

## NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS

## Selected NIPA Tables

New estimates in this issue: "Preliminary" estimates for the second quarter of 1995.

The selected set of NIPA tables shown in this section presents quarterly estimates, which are updated monthly. (In most tables, the annual estimates are also shown.) These tables are available on the day of the gross domestic product (GDP) news release on printouts and diskettes on a subscription basis or from the Commerce Department's Economic Bulletin Board. For order information, write to the National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, DC 20230 or call (202) 606-9700.

Tables containing the estimates for 1929-87 are available in the two-volume set *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States*; see [inside back cover](#) for order information. For 1988-93, the complete official time series of NIPA estimates can be found as follows:

	1988	1989	1990	1991-93
Most tables.....	NIPA 's, vol. 2	July 1992 SURVEY	Aug. 1993 SURVEY	July 1994 SURVEY
Tables 1.15, 1.16, and 7.15.....	"	"	Sept. 1993 SURVEY	"
Tables 3.15-3.20 and 9.1-9.6....	"	Sept. 1992 SURVEY	"	Sept. 1994 SURVEY
Tables 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, and 8.1....	Aug. 1994 SURVEY	Aug. 1994 SURVEY	Aug. 1994 SURVEY	Aug. 1994 SURVEY
Tables 7.4-7.12.....	Apr. 1993 SURVEY	Apr. 1993 SURVEY	Aug. 1993 SURVEY	July 1994 SURVEY

Summary NIPA series back to 1929 are in the September 1994 issue of the SURVEY. Errata to published NIPA tables appear in the September 1992, April 1993, October 1993, March 1994, November 1994, and April 1995 issues. NIPA tables are also available, most beginning with 1929, on diskettes. For more information on the presentation of the estimates, see "A Look at How BEA Presents the NIPA'S" in the February 1995 SURVEY.

NOTE.—This section of the SURVEY is prepared by the National Income and Wealth Division and the Government Division.

## 1. National Product and Income

Table 1.1.—Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>6,343.3</b>	<b>6,738.4</b>	<b>6,574.7</b>	<b>6,689.9</b>	<b>6,791.7</b>	<b>6,897.2</b>	<b>6,977.4</b>	<b>7,024.9</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>4,378.2</b>	<b>4,628.4</b>	<b>4,535.0</b>	<b>4,586.4</b>	<b>4,657.5</b>	<b>4,734.8</b>	<b>4,782.1</b>	<b>4,847.9</b>
Durable goods .....	538.0	591.5	576.2	580.3	591.5	617.7	615.2	619.1
Nondurable goods .....	1,339.2	1,394.3	1,368.9	1,381.4	1,406.1	1,420.7	1,432.2	1,446.6
Services .....	2,501.0	2,642.7	2,589.9	2,624.7	2,659.9	2,696.4	2,734.8	2,782.2
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>882.0</b>	<b>1,032.9</b>	<b>966.6</b>	<b>1,034.4</b>	<b>1,055.1</b>	<b>1,075.6</b>	<b>1,107.8</b>	<b>1,092.2</b>
Fixed investment .....	866.7	980.7	942.5	967.0	992.5	1,020.8	1,053.3	1,057.5
Nonresidential .....	616.1	697.6	665.4	683.3	709.1	732.8	766.4	779.8
Structures .....	173.4	182.8	172.7	181.8	184.6	192.0	198.6	204.8
Producers' durable equipment .....	442.7	514.8	492.7	501.5	524.5	540.7	567.8	574.9
Residential .....	250.6	283.0	277.1	283.6	283.4	288.0	286.8	277.7
Change in business inventories .....	15.4	52.2	24.1	67.4	62.6	54.8	54.5	34.7
Nonfarm .....	20.1	45.9	22.3	60.4	53.4	47.4	54.1	35.6
Farm .....	-4.7	6.4	1.8	7.0	9.2	7.4	.4	-9
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>-65.3</b>	<b>-98.2</b>	<b>-86.7</b>	<b>-97.6</b>	<b>-109.6</b>	<b>-98.9</b>	<b>-111.1</b>	<b>-122.3</b>
Exports .....	659.1	718.7	674.2	704.5	730.5	765.5	778.8	796.4
Imports .....	724.3	816.9	760.9	802.1	840.1	864.4	889.9	918.7
<b>Government purchases</b> .....	<b>1,148.4</b>	<b>1,175.3</b>	<b>1,159.8</b>	<b>1,166.7</b>	<b>1,188.8</b>	<b>1,185.8</b>	<b>1,198.7</b>	<b>1,207.0</b>
Federal .....	443.6	437.3	437.8	435.1	444.3	431.9	434.4	432.9
National defense .....	302.7	292.3	291.7	291.7	300.5	285.3	283.7	284.8
Nondefense .....	140.9	145.0	146.1	143.5	143.8	146.6	150.6	148.1
State and local .....	704.7	738.0	722.0	731.5	744.5	753.8	764.3	774.1

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross Domestic Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1987 dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>5,134.5</b>	<b>5,344.0</b>	<b>5,261.1</b>	<b>5,314.1</b>	<b>5,367.0</b>	<b>5,433.8</b>	<b>5,470.1</b>	<b>5,485.2</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>3,458.7</b>	<b>3,579.6</b>	<b>3,546.3</b>	<b>3,557.8</b>	<b>3,584.7</b>	<b>3,629.6</b>	<b>3,643.9</b>	<b>3,674.3</b>
Durable goods .....	489.9	532.1	521.7	522.2	529.6	554.8	550.0	553.9
Nondurable goods .....	1,078.5	1,109.5	1,098.3	1,104.3	1,113.4	1,121.9	1,128.2	1,133.9
Services .....	1,890.3	1,938.1	1,926.3	1,931.4	1,941.8	1,952.9	1,965.7	1,986.4
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>819.9</b>	<b>951.5</b>	<b>898.9</b>	<b>950.9</b>	<b>967.3</b>	<b>989.1</b>	<b>1,024.1</b>	<b>1,019.0</b>
Fixed investment .....	804.6	903.8	873.4	891.7	910.2	939.7	973.0	986.2
Nonresidential .....	591.6	672.4	643.6	657.9	680.0	708.2	743.6	764.7
Structures .....	147.7	150.6	144.1	151.0	151.6	155.6	159.9	163.8
Producers' durable equipment .....	443.9	521.9	499.4	506.9	528.4	552.6	583.7	600.9
Residential .....	213.0	231.3	229.9	233.8	230.2	231.5	229.5	221.5
Change in business inventories .....	15.3	47.8	25.4	59.2	57.1	49.4	51.1	32.7
Nonfarm .....	18.5	40.7	22.1	51.7	47.4	41.7	49.1	31.9
Farm .....	-3.2	7.1	3.3	7.5	9.7	7.7	2.0	.9
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>-73.9</b>	<b>-110.0</b>	<b>-104.0</b>	<b>-111.8</b>	<b>-117.0</b>	<b>-107.1</b>	<b>-118.5</b>	<b>-126.8</b>
Exports .....	602.5	657.0	619.6	643.9	666.5	697.9	706.2	716.8
Imports .....	676.3	766.9	723.6	755.6	783.5	805.0	824.6	843.6
<b>Government purchases</b> .....	<b>929.8</b>	<b>922.8</b>	<b>919.9</b>	<b>917.1</b>	<b>932.0</b>	<b>922.2</b>	<b>920.5</b>	<b>918.7</b>
Federal .....	356.6	337.6	341.7	334.7	343.5	330.4	327.2	323.1
National defense .....	243.7	226.7	228.5	226.1	233.0	219.1	214.9	213.3
Nondefense .....	113.0	110.9	113.2	108.7	110.5	111.3	112.3	109.8
State and local .....	573.1	585.2	578.3	582.4	588.5	591.8	593.3	595.6

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.



**Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income**

[Billions of dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>6,343.3</b>	<b>6,738.4</b>	<b>6,574.7</b>	<b>6,689.9</b>	<b>6,791.7</b>	<b>6,897.2</b>	<b>6,977.4</b>	<b>7,024.9</b>
Plus: Receipts of factor income from the rest of the world <sup>1</sup> .....	136.6	167.1	145.4	162.1	176.7	184.2	201.9	208.8
Less: Payments of factor income to the rest of the world <sup>2</sup> .....	132.1	178.6	146.1	169.5	188.8	210.1	219.8	227.9
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	<b>6,347.8</b>	<b>6,726.9</b>	<b>6,574.0</b>	<b>6,682.5</b>	<b>6,779.6</b>	<b>6,871.3</b>	<b>6,959.5</b>	<b>7,005.8</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	669.1	715.3	734.1	698.1	709.9	719.3	730.1	742.7
Capital consumption allowances .....	635.1	680.3	683.2	669.8	679.4	688.9	697.9	707.6
Less: Capital consumption adjustment .....	-33.9	-35.0	-50.9	-28.3	-30.5	-30.5	-32.2	-35.1
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	<b>5,678.7</b>	<b>6,011.5</b>	<b>5,840.0</b>	<b>5,984.5</b>	<b>6,069.8</b>	<b>6,152.0</b>	<b>6,229.4</b>	<b>6,263.0</b>
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	525.3	554.0	544.7	550.3	557.2	564.0	565.6	572.9
Business transfer payments .....	28.7	30.7	30.1	30.3	30.8	31.4	31.6	31.8
Statistical discrepancy .....	2.3	-30.9	-36.1	-24.0	-21.1	-42.4	-58.6	-72.0
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	9.0	.7	7.4	3.0	-8.0	.4	-2.5	-9.3
<b>Equals: National income</b> .....	<b>5,131.4</b>	<b>5,458.4</b>	<b>5,308.7</b>	<b>5,430.7</b>	<b>5,494.9</b>	<b>5,599.4</b>	<b>5,688.4</b>	<b>5,721.1</b>
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	485.8	542.7	508.2	546.4	556.0	560.3	569.7	585.2
Net interest .....	399.5	409.7	394.2	399.7	415.7	429.2	442.4	439.6
Contributions for social insurance .....	585.6	626.0	614.7	623.5	628.9	636.7	648.1	652.2
Wage accruals less disbursements .....	20.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Personal interest income .....	637.9	664.0	631.1	649.4	674.2	701.1	723.6	734.6
Personal dividend income .....	181.3	194.3	185.7	191.7	196.9	202.7	205.5	208.1
Government transfer payments to persons .....	892.6	939.9	924.2	934.3	945.4	955.8	980.8	993.4
Business transfer payments to persons .....	22.8	23.5	23.2	23.4	23.6	23.8	24.0	24.2
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> .....	<b>5,375.1</b>	<b>5,701.7</b>	<b>5,555.8</b>	<b>5,659.9</b>	<b>5,734.5</b>	<b>5,856.6</b>	<b>5,962.0</b>	<b>6,004.3</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Net domestic product .....	5,674.2	6,023.0	5,840.7	5,991.8	6,081.8	6,177.8	6,247.4	6,282.2
Domestic income .....	5,126.9	5,469.9	5,309.4	5,438.1	5,506.9	5,625.3	5,706.4	5,740.2
Gross national income .....	6,345.5	6,757.8	6,610.1	6,706.5	6,800.8	6,913.7	7,018.1	7,077.8

1. Consists largely of receipts by U.S. residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of foreign affiliates of U.S. corporations.  
 2. Consists largely of payments to foreign residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of U.S. affiliates of foreign corporations.

**Table 1.10.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, and National Income in Constant Dollars**

[Billions of 1987 dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>5,134.5</b>	<b>5,344.0</b>	<b>5,261.1</b>	<b>5,314.1</b>	<b>5,367.0</b>	<b>5,433.8</b>	<b>5,470.1</b>	<b>5,485.2</b>
Plus: Receipts of factor income from the rest of the world <sup>1</sup> .....	109.1	130.8	114.8	127.1	137.8	143.2	156.1	160.8
Less: Payments of factor income to the rest of the world <sup>2</sup> .....	103.4	137.5	113.2	130.7	144.9	161.0	167.9	173.4
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	<b>5,140.3</b>	<b>5,337.3</b>	<b>5,262.7</b>	<b>5,310.5</b>	<b>5,359.9</b>	<b>5,416.0</b>	<b>5,458.3</b>	<b>5,472.6</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	599.5	628.5	648.1	614.8	621.9	629.4	637.5	646.5
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	<b>4,540.8</b>	<b>4,708.8</b>	<b>4,614.6</b>	<b>4,695.7</b>	<b>4,738.0</b>	<b>4,786.6</b>	<b>4,820.8</b>	<b>4,826.1</b>
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies plus current surplus of government enterprises .....	421.2	438.0	432.7	434.9	439.2	445.2	450.4	455.5
Statistical discrepancy .....	1.9	-24.9	-29.3	-19.3	-17.0	-34.0	-46.8	-57.3
<b>Equals: National income</b> .....	<b>4,117.7</b>	<b>4,295.7</b>	<b>4,211.3</b>	<b>4,280.2</b>	<b>4,315.8</b>	<b>4,375.4</b>	<b>4,417.2</b>	<b>4,427.9</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Net domestic product .....	4,535.1	4,715.5	4,613.0	4,699.3	4,745.2	4,804.4	4,832.6	4,838.7
Domestic income .....	4,112.0	4,302.4	4,209.7	4,283.8	4,322.9	4,393.2	4,428.9	4,440.5
Gross national income .....	5,138.4	5,362.2	5,292.1	5,329.8	5,376.9	5,450.0	5,505.1	5,529.9

1. Consists largely of receipts by U.S. residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of foreign affiliates of U.S. corporations.  
 2. Consists largely of payments to foreign residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of U.S. affiliates of foreign corporations.

**Table 1.11.—Command-Basis Gross National Product in Constant Dollars**

[Billions of 1987 dollars]

	1993	1994	1994	1994	1994	1995	1995
			I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	<b>5,140.3</b>	<b>5,337.3</b>	<b>5,262.7</b>	<b>5,310.5</b>	<b>5,359.9</b>	<b>5,416.0</b>	<b>5,458.3</b>
Less: Exports of goods and services and receipts of factor income from the rest of the world .....	711.6	787.7	734.5	771.0	804.3	841.1	862.3
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and receipts of factor income <sup>1</sup> .....	724.4	804.7	756.2	790.6	818.6	853.8	877.1
<b>Equals: Command-basis gross national product</b> .....	<b>5,153.1</b>	<b>5,354.3</b>	<b>5,284.5</b>	<b>5,330.1</b>	<b>5,374.2</b>	<b>5,428.7</b>	<b>5,473.1</b>
<b>Addendum:</b>							
Terms of trade <sup>2</sup> .....	101.8	102.2	103.0	102.5	101.8	101.5	101.7

1. Exports of goods and services and receipts of factor income deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and payments of factor income.  
 2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and receipts of factor income to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports with the decimal point shifted two places to the right.  
 NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.





## 3. Government Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Receipts</b> .....	<b>1,265.7</b>	<b>1,379.0</b>	<b>1,337.4</b>	<b>1,380.7</b>	<b>1,388.8</b>	<b>1,408.8</b>	<b>1,441.0</b>	<b>1,475.5</b>
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	520.3	565.6	550.2	571.1	566.9	574.2	594.8	623.4
Income taxes .....	505.9	548.9	533.6	552.5	550.8	558.5	579.4	606.5
Estate and gift taxes .....	12.9	15.0	14.8	16.9	14.3	13.8	13.6	15.0
Nontaxes .....	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	143.0	167.1	151.8	166.3	172.4	178.1	181.9	182.6
Federal Reserve banks .....	16.0	17.3	16.0	16.9	18.0	18.2	19.8	20.7
Other .....	127.0	149.9	135.8	149.4	154.4	159.9	162.1	161.9
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	84.6	91.2	90.4	90.4	91.9	91.9	89.1	90.9
Excise taxes .....	48.5	53.4	53.1	52.9	54.0	53.6	54.5	54.8
Customs duties .....	19.9	21.3	20.2	21.5	21.1	22.2	18.4	19.9
Nontaxes .....	16.3	16.5	17.1	15.9	16.8	16.2	16.2	16.2
Contributions for social insurance .....	517.8	555.1	545.1	553.0	557.6	564.6	575.1	578.5
<b>Expenditures</b> .....	<b>1,507.0</b>	<b>1,538.1</b>	<b>1,513.7</b>	<b>1,525.9</b>	<b>1,542.8</b>	<b>1,569.9</b>	<b>1,589.6</b>	<b>1,603.3</b>
Purchases .....	443.6	437.3	437.8	435.1	444.3	431.9	434.4	432.9
National defense .....	302.7	292.3	291.7	291.7	300.5	285.3	283.7	284.8
Nondefense .....	140.9	145.0	146.1	143.5	143.8	146.6	150.6	148.1
Transfer payments (net) .....	658.0	682.5	671.5	676.2	683.0	699.2	708.1	716.0
To persons .....	642.2	666.6	659.9	663.5	668.5	674.5	695.2	703.7
To rest of the world (net) ...	15.7	15.9	11.6	12.7	14.4	24.7	12.9	12.4
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments .....	186.1	197.6	190.0	194.4	200.3	205.5	211.0	215.7
Net interest paid .....	183.6	191.5	179.3	188.8	194.4	203.5	209.0	218.4
Interest paid .....	214.3	220.5	208.3	217.7	223.2	232.9	238.8	247.5
To persons and business .....	172.7	173.5	165.1	172.8	175.8	180.3	181.8	188.3
To rest of the world (net) .....	41.6	47.0	43.2	44.9	47.3	52.6	57.0	59.2
Less: Interest received by government .....	30.7	29.0	29.1	28.9	28.8	29.4	29.8	29.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises ..	35.7	29.2	35.1	31.3	20.9	29.8	27.2	20.3
Subsidies .....	37.4	33.1	37.7	34.6	25.9	34.2	36.2	29.5
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises ..	1.7	3.9	2.6	3.3	5.0	4.4	9.1	9.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts</b> .....	<b>-241.4</b>	<b>-159.1</b>	<b>-176.2</b>	<b>-145.1</b>	<b>-154.0</b>	<b>-161.1</b>	<b>-148.6</b>	<b>-127.8</b>
Social insurance funds .....	34.0	53.1	49.3	53.5	54.1	55.5	72.9	74.5
Other .....	-275.4	-212.2	-225.5	-198.7	-208.1	-216.6	-221.5	-202.3

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Receipts</b> .....	<b>891.0</b>	<b>943.2</b>	<b>919.1</b>	<b>935.6</b>	<b>950.3</b>	<b>967.8</b>	<b>981.2</b>	<b>992.8</b>
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	166.1	176.5	172.9	175.3	177.3	180.6	182.8	183.5
Income taxes .....	123.3	131.5	128.7	130.6	132.0	134.8	136.4	136.7
Nontaxes .....	22.7	23.8	23.5	23.7	23.9	24.1	24.3	24.5
Other .....	20.1	21.2	20.7	21.1	21.4	21.7	22.0	22.4
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	30.3	35.4	32.3	35.4	36.2	37.5	38.0	37.9
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	440.7	462.9	454.2	460.0	465.3	472.1	476.5	482.0
Sales taxes .....	212.4	226.2	220.7	224.2	227.8	231.9	233.5	235.4
Property taxes .....	184.0	190.8	188.0	189.8	191.6	193.6	196.4	199.5
Other .....	44.3	46.0	45.6	46.0	45.8	46.5	46.5	47.2
Contributions for social insurance .....	67.8	70.9	69.7	70.5	71.3	72.1	73.0	73.6
Federal grants-in-aid .....	186.1	197.6	190.0	194.4	200.3	205.5	211.0	215.7
<b>Expenditures</b> .....	<b>864.7</b>	<b>917.0</b>	<b>893.9</b>	<b>908.6</b>	<b>926.4</b>	<b>939.0</b>	<b>953.1</b>	<b>966.7</b>
Purchases .....	704.7	738.0	722.0	731.5	744.5	753.8	764.3	774.1
Compensation of employees .....	483.0	506.4	497.1	503.4	509.8	515.2	521.9	527.1
Other .....	221.7	231.6	224.9	228.1	234.7	238.6	242.4	247.0
Transfer payments to persons .....	250.4	273.3	264.3	270.7	276.8	281.3	285.6	289.7
Net interest paid .....	-53.4	-54.8	-54.1	-54.6	-55.1	-55.6	-55.6	-55.8
Interest paid .....	65.1	65.5	65.3	65.5	65.6	65.7	65.9	66.1
Less: Interest received by government .....	118.4	120.4	119.4	120.1	120.7	121.3	121.5	121.9
Less: Dividends received by government .....	10.4	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.7
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises ..	-26.7	-28.6	-27.7	-28.3	-28.9	-29.3	-29.6	-29.6
Subsidies .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises ..	27.1	28.9	28.1	28.7	29.2	29.7	30.0	30.0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts</b> .....	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>26.1</b>
Social insurance funds .....	66.3	65.6	65.9	65.9	65.3	65.1	65.1	64.8
Other .....	-40.0	-39.3	-40.7	-38.9	-41.4	-36.4	-36.9	-38.7







5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Gross saving</b> .....	<b>787.5</b>	<b>920.6</b>	<b>886.2</b>	<b>923.3</b>	<b>922.6</b>	<b>950.3</b>	<b>1,006.0</b>	<b>992.0</b>
<b>Gross private saving</b> .....	<b>1,002.5</b>	<b>1,053.5</b>	<b>1,037.3</b>	<b>1,041.4</b>	<b>1,052.7</b>	<b>1,082.7</b>	<b>1,126.4</b>	<b>1,093.7</b>
Personal saving .....	192.6	203.1	175.5	201.1	203.3	232.6	263.7	206.1
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	120.9	135.1	127.7	142.3	139.5	130.7	132.6	144.8
Undistributed profits .....	97.5	116.9	103.0	118.9	121.6	124.0	133.5	135.9
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	-6.2	-19.5	-12.3	-14.1	-19.6	-32.1	-39.0	-26.4
Capital consumption adjustment .....	29.5	37.7	37.0	37.4	37.5	38.8	38.1	35.3
Corporate consumption of fixed capital .....	407.8	432.2	432.2	425.9	432.6	438.0	445.3	454.6
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital .....	261.2	283.1	301.8	272.1	277.3	281.3	284.7	288.2
Wage accruals less disbursements .....	20.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Government surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts</b> .....	<b>-215.0</b>	<b>-132.9</b>	<b>-151.1</b>	<b>-118.1</b>	<b>-130.1</b>	<b>-132.3</b>	<b>-120.4</b>	<b>-101.7</b>
Federal .....	-241.4	-159.1	-176.2	-145.1	-154.0	-161.1	-148.6	-127.8
State and local .....	26.3	26.2	25.2	27.0	23.9	28.8	28.2	26.1
<b>Capital grants received by the United States (net)</b> .....	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Gross investment</b> .....	<b>789.8</b>	<b>889.7</b>	<b>850.2</b>	<b>899.3</b>	<b>901.5</b>	<b>907.9</b>	<b>947.4</b>	<b>920.0</b>
Gross private domestic investment .....	882.0	1,032.9	966.6	1,034.4	1,055.1	1,075.6	1,107.8	1,092.2
Net foreign investment .....	-92.3	-143.2	-116.4	-135.1	-153.6	-167.7	-160.4	-172.2
<b>Statistical discrepancy</b> .....	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-30.9</b>	<b>-36.1</b>	<b>-24.0</b>	<b>-21.1</b>	<b>-42.4</b>	<b>-58.6</b>	<b>-72.0</b>

Table 5.4.—Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Fixed investment</b> .....	<b>866.7</b>	<b>980.7</b>	<b>942.5</b>	<b>967.0</b>	<b>992.5</b>	<b>1,020.8</b>	<b>1,053.3</b>	<b>1,057.5</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	<b>616.1</b>	<b>697.6</b>	<b>665.4</b>	<b>683.3</b>	<b>709.1</b>	<b>732.8</b>	<b>766.4</b>	<b>779.8</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>173.4</b>	<b>182.8</b>	<b>172.7</b>	<b>181.8</b>	<b>184.6</b>	<b>192.0</b>	<b>198.6</b>	<b>204.8</b>
Nonresidential buildings, including farm .....	117.6	127.6	119.0	127.2	128.6	135.7	141.0	144.4
Utilities .....	34.4	36.3	34.7	35.6	36.7	38.3	38.3	40.2
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	12.2	10.7	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.0	11.1	11.1
Other structures .....	9.2	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.6	8.0	8.3	9.1
<b>Producers' durable equipment</b> .....	<b>442.7</b>	<b>514.8</b>	<b>492.7</b>	<b>501.5</b>	<b>524.5</b>	<b>540.7</b>	<b>567.8</b>	<b>574.9</b>
Information processing and related equipment .....	151.5	180.3	169.3	177.0	182.5	192.6	199.3	210.7
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	47.0	54.1	52.6	53.4	54.2	56.2	57.7	62.3
Other .....	104.5	126.2	116.7	123.5	128.3	136.4	141.6	148.4
Industrial equipment .....	96.7	113.1	107.0	111.0	115.8	118.5	126.1	132.2
Transportation and related equipment .....	104.2	119.3	118.6	112.1	121.3	125.2	132.3	122.3
Other .....	90.4	102.1	97.8	101.5	104.9	104.4	110.1	109.6
<b>Residential</b> .....	<b>250.6</b>	<b>283.0</b>	<b>277.1</b>	<b>283.6</b>	<b>283.4</b>	<b>288.0</b>	<b>286.8</b>	<b>277.7</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>242.8</b>	<b>274.7</b>	<b>269.1</b>	<b>275.3</b>	<b>274.9</b>	<b>279.2</b>	<b>278.1</b>	<b>269.1</b>
Single family .....	133.3	154.0	152.5	156.2	154.4	153.1	150.5	139.8
Multifamily .....	10.8	13.7	11.4	13.0	14.2	16.1	17.6	18.5
Other structures .....	98.8	107.0	105.2	106.2	106.4	110.1	110.1	110.8
<b>Producers' durable equipment</b> .....	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

Table 5.5.—Fixed Investment by Type in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1987 dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Fixed investment</b> .....	<b>804.6</b>	<b>903.8</b>	<b>873.4</b>	<b>891.7</b>	<b>910.2</b>	<b>939.7</b>	<b>973.0</b>	<b>986.2</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	<b>591.6</b>	<b>672.4</b>	<b>643.6</b>	<b>657.9</b>	<b>680.0</b>	<b>708.2</b>	<b>743.6</b>	<b>764.7</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>147.7</b>	<b>150.6</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>151.6</b>	<b>155.6</b>	<b>159.9</b>	<b>163.8</b>
Nonresidential buildings, including farm .....	100.0	104.8	99.2	105.4	105.1	109.5	113.1	115.2
Utilities .....	28.8	29.5	28.4	29.0	29.7	30.7	30.5	31.8
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	10.7	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.3	8.5	9.4	9.3
Other structures .....	8.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.6
<b>Producers' durable equipment</b> .....	<b>443.9</b>	<b>521.9</b>	<b>499.4</b>	<b>506.9</b>	<b>528.4</b>	<b>552.6</b>	<b>583.7</b>	<b>600.9</b>
Information processing and related equipment .....	200.9	249.1	233.2	242.2	251.2	269.9	285.3	309.3
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	105.4	134.8	127.2	130.3	135.1	146.5	157.2	175.5
Other .....	95.5	114.3	106.0	111.8	116.1	123.4	128.0	133.8
Industrial equipment .....	79.2	90.3	86.4	88.9	92.1	93.6	98.9	101.8
Transportation and related equipment .....	87.8	98.3	98.5	92.3	99.1	103.4	109.6	101.1
Other .....	76.1	84.2	81.3	83.6	86.1	85.7	90.0	88.7
<b>Residential</b> .....	<b>213.0</b>	<b>231.3</b>	<b>229.9</b>	<b>233.8</b>	<b>230.2</b>	<b>231.5</b>	<b>229.5</b>	<b>221.5</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>205.7</b>	<b>223.5</b>	<b>222.4</b>	<b>226.0</b>	<b>222.3</b>	<b>223.3</b>	<b>221.4</b>	<b>213.5</b>
Single family .....	112.1	124.4	125.1	127.6	123.8	121.0	118.9	110.3
Multifamily .....	9.6	11.7	10.0	11.3	12.1	13.5	14.7	15.5
Other structures .....	84.1	87.4	87.3	87.2	86.5	88.8	87.8	87.6
<b>Producers' durable equipment</b> .....	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.



6. Income, Employment, and Product by Industry

**Table 6.1C.—National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry**  
[Billions of dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>National income without capital consumption adjustment</b> .....	<b>5,156.4</b>	<b>5,483.9</b>	<b>5,350.3</b>	<b>5,449.6</b>	<b>5,515.8</b>	<b>5,620.1</b>	<b>5,710.7</b>	<b>5,746.2</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>5,151.9</b>	<b>5,495.5</b>	<b>5,351.0</b>	<b>5,457.0</b>	<b>5,527.8</b>	<b>5,646.0</b>	<b>5,728.6</b>	<b>5,765.3</b>
<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>4,386.7</b>	<b>4,702.0</b>	<b>4,567.5</b>	<b>4,664.6</b>	<b>4,732.0</b>	<b>4,843.9</b>	<b>4,915.5</b>	<b>4,946.9</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	95.1	101.9	107.9	101.0	92.8	105.7	109.0	.....
Mining .....	40.4	40.2	39.7	38.7	41.5	40.8	41.1	.....
Construction .....	215.4	238.3	227.9	238.9	241.5	244.8	248.9	.....
Manufacturing .....	911.9	979.7	967.1	970.3	979.6	1,001.9	1,006.9	.....
Durable goods .....	514.3	562.4	554.9	554.9	560.8	578.8	587.3	.....
Nondurable goods .....	397.6	417.4	412.2	415.4	418.8	423.1	419.6	.....
Transportation and public utilities .....	384.8	407.5	391.0	404.8	412.1	422.0	423.9	.....
Transportation .....	166.1	177.5	169.3	175.9	180.3	184.6	186.0	.....
Communications .....	107.6	113.4	110.1	112.6	113.0	118.0	118.7	.....
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	111.1	116.5	111.6	116.3	118.8	119.4	119.2	.....
Wholesale trade .....	288.6	310.2	300.2	312.6	311.7	316.4	321.1	.....
Retail trade .....	444.9	475.6	455.8	472.2	482.3	492.2	492.1	.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	846.0	894.2	860.7	885.0	903.0	928.3	955.7	.....
Services .....	1,159.6	1,254.4	1,217.2	1,241.1	1,267.5	1,291.7	1,316.7	.....
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>765.2</b>	<b>793.4</b>	<b>783.5</b>	<b>792.4</b>	<b>795.8</b>	<b>802.1</b>	<b>813.2</b>	<b>818.4</b>
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>-12.0</b>	<b>-25.9</b>	<b>-17.9</b>	<b>-19.1</b>

**Table 6.16C.—Corporate Profits by Industry**  
[Billions of dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments</b> .....	<b>485.8</b>	<b>542.7</b>	<b>508.2</b>	<b>546.4</b>	<b>556.0</b>	<b>560.3</b>	<b>569.7</b>	<b>585.2</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>420.5</b>	<b>482.3</b>	<b>447.1</b>	<b>485.7</b>	<b>495.7</b>	<b>500.6</b>	<b>501.0</b>	<b>511.0</b>
Financial .....	89.5	88.3	74.9	90.9	96.6	90.8	98.0	97.9
Nonfinancial .....	330.9	394.0	372.2	394.7	399.1	409.8	403.0	413.0
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	<b>65.3</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>74.3</b>
Receipts from the rest of the world .....	74.2	84.2	77.6	79.1	89.9	90.0	99.4	104.2
Less: Payments to the rest of the world .....	8.9	23.7	16.6	18.4	29.6	30.3	30.7	29.9
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment</b> .....	<b>456.2</b>	<b>505.0</b>	<b>471.2</b>	<b>509.0</b>	<b>518.5</b>	<b>521.4</b>	<b>531.6</b>	<b>549.9</b>
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>391.0</b>	<b>444.6</b>	<b>410.1</b>	<b>448.2</b>	<b>458.1</b>	<b>461.7</b>	<b>462.9</b>	<b>475.6</b>
Financial .....	103.7	104.0	89.6	106.4	112.6	107.2	115.2	116.4
Federal Reserve banks .....	16.0	17.3	16.0	16.9	18.0	18.2	19.8	20.7
Other .....	87.7	86.7	73.6	89.6	94.6	89.0	95.5	95.7
Nonfinancial .....	287.3	340.6	320.5	341.8	345.5	354.5	347.7	359.2
Manufacturing .....	114.2	145.6	145.1	143.0	143.3	150.9	143.9	.....
Durable goods .....	49.4	72.1	71.4	69.4	70.3	77.3	76.5	.....
Primary metal industries .....	.2	.5	.2	.9	.6	.2	2.6	.....
Fabricated metal products .....	6.8	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.0	10.0	10.4	.....
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.0	7.9	10.2	13.4	.....
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	11.9	19.8	16.6	17.9	21.4	23.1	21.0	.....
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	4.1	10.5	14.4	9.7	8.8	9.2	6.8	.....
Other .....	19.0	23.0	21.8	22.9	22.6	24.6	22.3	.....
Nondurable goods .....	64.9	73.5	73.8	73.5	73.0	73.6	67.5	.....
Food and kindred products .....	16.9	20.2	20.9	20.3	20.3	19.1	16.5	.....
Chemicals and allied products .....	17.5	19.2	18.4	19.1	18.4	21.0	19.3	.....
Petroleum and coal products .....	4.7	6.1	5.5	4.6	6.6	7.5	5.4	.....
Other .....	25.8	28.1	29.0	29.5	27.8	26.0	26.2	.....
Transportation and public utilities .....	65.0	72.3	63.4	73.2	74.4	78.2	77.6	.....
Wholesale and retail trade .....	61.2	67.6	59.0	72.0	70.1	69.2	66.7	.....
Other .....	46.9	55.1	53.0	53.6	57.7	56.2	59.5	.....
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	<b>65.3</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>74.3</b>















Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Selected Series—Continued

[Percent]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Nondefense:</b>								
Current dollars .....	4.5	2.9	16.3	-6.9	.8	8.0	11.4	-6.5
Quantity indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	.7	-1.9	2.9	-15.0	6.8	2.9	3.6	-8.6
Chain-type annual weights .....	.8	-1.6	6.0	-14.8	4.5	.9	2.8	-6.4
Benchmark-years weights .....	.8	-1.6	5.8	-14.8	4.7	1.1	2.9	-6.5
Price indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	3.7	4.6	9.1	10.9	-1.1	7.2	9.1	-1.4
Chain-type annual weights .....	3.7	4.7	9.8	9.4	-2.7	7.4	9.0	-8
Benchmark-years weights .....	3.7	4.7	9.9	9.5	-2.7	7.3	9.1	-8
<b>State and local:</b>								
Current dollars .....	4.2	4.7	2.6	5.4	7.3	5.1	5.7	5.2
Quantity indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	1.7	2.1	-1.4	2.9	4.3	2.3	1.0	1.6
Chain-type annual weights .....	1.6	2.1	-1.1	2.7	4.1	2.2	1.0	1.5
Benchmark-years weights .....	1.6	2.0	-1.2	2.7	4.1	2.2	1.0	1.5
Price indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	2.5	2.7	3.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	4.6	3.8
Chain-type annual weights .....	2.5	2.6	3.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	4.7	3.8
Benchmark-years weights .....	2.5	2.6	3.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	4.6	3.7
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Final sales of domestic product:</b>								
Current dollars .....	5.2	5.7	5.1	4.5	6.6	6.9	4.8	3.9
Quantity indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	2.9	3.5	2.2	1.5	4.3	5.7	2.6	2.5
Chain-type annual weights .....	2.3	3.0	2.2	1.5	3.9	4.6	1.7	1.6
Benchmark-years weights .....	2.3	3.0	2.2	1.5	3.9	4.7	1.8	1.7
Price indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.8
Chain-type annual weights .....	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.6
Benchmark-years weights .....	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.6
<b>Gross domestic purchases:</b>								
Current dollars .....	5.9	6.7	7.0	7.8	6.9	5.6	5.4	3.4
Quantity indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	3.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.5	1.7
Chain-type annual weights .....	3.2	4.1	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.7	.9
Benchmark-years weights .....	3.2	4.1	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	.9
Price indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.0	3.0
Chain-type annual weights .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.8
Benchmark-years weights .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.8
<b>Final sales to domestic purchasers:</b>								
Current dollars .....	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.1	7.2	6.1	5.4	4.5
Quantity indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	3.7	4.1	3.9	2.0	4.6	4.8	3.4	3.1
Chain-type annual weights .....	3.0	3.5	3.7	1.8	4.1	3.8	2.7	2.0
Benchmark-years weights .....	3.0	3.5	3.7	1.8	4.1	3.9	2.8	2.0
Price indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.0	3.0
Chain-type annual weights .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.8
Benchmark-years weights .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.8
<b>Gross national product:</b>								
Current dollars .....	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.2	2.7
Quantity indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.2	1.1
Chain-type annual weights .....	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.2	.4
Benchmark-years weights .....	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.3	.5
Price indexes:								
Fixed 1987 weights .....	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.8
Chain-type annual weights .....	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.2	2.6
Benchmark-years weights .....	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.7
<b>Command-basis gross national product:</b>								
Quantity index, fixed 1987 weights ...	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.3	1.0
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>								
Current dollars .....	4.1	5.8	4.7	6.8	6.4	9.2	6.6	1.0
1987 dollars .....	1.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.1	7.5	4.1	-1.1

Table 8.2.—Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Constant Dollars and Population of the United States

[Dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Current dollars:</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	24,559	25,818	25,288	25,669	25,988	26,325	26,578	26,701
Gross national product .....	24,576	25,774	25,285	25,640	25,942	26,226	26,510	26,628
Personal income .....	20,810	21,846	21,369	21,717	21,943	22,354	22,710	22,822
Disposable personal income .....	18,153	19,003	18,588	18,853	19,095	19,473	19,748	19,754
Personal consumption expenditures ...	16,951	17,734	17,443	17,598	17,821	18,072	18,216	18,426
Durable goods	2,083	2,266	2,216	2,227	2,263	2,358	2,343	2,353
Nondurable goods .....	5,185	5,342	5,265	5,300	5,380	5,423	5,455	5,499
Services .....	9,683	10,126	9,961	10,071	10,178	10,292	10,417	10,575
<b>Constant (1987) dollars:</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	19,879	20,476	20,235	20,390	20,537	20,740	20,836	20,849
Gross national product .....	19,901	20,450	20,242	20,376	20,509	20,672	20,791	20,801
Disposable personal income .....	14,341	14,696	14,535	14,625	14,697	14,927	15,048	14,972
Personal consumption expenditures ...	13,391	13,716	13,640	13,651	13,717	13,853	13,880	13,966
Durable goods	1,897	2,039	2,007	2,004	2,026	2,118	2,095	2,106
Nondurable goods .....	4,176	4,251	4,224	4,237	4,260	4,282	4,297	4,310
Services .....	7,318	7,426	7,409	7,410	7,430	7,454	7,488	7,550
Population (mid-period, thousands) .....	258,290	260,991	259,997	260,627	261,340	261,999	262,527	263,096

NOTE.—Except for disposable personal income, the quantity and price indexes in this table are calculated from weighted averages of the detailed output and prices used to prepare each aggregate and component. The fixed-weighted measures use as weights the composition of output in 1987. For the alternative indexes, the chain-type indexes with annual weights use weights for the preceding and current years, and the indexes with benchmark-years weights use weights of 1959, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, and the most recent year.

**Table 8.3.—Auto Output**

[Billions of dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Auto output</b> .....	<b>144.5</b>	<b>158.5</b>	<b>162.7</b>	<b>153.4</b>	<b>158.2</b>	<b>159.9</b>	<b>160.5</b>	<b>144.3</b>
<b>Final sales</b> .....	<b>142.2</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>164.2</b>	<b>150.1</b>	<b>153.1</b>	<b>149.9</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>144.7</b>
Personal consumption expenditures ..	139.3	153.1	154.7	149.6	151.4	156.7	155.0	158.0
New autos .....	93.4	98.7	100.1	99.1	94.4	101.3	91.8	91.9
Net purchases of used autos .....	45.9	54.4	54.6	50.5	57.1	55.4	63.2	66.1
Producers' durable equipment .....	38.8	44.0	43.4	43.9	46.4	42.4	36.8	36.9
New autos .....	68.3	81.3	78.8	79.1	86.0	81.2	78.7	78.8
Net purchases of used autos .....	-29.6	-37.3	-35.4	-35.2	-39.6	-38.8	-41.9	-41.8
Net exports .....	-37.7	-44.8	-35.8	-45.4	-46.8	-51.0	-50.1	-52.4
Exports .....	14.5	16.7	16.7	16.3	18.4	15.4	17.2	15.5
Imports .....	52.2	61.5	52.5	61.7	65.2	66.4	67.3	67.9
Government purchases .....	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2
<b>Change in business inventories of new and used autos</b> .....	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>-5</b>
New .....	1.9	3.2	.3	1.3	4.5	6.5	15.8	1.0
Used .....	.3	1.0	-1.8	2.0	.5	3.5	1.0	-1.4
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Domestic output of new autos <sup>1</sup> .....	112.6	131.6	133.7	126.6	133.6	132.5	136.4	121.7
Sales of imported new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	65.1	68.5	66.2	69.3	68.0	70.4	66.2	63.9

1. Consists of final sales and change in business inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.  
 2. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, producers' durable equipment, and government purchases.

**Table 8.4.—Auto Output in Constant Dollars**

[Billions of 1987 dollars]

	1993	1994	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			1994				1995	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Auto output</b> .....	<b>121.6</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>128.3</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>127.4</b>	<b>112.6</b>
<b>Final sales</b> .....	<b>121.1</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>113.3</b>
Personal consumption expenditures ..	119.3	125.5	129.8	123.8	122.9	125.3	119.9	120.7
New autos .....	81.3	83.1	85.6	83.8	78.9	84.3	76.2	75.7
Net purchases of used autos .....	38.0	42.3	44.2	40.0	44.0	41.0	43.7	45.0
Producers' durable equipment .....	34.4	38.5	38.0	38.1	40.4	37.7	35.2	35.2
New autos .....	59.5	68.4	67.4	66.9	71.9	67.6	65.3	64.9
Net purchases of used autos .....	-25.1	-29.9	-29.4	-28.8	-31.5	-29.8	-30.2	-29.6
Net exports .....	-34.2	-38.5	-31.0	-39.1	-40.0	-43.8	-42.9	-44.4
Exports .....	12.8	14.4	14.6	14.0	15.8	13.2	14.6	13.0
Imports .....	47.0	52.9	45.6	53.1	55.8	57.0	57.5	57.4
Government purchases .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8
<b>Change in business inventories of new and used autos</b> .....	<b>.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
New .....	.6	2.1	-1.7	-.3	2.9	7.4	13.0	.3
Used .....	-1.1	.8	-1.5	1.6	.4	2.7	.7	-1.0
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Domestic output of new autos <sup>1</sup> .....	97.6	110.9	112.9	106.4	111.6	112.7	113.4	100.4
Sales of imported new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	56.7	57.7	56.6	58.7	56.8	58.6	55.0	52.6

1. Consists of final sales and change in business inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.  
 2. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, producers' durable equipment, and government purchases.

**Table 8.5.—Truck Output**

[Billions of dollars]

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Truck output</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>101.9</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>127.9</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>133.9</b>
<b>Final sales</b> .....	<b>102.1</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>130.6</b>
Personal consumption expenditures ..	52.3	58.1	58.9	56.9	54.5	62.1	58.9
Producers' durable equipment .....	48.7	63.5	62.2	58.4	63.6	69.7	74.7
Net exports .....	-5.5	-5.1	-4.1	-4.6	-5.6	-6.0	-5.1
Exports .....	5.8	6.7	6.7	6.4	7.2	7.9	7.5
Imports .....	11.2	11.8	10.7	11.3	12.0	13.2	12.6
Government purchases .....	6.5	7.5	5.6	9.6	9.4	5.3	5.4
<b>Change in business inventories</b> .....	<b>-2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>.7</b>

1. Includes new trucks only.

**Table 8.6.—Truck Output in Constant Dollars**

[Billions of 1987 dollars]

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Truck output</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>83.9</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>104.6</b>
<b>Final sales</b> .....	<b>84.1</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>104.1</b>
Personal consumption expenditures ..	43.3	46.0	47.7	45.3	42.6	48.5	45.8
Producers' durable equipment .....	39.9	50.4	50.2	46.2	49.7	55.5	58.5
Net exports .....	-4.5	-4.0	-3.3	-3.6	-4.4	-4.7	-4.4
Exports .....	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.8	6.2
Imports .....	9.2	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.4	10.4	10.6
Government purchases .....	5.4	5.9	4.5	7.6	7.3	4.3	4.2
<b>Change in business inventories</b> .....	<b>-1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>.5</b>

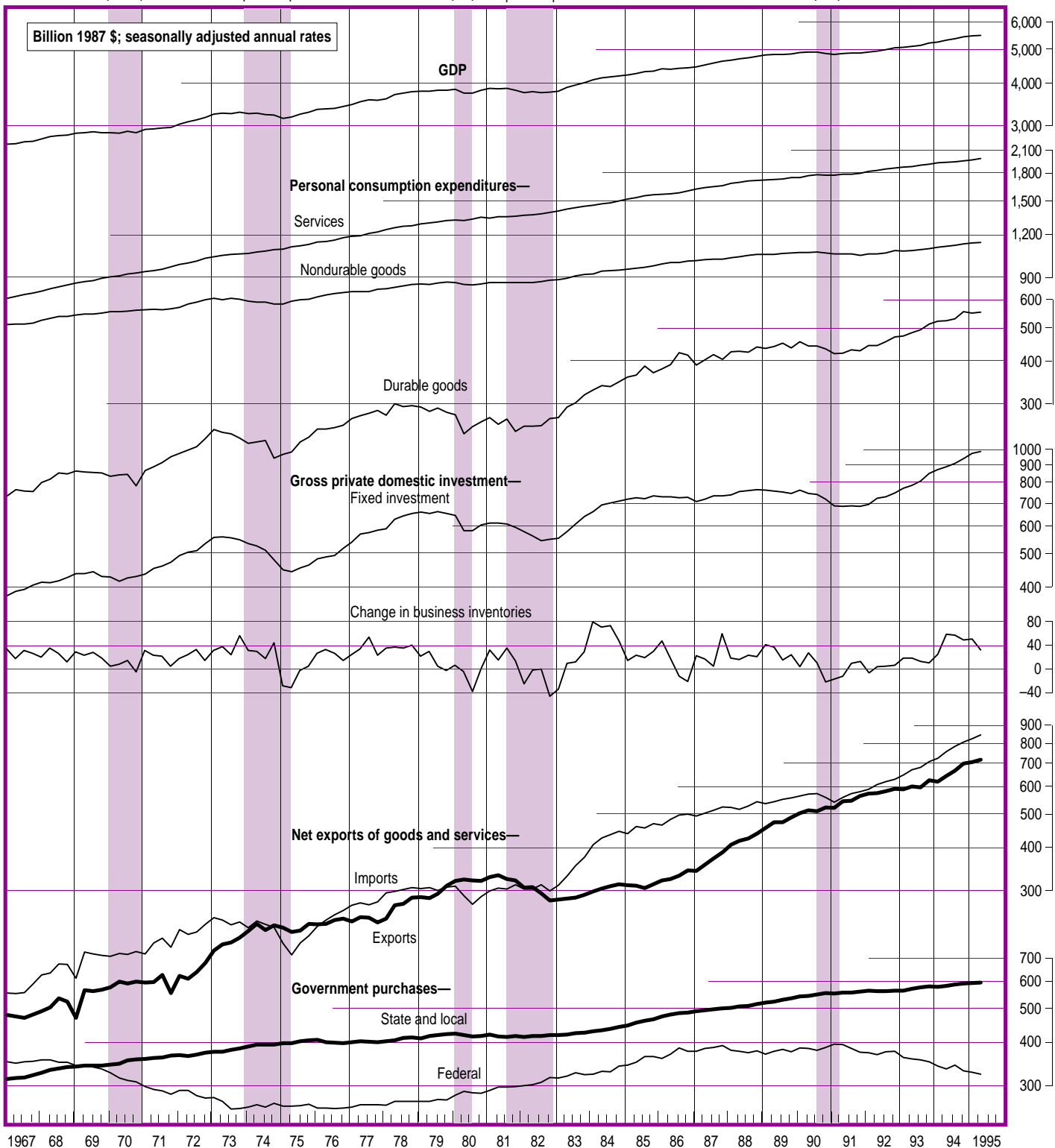
1. Includes new trucks only.

# NIPA Charts

## REAL GDP AND ITS COMPONENTS: TRENDS AND CYCLES

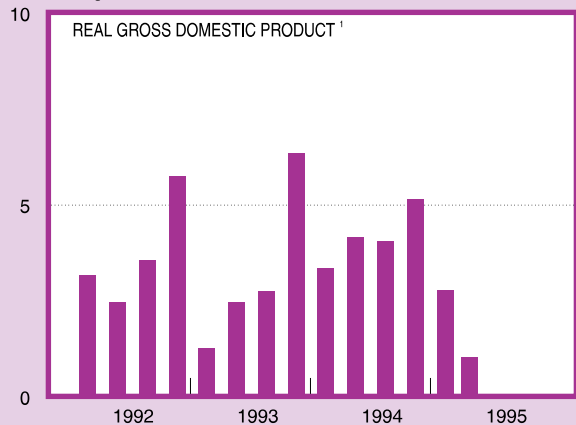
Dec. P Nov. T Nov. P Mar. T Jan. P July T July P Nov. T July P Mar. T

Billion 1987 \$; seasonally adjusted annual rates

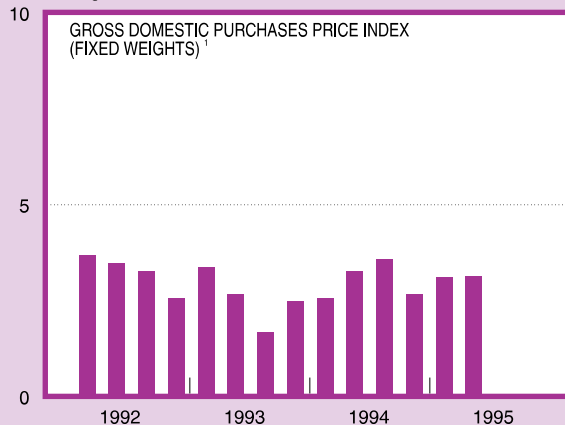


# SELECTED SERIES: RECENT QUARTERS

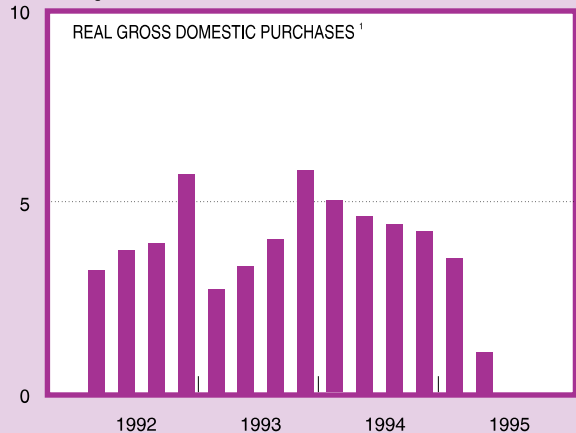
Percent change



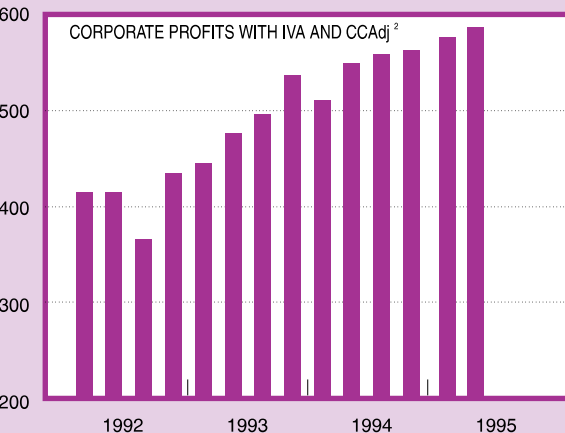
Percent change



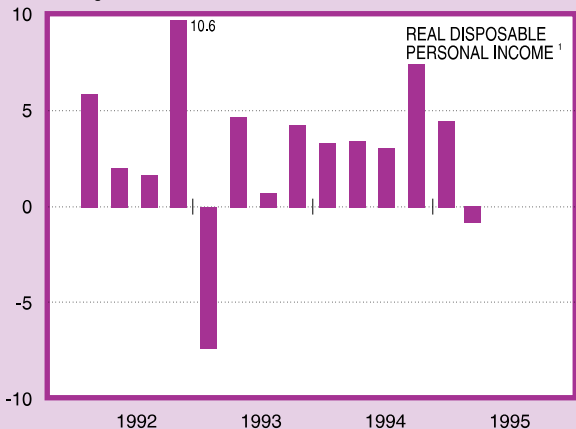
Percent change



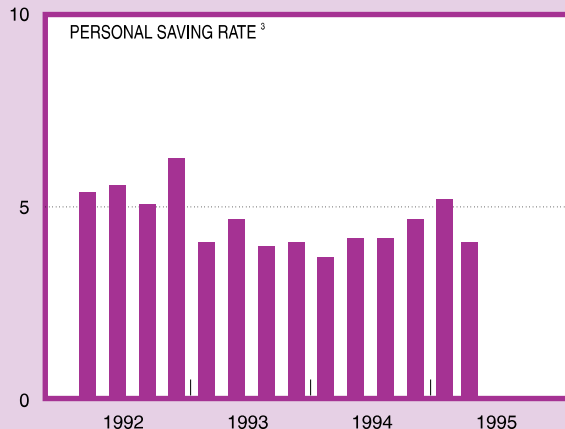
Billion \$



Percent change



Percent



1. Percent change at annual rate from preceding quarter; based on seasonally adjusted estimates.  
 2. Seasonally adjusted annual rate; IVA is inventory valuation adjustment, and CCAadj is capital consumption adjustment.  
 3. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income; based on seasonally adjusted estimates.

## Reconciliation and Other Special Tables

**Table 1.—Reconciliation of Changes in BEA-Derived Compensation Per Hour with BLS Average Hourly Earnings**

[Percent change from preceding period]

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	1992	1993	1994	1994		1995	
				III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>p</sup>
<b>BEA-derived compensation per hour of all persons in the nonfarm business sector (less housing) ..</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<i>Less:</i> Contribution of supplements to wages and salaries per hour .....	.5	.2	.2	.1	-.3	.6	.8
<i>Plus:</i> Contribution of wages and salaries per hour of persons in housing and in nonprofit institutions .....	.1	-.1	0	.1	0	1.0	-.2
<i>Less:</i> Contribution of wages and salaries per hour of persons in government enterprises, unpaid family workers, and self-employed .....	0	0	0	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1
<b>Equals: BEA-derived wages and salaries per hour of all employees in the private nonfarm sector ....</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<i>Less:</i> Contribution of wages and salaries per hour of nonproduction workers in manufacturing .....	0	0	-.3	-.2	-.4	-.4	-.1
<i>Less:</i> Other differences <sup>1</sup> .....	2.3	.4	.5	1.1	.6	2.3	.6
<b>Equals: BLS average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls .....</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Addendum:</b>							
BLS estimates of compensation per hour in the nonfarm business sector <sup>2</sup> .....	5.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.0	2.8	2.7

<sup>r</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>p</sup> Revised.

1. Includes BEA use of non-BLS data and differences in detailed weighting. Annual estimates also include differences in BEA and BLS benchmarking procedures; quarterly estimates also include differences in seasonal adjustment procedures.

2. These estimates differ from the BEA-derived estimates (first line) because the BLS estimates

include compensation and hours of tenant-occupied housing.

NOTE.—The table does not incorporate the annual BLS revisions released in June 1995. The BLS revisions will be incorporated following the release of the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts scheduled for late 1995.

BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics