

**Table F-5. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and field of highest degree attained, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

| Level and field of highest degree, and citizenship | Employed S&Es, total | Sector of employment |                          |                               |            |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|                                                    |                      | Business/industry    | 4-yr. College/university | Other educational institution | Government |
| <b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup></b>               |                      |                      |                          |                               |            |
| <b>All degree fields, total</b> .....              | \$46,000             | \$50,000             | \$40,800                 | \$36,000                      | \$45,000   |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 46,000               | 50,000               | 41,000                   | 36,000                        | 45,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 46,000               | 50,000               | 40,000                   | 36,000                        | 45,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 49,000               | 50,000               | 48,300                   | 34,700                        | 45,600     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 43,000               | 48,000               | 36,900                   | 29,000                        | 36,500     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 45,000               | 50,000               | 41,000                   | 28,500                        | 37,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 37,400               | 43,600               | 24,000                   | 30,000                        | 31,000     |
| <b>S&amp;E degree fields, total</b> .....          | 44,000               | 46,800               | 39,500                   | 32,800                        | 43,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 44,000               | 46,700               | 40,000                   | 33,000                        | 43,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 43,800               | 46,000               | 39,000                   | 33,000                        | 43,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 48,000               | 50,000               | 48,800                   | 30,000                        | 46,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 42,000               | 47,000               | 35,000                   | 27,000                        | 36,800     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 45,000               | 48,000               | 39,800                   | 27,000                        | 36,800     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 37,000               | 43,000               | 23,500                   | 29,500                        | 36,500     |
| <b>Sciences, total</b> .....                       | 40,000               | 41,000               | 38,000                   | 32,100                        | 40,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 40,000               | 40,600               | 38,500                   | 32,800                        | 40,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 40,000               | 40,000               | 38,000                   | 33,000                        | 40,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 42,300               | 45,000               | 47,000                   | 30,000                        | 40,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 39,000               | 45,000               | 34,000                   | 27,000                        | 32,700     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 40,000               | 45,000               | 38,000                   | 27,000                        | 32,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 33,000               | 44,000               | 24,000                   | 27,000                        | 37,000     |
| <b>Computer/math sciences, total</b> .....         | 48,000               | 50,000               | 41,900                   | 32,000                        | 46,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 48,000               | 50,000               | 41,900                   | 32,000                        | 46,200     |
| Native .....                                       | 47,400               | 50,000               | 40,000                   | 32,000                        | 46,700     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 50,000               | 51,500               | 56,000                   | 39,000                        | 43,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 45,000               | 48,000               | 42,000                   | 28,000                        | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 47,500               | 50,000               | 45,000                   | 30,500                        | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 40,000               | 42,000               | 34,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Life/related sciences, total</b> .....          | 37,500               | 38,500               | 36,000                   | 34,000                        | 39,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 37,600               | 38,000               | 37,000                   | 34,000                        | 39,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 37,000               | 38,000               | 36,000                   | 34,000                        | 38,800     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 40,000               | 40,000               | 45,500                   | 30,400                        | 43,400     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 34,500               | 43,000               | 29,000                   | 27,000                        | 35,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 36,000               | 48,000               | 32,000                   | S                             | 35,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 24,000               | 33,000               | 23,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Physical/related sciences, total</b> .....      | 49,000               | 51,400               | 40,000                   | 33,000                        | 45,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 49,000               | 51,000               | 41,000                   | 34,000                        | 45,500     |
| Native .....                                       | 49,000               | 51,000               | 41,000                   | 34,000                        | 45,500     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 50,000               | 51,000               | 43,500                   | 30,000                        | 48,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 44,500               | 55,000               | 35,000                   | S                             | 34,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 48,000               | 55,000               | 40,000                   | S                             | 34,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 33,000               | 44,200               | 23,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Social/related sciences, total</b> .....        | 35,800               | 35,000               | 37,000                   | 32,000                        | 38,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 36,000               | 35,000               | 37,000                   | 32,000                        | 38,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 36,000               | 35,000               | 36,500                   | 32,000                        | 38,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 35,000               | 36,000               | 45,000                   | 30,000                        | 35,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 32,000               | 32,800               | 36,400                   | 25,000                        | 28,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 31,000               | 31,000               | 39,800                   | 25,000                        | 28,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 40,000               | 55,000               | 27,000                   | S                             | S          |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table F-5. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and field of highest degree attained, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

| Level and field of highest degree, and citizenship | Employed S&Es, total | Sector of employment |                          |                               |            |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|                                                    |                      | Business/industry    | 4-yr. College/university | Other educational institution | Government |
| <b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup> — continued</b>   |                      |                      |                          |                               |            |
| <b>Engineering, total</b> .....                    | \$54,000             | \$55,000             | \$48,500                 | \$37,000                      | \$51,000   |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 55,000               | 55,000               | 51,000                   | 36,000                        | 51,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 55,000               | 55,000               | 50,000                   | 39,000                        | 51,400     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 51,800               | 52,300               | 55,000                   | 30,000                        | 50,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 48,000               | 50,000               | 36,000                   | S                             | 45,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 50,000               | 50,000               | 44,400                   | S                             | 45,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 40,000               | 42,600               | 22,500                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Non-S&amp;E degree fields, total</b> .....      | 52,000               | 60,000               | 47,500                   | 40,900                        | 50,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 52,000               | 60,000               | 47,500                   | 41,000                        | 50,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 52,000               | 60,000               | 47,500                   | 41,000                        | 50,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 52,000               | 58,000               | 46,300                   | 41,000                        | 45,500     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 47,900               | 52,000               | 47,000                   | 30,000                        | 34,500     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 49,100               | 52,000               | 50,000                   | S                             | 41,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 40,000               | 51,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| <b>Bachelor's</b>                                  |                      |                      |                          |                               |            |
| <b>All degree fields, total</b> .....              | \$40,200             | \$43,500             | \$29,000                 | \$28,000                      | \$40,000   |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 41,000               | 44,000               | 29,000                   | 28,500                        | 40,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 41,000               | 44,000               | 28,500                   | 28,300                        | 40,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 41,000               | 43,000               | 34,000                   | 29,000                        | 42,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 35,200               | 38,000               | 24,000                   | 25,000                        | 34,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 36,000               | 38,000               | 27,500                   | 25,000                        | 35,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 30,000               | 36,000               | 19,900                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>S&amp;E degree fields, total</b> .....          | 40,000               | 43,000               | 27,500                   | 28,000                        | 40,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 40,000               | 43,000               | 28,000                   | 28,000                        | 40,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 40,000               | 43,000               | 27,300                   | 28,000                        | 40,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 40,000               | 42,000               | 32,000                   | 29,000                        | 41,600     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 35,000               | 38,000               | 23,000                   | 24,000                        | 35,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 36,000               | 38,000               | 26,000                   | 25,000                        | 35,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 30,000               | 35,000               | 19,900                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Sciences, total</b> .....                       | 36,000               | 38,600               | 27,000                   | 28,000                        | 37,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 36,000               | 39,000               | 27,000                   | 28,000                        | 37,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 36,000               | 39,000               | 27,000                   | 28,000                        | 37,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 37,000               | 40,000               | 30,000                   | 29,000                        | 35,400     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 31,500               | 35,000               | 23,000                   | 24,000                        | 31,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 32,000               | 35,000               | 26,000                   | 25,000                        | 28,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 25,000               | 31,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| <b>Computer/math sciences, total</b> .....         | 45,000               | 47,900               | 35,000                   | 28,000                        | 43,400     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 45,000               | 48,000               | 35,000                   | 28,000                        | 44,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 45,000               | 48,000               | 35,000                   | 27,700                        | 45,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 47,600               | 48,000               | S                        | S                             | 40,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 38,000               | 39,600               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 39,000               | 40,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | S                    | S                    | S                        | S                             | S          |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table F-5. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and field of highest degree attained, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

| Level and field of highest degree, and citizenship | Employed S&Es, total | Sector of employment |                          |                               |            |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|                                                    |                      | Business/industry    | 4-yr. College/university | Other educational institution | Government |
| <b>Bachelor's — continued</b>                      |                      |                      |                          |                               |            |
| <b>Life/related sciences, total</b> .....          | \$35,000             | \$35,000             | \$27,500                 | \$30,000                      | \$36,000   |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 35,000               | 35,000               | 28,000                   | 30,000                        | 36,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 35,000               | 35,000               | 28,000                   | 30,000                        | 36,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 36,000               | 37,000               | 29,500                   | 28,000                        | 41,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 30,000               | 34,000               | 24,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 33,000               | 34,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | S                    | S                    | S                        | S                             | S          |
| <b>Physical/related sciences, total</b> .....      | 42,000               | 47,500               | 25,000                   | 30,000                        | 40,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 42,000               | 47,500               | 25,000                   | 30,000                        | 40,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 43,000               | 48,000               | 23,000                   | 30,000                        | 40,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 39,500               | 41,000               | 30,000                   | S                             | 40,300     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 34,000               | 36,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 35,000               | 36,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | S                    | S                    | S                        | S                             | S          |
| <b>Social/related sciences, total</b> .....        | 33,600               | 35,000               | 25,000                   | 27,000                        | 35,600     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 34,000               | 35,000               | 25,000                   | 27,500                        | 35,900     |
| Native .....                                       | 34,000               | 35,000               | 25,000                   | 27,000                        | 36,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 32,000               | 35,000               | S                        | 28,500                        | 33,600     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 26,000               | 28,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 26,000               | 28,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 25,000               | S                    | S                        | S                             | S          |
| <b>Engineering, total</b> .....                    | 50,200               | 52,000               | 32,500                   | 32,100                        | 50,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 51,000               | 52,000               | 35,000                   | 32,100                        | 50,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 52,000               | 53,000               | 32,500                   | 33,000                        | 50,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 46,700               | 47,000               | 39,500                   | S                             | 48,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 41,000               | 43,000               | S                        | S                             | 45,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 43,000               | 43,000               | S                        | S                             | 45,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 35,000               | 40,800               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| <b>Non-S&amp;E degree fields, total</b> .....      | 45,000               | 46,000               | 39,000                   | 31,200                        | 43,400     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 45,000               | 46,000               | 39,000                   | 32,000                        | 44,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 45,000               | 46,000               | 38,000                   | 32,000                        | 44,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 45,000               | 45,600               | S                        | S                             | 47,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 36,000               | 45,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 36,000               | 44,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | S                    | S                    | S                        | S                             | S          |
| <b>Master's</b>                                    |                      |                      |                          |                               |            |
| <b>All degree fields, total</b> .....              | \$50,000             | \$55,000             | \$36,000                 | \$41,000                      | \$48,000   |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 50,000               | 56,000               | 37,500                   | 41,000                        | 48,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 50,000               | 56,000               | 37,000                   | 41,000                        | 48,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 52,000               | 56,000               | 43,000                   | 40,000                        | 50,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 45,000               | 50,000               | 24,500                   | 31,000                        | 36,500     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 49,000               | 50,700               | 31,000                   | 35,000                        | 37,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 38,400               | 42,000               | 15,000                   | S                             | S          |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table F-5. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and field of highest degree attained, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

| Level and field of highest degree, and citizenship | Employed S&Es, total | Sector of employment |                          |                               |            |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|                                                    |                      | Business/industry    | 4-yr. College/university | Other educational institution | Government |
| <b>Master's — continued</b>                        |                      |                      |                          |                               |            |
| <b>S&amp;E degree fields, total</b> .....          | \$50,000             | \$55,900             | \$34,000                 | \$41,000                      | \$49,100   |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 50,000               | 57,000               | 35,000                   | 41,000                        | 50,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 50,000               | 57,000               | 35,000                   | 41,000                        | 49,300     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 53,800               | 56,500               | 40,000                   | 38,600                        | 51,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 45,000               | 50,000               | 24,000                   | 30,100                        | 36,500     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 48,600               | 50,000               | 31,500                   | 32,500                        | 36,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 39,700               | 42,000               | 15,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Sciences, total</b> .....                       | 45,000               | 50,000               | 33,000                   | 41,000                        | 45,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 46,000               | 51,000               | 34,000                   | 41,000                        | 45,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 45,000               | 51,300               | 34,000                   | 41,000                        | 45,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 49,000               | 50,000               | 40,000                   | 38,000                        | 47,500     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 42,000               | 48,000               | 24,000                   | 30,100                        | 30,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 44,000               | 49,000               | 30,000                   | 30,000                        | 29,500     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 38,000               | 44,000               | 14,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Computer/math sciences, total</b> .....         | 55,000               | 60,000               | 36,000                   | 40,000                        | 55,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 56,000               | 60,600               | 36,000                   | 40,000                        | 56,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 56,000               | 62,100               | 35,000                   | 40,000                        | 56,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 58,000               | 59,500               | S                        | S                             | 50,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 49,000               | 50,000               | 30,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 50,000               | 52,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 42,000               | 44,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| <b>Life/related sciences, total</b> .....          | 41,000               | 48,000               | 31,000                   | 42,500                        | 41,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 42,000               | 48,000               | 32,000                   | 43,000                        | 41,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 42,500               | 48,500               | 31,000                   | 43,000                        | 41,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 40,000               | 40,000               | 40,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 30,000               | 38,000               | 22,500                   | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 32,000               | 40,000               | 28,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 15,000               | S                    | 14,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Physical/related sciences, total</b> .....      | 51,000               | 58,000               | 27,000                   | 40,000                        | 52,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 51,400               | 58,400               | 30,200                   | 41,000                        | 52,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 51,600               | 59,000               | 30,200                   | 42,000                        | 52,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 50,000               | 53,000               | S                        | S                             | 50,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 38,000               | 53,000               | 20,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 44,000               | 56,000               | 22,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 17,000               | 36,000               | 15,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Social/related sciences, total</b> .....        | 41,800               | 41,800               | 35,000                   | 41,000                        | 45,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 42,000               | 42,000               | 35,200                   | 41,000                        | 45,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 42,000               | 42,000               | 35,200                   | 41,000                        | 45,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 37,900               | 36,000               | S                        | 37,000                        | 45,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 33,000               | 39,000               | 30,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 32,800               | 35,000               | 32,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 50,000               | 62,400               | S                        | S                             | S          |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table F-5. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and field of highest degree attained, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

| Level and field of highest degree, and citizenship | Employed S&Es, total | Sector of employment |                          |                               |            |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|                                                    |                      | Business/industry    | 4-yr. College/university | Other educational institution | Government |
| <b>Master's — continued</b>                        |                      |                      |                          |                               |            |
| <b>Engineering, total</b> .....                    | \$60,000             | \$60,000             | \$41,000                 | \$44,000                      | \$56,000   |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 60,000               | 62,000               | 50,000                   | 44,000                        | 56,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 60,300               | 62,400               | 53,000                   | 44,000                        | 56,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 60,000               | 60,000               | 45,000                   | S                             | 54,600     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 50,000               | 50,000               | 30,000                   | S                             | 42,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 53,000               | 55,000               | 34,000                   | S                             | 43,100     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 40,000               | 42,000               | 18,200                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Non-S&amp;E degree fields, total</b> .....      | 49,000               | 55,000               | 39,700                   | 41,000                        | 47,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 49,000               | 55,000               | 40,000                   | 41,000                        | 47,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 48,500               | 55,000               | 39,700                   | 41,000                        | 47,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 50,000               | 55,000               | S                        | 40,000                        | 45,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 48,000               | 51,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 50,000               | 52,000               | S                        | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 36,000               | S                    | S                        | S                             | S          |
| <b>Doctorate</b>                                   |                      |                      |                          |                               |            |
| <b>All degree fields, total</b> .....              | \$59,000             | \$70,000             | \$52,000                 | \$45,000                      | \$60,000   |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 60,000               | 70,000               | 53,800                   | 46,000                        | 60,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 58,800               | 69,500               | 53,000                   | 46,000                        | 60,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 66,900               | 74,900               | 60,000                   | 46,000                        | 61,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 52,000               | 63,000               | 44,000                   | 33,000                        | 42,200     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 54,000               | 63,500               | 47,000                   | 30,000                        | 45,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 41,000               | 60,000               | 33,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>S&amp;E degree fields, total</b> .....          | 60,000               | 70,000               | 52,000                   | 43,700                        | 60,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 61,000               | 72,000               | 54,000                   | 44,000                        | 60,100     |
| Native .....                                       | 60,000               | 71,700               | 53,000                   | 45,000                        | 60,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 68,000               | 75,000               | 60,000                   | 43,100                        | 65,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 52,000               | 63,000               | 42,200                   | 39,000                        | 45,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 54,600               | 64,000               | 46,000                   | 39,000                        | 47,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 40,000               | 59,000               | 32,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Sciences, total</b> .....                       | 59,000               | 70,000               | 51,000                   | 43,200                        | 60,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 60,000               | 70,000               | 52,000                   | 43,700                        | 60,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 59,000               | 70,000               | 52,000                   | 44,000                        | 60,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 65,000               | 73,500               | 60,000                   | 42,000                        | 63,500     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 50,000               | 64,000               | 41,000                   | 36,200                        | 44,800     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 52,800               | 65,000               | 44,000                   | 35,000                        | 47,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 38,700               | 59,000               | 31,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Computer/math sciences, total</b> .....         | 60,000               | 74,900               | 53,000                   | 43,000                        | 60,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 60,800               | 74,900               | 55,000                   | 43,200                        | 60,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 60,000               | 73,000               | 55,000                   | 47,000                        | 60,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 62,000               | 78,000               | 57,100                   | S                             | S          |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 52,000               | 72,100               | 47,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 54,500               | 71,000               | 49,900                   | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 44,000               | 75,000               | 40,000                   | S                             | S          |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table F-5. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and field of highest degree attained, citizenship status, and employment sector: 1995**

| Level and field of highest degree, and citizenship | Employed S&Es, total | Sector of employment |                          |                               |            |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|                                                    |                      | Business/industry    | 4-yr. College/university | Other educational institution | Government |
| <b>Doctorate — continued</b>                       |                      |                      |                          |                               |            |
| <b>Life/related sciences, total</b> .....          | \$55,800             | \$68,000             | \$51,000                 | \$43,000                      | \$57,500   |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 57,000               | 69,900               | 52,000                   | 42,000                        | 59,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 56,000               | 70,000               | 52,000                   | 43,000                        | 58,600     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 64,000               | 68,000               | 60,000                   | 36,000                        | 60,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 45,000               | 63,000               | 33,000                   | S                             | 38,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 50,000               | 64,000               | 37,000                   | S                             | 38,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 28,800               | 39,000               | 27,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Physical/related sciences, total</b> .....      | 65,400               | 72,800               | 52,000                   | 44,000                        | 68,500     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 68,500               | 74,900               | 55,000                   | 44,000                        | 68,500     |
| Native .....                                       | 67,100               | 74,900               | 53,500                   | 45,000                        | 68,500     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 72,000               | 75,000               | 64,000                   | S                             | 70,700     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 53,000               | 62,900               | 40,700                   | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 55,000               | 64,000               | 41,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 40,000               | 50,000               | 31,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Social/related sciences, total</b> .....        | 55,000               | 65,000               | 50,000                   | 45,000                        | 57,000     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 55,000               | 65,000               | 50,000                   | 45,000                        | 58,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 55,000               | 65,000               | 50,000                   | 44,500                        | 58,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 59,000               | 75,000               | 53,400                   | 58,000                        | 57,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 50,000               | 76,000               | 45,000                   | S                             | 52,000     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 50,000               | 72,000               | 47,000                   | S                             | 52,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 48,000               | 96,000               | 37,500                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Engineering, total</b> .....                    | 68,300               | 73,000               | 60,000                   | 62,000                        | 65,300     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 71,000               | 76,000               | 65,000                   | 62,000                        | 67,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 70,000               | 75,500               | 64,000                   | S                             | 67,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 72,500               | 76,700               | 66,000                   | S                             | 68,000     |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 56,000               | 61,000               | 48,000                   | S                             | 45,600     |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 58,000               | 62,000               | 50,000                   | S                             | 47,000     |
| Temporary resident .....                           | 50,000               | 60,000               | 36,000                   | S                             | S          |
| <b>Non-S&amp;E degree fields, total</b> .....      | 50,000               | 50,000               | 52,000                   | 46,000                        | 51,800     |
| U.S. citizen, total <sup>2</sup> .....             | 50,000               | 50,000               | 52,000                   | 48,000                        | 52,000     |
| Native .....                                       | 50,000               | 50,000               | 52,000                   | 47,500                        | 52,000     |
| Naturalized .....                                  | 52,000               | S                    | 53,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Non-U.S. citizen, total <sup>3</sup> .....         | 49,200               | S                    | 51,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Permanent resident .....                           | 46,700               | S                    | 51,000                   | S                             | S          |
| Temporary resident .....                           | S                    | S                    | S                        | S                             | S          |

- 1 Includes professional degrees
- 2 Includes U.S. citizens who did not specify mode of gaining citizenship
- 3 Includes non-citizens who did not specify visa status

**NOTES:** The term "Scientists and Engineers" (S&Es) includes all persons who have ever received a bachelor's degree or higher in a science or engineering (S&E) field, plus persons holding a non-S&E bachelor's or higher degree who were employed in a S&E occupation during either the 1993 or 1995 SESTAT surveys. Figures are rounded to nearest hundred. Details may not add to total because of rounding.

**KEY:** S = Suppressed for reasons of confidentiality and/or data reliability

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Science Resources Studies Division, 1995 SESTAT (Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System)