## Occupational Pay in Greater Los Angeles, CA, 1994



U.S. Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Statistics October 1995

#### Summary 95-12

Los Angeles County, CA, leads neighboring metropolitan areas in pay for most occupations, but the pay advantage is less significant, or even absent, for engineers, truckdrivers, janitors, and clerical occupations. These findings are based on data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' 1994 Occupational Compensation Surveys.

Tables 1 and 2 provide all-industry occupational pay averages for Los Angeles County along with surrounding metropolitan areas. These tables also present averages for the Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA), as defined by the Office of Management and Budget.

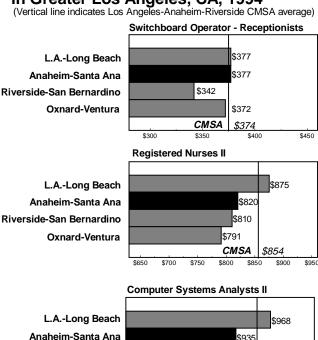
Although Los Angeles County is only one of five counties which comprise the Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside CMSA, workers in that county account for approximately two-thirds of total CMSA employment. (See table 3 and chart 3.) Thus, occupational pay patterns of the CMSA closely follow the patterns of Los Angeles County, otherwise known as the Los Angeles-Long Beach primary

metropolitan statistical area (PMSA). (See charts 1 and 2.)

Occupational pay averages in Orange County (Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA) usually trailed Los Angeles, but exceeded those of the other CMSA components, Ventura County (Oxnard-Ventura PMSA) and Riverside and San Bernardino Counties (Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA). Although pay differences between counties were typically less than 20 percent, among protective service jobs, average pay in Orange County led Ventura County by up to 48 percent. Average pay for janitors in Orange County, however, trailed Ventura County by 23 percent. (See chart 2.)

Differing industry composition among the PMSA's comprising the Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside CMSA partially accounts for the lack of a consistent all-industry pay pattern among occupations. For example, in Los Angeles County compared to the other four counties in the CMSA, the proportion of workers employed in retail trade is lower, while services employment is higher. (See table 4.)

## Chart 1. Average weekly pay for selected white-collar occupations in Greater Los Angeles, CA, 1994



\$850

\$894

\$900

\$912

**CMSA** 

\$956

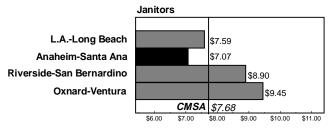
\$1,000

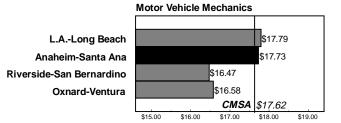
Riverside-San Bernardino

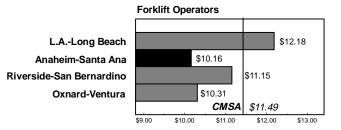
Oxnard-Ventura

# Chart 2. Average hourly pay for selected blue-collar occupations in Greater Los Angeles, CA, 1994

(Vertical line indicates Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside CMSA average)







## **Technical note**

Occupational Compensation Surveys conducted in the four PMSA's which comprise the Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside CMSA covered establishments employing 50 workers or more in private industry and State and local governments. Published bulletins from these surveys provide greater industry detail along with occupational pay distributions and a description of survey methods.

Data collection for these surveys occurred between March 1994 and March 1995. Average payroll reference months differ among the areas: May 1994 for Riverside-San Bernardino, August 1994 for Anaheim-Santa Ana and Oxnard-Ventura, and December 1994 for Los Angeles-Long Beach. CMSA estimates represent the aggregation of data from the four PMSA's, and reflect an average payroll reference month of October 1994.

Field economists from the Bureau's San Francisco regional office, under the direction of Caryl L. O'Keefe,

Assistant Regional Commissioner for Operations, collected the survey data. Without the cooperation of the many private firms and government jurisdictions that provided pay data, this report would not have been possible. The Bureau thanks all survey respondents for their cooperation.

For additional information regarding Occupational Compensation Surveys, please contact the BLS San Francisco Regional Office at (415) 744-6600, or the OCSP information line in Washington, DC, at (202) 606-6220.

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Chart 3. Employment in the Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA by component metropolitan area, 1994

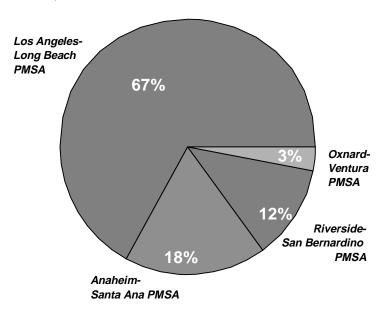


Table 1. Average weekly pay¹ in all industries for selected white-collar occupations, Greater Los Angeles, CA² 1994

	Pay percentiles <sup>4</sup> Los Angeles-Anaheim- Riverside CMSA			Average pay and reference month					
Occupation <sup>,</sup> and level				Los Angeles- Anaheim- Riverside	Los Angeles- Long Beach	Anaheim- Santa Ana	Riverside- San Bernardino	Oxnard- Ventura	
	25th	50th	75th	CMSA October	PMSA December	PMSA August	PMSA May	PMSA August	
Professional						- ingui		ragasi	
Accountants									
Level I	\$ 499	\$ 538	\$ 601	\$ 546	\$ 552	\$ 546	_	_	
Level II	600	656	710	659	665	646	\$ 635	\$ 637	
Level III	731	807	887	818	825	811	780	779	
Level IV	922	1,019	1,102	1,022	1,021	1,033	1.009	1,008	
Level V	1,133	1,250	1,441	1,311	1,310	1,331	1,005	1,000	
Level VI	-	-	-	1,505	-	-	-	-	
ccountants, Public									
Level I	557	557	576	574	576	_	_	_	
Level II	580	610	657	627	625	_	_	_	
Level III	672	720	787	740	740	_	_	_	
Level IV	998	1,114	1,177	1,102	1,106		_		
	000	1,	.,	1,102	1,100				
Attorneys	4.000	4 000	4 400	4 000					
Level II	1,082	1,232	1,429	1,228	-	-	-	-	
Level III	1,203	1,459	1,616	1,422	1,446	1,377	-	1,323	
Level IV	1,409	1,607	1,783	1,616	1,615	1,703	1,507	1,526	
Level V	1,575	2,116	2,512	2,082	2,089	-	-	-	
ngineers									
Level I	575	650	732	657	-	697	-	582	
Level II	733	816	899	817	817	843	798	712	
Level III	873	955	1,045	965	959	1,002	924	906	
Level IV	1,053	1,149	1,243	1,157	1,152	1,199	1,082	1,116	
Level V	1,248	1,362	1,490	1,377	1,380	1,391	1,276	1,362	
Level VI	1,482	1,600	1,740	1,612	1,636	1,536	1,537	-	
Level VII	1,693	1,800	1,915	1,802	1,829	1,755	_	_	
Level VIII	1,918	2,053	2,187	2,060	-	-	-	-	
Registered Nurses									
Level I	558	617	698	631	652	594	617	-	
Level II	762	849	927	854	875	820	810	791	
Level II Specialist	821	916	936	895	-	915	-	-	
Level III	907	1,064	1,156	1,045	1,077	-	882	_	
Level III Anesthetist	-	-	-	1,864	-	-	-	-	
Administrative									
Sudget Analysts									
Level II	593	649	742	658	649	-	_	_	
Level III	769	827	953	848	847	_	717	_	
Level IV	864	961	1,080	980	978	-	-	-	
uyers/Contracting Specialists									
Level I	517	565	628	569	587	557	-	-	
Level II	623	672	738	688	697	682	643	617	
Level III	777	849	913	856	865	849	824	807	
Level IV	925	1,000	1,067	1,003	1,002	1,004	52-7	-	
LOVOI IV	920	1,000	1,007	1,003	1,002	1,004		_	

See footnotes at end of table 2.

Table 1. Average weekly pay¹ in all industries for selected white-collar occupations, Greater Los Angeles, CA² 1994--Continued

Occupation <sup>,</sup> and level	Pay percentiles⁴  Los Angeles-Anaheim- Riverside CMSA			Average pay and reference month					
				Los Angeles- Anaheim- Riverside CMSA	Los Angeles- Long Beach PMSA	Anaheim- Santa Ana PMSA	Riverside- San Bernardino PMSA	Oxnard- Ventura PMSA	
	25th	50th	75th	October	December	August	May	August	
Computer Programmers									
Level I	\$ 480	\$ 483	\$ 601	\$ 539	\$ 531	-	-	-	
Level II	594	647	718	667	688	\$ 659	\$ 609	\$ 544	
Level III	725	778	864	799	805	794	771	745	
Level IV	904	965	1,035	977	973	999	-	-	
Computer Systems Analysts									
Level I	702	800	883	801	814	788	764	728	
Level II	875	945	1,035	956	968	935	894	912	
Level III	1,008	1,083	1,171	1,094	1,109	1,065	1,027	1,077	
							1,027	1,077	
Level IV	1,186	1,248	1,373	1,276	1,283	1,270	-	-	
Computer Systems Analyst									
Supervisors/Managers									
Level I	1,096	1,227	1,338	1,211	1,212	1,226	-	-	
Level II	1,308	1,402	1,459	1,396	1,386	1,465	-	-	
Level III	-	-	-	1,708	-	-	-	-	
Personnel Specialists									
Level I	_	_	_	624	635	_	_	_	
Level II	568	620	687	631	640	627	564	611	
	739						776	_	
Level III		806	892	813	817	816		801	
Level IV	962	1,049	1,140	1,046	1,053	1,055	975	-	
Level V	1,172	1,294	1,413	1,329	1,342	1,295	-	-	
Personnel Supervisors/Managers									
Level I	1,084	1,165	1,286	1,177	-	-	-	-	
Level II	1,098	1,321	1,528	1,323	1,286	1,430	-	-	
Level III	1,496	1,660	1,731	1,647	1,626	-	-	-	
Tax Collectors									
Level I	_	_	_	_	690	_	_	_	
Level II					747	584	585		
Level III	-	_	_	-	777	736	757	755	
Level III	-	_	_	-	111	730	151	755	
Technical									
Computer Operators									
Level I	-	-	-	421	-	-	-	-	
Level II	411	462	526	475	478	469	475	450	
Level III	538	596	653	593	598	576	608	555	
Level IV	589	661	719	656	643	716	-	-	
D==#===									
Orafters	206	400	470	420					
Level I	386	422	478	439	-	-		-	
Level II	500	568	682	586	613	529	521	- 576	
Level III	614	660	740	674	687	681	621	576	
Engineering Technicians									
Level II	464	479	524	501	507	529	-	-	
Level III	570	620	688	636	648	619	-	570	
Level IV	692	772	829	775	787	766	708	-	
Level V	810	866	940	881	882	885	-	-	
Engineering Technicians, Civil or									
Survey Technicians/									
Construction Inspectors									
·					606	440			
Level I	-	-	700	07.4	606	440	-	_	
Level II	564	680	796	674		609	595	-	
Level III	682	729	865	758	791	780	690	-	
Level IV	794	905	954	879	922	888	785	-	
Level V	942	1,006	1,049	1,000	-	991	912	907	
	_	1	1	Î.	1,123	1	I	1	

See footnotes at end of table 2.

Table 1. Average weekly pay¹ in all industries for selected white-collar occupations, Greater Los Angeles, CA² 1994-- Continued

	Pay percentiles <sup>4</sup> Los Angeles-Anaheim- Riverside CMSA			Average pay and reference month					
Occupation <sup>3</sup> and level				Los Angeles- Anaheim- Riverside CMSA	Los Angeles- Long Beach PMSA	Anaheim- Santa Ana PMSA	Riverside- San Bernardino PMSA	Oxnard- Ventura PMSA	
	25th	50th	75th	October	December	August	May	August	
Licensed Practical Nurses									
Level II	\$ 488	\$ 543	\$ 600	\$ 547	\$ 556	\$ 575	\$ 491	\$ 537	
Level III	-	-	-	566	-	-	-	-	
Nursing Assistants									
Level I	_	_	_	226	_	_	_	_	
Level II	226	260	317	276	279	285	256	264	
Level III	380	401	431	415		-		204	
Level IV	-	-	451	476	_	_	_	_	
				470					
Protective Service									
Corrections Officers	638	819	859	758	701	843	769	570	
Firefighters	804	947	974	909	-	808	799	760	
Police Officers									
Level I	851	936	937	903	916	933	824	777	
Level II	-	-	-	-	-	1,025	906	-	
Clerical									
Clerks, Accounting									
Level II	364	404	460	420	429	406	385	378	
Level III	419	472	525	476	481	494	442	430	
Level IV	493	549	593	549	550	572	498	554	
Clerks, General									
Level I	268	286	319	299	303	-	285	308	
Level II	-	-	-	-	-	356	333	360	
Level III	412	457	491	462	469	445	421	447	
Level IV	464	507	532	505	506	512	482	540	
Order Clerks									
Level I	335	380	430	389	387	413	356	-	
Level II	415	460	504	464	469	501	395	-	
Key Entry Operators									
Level I	290	335	387	347	350	348	-	334	
Level II	356	392	471	418	420	416	425	403	
Personnel Assistants									
(Employment)									
Level II	408	440	472	447	440	-	432	-	
Level III	492	548	581	541	538	558	-	-	
Level IV	594	666	697	650	652	-	-	-	
Secretaries									
Level I	366	402	471	423	449	391	363	-	
Level II	475	524	584	531	544	516	477	489	
Level III	534	598	656	600	610	586	547	582	
Level IV	608	660	717	666	673	649	634	653	
Level V	712	781	864	797	803	804	734	756	
Switchboard Operator-									
Receptionists	320	369	420	374	377	377	342	372	
Word Processors									
Level I	467	516	521	487	495	-	450	-	
Level II	483 551	515	577 654	521	529	512 590	456	527	
Level III	551	598	654	617	-	589	_	-	

See footnotes at end of table 2.

Table 1. Average hourly pay<sup>1</sup> in all industries for selected blue-collar occupations, Greater Los Angeles, CA<sup>2</sup> 1994

	Pay percentiles⁴  Los Angeles-Anaheim- Riverside CMSA			Average pay and reference month					
Occupation <sup>3</sup> and level				Los Angeles- Anaheim- Riverside CMSA	Los Angeles- Long Beach PMSA	Anaheim- Santa Ana PMSA	Riverside- San Bernardino PMSA	Oxnard- Ventura PMSA	
	25th	50th	75th	October	December	August	May	August	
Maintenance and Toolroom									
General Maintenance Workers	\$ 9.00	\$ 10.82	\$ 13.16	\$ 11.16	\$ 11.19	\$ 11.11	\$ 11.09	\$ 10.93	
Maintenance Electricians	16.88	18.80	20.96	19.16	19.66	18.78	16.95	18.31	
Maintenance Electronics Technicians Level I Level II	11.25 16.11 19.98	12.10 18.86 20.46	12.10 20.83 22.46	12.52 18.32 21.39	12.49 18.73 22.07	- 17.30 20.78	- 17.95 18.91	- 15.57 -	
Maintenance Machinists	15.99	17.98	20.77	18.23	18.65	17.64	17.21	_	
Maintenance Mechanics, Machinery	15.45	17.15	18.52	17.28	17.58	17.12	16.02	17.91	
Maintenance Mechanics, Motor Vehicle	16.08	18.37	19.65	17.62	17.79	17.73	16.47	16.58	
Maintenance Pipefitters	18.58	20.39	20.77	19.29	-	-	-	-	
Tool and Die Makers	17.39	19.06	20.62	18.89	19.60	17.81	17.51	-	
Material Movement and Custodial									
Forklift Operators	8.35	10.79	14.77	11.49	12.18	10.16	11.15	10.31	
Guards Level ILevel II	5.85 8.94	6.35 11.74	7.50 13.23	6.90 11.50	7.04 11.38	6.54 13.79	6.04 9.92	6.72 -	
Janitors	5.30	6.97	9.98	7.68	7.59	7.07	8.90	9.45	
Material Handling Laborers	4.75	6.45	8.52	6.85	-	8.22	-	-	
Order Fillers	-	-	-	-	-	9.23	-	-	
Shipping/Receiving Clerks	-	-	-	-	9.88	10.32	-	-	
Truckdrivers Light Truck Medium Truck Heavy Truck Tractor Trailer	6.00 11.10 10.85 12.50	8.25 14.96 10.90 14.06	9.65 15.79 12.77 16.34	8.13 13.74 12.18 14.33	8.47 13.12 - 14.22	8.19 14.28 - 14.83	- 15.13 - 14.77	8.04 - 13.39 12.96	
Warehouse Specialists	9.65	12.05	14.79	12.22	12.09	11.99	13.15	12.64	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Also excluded are performance bonuses and lump-sum payments of the type negotiated in the auto and aerospace industries, as well as profit-sharing payments, attendance bonuses, Christmas or year-end bonuses, and other nonproduction bonuses. Pay increases, but not bonuses, under cost-of-living clauses, and incentive payments, however, are included. See *Occupational Compensation Survey: Los Angeles—Long Beach, CA Metropolitan Area, December 1994*, for survey methods.

<sup>2</sup> The Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area

Occupational Compensation Survey: Los Angeles—Long Beach, CA Metropolitan Area, December 1994, for the job descriptions used by field economists in classifying workers.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publishability criteria.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA), as defined by the Office of Management and Budget in October 1984, consists of the Anaheim-Santa Ana, Los Angeles-Long Beach, Oxnard-Ventura, and Riverside-San Bernardino Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSA's). See Table 3 for the California counties which comprise these areas.

 $<sup>^{3}</sup>$  The Bureau's Occupational Compensation Survey covers 44 different occupations, many of which are distinguished with multiple levels. See Appendix B in

Those occupations and levels which do not appear on these tables failed the Bureau's publishability criteria which ensure both respondent confidentiality and statistical accuracy.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> The pay percentiles designate position— one-half of the workers earn pay at or below the 50th level (median). One-fourth of the workers earn the same as or less than the 25th level, and three-fourths of the workers earn the same as or less than the 75th level.

Table 3. Percent of Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA)<sup>1</sup> workers in component metropolitan areas, 1994

		Percent of CMSA industry division <sup>2</sup>				
Primary metropolitan statistical area (PMSA) <sup>1</sup>	PMSA definition (county)	All	State and local government	Retail trade	Services	
Los Angeles-Long Beach	Los Angeles	67	64	57	72	
Anaheim-Santa Ana	Orange	18	15	21	15	
Riverside-San Bernardino	Riverside San Bernardino	12	18	17	10	
Oxnard Ventura	Ventura	3	4	5	3	

See footnotes at end of table 4.

Table 4. Percent of total workers¹ in specified industry divisions, Greater Los Angeles, CA

	Metropolitan area¹							
Industry division <sup>2</sup>	Los Angeles- Anaheim- Riverside CMSA	Los Angeles- Long Beach PMSA	Anaheim- Santa Ana PMSA	Riverside- San Bernardino PMSA	Oxnard- Ventura PMSA			
All divisions	100	100	100	100	100			
Private industry	80	81	83	71	78			
State and local government	20	19	17	29	22			
Private industry	100	100	100	100	100			
Goods producing	26	26	29	22	25			
Service producing	74	74	71	78	75			
Service producing Transportation, communications,	100	100	100	100	100			
electric, gas, and sanitary services	9	10	5	9	9			
Wholesale trade	8	8	8	5	5			
Retail trade	27	23	34	41	38			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	11	14	7	10			
Services	45	48	39	38	38			
Services	100	100	100	100	100			
Health services	29	26	30	46	32			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) and the four primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) which comprise it are defined by the Office of Management and Budget through October 1984. The percent of workers estimates provide a reasonably accurate description of the composition of the labor force by industry, both for the CMSA as a whole and with component PMSA's, as covered by the survey. Estimates are not intended, however, for comparison with other statistical series to measure employment trends or patterns, since (1) planning of wage surveys requires establishment data compiled considerable in advance of the payroll period studied, and

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

<sup>(2)</sup> establishments employing fewer than 50 workers are excluded from the scope of the survey. Other exclusions include private households, agriculture, the Federal government, and the self-employed. Estimates include part-time, seasonal, temporary, and other workers excluded from the occupational pay data presented in tables 1 and 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* was used in classifying establishments by industry division.

### New from the Bureau of Labor Statistics ....

## Occupational Compensation Survey:

## **Temporary Help Supply Services**

November 1994

ATLANTA, GA BALTIMORE, MD BOSTON, MA CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN CLEVELAND, OH COLUMBUS, OH DENVER, CO DETROIT. MI HOUSTON, TX LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA MIAMI-HIALEAH, FL MILWAUKEE, WI NEW YORK, NY ORLANDO, FL PHOENIX, AZ PORTLAND, OR SEATTLE, WA ST. LOUIS, MO-IL TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA



- Data for 1.1 million American workers
- Average pay for 53 labor categories
- Incidence of employee benefit plans
- Information on training provisions

Occupational Compensation Survey pay data are available on the Internet at: http://www.bls.gov/ocshome.htm.

Or, contact the BLS Occupational Compensation Survey Program (OCSP) by phone- call the OCSP information line at (202) 606-6220 by mail- write to:

Division of Occupational Pay and Employee Benefit Levels 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20212-0001

for more information on the BLS Occupational Compensation Survey Program, or for any of the following free Temporary Help Survey reports:

## **BLS News Release (USDL 95-334)**

Analysis of industry pay patterns and trends Occupational pay averages and benefit eligibility requirements, coverage, and incidence Training program characteristics

### Occupational Compensation Survey: United States and Selected Metropolitan Areas

Summary of occupational pay averages for the US and all 21 areas listed above Information on scope and method of survey

#### Occupational Compensation Survey: Metropolitan Area summary

Complete occupational pay distributions for any of the localities listed above