

# JUDICIAL BRANCH

## SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

### Federal Funds

#### SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For expenses necessary for the operation of the Supreme Court, as required by law, excluding care of the building and grounds, including purchase or hire, driving, maintenance, and operation of an automobile for the Chief Justice, not to exceed \$10,000 for the purpose of transporting Associate Justices, and hire of passenger motor vehicles as authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1343 and 1344; not to exceed \$10,000 for official reception and representation expenses; and for miscellaneous expenses, to be expended as the Chief Justice may approve, **[\$69,777,000] \$74,740,000**, of which \$2,000,000 shall remain available until expended. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

#### Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0100-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.01 Direct program activity .....	67	70	75
10.00 Total new obligations .....	67	70	75
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	67	70	75
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-67	-70	-75
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
Discretionary:			
40.00 Appropriation .....	65	68	73
Mandatory:			
60.00 Appropriation .....	2	2	2
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross) .....	67	70	75
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
72.40 Obligated balance, start of year .....	25	27	30
73.10 Total new obligations .....	67	70	75
73.20 Total outlays (gross) .....	-65	-67	-74
74.40 Obligated balance, end of year .....	27	30	31
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
86.90 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	52	54	58
86.93 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	11	11	14
86.97 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	2	2	2
87.00 Total outlays (gross) .....	65	67	74
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>			
89.00 Budget authority .....	67	70	75
90.00 Outlays .....	65	67	74

The Supreme Court of the United States is the highest court of our country and stands at the apex of the judicial branch of our constitutional form of government. The U.S. Supreme Court is the only constitutionally indispensable court in the Federal court system of the United States. The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court is spelled out in the Constitution and allotted by Congress. The funds herein requested are required to enable the U.S. Supreme Court to carry out its constitutional and congressionally allotted responsibilities.

#### Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0100-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent .....	35	37	40
11.3 Other than full-time permanent .....	3	3	4
11.9 Total personnel compensation .....	38	40	44
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	13	15	16

23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	2	2	2
25.2	Other services .....	8	8	8
26.0	Supplies and materials .....	2	1	1
31.0	Equipment .....	4	4	4
99.9	Total new obligations .....	67	70	75

#### Employment Summary

Identification code 10-0100-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct:</b>			
1001 Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	480	480	480

#### CARE OF THE BUILDING AND GROUNDS

For such expenditures as may be necessary to enable the Architect of the Capitol to carry out the duties imposed upon the Architect by the Act approved May 7, 1934 (40 U.S.C. [13a-13b] 6111(a) and 6111(b)), **[\$18,447,000], \$14,568,000** which shall remain available until expended. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

#### Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0103-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.01 Direct program activity .....	10	18	19
10.00 Total new obligations .....	10	18	19
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
21.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....	29	31	31
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	12	18	15
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	41	49	46
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-10	-18	-19
24.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....	31	31	27
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
Discretionary:			
40.00 Appropriation .....	12	18	15
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
72.40 Obligated balance, start of year .....	49	37	35
73.10 Total new obligations .....	10	18	19
73.20 Total outlays (gross) .....	-22	-20	-16
74.40 Obligated balance, end of year .....	37	35	38
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
86.90 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	6	13	8
86.93 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	16	7	8
87.00 Total outlays (gross) .....	22	20	16
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>			
89.00 Budget authority .....	12	18	15
90.00 Outlays .....	22	20	16

#### Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0103-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	2	3	3
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	1	1	1
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	2	3	3
25.1 Advisory and assistance services .....	3	3	3
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities .....	1	3	3
32.0 Land and structures .....	1	5	6
99.9 Total new obligations .....	10	18	19

CARE OF THE BUILDING AND GROUNDS—Continued  
Employment Summary

Identification code 10-0103-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
Direct:			
1001 Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	35	43	48

**UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE  
FEDERAL CIRCUIT**

*Federal Funds*

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For salaries of the chief judge, judges, and other officers and employees, and for necessary expenses of the court, as authorized by law, **[\$30,384,000] \$36,981,000.** (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0510-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.01 Direct program activity .....	27	30	37
10.00 Total new obligations .....	27	30	37
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	27	30	37
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-27	-30	-37
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
Discretionary:			
40.00 Appropriation .....	25	28	34
Mandatory:			
60.00 Appropriation .....	2	2	3
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross) .....	27	30	37
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
72.40 Obligated balance, start of year .....	6	6	6
73.10 Total new obligations .....	27	30	37
73.20 Total outlays (gross) .....	-27	-30	-36
74.40 Obligated balance, end of year .....	6	6	7
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
86.90 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	25	22	27
86.93 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	6	6	6
86.97 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	2	2	3
87.00 Total outlays (gross) .....	27	30	36
<b>Offsets:</b>			
Against gross budget authority and outlays:			
88.00 Offsetting collections (cash) from: Federal sources .....	-1	.....	.....
Against gross budget authority only:			
88.96 Portion of offsetting collections (cash) credited to expired accounts .....	1	.....	.....
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>			
89.00 Budget authority .....	27	30	37
90.00 Outlays .....	26	30	36

The United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, located in Washington, D. C., has exclusive nationwide jurisdiction over a large number of diverse subject areas, such as appeals in all patent cases, all government contract cases, all international trade cases, government contract cases, all government personnel cases, all cases involving monetary claims against the United States under the Tucker Acts, veterans cases, and many others. Additional subject areas have been added to this court's jurisdiction almost yearly. To keep abreast of its varied and growing jurisdiction, the court is requesting necessary increases in its funding as detailed below.

The following is a more complete listing of the Federal Circuit's exclusive jurisdiction. It hears appeals from: (A) final decisions of all Federal district courts in cases arising under 28 U.S.C. §1338(a), relating to patent laws generally, 35 U.S.C. §§145-146, relating to review of decisions of the Patent and Trademark Office, Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences, 28 U.S.C. §1346(a)(2), relating to Little Tucker Act claims against the United States, and section 211 of the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970, section 5 of the Emergency Petroleum Allocation Act of 1973, section 506(c) of the Natural Gas Policy Act of 1978, and section 523 of the Energy Policy and Conservation Act, relating to all statutes formerly under the jurisdiction of the Temporary Emergency Court of Appeals; (B) final decisions of the United States Court of International Trade, 28 U.S.C. §2645(c); (C) final decisions of the United States Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims, 38 U.S.C. §7292; (D) final decisions of the United States Court of Federal Claims, 28 U.S.C. §2522 and 42 U.S.C. §§300aa-12(f); (E) final decisions of the High Court of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, 48 U.S.C. §1681 note (1988) (Compact of Free Association; Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of Marshall Islands, Title II, Title One, Article VII, §174(c)); (F) final determinations of the United States International Trade Commission relating to unfair practices in import trade made under 19 U.S.C. §1337; (G) findings of the Secretary of Commerce under U.S. note 6 to subchapter X of chapter 98 of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States relating to importation of educational or scientific instruments and apparatus; (H) final orders or decisions of the Merit Systems Protection Board and certain arbitrators, 5 U.S.C. §7703; (I) final decisions of the General Accounting Office Personnel Appeals Board, 31 U.S.C. §755; (J) final decisions of all agency Boards of Contract Appeals, 41 U.S.C. §607(g); (K) final decisions of the Patent and Trademark Office tribunals on patent applications and interferences, trademark applications and interferences, cancellations, concurrent use proceedings, and oppositions, 35 U.S.C. §142, 15 U.S.C. §1071, 37 CFR §§1.304, 2.145; (L) appeals under section 71 of the Plant Variety Protection Act of 1970, 7 U.S.C. §2461; (M) certain actions of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, 38 U.S.C. §502; (N) certain final orders of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission relating to certain Presidential appointees, 2 U.S.C. §1219(a)(3) and 28 U.S.C. §2344; (O) final decisions of the Office of Personnel Management under 5 U.S.C. §8902a(g)(2); (P) certain actions of the Board of Directors of the Office of Compliance of the U.S. Congress under 2 U.S.C. §1407(a); and (Q) final decisions of certain agencies pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1296.

The Federal Circuit also has exclusive jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1292(c) of: (1) appealable interlocutory orders or decrees in cases where the court would otherwise have jurisdiction over an appeal; and (2) appeals from judgments in civil actions for patent infringement otherwise appealable to the court and final except for accounting. Under the provisions of 28 U.S.C. §1292(d), the court has: (1) exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from interlocutory orders granting or denying, in whole or in part, a motion to transfer an action to the Court of Federal Claims; and (2) may, in its discretion, permit an appeal from an interlocutory order of a judge who certifies that there is a controlling question of law and a substantial ground for difference of opinion thereon, and that an immediate appeal may materially advance the ultimate termination of the litigation. Pursuant to 38 U.S.C. §7292(b)(1), the court has exclusive jurisdiction of certain interlocutory orders of the Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims.

Legislation having an impact on the Federal Circuit is contained in P.L. 105-339 (51021) October 31, 1998, Veterans Employment Opportunities Act of 1998, which provides a remedy through the

Merit Systems Protection Board for those seeking review of the application of veterans preference rules to applicants for Federal employment.

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0510-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	13	15	18
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	3	3	4
23.1 Rental payments to GSA .....	6	6	6
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....		1	1
25.2 Other services .....	4	4	7
31.0 Equipment .....	1	1	1
99.9 Total new obligations .....	27	30	37

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 10-0510-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct:</b>			
1001 Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	135	147	160

**UNITED STATES COURT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

**Federal Funds**

**SALARIES AND EXPENSES**

For salaries of the chief judge and eight judges, salaries of the officers and employees of the court, services, and necessary expenses of the court, as authorized by law, **[\$19,605,000] \$21,517,000.** (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0400-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.01 Direct program activity .....	17	20	22
10.00 Total new obligations .....	17	20	22
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	17	20	22
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-17	-20	-22
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
<b>Discretionary:</b>			
40.00 Appropriation .....	15	18	20
<b>Mandatory:</b>			
60.00 Appropriation .....	2	2	2
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross) .....	17	20	22
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
72.40 Obligated balance, start of year .....	2	2	2
73.10 Total new obligations .....	17	20	22
73.20 Total outlays (gross) .....	-17	-20	-22
74.40 Obligated balance, end of year .....	2	2	2
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
86.90 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	15	17	19
86.93 Outlays from discretionary balances .....		1	1
86.97 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	2	2	2
87.00 Total outlays (gross) .....	17	20	22
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>			
89.00 Budget authority .....	17	20	22
90.00 Outlays .....	17	20	22

The United States Court of International Trade, established under Article III of the Constitution of the United States, was created by the Act of October 10, 1980 (94 Stat. 1727), effective

November 1, 1980, as successor to the former United States Customs Court. The court has original and exclusive jurisdiction of civil actions against the United States, its agencies and officers, and certain civil actions brought by the United States, arising out of import transactions and Federal statutes affecting customs and international trade. The court possesses all the powers in law and equity of, or as conferred by statute upon, a district court of the United States, and is authorized to conduct jury trials. The geographical jurisdiction of the court is nationwide and trials before the court or hearings may be held at any place within the jurisdiction of the United States. The court also is authorized to hold hearings in foreign countries. The principal statutory provisions pertaining to the court are contained in the following sections of Title 28 of the United States Code: Organization, sections 251 to 258; Jurisdiction, sections 1581 to 1585; and Procedures, sections 2631-2646.

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0400-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	7	8	9
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	2	2	2
23.1 Rental payments to GSA .....	5	8	9
25.2 Other services .....	3	2	2
99.9 Total new obligations .....	17	20	22

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 10-0400-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct:</b>			
1001 Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	79	80	80

**COURTS OF APPEALS, DISTRICT COURTS, AND OTHER JUDICIAL SERVICES**

**Federal Funds**

**SALARIES AND EXPENSES**

For the salaries of circuit and district judges (including judges of the territorial courts of the United States), justices and judges retired from office or from regular active service, judges of the United States Court of Federal Claims, bankruptcy judges, magistrate judges, and all other officers and employees of the Federal Judiciary not otherwise specifically provided for, and necessary expenses of the courts, as authorized by law, **[\$4,801,369,000] \$5,162,252,000** (including the purchase of firearms and ammunition); of which not to exceed \$27,817,000 shall remain available until expended for space alteration projects and for furniture and furnishings related to new space alteration and construction projects.

In addition, for expenses of the United States Court of Federal Claims associated with processing cases under the National Childhood Vaccine Injury Act of 1986 (Public Law 99-660), not to exceed **[\$4,253,000] \$5,428,000**, to be appropriated from the Vaccine Injury Compensation Trust Fund. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0920-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.01 Courts of appeals .....	545	571	615
00.02 District courts .....	2,245	2,348	2,527
00.03 Bankruptcy courts .....	785	801	857
00.04 Probation/Pretrial .....	1,045	1,086	1,169
09.01 Reimbursable program .....	49	37	40
09.03 Offsetting Collections .....	221	261	301
10.00 Total new obligations .....	4,890	5,104	5,509

SALARIES AND EXPENSES—Continued  
Program and Financing —Continued

Identification code 10-0920-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
21.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....	6	6	6
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	4,889	5,104	5,509
22.10 Resources available from recoveries of prior year obligations ....	1		
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	4,896	5,110	5,515
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-4,890	-5,104	-5,509
24.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....	6	6	6
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
Discretionary:			
40.00 Appropriation .....	4,275	4,473	4,816
40.00 Appropriation (Emergency Supplemental) .....	12		
43.00 Appropriation (total discretionary) .....	4,287	4,473	4,816
Spending authority from offsetting collections:			
58.00 Offsetting collections (cash) .....	49	298	341
58.10 Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources (unexpired) .....	221		
58.90 Spending authority from offsetting collections (total discretionary) .....	270	298	341
Mandatory:			
60.00 Appropriation .....	332	333	352
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross) .....	4,889	5,104	5,509
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
72.40 Obligated balance, start of year .....	323	207	97
73.10 Total new obligations .....	4,890	5,104	5,509
73.20 Total outlays (gross) .....	-4,844	-5,214	-5,484
73.40 Adjustments in expired accounts (net) .....	9		
73.45 Recoveries of prior year obligations .....	-1		
74.00 Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources (unexpired) .....	-221		
74.10 Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources (expired) .....	51		
74.40 Obligated balance, end of year .....	207	97	122
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
86.90 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	4,238	4,449	4,810
86.93 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	606	432	322
86.97 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....		333	352
87.00 Total outlays (gross) .....	4,844	5,214	5,484
<b>Offsets:</b>			
Against gross budget authority and outlays:			
88.00 Offsetting collections (cash) from: Federal sources .....	-110	-298	-341
Against gross budget authority only:			
88.95 Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources (unexpired) .....	-221		
88.96 Portion of offsetting collections (cash) credited to expired accounts .....	61		
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>			
89.00 Budget authority .....	4,619	4,806	5,168
90.00 Outlays .....	4,734	4,916	5,143

Funds appropriated under this heading are for the salaries and benefits of judges and supporting personnel and all operating expenses of the United States courts of appeals, district courts, bankruptcy courts, United States Court of Federal Claims, and United States Probation and Pretrial Services offices are shown by activity:

*Courts of Appeals.*—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States circuit judges, and all such judges who have retired from office or from regular active service in pursuance of law. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the Courts of Appeals supporting personnel such as the administrative and legal aides required to assist the judges in the hearing and decision of appeals, and other judicial functions including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in

attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

*District Courts.*—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States district judges, magistrate judges and all such judges who have retired from office or from regular active service in pursuance of law. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the District Court supporting personnel such as the administrative and legal aides required to assist the judges in conduct of hearings, trials, and other judicial functions including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

*Bankruptcy Courts.*—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States bankruptcy judges. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the Bankruptcy Court supporting personnel including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

*Probation/Pretrial.*—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all probation and pretrial services officers and supporting personnel. It provides for all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by probation officers and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, and equipment and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

## Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0920-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent .....	1,900	1,972	2,109
11.3 Other than full-time permanent .....	389	404	443
11.9 Total personnel compensation .....	2,289	2,376	2,552
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	652	674	726
13.0 Benefits for former personnel .....	7	6	7
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	57	67	72
22.0 Transportation of things .....	7	7	8
23.1 Rental payments to GSA .....	873	913	947
23.2 Rental payments to others .....	27	26	28
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	96	105	115
24.0 Printing and reproduction .....	22	22	24
25.2 Other services .....	378	380	415
26.0 Supplies and materials .....	21	25	27
31.0 Equipment .....	191	205	247
99.0 Direct obligations .....	4,620	4,806	5,168
99.0 Reimbursable obligations .....	270	298	341
99.9 Total new obligations .....	4,890	5,104	5,509

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 10-0920-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct:</b>			
1001 Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	29,172	29,626	30,080
<b>Reimbursable:</b>			
2001 Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	24	24	24

**DEFENDER SERVICES**

For the operation of Federal Defender organizations; the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed to represent persons under section 3006A of title 18, United States Code, and also under section 3599 of title 18, United States Code, in cases in which a defendant is charged with a crime that may be punishable by death; the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of persons furnishing investigative, expert, and other services under section 3006A(e) of title 18, United States Code, and also under section 3599(f) and (g)(2) of title 18, United States Code, in cases in which a defendant is charged with a crime that may be punishable by death; the compensation (in accordance with the maximums under section 3006A of title 18, United States Code) and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed to assist the court in criminal cases where the defendant has waived representation by counsel; the compensation and reimbursement of travel expenses of guardians ad litem acting on behalf of financially eligible minor or incompetent offenders in connection with transfers from the United States to foreign countries with which the United States has a treaty for the execution of penal sentences; the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed to represent jurors in civil actions for the protection of their employment, as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1875(d); the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed under 18 U.S.C. 983(b)(1) in connection with certain judicial civil forfeiture proceedings; and for necessary training and general administrative expenses, **[\$849,400,000] \$982,646,000**, to remain available until expended. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0923-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct program</b>			
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.01 CJA Representations and Related Expenses .....	803	880	985
00.04 Program administration expenses .....	6	8	8
09.01 Reimbursable program .....	2		
10.00 Total new obligations .....	811	888	993
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
21.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....	12	49	10
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	848	849	983
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	860	898	993
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-811	-888	-993
24.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....	49	10	
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
<b>Discretionary:</b>			
40.00 Appropriation .....	846	849	983
58.00 Spending authority from offsetting collections: Offsetting collections (cash) .....	2		
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross) .....	848	849	983
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
72.40 Obligated balance, start of year .....	24	31	23
73.10 Total new obligations .....	811	888	993
73.20 Total outlays (gross) .....	-804	-896	-980
74.40 Obligated balance, end of year .....	31	23	36
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
86.90 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	781	829	960
86.93 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	23	67	20

87.00 Total outlays (gross) .....	804	896	980
<b>Offsets:</b>			
Against gross budget authority and outlays:			
88.00 Offsetting collections (cash) from: Federal sources .....	-2		
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>			
89.00 Budget authority .....	846	849	983
90.00 Outlays .....	802	896	980

Funds appropriated under this heading provide for the administration and operation of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964 (18 U.S.C. 3006A), as amended, which provides for furnishing representation for any person financially unable to obtain adequate representation who: (1) is charged with a felony or Class A, B, or C misdemeanor or infraction for which a sentence to confinement is authorized, or with committing an act of juvenile delinquency, or with a violation of probation; (2) is under arrest, when such representation is required by law; (3) is entitled to appointment of counsel in parole proceedings (18 U.S.C. 4201-18); (4) is charged with a violation of supervised release or faces modification, reduction, or enlargement of a condition, or extension or revocation of a term of supervised release; (5) is subject to a mental condition or other hearing (18 U.S.C. 4241-48); (6) is in custody as a material witness; (7) is entitled to appointment of counsel under the sixth amendment to the Constitution; (8) faces loss of liberty in a case, and Federal law requires the appointment of counsel; (9) is entitled to the appointment of counsel under 18 U.S.C. 4109; or (10) is seeking relief under 28 U.S.C. 2241, 2254, or 2255. Representation includes counsel and investigative, expert, and other necessary services. The appropriation includes funding for the compensation and expenses of court-appointed counsel and persons providing investigative, expert and other services under the Act, and also under 18 U.S.C. 3599 in capital representations; for the operation of the Federal Defender Organizations; for the compensation and reimbursement of travel expenses of guardians ad litem, appointed under 18 U.S.C. 4100(b), acting on behalf of financially eligible minors or incompetent offenders in connection with transfers from the United States to foreign countries with which the United States has a treaty for the execution of penal sentences (18 U.S.C. 4109(b)); and for the continuing education and training of persons providing representational services under the Act. In addition, this appropriation is available for the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of counsel: (1) appointed pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 3109 to assist the court in criminal cases where the defendant has waived representation by counsel; (2) appointed pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1875(d) to represent jurors in civil actions for the protection of their employment; and (3) appointed under 18 U.S.C. 983(b)(1) in connection with certain judicial civil forfeiture proceedings.

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0923-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	237	260	290
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	67	75	84
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	10	10	11
23.1 Rental payments to GSA .....	32	37	42
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	6	6	6
25.2 Compensation and out-of-pocket expenses of court-appointed counsel .....	275	302	346
25.2 Transcripts .....	9	9	10
25.2 Investigators, interpreters, psychiatrists, and other experts .....	48	48	50
25.2 Other services .....	10	11	13
26.0 Supplies and materials .....	2	2	2
31.0 Equipment .....	7	8	9
41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions .....	106	120	130
99.0 Direct obligations .....	809	888	993

**DEFENDER SERVICES—Continued**  
**Object Classification —Continued**

Identification code 10-0923-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
99.0 Reimbursable obligations .....	2		
99.9 Total new obligations .....	811	888	993

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 10-0923-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
Direct:			
1001 Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	2,439	2,623	2,736

**FEEES OF JURORS AND COMMISSIONERS**

For fees and expenses of jurors as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1871 and 1876; compensation of jury commissioners as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1863; and compensation of commissioners appointed in condemnation cases pursuant to rule [71A] 71.1(h) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (28 U.S.C. Appendix Rule [71A] 71.1(h)), **[\$62,206,000]** **\$63,401,000**, to remain available until expended: *Provided*, That the compensation of land commissioners shall not exceed the daily equivalent of the highest rate payable under section 5332 of title 5, United States Code. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0925-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.03 Grand jurors .....	16	16	16
00.04 Petit jurors .....	45	46	47
10.00 Total new obligations .....	61	62	63
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
21.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....		2	2
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	63	62	63
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	63	64	65
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-61	-62	-63
24.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....	2	2	2
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
Discretionary:			
40.00 Appropriation .....	63	62	63
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
72.40 Obligated balance, start of year .....	5	5	2
73.10 Total new obligations .....	61	62	63
73.20 Total outlays (gross) .....	-61	-65	-63
74.40 Obligated balance, end of year .....	5	2	2
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
Discretionary:			
86.90 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	61	61	62
86.93 Outlays from discretionary balances .....		4	1
87.00 Total outlays (gross) .....	61	65	63
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>			
89.00 Budget authority .....	63	62	63
90.00 Outlays .....	61	65	63

This appropriation provides for the statutory fees and allowances of jurors, refreshments of jurors, and compensation of land commissioners appointed in condemnation cases pursuant to rule 71.1(h) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Budgetary requirements depend largely upon the volume and length of jury trials demanded by the parties to both civil and criminal actions and the number of grand juries being convened by the courts at the request of United States attorneys.

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0925-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
11.8 Personnel compensation: Special personal services payments .....	30	31	31
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons (jurors) .....	29	28	29
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	1	1	1
25.2 Other services (meals and lodging furnished sequestered juror) .....		1	1
26.0 Supplies and materials (Provisions for Juror Food/Beverages) .....	1	1	1
99.9 Total new obligations .....	61	62	63

**COURT SECURITY**

(INCLUDING TRANSFERS OF FUNDS)

For necessary expenses, not otherwise provided for, incident to the provision of protective guard services for United States courthouses and other facilities housing Federal court operations, and the procurement, installation, and maintenance of security systems and equipment for United States courthouses and other facilities housing Federal court operations, including building ingress-egress control, inspection of mail and packages, directed security patrols, perimeter security, basic security services provided by the Federal Protective Service, and other similar activities as authorized by section 1010 of the Judicial Improvement and Access to Justice Act (Public Law 100-702), **[\$428,858,000]** **\$463,642,000**, of which not to exceed \$15,000,000 shall remain available until expended, to be expended directly or transferred to the United States Marshals Service, which shall be responsible for administering the Judicial Facility Security Program consistent with standards or guidelines agreed to by the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts and the Attorney General. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0930-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.01 Direct program .....	409	435	464
10.00 Total new obligations .....	409	435	464
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
21.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....	10	15	9
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	410	429	464
22.10 Resources available from recoveries of prior year obligations ...	1		
22.30 Expired unobligated balance transfer to unexpired account .....	8		
22.35 Unexpired unobligated balance transfer to expired account (-) .....	-1		
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	428	444	473
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-409	-435	-464
23.98 Unobligated balance expiring or withdrawn .....	-4		
24.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....	15	9	9
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
Discretionary:			
40.00 Appropriation .....	410	429	464
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
72.40 Obligated balance, start of year .....	115	123	162
73.10 Total new obligations .....	409	435	464
73.20 Total outlays (gross) .....	-396	-396	-451
73.40 Adjustments in expired accounts (net) .....	-4		
73.45 Recoveries of prior year obligations .....	-1		
74.40 Obligated balance, end of year .....	123	162	175
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
Discretionary:			
86.90 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	395	272	294
86.93 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	1	124	157
87.00 Total outlays (gross) .....	396	396	451

Net budget authority and outlays:				
89.00	Budget authority .....	410	429	464
90.00	Outlays .....	396	396	451

This appropriation provides for the necessary expenses not otherwise provided for, incident to providing protective guard services for the United States courthouses and other facilities housing Federal court operations and the procurement, installation, and maintenance of security equipment for United States courthouses and other facilities housing federal court operations, including building ingress-egress control, inspection of mail and packages, directed security patrols, perimeter security, basic security services provided by the Federal Protective Service, and other similar activities, to be expended directly or transferred to the United States Marshals Service which shall be responsible for administering the Judicial Facility Security Program or to the Federal Protective Service for costs associated with building security.

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0930-0-1-752				
	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
Direct obligations:				
11.1	Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	5	6	7
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits .....	1	2	2
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	9	6	6
25.2	Other services .....	365	386	410
26.0	Supplies and materials .....	1	1	1
31.0	Equipment .....	28	34	38
99.9	Total new obligations .....	409	435	464

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 10-0930-0-1-752				
	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
Direct:				
1001	Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	45	62	70

**JUDICIARY FILING FEES**

**Special and Trust Fund Receipts** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-5100-0-2-752				
	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
01.00	Balance, start of year .....			
Receipts:				
02.00	Filing Fees, U.S. Courts, Judiciary .....	224	232	276
04.00	Total: Balances and collections .....	224	232	276
Appropriations:				
05.00	Judiciary Filing Fees .....	-224	-232	-276
07.99	Balance, end of year .....			

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-5100-0-2-752				
	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>				
00.01	Direct program activity .....	271	232	276
10.00	Total new obligations (object class 25.2) .....	271	232	276
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>				
21.40	Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....	269	222	222
22.00	New budget authority (gross) .....	224	232	276
23.90	Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	493	454	498
23.95	Total new obligations .....	-271	-232	-276
24.40	Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....	222	222	222
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>				
Mandatory:				
60.20	Appropriation (special fund) .....	224	232	276

<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>				
72.40	Obligated balance, start of year .....	55	224	224
73.10	Total new obligations .....	271	232	276
73.20	Total outlays (gross) .....	-102	-232	-276
74.40	Obligated balance, end of year .....	224	224	224

<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>				
86.97	Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	102	232	276

<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>				
89.00	Budget authority .....	224	232	276
90.00	Outlays .....	102	232	276

**REGISTRY ADMINISTRATION**

**Special and Trust Fund Receipts** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-5101-0-2-752				
	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
01.00	Balance, start of year .....			
Receipts:				
02.00	Fees, Registry Administration, Judiciary .....	6	4	4
04.00	Total: Balances and collections .....	6	4	4
Appropriations:				
05.00	Registry Administration .....	-6	-4	-4
07.99	Direct Program Activity .....			

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-5101-0-2-752				
	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>				
00.01	Direct program activity .....	6	4	4
10.00	Total new obligations (object class 25.2) .....	6	4	4
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>				
22.00	New budget authority (gross) .....	6	4	4
23.95	Total new obligations .....	-6	-4	-4

**New budget authority (gross), detail:**

Mandatory:				
60.20	Appropriation (special fund) .....	6	4	4

**Change in obligated balances:**

72.40	Obligated balance, start of year .....	11	6	6
73.10	Total new obligations .....	6	4	4
73.20	Total outlays (gross) .....	-11	-4	-4
74.40	Obligated balance, end of year .....	6	6	6

**Outlays (gross), detail:**

86.97	Outlays from new mandatory authority .....		4	4
86.98	Outlays from mandatory balances .....	11		
87.00	Total outlays (gross) .....	11	4	4

**Net budget authority and outlays:**

89.00	Budget authority .....	6	4	4
90.00	Outlays .....	11	4	4

This schedule reflects funds available to the Federal Judiciary, pursuant to Public Law 100-459, which provides that any funds collected by the Judiciary as a charge for services rendered in administering accounts kept in a court's registry shall be deposited into this account.

**JUDICIARY INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY FUND**

**Special and Trust Fund Receipts** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-5114-0-2-752				
	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
01.00	Balance, start of year .....	3	3	74

JUDICIARY INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY FUND—Continued  
Special and Trust Fund Receipts —Continued

Identification code 10-5114-0-2-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
01.99 Balance, start of year .....	3	3	74
Receipts:			
02.20 Proceeds from Sale of Property, Judiciary Information Technology Fund .....	78	87	94
02.40 Advances and Reimbursements, Judiciary Information Technology Fund .....	353	339	383
02.99 Total receipts and collections .....	431	426	477
04.00 Total: Balances and collections .....	434	429	551
Appropriations:			
05.00 Judiciary Information Technology Fund .....	-431	-355	-457
07.99 Balance, end of year .....	3	74	94

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-5114-0-2-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.01 Information Technology .....	404	426	477
10.00 Total new obligations .....	404	426	477
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
21.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....	66	91	20
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	415	355	457
22.10 Resources available from recoveries of prior year obligations .....	14		
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	495	446	477
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-404	-426	-477
24.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....	91	20	
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
Mandatory:			
60.20 Appropriation (special fund) .....	431	355	457
69.10 Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources (unexpired) .....	-16		
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross) .....	415	355	457
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
72.40 Obligated balance, start of year .....	207	264	280
73.10 Total new obligations .....	404	426	477
73.20 Total outlays (gross) .....	-349	-410	-421
73.45 Recoveries of prior year obligations .....	-14		
74.00 Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources (unexpired) .....	16		
74.40 Obligated balance, end of year .....	264	280	336
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
86.97 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	342	270	287
86.98 Outlays from mandatory balances .....	7	140	134
87.00 Total outlays (gross) .....	349	410	421
<b>Offsets:</b>			
Against gross budget authority only:			
88.95 Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources (unexpired) .....	16		
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>			
89.00 Budget authority .....	431	355	457
90.00 Outlays .....	349	410	421

The Judiciary Information Technology Fund provides the judiciary with a funds management tool which allows more effective and efficient planning, budgeting, and use of funds for information technology activities. The Fund was authorized "without fiscal year limitation," which allows the judiciary to carry forward funds for projects that incur obligations over multiple years. The Fund makes it possible to implement the *Long Range Plan for Information Technology in the Federal Judiciary* and to manage the information technology program over a multi-year planning cycle while maximizing efficiencies and benefits. The Fund is financed

through deposits and transfers from appropriations, reimbursements, user fees, and the sale of surplus equipment.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-5114-0-2-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	22	22	22
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	5	5	5
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	6	6	6
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	63	63	93
25.2 Other services .....	145	160	167
26.0 Supplies and materials .....	8	8	8
31.0 Equipment .....	155	162	176
99.9 Total new obligations .....	404	426	477

Employment Summary

Identification code 10-5114-0-2-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
Direct:			
1001 Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	217	217	217

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES COURTS  
Federal Funds

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For necessary expenses of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts as authorized by law, including travel as authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1345, hire of a passenger motor vehicle as authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1343(b), advertising and rent in the District of Columbia and elsewhere, **[\$79,049,000] \$83,963,000**, of which not to exceed \$8,500 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0927-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.01 Executive direction .....	1	2	2
00.02 Program direction and policy formulation .....	10	11	11
00.03 Court administration .....	6	7	7
00.04 Defender Services .....	3	3	6
00.05 Facilities and security .....	5	5	6
00.06 Finance and budget .....	7	9	9
00.07 Human resources .....	11	12	12
00.08 Information technology .....	1	1	1
00.09 Internal services .....	31	32	32
00.10 Judges programs .....	12	13	13
00.11 Probation and pretrial services .....	4	5	5
09.01 Offsetting Collections .....	41	42	45
10.00 Total new obligations .....	132	142	149
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	132	142	149
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-132	-142	-149
24.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....			
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
Discretionary:			
40.00 Appropriation .....	76	79	84
Spending authority from offsetting collections:			
58.00 Offsetting collections (cash) .....	28	63	65
58.10 Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources (unexpired) .....	28		
58.90 Spending authority from offsetting collections (total discretionary) .....	56	63	65
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross) .....	132	142	149
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
72.40 Obligated balance, start of year .....	-16	-15	-15
73.10 Total new obligations .....	132	142	149



73.20	Total outlays (gross) .....	-130	-142	-152
74.00	Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources (unexpired) .....	-28		
74.10	Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources (expired) .....	27		
74.40	Obligated balance, end of year .....	-15	-15	-18
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>				
86.90	Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	127	137	144
86.93	Outlays from discretionary balances .....	3	5	8
87.00	Total outlays (gross) .....	130	142	152
<b>Offsets:</b>				
Against gross budget authority and outlays:				
88.00	Offsetting collections (cash) from: Federal sources .....	-55	-63	-65
Against gross budget authority only:				
88.95	Change in uncollected customer payments from Federal sources (unexpired) .....	-28		
88.96	Portion of offsetting collections (cash) credited to expired accounts .....	27		
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>				
89.00	Budget authority .....	76	79	84
90.00	Outlays .....	75	79	87

The Administrative Office, pursuant to section 604 of Title 28, United States Code, under the supervision and direction of the Judicial Conference of the United States, is responsible for the administration of the U.S. courts, including the probation and bankruptcy systems. The principal functions consist of providing staff and services for the courts; conducting a continuous study of the rules of practice and procedure in the Federal courts; examining the state of dockets of the various courts; compiling and publishing statistical data concerning the business transacted by the courts; and administering the judicial retirement and survivors annuities systems under Title 28, United States Code, sections 178, 376, and 377. The Administrative Office also is responsible for: the preparation and submission of the annual budget estimates as well as supplemental and deficiency estimates; the disbursement of and accounting for moneys appropriated for the operation of the courts, and the Federal Judicial Center; the audit and examination of accounts; the purchase and distribution of supplies and equipment; providing automated data processing services; securing adequate space for occupancy by the courts; and such other matters as may be assigned by the Supreme Court and Judicial Conference of the United States.

**Object Classification (in millions of dollars)**

Identification code 10-0927-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
<b>Direct obligations:</b>				
Personnel compensation:				
11.1	Full-time permanent .....	68	68	68
11.3	Other than full-time permanent .....	1	1	1
11.9	Total personnel compensation .....	69	69	69
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits .....	16	20	25
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons .....	1	2	2
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	1	1	1
25.2	Other services .....	2	6	6
31.0	Equipment .....	2	2	1
99.0	Direct obligations .....	91	100	104
99.0	Reimbursable obligations .....	41	42	45
99.9	Total new obligations .....	132	142	149

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 10-0927-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
<b>Direct:</b>				
1001	Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	617	639	639
<b>Reimbursable:</b>				
2001	Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	241	251	254

**FEDERAL JUDICIAL CENTER**

**Federal Funds**

**SALARIES AND EXPENSES**

For necessary expenses of the Federal Judicial Center, as authorized by Public Law 90-219, [ \$25,725,000 ] \$27,486,000; of which \$1,800,000 shall remain available through September 30, [2010] 2011, to provide education and training to Federal court personnel; and of which not to exceed \$1,500 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

**Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)**

Identification code 10-0928-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>				
00.01	Education and training .....	18	18	19
00.02	Research .....	4	5	5
00.03	Program support .....	3	3	3
10.00	Total new obligations .....	25	26	27
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>				
21.40	Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....	1		
22.00	New budget authority (gross) .....	24	26	27
23.90	Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	25	26	27
23.95	Total new obligations .....	-25	-26	-27
24.40	Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....			
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>				
Discretionary:				
40.00	Appropriation .....	24	26	27
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>				
72.40	Obligated balance, start of year .....	4	5	6
73.10	Total new obligations .....	25	26	27
73.20	Total outlays (gross) .....	-24	-25	-27
74.40	Obligated balance, end of year .....	5	6	6
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>				
86.90	Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	24	23	24
86.93	Outlays from discretionary balances .....		2	3
87.00	Total outlays (gross) .....	24	25	27
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>				
89.00	Budget authority .....	24	26	27
90.00	Outlays .....	24	25	27

This appropriation provides for the operation of the Federal Judicial Center pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 620 et seq. The Center is charged with the responsibility for furthering the development and adoption of improved judicial administration in the courts of the United States.

**Object Classification (in millions of dollars)**

Identification code 10-0928-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
<b>Direct obligations:</b>				
11.1	Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	13	14	15
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits .....	4	4	4
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons .....	5	5	5
25.2	Other services .....	1	1	1
26.0	Supplies and materials .....	1	1	1
31.0	Equipment .....	1	1	1

SALARIES AND EXPENSES—Continued  
Object Classification —Continued

Identification code 10-0928-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
99.9 Total new obligations .....	25	26	27

## Employment Summary

Identification code 10-0928-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
Direct:			
1001 Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	133	134	136

JUDICIAL RETIREMENT FUNDS  
Federal Funds

## PAYMENT TO JUDICIARY TRUST FUNDS

For payment to the Judicial Officers' Retirement Fund, as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 377(o), **[\$65,340,000]** \$71,874,000; to the Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund, as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 376(c), **[\$6,600,000]** \$6,500,000; and to the United States Court of Federal Claims Judges' Retirement Fund, as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 178(l), **[\$4,200,000]** \$4,000,000. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

## Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0941-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.01 Payment to Judicial Officers' Retirement Fund .....	59	65	72
00.02 Payment to Court of Federal Claims Judges Retirement Fund ....	4	4	4
00.03 Payment to Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund .....	2	7	7
10.00 Total new obligations (object class 12.1) .....	65	76	83
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	65	76	83
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-65	-76	-83
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
Mandatory:			
60.00 Appropriation .....	65	76	83
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
73.10 Total new obligations .....	65	76	83
73.20 Total outlays (gross) .....	-65	-76	-83
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
86.97 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	65	76	83
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>			
89.00 Budget authority .....	65	76	83
90.00 Outlays .....	65	76	83

This appropriation request would provide funds necessary to pay the retirement annuities of bankruptcy judges and magistrate judges, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 377, the retirement annuities of the United States Court of Federal Claims judges, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 178, and annuities to participants' surviving widows and dependent children, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 376.

## Trust Funds

## JUDICIAL OFFICERS' RETIREMENT FUND

## Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8122-0-7-602	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
01.00 Balance, start of year .....			9
01.99 Balance, start of year .....			9
Receipts:			
02.00 Deductions from Employee Salaries and Voluntary Contributions, Judicial Officers' Annuity .....	3	3	3
02.40 Interest and Profits on Investments, Judicial Officers' Annuity .....	4	6	6
02.41 Federal Payment to Judicial Officers Retirement Fund .....	59	65	72
02.99 Total receipts and collections .....	66	74	81
04.00 Total: Balances and collections .....	66	74	90
Appropriations:			
05.00 Judicial Officers' Retirement Fund .....	-66	-65	-72
07.99 Balance, end of year .....		9	18

## Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8122-0-7-602	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
00.10 Judicial Officers Retirement Fund .....	33	37	41
10.00 Total new obligations (object class 42.0) .....	33	37	41
<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>			
21.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....	244	277	305
22.00 New budget authority (gross) .....	66	65	72
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	310	342	377
23.95 Total new obligations .....	-33	-37	-41
24.40 Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....	277	305	336
<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>			
Mandatory:			
60.26 Appropriation (trust fund) .....	66	65	72
<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>			
72.40 Obligated balance, start of year .....	1	-1	-1
73.10 Total new obligations .....	33	37	41
73.20 Total outlays (gross) .....	-35	-37	-41
74.40 Obligated balance, end of year .....	-1	-1	-1
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
86.97 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	35	37	41
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>			
89.00 Budget authority .....	66	65	72
90.00 Outlays .....	35	37	41
<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>			
92.01 Total investments, start of year: Federal securities: Par value .....	250	279	308
92.02 Total investments, end of year: Federal securities: Par value ....	279	308	337

This fund provides the retirement annuities of bankruptcy judges and magistrate judges pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 377.

## JUDICIAL SURVIVORS' ANNUITIES FUND

## Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8110-0-7-602	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
01.00 Balance, start of year .....			7
01.99 Balance, start of year .....			7
Receipts:			
02.00 Judicial Survivors Annuity, Deductions from Employees Salaries .....	8	6	6
02.40 Judicial Survivors Annuity, Interest and Profits on Investments .....	14	24	25

02.41	Federal Payment to Judicial Survivors Annuities Fund .....	2	7	7
02.99	Total receipts and collections .....	24	37	38
04.00	Total: Balances and collections .....	24	37	45
Appropriations:				
05.00	Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund .....	-24	-30	-32
07.99	Balance, end of year .....		7	13

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8110-0-7-602	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>				
00.10	Judicial Survivor's Annuity Fund .....	21	22	23
10.00	Total new obligations (object class 42.0) .....	21	22	23

<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>				
21.40	Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....	468	471	479
22.00	New budget authority (gross) .....	24	30	32
23.90	Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	492	501	511
23.95	Total new obligations .....	-21	-22	-23
24.40	Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....	471	479	488

<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>				
Mandatory:				
60.26	Appropriation (trust fund) .....	24	30	32

<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>				
72.40	Obligated balance, start of year .....	4	1	1
73.10	Total new obligations .....	21	22	23
73.20	Total outlays (gross) .....	-24	-22	-23
74.40	Obligated balance, end of year .....	1	1	1

<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>				
86.97	Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	24	22	23

<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>				
89.00	Budget authority .....	24	30	32
90.00	Outlays .....	24	22	23

<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>				
92.01	Total investments, start of year: Federal securities: Par value .....	480	477	474
92.02	Total investments, end of year: Federal securities: Par value .....	477	474	471

The Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund (section 376 of title 28, United States Code) was established to receive sums deducted and withheld from salaries of justices, judges, the Director of the Federal Judicial Center, the Director of the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, and the Administrative Assistant to the Chief Justice who have elected to bring themselves within the purview of the above section as well as amounts received from said judicial officers covering Federal civilian service prior to date of election.

This fund provides annuities for participants' surviving widows and dependent children.

**UNITED STATES COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS JUDGES' RETIREMENT FUND**

**Special and Trust Fund Receipts** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8124-0-7-602	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
01.00	Balance, start of year .....			
01.99	Balance, start of year .....			
Receipts:				
02.40	Federal Payment to Claims Court Judges' Retirement Fund .....	4	4	4
04.00	Total: Balances and collections .....	4	4	4
Appropriations:				
05.00	United States Court of Federal Claims Judges' Retirement Fund .....	-4	-4	-4
07.99	Balance, end of year .....			

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8124-0-7-602	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>				
00.01	Court of Federal Claims Judges Retirement Fund .....	3	3	3
10.00	Total new obligations (object class 42.0) .....	3	3	3

<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>				
21.40	Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....	15	16	17
22.00	New budget authority (gross) .....	4	4	4
23.90	Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	19	20	21
23.95	Total new obligations .....	-3	-3	-3
24.40	Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....	16	17	18

<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>				
Mandatory:				
60.26	Appropriation (trust fund) .....	4	4	4

<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>				
73.10	Total new obligations .....	3	3	3
73.20	Total outlays (gross) .....	-3	-3	-3
74.40	Obligated balance, end of year .....			

<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>				
86.98	Outlays from mandatory balances .....	3	3	3

<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>				
89.00	Budget authority .....	4	4	4
90.00	Outlays .....	3	3	3

<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>				
92.01	Total investments, start of year: Federal securities: Par value .....	15	17	18
92.02	Total investments, end of year: Federal securities: Par value .....	17	18	20

This fund provides the retirement annuities of United States Court of Federal Claims judges pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 178.

**UNITED STATES SENTENCING COMMISSION**

**Federal Funds**

**SALARIES AND EXPENSES**

For the salaries and expenses necessary to carry out the provisions of chapter 58 of title 28, United States Code, **[\$16,225,000]** \$17,056,000, of which not to exceed \$1,000 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0938-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.	
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>				
00.01	Direct program activity .....	15	16	17
10.00	Total new obligations .....	15	16	17

<b>Budgetary resources available for obligation:</b>				
21.40	Unobligated balance carried forward, start of year .....	1	1	1
22.00	New budget authority (gross) .....	15	16	17
23.90	Total budgetary resources available for obligation .....	16	17	18
23.95	Total new obligations .....	-15	-16	-17
24.40	Unobligated balance carried forward, end of year .....	1	1	1

<b>New budget authority (gross), detail:</b>				
Discretionary:				
40.00	Appropriation .....	15	16	17

<b>Change in obligated balances:</b>				
72.40	Obligated balance, start of year .....	4	5	5
73.10	Total new obligations .....	15	16	17
73.20	Total outlays (gross) .....	-14	-16	-16

SALARIES AND EXPENSES—Continued  
Program and Financing —Continued

Identification code 10-0938-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
74.40 Obligated balance, end of year .....	5	5	6
<b>Outlays (gross), detail:</b>			
86.90 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	14	14	14
86.93 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	2	2	2
87.00 Total outlays (gross) .....	14	16	16
<b>Net budget authority and outlays:</b>			
89.00 Budget authority .....	15	16	17
90.00 Outlays .....	14	16	16

The United States Sentencing Commission, an independent agency within the judicial branch, was established pursuant to provisions of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984 (Public Law 98-473, Title II), as amended. The Commission's principal purposes are to: (1) collect, analyze, and distribute a broad array of information on Federal crime and sentencing issues, serving as an information resource for Congress, the executive branch, the courts, criminal justice practitioners, the academic community, and the public; (2) establish sentencing policies and practices for the Federal courts, including guidelines prescribing the appropriate form and severity of punishment for offenders convicted of Federal crimes; (3) advise and assist Congress and the executive branch in the development of effective and efficient crime policy; and (4) provide training to judges, prosecutors, probation officers, the defense bar, and other members of the criminal justice community on the application of the guidelines.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0938-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	8	10	11
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	2	2	2
25.2 Other services .....	3	3	3
31.0 Equipment .....	2	1	1
99.9 Total new obligations .....	15	16	17

Employment Summary

Identification code 10-0938-0-1-752	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
<b>Direct:</b>			
1001 Civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	97	105	105

ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS—THE JUDICIARY

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

SEC. 301. Appropriations and authorizations made in this title which are available for salaries and expenses shall be available for services as authorized by 5 U.S.C. 3109.

SEC. 302. Not to exceed 5 percent of any appropriation made available for the current fiscal year for the Judiciary in this Act may be transferred between such appropriations, but no such appropriation, except "Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Other Judicial Services, Defender Services" and "Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Other Judicial Services, Fees of Jurors and Commissioners", shall be increased by more than 10 percent by any such transfers: *Provided*, That any transfer pursuant to this section shall be treated as a reprogramming of funds under sections 604 and 608 of this Act and shall not be available for obligation or expenditure except in compliance with the procedures set forth in section 608: *Provided further*, That subject to the notification provisions of sections 604 and 608 of this Act, for fiscal year 2010 and thereafter, the Judiciary may transfer unobligated balances of prior appropriations

provided for activities of the Judiciary to the special fund of the Treasury established under 28 U.S.C. 1931, to be available to offset funds appropriated for the operation and maintenance of the courts of the United States.

SEC. 303. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the salaries and expenses appropriation for "Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Other Judicial Services" shall be available for official reception and representation expenses of the Judicial Conference of the United States: *Provided*, That such available funds shall not exceed \$11,000 and shall be administered by the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts in the capacity as Secretary of the Judicial Conference.

SEC. 304. Within 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts shall submit to the Committees on Appropriations a comprehensive financial plan for the Judiciary allocating all sources of available funds including appropriations, fee collections, and carryover balances, to include a separate and detailed plan for the Judiciary Information Technology Fund.

SEC. 305. Section 3314(a) of title 40, United States Code, shall be applied by substituting "Federal" for "executive" each place it appears.

SEC. 306. In accordance with 28 U.S.C. 561-569, and notwithstanding any other provision of law, the United States Marshals Service shall provide, for such courthouses as its Director may designate in consultation with the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, for purposes of a pilot program, the security services that 40 U.S.C. 1315 authorizes the Department of Homeland Security to provide, except for the services specified in 40 U.S.C. 1315(b)(2)(E). For building-specific security services at these courthouses, the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts shall reimburse the United States Marshals Service rather than the Department of Homeland Security.

【SEC. 307. (a) .IN GENERAL.—Section 604(a)(5) of title 28, United States Code, is amended by striking "magistrate judges appointed under section 631 of this title," and inserting the following: ", United States magistrate judges, bankruptcy judges appointed under chapter 6 of this title, judges of the District Court of Guam, judges of the District Court for the Northern Mariana Islands, judges of the District Court of the Virgin Islands, bankruptcy judges and magistrate judges retired under section 377 of this title, and judges retired under section 373 of this title, who are".

(b) CONSTRUCTION.—For purposes of construing and applying chapter 87 of title 5, United States Code, including any adjustment of insurance rates by regulation or otherwise, the following categories of judicial officers shall be deemed to be judges of the United States as described under section 8701 of title 5, United States Code:

- (1) United States magistrate judges.
- (2) Bankruptcy judges appointed under chapter 6 of title 28, United States Code.

(3) Judges of the District Court of Guam, judges of the District Court for the Northern Mariana Islands, and judges of the District Court of the Virgin Islands.

(4) Bankruptcy judges and magistrate judges retired under section 377 of title 28, United States Code.

(5) Judges retired under section 373 of title 28, United States Code.

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Subsection (b) and the amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply with respect to any payment made on or after the first day of the first applicable pay period beginning on or after the date of the enactment of Public Law 110-177.】

【SEC. 308. Subsection (c) of section 407 of the Transportation, Treasury, Housing and Urban Development, the Judiciary, the District of Columbia, and Independent Agencies Appropriations Act, 2006 (division A, title IV, of Public Law 109-115; 119 Stat. 2396, 2471) is repealed.】

【SEC. 309. Section 203(c) of the Judicial Improvements Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-650; 28 U.S.C. 133 note), is amended—

- (1) in the second sentence, by inserting "the district of Hawaii," after "Pennsylvania,";
- (2) in the third sentence (relating to the District of Kansas), by striking "17 years" and inserting "18 years";
- (3) in the sixth sentence (relating to the Northern District of Ohio), by striking "17 years" and inserting "18 years".
- (4) by inserting "The first vacancy in the office of the district judge in the district of Hawaii occurring 15 years or more after the confirmation date of the judge named to fill the temporary judgeship created under this subsection shall not be filled." after the sixth sentence.】

SEC. ~~310~~ 307. Pursuant to section 140 of Public Law 97-92 and from funds appropriated in this Act, Justices and judges of the United States are authorized during fiscal year ~~2009~~ 2010, to receive a salary adjustment in accordance with 28 U.S.C. 461. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2009.*)

**GENERAL FUND RECEIPT ACCOUNTS**

(in millions of dollars)

	2008 actual	2009 est.	2010 est.
Offsetting receipts from the public:			
10-322000 All Other General Fund Proprietary Receipts Including Budget Clearing Accounts .....	-18	4	4
General Fund Offsetting receipts from the public .....	-18	4	4