<b>705,064</b>	<b>739,609</b>	<b>789,398</b>	<b>812,576</b>	<b>839,385</b>	5.3	3.3	<b>16,426</b>	<b>17,388</b>	<b>17,890</b>	<b>18,750</b>	<b>19,050</b>	<b>19,474</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>103</b>	.....	
Alaska	9,467	10,149	10,905	11,519	12,195	12,608	5.9	3.4	17,303	18,348	19,152	19,613						

Table 3.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	United States			New England			Connecticut			Maine			Massachusetts		
		1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>																
1	Total personal income (lines 6-11) .....	5,137,875	5,364,300	5,649,010	308,515	319,609	334,454	89,439	92,072	95,127	22,374	23,168	24,162	141,413	146,898	154,705
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	5,086,351	5,314,316	5,596,665	307,509	318,606	333,593	89,191	91,794	94,882	22,169	22,977	24,006	141,152	146,623	154,490
3	Farm income (line 17) <sup>2</sup> .....	51,524	49,984	52,345	1,006	1,003	861	248	277	245	205	191	156	261	275	215
4	Population (thousands) <sup>3</sup> .....	255,028	257,783	260,341	13,203	13,235	13,270	3,279	3,278	3,275	1,237	1,240	1,240	5,999	6,018	6,041
5	Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>4</sup> .....	20,146	20,809	21,699	23,367	24,149	25,203	27,274	28,088	29,044	18,086	18,687	19,482	23,572	24,411	25,609
<b>Derivation of Total Personal Income</b>																
6	Earnings by place of work (line 12-16 or 17-84) .....	3,707,615	3,868,697	4,085,669	218,499	226,888	237,616	62,929	64,756	67,079	15,194	15,689	16,333	103,908	108,842	114,275
7	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>5</sup> .....	248,037	260,684	280,836	14,964	15,747	16,976	4,658	4,923	5,364	888	931	992	6,860	7,185	7,687
8	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>6</sup> .....	-778	-828	-857	4,267	4,363	4,442	3,591	3,694	3,764	100	131	154	-2,149	-2,388	-2,519
9	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	3,458,800	3,607,185	3,803,976	207,802	215,504	225,082	61,862	63,527	65,479	14,406	14,889	15,495	94,899	98,909	104,069
10	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>7</sup> .....	820,601	843,362	888,434	50,925	52,326	54,815	15,232	15,626	16,264	3,527	3,582	3,756	22,818	23,529	24,697
11	Plus: Transfer payments .....	858,474	913,753	956,600	49,788	51,780	54,557	12,346	12,919	13,384	4,440	4,697	4,911	23,696	24,460	25,939
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>																
Components of earnings:																
12	Wages and salaries .....	2,965,389	3,072,471	3,231,012	177,178	182,694	190,685	51,171	52,250	53,872	11,740	12,007	12,446	85,232	88,428	92,922
13	Other labor income .....	328,433	354,994	381,000	19,759	21,211	22,616	5,734	6,107	6,469	1,423	1,533	1,633	9,276	9,972	10,670
14	Proprietors' income <sup>8</sup> .....	413,793	441,232	473,657	21,562	22,983	24,314	6,024	6,399	6,738	2,031	2,148	2,254	9,400	10,082	10,683
15	Farm .....	39,437	36,942	38,999	721	693	561	171	194	164	143	124	91	183	190	133
16	Nonfarm <sup>8</sup> .....	374,356	404,290	434,658	20,840	22,290	23,753	5,853	6,206	6,573	1,888	2,024	2,163	9,217	9,891	10,550
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>																
17	Farm .....	51,524	49,984	52,345	1,006	1,003	861	248	277	245	205	191	156	261	275	215
18	Nonfarm .....	3,656,091	3,818,713	4,033,324	217,493	225,884	236,755	62,681	64,479	66,834	14,990	15,498	16,177	103,647	108,207	114,060
19	Private .....	3,047,378	3,187,431	3,378,262	188,752	195,972	205,765	55,009	56,491	58,548	12,174	12,707	13,395	90,808	94,663	99,887
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other <sup>9</sup> .....	23,129	24,559	26,803	1,161	1,200	1,295	266	292	320	163	162	174	509	513	548
21	Agricultural services .....	20,199	21,612	23,632	882	948	1,038	257	283	311	78	80	86	372	399	437
22	Forestry, fisheries, and other <sup>9</sup> .....	2,930	2,947	3,171	279	252	257	8	9	9	85	82	88	137	114	111
23	Mining .....	34,944	35,167	36,366	166	181	178	63	72	58	6	7	5	57	65	65
24	Coal mining .....	7,720	7,107	7,528	6	12	2	6	11	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
25	Oil and gas extraction .....	20,128	20,847	21,301	9	11	11	6	7	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	3	3
26	Metal mining .....	2,972	2,966	3,062	11	13	9	6	7	2	1	2	2	2	2	3
27	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	4,124	4,247	4,475	139	146	157	45	47	48	4	4	4	50	52	59
28	Construction .....	186,228	197,554	218,115	9,093	9,748	10,623	2,694	2,785	2,951	847	880	920	3,781	4,204	4,723
29	Manufacturing .....	692,809	709,567	747,552	46,006	45,962	47,262	14,425	14,250	14,544	3,082	3,149	3,268	20,203	20,173	20,764
30	Nonurable goods .....	273,517	281,710	293,234	14,130	14,626	15,336	3,875	3,972	4,103	1,671	1,712	1,756	6,147	6,378	6,765
31	Food and kindred products .....	52,910	54,519	56,610	1,596	1,631	1,698	442	432	454	162	168	172	704	733	760
32	Textile mill products .....	16,457	17,033	17,651	1,025	1,074	1,136	74	77	78	127	135	140	505	517	552
33	Apparel and other textile products .....	19,770	20,009	20,587	673	680	675	145	140	142	54	52	51	394	391	389
34	Paper and allied products .....	28,399	29,193	30,301	2,384	2,403	2,472	430	431	435	824	829	834	796	806	839
35	Printing and publishing .....	55,543	54,263	56,820	3,447	3,557	3,797	926	954	1,007	148	152	161	1,800	1,858	1,988
36	Chemicals and allied products .....	59,653	61,209	63,063	2,487	2,510	2,643	1,327	1,348	1,372	43	47	50	903	891	994
37	Petroleum and coal products .....	10,136	10,117	10,595	124	138	173	17	21	51	14	15	14	86	96	100
38	Tobacco products .....	2,688	2,547	2,584	60	51	31	60	50	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
39	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	28,379	30,238	32,418	1,832	2,035	2,153	418	449	469	90	98	106	801	929	985
40	Leather and leather products .....	2,582	2,582	2,604	501	547	556	37	70	64	209	215	227	156	156	157
41	Durable goods .....	419,292	427,857	454,318	31,876	31,336	31,926	10,550	10,278	10,440	1,412	1,436	1,512	14,056	13,795	13,999
42	Lumber and wood products .....	21,280	22,959	25,162	767	837	887	78	(D)	(D)	310	338	356	111	123	124
43	Furniture and fixtures .....	12,852	13,721	14,613	388	411	439	89	(D)	(D)	29	(D)	(D)	142	151	161
44	Primary metal industries .....	31,456	32,115	34,322	1,132	1,146	1,230	407	402	424	22	22	23	378	371	401
45	Fabricated metal products .....	47,539	49,057	52,810	3,549	3,608	3,817	1,328	1,349	1,427	91	95	104	1,589	1,608	1,694
46	Machinery and computer equipment .....	81,464	84,108	89,175	7,044	6,828	6,819	1,802	1,807	1,844	141	144	162	3,787	3,624	3,525
47	Electric equipment, except computer equipment .....	61,219	63,866	68,257	5,784	5,580	5,892	1,470	1,394	1,492	229	232	241	2,956	2,831	2,978
48	Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles .....	48,630	44,886	43,748	5,510	5,178	4,983	3,529	3,286	3,185	491	473	487	1,184	1,123	1,033
49	Motor vehicles and equipment .....	43,847	45,470	52,146	249	261	274	115	127	139	18	(D)	(D)	56	55	61
50	Stone, clay, and glass products .....	18,059	18,748	19,996	714	716	748	135	135	140	37	39	40	344	341	358
51	Instruments and related products .....	41,544	41,051	41,462	5,133	5,150	5,184	1,297	1,306	1,294	25	23	22	2,958	2,981	3,047
52	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	11,402	11,876	12,627	1,606	1,622	1,654	299	301	314	17	18	18	552	587	617
53	Transportation and public utilities .....	245,408	257,268	272,266	10,972	11,473	12,088	3,080	3,266	3,471	791	825	861	5,383	5,562	5,829
54	Railroad transportation .....	12,940	13,699	14,041	248	271	288	(D)	(D)	(D)	43	40	36	143	162	176
55	Trucking and warehousing .....	56,889	60,078	65,453	2,174	2,274	2,461	560	577	621	264	270	291	938	997	1,083
56	Water transportation .....	6,797	6,811	7,113	215	207	218	73	74	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	93	85	93
57	Other transportation .....	54,670	57,221	60,407	2,353	2,492	2,621	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,305	1,374	1,431
58	Communications .....	62,160	65,458	69,291	3,121	3,216	3,385	875	935	1,032	180	185	201	1,608	1,614	1,646
59	Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	51,952	54,001	55,961	2,860	3,013	3,116	779	852	863	213	226	225	1,296	1,331	1,400
60	Wholesale trade .....	236,538	240,600	254,966	13,953	14,029	14,840	4,135	4,011	4,145	747	769	820	7,076	7,157	7,656
61	Retail trade .....	352,430	368,131	392,246	20,906	21,594	22,777	5,502	5,621	5,870	1,849	1,955	2,084	9,478	9,731	10,263
62	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	281,201	296,466	302,800	20,180	21,185	21,807	7,753	8,076	8,020	868	923	948	9,113	9,693	10,280
63	Depository and nondepository credit institutions .....	85,799	90,572	92,861	5,113	5,261	5,503	1,587	1,562	1,565	255	266	288	2,541	2,687	2,884
64	Other finance, insurance, and real estate .....	195,402	205,894	209,939	15,067	15,924	16,304	6,166	6,514	6,455	612	658	658	6,572	7,007	



and Earnings by Industry<sup>1</sup>, 1992-94  
of dollars]

New Hampshire			Rhode Island			Vermont			Midwest			Delaware			District of Columbia			Maryland			Line	
1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994		
24,268	25,084	26,920	20,284	21,222	21,877	10,738	11,165	11,663	1,033,004	1,069,274	1,112,350	14,703	15,400	16,256	16,339	16,962	17,421	114,047	118,581	124,391	1	
24,192	25,008	26,852	20,245	21,177	21,839	10,559	11,026	11,525	1,030,327	1,066,751	1,110,081	14,568	15,263	16,124	16,339	16,962	17,421	113,646	118,211	124,057	2	
76	76	68	38	45	38	178	139	138	2,678	2,523	2,269	136	136	132	.....	.....	.....	400	369	334	3	
1,114	1,124	1,137	1,002	1,000	997	571	576	580	44,086	44,278	44,408	690	698	706	586	579	570	4,914	4,958	5,006	4	
21,786	22,312	23,680	20,235	21,232	21,948	18,794	19,394	20,101	23,431	24,149	25,048	21,318	22,048	23,015	27,892	29,292	30,555	23,210	23,917	24,847	5	
15,652	16,296	17,431	13,305	13,810	14,291	7,510	7,855	8,206	742,322	767,422	798,648	11,610	12,121	12,792	30,934	32,076	33,302	73,790	76,598	80,461	6	
994	1,044	1,141	1,098	1,158	1,226	465	506	566	53,841	55,801	59,247	1,121	1,173	1,267	2,482	2,563	2,699	4,743	4,944	5,285	7	
1,978	2,126	2,182	698	747	793	50	54	67	-10,219	-10,570	-10,886	-563	-599	-635	-17,925	-18,656	-19,450	11,711	12,151	12,666	8	
16,636	17,377	18,473	12,904	13,399	13,858	7,094	7,403	7,707	678,262	701,051	728,514	9,925	10,349	10,891	10,526	10,858	11,153	80,757	83,804	87,841	9	
4,178	4,315	4,594	3,246	3,317	3,454	1,925	1,957	2,051	173,834	176,182	183,948	2,664	2,781	2,929	2,385	2,403	2,484	16,910	17,566	18,408	10	
3,454	3,392	3,853	4,134	4,507	4,565	1,719	1,805	1,905	180,908	192,041	199,888	2,114	2,269	2,437	3,428	3,701	3,784	16,380	17,211	18,142	11	
12,356	12,744	13,602	10,889	11,233	11,571	5,789	6,032	6,272	603,284	618,413	640,313	9,506	9,841	10,359	26,901	27,749	28,783	60,168	62,038	64,934	12	
1,425	1,563	1,694	1,239	1,299	1,370	663	736	781	62,736	67,318	71,306	1,115	1,229	1,324	2,253	2,407	2,520	5,859	6,287	6,726	13	
1,872	1,989	2,135	1,177	1,278	1,350	1,058	1,087	1,154	76,302	81,692	87,029	988	1,052	1,110	1,780	1,920	1,999	7,763	8,272	8,800	14	
55	52	46	28	34	27	141	98	99	1,793	1,561	1,341	111	110	107	.....	.....	.....	309	271	239	15	
1,817	1,936	2,089	1,149	1,244	1,323	916	989	1,055	74,509	80,130	85,688	877	942	1,003	1,780	1,920	1,999	7,454	8,001	8,561	16	
76	76	68	38	45	38	178	139	138	2,678	2,523	2,269	136	136	132	.....	.....	.....	400	369	334	17	
15,576	16,220	17,363	13,267	13,764	14,253	7,332	7,716	8,068	739,645	764,899	796,378	11,474	11,985	12,660	30,934	32,076	33,302	73,389	76,228	80,126	18	
13,582	14,164	15,202	11,034	11,462	11,937	6,145	6,485	6,796	615,858	636,452	663,221	9,892	10,309	10,904	17,464	18,079	18,795	57,251	59,497	62,678	19	
82	88	97	87	88	94	55	58	62	3,014	3,228	3,494	43	46	52	273	307	332	379	402	440	20	
73	79	87	51	53	57	52	55	59	2,411	2,559	2,768	41	45	50	6	7	7	351	375	410	21	
9	9	10	36	36	36	2	2	3	602	669	725	20	21	22	1	267	301	326	28	27	30	
15	15	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,653	1,581	1,636	14	15	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	63	63	62	23	
0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	883	777	796	14	15	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	28	28	29	24	
14	15	16	6	6	7	20	22	22	254	263	267	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	4	4	2	
750	793	869	560	588	631	461	498	527	478	503	530	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	29	30	28	26	
3,781	3,805	4,052	2,912	2,951	2,981	1,602	1,635	1,654	32,029	32,983	35,304	678	712	713	356	338	355	4,722	4,852	5,201	28	
1,058	1,120	1,200	968	1,015	1,045	411	429	467	55,935	56,598	58,077	2,543	2,479	2,463	658	679	670	7,492	7,499	7,853	29	
98	95	100	78	83	86	112	119	127	8,509	8,747	8,912	220	232	246	168	175	176	3,257	3,353	3,459	30	
40	40	47	211	224	236	10	11	13	1,562	1,638	1,695	26	(D)	(D)	3	1	1	25	25	25	31	
189	191	205	70	72	77	74	75	83	4,914	4,961	4,895	26	(D)	(D)	3	1	1	180	185	186	32	
236	250	275	207	207	220	130	135	146	4,341	4,372	4,442	68	73	77	4	4	5	311	301	295	34	
66	62	67	124	136	133	25	26	26	16,690	16,616	17,146	1,950	1,858	1,817	19	22	25	639	670	695	36	
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1,741	1,757	1,741	1,807	64	65	62	0	0	6	40	45	50	37
266	287	310	218	232	237	40	40	47	4,019	4,160	4,305	114	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	283	295	316	38	
61	68	75	38	38	33	0	0	0	518	487	485	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	36	36	(D)	40	
2,723	2,685	2,852	1,944	1,936	1,936	1,191	1,206	1,187	60,465	60,138	61,760	805	904	1,003	95	95	97	4,235	4,145	4,394	41	
130	139	155	47	46	51	120	135	141	1,615	1,703	1,816	23	24	26	1	1	1	108	120	123	42	
36	40	43	43	43	46	29	32	34	4,309	4,347	4,401	15	16	17	3	3	3	96	96	105	43	
153	162	173	142	156	162	88	84	86	6,313	6,177	6,451	60	58	63	4	4	4	474	454	463	44	
231	249	273	222	223	232	88	84	86	6,811	6,847	7,049	66	66	69	3	3	3	307	303	313	45	
993	916	935	183	195	212	142	141	141	11,823	11,582	11,574	63	70	86	9	9	9	615	625	683	46	
485	491	575	137	135	147	507	497	459	9,225	9,345	9,563	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	774	801	824	47	
38	34	35	189	188	166	79	73	77	3,235	3,112	3,221	395	433	496	5	5	5	614	625	683	48	
2	2	2	45	46	50	82	81	84	3,460	3,560	3,426	27	27	27	5	5	5	263	263	320	49	
74	73	80	43	46	44	60	60	60	3,684	3,710	3,842	25	26	26	6	6	6	233	238	253	50	
528	525	511	257	246	244	68	69	66	10,385	10,056	9,926	130	169	174	4	3	3	984	900	933	51	
53	54	59	664	638	618	20	24	28	2,595	2,698	2,772	16	16	18	3	3	3	65	67	73	52	
796	834	892	528	569	600	394	417	435	47,267	49,021	51,735	612	640	686	1,212	1,242	1,290	4,364	4,522	4,881	53	
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	8	8	5,554	5,718	5,891	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	54	54	54	54
165	171	188	125	129	144	123	131	134	9,189	9,459	10,091	153	160	173	27	28	32	926	962	1,054	55	
(D)	(D)	(D)	18	17	17	48	5	5	1,598	1,580	1,576	23	22	20	6	11	6	124	138	138	56	
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	11	14	10,512	10,862	11,499	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	138	138	(D)	57
190	195	204	174	189	195	94	98	107	14,848	15,434	16,342	91	98	105	665	667	670	1,412	1,459	1,608	58	
339	349	369	118	133	135	115	123	124	9,565	9,968	10,336	202	208	219	248	245	261	980	1,033	1,069	59	
927	998	1,072																				

Table 3.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	New Jersey			New York			Pennsylvania			Great Lakes			Illinois		
		1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>																
1	Total personal income (lines 6-11) .....	203,842	210,886	219,268	436,750	451,036	467,511	247,323	256,408	267,501	847,277	886,083	942,515	252,789	263,318	277,424
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	203,596	210,598	218,957	435,599	450,292	466,875	246,219	255,424	266,646	841,731	881,221	936,768	251,097	261,983	275,502
3	Farm income (line 17) <sup>2</sup> .....	246	289	311	791	744	636	1,104	985	855	5,546	4,861	5,747	1,692	1,335	1,922
4	Population (thousands) <sup>3</sup> .....	7,813	7,859	7,904	18,095	18,153	18,169	11,990	12,030	12,052	42,687	42,956	43,184	11,610	11,686	11,752
5	Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>4</sup> .....	26,091	26,834	27,742	24,137	24,846	25,731	20,628	21,314	22,195	19,848	20,628	21,826	21,773	22,533	23,607
<b>Derivation of Total Personal Income</b>																
6	Earnings by place of work (line 12-16 or 17-84) .....	137,007	142,512	149,156	319,362	328,559	339,420	169,620	175,556	183,516	614,979	644,693	689,718	186,167	194,341	205,735
7	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>5</sup> .....	10,030	10,225	10,904	23,806	24,604	25,962	11,658	12,293	13,129	43,268	45,721	49,899	12,947	13,572	14,579
8	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>6</sup> .....	10,864	10,529	10,491	-15,242	-15,086	-15,105	936	1,091	1,147	2,178	2,310	2,438	-287	-325	-301
9	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	137,841	142,816	148,743	280,315	288,870	298,353	158,898	164,353	171,534	573,889	601,282	642,258	172,933	180,444	190,854
10	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>7</sup> .....	36,847	37,254	38,867	73,952	74,139	77,306	41,077	42,039	43,954	132,614	135,286	145,684	41,948	42,740	45,069
11	Plus: Transfer payments .....	29,154	30,817	31,659	82,844	88,028	91,852	47,348	50,016	52,013	140,774	149,515	154,573	37,907	40,134	41,502
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>																
Components of earnings:																
12	Wages and salaries .....	112,977	116,553	121,483	259,280	264,101	271,025	134,453	138,131	143,728	500,732	522,306	556,104	150,629	156,217	164,156
13	Other labor income .....	11,880	12,940	13,752	25,388	27,105	28,522	16,241	17,350	18,462	60,065	64,835	69,970	16,789	18,402	19,746
14	Proprietors' income <sup>8</sup> .....	12,150	13,019	13,921	34,694	37,354	39,873	18,926	20,075	21,326	54,181	57,552	63,644	18,749	19,722	21,833
15	Farm .....	143	176	202	470	394	298	760	611	495	3,936	3,182	4,130	1,385	1,000	1,609
16	Nonfarm <sup>8</sup> .....	12,007	12,843	13,719	34,224	36,960	39,575	18,167	19,464	20,831	50,245	54,370	59,514	17,365	18,721	20,224
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>																
17	Farm .....	246	289	311	791	744	636	1,104	985	855	5,546	4,861	5,747	1,692	1,335	1,922
18	Nonfarm .....	136,761	142,223	148,845	318,571	327,815	338,784	168,516	174,571	182,660	609,432	639,832	683,971	184,475	193,006	203,812
19	Private .....	116,371	120,963	126,641	268,969	276,493	285,796	145,911	151,110	158,408	524,749	551,531	592,609	159,984	167,504	177,406
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other <sup>9</sup> .....	497	541	602	1,035	1,099	1,167	787	833	901	2,786	2,974	3,292	861	917	1,003
21	Agricultural services .....	471	514	574	778	811	855	764	807	873	2,718	2,900	3,210	842	897	982
22	Forestry, fisheries, and other <sup>9</sup> .....	26	26	29	257	288	312	23	26	28	68	73	82	18	20	21
23	Mining .....	111	119	129	262	278	297	1,189	1,094	1,119	2,413	2,299	2,467	965	838	917
24	Coal mining .....	( <sup>D</sup> )	2	2	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	838	732	748	1,123	956	1,065	622	502	579
25	Oil and gas extraction .....	10	12	13	93	96	94	140	146	150	473	507	515	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
26	Metal mining .....	( <sup>D</sup> )	4	4	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	3	3	4	165	163	179	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
27	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	96	101	110	144	158	175	208	213	217	652	672	708	199	( <sup>D</sup> )	( <sup>D</sup> )
28	Construction .....	5,862	6,197	6,696	11,334	11,528	12,267	9,077	9,356	10,072	30,682	32,805	36,525	9,754	10,233	11,231
29	Manufacturing .....	24,303	24,317	24,981	43,910	43,384	43,711	36,592	37,379	39,057	167,401	174,618	189,212	37,677	39,363	41,898
30	Non durable goods .....	14,929	15,203	15,645	19,577	19,557	20,050	14,971	15,327	15,789	53,157	55,371	57,924	16,079	16,637	17,260
31	Food and kindred products .....	1,906	1,986	2,002	2,688	2,698	2,755	2,929	3,059	3,135	10,710	10,877	11,234	3,768	3,794	3,889
32	Textile mill products .....	411	435	444	515	550	571	581	597	620	383	393	420	91	90	98
33	Apparel and other textile products .....	694	811	801	2,828	2,810	2,787	1,183	1,124	1,089	1,490	1,583	1,753	333	333	346
34	Paper and allied products .....	950	942	953	1,417	1,410	1,429	1,590	1,642	1,684	6,287	6,555	6,899	1,272	1,333	1,391
35	Printing and publishing .....	2,303	2,332	2,415	6,816	7,096	7,068	2,685	2,769	2,860	10,611	10,959	11,431	4,026	4,174	4,302
36	Chemicals and allied products .....	6,826	6,801	7,095	3,525	3,468	3,569	3,731	3,796	3,945	12,761	13,475	13,664	3,976	4,166	4,247
37	Petroleum and coal products .....	664	680	686	289	293	293	678	671	710	1,495	1,446	1,545	593	580	707
38	Tobacco products .....	( <sup>D</sup> )	4	1	148	158	193	26	25	26	18	17	17	16	15	15
39	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	1,070	1,111	1,135	1,145	1,154	1,159	1,407	1,482	1,573	8,947	9,608	10,466	1,907	2,058	2,162
40	Leather and leather products .....	( <sup>D</sup> )	101	113	222	201	199	161	161	141	457	458	495	95	94	102
41	Durable goods .....	9,375	9,114	9,337	24,334	23,828	23,661	21,621	22,052	23,268	114,244	119,246	131,288	21,598	22,726	24,637
42	Lumber and wood products .....	125	130	139	426	443	447	931	985	1,080	2,882	3,151	3,559	384	405	452
43	Furniture and fixtures .....	222	231	246	461	467	478	520	534	552	3,210	3,459	3,763	507	529	540
44	Primary metal industries .....	648	615	667	1,008	1,009	1,006	4,134	4,037	4,229	12,627	13,141	14,157	2,185	2,312	2,467
45	Fabricated metal products .....	1,344	1,341	1,345	2,015	2,013	2,098	3,082	3,128	3,247	16,533	17,433	19,349	3,656	3,836	4,116
46	Machinery and computer equipment .....	1,794	1,674	1,685	5,428	5,107	4,737	3,913	4,097	4,374	23,368	24,845	27,171	5,887	6,305	6,820
47	Electric equipment, except computer equipment .....	1,700	1,678	1,701	3,832	3,784	3,804	2,853	3,014	3,164	12,028	12,755	13,900	4,044	4,289	4,741
48	Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles .....	108	108	110	1,130	1,010	914	1,650	1,691	1,852	4,161	3,872	3,822	470	466	489
49	Motor vehicles and equipment .....	247	321	443	1,825	1,806	2,095	725	731	804	28,679	29,564	33,929	1,469	1,508	1,785
50	Stone, clay, and glass products .....	678	668	695	1,131	1,123	1,149	1,621	1,650	1,712	3,998	4,157	4,457	738	799	847
51	Instruments and related products .....	1,948	1,781	1,765	5,823	5,745	5,557	1,497	1,459	1,494	4,715	4,756	4,915	1,493	1,531	1,581
52	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	561	567	540	1,255	1,320	1,376	695	726	761	2,042	2,114	2,266	764	746	799
53	Transportation and public utilities .....	10,726	11,465	12,153	18,881	19,142	19,966	11,471	12,011	12,759	37,540	39,441	42,110	13,622	14,403	15,179
54	Railroad transportation .....	130	139	150	361	402	452	720	814	912	2,256	2,402	2,513	916	989	1,027
55	Trucking and warehousing .....	2,550	2,671	2,817	2,686	2,718	2,874	2,846	2,921	3,142	11,136	11,914	13,135	3,126	3,387	3,739
56	Water transportation .....	635	644	655	535	516	504	268	263	252	400	432	445	110	135	131
57	Other transportation .....	1,973	2,110	2,325	5,283	5,273	5,434	2,275	2,453	2,615	7,022	7,535	8,189	3,558	3,817	4,070
58	Communications .....	3,770	4,164	4,388	6,524	6,590	6,971	2,385	2,456	2,600	8,042	8,278	8,597	3,003	3,178	3,215
59	Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	1,667	1,736	1,819	3,492	3,644	3,730	2,977	3,103	3,238	8,683	8,881	9,231	2,909	2,896	2,997
60	Wholesale trade .....	12,252	12,404	13,024	19,695	19,753	20,362	10,206	10,309	10,693	40,964	42,021	44,637	14,733	14,778	15,386
61	Retail trade .....	11,870	12,174	12,826	22,638	22,876	24,025	16,401	16,968	17,850	56,152	58,811	63,081	16,180	16,893	17,853
62	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	10,819	11,546	11,611	54,080	56,735	56,328	11,820	12,284	12,612	40,662	42,898	44,671			

and Earnings by Industry <sup>1</sup>, 1992-94—Continued  
 of dollars]

Indiana			Michigan			Ohio			Wisconsin			Plains			Iowa			Kansas			Line
1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994	
104,096	109,657	116,547	186,020	194,873	210,559	208,949	218,238	231,843	95,423	99,996	106,142	344,015	354,780	380,116	51,293	51,947	57,083	48,483	50,397	53,028	1
103,313	108,742	115,608	185,317	194,084	210,557	207,657	217,159	230,471	94,347	99,253	105,130	332,996	347,958	369,171	49,002	51,319	54,610	46,888	48,815	51,478	2
783	915	939	704	789	501	1,292	1,079	1,372	1,076	743	1,012	11,018	6,822	10,944	2,291	628	2,473	1,595	1,582	1,550	3
5,652	5,706	5,752	9,423	9,460	9,496	11,005	11,061	11,102	4,997	5,044	5,082	17,941	18,082	18,210	2,808	2,821	2,829	2,518	2,535	2,554	4
18,417	19,219	20,262	19,741	20,600	22,173	18,987	19,730	20,883	19,096	19,824	20,887	19,175	19,621	20,874	18,268	18,412	20,176	19,256	19,880	20,762	5
75,715	80,189	85,711	134,384	141,194	153,257	151,004	157,637	168,645	67,708	71,333	76,370	250,177	257,388	278,848	35,824	35,929	40,359	33,953	35,342	37,283	6
4,695	5,010	5,477	9,793	10,420	11,630	11,193	11,778	12,808	4,640	4,942	5,405	17,096	18,042	19,589	2,359	2,502	2,733	2,325	2,431	2,615	7
1,567	1,643	1,730	507	551	574	-1,034	-1,026	-1,113	1,425	1,467	1,549	-2,579	-2,647	-2,818	328	337	345	996	1,039	1,118	8
72,586	76,822	81,965	125,098	131,325	142,201	138,778	144,833	154,724	64,494	67,858	72,514	230,502	237,149	256,441	33,793	33,764	37,971	32,623	33,950	35,785	9
15,102	15,460	16,396	29,178	29,345	33,719	31,079	32,124	33,958	15,306	15,617	16,542	58,997	59,000	62,396	9,004	9,168	9,709	8,188	8,263	8,717	10
16,407	17,375	18,186	31,744	34,204	34,638	39,092	41,281	43,161	15,623	16,521	17,086	54,816	58,631	61,278	8,496	8,914	9,403	7,672	8,185	8,526	11
61,513	64,649	68,886	110,165	115,427	125,016	123,124	127,905	136,246	55,301	58,108	61,801	194,587	202,712	215,438	27,023	28,252	30,149	26,197	27,087	28,530	12
7,635	8,323	8,967	14,983	15,692	17,071	13,967	15,012	16,172	6,692	7,407	8,014	22,408	24,341	26,338	3,188	3,479	3,785	3,070	3,333	3,601	13
6,566	7,217	7,859	9,237	10,076	11,171	13,914	14,720	16,227	5,715	5,818	6,555	33,181	30,784	37,072	5,613	4,197	6,425	4,686	4,922	5,151	14
5,72	687	725	927	412	128	1,051	817	1,128	602	267	540	9,644	5,394	9,457	1,867	3,005	1,416	1,937	1,333	1,515	15
5,994	6,529	7,133	8,910	9,664	11,043	12,863	13,904	15,100	5,113	5,551	6,014	23,537	25,390	27,615	3,625	3,892	4,258	3,270	3,525	3,819	16
783	915	939	704	789	501	1,292	1,079	1,372	1,076	743	1,012	11,018	6,822	10,944	2,291	628	2,473	1,595	1,582	1,550	17
74,931	79,273	84,773	133,681	140,405	152,756	149,713	156,558	167,273	66,632	70,590	75,358	239,159	251,017	267,904	33,533	35,301	37,886	32,357	33,760	35,733	18
64,626	68,544	73,702	114,447	120,454	132,303	128,814	134,752	144,581	56,880	60,277	64,617	200,076	210,386	225,497	27,855	29,372	31,716	26,193	27,285	28,981	19
341	368	411	539	573	665	640	673	740	405	441	473	1,687	1,820	2,000	343	367	403	254	279	306	20
337	364	406	517	550	638	633	666	732	389	422	452	1,665	1,796	1,976	340	364	400	253	278	305	21
4	5	5	23	23	27	7	7	8	16	19	20	23	23	24	3	3	3	1	1	1	22
346	331	355	378	399	406	628	629	680	95	101	109	1,485	1,511	1,547	73	74	77	351	354	354	23
227	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	311	349	332	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8
17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	428	431	422	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	24
1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	419	393	419	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	25
101	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	91	96	91	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	26
4,255	4,552	5,150	5,801	6,229	7,123	7,067	7,724	8,588	3,805	4,067	4,433	12,272	13,176	15,108	1,806	1,923	2,197	1,595	1,691	1,928	28
23,766	25,152	27,008	43,152	45,118	50,611	43,409	44,738	47,770	19,397	20,247	21,925	48,802	50,417	53,938	7,794	8,180	8,862	6,283	6,408	6,820	29
6,544	6,888	6,965	8,858	9,298	10,028	14,093	14,647	15,262	7,582	7,901	8,408	20,512	21,351	22,706	3,194	3,342	3,555	2,498	2,588	2,663	30
1,035	1,055	1,079	1,664	1,669	1,760	2,177	2,238	2,284	2,066	2,122	2,221	6,990	7,267	7,786	1,515	1,585	1,683	788	866	946	31
27	31	36	56	56	60	113	119	128	96	93	99	84	86	89	13	18	18	7	7	8	32
197	209	221	540	597	722	275	298	309	145	147	155	547	579	598	108	114	116	89	89	97	33
496	532	559	887	932	972	1,428	1,480	1,582	2,203	2,278	2,396	2,692	2,763	2,883	195	206	224	156	157	171	34
1,221	1,255	1,318	1,482	1,509	1,560	2,428	2,501	2,633	1,454	1,521	1,619	4,652	4,838	5,174	618	631	676	569	607	643	35
1,935	2,069	1,837	2,422	2,504	2,634	3,877	4,142	4,279	550	595	666	2,731	2,839	2,998	285	299	327	294	298	291	36
233	232	238	112	122	125	539	491	453	18	21	22	366	373	403	9	10	14	137	141	147	37
1,365	1,470	1,630	1,591	1,809	2,084	3,179	3,301	3,512	904	970	1,069	1,960	2,117	2,288	432	463	474	308	332	360	38
36	35	38	104	97	112	76	77	83	146	155	169	318	310	289	9	19	25	4	5	40	41
17,221	18,263	20,043	34,294	35,820	40,583	29,316	30,090	32,507	11,815	12,346	13,517	28,290	29,066	31,232	4,600	4,838	5,307	3,931	3,910	4,158	42
626	693	787	451	485	563	623	699	794	799	869	962	1,443	1,546	1,747	228	239	271	85	93	115	43
598	649	709	1,284	1,392	1,549	433	464	502	389	425	463	869	929	1,004	187	211	224	38	42	46	44
3,203	3,337	3,481	1,772	1,801	1,942	4,720	4,875	5,362	1,447	1,616	1,905	1,984	2,261	1,390	328	337	373	288	37	115	45
1,787	1,905	2,111	4,613	4,948	5,672	4,569	4,748	5,255	1,908	1,995	2,195	3,195	3,517	3,739	439	461	524	294	284	305	45
2,507	2,789	3,035	5,172	5,522	6,129	5,862	6,144	6,690	3,940	4,086	4,496	7,139	7,741	8,351	1,646	1,770	1,933	619	693	774	46
2,851	2,975	3,274	1,164	1,364	1,500	2,698	2,773	2,906	1,272	1,354	1,481	3,291	3,379	3,683	617	642	701	281	294	316	48
872	873	967	609	572	539	1,963	1,693	1,522	747	268	305	3,992	3,710	3,796	312	317	386	312	1,731	1,719	48
3,130	3,363	3,919	17,628	18,066	20,866	5,369	5,543	6,163	1,083	1,196	2,457	2,430	2,700	3,142	327	327	386	312	200	228	50
607	626	668	701	746	835	1,644	1,651	1,751	308	335	357	1,092	1,141	1,250	183	186	208	207	228	250	
723	716	732	670	674	719	995	1,030	1,061	835	804	822	2,635	2,643	2,746	423	426	426	106	115	128	51
317	337	360	231	250	270	443	471	501	288	311	336	693	768	826	163	166	179	41	46	51	52
4,943	5,174	5,496	6,718	7,039	7,649	8,368	8,704														

Table 3.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Minnesota			Missouri			Nebraska			North Dakota			South Dakota		
		1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>																
1	Total personal income (lines 6-11) .....	91,506	94,612	101,654	98,555	102,090	108,519	30,774	31,780	33,795	10,941	10,962	11,880	12,464	12,992	14,156
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	90,066	94,350	100,159	97,625	101,507	107,703	28,407	29,810	31,607	9,865	10,393	10,994	11,143	11,765	12,621
3	Farm income (line 17) <sup>2</sup> .....	1,439	262	1,495	930	583	816	2,367	1,970	2,188	1,076	569	886	1,321	1,227	1,536
4	Population (thousands) <sup>3</sup> .....	4,474	4,524	4,567	5,193	5,235	5,278	1,604	1,613	1,623	635	637	638	709	716	721
5	Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>4</sup> .....	20,453	20,911	22,257	18,979	19,501	20,562	19,186	19,698	20,824	17,220	17,216	18,621	17,568	18,143	19,630
<b>Derivation of Total Personal Income</b>																
6	Earnings by place of work (line 12-16 or 17-84) .....	69,713	71,964	78,010	71,223	74,093	79,292	22,703	23,385	25,052	7,843	7,740	8,514	8,918	9,386	10,338
7	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>5</sup> .....	5,172	5,464	5,934	4,598	4,834	5,245	1,562	1,653	1,799	520	556	603	559	602	660
8	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>6</sup> .....	-510	-516	-540	-2,703	-2,771	-2,949	-407	-416	-444	-210	-227	-245	-74	-93	-104
9	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	64,032	65,985	71,536	63,921	66,487	71,098	20,734	21,315	22,810	7,114	6,957	7,667	8,285	8,691	9,575
10	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>7</sup> .....	14,175	14,444	15,245	17,916	17,600	18,642	5,485	5,562	5,869	1,809	1,836	1,942	2,119	2,126	2,272
11	Plus: Transfer payments .....	13,299	14,183	14,873	16,718	18,003	18,779	4,554	4,902	5,116	2,018	2,168	2,270	2,060	2,175	2,309
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>																
Components of earnings:																
12	Wages and salaries .....	56,590	58,979	62,737	56,869	59,100	62,798	16,552	17,271	18,388	5,552	5,841	6,195	5,804	6,181	6,641
13	Other labor income .....	6,269	6,826	7,393	6,810	7,306	7,867	1,853	2,042	2,216	551	607	658	667	747	819
14	Proprietors' income <sup>8</sup> .....	6,854	6,159	7,880	7,544	7,687	8,628	4,298	4,071	4,448	1,741	1,291	1,662	2,446	2,457	2,878
15	Farm .....	1,079	-98	1,139	749	388	633	2,163	1,670	1,944	1,002	493	796	1,246	1,150	1,446
16	Nonfarm <sup>8</sup> .....	5,774	6,256	6,741	6,796	7,299	7,995	2,134	2,312	2,504	738	799	866	1,200	1,308	1,432
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>																
17	Farm .....	1,439	262	1,495	930	583	816	2,367	1,970	2,188	1,076	569	886	1,321	1,227	1,536
18	Nonfarm .....	68,274	71,702	76,514	70,293	73,510	78,476	20,337	21,415	22,865	6,767	7,171	7,628	7,597	8,159	8,802
19	Private .....	58,390	61,462	65,741	60,130	62,957	67,423	16,316	17,281	18,595	5,168	5,519	5,938	6,023	6,510	7,103
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other <sup>9</sup> .....	349	373	407	371	398	443	197	213	231	65	72	78	108	119	133
21	Agricultural services .....	336	359	393	368	395	439	197	212	231	64	71	77	107	118	131
22	Forestry, fisheries, and other <sup>9</sup> .....	13	14	14	3	3	4	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
23	Mining .....	357	351	384	238	258	240	188	200	219	164	172	167	113	102	105
24	Coal mining .....	0	0	0	(D)	111	78	(D)	(D)	(D)	65	72	71	0	(D)	(D)
25	Oil and gas extraction .....	13	15	15	6	7	8	13	13	12	83	82	76	3	(D)	(D)
26	Metal mining .....	281	271	293	(D)	42	46	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	(D)	(D)
27	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	64	66	76	95	98	109	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	17	19	(D)	(D)	29
28	Construction .....	3,456	3,629	3,918	3,610	3,902	4,734	988	1,122	1,318	359	405	449	458	504	563
29	Manufacturing .....	15,567	16,129	17,165	14,723	14,974	15,771	2,990	3,141	3,504	496	543	615	949	1,042	1,200
30	Non durable goods .....	6,551	6,743	7,184	6,324	6,575	6,855	1,513	1,592	1,782	222	238	256	356	364	412
31	Food and kindred products .....	1,805	1,788	1,911	1,712	1,800	1,849	845	888	1,019	117	129	134	210	200	244
32	Textile mill products .....	45	46	46	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
33	Apparel and other textile products .....	71	77	83	384	404	421	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	14	16	(D)	(D)	(D)
34	Paper and allied products .....	1,792	1,839	1,884	473	480	515	60	66	70	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
35	Printing and publishing .....	1,633	1,705	1,849	1,457	1,506	1,584	259	267	286	53	55	61	62	66	72
36	Chemicals and allied products .....	530	557	592	1,489	1,550	1,643	120	120	129	5	5	6	9	9	9
37	Petroleum and coal products .....	120	129	143	74	75	85	4	4	5	17	17	20	0	0	0
38	Tobacco products .....	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0
39	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	494	539	605	501	536	572	172	193	219	12	14	15	41	40	42
40	Leather and leather products .....	60	63	70	221	210	177	14	13	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
41	Durable goods .....	9,016	9,386	9,982	8,399	8,399	8,916	1,477	1,549	1,723	274	305	359	593	678	788
42	Lumber and wood products .....	711	769	852	296	309	354	44	51	59	10	12	15	69	73	81
43	Furniture and fixtures .....	172	183	199	358	368	404	88	99	103	19	20	20	6	7	9
44	Primary metal industries .....	257	266	306	428	458	482	72	79	86	1	2	3	20	23	26
45	Fabricated metal products .....	1,255	1,244	1,310	1,243	1,229	1,278	199	217	240	24	29	33	41	43	49
46	Machinery and computer equipment .....	3,164	3,384	3,502	1,043	1,133	1,243	375	400	445	103	121	152	189	240	304
47	Electric equipment, except computer equipment .....	1,039	1,068	1,156	944	964	1,040	300	285	334	33	43	46	72	82	89
48	Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles .....	213	207	240	1,748	1,610	1,651	62	69	80	19	18	19	5	5	5
49	Motor vehicles and equipment .....	272	261	306	1,388	1,357	1,444	102	108	110	28	30	40	42	48	53
50	Stone, clay, and glass products .....	268	291	317	324	339	365	74	74	84	17	18	19	26	26	31
51	Instruments and related products .....	1,444	1,445	1,505	450	441	452	137	142	155	3	3	3	67	71	76
52	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	222	269	289	177	192	205	24	25	27	10	10	11	56	59	64
53	Transportation and public utilities .....	4,737	4,807	5,000	6,431	6,615	6,831	1,900	1,994	2,058	669	712	754	539	573	617
54	Railroad transportation .....	379	411	396	530	548	572	604	627	615	103	117	117	20	23	24
55	Trucking and warehousing .....	1,033	1,093	1,204	1,713	1,762	1,868	661	707	765	175	186	203	262	277	302
56	Water transportation .....	39	37	39	75	66	78	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
57	Other transportation .....	1,634	1,590	1,586	1,208	1,168	1,201	120	127	139	56	60	67	48	52	55
58	Communications .....	811	842	886	1,886	2,003	2,029	385	395	391	114	117	122	110	117	123
59	Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	840	834	879	1,020	1,068	1,107	129	137	146	222	231	244	99	104	113
60	Wholesale trade .....	5,392	5,573	6,111	5,355	5,367	5,701	1,617	1,639	1,644	598	624	672	525	540	580
61	Retail trade .....	6,493	6,931	7,458	6,945	7,387	7,937	2,044	2,168	2,349	773	827	881	971	1,060	1,132
62	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	5,175	5,659	5,977	4,874	5,170	5,428	1,549	1,632	1,708	366	392	414	478	507	543
63	Depository and nondepository credit institutions .....	1,402	1,583	1,609	1,568	1,684	1,769	462	487	512	162	172	183	248	263	278
64	Other finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3,773	4,076	4,368	3,307	3,486	3,660	1,087	1,145	1,196	204	217	231	230	244	265
65	Services .....	16,863	18,010	19,322	17,583	18,885	20,336	4,842	5,173	5,562	1,678	1,774	1,908	2,483	2,062	2,230
66	Hotels and other lodging places .....	451	469	492	501	546	582	96	98	95	52	35	40	79	69	61
67	Personal services .....	621	654	704	692	731	776	198	208	217	75	81	86	76	82	86
68	Private households .....	100	106	115	137	144	156	43	45	48	15	16	15	16	17	17
69	Business services .....	2,924	3,255	3,698	2,507	2,780	3,032	1,008	1,126	1,264	149	174	196	199	225	256
70	Auto repair, services, and parking .....	526	563	598	597	672	7									

and Earnings by Industry <sup>1</sup>, 1992-94—Continued

[of dollars]

Southeast			Alabama			Arkansas			Florida			Georgia			Kentucky			Louisiana			Line
1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992 <sup>10</sup>	1993	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992 <sup>10</sup>	1993	1994	
1,092,869	1,157,519	1,230,057	68,250	71,506	75,621	37,067	38,766	41,248	265,580	285,395	302,093	125,116	132,830	142,501	61,701	64,070	67,936	67,587	71,026	76,009	1
1,079,322	1,144,070	1,215,717	67,115	70,325	74,405	35,716	37,490	39,882	262,852	282,395	299,636	123,465	131,252	140,538	60,427	62,951	66,746	67,089	70,533	75,451	2
13,546	13,449	14,340	1,135	1,181	1,215	1,351	1,276	1,366	2,729	3,000	2,456	1,651	1,578	1,963	1,275	1,119	1,190	498	492	558	3
61,090	61,927	62,773	4,131	4,181	4,219	2,395	2,426	2,453	13,510	13,726	13,953	6,765	6,902	7,055	3,753	3,794	3,827	4,273	4,290	4,315	4
17,889	18,692	19,595	16,521	17,104	17,925	15,474	15,980	16,817	19,658	20,793	21,651	18,496	19,244	20,198	16,442	16,887	17,753	15,817	16,555	17,615	5
764,690	808,610	861,864	48,807	51,287	54,330	26,425	27,669	29,696	164,400	175,316	185,225	95,142	101,281	108,980	43,536	45,520	48,521	47,959	49,899	53,246	6
48,115	51,249	55,726	3,204	3,388	3,648	2,191	2,321	2,546	9,664	10,373	11,285	5,798	6,213	6,779	2,698	2,863	3,103	3,621	3,790	4,116	7
5,785	5,944	6,169	583	581	633	-248	-250	-271	643	663	695	-139	-133	-166	-182	-224	-209	-100	-91	-92	8
722,360	763,305	812,307	46,156	48,480	51,316	23,985	25,098	26,879	155,379	166,606	174,635	89,206	94,935	102,034	40,656	42,433	45,208	44,237	46,018	49,039	9
175,947	185,454	197,144	8,854	8,957	9,478	5,131	5,216	5,542	61,268	67,521	71,958	17,499	18,113	19,368	8,938	8,961	9,472	9,291	9,528	10,107	10
194,563	208,761	220,606	13,240	14,070	14,827	7,950	8,452	8,827	48,933	52,268	55,500	18,411	19,782	21,099	12,107	12,676	13,255	14,058	15,479	16,863	11
617,413	648,978	688,628	39,167	40,908	43,191	20,242	21,136	22,549	133,540	141,176	149,010	77,000	81,694	87,323	34,430	35,888	38,090	38,168	39,369	41,715	12
68,284	74,586	80,755	4,587	4,952	5,313	2,443	2,673	2,911	13,424	14,908	16,093	8,798	9,578	10,441	4,286	4,684	5,064	4,378	4,654	5,067	13
78,993	85,046	92,481	5,053	5,427	5,827	3,740	3,860	4,236	17,437	19,232	20,122	9,344	10,009	11,216	4,819	4,948	5,366	5,413	5,877	6,464	14
11,065	10,672	11,746	1,015	1,042	1,084	1,111	1,065	1,134	2,023	2,179	2,179	1,668	1,644	1,743	1,100	933	1,015	3,433	3,18	4,08	15
67,928	74,374	80,735	4,037	4,383	4,743	2,630	2,851	3,102	15,413	17,053	18,454	7,893	8,661	9,472	3,719	4,016	4,352	5,070	5,558	6,056	16
13,546	13,449	14,340	1,135	1,181	1,215	1,351	1,276	1,366	2,729	3,000	2,456	1,651	1,578	1,963	1,275	1,119	1,190	498	492	558	17
751,143	795,161	847,524	47,624	50,106	53,115	25,074	26,393	28,330	161,671	172,316	182,768	93,491	99,704	107,017	42,261	44,402	47,331	47,461	49,408	52,688	18
610,186	648,381	694,741	37,985	40,055	42,549	20,805	21,962	23,701	134,016	143,211	152,730	77,436	82,879	89,313	34,407	36,400	39,043	38,581	40,255	43,184	19
4,936	5,332	5,832	294	321	361	218	232	257	1,771	1,909	2,068	473	526	598	251	264	289	257	271	294	20
4,443	4,805	5,309	237	262	297	199	211	234	1,668	1,804	1,954	414	458	520	247	260	285	176	185	202	21
494	527	583	57	59	64	19	21	22	103	105	114	59	68	78	4	3	4	80	86	92	22
8,026	7,757	8,198	558	557	587	132	135	140	316	303	297	304	315	335	1,418	1,370	1,453	2,326	2,385	2,473	23
3,901	3,518	3,790	383	374	399	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	1,292	1,235	1,312	47	51	57	24	
2,782	2,632	2,908	74	4	5	88	88	89	60	45	43	4	3	5	5	1	1	2,169	2,217	2,280	25
1,011	1,02	1,111	4	4	5	8	8	8	17	17	17	2	2	3	3	3	3	17	20	24	26
1,242	1,306	1,388	97	97	102	34	34	34	239	242	235	298	308	327	74	79	85	93	97	110	27
40,390	43,974	46,614	2,491	2,616	2,883	1,267	1,347	1,493	8,967	9,919	10,755	4,312	4,717	5,379	2,293	2,484	2,724	3,127	3,190	3,537	28
142,614	148,156	157,045	11,287	11,663	12,345	6,214	6,574	7,123	16,489	16,816	17,472	16,944	17,667	19,123	9,543	10,000	10,784	7,154	7,320	7,824	29
72,223	74,329	77,489	5,358	5,511	5,668	2,964	3,111	3,310	6,274	6,416	6,646	9,747	10,207	10,829	4,079	4,188	4,433	4,482	4,613	4,866	30
10,896	11,482	12,093	770	810	851	1,154	1,230	1,322	1,411	1,463	1,488	1,887	2,061	2,147	679	701	756	522	515	552	31
12,749	13,165	13,571	976	1,050	972	86	70	77	99	98	98	2,636	2,770	2,968	205	201	191	93	96	110	32
7,183	7,092	7,242	639	624	639	182	185	183	576	583	577	1,003	985	995	533	533	568	163	168	167	33
8,172	8,457	8,763	1,051	1,093	1,139	556	597	613	582	598	620	1,410	1,440	1,494	354	373	415	552	556	568	34
8,303	8,676	9,309	394	427	471	271	302	302	1,933	2,004	2,104	1,195	1,262	1,391	561	589	622	525	526	574	35
13,707	13,938	14,382	590	602	631	220	229	244	989	958	1,006	803	847	906	694	721	747	1,883	2,053	2,139	36
1,529	1,582	1,691	72	76	76	45	45	45	63	71	73	41	42	40	270	270	210	238	804	848	37
2,428	2,288	2,312	10	12	10	0	0	0	32	30	35	203	203	184	190	210	238	183	183	0	38
6,833	7,231	7,719	686	674	667	374	397	444	549	570	604	540	590	672	527	562	587	115	131	139	39
423	417	408	0	0	0	76	78	80	39	39	36	39	28	25	26	31	26	0	0	0	40
70,391	73,827	79,556	5,929	6,152	6,677	3,251	3,463	3,813	10,216	10,399	10,826	7,197	7,460	8,294	5,463	5,813	6,351	2,672	2,707	2,958	41
6,671	7,419	8,209	795	895	997	576	628	693	487	546	593	887	974	1,088	302	337	374	417	453	490	42
4,657	5,015	5,325	237	264	294	223	230	248	282	309	317	213	241	262	99	112	122	16	18	22	43
5,634	5,806	6,230	1,034	1,031	1,109	310	348	393	181	186	207	620	620	672	735	763	796	96	100	104	44
7,659	7,973	8,508	678	677	736	457	475	513	857	905	960	599	640	717	603	638	692	473	442	434	45
11,769	12,346	13,327	891	945	1,013	490	528	555	1,600	1,580	1,656	912	980	1,135	1,034	1,093	1,168	428	443	478	46
11,444	11,987	12,891	693	747	804	492	522	561	2,463	2,595	2,707	1,107	1,127	1,246	958	993	1,030	226	225	237	47
7,597	7,310	7,486	668	635	628	154	150	167	2,185	2,013	1,957	1,206	1,139	1,221	1,119	1,23	1,32	617	604	691	48
5,868	6,377	6,737	440	461	500	186	202	245	220	234	237	574	590	682	1,056	1,176	1,381	156	163	226	49
4,130	4,410	4,751	247	255	289	135	142	151	587	643	704	567	600	629	326	344	367	150	167	179	50
3,758	3,496	3,716	108	110	148	118	148	153	1,259	1,270	1,334	350	381	437	109	107	111	43	43	47	51
1,584	1,687	1,793	137	135																	

Table 3.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Mississippi			North Carolina			South Carolina			Tennessee			Virginia			
		1992	1993	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993 <sup>11</sup>	1994	
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>																	
1	Total personal income (lines 6-11) .....	36,759	38,844	42,152	121,948	130,128	138,401	58,232	61,266	64,898	88,794	94,033	100,637	133,710	140,140	147,415	
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	35,993	38,325	41,453	119,544	127,388	135,405	57,867	60,912	64,416	88,161	93,646	99,966	133,073	139,635	146,789	
3	Farm income (line 17) <sup>2</sup> .....	766	519	699	2,404	2,739	2,996	365	353	482	634	569	672	637	505	626	
4	Population (thousands) <sup>3</sup> .....	2,613	2,640	2,669	6,838	6,952	7,070	3,595	3,630	3,664	5,021	5,094	5,175	6,389	6,473	6,552	
5	Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>4</sup> .....	14,069	14,715	15,793	17,833	18,717	19,576	16,196	16,878	17,712	17,686	18,459	19,446	20,927	21,650	22,501	
<b>Derivation of Total Personal Income</b>																	
6	Earnings by place of work (line 12-16 or 17-84) .....	24,930	26,556	29,191	92,404	98,489	105,412	42,364	44,532	47,098	66,614	71,054	76,674	94,181	98,393	103,679	
7	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>5</sup> .....	1,570	1,701	1,881	5,637	6,028	6,559	2,811	2,984	3,223	4,102	4,400	4,819	5,609	5,924	6,401	
8	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>6</sup> .....	778	791	835	-533	-585	-644	536	568	628	-623	-713	-811	5,028	5,281	5,516	
9	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	24,138	25,646	28,146	86,235	91,876	98,208	40,090	42,116	44,502	61,889	65,941	71,044	93,600	97,750	102,794	
10	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>7</sup> .....	4,403	4,424	4,779	16,568	17,267	18,432	7,639	7,911	8,369	11,270	11,403	12,151	21,054	22,153	23,262	
11	Plus: Transfer payments .....	8,218	8,774	9,227	19,146	20,984	21,760	10,504	11,239	12,027	15,634	16,689	17,442	19,057	20,237	21,359	
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>																	
Components of earnings:																	
12	Wages and salaries .....	19,481	20,877	22,761	74,578	78,774	83,910	34,867	36,405	38,228	52,705	55,950	60,152	78,907	82,036	86,061	
13	Other labor income .....	2,364	2,596	2,859	8,314	9,154	9,947	3,842	4,214	4,538	6,228	6,787	7,359	7,829	8,509	9,122	
14	Proprietors' income <sup>8</sup> .....	3,084	3,083	3,572	9,512	10,561	11,555	3,655	3,913	4,332	7,681	8,317	9,163	7,445	7,849	8,496	
15	Farm .....	592	324	531	2,090	2,403	2,676	277	252	385	507	434	544	479	336	465	
16	Nonfarm <sup>8</sup> .....	2,493	2,759	3,041	7,422	8,158	8,879	3,378	3,662	3,947	7,174	7,882	8,618	6,966	7,512	8,031	
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>																	
17	Farm .....	766	519	699	2,404	2,739	2,996	365	353	482	634	569	672	637	505	626	
18	Nonfarm .....	24,164	26,037	28,492	90,000	95,750	102,416	41,999	44,179	46,616	65,980	70,485	76,003	93,543	97,888	103,054	
19	Private .....	19,146	20,732	22,832	73,773	78,750	84,707	33,213	35,200	37,569	56,455	60,354	65,107	89,828	93,559	97,959	
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other <sup>9</sup> .....	181	193	217	495	537	603	234	251	268	273	297	340	429	465	523	
21	Agricultural services .....	139	146	165	443	482	535	187	200	215	271	294	337	401	437	490	
22	Forestry, fisheries, and other <sup>9</sup> .....	42	47	52	52	54	68	47	51	53	3	3	3	28	29	33	
23	Mining .....	179	187	196	123	130	151	61	66	69	96	200	210	663	639	637	
24	Coal mining .....	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	40	40	543	509	497	
25	Oil and gas extraction .....	162	168	176	4	4	3	2	2	2	14	15	16	24	25	26	
26	Metal mining .....	0	(P)	(P)	1	1	1	13	12	9	35	34	36	2	2	3	
27	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	17	18	19	118	125	146	46	52	57	103	111	118	93	103	111	
28	Construction .....	1,138	1,312	1,510	4,760	5,259	5,899	2,606	2,784	2,964	3,350	3,709	4,155	5,125	5,556	6,085	
29	Manufacturing .....	6,357	6,694	7,136	24,651	25,747	27,208	11,423	11,926	12,514	16,158	17,050	18,063	13,437	13,657	14,310	
30	Non durable goods .....	2,575	2,673	2,759	13,848	14,219	14,785	7,208	7,455	7,671	7,590	7,811	8,059	6,748	6,751	7,053	
31	Food and kindred products .....	588	612	644	1,256	1,328	1,416	367	389	415	1,190	1,238	1,276	973	1,022	1,106	
32	Textile mill products .....	150	147	142	4,832	4,941	5,088	2,311	2,383	2,471	481	501	529	862	888	901	
33	Apparel and other textile products .....	515	511	497	1,285	1,261	1,260	630	610	619	994	1,005	1,017	429	391	385	
34	Paper and allied products .....	365	381	394	910	968	995	784	828	861	873	903	919	704	710	761	
35	Printing and publishing .....	179	187	202	889	944	990	321	325	346	1,054	1,091	1,161	1,152	1,202	1,346	
36	Chemicals and allied products .....	294	309	328	2,302	2,395	2,568	1,910	1,985	1,977	1,764	1,778	1,775	1,251	1,153	1,124	
37	Petroleum and coal products .....	137	150	153	26	28	30	18	21	22	34	37	43	34	37	33	
38	Tobacco products .....	0	0	0	1,121	1,066	1,061	5	5	5	2	52	51	45	728	669	673
39	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	340	370	394	1,166	1,222	1,310	862	911	950	1,003	1,070	1,172	597	658	706	
40	Leather and leather products .....	6	5	5	61	65	67	-1	-2	6	145	137	122	19	20	19	
41	Durable goods .....	3,781	4,021	4,377	10,804	11,528	12,423	4,215	4,471	4,843	8,568	9,239	10,004	6,689	6,906	7,257	
42	Lumber and wood products .....	650	727	804	884	1,000	1,139	370	398	436	479	542	603	641	706	764	
43	Furniture and fixtures .....	598	647	698	1,792	1,901	2,001	104	116	121	635	694	736	642	649	689	
44	Primary metal industries .....	119	124	141	477	544	621	349	340	369	603	631	679	458	464	485	
45	Fabricated metal products .....	360	366	408	907	945	1,014	533	564	582	1,402	1,501	1,594	614	628	646	
46	Machinery and computer equipment .....	418	436	500	2,602	2,690	2,839	1,261	1,378	1,487	1,193	1,289	1,442	800	844	898	
47	Electric equipment, except computer equipment .....	563	607	674	1,879	1,997	2,091	660	710	770	1,107	1,204	1,287	1,337	1,316	1,411	
48	Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles .....	640	672	663	140	136	155	130	122	130	400	393	416	1,272	1,251	1,249	
49	Motor vehicles and equipment .....	133	144	174	837	921	1,035	253	277	351	1,581	1,733	1,908	419	461	515	
50	Stone, clay, and glass products .....	145	151	162	640	705	769	301	303	321	474	531	588	348	362	382	
51	Instruments and related products .....	64	63	66	469	490	546	162	162	172	351	357	380	270	310	307	
52	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	91	85	88	178	199	212	93	101	103	343	364	371	88	97	109	
53	Transportation and public utilities .....	1,636	1,708	1,866	5,815	6,174	6,603	2,311	2,444	2,638	4,599	4,931	5,384	6,181	6,413	6,765	
54	Railroad transportation .....	81	84	86	170	165	155	126	123	116	293	299	294	464	468	458	
55	Trucking and warehousing .....	561	588	654	1,871	1,996	2,157	538	584	665	1,635	1,799	2,017	1,161	1,119	1,326	
56	Water transportation .....	60	61	73	47	42	35	63	62	65	(P)	(P)	(P)	182	176	182	
57	Other transportation .....	128	139	155	1,217	1,252	1,322	294	308	356	(P)	(P)	(P)	1,204	1,299	1,385	
58	Communications .....	355	387	432	1,193	1,304	1,396	567	603	631	886	944	1,015	2,116	2,130	2,192	
59	Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	451	450	465	1,317	1,415	1,537	724	765	806	276	302	333	1,054	1,122	1,222	
60	Wholesale trade .....	1,240	1,300	1,405	5,730	5,966	6,474	1,852	1,932	2,083	4,400	4,584	4,962	5,041	5,188	5,532	
61	Retail trade .....	2,588	2,776	3,006	9,165	9,797	10,634	4,669	4,991	5,378	7,065	7,545	8,189	8,578	8,961	9,569	
62	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1,143	1,207	1,274	4,800	5,193	5,535	1,911	2,019	2,127	3,529	3,809	4,055	5,654	6,180	6,359	
63	Depository and nondepository credit institutions .....	493	527	558	1,887	2,102	2,265	748	782	805	1,199	1,315	1,392	2,083	2,380	2,512	
64	Other finance, insurance, and real estate .....	650	680	716	2,913	3,091	3,271	1,162	1,236	1,322	2,330	2,493	2,663	3,571	3,779	3,847	
65	Services .....	4,684	5,355	6,223	18,234	19,947	21,599	8,146	8,787	9,529	16,885	18,229	19,748	24,720	26,520	28,179	
66	Hotels and other lodging places .....	113	125	130	500	524	567	406	431	442	618	651	677	846	878	921	
67	Personal services .....	201	215	232	783	83											

and Earnings by Industry <sup>1</sup>, 1992-94—Continued  
 of dollars]

West Virginia			Southwest			Arizona			New Mexico			Oklahoma			Texas			Rocky Mountain			Line	
1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994		
28,123	29,515	31,146	469,753	496,018	525,948	67,089	71,774	78,050	24,530	26,326	28,152	52,915	55,092	57,349	325,219	342,826	362,398	139,901	150,886	160,170	1	
28,021	29,397	31,029	464,424	489,255	520,154	66,459	70,939	77,407	24,096	25,827	27,736	51,917	53,826	56,230	321,952	338,663	358,780	137,259	147,273	157,637	2	
102	118	117	5,329	6,764	5,794	630	835	643	434	499	415	999	1,266	1,118	3,266	4,164	3,618	2,642	3,613	2,533	3	
1,807	1,818	1,822	26,289	26,815	27,365	3,835	3,945	4,075	1,581	1,616	1,654	3,206	3,233	3,258	17,667	18,022	18,378	7,628	7,834	8,029	4	
15,562	16,232	17,094	17,868	18,498	19,220	17,492	18,194	19,153	15,516	16,295	17,025	16,504	17,041	17,602	18,408	19,023	19,719	18,341	19,260	19,950	5	
17,929	18,611	19,812	346,318	367,236	389,526	46,153	49,499	54,162	17,323	18,686	20,020	36,426	38,219	39,679	246,416	260,832	275,665	103,318	112,069	119,284	6	
1,212	1,264	1,366	21,226	22,560	24,460	2,842	3,060	3,431	1,197	1,295	1,419	2,580	2,711	2,888	14,607	15,494	16,722	6,777	7,323	8,014	7	
71	56	56	311	307	341	245	256	269	62	67	67	602	615	661	-597	-631	-656	238	245	248	8	
16,788	17,404	18,502	325,403	344,983	365,407	43,556	46,695	51,000	16,187	17,458	18,668	34,448	36,124	37,452	231,213	244,706	258,287	96,779	104,991	111,518	9	
4,031	4,000	4,225	68,475	70,066	74,410	11,395	12,063	13,065	3,650	3,790	4,077	8,033	7,942	8,313	45,397	46,270	48,955	22,389	23,583	25,132	10	
7,304	8,111	8,419	75,875	80,970	86,132	12,139	13,015	13,985	4,693	5,078	5,407	10,434	11,026	11,583	48,609	51,851	55,157	20,734	22,312	23,520	11	
14,328	14,764	15,638	270,970	284,264	301,336	37,719	40,075	44,057	13,862	14,836	15,959	28,109	29,051	30,111	191,280	200,301	211,210	80,957	86,554	92,976	12	
1,791	1,878	2,042	29,705	32,012	34,687	3,934	4,366	4,870	1,545	1,706	1,863	3,292	3,531	3,746	20,933	22,408	24,208	8,706	9,717	10,591	13	
1,810	1,969	2,133	45,644	50,960	53,503	4,500	5,058	5,235	1,916	2,144	2,199	5,025	5,637	5,822	34,203	38,122	40,247	13,653	15,798	15,717	14	
77	91	92	4,237	5,569	4,590	430	616	376	335	390	277	867	1,122	986	2,605	3,441	2,951	2,069	2,970	1,717	15	
1,733	1,879	2,041	41,407	45,391	48,913	4,071	4,441	4,859	1,580	1,754	1,921	4,158	4,515	4,837	31,599	34,681	37,296	11,584	12,828	14,000	16	
102	118	117	5,329	6,764	5,794	630	835	643	434	499	415	999	1,266	1,118	3,266	4,164	3,618	2,642	3,613	2,533	17	
17,827	18,494	19,695	340,990	360,472	383,732	45,523	48,664	53,520	16,889	18,186	19,605	35,428	36,954	38,561	243,150	256,668	272,046	100,676	108,456	116,753	18	
14,541	15,023	16,047	281,209	297,656	316,014	37,151	39,912	44,242	12,180	13,237	14,387	27,799	29,092	30,560	204,078	215,416	228,825	81,245	88,144	95,643	19	
62	68	74	2,206	2,383	2,627	391	426	478	101	112	122	218	237	258	1,496	1,609	1,768	724	798	896	20	
61	66	72	2,101	2,275	2,509	387	421	473	99	109	120	215	233	254	1,400	1,512	1,662	677	748	845	21	
2	2	2	106	108	118	4	5	6	2	2	2	3	3	4	96	97	106	48	48	52	22	
1,749	1,471	1,653	13,954	14,361	14,800	633	623	614	636	678	708	1,926	1,931	1,976	10,758	11,131	11,503	3,118	3,249	3,343	23	
1,587	1,304	1,481	484	445	442	63	63	63	64	64	63	148	143	148	24	20	273	218	207	943	24	
129	132	135	12,469	12,937	13,352	5	5	5	346	379	385	1,850	1,852	1,892	10,268	10,699	11,068	1,163	1,220	1,255	25	
2	2	2	650	633	649	538	521	507	69	68	90	8	10	10	34	33	42	57	595	584	26	
30	33	35	347	358	377	27	30	34	97	88	85	44	48	52	184	181	186	437	448	463	27	
954	1,081	1,230	18,139	19,408	22,083	2,586	2,910	3,599	901	1,074	1,306	1,505	1,635	1,823	13,147	13,790	15,355	6,046	7,002	8,097	28	
2,957	3,042	3,145	51,422	53,900	57,163	6,599	6,961	7,730	1,299	1,401	1,569	5,473	5,660	5,912	38,051	39,877	41,953	14,139	14,921	15,887	29	
1,349	1,374	1,411	20,537	21,452	22,386	1,320	1,437	1,540	370	408	441	1,893	1,964	2,031	16,955	17,642	18,374	4,955	5,267	5,461	30	
98	114	120	3,588	3,717	3,809	72	77	82	89	97	105	105	105	105	2,822	2,898	2,938	1,747	1,839	1,851	31	
47	20	22	144	147	142	17	19	20	16	15	13	15	15	15	96	99	94	15	16	18	32	
13	36	36	1,330	1,456	1,553	68	76	74	38	43	41	107	113	121	1,117	1,224	1,317	166	176	182	33	
30	30	31	1,269	1,373	1,442	72	77	82	77	82	8	11	140	146	154	1,098	1,038	1,127	307	325	343	34
133	140	143	3,170	3,170	3,499	487	510	560	120	136	151	305	315	330	2,258	2,348	2,458	1,232	1,317	1,413	35	
906	907	935	6,524	6,823	7,043	225	248	239	45	49	55	150	160	162	6,104	6,367	6,587	919	970	981	36	
5	2	2	2,458	2,463	2,541	6	7	7	39	41	42	316	316	313	2,097	2,099	2,179	214	235	240	37	
75	77	74	1,913	2,076	2,238	160	184	225	11	16	19	450	470	486	1,292	1,406	1,508	297	330	373	38	
20	22	19	181	182	186	10	10	10	5	4	4	7	7	8	169	162	164	57	57	70	40	
1,607	1,668	1,734	30,885	32,448	34,778	5,279	5,524	6,190	929	993	1,128	3,581	3,696	3,881	21,096	22,235	23,578	9,184	9,654	10,425	41	
188	212	238	1,161	1,336	1,518	155	177	217	57	56	57	85	98	111	863	1,006	1,134	1,402	1,536	1,682	42	
16	16	16	542	600	649	76	85	101	14	18	21	57	66	71	395	431	456	213	230	253	43	
652	656	666	1,732	1,766	1,936	311	312	367	59	57	67	160	169	179	1,202	1,228	1,319	438	475	503	44	
177	194	211	3,721	3,819	4,123	304	321	371	94	94	85	619	644	665	2,766	2,816	3,050	537	573	603	45	
141	140	157	6,356	6,692	7,204	562	555	551	35	35	35	92	104	112	1,189	1,222	1,286	1,310	1,394	1,482	46	
78	75	71	6,448	7,163	7,974	1,651	1,837	2,083	256	312	409	2,863	292	320	4,656	4,920	5,371	1,934	2,082	2,248	46	
66	71	78	4,972	4,816	4,657	1,230	1,192	1,365	113	96	95	358	318	269	3,271	3,209	2,927	1,305	1,107	1,060	48	
13	15	15	1,161	1,250	1,471	118	141	168	53	50	50	436	438	508	561	618	725	201	252	312	49	
212	217	209	1,475	1,578	1,745	179	226	304	70	76	86	310	304	318	932	1,019	1,115	509	543	593	50	
48	54	54	2,459	2,526	2,527	591	601	594	135	129	131	160	167	168	1,573	1,629	1,634	1,100	1,124	1,174	51	
17	19	19	860	902	976	117	124	128	62	74	80	68	76	83	613	628	685	328	360	412	52	
1,526	1,582	1,680	27,934	29,660	31,555	2,815	3,016	3,328	1,138	1,188	1,233	2,988	3,137	3,202	20,993	22,319	23,792					

Table 3.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Colorado			Idaho			Montana			Utah			Wyoming		
		1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994
<b>Income by Place of Residence</b>																
1	Total personal income (lines 6-11) .....	71,375	76,831	81,595	17,845	19,495	20,855	13,624	14,821	15,258	28,272	30,415	32,763	8,785	9,324	9,699
2	Nonfarm personal income .....	70,538	75,767	80,871	16,967	18,331	19,880	13,196	14,037	14,821	27,993	30,104	32,512	8,564	9,034	9,554
3	Farm income (line 17) <sup>2</sup> .....	837	1,064	724	878	1,164	974	428	784	437	279	311	251	221	290	146
4	Population (thousands) <sup>3</sup> .....	3,463	3,564	3,656	1,066	1,100	1,133	823	841	856	1,811	1,860	1,908	464	470	476
5	Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>4</sup> .....	20,610	21,560	22,320	16,737	17,717	18,406	16,552	17,624	17,824	15,608	16,354	17,172	18,931	19,851	20,378
<b>Derivation of Total Personal Income</b>																
6	Earnings by place of work (line 12-16 or 17-84) .....	53,362	57,751	61,497	13,065	14,386	15,439	9,005	9,997	10,203	21,755	23,382	25,396	6,130	6,553	6,749
7	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>5</sup> .....	3,600	3,897	4,251	895	974	1,083	713	766	824	1,207	1,300	1,441	362	386	415
8	Plus: Adjustment for residence <sup>6</sup> .....	79	79	80	171	182	183	-11	-10	-9	6	6	6	-8	-11	-11
9	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence .....	49,841	53,933	57,326	12,342	13,594	14,538	8,282	9,221	9,369	20,554	22,088	23,962	5,761	6,155	6,323
10	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent <sup>7</sup> .....	11,860	12,488	13,269	2,682	2,874	3,103	2,645	2,702	2,848	3,493	3,771	4,059	1,709	1,748	1,853
11	Plus: Transfer payments .....	9,674	10,410	11,000	2,821	3,027	3,213	2,697	2,898	3,041	4,225	4,555	4,742	1,316	1,421	1,524
<b>Earnings by Place of Work</b>																
Components of earnings:																
12	Wages and salaries .....	42,751	45,833	49,004	9,311	10,013	10,955	6,579	7,002	7,412	17,679	18,844	20,501	4,638	4,863	5,104
13	Other labor income .....	4,531	5,042	5,475	1,008	1,142	1,265	712	786	847	1,964	2,206	2,426	491	540	579
14	Proprietors' income <sup>8</sup> .....	6,080	6,876	7,018	2,745	3,231	3,219	1,715	2,209	1,944	2,112	2,333	2,469	1,001	1,149	1,067
15	Farm .....	658	865	471	690	952	702	326	671	298	224	248	170	171	234	76
16	Nonfarm <sup>8</sup> .....	5,422	6,011	6,547	2,055	2,279	2,517	1,389	1,537	1,647	1,888	2,085	2,299	830	915	990
<b>Earnings by Industry</b>																
17	Farm .....	837	1,064	724	878	1,164	974	428	784	437	279	311	251	221	290	146
18	Nonfarm .....	52,526	56,887	60,773	12,187	13,222	14,464	8,578	9,212	9,765	21,476	23,072	25,145	5,909	6,263	6,604
19	Private .....	42,955	46,636	50,400	9,944	10,860	11,965	6,693	7,235	7,703	17,198	18,651	20,525	4,455	4,762	5,049
20	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other <sup>9</sup> .....	315	350	399	186	201	222	97	107	116	69	77	88	58	64	71
21	Agricultural services .....	309	343	392	165	181	202	84	93	102	65	73	83	54	59	66
22	Forestry, fisheries, and other <sup>9</sup> .....	6	7	7	21	21	20	12	14	14	4	4	5	4	4	6
23	Mining .....	1,201	1,270	1,293	212	200	218	265	269	279	406	416	420	1,035	1,093	1,133
24	Coal mining .....	340	364	404	0	0	0	65	65	67	132	130	128	406	426	442
25	Oil and gas extraction .....	626	643	663	1	1	1	56	59	55	90	90	88	390	427	447
26	Metal mining .....	191	214	174	85	71	84	112	113	124	154	164	169	33	32	33
27	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	45	49	52	126	128	133	32	31	32	30	32	34	205	208	211
28	Construction .....	2,935	3,498	3,979	974	1,110	1,284	533	589	663	1,202	1,371	1,675	403	434	497
29	Manufacturing .....	7,198	7,466	7,742	2,511	2,782	3,129	743	794	807	3,387	3,556	3,867	301	322	342
30	Nondurable goods .....	2,714	2,859	2,914	912	953	988	257	275	286	908	998	1,086	165	182	187
31	Food and kindred products .....	906	950	928	463	486	499	67	71	74	288	303	320	23	29	29
32	Textile mill products .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1	1	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
33	Apparel and other textile products .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	7	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
34	Paper and allied products .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	121	124	124	39	40	41	56	65	71	(D)	(D)	2
35	Printing and publishing .....	797	856	916	107	112	117	59	62	65	232	249	276	37	38	39
36	Chemicals and allied products .....	542	554	529	189	197	207	22	24	25	120	140	165	47	54	55
37	Petroleum and coal products .....	51	55	54	0	1	1	53	59	60	61	70	73	48	50	52
38	Tobacco products .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
39	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	196	209	234	21	22	27	5	6	8	70	85	95	6	7	8
40	Leather and leather products .....	51	51	53	4	4	4	5	6	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1	1
41	Durable goods .....	4,484	4,607	4,828	1,599	1,829	2,140	486	519	521	2,479	2,559	2,780	136	140	155
42	Lumber and wood products .....	114	133	155	869	939	998	298	325	316	83	98	118	36	41	44
43	Furniture and fixtures .....	103	109	117	15	17	26	10	12	13	82	91	99	2	2	2
44	Primary metal industries .....	104	131	141	4	7	7	58	49	41	258	274	298	14	14	16
45	Fabricated metal products .....	372	396	423	63	67	79	19	19	21	222	237	264	13	13	17
46	Machinery and computer equipment .....	1,233	1,287	1,378	308	373	421	16	21	28	343	366	384	35	35	36
47	Electric equipment, except computer equipment .....	511	604	662	241	317	425	6	6	7	306	285	284	2	2	3
48	Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles .....	664	535	486	21	23	29	5	6	7	10	608	535	528	8	6
49	Motor vehicles and equipment .....	46	47	53	18	21	26	6	7	7	131	177	225	1	1	1
50	Stone, clay, and glass products .....	325	334	358	32	36	43	29	31	33	104	121	136	19	20	23
51	Instruments and related products .....	871	880	895	13	13	18	8	8	10	204	219	248	3	3	3
52	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	141	152	159	15	17	18	32	33	35	138	156	195	2	3	4
53	Transportation and public utilities .....	4,546	4,909	5,274	750	804	866	815	868	901	1,710	1,876	2,022	587	611	606
54	Railroad transportation .....	236	262	275	113	115	117	178	189	144	148	151	154	156	147	147
55	Trucking and warehousing .....	790	848	913	267	284	313	225	228	243	489	534	596	146	153	143
56	Water transportation .....	2	2	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
57	Other transportation .....	1,064	1,143	1,124	77	85	93	91	100	107	413	457	466	45	49	53
58	Communications .....	1,804	1,958	2,227	128	140	148	130	137	142	282	317	344	70	73	75
59	Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	651	696	731	160	176	190	191	206	220	382	420	465	173	180	188
60	Wholesale trade .....	3,205	3,363	3,694	700	733	806	480	510	544	1,273	1,342	1,472	208	207	220
61	Retail trade .....	5,247	5,695	6,821	1,382	1,520	1,663	1,161	1,231	1,316	2,179	2,339	2,658	611	654	697
62	Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3,720	4,202	4,327	555	608	655	418	454	473	1,199	1,376	1,516	212	253	275
63	Depository and nondepository credit institutions .....	1,038	1,213	1,195	210	224	248	161	174	181	472	578	634	88	95	97
64	Other finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2,682	2,989	3,133	345	384	408	257	280	293	727	799	883	124	158	178
65	Services .....	14,588	15,882	17,431	2,674	2,902	3,123	2,182	2,413	2,604	5,774	6,297	6,806	1,040	1,125	1,208
66	Hotels and other lodging places .....	630	672	727	98	106	116	110	119	130	194	215	231	107	115	124
67	Personal services .....	458	496	537	92	99	106	73	77	82	168	187	205	47	50	53
68	Private households .....	119	128	141	24	25	28	21	22	24	30	32	35	12	12	13
69	Business services .....	3,134	3,467	4,014	315	368	405	219	248	277	1,208	1,333	1,443	135	149	158
70	Auto repair, services, and parking .....	429	480	536	108	124	135	92	105	114	191	218	236	46	53	58
71	Miscellaneous repair services .....	176	197	216	50	52	55	42	46							



and Earnings by Industry <sup>1</sup>, 1992-94—Continued

[of dollars]

Far West			Alaska			California			Hawaii			Nevada			Oregon			Washington			Line
1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994 <sup>1,2</sup>	1992 <sup>10</sup>	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	
902,541	930,311	963,400	12,933	13,683	14,184	669,039	683,449	702,568	26,100	27,466	28,335	29,198	31,409	34,702	55,568	59,281	63,167	109,702	114,842	120,444	1
892,783	919,182	953,544	12,927	13,677	14,176	661,939	675,645	695,298	25,872	27,243	28,107	29,117	31,286	34,603	54,771	58,298	62,352	108,158	113,034	119,008	2
9,758	10,949	9,856	6	7	7	7,100	7,804	7,270	229	224	229	80	124	99	798	983	815	1,544	1,808	1,436	3
42,102	42,656	43,102	587	598	606	30,909	31,217	31,431	1,153	1,166	1,179	1,331	1,382	1,457	2,975	3,035	3,086	5,146	5,259	5,343	4
21,437	21,806	22,352	22,020	22,887	23,395	21,645	21,894	22,353	22,637	23,566	24,042	21,932	22,727	23,817	18,681	19,534	20,468	21,318	21,839	22,542	5
667,312	683,941	710,165	10,947	11,443	11,845	494,674	502,345	518,094	20,607	21,279	21,665	21,707	23,650	26,319	39,869	42,596	45,702	79,508	82,627	86,539	6
42,750	44,240	46,926	726	759	800	32,083	33,000	34,754	1,210	1,244	1,290	1,010	1,112	1,275	2,771	2,972	3,275	4,949	5,152	5,532	7
-759	-779	-790	-722	-735	-753	46	99	170	.....	.....	.....	-410	-468	-543	-734	-815	-909	1,061	1,140	1,244	8
623,803	638,922	662,449	9,499	9,949	10,292	462,636	469,445	483,511	19,397	20,034	20,376	20,288	22,071	24,501	36,363	38,809	41,518	75,620	78,615	82,251	9
137,720	141,465	144,904	1,356	1,429	1,508	101,926	103,671	104,657	3,120	3,524	3,716	4,710	4,883	5,383	9,656	10,201	10,875	16,953	17,757	18,765	10
141,018	149,744	156,047	2,077	2,305	2,383	104,477	110,334	114,400	3,584	3,907	4,243	4,201	4,455	4,818	9,550	10,271	10,774	17,129	18,471	19,428	11
520,265	526,550	545,532	8,653	8,952	9,186	383,971	384,784	395,707	16,367	16,621	16,793	17,341	18,758	20,867	30,998	32,799	35,292	62,934	64,636	67,687	12
56,770	60,974	64,737	887	956	1,021	43,107	46,102	48,650	1,647	1,783	1,862	1,629	1,875	2,118	3,416	3,709	4,039	6,085	6,549	7,049	13
90,278	96,417	99,896	1,408	1,535	1,638	67,596	71,460	73,737	2,592	2,875	3,011	2,738	3,017	3,335	5,455	6,088	6,371	10,489	11,441	11,803	14
5,971	6,901	5,456	3	3	3	4,342	4,836	4,043	8	12	15	48	89	56	499	662	462	1,072	1,299	876	15
84,306	89,516	94,440	1,405	1,532	1,634	63,254	66,624	69,694	2,584	2,863	2,996	2,689	2,929	3,279	4,956	5,426	5,910	9,417	10,142	10,926	16
9,758	10,949	9,856	6	7	7	7,100	7,804	7,270	229	224	229	80	124	99	798	983	815	1,544	1,808	1,436	17
657,554	672,992	700,309	10,941	11,436	11,838	487,574	494,541	510,825	20,378	21,055	21,437	21,627	23,527	26,220	39,071	41,613	44,887	77,964	80,819	85,102	18
545,302	558,910	582,772	7,436	7,818	8,241	407,874	414,463	428,333	15,268	15,838	16,126	18,560	20,282	22,756	32,531	34,729	37,736	63,632	65,780	69,580	19
6,614	6,825	7,307	276	277	285	4,998	4,686	5,000	138	146	148	100	111	130	443	469	530	1,160	1,135	1,214	20
5,303	5,578	5,978	20	23	25	4,310	4,495	4,789	127	133	134	85	95	111	267	296	331	496	536	588	21
1,311	1,246	1,329	256	254	260	189	191	211	13	14	15	16	19	17	176	173	199	664	599	626	22
4,130	4,228	4,197	965	942	993	2,237	2,330	2,220	19	19	18	652	675	696	87	88	170	164	182	23	
68	66	60	12	12	12	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	16	15	3	38	37	42	24
2,551	2,646	2,571	808	789	828	1,723	1,837	1,724	(P)	(P)	(P)	8	9	9	639	(P)	(P)	8	6	7	25
1,012	1,029	1,068	139	137	148	192	200	204	(P)	(P)	(P)	602	619	639	(P)	(P)	(P)	58	50	54	26
499	487	497	6	6	5	321	291	290	17	17	16	42	46	47	48	55	60	66	71	78	27
37,577	38,458	41,759	637	760	858	26,072	25,920	28,103	1,705	1,809	1,703	1,618	2,033	2,370	2,351	2,569	2,965	5,194	5,366	5,760	28
106,026	104,857	107,209	663	642	623	81,124	79,720	80,765	917	924	934	958	1,024	1,195	7,723	8,091	8,797	14,642	14,455	14,895	29
32,068	32,716	33,855	495	469	447	25,111	25,450	26,170	694	697	702	319	357	422	1,956	2,044	2,172	3,493	3,700	3,942	30
8,875	8,959	9,226	338	316	307	6,435	6,471	6,611	244	210	204	68	77	92	653	665	699	1,137	1,220	1,314	31
495	514	581	0	(P)	(P)	417	432	495	4	1	43	495	4	4	43	44	46	32	35	38	32
3,295	3,301	3,488	1	1	1	3,056	3,026	3,186	42	51	52	10	17	18	55	60	66	130	146	164	33
3,000	3,049	3,126	49	47	30	1,663	1,684	1,705	10	8	9	6	9	13	447	461	480	827	840	889	34
7,664	7,939	8,033	53	47	48	5,957	6,135	6,128	341	368	370	131	139	162	472	502	532	711	748	794	35
3,834	4,037	4,207	26	28	30	3,358	3,515	3,667	19	20	19	38	39	42	106	114	127	287	322	322	36
2,210	2,123	2,195	26	28	31	1,986	1,894	1,939	31	32	40	1	1	2	32	22	23	134	145	160	37
0	0	1	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
2,578	2,680	2,876	2	2	2	2,138	2,192	2,330	6	7	7	65	74	91	140	168	191	225	237	254	39
117	114	123	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	8	8	8	10	8	7	40
73,957	72,141	73,353	168	174	175	56,013	54,270	54,595	223	227	232	639	668	773	5,766	6,047	6,624	11,149	10,755	10,953	41
5,340	5,430	5,743	126	130	125	1,699	1,698	1,808	(P)	16	18	(P)	39	50	2,088	2,137	2,251	1,384	1,410	1,491	42
1,665	1,729	1,774	(P)	2	2	1,419	1,460	1,479	18	19	18	(P)	22	24	94	109	125	113	117	127	43
2,386	2,344	2,425	5	4	4	1,336	1,345	1,415	5	5	5	49	47	42	460	425	449	532	518	510	44
5,093	5,127	5,423	5	5	5	4,247	4,221	4,394	18	18	18	58	81	89	353	381	440	411	422	467	45
12,031	11,992	12,481	4	5	6	10,490	10,324	10,642	9	10	10	66	74	98	694	763	847	768	817	887	46
11,933	12,445	12,973	1	1	1	10,719	11,061	11,319	2	2	2	44	53	71	801	934	1,141	367	394	440	47
17,858	15,780	14,725	8	7	9	11,291	9,742	8,782	20	20	23	17	20	24	295	282	283	6,227	5,709	5,604	48
1,772	1,777	1,996	0	0	0	1,301	1,260	1,402	1	1	1	11	13	14	268	287	331	191	217	248	49
2,446	2,492	2,611	14	15	16	1,823	1,825	1,892	107	108	112	82	97	114	139	144	157	282	303	321	50
11,739	11,300	11,274	(P)	2	2	10,513	10,108	10,087	(P)	8	3	79	86	86	462	463	468	675	633	629	51
1,695	1,724	1,928	3	3	4	1,175	1,227	1,377	22	21	23	183	136	161	112	123	133	200	215	230	52
40,120	41,677	43,569	1,130	1,179	1,244	28,515	29,539	30,762	1,759	1,763	1,792	1,305	1,442	1,613	2,658	2,794	2,964	4,752	4,960	5,194	53
1,44																					