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FORM ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

Form ADV: General Instructions

Read these instructions carefully before filing Form ADV. Failure to follow these instructions, properly complete the form, and pay all required fees may result in your filing being returned to you. Electronic filers should follow the instructions available on-line, which are different.

In these instructions and in the form, "you" means the investment adviser (i.e., the advisory firm) applying for registration or amending its registration. If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, "you" means the SID, rather than your bank, unless the instructions or the form provide otherwise. Terms that appear in *italics* are defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV.

1. Where can I get more information on Form ADV, electronic filing, and the IARD?

The SEC provides information about its rules and the Advisers Act on its website: http://www.sec.gov/iard.

NASAA provides information about state investment adviser laws and state rules, and how to contact a *state securities authority*, on its website: http://www.nasaa.org>.

NASDR provides information about the IARD and electronic filing on the IARD website: http://www.iard.com>.

2. What is Form ADV used for?

Investment advisers use Form ADV to:

- Register with the Securities and Exchange Commission
- Register with one or more state securities authorities
- Amend those registrations

3. How is Form ADV organized?

Form ADV contains three parts:

• Part 1A asks a number of questions about you, your business practices, the *persons* who own and *control* you, and the *persons* who provide investment advice on your behalf. All advisers registering with the SEC or any of the *state securities authorities* must complete Part 1A.

Part 1A also contains several schedules that supplement Part 1A. The items of Part 1A let you know which schedules you must complete.

- Schedule A asks for information about your direct owners and executive officers.
- Schedule B asks for information about your indirect owners.
- Schedule C is used by paper filers to update the information required by Schedules A and B (see Instruction 14).
- Schedule D asks for additional information for certain items in Part 1A.
- o Disclosure Reporting Pages (or "DRPs") ask for details about disciplinary events involving you or *persons* affiliated with you. (These are considered schedules too.)
- Part 1B asks additional questions required by *state securities authorities*. Part 1B contains three DRPs. If you are applying for registration or are registered only with the SEC, you do not have to complete Part 1B. (If you are filing electronically and you do not have to complete Part 1B, you will not see Part 1B.)
- Part II is your current brochure. You must continue to amend your brochure, deliver it to prospective clients, and annually offer it to current clients. *See* rule 204-3. You are not required to file amendments to Part II with the SEC.

Note: The SEC has proposed to amend Part II of Form ADV. These changes, proposed as Part 2, have not been adopted at this time. Until the Commission adopts Part 2, the current brochure requirements are in effect, except that you are no longer required to file amendments to Part II with the Commission. *See* rule 204-3.

4. When am I required to update my Form ADV?

You must amend your Form ADV each year by filing an *annual updating amendment* within 90 days after the end of your fiscal year. When you submit your *annual updating amendment*, you must update your responses to all items.

In addition to your *annual updating amendment*, you must amend your Form ADV by filing additional amendments (other-than-annual amendments) <u>promptly</u> if:

- information you provided in response to Items 1, 3, 9, or 11 of Part 1A or Items 1, 2.A. through 2.F., or 2.I. of Part 1B become inaccurate in any way;
- information you provided in response to Items 4, 8, or 10 of Part 1A or Item 2.G. of Part 1B become <u>materially</u> inaccurate; or
- information you provided in your brochure becomes materially inaccurate.

If you are submitting an other-than-annual amendment, you are not required to update your responses to Items 2, 5, 6, 7, or 12 of Part 1A or Items 2.H. or 2.J. of Part 1B even if your responses to those items have become inaccurate. If you are amending Part II, do not file the amendment with the SEC.

Failure to update your Form ADV, as required by this instruction, is a violation of SEC rule 204-1 and similar state rules and could lead to your registration being revoked.

5. Are there changes to the Part II requirements?

The rules for preparing, delivering and offering Part II have not changed. You can still satisfy these requirements by delivering Part II or a brochure containing at least the information contained in Part II. If you are using Part II, you can continue to use Schedule F as a continuation sheet. If you check "yes" to Item 14 of Part II, prepare and file a balance sheet following instructions in Schedule G. The balance sheet information must be distributed to clients as part of your written disclosure statement (regardless of whether you use Part II or a brochure).

If you are an SEC-registered adviser, however, you no longer have to file Part II with the SEC. Instead, you must keep a copy in your files, and provide it to SEC staff upon request. You must update the information in your Part II whenever it becomes materially inaccurate. You can do this by substituting pages, or by affixing a "sticker" replacing the stale information.

If you are a state-registered adviser, you must continue to file Part II with the appropriate *state securities authority* on paper, regardless of whether you are filing Part 1 on paper or electronically through the IARD.

Note: The SEC has proposed, but not adopted, substantial changes to Part II.

6. Where do I sign my Form ADV application or amendment?

You must sign the appropriate Execution Page. There are three Execution Pages at the end of the form. Your initial application and all amendments to Form ADV must include at least one Execution Page.

- If you are applying for or amending your SEC registration, you must sign and submit either a:
 - Domestic Investment Adviser Execution Page, if you (the advisory firm) are a resident of the United States; or
 - *Non-Resident* Investment Adviser Execution Page, if you (the advisory firm) are not a resident of the United States.
- If you are applying for or amending your registration with a *state securities authority*, you must sign and submit the State-Registered Investment Adviser Execution Page.

7. Who must sign my Form ADV or amendment?

The individual who signs the form depends upon your form of organization:

- For a sole proprietorship, the sole proprietor.
- For a partnership, a general partner.
- For a corporation, an authorized principal officer.
- For a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, a principal officer of your bank who is directly engaged in the management, direction or supervision of your investment advisory activities.
- For all others, an authorized individual who participates in managing or directing your affairs.

The signature does not have to be notarized, and in the case of an electronic filing, should be a typed name.

8. How do I file my Form ADV?

Note: Until May 1, 2001, you must also consult the Form ADV Supplemental Instructions for Transition to Electronic Filing.

Complete Form ADV electronically using the Investment Adviser Registration Depository (IARD) if:

- You are filing with the SEC (and submitting *notice filings* to any of the *state securities authorities*), or
- You are filing with a *state securities authority* that requires or permits advisers to submit Form ADV through the IARD.

To file electronically, go the IARD website (<www.iard.com>), which contain detailed instructions for advisers to follow when filing through the IARD.

Complete Form ADV (Paper Version) on paper if:

- You are filing with the SEC or a *state securities authority* that requires electronic filing, but you have been granted a continuing hardship exemption. Hardship exemptions are described in Instruction 13.
- You are filing with a *state securities authority* that permits (but does not require) electronic filing and you do not file electronically.

9. How do I get started filing electronically?

• First, get a copy of the IARD Entitlement Package from the following web site: http://www.iard.com. Second, request access to the IARD system for your firm by completing and submitting the IARD Entitlement Package. The IARD Entitlement Package must be submitted on paper. Mail the forms to: IARD Entitlement Requests, NASD Regulation, Inc., P.O. Box 9495, Gaithersburg, MD 20898-9495.

- When NASDR receives your Entitlement Package, they will assign a CRD number (identification number for your firm) and a user I.D. code and password (identification number and system password for the individual(s) who will submit Form ADV filings for your firm). Your firm may request an I.D. code and password for more than one individual. The NASDR also will create a financial account for you from which the IARD will deduct filing fees and any state fees you are required to pay. If you already have a CRD account with NASDR, it will also serve as your IARD account; a separate account will not be established.
- Once you receive your *CRD* number, user I.D. code and password, and you have funded your account, you are ready to file electronically.
- Questions regarding the Entitlement Process should be addressed to NASDR at 240.386.4848.

10. If I am applying for registration with the SEC, or amending my SEC registration, how do I make *notice filings* with the *state securities authorities*?

If you are applying for registration with the SEC or amending your SEC registration, one or more state securities authorities may require you to provide them with copies of your SEC filings. We call these filings "notice filings." Your notice filings will be sent electronically to the states that you check on Item 2.B. of Part 1A. The state securities authorities to which you send notice filings may charge fees, which will be deducted from the account you establish with NASDR. To determine which state securities authorities require SEC-registered advisers to submit notice filings and to pay fees, consult the relevant state investment adviser law or state securities authority. See General Instruction 1.

If you are granted a continuing hardship exemption to file Form ADV on paper, NASDR will enter your filing into the IARD and your *notice filings* will be sent electronically to the *state securities authorities* that you check on Item 2.B. of Part 1A.

11. I am registered with a *state*. When must I switch to SEC registration?

If you report on your *annual updating amendment* that your assets under management have increased to \$30 million or more, you must register with the SEC within 90 days after you file that *annual updating amendment*. If your assets under management increase to \$25 million or more but not \$30 million, you may, but are not required to, register with the SEC (assuming you are not otherwise required to register with the SEC). Once you register with the SEC, you are subject to SEC regulation, regardless of whether you remain registered with one or more *states*. Each of your *investment adviser representatives*, however, may be subject to registration in those states in which the representative has a place of business. See SEC rule 203A-1(b). For additional information, consult the investment adviser laws or the *state securities authority* for the particular state in which you are "doing business." See General Instruction 1.

12. I am registered with the SEC. When must I switch to registration with a *state securities authority*?

If you report on your *annual updating amendment* that you have assets under management of less than \$25 million <u>and</u> you are not otherwise eligible to register with the SEC, you must withdraw from SEC registration within 180 days after the end of your fiscal year by filing Form ADV-W. You should consult state law in the states that you are doing business to determine if you are required to register in these states. See General Instruction 1. Until you file your Form ADV-W with the SEC, you will remain subject to SEC regulation, and you also will be subject to regulation in any states where you register. See SEC rule 203A-1(b).

13. Are there filing fees?

Yes. These fees go to support and maintain the IARD. The IARD filing fees are in addition to any registration or other fee that may be required by state law. You must pay an IARD filing fee for your initial application and each *annual updating amendment*. There is no filing fee for an other-than-annual amendment or Form ADV-W. The IARD filing fee schedule is published at http://www.sec.gov/iard; http://www.nasaa.org; and http://www.iard.com.

If you are submitting a paper filing under a continuing hardship exemption (see Instruction 14), you are required to pay an additional fee. The amount of the additional fee depends on whether you are filing Form ADV or Form ADV-W. (There is no additional fee for filings made on Form ADV-W.) The hardship filing fee schedule is available at 240.386.4848.

14. What if I am not able to file electronically?

If you are required to file electronically but cannot do so, you may be eligible for one of two types of hardship exemptions from the electronic filing requirements.

- A **temporary hardship exemption** is available if you file electronically, but you encounter unexpected difficulties that prevent you from making a timely filing with the IARD, such as a computer malfunction or electrical outage. This exemption does <u>not</u> permit you to file on paper; instead, it extends the deadline for an electronic filing for seven business days. See SEC rule 203-3(a).
- A **continuing hardship exemption** may be granted if you are a small business and you can demonstrate that filing electronically would impose an undue hardship. You are a small business, and may be eligible for a continuing hardship exemption, if you are required to answer Item 12 of Part 1A (because you have assets under management of less than \$25 million) and you are able to respond "no" to each question in Item 12. See SEC rule 0-7.

If you have been granted a continuing hardship exemption, you must complete and file the paper version of Form ADV with NASDR. NASDR will enter your responses into the

IARD. As discussed in General Instruction 13, NASDR will charge you a fee to reimburse it for the expense of data entry.

Before applying for a continuing hardship exemption, consider engaging a firm that assists investment advisers in making filings with the IARD. Check the SEC's web site (http://www.sec.gov/iard) to obtain a list of firms that provide these services.

15. I am eligible to file on paper. How do I make a paper filing?

When filing on paper, you must:

- Type all of your responses.
- Include your name (the same name you provide in response to Item 1.A. of Part 1A) and the date on every page.
- If you are amending your Form ADV:
 - complete page 1 and circle the number of any item for which you are changing your response.
 - include your SEC 801-number (if you have one) and your *CRD* number (if you have one) on every page.
 - complete the amended item in full and circle the number of the item for which you are changing your response.
 - o to amend Schedule A or Schedule B, complete and submit Schedule C.

Where you submit your paper filing depends on why you are eligible to file on paper:

• If you are filing on paper because you have been granted a continuing hardship exemption, submit one manually signed Form ADV and one copy to: IARD Document Processing, NASD Regulation, Inc., P.O. Box 9495, Gaithersburg, MD 20898-9495.

If you complete Form ADV on paper and submit it to NASDR but you do not have a continuing hardship exemption, the submission will be returned to you.

• If you are filing on paper because a *state* in which you are registered or applying for registration allows you to submit paper instead of electronic filings, submit one manually signed Form ADV and one copy to the appropriate *state securities authorities*.

16. Who is required to file Form ADV-NR?

Every *non-resident* general partner and *managing agent* of <u>all</u> SEC-registered advisers, whether or not the adviser is resident in the United States, must file Form ADV-NR in connection with the adviser's initial application. A general partner or *managing agent* of an SEC-registered adviser who becomes a *non-resident* after the adviser's initial application has been submitted must file Form ADV-NR within 30 days. Form ADV-NR must be filed on paper (it cannot be filed electronically).

Submit Form ADV-NR to the SEC at the following address:

Securities and Exchange Commission, 450 5th Street, N.W., Mail Stop A-2, Washington, DC 20549; Attn: Branch of Registrations & Examinations

Failure to file Form ADV-NR promptly may delay SEC consideration of your initial application.

Federal Information Law and Requirements

Advisers Act Sections 203(c), 204, 206 and 211(a) authorize the SEC to collect the information required by Form ADV. The SEC uses the information for regulatory purposes, including deciding whether to grant registration. The SEC keeps files of the information submitted on this form and makes the information publicly available. The SEC may reject forms that do not include required information. By accepting a form, however, the SEC does not make a finding that it has been completed or submitted correctly. Intentional misstatements or omissions constitute federal criminal violations under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and 15 U.S.C. § 80b-17.

SEC's Collection of Information

An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid control number. The Advisers Act authorizes the SEC to collect the information on Form ADV from applicants. See 15 U.S.C. §§ 80b-3(c)(1) and 80b-4. Filing the form is mandatory.

The main purpose of this form is to enable the SEC to register investment advisers. Every applicant for registration with the SEC as an adviser must file the form. See 17 C.F.R. § 275.203-1. The form is filed annually by every adviser, no later than 90 days after the end of its fiscal year, to amend its registration. It also is filed promptly during the year to reflect material changes. See 17 C.F.R. § 275.204-1. The SEC maintains the information on the form and makes it publicly available through the IARD.

Anyone may send the SEC comments on the accuracy of the burden estimate on page 1 of the form, as well as suggestions for reducing the burden. The Office of Management and Budget has reviewed this collection of information under 44 U.S.C. § 3507.

The information contained in the form is part of a system of records subject to the Privacy Act of 1974, as amended. The SEC has published in the Federal Register the Privacy Act System of Records Notice for these records.

FORM ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

Form ADV: Supplemental Instructions for Transition to Electronic Filing

SEC Requirements

SEC rules require advisers that are registered or applying for registration with the SEC to file electronically. All applications for registration filed after December 31, 2000 must be filed electronically through the IARD system. See SEC rule 203-1.

If your SEC registration was made effective on or before December 31, 2000, you must transition to electronic filing by submitting an amendment to your Form ADV through the IARD during one of the first four months of 2001. To facilitate an orderly transition, registered advisers have been divided into four groups. Members of each group will file amendments to their registration forms during one of the four months. See SEC rule 204-1.

If your fiscal year ends in December and

your SEC 801- number is:	you must file by:
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• 801-1 through 801-36806 January 31, 2001

• 801-36807 through 801-54145 February 28, 2001

• 801-54146 and higher March 30, 2001

If your fiscal year ends in any month other than December

you must file by:

April 30, 2001

State Requirements

Check with the state securities authorities of the states in which you have a filing obligation to determine whether you can or must file Form ADV electronically through the IARD. NASAA provides information about state investment adviser laws and state rules, and how to contact a state securities authority, on its website: http://www.nasaa.org.

FORM ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

Form ADV: Instructions for Part 1A

These instructions explain how to complete certain items in Part 1A of Form ADV.

1. Item 1: Identifying Information

If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, answer Item 1.A. with the full legal name of your bank, and answer Item 1.B. with your own name (the name of the department or division) and all names under which you conduct your advisory business. In addition, your *principal office and place of business* in Item 1.F. should be the principal office at which you conduct your advisory business. In response to Item 1.I., the World Wide Web site addresses you list on Schedule D should be sites that provide information about your own activities, rather than general information about your bank.

2. Item 2: SEC Registration

If you are registered or applying for registration with the SEC, you must indicate in Item 2.A. why you are eligible to register with the SEC by checking one or more boxes.

a. **Item 2.A(1): Adviser with Assets Under Management of \$25 Million or More.** You may check box 1 <u>only</u> if your response to Item 5.F(2)(c) is \$25 million or more. While you <u>may</u> register with the SEC if your assets under management are at least \$25 million but less than \$30 million, you <u>must</u> register with the SEC if your assets under management are \$30 million or more. Part 1A Instruction 5.b. explains how to calculate your assets under management.

If you are a state-registered adviser and you report on your *annual updating amendment* that your assets under management increased to \$25 million or more, you <u>may</u> register with the SEC. If your assets under management increased to \$30 million or more, you <u>must</u> register with the SEC within 90 days after you file that *annual updating amendment*. See SEC rule 203A-1(b) and Form ADV General Instruction 10.

- b. **Item 2.A(4): Adviser to an Investment Company.** You may check box 4 <u>only</u> if you currently provide advisory services under an investment advisory contract to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 and the investment company is operational (i.e., has assets and shareholders, other than just the organizing shareholders). See section 203A(a)(1)(B) of the Advisers Act. Advising investors about the merits of investing in mutual funds or recommending particular mutual funds does not make you eligible to check this box.
- c. **Item 2.A(5): Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization.** You may check box 5 <u>only</u> if you are designated as a nationally recognized statistical rating organization

pursuant to an application filed under paragraph (c)(13)(i) of SEC rule 15c3-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. See SEC rule 203A-2(a). This designation generally is limited to rating agencies, such as Moody's and Standard & Poor's.

- d. **Item 2.A(6): Pension Consultant.** You may check box 6 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the pension consultant exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration.
 - You are eligible for this exemption if you provided investment advice to employee benefit plans, governmental plans, or church plans with respect to assets having an aggregate value of \$50 million or more during the 12-month period that ended within 90 days of filing this Form ADV. You are not eligible for this exemption if you only advise plan participants on allocating their investments within their pension plans. See SEC rule 203A-2(b).
 - To calculate the value of assets for purposes of this exemption, aggregate the assets of the plans for which you provided advisory services at the end of the 12-month period. If you provided advisory services to other plans during the 12-month period, but your employment or contract terminated before the end of the 12-month period, you also may include the value of those assets.
- e. **Item 2.A(7): Affiliated Adviser.** You may check box 7 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the affiliated adviser exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration. See SEC rule 203A-2(c). You are eligible for this exemption if you *control*, are *controlled by*, or *are under common control with* an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC, <u>and</u> you have the same *principal office and place of business* as that other investment adviser. If you check box 7, you also must complete Section 2.A(7) of Schedule D.
- f. **Item 2.A(8): Newly-Formed Adviser.** You may check box 8 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the newly-formed-adviser exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration. See SEC rule 203A-2(d). You are eligible for this exemption if:
 - immediately before you file your application for registration with the SEC, you were not registered or required to be registered with the SEC or a *state securities authority*; and
 - at the time of your formation, you have a reasonable expectation that within 120 days of registration you will be eligible for SEC registration.

If you check box 8, you also must complete Section 2.A(8) of Schedule D.

You must file an amendment to Part 1A of your Form ADV that updates your response to Item 2.A. within 120 days after the SEC declares your registration effective. You may not check box 8 on your amendment; since this exemption is available only if you are not registered, you may not "re-rely" on this exemption. If you indicate on that amendment

(by checking box 11) that you are not eligible to register with the SEC, you also must at that same time file a Form ADV-W to withdraw your SEC registration.

g. **Item 2.A(9): Multi-State Adviser.** You may check box 9 <u>only</u> if you are eligible for the multi-state adviser exemption from the prohibition on SEC registration. See SEC rule 203A-2(e). You are eligible for this exemption if you are required to register as an investment adviser with the securities authorities of 30 or more *states*. If you check box 9, you must complete Section 2.A(9) of Schedule D. You must complete Section 2.A(9) of Schedule D in each *annual updating amendment* you submit.

If you check box 9, you also must:

- create and maintain a list of the *states* in which, but for this exemption, you would be required to register;
- update this list each time you submit an *annual updating amendment* in which you continue to represent that you are eligible for this exemption; and
- maintain the list in an easily accessible place for a period of not less than five years from each date on which you indicate that you are eligible for the exemption.

If, at the time you file your *annual updating amendment*, you are required to register in less than 25 *states* and you are not otherwise eligible to register with the SEC, you must check box 11 in Item 2.A. You also must file a Form ADV-W to withdraw your SEC registration. See Part 1A Instruction 2.h.

- h. **Item 2.A(11): Adviser No Longer Eligible to Remain Registered with the SEC.** You must check box 11 if:
 - you are registered with the SEC;
 - you are filing an *annual updating amendment* to Form ADV in which you indicate in response to Item 5.F(2)(c) that you have assets under management of less than \$25 million; and
 - you are not eligible to check any other box (other than box 11) in Item 2.A. (and are therefore no longer eligible to remain registered with the SEC).

You must withdraw from SEC registration within 180 days after the end of your fiscal year by filing Form ADV-W. Until you file your Form ADV-W, you will remain subject to SEC regulation, and you also will be subject to regulation in the *states* in which you register. See SEC rule 203A-1(b).

3. Item 3: Form of Organization

If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, answer Item 3.A. by checking "other." In the space provided, specify that you are a "SID of" and indicate the form of organization of your bank. Answer Items 3.B. and 3.C. with information about your bank.

4. Item 4: Successions

a. Succession of an SEC-Registered Adviser. If you (1) have taken over the business of an investment adviser or (2) have changed your structure or legal status (e.g., form of organization or state of incorporation), a new organization has been created, which has registration obligations under the Advisers Act. There are different ways to fulfill these obligations. You may rely on the registration provisions discussed in the General Instructions, or you may be able to rely on special registration provisions for "successors" to SEC-registered advisers, which may ease the transition to the successor adviser's registration.

To determine if you may rely on these provisions, review "Registration of Successors to Broker-Dealers and Investment Advisers," Investment Advisers Act Release No. 1357 (Dec. 28, 1992). If you have taken over an adviser, follow Part 1A Instruction 4.a(1), Succession by Application. If you have changed your structure or legal status, follow Part 1A Instruction 4.a(2), Succession by Amendment. If either (1) you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank that is currently registered as an investment adviser, and you are taking over your bank's advisory business; or (2) you are a SID currently registered as an investment adviser, and your bank is taking over your advisory business, then follow Part 1A Instruction 4.a(1), Succession by Application.

(1) **Succession by Application.** If you are not registered with the SEC as an adviser, and you are acquiring or assuming substantially all of the assets and liabilities of the advisory business of an SEC-registered adviser, file a new application for registration on Form ADV. You will receive new registration numbers. You must file the new application within 30 days after the succession. On the application, make sure you check "yes" to Item 4.A., enter the date of the succession in Item 4.B., and complete Section 4 of Schedule D.

Until the SEC declares your new registration effective, you may rely on the registration of the adviser you are acquiring, but only if the adviser you are acquiring is no longer conducting advisory activities. Once your new registration is effective, a Form ADV-W must be filed with the SEC to withdraw the registration of the acquired adviser.

(2) **Succession by Amendment.** If you are a new investment adviser formed solely as a result of a change in form of organization, a reorganization, or a change in the composition of a partnership, and there has been no practical change in *control* or management, you may amend the registration of the registered investment adviser to

reflect these changes rather than file a new application. You will keep the same registration numbers, and you should not file a Form ADV-W. On the amendment, make sure you check "yes" to Item 4.A., enter the date of the succession in Item 4.B., and complete Section 4 of Schedule D. You <u>must</u> submit the amendment within 30 days after the change or reorganization.

b. Succession of a State-Registered Adviser. If you (1) have taken over the business of an investment adviser or (2) have changed your structure or legal status (e.g., form of organization or state of incorporation), a new organization has been created, which has registration obligations under state investment adviser laws. There may be different ways to fulfill these obligations. You should contact each state in which you are registered to determine that state's requirements for successor registration. See Form ADV General Instruction 1.

5. Item 5: Information About Your Advisory Business

- a. **Newly-Formed Advisers:** Several questions in Item 5 that ask about your advisory business assume that you have been operating your advisory business for some time. Your response to these questions should reflect your current advisory business (i.e., at the time you file your Form ADV), with the following exceptions:
 - base your response to Item 5.E. on the types of compensation you expect to accept;
 - base your response to Item 5.G. on the types of advisory services you expect to provide during the next year; and
 - skip Item 5.H.
- b. **Item 5.F:** Calculating Your Assets Under Management. In determining the amount of your assets under management, include the securities portfolios for which you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services as of the date of filing this Form ADV.
 - (1) **Securities Portfolios**. An account is a securities portfolio if at least 50% of the total value of the account consists of securities. For purposes of this 50% test, you may treat cash and cash equivalents (i.e., bank deposits, certificates of deposit, bankers acceptances, and similar bank instruments) as securities. You may include securities portfolios that are:
 - (a) your family or proprietary accounts (unless you are a sole proprietor, in which case your personal assets must be excluded);
 - (b) accounts for which you receive no compensation for your services; and
 - (c) accounts of *clients* who are not U.S. residents.

- (2) Value of Portfolio. Include the entire value of each securities portfolio for which you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services. If you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for only a portion of a securities portfolio, include as assets under management only that portion of the securities portfolio for which you provide such services. Exclude, for example, the portion of an account:
 - (a) under management by another *person*; or
 - (b) that consists of real estate or businesses whose operations you "manage" on behalf of a *client* but not as an investment.

Do not deduct securities purchased on margin.

(3) Continuous and Regular Supervisory or Management Services.

General Criteria. You provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services with respect to an account if:

- (a) you have *discretionary authority* over and provide ongoing supervisory or management services with respect to the account; or
- (b) you do not have *discretionary authority* over the account, but you have ongoing responsibility to select or make recommendations, based upon the needs of the *client*, as to specific securities or other investments the account may purchase or sell and, if such recommendations are accepted by the *client*, you are responsible for arranging or effecting the purchase or sale.

Factors. You should consider the following factors in evaluating whether you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services to an account.

- (a) **Terms of the advisory contract.** If you agree in an advisory contract to provide ongoing management services, this suggests that you provide these services for the account. Other provisions in the contract, or your actual management practices, however, may suggest otherwise.
- (b) **Form of compensation.** If you are compensated based on the average value of the *client's* assets you manage over a specified period of time, that suggests that you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for the account. If you receive compensation in a manner similar to either of the following, that suggests you do not provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for the account --
 - (i) you are compensated based upon the time spent with a *client* during a *client* visit; or

- (ii) you are paid a retainer based on a percentage of assets covered by a financial plan.
- (c) **Management practices.** The extent to which you actively manage assets or provide advice bears on whether the services you provide are continuous and regular supervisory or management services. The fact that you make infrequent trades (e.g., based on a "buy and hold" strategy) does not mean your services are not "continuous and regular."

Examples. You <u>may</u> provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for an account if you:

- (a) have discretionary authority to allocate client assets among various mutual funds;
- (b) do not have *discretionary authority*, but provide the same allocation services, and satisfy the criteria set forth in Instruction 5.b(3);
- (c) allocate assets among other managers (a "manager of managers"), but only if you have *discretionary authority* to hire and fire managers and reallocate assets among them; or
- (d) you are a broker-dealer and treat the account as a brokerage account, but only if you have *discretionary authority* over the account.

You <u>do not</u> provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services for an account if you:

- (a) provide market timing recommendations (i.e., to buy or sell), but have no ongoing management responsibilities;
- (b) provide only *impersonal investment advice* (e.g., market newsletters);
- (c) make an initial asset allocation, without continuous and regular monitoring and reallocation; or
- (d) provide advice on an intermittent or periodic basis (such as upon *client* request, in response to a market event, or on a specific date (e.g., the account is reviewed and adjusted quarterly)).
- (4) Value of Assets Under Management. Determine your assets under management based on the current market value of the assets as determined within 90 days prior to the date of filing this Form ADV. Determine market value using the same method you used to report account values to *clients* or to calculate fees for investment advisory services.

(5) **Example.** This is an example of the method of determining whether a *client* account may be included as assets under management.

A *client's* portfolio consists of the following:

\$ 6,000,000 stocks and bonds \$ 1,000,000 cash and cash equivalents \$ 3,000,000 non-securities (collectibles, commodities, real estate, etc.) \$ 10,000,000 Total Assets

First, is the account a securities portfolio? The account is a securities portfolio because securities as well as cash and cash equivalents (which you have chosen to include as securities) (\$6,000,000 + \$1,000,000 = \$7,000,000) comprise at least 50% of the value of the account (here, 70%). (See Instruction 5.b(1)).

Second, does the account receive continuous and regular supervisory or management services? The entire account is managed on a *discretionary* basis and is provided ongoing supervisory and management services, and therefore receives continuous and regular supervisory or management services. (See Instruction 5.b(3)).

Third, what is the entire value of the account? The entire value of the account (\$10,000,000) is included in the calculation of the adviser's total assets under management.

6. Item 10: Control Persons

If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, identify on Schedule A your bank's executive officers who are directly engaged in managing, directing, or supervising your investment advisory activities, and list any other *persons* designated by your bank's board of directors as responsible for the day-to-day conduct of your investment advisory activities, including supervising *employees* performing investment advisory activities.

7. Additional Information.

If you believe your response to an item in Form ADV Part 1A requires further explanation, or if you wish to provide additional information, you may do so on Schedule D, in the Miscellaneous section. Completion of this section is optional.

FORM ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

Form ADV: Instructions for Part 1B

These instructions explain how to complete certain items in Part 1B of Form ADV.

1. Item 2.B: Bond Information

Your *home state* may require you to maintain a bond. For example, a bond may be required if you have *custody* of or *discretionary authority* over your *client's* funds or securities. A bond also may be required if your *home state* requires you to maintain a minimum net worth and you do not have that net worth. For additional information concerning bond requirements, you should consult your *home state's* investment adviser laws or contact your *home state's* securities authority. See Form ADV General Instruction 1.

2. Item 2.H: Financial Planning Services

Item 2.H. asks about financial planning services you have provided to your *clients*. This question assumes that you have been providing financial planning services for some time. Your response to this question should reflect your current advisory business (i.e., at the time you file your Form ADV). If you are a newly-formed adviser, skip Item 2.H.

3. Item 2.I: Custody

Item 2.I. asks about practices that you engage in that may indicate whether you have *custody* of *client's* funds or securities. This question assumes that you have been operating your advisory business for some time. Your response to this question should reflect you current advisory business (i.e., at the time you file your Form ADV). If you are a newly-formed adviser, base your response to Item 2.I. on the way you expect to conduct your business during the next year.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

- 1. **Advisory Affiliate:** Your advisory affiliates are (1) all of your officers, partners, or directors (or an*yperson* performing similar functions); (2) all *persons* directly or indirectly *controlling* or *controlled by* you; and (3) all of your current employees (other than employees performing only clerical, administrative, support or similar functions).
 - If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, your advisory affiliates are: (1) all of your bank's employees who perform your investment advisory activities (other than clerical or administrative employees); (2) all persons designated by your bank's board of directors as responsible for the day-to-day conduct of your investment advisory activities (including supervising the employees who perform investment advisory activities); (3) all persons who directly or indirectly control your bank, and all persons whom you control in connection with your investment advisory activities; and (4) all other persons who directly manage any of your investment advisory activities (including directing, supervising or performing your advisory activities), all persons who directly or indirectly control those management functions, and all persons whom you control in connection with those management functions. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; Part 1B, Item 2]
- 2. **Annual Updating Amendment:** Within 90 days after your firm's fiscal year end, your firm must file an "annual updating amendment," which is an amendment to your firm's Form ADV that reaffirms the eligibility information contained in Item 2 of Part 1A and updates the responses to any other item for which the information is no longer accurate. [Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A Instructions, Introductory Text, Item 2]
- 3. **Charged:** Being accused of a crime in a formal complaint, information, or indictment (or equivalent formal charge). [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs]
- 4. **Client:** Any of your firm's investment advisory clients. This term includes clients from which your firm receives no compensation, such as members of your family. If your firm also provides other servicese(g., accounting services), this term does not include clients that are not investment advisory clients. [Used throughout Form ADV and Form ADV-W]
- 5. **Control:** Control means the power, directly or indirectly, to direct the management or policies of a person, whether through ownership of securities, by contract, or otherwise.
 - Each of your firm's officers, partners, or directors exercising executive responsibility (or*persons* having similar status or functions) is presumed to control your firm.
 - A *person* is presumed to control a corporation if the *person*: (i) directly or indirectly has the right to vote 25 percent or more of a class of the corporation's voting securities; or (ii) has the power to sell or direct the sale of 25 percent or more of a class of the corporation's voting securities.
 - A *person* is presumed to control a partnership if the *person* has the right to receive upon dissolution, or has contributed, 25 percent or more of the capital of the partnership.
 - A *person* is presumed to control a limited liability company ("LLC") if the *person*: (i) directly or indirectly has the right to vote 25 percent or more of a class of the interests of the LLC; (ii) has the right to receive upon dissolution, or has contributed, 25 percent or more of the capital of the LLC; or (iii) is an elected manager of the LLC.

- A person is presumed to control a trust if the person is a trustee or managing agent of the trust.
- Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A, Instructions, Items 2, 7, 10, 11, 12, Schedules A, B, C, D; Regulatory DRP]
- 6. **Custody:** Your firm has custody if it directly or indirectly holds *client* funds or securities, has any authority to obtain possession of them, or has the ability to appropriate them. Your firm has custody, for example, if it has a general power of attorney over a *client's* account or signatory power over a *client's* checking account. See Advisers Act rule 206(4)-2. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 9; Part 1B, Instructions, Item 2]
- 7. **Discretionary Authority:** Your firm has discretionary authority if it has the authority to decide which securities to purchase and sell for the *client*. Your firm also has discretionary authority if it has the authority to decide which investment advisers to retain on behalf of the *client*. [Used in: Part 1A, Instructions, Item 8; Part 1B, Instructions]
- 8. **Employee:** This term includes an independent contractor who performs advisory functions on your behalf. [Used in: Part 1A, Instructions, Items 1, 5, 7, 11]
- 9. **Enjoined:** This term includes being subject to a mandatory injunction, prohibitory injunction, preliminary injunction, or a temporary restraining order. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs]
- 10. **Felony:** For jurisdictions that do not differentiate between a felony and a*misdemeanor*, a felony is an offense punishable by a sentence of at least one year imprisonment and/or a fine of at least \$1,000. The term also includes a general court martial. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs]
- 11. **Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority:** This term includes (1) a foreign securities authority; (2) another governmental body or foreign equivalent of a*self-regulatory organization* empowered by a foreign government to administer or enforce its laws relating to the regulation of investment-related activities; and (3) a foreign membership organization, a function of which is to regulate the participation of its members in the activities listed above. [Used in: Part 1A, Items 1, 11; DRPs]
- 12. **Found:** This term includes adverse final actions, including consent decrees in which the respondent has neither admitted nor denied the findings, but does not include agreements, deficiency letters, examination reports, memoranda of understanding, letters of caution, admonishments, and similar informal resolutions of matters. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; Part 1B, Item 2]
- 13. **Government Entity:** Any state or political subdivision of a state, including (i) any agency, authority, or instrumentality of the state or political subdivision; (ii) a plan or pool of assets controlled by the state or political subdivision or any agency, authority or instrumentality thereof; and (iii) any officer, agent, or employee of the state or political subdivision or any agency, authority or instrumentality thereof, acting in their official capacity. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 5]
- 14. **High Net Worth Individual:** An individual with at least \$750,000 managed by you, or whose net worth your firm reasonably believes exceeds \$1,500,000, or who is a "qualified purchaser" as defined in section 2(a)(51)(A) of the Investment Company Act of 1940. The net worth of an individual may include assets held jointly with his or her spouse. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 5]

15. **Home State:** If your firm is registered with a *state securities authority*, your firm's "home state" is the state where it maintains its *principal office and place of business*. [Used in: Part 1B, Instructions]

- 16. **Impersonal Investment Advice:** Investment advisory services that do not purport to meet the objectives or needs of specific individuals or accounts. [Used in: Part 1A, Instructions]
- 17. **Investment-Related:** Activities that pertain to securities, commodities, banking, insurance, or real estate (including, but not limited to, acting as or being associated with an investment adviser, broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, government securities broker or dealer, issuer, investment company, futures sponsor, bank, or savings association). [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs; Part 1B, Item 2]
- 18. **Involved:** Engaging in any act or omission, aiding, abetting, counseling, commanding, inducing, conspiring with or failing reasonably to supervise another in doing an act. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11]
- 19. **Management Persons:** Anyone with the power to exercise, directly or indirectly, a *controlling* influence over your firm's management or policies, or to determine the general investment advice given to the *clients* of your firm.

Generally, all of the following are management persons:

- Your firm's principal executive officers, such as your chief executive officer, chief financial officer, chief operations officer, chief legal officer, and chief compliance officer; your directors, general partners, or trustees; and other individuals with similar status or performing similar functions;
- The members of your firm's investment committee or group that determines general investment advice to be given to clients; and
- If your firm does not have an investment committee or group, the individuals who determine general investment advice provided to clients (if there are more than five people, you may limit your firm's response to their supervisors).

[Used in: Part 1B, Item 2]

- 20. **Managing Agent:** A managing agent of an investment adviser is any *person*, including a trustee, who directs or manages (or who participates in directing or managing) the affairs of any unincorporated organization or association that is not a partnership. [Used in: General Instructions; Form ADV-NR]
- 21. **Minor Rule Violation:** A violation of a *self-regulatory organization* rule that has been designated as "minor" pursuant to a plan approved by the SEC. A rule violation may be designated as "minor" under a plan if the sanction imposed consists of a fine of \$2,500 or less, and if the sanctioned *person* does not contest the fine. (Check with the appropriate *self-regulatory organization* to determine if a particular rule violation has been designated as "minor" for these purposes.)[*Used in: Part 1A, Item 11*]
- 22. **Misdemeanor:** For jurisdictions that do not differentiate between a *felony* and a misdemeanor, a misdemeanor is an offense punishable by a sentence of less than one year imprisonment and/or a fine of less than \$1,000. The term also includes a special court martial. [Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs]

23. **NASDR CRD** or **CRD**: The Web Central Registration Depository ("CRD") system operated by the National Association of Securities Dealers Regulation, Inc. ("NASDR") for the registration of broker-dealers and broker-dealer representatives. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 1; Form ADV-W, Item 1]

- 24. **Non-Resident:** (a) an individual who resides in any place not subject to the jurisdiction of the United States; (b) a corporation incorporated in and having its *principal office and place of business* in any place not subject to the jurisdiction of the United States; and (c) a partnership or other unincorporated organization or association that has its *principal office and place of business* in any place not subject to the jurisdiction of the United States. [Used in: General Instructions; Form ADV-NR]
- 25. **Notice Filing:** SEC-registered advisers may have to provide *state securities authorities* with copies of documents that are filed with the SEC. These filings are referred to as "notice filings." [Used in: General Instructions; Part 1A, Item 2; Execution Page(s); Form ADV-W]
- 26. **Order:** A written directive issued pursuant to statutory authority and procedures, including an order of denial, exemption, suspension, or revocation. Unless included in an order, this term does not include special stipulations, undertakings, or agreements relating to payments, limitations on activity or other restrictions. [Used in: Part 1A, Items 2 and 11; Schedule D; DRPs]
- 27. **Performance-Based Fee:** An investment advisory fee based on a share of capital gains on, or capital appreciation of, *client* assets. A fee that is based upon a percentage of assets that you manage is not a performance-based fee. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 5]
- 28. **Person:** A natural person (an individual) or a company. A company includes any partnership, corporation, trust, limited liability company ("LLC"), limited liability partnership ("LLP"), or other organization. [Used throughout Form ADV and Form ADV-W]
- 29. **Principal Place of Business** or **Principal Office and Place of Business:** Your firm's executive office from which your firm's officers, partners, or managers direct, control, and coordinate the activities of your firm. [Used in: Part 1A, Instructions, Items 1 and 2; Schedule D; Form ADV-W, Item 1]
- 30. **Proceeding:** This term includes a formal administrative or civil action initiated by a governmental agency, *self-regulatory organization* or *foreign financial regulatory authority*; a *felony* criminal indictment or information (or equivalent formal charge); or a *misdemeanor* criminal information (or equivalent formal charge). This term does not include other civil litigation, investigations, or arrests or similar charges effected in the absence of a formal criminal indictment or information (or equivalent formal charge). *[Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs; Part 1B, Item 2]*
- 31. **Related Person:** Any *advisory affiliate* and any *person* that is under common *control* with your firm. [Used in: Part 1A, Items 7, 8, 9; Schedule D; Form ADV-W, Item 3]
- 32. **Self-Regulatory Organization** or **SRO:** Any national securities or commodities exchange, registered securities association, or registered clearing agency. For example, the Chicago Board of Trade ("CBOT"), National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. ("NASD") and New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE") are self-regulatory organizations. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 11; DRPs; Part 1B, Item 2]

33. **Sponsor:** A sponsor of a wrap fee program sponsors, organizes, or administers the program or selects, or provides advice to *clients* regarding the selection of, other investment advisers in the program. [Used in: Part 1A, Item 5; Schedule D]

- 34. **State Securities Authority:** The securities commission (or any agency or office performing like functions) of any state of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, or any other possession of the United States. [Used throughout Form ADV]
- 35. **Wrap Fee Program:** Any advisory program under which a specified fee or fees not based directly upon transactions in a *client's* account is charged for investment advisory services (which may include portfolio management or advice concerning the selection of other investment advisers) and the execution of *client* transactions. [Used in: Part 1, Item 5; Schedule D]

FORM ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

PART	1A
WARN	Complete this form truthfully. False statements or omissions may result in denial of your application, revocation of your registration, or criminal prosecution. You must keep this form updated by filing periodic amendments. See Form ADV General Instruction 3.
Check t	he box that indicates what you would like to do (check all that apply):
! ! !	Submit an initial application to register as an investment a dviser with the SEC. Submit an initial application to register as an investment adviser with one or more states. Submit an annual updating amendment to your registration for your fiscal year ended Submit an other-than-annual amendment to your registration.
Item 1	Identifying Information
Respon	ses to this Item tell us who you are, where you are doing business, and how we can contact you.
A.	Your full legal name (if you are a sole proprietor, your last, first, and middle names):
B.	Name under which you primarily conduct your advisory business, if different from Item 1.A.
	List on Section 1.B. of Schedule D any additional names under which you conduct your advisory business.
C.	If this filing is reporting a change in your legal name (Item 1.A.) or primary business name (Item 1.B.), enter the new name and specify whether the name change is of ! your legal name or ! your primary business name:
D.	If you are registered with the SEC as an investment adviser, your SEC file number: 801
E.	If you have a number ("CRD Number") assigned by the NASD's CRD system or by the IARD system, your CRD number:
	If your firm does not have a CRD number, skip this Item 1.E. Do not provide the CRD number of one of

your officers, employees, or affiliates.

ORM ADV		Your Name	CRD Number
nrt 1A Date		Date	SEC 801-Number
F.	Principal	Office and Place of Bus	iness
	1	33	
	(1) Addre	ess (do not use a P.O. Bo	ox):
			(number and street)
			(number and succe)
		(city)	(state/country) (zip+4/postal code)
	TC 41.:		an ahaaladkia kansa
	ir this add	ress is a private residence	ce, check this box:
	List on Sec	ction 1.F. of Schedule D	any office, other than your principal office and place of business, at
	which you	conduct investment adv	risory business. If you are applying for registration, or are registered,
			uthorities, you must list all of your offices in the state or states to which
			or with whom you are registered. If you are applying for registration,
	or are reg	isterea only, with the SE	EC, list the largest five offices in terms of numbers of employees.
	(2) Days	of week that you norma	ally conduct business at your principal office and place of business:
	! Mo	onday - Friday ! Othe	er:
	Norm	al business hours at this	s location:
	(2) T. 1		
	(3) Telep	hone number at this loca	ation: (area code) (telephone number)
	(4) Facsin	nile number at this locat	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	(1)		(area code) (telephone number)
C	Mailin a ad	:£ 1:££ £	
G.	Mailing ad	dress, ii different from	your principal office and place of business address:
			(number and street)
		(city)	(state/country) (zip+4/postal code)
	If this add	ress is a private residence	ce, check this box:
H. If you are a sole proprietor, state your full r place of business address in Item 1.F.:			your full residence address, if different from your principal office and 1.F.:

(zip+4/postal code)

(state/country)

(city)

FORM	I ADV	Your Name	CRD Number				
Part 1A Page 3 of 16		Date	CEC 001 Novel con				
I.	Do you hav	ve World Wide Web site addr	esses? Yes! No!				
	which to ac	If "yes," list these addresses on Section 1.I. of Schedule D. If a web address serves as a portal through which to access other information you have published on the World Wide Web, you may list the portal without listing addresses for all of the other information. Some advisers may need to list more than one portal address. Do not provide individual electronic mail addresses in response to this Item.					
J.	Contact Em	nployee:					
		(name)				
		(tle) (area code) (facsimile number)				
	(area code)	(telephone number)	(area code) (facsimile number)				
		(nun	ber and street)				
		(city)	(state/country) (zip+4/postal code)				
	(electronic mail (e-mail) address, if contact employee has one)						
		t employee should be an empl questions about this Form AL	oyee whom you have authorized to receive information and DV.				
K.	 K. Do you maintain some or all of the books and records you are required to keep und Advisers Act, or similar state law, somewhere other than your <i>principal office and I</i> Yes! No! 						
	If "yes," co	omplete Section 1.K. of Sched	ıle D.				
L.	Are you reg	gistered with a foreign finance	al regulatory authority? Yes! No!				
		ut is registered with a foreign	th a foreign financial regulatory authority, even if you have an financial regulatory authority. If "yes," complete Section 1.L. of				

FORM ADV	Your Name	CRD Number
Part 1A	Date	SEC 801-Number
Page 4 of 16		

Item 2 SEC Registration

Responses to this Item help us (and you) determine whether you are eligible to register with the SEC. Complete this Item 2 only if you are applying for SEC registration or submitting an *annual updating amendment* to your SEC registration.

- A. To register (or remain registered) with the SEC, you must check at least one of the Items 2.A(1) through 2.A(10), below. If you are submitting an *annual updating amendment* to your SEC registration and you are no longer eligible to register with the SEC, check Item 2.A(11). You:
 - ! (1) have assets under management of \$25 million (in U.S. dollars) or more;

See Part 1A Instruction 2.a. to determine whether you should check this box.

- ! (2) have your principal office and place of business in the U.S. Virgin Islands or Wyoming;
- ! (3) have your *principal office and place of business* outside the United States;
- ! (4) are an investment adviser (or sub-adviser) to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940;

See Part 1A Instruction 2.b. to determine whether you should check this box.

! (5) have been designated as a nationally recognized statistical rating organization;

See Part 1A Instruction 2.c. to determine whether you should check this box.

! (6) are a pension consultant that qualifies for the exemption in rule 203A-2(b);

See Part 1A Instruction 2.d. to determine whether you should check this box.

! (7) are relying on rule 203A-2(c) because you are an investment adviser that *controls*, is *controlled* by, or is under common *control* with, an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC, and your *principal office and place of business* is the same as the registered adviser;

See Part 1A Instruction 2.e. to determine whether you should check this box. If you check this box, complete Section 2.A(7) of Schedule D.

! (8) are a newly formed adviser relying on rule 203A-2(d) because you expect to be eligible for SEC registration within 120 days;

See Part 1A Instruction 2.f. to determine whether you should check this box. If you check this box, complete Section 2.A(8) of Schedule D.

FORM ADV Part 1A Page 5 of 16	Your Name Date	CRD Number SEC 801-Number
! (9) a	e a multi-state adviser relying on ru	le 203A-2(e);

See Part 1A Instruction 2.g. to determine whether you should check this box. If you check this box, complete Section 2.A(9) of Schedule D.

! (10) have received an SEC *order* exempting you from the prohibition against registration with the SEC;

If you check this box, complete Section 2.A(10) of Schedule D.

! (11) are no longer eligible to remain registered with the SEC.

See Part 1A Instruction 2.h. to determine whether you should check this box.

B. Under state laws, SEC-registered advisers may be required to provide to state securities authorities a copy of the Form ADV and any amendments they file with the SEC. These are called *notice filings*. If this is an initial application, check the box(es) next to the state(s) that you would like to receive notice of this and all subsequent filings you submit to the SEC. If this is an amendment to direct your *notice filings* to additional state(s), check and circle the box(es) next to the state(s) that you would like to receive notice of this and all subsequent filings you submit to the SEC. If this is an amendment to your registration to stop your *notice filings* from going to state(s) that currently receive them, circle the unchecked box(es) next to those state(s).

```
CT! HI! KY! MN! NH! OH!
                                  SC!
 AK!
      DE!
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                    MS!
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! AZ ! DC !
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             !
               ME!
                    MO!
                             OR!
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                                       WV
               MD!
                         NY!
                    MT!
                             PA!
      GA! IA
             !
               MA!
                    NE!
                         NC!
                             PR!
! CO ! GU ! KS ! MI ! NV ! ND ! RI !
```

If you are amending your registration to stop your notice filings from going to a state that currently receives them and you do not want to pay that state's notice filing fee for the coming year, your amendment must filed before the end of the year (December 31).

Item 3 Form of Organization

A.	How	are :	you	organizea?
----	-----	-------	-----	------------

!	Corporation	!	Sole Proprietorship	!	Limited Liability Partnership (LLP)
!	Partnership	!	Limited Liability Company (LLC)		
!	Other (specify):_				

If you are changing your response to this Item, see Part 1A Instruction 4.

B. On the last day of what month does your fiscal year end each year?

FORM ADV	Your Name CRD Number
Part 1A Page 6 of 16	Date SEC 801-Number
rage 0 01 10	<u>'</u>
C. Under the	laws of what state or country are you organized?
	a partnership, provide the name of the state or country under whose laws your partnership f you are a sole proprietor, provide the name of the state or country where you reside.
If you are	changing your response to this Item, see Part 1A Instruction 4.
Item 4 Succ	eessions
A. Are you, a ! Yes	at the time of this filing, succeeding to the business of a registered investment adviser? ! No
If "yes," comp	olete Item 4.B. and Section 4 of Schedule D.
B. Date of Su	(mm/dd/yyyy)
	ready reported this succession on a previous Form ADV filing, do not report the succession l, check "No." See Part 1A Instruction 4.
Item 5 Infor	rmation About Your Advisory Business
provide us with dat	tem help us understand your business, assist us in preparing for on-site examinations, and ta we use when making regulatory policy. Part 1A Instruction 5.a. provides additional guid dvisers for completing this Item 5.
<u>Employees</u>	
	nately how many <i>employees</i> do you have? Include full and part-time <i>employees</i> but do not my clerical workers.
	! 6 - 10 ! 11 - 50 ! 51-250 ! 251-500 ! 501-1,000 ! More than 1,000 an 1,000, how many? (round to the nearest 100)
	approximately how many of these <i>employees</i> perform investment advisory functions (includes earch)?
! !	0 ! 1-5 ! 6-10 ! 11 – 50 ! 51-250 ! 251-500 ! 501-1,000 More than 1,000 If more than 1,000, how many? (round to the nearest
(2) A	Approximately how many of these employees are registered representatives of a broker-deal
!!	0 ! 1-5 ! 6-10 ! 11 – 50 ! 51-250 ! 251-500 ! 501-1,000 More than 1,000 If more than 1,000, how many? (round to the nearest

If you are organized as a sole proprietorship, include yourself as an employee in your responses to Items 5.A(1) and 5.B(2). If an employee performs more than one function, you should count that employee in each of your responses to Item 5.B(1) and 5.B(2).

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(3)	Approximately	y how i	many firms	or other <i>persons</i>	solicit advisory	clients on your	: behalf'
(2)	approximate.	, 110 W 1	illully Illillis	or outer persons	bollett da vibol y	circiiis on your	

! 0 ! 1-5 ! 6-10 ! 11 – 50 ! 51-250 ! 251-500 ! 501-1,000 ! More than 1,000 If more than 1,000, how many? _____ (round to the nearest 100)

In your response to Item 5.B(3), do not count any of your employees and count a firm only once -- do not count each of the firm's employees that solicit on your behalf.

Clients

C. To approximately how many *clients* did you provide investment advisory services during your most-recently completed fiscal year?

! 0 ! 1-10 ! 11-25 ! 26-100 ! 101-250 ! 251 – 500 ! More than 500 If more than 500, how many? _____ (round to the nearest 100)

D. What types of *clients* do you have? Indicate the approximate percentage that each type of *client* comprises of your total number of *clients*.

		None	Up to <u>10%</u>	11-25%	<u>26-50%</u>	<u>51-75%</u>	More Than 75%
(1)	Individuals (other than						
	high net worth individuals)	!	!	!	!	!	!
(2)	High net worth individuals	!	!	!	!	!	!
(3)	Banking or thrift institutions	!	!	!	!	!	!
(4)	Investment companies						
	(including mutual funds)	!	!	!	!	!	!
(5)	Pension and profit sharing plans						
	(other than plan participants)	!	!	!	!	!	!
(6)	Other pooled investment vehicles						
	(e.g., hedge funds)	!	!	!	!	!	!
(7)	Charitable organizations	!	!	!	!	!	!
(8)	Corporations or other businesses						
	not listed above	!	!	!	!	!	!
(9)	State or municipal government entities	!	!	!	!	!	!
(10)	Other:	!	!	!	!	!	!

The category "individuals" includes trusts, estates, 401(k) plans and IRAs of individuals and their family members, but does not include businesses organized as sole proprietorships.

Unless you provide advisory services pursuant to an investment advisory contract to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, check "None" in response to Item 5.D(4).

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Compens	sation Arrangemen	<u>ts</u>		
E. You a	re compensated for yo	our investment ad	visory services b	y (check all that apply):
! (1) A percentage of ass	sets under your m	anagement	
! (2	2) Hourly charges			
	3) Subscription fees (-	
	Fixed fees (other the	ian subscription f	ees)	
,	5) Commissions6) Performance-based	d faas		
. (/	y Guier (speerly):			
Assets U	nder Management			
	o you provide continu ortfolios?! Y	_	supervisory or ma	anagement services to securities
(2) If	yes, what is the amou	int of your assets	under manageme	ent and total number of accounts?
		U.S. Dolla	ar Amount	Total Number of Accounts
D	iscretionary:	(a) \$.00	(d)
N	on-Discretionary:	(b) \$.00	(e)
	Total:	(c) \$.00	(f)
	A Instruction 5.b. exp			under management. You must follow these
Advisory	<u>Activities</u>			
G. What	type(s) of advisory se	rvices do you pro	vide? Check ll th	nat apply.
1 /1	N E'n			
	Financial planningPortfolio managem		le and/or small by	leinossos
	3) Portfolio managem			Ismesses
				clients (other than investment companies)
	Fension consulting		0 01 111901000101101	(outer man in vermone companies)
	Selection of other a			
! (7	Publication of period	odicals or newslet	tters	
	3) Security ratings or			
	9) Market timing serv			
! (1	0) Other (specify): _			

Do not check Item 5.G(3) unless you provide advisory services pursuant to an investment advisory contract to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

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•	H. If you provide financial planning services, to how many <i>clients</i> did you provide these services during your lafiscal year?					
			26-50 ! 51-100 ! 101-250 ! 251 – 500 e than 500, how many? (round to the nearest 100)			
I.	I. If you participate in a wrap fee program, do you (check all that apply):					
		sponsor the wrap fee proact as a portfolio manage	gram? er for the wrap fee program?			
		e a portfolio manager for n 5.I(2) of Schedule D.	r a wrap fee program, list the names of the programs and their sponsors			
	If your involvement in a wrap fee program is limited to recommending wrap fee programs to your clients, or you advise a mutual fund that is offered through a wrap fee program, do not check either Item 5.I(1) or 5.I(2).					
Item 6	6 Oth	er Business Activit	ies			
In this I	In this Item, we request information about your other business activities.					
A.	You are a	actively engaged in busin	ness as a (check all that apply):			
	! (1)	Broker-dealer				
	! (2)	Registered representative	e of a broker-dealer			
			chant, commodity pool operator, or commodity trading advisor			
		Real estate broker, dealer	=			
		Insurance broker or ager	nt tely identif iable department or division of a bank)			
			salesperson (specify):			
В.		you actively engaged in a	any other business not listed in Item 6.A. (other than giving investment			
	(2) If ye	s, is this other business y	our primary business?! Yes! No			
	If "ye	es," describe this other b	usiness on Section 6.B. of Schedule D.			
	•	ou sell products or prov Yes! No	ide services other than investment advice to youradvisory clients?			

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Item 7 Financial Industry Affiliations

In this Item, we request information about your financial industry affiliations and activities. This information identifies areas in which conflicts of interest may occur between you and your clients.

Item 7 requires you to provide information about you and yourrelated persons. Your related persons are all of your advisory affiliates and any person that is under common control with you.

- A. You have a *related person* that is a (check all that apply):
 - ! (1) broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, or government securities broker or dealer
 - (2) investment company (including mutual funds)
 - ! (3) other investment adviser (including financial planners)
 - ! (4) futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, or commodity trading advisor
 - ! (5) banking or thrift institution
 - (6) accountant or accounting firm
 - ! (7) lawyer or law firm

!

- ! (8) insurance company or agency
- ! (9) pension consultant
- ! (10) real estate broker or dealer
- ! (11) sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships

If you checked Item 7.A(3), list on Section 7.A. of Schedule D all investment advisers with which you are affiliated.

B. Are you or any *related person* a general partner in an *investment-related* limited partnership or manager of an *investment-related* limited liability company? ! Yes ! No

If "yes," for each limited partnership or limited liability company, complete Section 7.B. of Schedule D.

Item 8 Participation or Interest in *Client* Transactions

In this Item, we request information about your participation and interest in your *clients*' transactions. Like Item 7, this information identifies areas in which conflicts of interest may occur between you and your *clients*.

Like Item 7, Item 8 requires you to provide information about you and yourrelated persons.

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Proprietary Interest in Client Transactions

A.	Do you or any related person:	<u>Yes</u>	No
	(1) buy securities for yourself from advisory <i>clients</i> , or sell securities you own to advisory <i>clients</i> (principal transactions)?	!	!
	(2) buy or sell for yourself securities (other than shares of mutual funds) that you also recommend to advisory <i>clients</i> ?	!	!
	(3) recommend securities (or other investment products) to advisory <i>clients</i> in which you or any <i>related person</i> has some other proprietary (ownership) interest (other than those mentioned in Items 8.A(1) or (2))?	!	!
Sa	les Interest in Client Transactions		
B.	Do you or any related person:	<u>Yes</u>	No
	(1) as a broker-dealer or registered representative of a broker-dealer, execute securities trades for brokerage customers in which advisory <i>client</i> securities are sold to or bought from the brokerage customer (agency cross transactions)?	!	!
	(2) recommend purchase of securities to advisory clients for which you or any related person serves as underwriter, general or managing partner, or purchaser representative?	!	!
	(3) recommend purchase or sale of securities to advisory <i>clients</i> for which you or any <i>related person</i> has any other sales interest (other than the receipt of sales commissions as a broker or registered representative of a broker-dealer)?	!	!
<u>In</u>	vestment or Brokerage Discretion		
C. <u>No</u>	Do you or any related person have discretionary authority to determine the:	<u>Y</u>	es
	(1) securities to be bought or sold for a <i>client's</i> account?	!	!
	(2) amount of securities to be boughtor sold for a <i>client's</i> account?	!	!
	(3) broker or dealer to be used for a purchase or sale of securities for a <i>client's</i> account?	!	!
	(4) commission rates to be paid to a broker or dealer for a <i>client's</i> securities transactions?	!	!

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			Yes	No
D. Do you o	r any related person recommen	d brokers or dealers to clients?	!	!
other than	* *	search or other products or services er or a third party in connection with	!	!
F. Do you o client ref		r indirectly, compensate any <i>person</i> for	!	!
a related		in your response all cash and non-cash compensa hange for client referrals, including any bonus that of client referrals.		
Item 9 Cus	tody			
In this Item, we as	sk you whether you or arelated	person has custody of client assets.		
A. Do you h	ave custody of any advisory clie	ents':	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
* *	cash or bank accounts? securities?		! !	! !
B. Do any o	f your related persons have cust	tody of any of your advisoryclients':		
* *	cash or bank accounts? securities?		! !	! !
		o(1) or 9.B(2), is that <i>related person</i> a broker-deale ities Exchange Act of 1934?	r !	!
Item 10 Con	trol Persons			
In this Item, we as	sk you to identify every person t	that, directly or indirectly, controls you.		
for information indirect owner	on about your direct owners and rs. If this is an amendment and	ou must complete Schedule A and Schedule B. So d executive officers. Schedule B asks for informated d you are updating information you reported on eit our initial application, you must complete Schedul	tion abou ther Sche	t your
Does any pers	son not named in Item 1.A. or S	Schedules A, B, or C, directly or indirectly, control	your	

If yes, complete Section 10 of Schedule D.

! Yes

! No

management or policies?

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Item 11 Disclosure Information

In this Item, we ask for information about your disciplinary history and the disciplinary history of all youradvisory affiliates. We use this information to determine whether to grant your application for registration, to decide whether to revoke your registration or to place limitations on your activities as an investment adviser, and to identify potential problem areas to focus on during our on-site examinations. One event may result in "yes" answers to more than one of the questions below.

Your *advisory affiliates* are: (1) all of your current *employees* (other than *employees* performing only clerical, administrative, support or similar functions); (2) all of your officers, partners, or directors (or any *person* performing similar functions); and (3) all *persons* directly or indirectly *controlling* you or *controlled* by you. If you are a "separately identifiable department or division" (SID) of a bank, see the Glossary of Terms to determine who your *advisory affiliates* are.

If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may limit your disclosure of any event listed in Item 11 to ten years following the date of the event. If you are registered or registering with a state, you must respond to the questions as posed; you may, therefore, limit your disclosure to ten years following the date of an event only in responding to Items 11.A(1), 11.A(2), 11.B(1), 11.B(2), 11.D(4), and 11.H(1)(a). For purposes of calculating this ten-year period, the date of an event is the date the final order, judgment, or decree was entered, or the date any rights of appeal from preliminary orders, judgments, or decrees lapsed.

You must complete the appropriate Disclosure Reporting Page ("DRP") for "yes" answers to the questions in this Item 11.

For "yes" answers to the following questions, complete a Criminal Action	n DKP
--	-------

A.	In the past ten years, have you or any advisory affiliate:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
	(1) been convicted of or pled gulty or nolo contendere ("no contest") in a domestic, foreign, or military court to any <i>felony</i> ?	!	!
	(2) been <i>charged</i> with any <i>felony</i> ?	!	!

If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may limit your response to Item 11.A(2) to charges that are currently pending.

- B. In the past ten years, have you or any advisory affiliate:
 - (1) been convicted of or pled guilty or nolo contendere ("no contest") in a domestic, foreign, or military court to a *misdemeanor* involving: investments or an *investment-related* business, or any fraud, false statements, or omissions, wrongful taking of property, bribery, perjury, forgery, counterfeiting, extortion, or a conspiracy to commit any of these offenses?
 - (2) been *charged* with a *misdemeanor* listed in Item 11.B(1)?

!

If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may limit your response to Item 11.B(2) to charges that are currently pending.

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For "ye	es" answers to the following questions, complete a Regulatory Action DRP.	3 7	N.T.
C.	Has the SEC or the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (CFTC) ever:	Yes	<u>No</u>
	(1) found you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission?	!	!
	(2) <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been <i>involved</i> in a violation of SEC or CFTC regulations or statutes?	!	!
	(3) <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been a cause of an <i>investment-related</i> business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted?	!	!
	(4) entered an <i>order</i> against you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> in connection with <i>investment-related</i> activity?	!	!
!	(5) imposed a civil money penalty on you orany <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or <i>ordered</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to cease and desist from any activity?	!	
D.	Has any other federal regulatory agency, any state regulatory agency, or any <i>foreign</i> financial regulatory authority:		
	(1) ever <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have made a false statement or omission, or been dishonest, unfair, or unethical?	!	!
	(2) ever <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been <i>involved</i> in a violation of <i>investment-related</i> regulations or statutes?	!	!
	(3) ever <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been a cause of an <i>investment-related</i> business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted?	!	!
	(4) in the past ten years, entered an <i>order</i> against you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> in connection with an <i>investment-related</i> activity?	!	!
	(5) ever denied, suspended, or revoked your or anyadvisory affiliate's registration or license, or otherwise prevented you or anyadvisory affiliate, by order, from associating with an investment-related business or restricted your or any advisory affiliate's activity?	!	!
E.	Has any self-regulatory organization or commodities exchange ever:		
	(1) found you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission?	!	!
	(2) <i>found</i> you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> to have been <i>involved</i> in a violation of its rules (other than a violation designated as a " <i>minor rule violation</i> " under a plan approved by the SEC)?	!	!

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					Yes	<u>No</u>
		(3)	rela	ad you or any advisory affiliate to have been the cause of an investment- ted business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, oked, or restricted?	!	!
		(4)	you the	iplined you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> by expelling or suspending or the <i>advisory affiliate</i> from membership, barring or suspending you or <i>advisory affiliate</i> from association with other members, or otherwise ricting your or the <i>advisory affiliate</i> 's activities?	!	!
	_					
	F.			uthorization to act as an attorney, accountant, or federal contractor granted r any advisory affiliate ever been revoked or suspended?	!	!
	G.		-	or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> now the subject of any regulatory <i>proceeding</i> that sult in a "yes" answer to any part of Item 11.C., 11.D., or 11.E.?	!	!
For	"yes	s" an	swer	es to the following questions, complete a Civil Judicial Action DRP.		
	H.	(1)	Has	any domestic or foreign court:	Yes	<u>No</u>
				in the past ten years, enjoined you or any advisory affiliate in connection with any investment-related activity?	!	!
				ever found that you or any advisory affiliate were involved in a violation of investment-related statutes or regulations?	!	!
				ever dismissed, pursuant to a settlement agreement, an <i>investment-related</i> civil action brought against you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> by a state or <i>foreign financial regulatory authority</i> ?	!	!
		(2)		you or any <i>advisory affiliate</i> now the subject of any civil <i>proceeding</i> that could alt in a "yes" answer to any part of Item 11.H(1)?	!	!

Item 12 Small Businesses

The SEC is required by the Regulatory Flexibility Act to consider the effect of its regulations on small entities. In order to do this, we need to determine whether you meet the definition of "small business" or "small organization" under rule 0-7.

Answer this Item 12 only if you are registered or registering with the SEC <u>and</u> you indicated in response to Item 5.F(2)(c) that you have assets under management of less than \$25 million. You are not required to answer this Item 12 if you are filing for initial registration as a state adviser, amending a current state registration, or switching from SEC to state registration.

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For purposes of this Item 12 only:

- Total Assets refers to the total assets of a firm, rather than the assets managed on behalf of *clients*. In determining your or another *person's* total assets, you may use the total assets shown on a current balance sheet (but use total assets reported on a consolidated balance sheet with subsidiaries included, if that amount is larger).
- Control means the power to direct or cause the direction of the management or policies of a*person*, whether through ownership of securities, by contract, or otherwise. Any *person* that directly or indirectly has the right to vote 25 percent or more of the voting securities, or is entitled to 25 percent or more of the profits, of another *person* is presumed to control the other *person*.

		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
A.	Did you have total assets of \$5 million or more on the last day of your most recent fiscal year?	!	!
If "	'yes," you do not need to answer Items 12.B. and 12.C.		
B.	Do you:		
	(1) control another investment adviser that had assets under management of \$25 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?	!	!
	(2) control another <i>person</i> (other than a natural person) that had total assets of \$5 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?	!	!
C.	Are you:		
	(1) controlled by or under common control with another investment adviser that had assets under management of \$25 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?	!	!
	(2) controlled by or under common control withanother <i>person</i> (other than a natural person) that had total assets of \$5 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?	!	!

FORM ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

PART 1B		

You must complete this Part 1B only if you are applying for registration, or are registered, as an investment adviser with any of the *state securities authorities*.

Item 1 State Registration

Complete this Item 1 if you are submitting an initial application for state registration or requesting additional state registration(s). Check the boxes next to the states to which you are submitting this application. If you are already registered with at least one state and are applying for registration with an additional state or states, check the boxes next to the states in which you are applying for registration. Do not check the boxes next to the states in which you are currently registered or where you have an application for registration pending.

!	AL!	CT!	HI	!	KY!	MN!	NH!	OH!	SC!	VA
!	AK!	DE!	ID	!	LA!	MS!	NJ!	OK!	SD!	WA
!	AZ!	DC!	IL	!	ME!	MO!	NM!	OR!	TN!	WV
!	AR!	FL!	IN	!	MD!	MT!	NY!	PA!	TX!	WI
!	CA!	GA!	IA	!	MA!	NE!	NC!	PR!	UT	
ļ	CO!	GU!	KS	!	MI!	NV!	ND!	RI!	VT	

Item 2 Additional Information

(nar	ne)
(title)
(area code) (telephone number)	(area code) (facsimile number)
(number	and street)
(city)	(state/country) (zip+4/postal code
(electronic mail (e-mail) address, if the person	on has one)
Bond/Capital Information, if required by yo	ur home state.
(1) Name of Issuing Insurance Company:	
(1) Name of Issuing Insurance Company: (2) Amount of Bond: \$	

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	Yes	<u>No</u>
(4) If required by your home state, are you in compliance with your home state's minimum capital requirements?	!	!
For "yes" answers to the following question, complete a Bond DRP:		
C. Has a bonding company ever denied, paid out on, or revoked a bond for you?	!	!
For "yes" answers to the following question, complete a Judgment/Lien DRP:		
D. Do you have any unsatisfied judgments or liens against you?	!	!
For "yes" answers to the following questions, complete an Arbitration DRP:		
E. Are you, any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or any <i>management person</i> currently the subject of, or have you, any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or any <i>management person</i> been the subjor, an arbitration claim alleging damages in excess of \$2,500, involving any of the following:		
(1) any investment or an <i>investment-related</i> business or activity?	!	!
(2) fraud, false statement, or omission?	!	!
(3) theft, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property?	!	!
(4) bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion?	!	!
(5) dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices?	!	!
For "yes" answers to the following questions, complete a Civil Judicial Action DRP:		
F. Are you, any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or any <i>management person</i> currently subject to, or have you, any <i>advisory affiliate</i> , or any <i>management person</i> been <i>found</i> liable in, a civil, <i>self-regulatory organization</i> , or administrative <i>proceeding</i> involving any of the following:		
(1) an investment or <i>investment-related</i> business or activity?	!	!
(2) fraud, false statement, or omission?	!	!
(3) theft, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking or property?	!	!
(4) bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion?	!	!
(5) dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices?	!	!

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G.	Oth	er Bus	iness Activities					
	(1)	Λτο ν	ou actively engaged in busine	ess as a(n) (check all that apply):				
	(1)	Ale yo	ou actively eligaged in ousine	ss as a(n) (check an that apply).				
			ttorney					
			ertified public accountant ax preparer					
	(2)			annsin ann adam dham dhama liotad in 1	Itam (A afi	Dowt 1 A	. T4	
				business other than those listed in liness and the approximate amount				
					-			
H.			vide financial planning service year totaled:		curities	Non-Se	ecurities	
				Inv	<u>vestments</u>	Investn	<u>nents</u>	
		Under	\$100,000		!	!		
			001 to \$500,000		!	!		
			001 to \$1,000,000		!	!		
			0,001 to \$2,500,000		!	!		
			0,001 to \$5,000,000 than \$5,000,000		!	!		
		If seco	urities investments are over \$			·		
			-securities investments are o					
I.	Cus	tody						
						<u>Yes</u>	No	
	(1)	Do yo	u withdraw advisory fees dire	ectly from your clients' accounts?		!	!	
				any partnership or trustee for any either partners of the partnership or				

!!

beneficiaries of the trust?

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			Yes	No		
			<u> </u>			
(3) If you	answered "yes" to Item 2.I(1) or 2.I(2), respond to the	e following:				
(a) D	o you send a copy of your invoice to the custodian or	trustee at the				
	ame time that you send a copy to the <i>client</i> ?		!	!		
	, ,,					
(b) D	o you send quarterly statements to your clients showing	g all				
di	isbursements for the custodian account, including the a	mount of the				
ac	lvisory fees?		!	!		
	o your clients provide written authorization permitting	•				
pa	aid directly for their accounts held by the custodian or	trustee?	!	!		
(d) If	you are the general partner of a partnership, have you	angagad				
	attorney or an independent certified public accountant					
	ithority permitting each direct payment or any transfer					
	ecurities from the partnership account?	or runus or	!	1		
5	realised from the partitions are countries.		•	•		
(4) Do yo	u require prepayment of fees of more than \$500 per cli	ent and for				
	onths or more in advance?		!	!		
J. If you are	organized as a sole proprietorship, please answer the fo	ollowing:				
			<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>		
(1) (-) 11	formation and the January 1, 2000, the Godes	(Famourination 2				
(1) (a) H	ave you passed, on or after January 1, 2000, the Series	os examination?	!	!		

(b) Have you passed, on or after January 1, 2000, the Series 66 examination

(b) I have earned and I am in good standing with the organization that issued the

!

!

and also passed, at any time, the Series 7 examination?

(2) (a) Do you have any investment advisory professional designations?

If "no," you do not need to answer Item 2.J(2)(b).

Chartered Investment Counselor ("CIC") Personal Financial Specialist ("PFS")

Certified Financial Planner ("CFP")
 Chartered Financial Analyst ("CFA")
 Chartered Financial Consultant ("ChFC")

following credential:

None of the above

(3) Your social security number: ____

!

!

F	ORM ADV	Your	Name:				SE	C Fil	e No.:
Schedule A Date: CRD No.:).:		
Di	rect Owners and Ex	ecutive Of	ficers						
1.	Complete Schedule A onl executive officers. Use S				cation. Sche	dule A asks	for info	rmati	on about your direct owners and
2.	Direct Owners and Execu	tive Officers.	List below the	e names of	f:				
	(a) each Chief Executive and individuals with			ficer, Chie	ef Operation	s Officer, C	hief Lega	al Of	ficer, Chief Compliance Officer, director,
	(b) if you are organized are a public reporting								class of your voting securities, unless you
	Direct owners include any <i>person</i> that owns, beneficially owns, has the right to vote, or has the power to sell or direct the sale of, 5% or more of a class of your voting securities. For purposes of this Schedule, <i>person</i> beneficially owns any securities: (i) owned by his/her child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, stepparent, grandparent, spouse, sibling, mother-in-law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, sharing the same residence; or (ii) that he/she has the right to acquire, within 60 days, through the exercise of any option, warrant, or right to purchase the security.								
	(c) if you are organized dissolution, or have					ited and spe	cial partr	ners t	hat have the right to receive upon
	(d) in the case of a trust has contributed, 5%						ities, or th	hat ha	as the right to receive upon dissolution, or
	(e) if you are organized contributed, 5% or n								nt to receive upon dissolution, or have magers.
3.	Do you have any indirect	owners to be 1	eported on Si	hedule B?	!	Yes	! :	No	
4.	In the DE/FE/I column be foreign country, or "I" if			er is a dom	estic entity,	"FE" if the o	owner is	an er	ntity incorporated or domiciled in a
5.	5. Complete the Title or Status column by entering board/management titles; status as partner, trustee, sole proprietor, elected manager, shareholder, or member; and for shareholders or members, the class of securities owned (if more than one is issued).								
6.	Ownership codes are:	NA - less tha A - 5% but le				less than 25 t less than 50			D - 50% but less than 75% E - 75% or more
7.	 7. (a) In the <i>Control Person</i> column, enter "Yes" if the person has <i>control</i> as defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV, and enter "No" if the <i>person</i> does not have control. Note that under this definition, most executive officers and all 25% owners, general partners, elected managers, and trustees are <i>control persons</i>. (b) In the PR column, enter "PR" if the owner is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act. (c) Complete each column. 								
	LL LEGAL NAME dividuals: Last Name,	DE/FE/I	Title or	Date or St		Owner- ship	Contro		CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth,
	(Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name) DE/FE/I or or Status ship Person If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, Code MM YYYY RS Tax No., or Employer ID No.								

FORM ADV	Your Name	e:				SI	EC Fil	e No.:	
Schedule B	Date:					Cl	RD No	o.:	
Indirect Owners									
Complete Schedule B o must first complete Sch									your indirect owners; you nd this information.
2. Indirect Owners. With	respect to each owner	listed on Schedul	e A (exc	ept indi	vidual c	wners),	list be	elow:	
	wner that is a corporati f, 25% or more of a cla						s, has	the right t	to vote, or has the power to
stepparent, grandp	arent, spouse, sibling, a esidence; or (ii) that he	mother-in-law, far	her-in-l	aw, son-	in-law,	daughte	r-in-la	aw, brothe	hild, grandchild, parent, er-in-law, or sister-in-law, of any option, warrant, or
	wner that is a partnershor have contributed, 25					and spe	cial pa	artners tha	t have the right to receive
(c) in the case of an ov	wner that is a trust, the	trust and each tru	stee; and	d					
	wner that is a limited liangle 25% or more of the LL								o receive upon dissolution, nanagers.
3. Continue up the chain of or 15(d) of the Exchang							ng cor	npany (a c	company subject to Sections
4. In the DE/FE/I column foreign country, or "I"			estic en	tity, "FE	" if the	owner i	s an ei	ntity incor	porated or domiciled in a
5. Complete the Status col or members, the class o				rustee, e	lected n	nanager,	share	holder, or	member; and for sharehold
6. Ownership codes are:	C - 25% but less than	50% D - 50% l	out less t	han 75%	6 E	- 75% 0	or mor		ther (general partner, truster elected manager)
the person does no	thave control. Note that the stees are control person enter "PR" if the owner	nat under this defi	nition, 1	nost exe	ecutive o	officers a	and al	l 25% owi	o Form ADV, and enter "Noners, general partners, elected Exchange Act.
FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name,	DE/FE/I	Entity in Which Interest	Status	Date Status		Owner	r-	Control	CRD No. If None: Person S.S. No. and
Date of Birth, First Name, Middle Name)		is Owned		Acquir MM		Code Y	PR		IRS Tax No. or Employer No.
	ı		ı	1			1	l l	

FORM ADV	You	ır Name: _						SEC Fi	le No.: _		
Schedule C	Date	e:						CRD N	lo.:		
Amendments to Sche	dules A ar	nd B									
Use Schedule C only to a instructions for completi						or Sc	hedule B.	Refer to	Schedul	e A and	Schedule B for specific
2. In the Type of Amendme	ent column, in	dicate "A"	(addition), "l	D" (de	eletion),	or "(C" (change	in inform	nation ab	out the	same person).
3. Ownership codes are:	. Ownership codes are: NA - less than 5% A - 5% but less than 10% B - 10% but less than 25% NA - less than 5% C - 25% but less than 50% D - 50% but less than 75% E - 75% or more G - Other (general partner, trustee, or elected member)						ner, trustee, or				
4. List below all changes to	Schedule A (Direct Own	ners and Exec	cutive	Office	rs):					
FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)	DE/FE/I	Type of Amer ment	or nd- Status	or Ac	status Status equired		Owner- ship Code	1	ntrol son PR	of E	No. Ione: S.S. No. and Date Birth, IRS Tax No. or ployer ID No.
						+		+			
5. List below all chang	ges to Schedul	e B (Indire	ct Owners):			<u> </u>					
FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)	DE/FE/I		Intity in Which		tatus	Date Statu Acqu MM	ired	Owner ship Code	- Cor Per	ntrol son PR	CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax No., or Employer ID No.
									_	+	
										+	
										-	
										+	
										+	
		- 1		ı		l			I	ı	

FORM ADV	Your Name:		SEC File No.:	:	
Schedule D	Date:				
Page 1 of 5					
				ule D Page 1 to report details for items listed of repeat previously submitted information.	
This is an! INITIAL or!	AMENDED Schedule D Page	: 1.			
SECTION 1.B. Other I	Business Names				
List your other business na Check only one box:! Ad		hich you use then	You must complete a sep	parate Schedule D for each business name.	
Name			Jurisdictions		
SECTION 1.F. Other O	Offices				
advisory business. You m	ust complete a separate Sched largest five (in terms of numb	ule D Page 1 for ea	ach location. If you are app	ness, at which you conduct investment plying for registration, or are registered, only	
		(number and str	reet)		
(city)			(state/country)	(zip+4/postal code)	
If this address is a private i	residence, check this box:	!			
(area code) (telepho	one number)	(area code)	(facsimile number)		
SECTION 1.I. World	Wide Web Site Addresses				
List your World Wide Web	site addresses. You must co	mplete a separate	Schedule D for each World	Wide Web site address.	
Check only one box:! Ad	d ! Delete				
World Wide Web Site Add	ress:				
SECTION 1.K. Location	on of Books and Records				
Complete the following information for each location at which you keep your books and records, other than you <i>principal office and place of business</i> . You must complete a separate Schedule D Page 1 for each location. Check only one box:! Add ! Delete ! Amend					
Name of entity where book	ks and records are kept:				
	(numbe	er and street)			
(city) If this address is a private i	residence, check this boy.	······	(state/country)	(zip+4/postal code)	
		·	(amo ands)	(fossimila number)	
(area code) (telepho	one number)		(area code)	(facsimile number)	
This is (check one):	! one of your branch offic! a third-party unaffiliated! other.				
Briefly describe the books	and records kept at this locati	on.			

FORM ADV Your Name: _____ SEC File No.: _____ Schedule D Date: CRD No.: Page 2 of 5 Use this Schedule D Page 2 to report details for items listed below. Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information. This is an! INITIAL or! AMENDED Schedule D Page 2. SECTION 1.L. Registration with Foreign Financial Regulatory Authorities List the name, in English, of each foreign financial regulatory authority and country with which you are registered. You must complete a separate Schedule D Page 2 for each foreign financial regulatory authority with whom you are registered. Check only one box:! Add ! Delete English Name of Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority Name of Country ____ SECTION 2.A(7) Affiliated Adviser If you are relying on the exemption in rule 203A-2(c) from the prohibition on registration because you control, are controlled by, or are under common control with an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC and your principal office and place of business is the same as that of the registered adviser, provide the following information:

SECTION 2.A(8) Newly Formed Adviser

SEC Number of Registered Investment Adviser 801-____

Name of Registered Investment Adviser ___

If you are relying on rule 203A-2(d), the newly formed adviser exemption from the prohibition on registration, you are required to make certain representations about your eligibility for SEC registration. By checking the appropriate boxes, you will be deemed to have made the required representations. You must make both of these representations:

- ! I am not registered or required to be registered with the SEC or a state securities authority and I have a reasonable expectation that I will be eligible to register with the SEC within 120 days after the date my registration with the SEC becomes effective.
- ! I undertake to withdraw from SEC registration if, on the 120th day after my registration with the SEC becomes effective, I would be prohibited by Section 203A(a) of the Advisers Act from registering with the SEC.

SECTION 2.A(9) Multi-State Adviser

If you are relying on rule 203A-2(e), the multi-state adviser exemption from the prohibition on registration, you are required to make certain representations about your eligibility for SEC registration. By checking the appropriate boxes, you will be deemed to have made the required representations.

If you are applying for registration as an investment adviser with the SEC, you must make both of these representations:

- ! I have reviewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded that I am required by the laws of 30 or more states to register as an investment adviser with the securities authorities in those states.
- ! I undertake to withdraw from SEC registration if I file an amendment to this registration indicating that I would be required by the laws of fewer than 25 states to register as an investment adviser with the securities authorities of those states.

If you are submitting your annual updating amendment, you must make this representation:

CRD Number of Registered Investment Adviser (if any)

! Within 90 days prior to the date of filing this amendment, I have reviewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded that I am required by the laws of at least 25 states to register as an investment adviser with the securities authorities in those states.

FORM ADV	Vour Name:	SEC File No.:
Schedule D	Date:	
Page 3 of 5	Date:	CRD No.:
	o report details for items listed below. reviously submitted information.	Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted
This is an ! INITIAL or! A	MENDED Schedule D Page 3.	
SECTION 2.A(10) SEC Exen	nptive Order	
If you are relying upon an SE	C order exempting you from the proh	ibition on registration, provide the following information:
Application Number: 803	Date of order:	(mm/dd/yyyy)
		(mm/dd/yyyy)
SECTION 4 Successio	ns	
		usiness of a currently-registered investment adviser. If you acquired more than ou must complete a separate Schedule D Page 3 for each acquired firm. See Part
Name of Acquired Firm		
Acquired Firm's SEC File No	. (if any) 801	Acquired Firm's CRD Number (if any)
SECTION 5.I(2) Wrap Fee	Programs	
	r for one or morewrap fee programs, trap fee program for which you are a	ist the name of each program and its <i>sponsor</i> . You must complete a separate portfolio manager.
Check only one box:! Add	! Delete ! Amend	
Name of Wrap Fee Program		
Name of Sponsor	·	
SECTION 6.B. Description	on of Primary Business	
Describe your primary busine	ess (not your investment advisory bus	iness):
SECTION 7.A. Affiliated	Advisers	
Complete the following informaffiliated adviser.	nation for each adviser with whom y	ou are affiliated. You must complete a separate Schedule D Page 3 for each
Check only one box:! Add	! Delete ! Amend	
Legal Name of Affiliated Adv	iser:	
Primary Business Name of Af	filiated Adviser:	
Affiliated Adviser's SEC File	Number (if any) 801	Affiliated Adviser's CRD Number (if any):

FORM ADV	Vour Nama			SEC Eila No	
Schedule D					<u>-</u>
Page 4 of 5	Date:			CRD No.:	
1 age 4 of 3					
Use this Schedule D Page 4 to information. Do not repeat p			only new informatio	n or changes/update	s to previously submitted
This is an ! INITIAL or! A	MENDED Schedule D Pag	e 4.			
SECTION 7.B. Limited P	artnership Participation				
You must complete a separate limited liability company for			p in which you or a	related person is a g	general partner and each
Check only one box:! Add	! Delete ! Amend				
Name of Limited Partnership Are your <i>clients</i> solicited to in		•		! yes ! no	
Approximately what percenta	ge of your <i>clients</i> have inve	ested in this limited	partnership or limite	d liability company?	%
Minimum investment commit	ment required of a limited j	partner or member:	\$		
Current value of the total asso	ets of the limited partnershi	p or limited liability	company: \$		
SECTION 10 Control F	Persons				
You must complete a separate controls your management or		ch <i>control person</i> no	ot named in Item 1.A	a. or Schedules A, B,	or C that directly or indirectly
Check only one box:! Add	! Delete ! Amend				
Firm or Organization Name					
CRD Number (if any)		Effective Date		Termination Date	
Business Address:			mm/dd/yyyy		mm/dd/yyyy
		(number and stre	et)		
(city) If this address is a private res	idence, check this box:	!	(state/country)		(zip+4/postal code)
Individual Name (if applicab	le) (Last, First, Middle)				
CRD Number (if any)		Effective Date		Termination Date	
Business Address:			mm/dd/yyyy		mm/dd/yyyy
		(number and stre	et)		
(city) If this address is a private res	idence, check this box:	!	(state/country)		(zip+4/postal code)
Briefly describe the nature of	the control:				

FORM ADV	Your Name:	SEC File No.:
Schedule D	Date:	CRD No.:
Page 5 of 5		
Use this Schedule D Page 5 to re information. Do not repeat prev		Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted
This is an ! INITIAL or! AM	ENDED Schedule D Page 5.	
Miscellaneous		
You may use the space below to	explain a response to an Item or to	provide any other information.

CRIMINAL DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

$\triangle E \times I = D \times I$	INSTRUCTION	~ 110
(- FNIFRAI	11NIS I RI II . I II	11/1.

This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an ! INITIAL OR ! AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Items 11.A. or 11.B. of Form ADV.

Check item(s) being responded to: ! 11.A(1) ! 11.A(2) ! 11.B(1) ! 11.B(2)

Use a separate DRP for each event or *proceeding*. The same event or *proceeding* may be reported for more than one *person* or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.

Multiple counts of the same charge arising out of the same event(s) should be reported on the same DRP. Unrelated criminal actions, including separate cases arising out of the same event, must be reported on separate DRPs. Use this DRP to report all charges arising out of the same event. One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to the items listed above.

PART I

- A. The *person(s)* or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are):
 - ! You (the advisory firm)
 - ! You and one or more of your advisory affiliates
 - ! One or more of your advisory affiliates

If this DRP is being filed for an *advisory affiliate*, give the full name of the *advisory affiliate* below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).

If the *advisory affiliate* has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropriate box.

	Your Name		Your Cl	RD Number		
ΑC	OV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE					
	CRD Number	This advisory a	affiliate is	l a firm	L an individual	

Registered: ! Yes ! No

Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)

- ! This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the adviser.
- ! This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or proceeding occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser's or advisory affiliate's favor.
- B. If the *advisory affiliate* is registered through the IARD system or CRD system, has the *advisory affiliate* submitted a DRP (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or CRD for the event? If the answer is "Yes," no other information on this DRP must be provided.

! Yes ! No

NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the *advisory affiliate* of its obligation to update its IARD or CRD records.

CRIMINAL DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

P	ART I	I
1.	Ent	narge(s) were brought against an organization over which you or an advisory affiliate exercise(d) control: er organization name, whether or not the organization was an investment-related business and your or the risory affiliate's position, title, or relationship.
-		
2.		mal Charge(s) were brought in: (include name of Federal, Military, State or Foreign Court, Location of Court ty or County and State or Country, Docket/Case number).
3.	Eve	ent Disclosure Detail (Use this for both organizational and individual charges.)
	A.	Date First Charged (MM/DD/YYYY): ! Exact ! Explanation
	If no	t exact, provide explanation:
L	B.	Event Disclosure Detail (include Charge(s)/Charge Description(s), and for each charge provide: (1) number of counts, (2) <i>felony</i> or <i>misdemeanor</i> , (3) plea for each charge, and (4) product type if charge is <i>investment-related</i>).
[-		
	C.	Did any of the Charge(s) within the Event involve a felony? ! Yes ! No
	D.	Current status of the Event? ! Pending ! On Appeal ! Final
	E.	Event Status Date (complete unless status is Pending) (MM/DDYYYY):
		! Exact ! Explanation
	If no	t exact, provide explanation:
4.	disr	position Disclosure Detail: Include for each charge (a) Disposition Type (e.g., convicted, acquitted, missed, pretrial, etc.), (b) Date, (c) Sentence/Penalty, (d) Duration (if sentence-suspension, probation, etc.), Start Date of Penalty, (f) Penalty/Fine Amount, and (g) Date Paid.
_		
_		
_		
_		

CRIMINAL DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

5. Provide a brief summary of circumstances leading to the charge(s) as well as the disposition. Include the

relevant dates when the conduct which was the subject of the charge(s) occurred. (Your response must fit within the space provided.)

REGULATORY ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an ! INITIAL $\textbf{\textit{OR}}$! AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Items 11.C., 11.D., 11.E., 11.F. or 11.G. of Form ADV.

Check item(s) being responded to: ! 11.C(1) ! 11.C(2) ! 11.C(3) ! 11.C(4) ! 11.C(5)

! 11.D(1) ! 11.D(2) ! 11.D(3) ! 11.D(4) ! 11.D(5)

! 11.E(1) ! 11.E(2) ! 11.E(3) ! 11.E(4)

! 11.F. ! 11.G.

Use a separate DRP for each event or *proceeding*. The same event or *proceeding* may be reported for more than one *person* or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.

One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Items 11.C., 11.D., 11.E., 11.F. or 11.G. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same event. If an event gives rise to actions by more than one regulator, provide details for each action on a separate DRP.

PART I

- A. The person(s) or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are):
 - ! You (the advisory firm)
 - ! You and one or more of your advisory affiliates
 - ! One or more of your advisory affiliates

If this DRP is being filed for an *advisory affiliate*, give the full name of the *advisory affiliate* below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).

If the advisory affiliate has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropriate box.

Your Name	Your CRD Number

ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE

CRD Number	This advisory af	filiate	eis!	a firi	m	! an individual
	Registered:	!	Yes	!	No	

Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)

- ! This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the adviser.
- ! This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or proceeding occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser's or advisory affiliate's favor.

If you are registered or registering with a *state securities authority*, you may remove a DRP for an event you reported only in response to Item 11.D(4), and only if that event occurred more than ten years ago. If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may remove a DRP for any event listed in Item 11 that occurred more than ten years ago.

B. If the *advisory affiliate* is registered through the IARD system or CRD system, has the *advisory affiliate* submitted a DRP (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or CRD for the event? If the answer is "Yes," no other information on this DRP must be provided.

! Yes ! No

NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the *advisory affiliate* of its obligation to update its IARD or CRD records. (continued)

REGULATORY ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

РА	RT II				
1.	Regulatory Action initiated by: ! SEC ! Other Federal ! State !	SF	RO ! Foreign		
(Fu	ıll name of regulator, foreign financial regulatory autho	ority,	federal, state or SRC))	
_					
2.	Principal Sanction (check appropriate item):				
!!!!!	Civil and Administrative Penalty(ies)/Fine(s) Bar Cease and Desist Censure Denial	! ! ! !	Disgorgement Expulsion Injunction Prohibition Reprimand	! ! ! !	Restitution Revocation Suspension Undertaking Other
Otr	ner Sanctions:				
- - -					
3.	Date Initiated (MM/DD/YYYY):		! Exact	!	Explanation
	If not exact, provide explanation:				
4.	Docket/Case Number:				
5.	Advisory Affiliate Employing Firm when activity occur	ırred	which led to the regu	latory	action (if applicable):
6.	Principal Product Type (check appropriate item):				
! A! C!	Annuity(ies) - Fixed Annuity(ies) - Variable CD(s) Commodity Option(s) Debt - Asset Backed Debt - Government Debt - Municipal ! Derivative(s) ! Direct Investment(s) ! Equity - OTC ! Equity Listed (Commodity Debt - Comporate ! Futures - Commodity Debt - Financial ! Index Option(s) ! Insurance	non 8		! ! ! !	Investment Contract(s) Money Market Fund(s) Mutual Fund(s) No Product Options Penny Stock(s) Unit Investment Trust(s) Other
Oth	ner Product Types:				
_					
-					

REGULATORY ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

8. Current status?! Pending! On Appeal! Final
9. If on appeal, regulatory action appealed to (SEC, SRO, Federal or State Court) and Date Appeal Filed:
If Final or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 13 only.
10. How was matter resolved (check appropriate item):
! Acceptance, Waiver & Consent (AWC) ! Dismissed ! Vacated ! Consent ! Order ! Withdrawn
! Decision ! Settled ! Other
Decision & Order of Offer of Settlement ! Stipulation and Consent
11. Resolution Date (MM/DD/YYYY): ! Exact ! Explanation
If not exact, provide explanation:
12. Resolution Detail:
A. Were any of the following Sanctions Ordered (check all appropriate items)?
! Monetary/Fine ! Revocation/Expulsion/Denial ! Disgorgement/Restitution
Amount: \$ Censure Cease and Desist/Injunction Bar Suspension
B. Other Sanctions Ordered:
B. Other Sanctions Ordered.
Sanction detail: if suspended, enjoined or barred, provide duration including start date and capacitie
affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by
affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty,
affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you
affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty,
affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you
affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you

REGULATORY ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

(continuation) 13. Provide a brief summary of details related to the action status and (or) disposition and include relevant terms, conditions and dates (your response must fit within the space provided).

CIVIL JUDICIAL ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL	INICTOI	ICTIONS
GENERAL	IIVOITE	ハノハハハ

This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an ! INITIAL *OR* ! AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Item 11.H. of Part 1A and Item 2.F. of Part 1B of Form ADV.

Check Part 1A item(s) being responded to: ! 11.H(1)(a) ! 11.H(1)(b) ! 11.H(1)(c) ! 11.H(2) Check Part 1B item(s) being responded to: ! 2.F(1) ! 2.F(2) ! 2.F(3) ! 2.F(4) ! 2.F(5)

Use a separate DRP for each event or *proceeding*. The same event or *proceeding* may be reported for more than one *person* or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.

One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Item 11.H. of Part 1A or Item 2.F. of Part 1B. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same event. Unrelated civil judicial actions must be reported on separate DRPs.

PARTI

- A. The *person(s)* or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are):
 - ! You (the advisory firm)
 - ! You and one or more of your advisory affiliates
 - ! One or more of your advisory affiliates

If this DRP is being filed for an *advisory affiliate*, give the full name of the *advisory affiliate* below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).

If the *advisory affiliate* has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropriate box.

	Your Name		Your CF	RD Number		
۱E	DV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE					
	CRD Number	This <i>advisory</i>			individual	

Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)

- ! This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the adviser.
- ! This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or proceeding occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser's or advisory affiliate's favor.

If you are registered or registering with a *state securities authority*, you may remove a DRP for an event you reported only in response to Item 11.H(1)(a), and only if that event occurred more than ten years ago. If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may remove a DRP for any event listed in Item 11 that occurred more than ten years ago.

- B. If the *advisory affiliate* is registered through the IARD system or CRD system, has the *advisory affiliate* submitted a DRP (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or CRD for the event? If the answer is "Yes," no other information on this DRP must be provided.
 - ! Yes ! No

NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the advisory affiliate of its obligation to update its IARD or CRD records.

CIVIL JUDICIAL ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

PART II		
Court Action initiated by exchange, agency, firm,	: (Name of regulator, foreign financial regulatory author private plaintiff, etc.)	rity, SRO, commodities
2. Principal Relief Sought	check appropriate item):	
! Cease and Desist! Civil Penalty(ies)/Fine(s)	! Disgorgement ! Money Damages (Private/Civil C ! Injunction ! Restitution	Complaint) ! Restraining Order ! Other
Other Relief Sought:		
Filing Date of Court Acti If not exact, provide explain the second court Action in the second co	on (MM/DD/YYYY): ! Exa	
Principal Product Type (check appropriate item):	
! Annuity(ies) - Fixed ! Annuity(ies) - Variable ! CD(s) ! Commodity Option(s) ! Debt - Asset Backed ! Debt - Corporate ! Debt - Government ! Debt - Municipal Other Product Types:	 ! Derivative(s) ! Direct Investment(s) - DPP & LP Interest(s) ! Equity - OTC ! Equity Listed (Common & Preferred Stock) ! Futures - Commodity ! Futures - Financial ! Index Option(s) ! Insurance 	! Investment Contract(s) ! Money Market Fund(s) ! Mutual Fund(s) ! No Product ! Options ! Penny Stock(s) ! Unit Investment Trust(s) ! Other
	ght in (include name of Federal, State or Foreign Court untry, Docket/Case Number):	, Location of Court - City or
6. Advisory Affiliate Employ	ring Firm when activity occurred which led to the civil ju	dicial action (if applicable):

CIVIL JUDICIAL ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

7.	Describe the allegations related to this civil action (your response must fit within the space provided):
_	
_	
8.	Current status? ! Pending ! On Appeal ! Final
9.	If on appeal, action appealed to (provide name of court) and Date Appeal Filed (MM/DD/YYYY):
	If pending, date notice/process was served (MM/DD/YYYY)
	If not exact, provide explanation:
lf F	inal or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 14 only.
11.	How was matter resolved (check appropriate item):
! !	Consent ! Judgment Rendered ! Settled Dismissed ! Opinion ! Withdrawn ! Other
12.	Resolution Date (MM/DD/YYYY): ! Exact ! Explanation
	If not exact, provide explanation:
13.	Resolution Detail:
	A. Were any of the following Sanctions Ordered or Relief Granted (check appropriate items)?
	! Monetary/Fine ! Revocation/Expulsion/Denial ! Disgorgement/Restitution
	Amount: \$
	B. Other Sanctions:

CIVIL JUDICIAL ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

C.	Sanction detail: if suspended, enjoined or barred, provide duration including start date and capacities affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type of exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you or an <i>advisory affiliate</i> , date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:
	ovide a brief summary of circumstances related to the action(s), allegation(s), disposition(s) and/or finding(s) closed above (your response must fit within the space provided).

BOND DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an $\,!\,$ INITIAL $\,$ OR $\,!\,$ AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Item 2.C. of Part 1B of Form ADV.

Use a separate DRP for each event or *proceeding*. The same event or *proceeding* may be reported for more than one *person* or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.

	and person army army arm grant and make a compression and army	
Υ	Your Name Your	CRD Number
1.	Firm Name: (Policy Holder)	
2.	2. Bonding Company Name:	
— 3	3. Disposition Type: (check appropriate item)	
·.		
	! Denied ! Payout ! Revoked	
4.	4. Disposition Date (MM/DD/YYYY): ! ! !	Exact ! Explanation
	If not exact, provide explanation:	
5.	5. If disposition resulted in Payout, list Payout Amount and Date Paid:	
Ο.	5. II disposition resulted in Fayout, list Fayout Amount and Date Faid.	
6.	Summarize the details of circumstances leading to the necessity of bon- must fit within the space provided):	ding company action: (your response

JUDGMENT / LIEN DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an ! INITIAL **OR** ! AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Item 2.D. of Part 1B of Form ADV.

Use a separate DRP for each event or *proceeding*. The same event or *proceeding* may be reported for more than one *person* or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.

one	person or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.
Yc	our Name Your <i>CRD</i> Number
	Judgment/Lien Amount:
	Judgment/Lien Holder:
<u>. </u>	Judgment/Lien Holder.
3.	Judgment/Lien Type: (check appropriate item)
	! Civil ! Default ! Tax
1.	Date Filed (MM/DD/YYYY): ! Exact ! Explanation
	If not exact, provide explanation:
5.	Is Judgment/Lien outstanding? ! Yes ! No
	If no, provide status date (MM/DD/YYYY): ! Exact ! Explanation
	If not exact, provide explanation:
	If no, how was matter resolved? (check appropriate item)
	! Discharged ! Released ! Removed ! Satisfied
3 .	Court (Name of Federal, State or Foreign Court), Location of Court (City or County and State or Country) and Docket/Case Number:
7 .	Provide a brief summary of events leading to the action and any payment schedule details including current status (if applicable) (your response must fit within the space provided):

ARBITRATION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS
This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an ! INITIAL <i>OR</i> ! AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Item 2.E. of Part 1B of Form ADV.
Check Part 1B item(s) being responded to: ! 2.E(1) ! 2.E(2) ! 2.E(3) ! 2.E(4) ! 2.E(5)
Use a separate DRP for each event or <i>proceeding</i> . The same event or <i>proceeding</i> may be reported for more than one <i>person</i> or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.
One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Item 2.E. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same event. Unrelated arbitration actions must be reported on separate DRPs.
PART I
 A. The person(s) or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are): You (the advisory firm) You and one or more of your advisory affiliates One or more of your advisory affiliates If this DRP is being filed for an advisory affiliate, give the full name of the advisory affiliate below (for
individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name). If the advisory affiliate has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropriate checkbox.
Your Name Your CRD Number
ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE
CRD Number This advisory affiliate is ! a firm ! an individual Registered: ! Yes ! No
Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)
 ! This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the adviser. NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the advisory affiliate of its obligation to update its IARD or
CRD records.
PART II
Arbitration/Reparation Claim initiated by: (Name of private plaintiff, firm, etc.)
Principal Relief Sought (check appropriate item):
! Restraining Order ! Disgorgement ! Money Damages (Private/Civil Claim) ! Other ! Civil Penalty(ies)/Fine(s) ! Injunction ! Restitution

ARBITRATION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

Other Relief Sought:		
	tion/Reparation Claim (MM/DD/YYYY): κρΙαπατίοη	
If not exact, provide exp	planation:	
4. Principal Product Type (check appropriate item):	
! Annuity(ies) - Fixed ! Annuity(ies) - Variable ! CD(s) ! Commodity Option(s) ! Debt - Asset Backed ! Debt - Corporate ! Debt - Government ! Debt - Municipal	! Derivative(s) ! Direct Investment(s) - DPP & LP Interest(s) ! Equity - OTC ! Equity Listed (Common & Preferred Stock) ! Futures - Commodity ! Futures - Financial ! Index Option(s) ! Insurance	! Investment Contract(s) ! Money Market Fund(s) ! Mutual Fund(s) ! No Product ! Options ! Penny Stock(s) ! Unit Investment Trust(s) ! Other
Other Product Types:		
Caron Froudot Typoo.		
5. Arbitration/Reparation C	laim was filed with (<i>NASD</i> , AAA, NYSE, CBOE, CFTC,	etc.) and Docket/Case Number:
6. Advisory Affiliate Employ	ring Firm when activity occurred which led to the arbitra	ation/reparation (if applicable):
7. Describe the allegations	related to this arbitration/reparation (your response m	ust fit within the space provided)
8. Current status? !	Pending ! On Appeal ! Final	
9. If on appeal, action appe	ealed to (provide name of court) and Date Appeal Filed	I (MM/DD/YYYY):
,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,

ARBITRATION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV) (continuation)

10. If pending, date notice/process was serve Explanation	ed (MM/DD/YYYY) ! Exact !
If not exact, provide explanation:	
If Final or On Appeal, complete all items below	w. For Pending Actions, complete Item 14 only.
11. How was matter resolved (check appropr	iate item):
! Consent ! Judgment Ren ! Dismissed ! Opinion	dered ! Settled ! Withdrawn ! Other
12. Resolution Date (MM/DD/YYYY):	! Exact ! Explanation
If not exact, provide explanation:	
13. Resolution Detail:	
A. Were any of the following Sanctions	Ordered or Relief Granted (check appropriate items)?
! Monetary Award ! Settle	ement ! Disgorgement/Restitution
Amount: \$!	Injunction
B. Other Sanctions:	
	ed in a penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, against you or an advisory affiliate, date paid and if any portion of
Provide a brief summary of circumstance disclosed above (your response must fit value).	s related to the action(s), allegation(s), disposition(s) and/or finding(s) within the space provided).

FORM ADV

Uniform Application for Investment Adviser Registration

	9°'						
Name of Inves	tment Adviser:						
Address:	(Number and Street)	(City)	(State)	(Zip Code)	Area Code:	Telephone Number:	
					()		

This part of Form ADV gives information about the investment adviser and its business for the use of clients.

The information has not been approved or verified by any governmental authority.

Table of Contents

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>Page</u>
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2	Types of Clients	2
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4	Methods of Analysis, Sources of Information and Investment Strategies	3
5	Education and Business Standards	4
6	Education and Business Background	4
7	Other Business Activities	4
8	Other Financial Industry Activities or Affiliations	4
9	Participation or Interest in Client Transactions	5
10	Conditions for Managing Accounts	5
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12	Investment or Brokerage Discretion	6
13	Additional Compensation	6
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	Continuation Sheet	Schedule F
	Balance Sheet, if required	Schedule G

(Schedules A, B, C, D, and E are included with Part I of this Form, for the use of regulatory bodies, and are not distributed to clients.)

1.	A.	Advisory Services and Fees. (check the applicable boxes)				For each type of service provided, state the approximate % of total advisory billings from that service. (See instruction below.)		
	A	pplic	ant:					
		(1)	Provides investment supervisory services			%		
		(2)	Manages investment advisory accounts not involving invest	ment s	uperv	sory services		
		(3)	Furnishes investment advice through consultations not inclu	ded in	eithei	service described above		
		(4)	Issues periodicals about securities by subscription			%		
		(5)	Issues special reports about securities not included in any se	rvice	descril	ped above%		
		(6)	Issues, not as part of any service described above, any chart use to evaluate securities	s, grap	hs, fo	rmulas, or other devices which clients may		
		(7)	On more than an occasional basis, furnishes advice to client	s on m	atters	not involving securities		
		(8)	Provides a timing service			%		
		(9)	Furnishes advice about securities in any manner not describ	ed abo	ve	%		
			(Percentages should be based on applicant's last fi provide estimates of advisory billings for the			**		
	В.	Doe	es applicant call any of the services it checked above financial	plann	ing or	Yes No some similar term?		
	C.	App	olicant offers investment advisory services for: (check all that	apply))			
		(1)	A percentage of assets under management		(4)	Subscription fees		
		(2)	Hourly charges		(5)	Commissions		
		(3)	Fixed fees (not including subscription fees)		(6)	Other		
	D.	For	each checked box in A above, describe on Schedule F:					
		•	the services provided, including the name of any publication	or rep	ort is	sued by the adviser on a subscription basis or for a fee		
		 applicant's basic fee schedule, how fees are charged and whether its fees are negotiable 						
		•	when compensation is payable, and if compensation is payable terminate an investment advisory contract before its expirate			rvice is provided, how a client may get a refund or may		
2.	Тур	oes of	clients — Applicant generally provides investment advice to	(chec	k thos	e that apply)		
		A.	Individuals		E.	Trusts, estates, or charitable organizations		
		B.	Banks or thrift institutions		F.	Corporations or business entities other than those listed above		
		C.	Investment companies		G.	Other (describe on Schedule F)		
		D.	Pension and profit sharing plans					

Answer all items. Complete amended pages in full, circle amended items and file with execution page (page 1).

Date:

SEC File Number:

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FORM ADV

Part II - Page 2

Applicant:

FO	RM	AD\	/	Applicant:			SEC File Number: Date:	
Part II - Page 3								
3.								
		Α.	Equity se	ecurities		Н.	United States government securities	
			(2) secu	hange-listed securities urities traded over-the-counter	_	I.	Options contracts on:	
			(3) fore	eign issuers			(1) securities (2) commodities	
		B.	Warrants			J.	Futures contracts on:	
		C.	•	e debt securities (other than commercial paper)			(1) tangibles(2) intangibles	
		D.	Commerc	cial paper				
		E.	Certificat	tes of deposit		K.	Interests in partnerships investing in:	
		F.	Municipa	al securities			(1) real estate	
		G.	Investme	nt company securities:			(2) oil and gas interests(3) other (explain on Schedule F)	
			(2) vari	iable life insurance iable annuities tual fund shares		L.	Other (explain on Schedule F)	
4.	Me	thods	of Analys	is, Sources of Information, and Investment Strate	gies.			
	A.	Ann	licant's se	curity analysis methods include: (check those that ap	nlv)			
	(1)	П	Charting		(4)	Cv	yclical	
	(2)	П	Fundame		(5)	-	ther (explain on Schedule F)	
	(3)	П	Technica					
	— В.			ces of information applicant uses include: (check tho	as that an	nlv)		
		1116		•	-	• • /		
	(1)			I newspapers and magazines	(5)	_		
	(2)		•	ns of corporate activities materials prepared by others	(6)		Annual reports, prospectuses, filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission	
	(3)			e rating services	(7)		Company press releases	
	()				(8)		Other (explain on Schedule F)	
	C .	The	investmen	t strategies used to implement any investment advice	given to	clients	s include: (check those that apply)	
	(1)		-	m purchases es held at least a year)	(5)		Margin transactions	
	(2)			m purchases es sold within a year)	(6)		Option writing, including covered options, uncovered options, or spreading strategies	
	(3)		Trading ((securities sold within 30 days)	(7)		Other (explain on Schedule F)	
	(4)		Short sal	es				

FORM ADV		'	Applicant:				SEC File Number:	Date:	
Par	Part II - Page 4						801-		
_	Е.	4.	1.0						
5.	Eat	icatio	n and Bu	siness Standards.					
				ral standards of education or business expent advice to clients?			•	_	Yes No
	or g	iving	mvesime		scribe these stan				
6.	Edu	ıcatio	n and Bu	siness Background.					
	For								
	•	each	member	of the investment committee or group that	determines gen	eral inv	estment ad	vice to be given to clients, or	
	•			nt has no investment committee or group, of five, respond only for their supervisors)	each individual v	who det	termines ge	neral investment advice given	to clients
	•	each	principa	l executive officer of applicant or each per	son with similar	status	or performi	ng similar functions.	
	On	Sched	ule F, giv	re the:					
	•	nam	e		•	forma	ıl education	after high school	
	•	year	of birth		•	busin	ess backgro	ound for the preceding five year	rs
7.	Oth	er Bu	siness A	ctivities. (check those that apply)					
		A.	Applica	nt is actively engaged in a business other t	han giving inves	tment a	idvice.		
		B.	Applica	nt sells products or services other than inve	estment advice t	o client	s.		
		C.	The prin	ncipal business of applicant or its principal	executive office	ers invo	lves someth	ning other than providing inve	stment advice.
				(For each checked box describe the other	er activities, incl	uding t	he time spe	nt on them, on Schedule F.)	
8.	Oth	er Fi	nancial I1	ndustry Activities or Affiliations. (check	those that apply	<i>y</i>)			
		A.	Applica	nt is registered (or has an application pend	ing) as a securiti	ies brok	er-dealer.		
		В.	Application Applic	nt is registered (or has an application pend adviser.	ing) as a futures	comm	ission merc	hant, commodity pool operator	· or commodity
		C.	Applica	nt has arrangements that are material to its	advisory busine	ess or it	s clients wi	th a related person who is a:	
		(1)	broker-d	lealer		(7)	accountin	g firm	
		(2)	investme	ent company		(8)	law firm		
		(3)	other in	vestment adviser		(9)	insurance	company or agency	
		(4)	financia	l planning firm		(10)	pension co	onsultant	
		(5)		lity pool operator, commodity trading or futures commission merchant		(11)	real estate	broker or dealer	
		(6)	banking	or thrift institution		(12)	entity that	creates or packages limited p	artnerships
			(For eac	ch checked box in C, on Schedule F identif	y the related per	son an	d describe t	he relationship and the arrang	ements.)
									Yes No
	D.	Is ap	plicant o	r a related person a general partner in any	partnership in w	hich cl	ients are so	licited to invest?	
				(If yes, describe on Scheo	dule F the partne	rships	and what th	ey invest in.)	

FORM ADV			Applicant:	SEC File Number:	Date:			
Part II - Page 5		je 5		801-				
9. P	. Participation or Interest in Client Transactions.							
Δ	nnl	icant	or a relati	ed person: (check those that apply)				
	hhi.			ipal, buys securities for itself from or sells securities it owns to any client.				
	J 1		-	er or agent effects securities transactions for compensation for any client.				
	_	В. С.		er or agent for any person other than a client effects transactions in which clie	ent securities are sold to or bough	from a		
_	J			e customer.				
]	D.	Recomm financial	ends to clients that they buy or sell securities or investment products in which interest.	h the applicant or a related person	n has some		
]	E.	Buys or	sells for itself securities that it also recommends to clients.				
			(For	each box checked, describe on Schedule F when the applicant or a related p what restrictions, internal procedures, or disclosures are used for conflicts		ns and		
ac	cou	ints o	r hold itse	naging Accounts. Does the applicant provide investment supervisory service elf out as providing financial planning or some similarly termed services and itions for starting or maintaining an account?	d impose a minimum dollar value			
				(If yes, describe on Schedule F.)				
				ts. If applicant provides investment supervisory services, manages investment ancial planning or some similarly termed services:	t advisory accounts, or holds itse	lf		
A		For	reviewers	w the reviews and reviewers of the accounts. For reviews, include their frequency, include the number of reviewers, their titles and functions, instructions they represent the faccounts assigned each.				
В		Desc	ribe belov	w the nature and frequency of regular reports to clients on their accounts.				

FOR	M	ADV	Applicant:	SEC File Number:	Date:	
Part	II -	- Page 6		801-		
12. Ir	ives	tment or Brok	erage Discretion.			
	Α.	Does applican	at or any related person have authority to determine, without obtaining specif	ic client consent, the:		
		41		, in the second	Yes	
		(1) securitie	s to be bought or sold?		_	
		(2) amount	of the securities to be bought or sold?		Yes	
		(2) umount			Yes	_
		(3) broker o	r dealer to be used?			
					Yes	No
		(4) commiss	ion rates paid?			
-					Yes	
	В.		t or a related person suggest brokers to clients?			
		Schedule F th	answer to A describe on Schedule F any limitations on the authority. For each e factors considered in selecting brokers and determining the reasonableness	of their commissions. If the valu		
		of products, re	esearch and services given to the applicant or a related person is a factor, des	cribe:		
		• the prod	ucts, research and services			
		• whether services	clients may pay commissions higher than those obtainable from other broker	s in return for those products and	l	
		• whether	research is used to service all of applicant's accounts or just those accounts p	paying for it; and		
			redures the applicant used during the last fiscal year to direct client transaction and research services received.	ns to a particular broker in return	ı for	
13. A	Addi	tional Compen	sation.			
	Doe	s the applicant	or a related person have any arrangements, oral or in writing, where it:			
	A.	is paid cash b	y or receives some economic benefit (including commissions, equipment or r	non-research services)	Yes	No
		from a non-cl	ent in connection with giving advice to clients?			
					Yes	
	В.	directly or inc	lirectly compensates any person for client referrals?			
			(For each yes, describe the arrangements on Sche	dule F.)		
14.	Bala	ance Sheet. Ap	oplicant must provide a balance sheet for the most recent fiscal year on Scheo	lule G if applicant:		
	•	has custody of	f client funds or securities; or			
	•	requires prepa	syment of more than \$500 in fees per client and 6 or more months in advance			
		Has applicant	provided a Schedule G balance sheet?			No □
1		rias appireant	provides a Deficació d'attance succe:	•••••		\Box

Schedule F of				
Form ADV				
Continuation Sheet	for Form	ADV	Part I	I

pplicant:	SEC File Number:	Date:
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(Do not use this Schedule as a continuation sheet for Form ADV Part I or any other schedules.)

1. Full name of applicant exactly as stated	l in Item 1A of Part I of Form ADV:	IRS Empl. Ident. No.:
Item of Form (identify)	Answer	<u>'</u>

Schedule G of
Form ADV
Balance Sheet

Applicant:	SEC File Number:	Date:
	901	

(Answers in Response to Form ADV Part II Item 14.)

1. Full name of applicant exactly as stated in Item 1A of Part I of Form ADV: IRSEmpl. Ident. No.:

Instructions

- 1. The balance sheet must be:
 - A. Prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles
 - B. Audited by an independent public accountant
 - C. Accompanied by a note stating the principles used to prepare it, the basis of included securities, and any other explanations required for clarity.
- 2. Securities included at cost should show their market or fair value parenthetically.
- 3. Qualifications and any accompanying independent accountant's report must conform to Article 2 of Regulation S-X (17 CFR 210.2-01 et. seq.).
- 4. Sole proprietor investment advisers:
 - A. Must show investment advisory business assets and liabilities separate from other business and personal assets and liabilities
 - B. May aggregate other business and personal assets and liabilities unless there is an asset deficiency in the total financial position.

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(for sponsors of wrap fee programs)

Name of wrap fee program or programs described in attached brochure:

- 1. Applicability of Schedule. This Schedule must be completed by applicants that are compensated under a wrap fee program for sponsoring, organizing, or administering the program, or for selecting, or providing advice to clients regarding the selection of, other investment advisers in the program ("sponsors"). A wrap fee program is any program under which a specified fee or fees not based directly upon transactions in a client's account is charged for investment advisory services (which may include portfolio management or advice concerning the selection of other investment advisers) and execution of client transactions.
- 2. Use of Schedule. This Schedule sets forth the information the sponsor must include in the wrap fee brochure it is required to deliver or offer to deliver to clients and prospective clients of its wrap fee programs under Rule 204-3 under the federal Advisers Act and similar rules of the jurisdictions. The wrap fee brochure prepared in response to this Schedule must be filed with the Commission and the jurisdictions as part of Form ADV by completing the identifying information on this Schedule and attaching the brochure. Brochures should be prepared separately, not on copies of this Schedule. Any wrap fee brochure filed with the Commission as part of an amendment to Form ADV shall contain in the upper right hand corner of the cover page the sponsor's registration number (801-).
- 3. General Contents of Brochure. Unlike Parts I and II of this form, this Schedule is not organized in "check-the-box" format. These instructions, including the requests for information in Item 7 below, should not be repeated in the brochure. Rather, this Schedule describes minimum disclosures that must be made in the brochure to satisfy the sponsor's duty to disclose all material facts about the sponsor and its wrap fee programs. Nothing in this Schedule relieves the sponsor from any obligation under any provision of the federal Advisers Act or rules thereunder, or other federal or state law to disclose information to its advisory clients or prospective advisory clients not specifically required by this Schedule.
- **4.** *Multiple Sponsors.* If two or more persons fall within the definition of "sponsor" in Item 1 above for a single wrap fee program, only one such sponsor need complete the Schedule. The sponsors may choose among themselves the sponsor that will complete the Schedule.
- 5. Omission of Inapplicable Information. Any information not specifically required by this Schedule that is included in the brochure should be applicable to clients and prospective clients of the sponsor's wrap fee programs. If the sponsor is required to complete this Schedule with respect to more than one wrap fee program, the sponsor may omit from the brochure furnished to clients and prospective clients of any wrap fee program or programs information required by this Schedule that is not applicable to clients or prospective clients of that wrap fee program or programs. If a sponsor of more than one wrap fee program prepares separate wrap fee brochures for clients of different programs, each brochure prepared must be filed with the Commission and the jurisdictions attached to a separate copy of this Schedule. Each such brochure must state that the sponsor sponsors other wrap fee programs and state how brochures for those programs may be obtained.
- 6. *Updating.* Sponsors are required to file an amendment to the brochure promptly after any information in the brochure becomes materially inaccurate. Amendments may be made by use of a "sticker," *i.e.*, a supplement affixed to the brochure that indicates what information is being added or updated and states the new or revised information, as long as the resulting brochure is readable. Stickers should be dated and should be incorporated into the text of the brochure when the brochure itself is revised.
- 7. Contents of Brochure. Include in the brochure prepared in response to this Schedule:
 - (a) on the cover page, the sponsor's name, address, telephone number, and the following legend in bold type or some other prominent fashion:

This brochure provides clients with information about [name of sponsor] and the [name of program or programs] that should be considered before becoming a client of the [name of program or programs]. This information has not been approved or verified by any governmental authority.

- (b) a table of contents reflecting the subject headings in the sponsor's brochure;
- (c) the amount of the wrap fee charged for each program or, if fees vary according to a schedule established by the sponsor, a table setting forth the fee schedule, whether such fees are negotiable, the portion of the total fee (or the range of such amounts) paid to persons providing advice to clients regarding the purchase or sale of specific securities under the program ("portfolio managers"), and the services provided under each program (including the types of portfolio management services);

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- (d) a statement that the program may cost the client more or less than purchasing such services separately and a statement of the factors that bear upon the relative cost of the program (e.g., the cost of the services if provided separately and the trading activity in the client's account);
- (e) if applicable, a statement that the person recommending the program to the client receives compensation as a result of the client's participation in the program, that the amount of this compensation may be more than what the person would receive if the client participated in other programs of the sponsor or paid separately for investment advice, brokerage, and other services, and that the person may therefore have a financial incentive to recommend the wrap fee program over other programs or services;
- (f) a description of the nature of any fees that the client may pay in addition to the wrap fee and the circumstances under which these fees may be paid (including, if applicable, mutual fund expenses and mark-ups, mark-downs or spreads paid to market makers from whom securities were obtained by the wrap fee broker);
- (g) how the program's portfolio managers are selected and reviewed, the basis upon which portfolio managers are recommended or chosen for particular clients, and the circumstances under which the sponsor will replace or recommend the replacement of the portfolio manager;
- (h) (1) if applicable, a statement to the effect that portfolio manager performance information is not reviewed by the sponsor or a third party and/or that performance information is not calculated on a uniform and consistent basis,
 - (2) if performance information is reviewed to determine its accuracy, the name of the party who reviews the information and a brief description of the nature of the review,
 - (3) a reference to any standards (*i.e.*, industry standards or standards used solely by the sponsor) under which performance information may be calculated;
- (i) a description of the information about the client that is communicated by the sponsor to the client's portfolio manager, and how often or under what circumstances the sponsor provides updated information about the client to the portfolio manager;
- (j) any restrictions on the ability of clients to contact and consult with portfolio managers;
- (k) in narrative text, the information required by Items 7 and 8 of Part II of this form and, as applicable to clients of the wrap fee program, the information required by Items 2, 5, 6, 9A and C, 10, 11, 13 and 14 of Part II;
- (1) if any practice or relationship disclosed in response to Item 7, 8, 9A, 9C and 13 of Part II presents a conflict between the interests of the sponsor and those of its clients, explain the nature of any such conflict of interest; and
- (m) if the sponsor or its divisions or employees covered under the same investment adviser registration as the sponsor act as portfolio managers for a wrap fee program described in the brochure, a brief, general description of the investments and investment strategies utilized by those portfolio managers.
- 8. Organization and Cross References. Except for the cover page requirements in Item 7(a) above, information contained in the brochure need not follow the order of the items listed in Item 7. However, the brochure should not be organized in such a manner that important information called for by the form is obscured.

Set forth below the page(s) of the brochure on which the various disclosures required by Item 7 are provided.

		Page(s)			Page(s)			Page(s)
Item	7(a) #7(b) #7(c) #7(d) #7(e)	cover	Item	7(f) #7(g) #7(h) #7(i)		Item	7(j) #7(k) #7(l) #7(m)	

Form ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

DOMESTIC INVESTMENT ADVISER EXECUTION PAGE

You must complete the following Execution Page to Form ADV. This execution page must be signed and attached to your initial application for SEC registration and all amendments to registration.

Appointment of Agent for Service of Process

By signing this Form ADV Execution Page, you, the undersigned adviser, irrevocably appoint the Secretary of State or other legally designated officer, of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* and any other state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*, as your agents to receive service, and agree that such persons may accept service on your behalf, of any notice, subpoena, summons, *order* instituting *proceedings*, demand for arbitration, or other process or papers, and you further agree that such service may be made by registered or certified mail, in any federal or state action, administrative *proceeding* or arbitration brought against you in any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, if the action, *proceeding* or arbitration (a) arises out of any activity in connection with your investment advisory business that is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, and (b) is founded, directly or indirectly, upon the provisions of: (i) the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Investment Company Act of 1940, or the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, or any rule or regulation under any of these acts, or (ii) the laws of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* or of any state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*.

Signature

I, the undersigned, sign this Form ADV on behalf of, and with the authority of, the investment adviser. The investment adviser and I both certify, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that the information and statements made in this ADV, including exhibits and any other information submitted, are true and correct, and that I am signing this Form ADV Execution Page as a free and voluntary act.

I certify that investment adviser will, within five days of a state's request, provide to that state a copy of the investment adviser's Form ADV Part II.

I certify that the adviser's books and records will be preserved and available for inspection as required by law. Finally, I authorize any *person* having *custody* or possession of these books and records to make them available to federal and state regulatory representatives.

Signature:		Date:	
Printed Name:		Title:	
Adviser <i>CRD</i> N	iumher:		

Form ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

STATE-REGISTERED INVESTMENT ADVISER EXECUTION PAGE

You must complete the following Execution Page to Form ADV. This execution page must be signed and attached to your initial application for state registration and all amendments to registration.

1. Appointment of Agent for Service of Process

By signing this Form ADV Execution Page, you, the undersigned adviser, irrevocably appoint the legally designated officers and their successors, of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* and any other state in which you are applying for registration or amending your registration, as your agents to receive service, and agree that such persons may accept service on your behalf, of any notice, subpoena, summons, *order* instituting *proceedings*, demand for arbitration, or other process or papers, and you further agree that such service may be made by registered or certified mail, in any federal or state action, administrative *proceeding* or arbitration brought against you in any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, if the action, *proceeding* or arbitration (a) arises out of any activity in connection with your investment advisory business that is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, and (b) is founded, directly or indirectly, upon the provisions of: (i) the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Investment Company Act of 1940, or the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, or any rule or regulation under any of these acts, or (ii) the laws of the state in which you maintain your *principal office and place of business* or of any state in which you are applying for registration, or amending your registration.

2. State-Registered Investment Adviser Affidavit

If you are subject to state regulation, by signing this Form ADV, you represent that, you are in compliance with the registration requirements of the state in which you maintain your principal place of business and are in compliance with the bonding, capital, and recordkeeping requirements of that state.

Signature

I, the undersigned, sign this Form ADV on behalf of, and with the authority of, the investment adviser. The investment adviser and I both certify, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that the information and statements made in this ADV, including exhibits and any other information submitted, are true and correct, and that I am signing this Form ADV Execution Page as a free and voluntary act.

I certify that the adviser's books and records will be preserved and available for inspection as required by law. Finally, I authorize any *person* having *custody* or possession of these books and records to make them available to federal and state regulatory representatives.

Signature:	Date:
Printed Name:	Title:
Adviser <i>CRD</i> Number:	

Form ADV (Paper Version) UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION

NON-RESIDENT INVESTMENT ADVISER EXECUTION

PAGE 1

You must complete the following Execution Page to Form ADV. This execution page must be signed and attached to your initial application for SEC registration and all amendments to registration.

1. Appointment of Agent for Service of Process

By signing this Form ADV Execution Page, you, the undersigned adviser, irrevocably appoint each of the Secretary of the SEC, and the Secretary of State or other legally designated officer, of any other state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*, as your agents to receive service, and agree that such persons may accept service on your behalf, of any notice, subpoena, summons *order* instituting *proceedings*, demand for arbitration, or other process or papers, and you further agree that such service may be made by registered or certified mail, in any federal or state action, administrative *proceeding* or arbitration brought against you in any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, if the action, *proceeding* or arbitration (a) arises out of any activity in connection with your investment advisory business that is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, and (b) is founded, directly or indirectly, upon the provisions of: (i) the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, the Investment Company Act of 1940, or the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, or any rule or regulation under any of these acts, or (ii) the laws of any state in which you are submitting a *notice filing*.

2. Appointment and Consent: Effect on Partnerships

If you are organized as a partnership, this irrevocable power of attorney and consent to service of process will continue in effect if any partner withdraws from or is admitted to the partnership, provided that the admission or withdrawal does not create a new partnership. If the partnership dissolves, this irrevocable power of attorney and consent shall be in effect for any action brought against you or any of your former partners.

3. Non-Resident Investment Adviser Undertaking Regarding Books and Records

By signing this Form ADV, you also agree to provide, at your own expense, to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission at its principal office in Washington D.C., at any Regional or District Office of the Commission, or at any one of its offices in the United States, as specified by the Commission, correct, current, and complete copies of any or all records that you are required to maintain under Rule 204-2 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940. This undertaking shall be binding upon you, your heirs, successors and assigns, and any person subject to your written irrevocable consents or powers of attorney or any of your general partners and *managing agents*.

Signature

I, the undersigned, sign this Form ADV on behalf of, and with the authority of, the *non-resident* investment adviser. The investment adviser and I both certify, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that the information and statements made in this ADV, including exhibits and any other information submitted, are true and correct, and that I am signing this Form ADV Execution Page as a free and voluntary act.

I certify that the adviser's books and records will be preserved and available for inspection as required by law. Finally, I authorize any *person* having custody or possession of these books and records to make them available to federal and state regulatory representatives.

Signature:	Date:	
Printed Name:	Title:	
Adviser <i>CRD</i> Number:		