

COHORT STUDY

Your Home Dust Sample Results and What They Mean
Child's name______ Date sampled: _____

| Dust sample of allergens: | What you need to know: | Health effects: | Dust levels: | If it is high, you should: |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| House dust mite Dust Mite | House dust mites are tiny insects from the spider family. They live in fabric and can be found in mattresses, pillows, cloth covered furniture, and carpeting. Dust mites live off dead skin scales and need humidity to grow. The allergen is what makes you sick. Dust mite allergens come from their body parts and feces. The allergen is very small. When breathed in, can start allergy and asthma problems. The allergen in the mattress and pillow is very close to the face while sleeping. | Dust mite allergens can cause breathing problems, a stuffy nose, and sneezing. Dust mite allergens can make asthma symptoms worse during the night or early in the morning | Dust mite allergen levels above 2,000 ng/g may be unhealthy. The dust mite allergen level in your home is:ng/g This level is: High OK | Put allergen-proof mattress and pillow covers on your child's bed. Wash all bedding in hot water every 1-2 week. Remove carpeting and replace with tile, vinyl, or linoleum. Keep stuffed toys to a minimum. Never keep stuffed toys on your child's bed. Keep humidity low by using an air conditioner or a dehumidifier. |
| German and American Cockroach | German and American roaches are the most common type of roaches in Baltimore. Roaches live in small cracks and near sources of food and water. Allergens are found in both dead and living roaches. Allergens make allergies and asthma worse. It is hard to get rid of roaches because each female roach can have another 300 babies. The allergen is found in their feces, stomach juices and dead body parts. | Roaches can be a big problem in the inner cities. Cockroach allergens can cause problems with allergies and asthma. | Cockroach allergen levels above 8 units/g may be unhealthy. The cockroach allergen level in your home is:units/g This level is: High OK | Exterminate. A professional can use much stronger, yet safe chemicals. Baits and traps are helpful. Never use roach sprays. Take trash out daily. Keep floor, counter tops and appliances clean by sweeping and mopping often. Put exposed food in tightly sealed containers such as sugar, snacks, pasta boxes, breads and cereals. Clean grease from the stove and walls after cooking. |

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| Pets: Cats and Dogs | People can be allergic to any furry pets. The most common pet allergies are to cats and dogs. The allergen from pets comes from dander or skin scales, and saliva. The length of hair or fur does not matter because the allergen comes from the skin under the fur. Pet allergens easily travel all over the house. It takes months of lots of cleaning to remove pet allergens. | Pet allergens can cause sneezing, coughing and wheezing. The allergen is very small so easily gets in the lungs. Reactions to pets may not start for hours after exposure. | Cat allergen levels above 8,000 ng/g may be unhealthy. The cat allergen level in your home is:ng/g This level is: High OK Dog allergen levels above 8,000 ng/g may be unhealthy. The dog allergen level in your home is:ng/g This level is:ng/g This level is:ng/g This level is:ng/g | Finding the pet a new home is best. If pet removal is not an option, keep it outside at all times. Never let the pet in the bedroom. Use allergen-proof mattress and pillow covers on your child's bed and wash all the bedding every 1-2 week. Use an air cleaner to help remove the small allergens from the air. Use filters on the furnace, air conditioner and vents. If you are near a pet, shower and change clothes to help remove the sticky allergen. |
| Mice | Mice spread their allergens through urine and dander of skin scales. They enter homes through holes in walls and doors and live in nests in dark places. They come inside went it gets cold outside Mice travel inside the home through holes in the walls or up and down gas and water pipes. Mice live near food and water sources. They can live inside the oven, behind walls and in the ceiling. | Mice urine and dander can cause allergies. Mice allergens can cause problems with asthma. | Mouse allergen levels above 8,000 ng/gm may be unhealthy. The mouse allergen level in your home is:ng/gm This level is: High OK | Exterminate mice by using mousetraps and poisons. Clean up floors, countertops and stoves after meals. Keep exposed food in tightly sealed containers and take trash out everyday. Fill holes and around pipes with steel wool to keep mice out. Remove clutter and keep clothes and papers picked up to keep mice from nesting in these soft areas. |