

U.S. Direct Investment Abroad

Detail for Historical-Cost Position and Related Capital and Income Flows, 1999

THE FOLLOWING TABLES present detailed estimates of the U.S. direct investment position abroad on a historical-cost, or book-value, basis and estimates of the related capital and income flows; summary estimates of services transactions are also presented. These estimates can be used, for example, to see how the geographic and the industrial composition of U.S. companies' investment abroad has changed over time. These estimates supplement the estimates that were presented in an article in the July 2000 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS that summarized developments in the direct investment position at historical cost in 1999.¹ The estimates for 1999 are preliminary; the estimates for 1997 and 1998 are revised from those that were published in the July 1999 SURVEY.

The estimates in tables 3–18 differ in two respects from those for comparable items in the international investment positions of the United States and in the U.S. international transactions accounts.² First, these estimates are on a historical-cost basis, which is the only basis on which detailed estimates by country and by industry are

available; in contrast, the aggregate estimates of the direct investment position that are included in the international investment position are presented on both a current-cost and a market-value basis, and the aggregate estimates of direct investment income (recorded in the current account) and capital flows (recorded in the financial account) in the U.S. international transactions accounts are presented on a current-cost basis. Second, the estimates of direct investment income and services in these tables, unlike those in the U.S. international transactions accounts, are net (after deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes; estimates that are gross of withholding taxes are not available by country or by industry.

Table 1 presents the total U.S. direct investment position abroad and a comparable rate of return on the position on all three valuation bases (historical cost, current cost, and market value); table 2 presents a reconciliation of the estimates in tables 3–18 with those in the U.S. international transactions accounts.

Tables 1 through 18 follow. 

1. See Sylvia E. Bargas, "Direct Investment Positions for 1999: Country and Industry Detail," SURVEY 80 (July 2000): 58–69.

NOTE.—This report was prepared by Jeffrey H. Lowe.

2. See Russell B. Scholl, "The International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend 1999," SURVEY 80 (July 2000): 46–56; and Douglas B. Weinberg, "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2000" SURVEY 80 (July 2000): 79–123, which includes annual estimates for 1967–99.

Acknowledgments

The survey from which the data for the U.S. direct investment position abroad and the related capital and income flows were drawn was conducted under the supervision of Mark W. New, assisted by Howard S. Chenkin, Jennifer C. Chilzer, Laura A. Downey, Javier J. Hodge, Marie K. Laddomada, Sherry Lee, Leila C. Morrison, and Dwayne Torney. Computer programming for data estimation and tabulation was provided by Marie Colosimo, assisted by Alexandra E. Karaer.

Data Availability

The estimates in tables 10–17 are also available on BEA's Web site. Go to <www.bea.doc.gov> and click on BOP and related data, U.S. direct investment abroad.

Estimates of the U.S. direct investment position abroad and of transactions between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates that enter the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments) for 1982–99 are available as downloadable files on the BEA Web site; click on Catalog of Products, and look under International Accounts Products, U.S. Direct Investment Abroad. The estimates are also available on diskettes (product number IDN-0264; price \$20.00); call the BEA Order Desk at 1-800-704-0415 (outside the United States, call 202-606-9666).

General Notes to the Tables

- Detail may not add to totals, because of rounding.
- An asterisk "(*)" indicates a value between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.
- A "(D)" indicates that the data in the cell have been suppressed to avoid disclosure of the data of individual companies.
- The country category "International" consists of affiliates that have operations spanning more than one country and that area engaged in petroleum shipping, other water transportation, or offshore oil and gas drilling.
- "Eastern Europe" comprises Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.
- The European Union (15) comprises Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.
- OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Its members are Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

Table 1.—Alternative Position and Rate-of-Return Estimates for U.S. Direct Investment Abroad, 1997–99

Valuation method	Position at yearend 1997	Millions of dollars						Position at yearend 1999	
		Changes in 1998 (decrease (-))		Attributable to:		Changes in 1999 (decrease (-))			
		Total	Capital outflows	Valuation adjustments	Total	Capital outflows	Valuation adjustments		
Historical cost	871,316	142,696	134,083	8,613	1,014,012	118,610	138,510	-19,901	1,132,622
Current cost	1,058,735	148,324	146,052	2,272	1,207,059	124,128	150,901	-26,773	1,331,187
Market value	1,778,189	395,358	146,052	249,306	2,173,547	441,985	150,901	291,084	2,615,532

Valuation method	Millions of dollars						Percent			
	Direct investment income			Direct investment position at yearend			Rate of return			
	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Historical cost ¹	106,289	94,437	106,412	795,195	871,316	1,014,012	1,132,622	12.8	10.0	9.9
Current cost ²	115,536	106,407	118,802	986,536	1,058,735	1,207,059	1,331,187	11.3	9.4	9.4
Market value ³	113,599	98,983	113,679	1,526,243	1,778,189	2,173,547	2,615,532	6.9	5.0	4.7

1. On a historical-cost basis, direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and is computed without a current-cost adjustment to earnings; it equals the sum of lines 9 and 14 of table 2. The rate of return based on historical cost equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year historical-cost direct investment positions. In accordance with international guidelines, this measure of income, like the other measures shown in this table, is recorded gross (before deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes on distributed earnings and interest. However, it differs from the measure disaggregated by country and industry in subsequent tables, which is recorded net (after deduction) of withholding taxes, because withholding tax data are not available by country or industry.

2. On a current-cost basis, direct investment income excludes capital gains and losses and includes a current-cost adjustment to earnings; the latter adjusts depreciation, depletion, and expensed exploration and development

costs to reflect current-period prices, and to more closely align income earned in a given period with charges against income in the same period, as required for the national and international economic accounts. Income on a current-cost basis equals line 1 of table 2. The rate of return based on current cost equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year current-cost direct investment positions.

3. On a market-value basis, direct investment income measures financial return to investors; thus, it includes capital gains and losses of the affiliate but excludes the current-cost adjustment, which is an economic accounting adjustment, and currency translation adjustments. It is derived as line 1 minus line 8 of table 2, plus the total in column 12 of table 5. The rate of return based on market value equals this measure of income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year direct investment positions at market value.

Table 2.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Reconciliation With International Transactions Accounts

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1997	1998	1999
1	Income with current-cost adjustment, before deduction of withholding taxes (IT table 1, line 14)	115,536	106,407	118,802
2	Earnings	113,421	103,166	115,132
3	Distributed earnings	55,196	55,545	45,492
4	Reinvested earnings	58,225	47,622	69,640
5	Interest, net	2,115	3,241	3,670
6	U.S. parents' receipts	4,866	5,925	6,527
7	U.S. parents' payments	2,751	2,684	2,856
8	Less: Current-cost adjustment to earnings	9,247	11,970	12,390
9	Less: Withholding taxes, net	1,495	1,662	1,411
10	On distributed earnings	1,271	1,385	1,107
11	On interest, net	224	277	304
12	On U.S. parents' receipts	242	297	325
13	On U.S. parents' payments	18	20	21
14	Equals: Income without current-cost adjustment, after deduction of withholding taxes (shown in the following tables)	104,794	92,775	105,001
15	Capital outflows with current-cost adjustment (IT table 1, line 51, with sign reversed)	105,016	146,052	150,901
16	Equity capital	40,792	73,332	52,093
17	Increases in equity capital	63,516	97,220	80,733
18	Decreases in equity capital	22,724	23,888	28,640
19	Reinvested earnings (line 4)	58,225	47,622	69,640
20	Intercompany debt	5,999	25,100	29,167
21	U.S. parents' receivables	16,995	41,122	38,025
22	U.S. parents' payables	-10,996	-16,022	-8,858
23	Less: Current-cost adjustment (line 8)	9,247	11,970	12,390
24	Equals: Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (shown in the following tables)	95,769	134,083	138,510
25	Equity capital (line 16)	40,792	73,332	52,093
26	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 19 less line 23)	48,978	35,651	57,250
27	Intercompany debt (line 20)	5,999	25,100	29,167
28	Royalties and license fees, before deduction of withholding taxes, net	21,712	22,964	22,442
29	U.S. parents' receipts (IT table 1, part of line 9)	23,091	24,720	24,576
30	U.S. parents' payments (IT table 1, part of line 26, with sign reversed)	1,379	1,755	2,134
31	Less: Withholding taxes, net	1,098	1,164	1,140
32	On U.S. parents' receipts	1,155	1,236	1,229
33	On U.S. parents' payments	57	72	89
34	Equals: Royalties and license fees, after deduction of withholding taxes, net (shown in the following tables)	20,614	21,800	21,304
35	U.S. parents' receipts	21,936	23,483	23,348
36	U.S. parents' payments	1,322	1,683	2,044
37	Charges for other services, net ¹	8,276	7,825	6,683
38	U.S. parents' receipts (IT table 1, part of line 10; also shown in the following tables)	17,288	18,232	18,110
39	U.S. parents' payments (IT table 1, part of line 27, with sign reversed; also shown in the following tables)	9,012	10,407	11,427

1. Withholding taxes on "other" services transactions between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates are assumed to be negligible, and no estimates of them are made. Therefore, there is no difference between the before-tax estimates shown in the international transactions accounts and the after-tax estimates shown in the following tables.

Note.—This table reconciles the estimates for which country and industry detail are presented in this report with the aggregate estimates presented in the U.S. international transactions accounts in the July 2000 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (see "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2000," SURVEY 80 (July 2000): 79–123). In the international transactions accounts, the earnings component of direct investment income and the reinvested earnings component of capital outflows are adjusted to a current-cost basis, and direct investment current-account items are adjusted to be gross (before deduction) of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. These adjustments are not made to the estimates in tables 3–18 in this report, because the source data needed to make the adjustments by country and industry are not available.

¹ International transactions

Table 3.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis

	Direct investment position			Change			
	Millions of dollars			Millions of dollars		Percent	
	1997	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
All areas	871,316	1,014,012	1,132,622	142,696	118,610	16.4	11.7
Petroleum	84,116	92,964	99,925	8,849	6,960	10.5	7.5
Manufacturing	278,447	294,129	318,121	15,682	23,992	5.6	8.2
Other	508,753	626,919	714,577	118,166	87,657	23.2	14.0
Canada	96,626	101,871	111,707	5,245	9,836	5.4	9.7
Petroleum	10,647	13,573	16,416	2,926	2,844	27.5	21.0
Manufacturing	44,402	41,780	44,023	-2,622	2,244	-5.9	5.4
Other	41,577	46,519	51,267	4,942	4,748	11.9	10.2
Europe	425,139	528,113	581,791	102,974	53,678	24.2	10.2
Petroleum	30,497	33,824	33,990	3,326	167	10.9	.5
Manufacturing	136,603	150,714	161,627	14,112	10,912	10.3	7.2
Other	258,039	343,575	386,174	85,536	42,599	33.1	12.4
Of which:							
Germany	40,726	46,405	49,617	5,679	3,212	13.9	6.9
Petroleum	3,202	3,245	2,683	43	-562	1.4	-17.3
Manufacturing	19,952	22,219	24,351	2,268	2,132	11.4	9.6
Other	17,573	20,940	22,583	3,368	1,642	19.2	7.8
United Kingdom	154,462	192,663	213,070	38,201	20,407	24.7	10.6
Petroleum	15,997	18,372	17,443	2,375	-929	14.8	-5.1
Manufacturing	39,059	43,633	49,699	4,573	6,066	11.7	13.9
Other	99,406	130,659	145,929	31,253	15,270	31.4	11.7
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	180,818	200,477	223,182	19,659	22,705	10.9	11.3
Petroleum	10,423	8,275	8,715	-2,148	441	-20.6	5.3
Manufacturing	46,405	49,627	51,294	3,222	1,667	6.9	3.4
Other	123,990	142,575	163,173	18,586	20,597	15.0	14.4
Asia and Pacific	144,815	155,364	185,912	10,548	30,548	7.3	19.7
Petroleum	20,859	22,546	25,347	1,687	2,802	8.1	12.4
Manufacturing	47,434	47,803	56,891	369	9,089	.8	19.0
Other	76,522	85,015	103,673	8,493	18,658	11.1	21.9
Other	20,166	24,872	26,199	4,707	1,326	23.3	5.3
Petroleum	9,385	12,757	12,874	3,373	117	35.9	.9
Manufacturing	3,603	4,206	4,286	603	80	16.7	1.9
Other	7,178	7,910	9,039	731	1,129	10.2	14.3
International	3,752	3,315	3,832	-437	517	-11.6	15.6

Table 4.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Account
 [Millions of dollars]

	1998					1999				
	Total	Equity ¹	Intercompany debt			Total	Equity ¹	Intercompany debt		
			Net	U.S. parents' receivables	U.S. parents' payables			Net	U.S. parents' receivables	U.S. parents' payables
All areas	1,014,012	915,112	98,901	219,228	120,327	1,132,622	1,004,554	128,068	257,253	129,185
Petroleum	92,964	78,239	14,725	30,621	15,895	99,925	86,215	13,709	31,609	17,899
Manufacturing	294,129	273,875	20,254	53,582	33,328	318,121	290,804	27,316	59,932	32,616
Other	626,919	562,998	63,921	135,025	74,104	714,577	627,534	87,042	165,712	78,670
Canada	101,871	92,191	9,680	20,722	11,042	111,707	102,914	8,793	19,429	10,635
Petroleum	13,573	11,151	2,422	3,934	1,512	16,416	13,818	2,599	3,980	1,381
Manufacturing	41,780	39,282	2,497	9,083	6,585	44,023	42,652	1,371	8,372	7,001
Other	46,519	41,757	4,762	7,705	2,944	51,267	46,444	4,823	7,076	2,253
Europe	528,113	457,375	70,738	128,982	58,244	581,791	494,400	87,390	147,082	59,692
Petroleum	33,824	26,188	7,636	11,461	3,826	33,990	25,905	8,085	13,260	5,175
Manufacturing	150,714	142,841	7,873	24,232	16,359	161,627	147,617	14,010	29,170	15,160
Other	343,575	288,346	55,229	93,288	38,060	386,174	320,878	65,296	104,652	39,356
<i>Of which:</i>										
Germany	46,405	40,574	5,831	11,029	5,198	49,617	42,209	7,408	12,395	4,987
Petroleum	3,245	3,078	167	167	(*)	2,683	2,285	398	399	1
Manufacturing	22,219	21,874	346	3,588	3,242	24,351	23,334	1,017	3,618	2,601
Other	20,940	15,622	5,319	7,275	1,956	22,583	16,590	5,993	8,378	2,385
United Kingdom	192,663	155,362	37,301	51,162	13,861	213,070	169,527	43,543	57,877	14,334
Petroleum	18,372	13,061	5,311	7,736	2,426	17,443	12,676	4,766	8,671	3,905
Manufacturing	43,633	41,164	2,469	7,015	4,546	49,699	43,709	5,990	10,702	4,712
Other	130,659	101,137	29,521	36,411	6,890	145,929	113,141	32,788	38,505	5,717
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	200,477	200,207	270	28,195	27,925	223,182	222,404	777	36,488	35,711
Petroleum	8,275	7,170	1,105	2,447	1,342	8,715	7,975	741	2,873	2,133
Manufacturing	49,627	42,691	6,936	11,038	4,102	51,294	44,780	6,514	10,700	4,186
Other	142,575	150,346	-7,771	14,710	22,481	163,173	169,650	-6,477	22,914	29,391
Asia and Pacific	155,364	140,790	14,574	32,769	18,195	185,912	158,135	27,776	44,588	16,812
Petroleum	22,546	21,007	1,539	6,848	5,310	25,347	24,083	1,264	5,389	4,125
Manufacturing	47,803	45,385	2,418	8,443	6,025	56,891	52,089	4,802	10,797	5,995
Other	85,015	74,397	10,618	17,478	6,860	103,673	81,963	21,710	28,402	6,693
Other	24,872	21,275	3,598	7,886	4,288	26,199	22,821	3,377	9,143	5,766
Petroleum	12,757	10,641	2,117	5,462	3,345	12,874	11,670	1,204	5,782	4,578
Manufacturing	4,206	3,676	530	786	256	4,286	3,667	619	892	274
Other	7,910	6,958	951	1,637	686	9,039	7,484	1,554	2,469	914
International	3,315	3,275	40	673	633	3,832	3,879	-47	523	570

1. Includes capital stock, additional paid-in capital, retained earnings, and cumulative translation adjustments.

Table 5.—Change in the Historical-Cost U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad by Account
 [Millions of dollars]

	Total	Capital outflows									Valuation adjustments			
		Total	Equity capital			Reinvested earnings	Intercompany debt			Total	Translation adjustments ²	Other capital gains and losses	Other	
			Net	Increases	Decreases		Net	Increases in U.S. parents' receivables	Increases in U.S. parents' payables ¹					
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1998														
All areas	142,696	134,083	73,332	97,220	23,888	35,651	25,100	41,122	16,022	8,614	616	4,546	3,452	
Petroleum	8,849	8,517	8,125	9,343	1,218	839	-447	991	1,438	332	128	-1,309	1,514	
Manufacturing	15,682	22,126	15,703	21,766	6,063	10,386	-3,963	4,345	8,308	-6,444	-285	-248	-5,910	
Other	118,166	103,440	49,504	66,111	16,607	24,426	29,510	35,786	6,276	14,726	774	6,104	7,848	
Canada	5,245	9,152	5,926	7,288	1,361	2,562	665	3,761	3,097	-3,907	-2,409	288	-1,786	
Petroleum	2,926	3,050	(P)	(P)	(P)	13	(P)	(P)	(P)	-125	-280	345		
Manufacturing	-2,622	1,387	1,866	2,418	553	710	-1,188	1,264	2,453	-4,010	-996	99	-3,112	
Other	4,942	4,715	(P)	(P)	(P)	1,865	(P)	(P)	(P)	227	-1,134	379	982	
Europe	102,974	93,805	40,206	52,663	12,457	26,574	27,025	35,362	8,337	9,169	5,183	473	3,513	
Petroleum	3,326	1,981	1,647	2,188	541	100	234	275	41	1,345	121	-328	1,552	
Manufacturing	14,112	14,400	8,067	11,125	3,058	8,108	-1,775	2,356	4,131	-288	2,360	267	-2,915	
Other	85,536	77,424	30,492	39,350	8,858	18,367	28,565	32,730	4,166	8,112	2,703	534	4,876	
Of which:														
Germany	5,679	3,284	3,125	4,636	1,511	1,069	-910	1,522	2,432	2,395	1,572	686	137	
Petroleum	43	-89	174	180	6	3	-266	-266	(*)	132	122	22	-12	
Manufacturing	2,268	733	818	1,165	346	816	-902	596	1,498	1,535	877	111	547	
Other	3,368	2,640	2,133	3,292	1,159	249	258	1,192	935	728	573	553	-397	
United Kingdom	38,201	36,552	25,873	31,834	5,961	3,982	6,697	8,560	1,863	1,649	296	-23	1,376	
Petroleum	2,375	1,181	784	1,113	329	-587	984	835	-149	1,194	-19	-341	1,554	
Manufacturing	4,573	6,237	4,306	5,643	1,337	2,129	-198	-384	-185	-1,664	184	155	-2,003	
Other	31,253	29,134	20,784	25,079	4,295	2,440	5,911	8,109	2,198	2,118	130	163	1,825	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	19,659	16,830	15,823	18,799	2,976	3,421	-2,414	608	3,022	2,830	-2,851	3,519	2,162	
Petroleum	-2,148	-990	679	692	13	-262	-1,407	-1,417	-10	-1,158	51	-315	-894	
Manufacturing	3,222	5,128	4,157	4,396	239	1,227	-256	1,063	1,319	-1,906	-1,559	-284	-63	
Other	18,586	12,692	10,986	13,711	2,725	2,456	-751	962	1,713	5,894	-1,343	4,118	3,119	
Asia and Pacific	10,548	8,366	7,915	14,280	6,365	1,702	-1,251	573	1,824	2,183	1,035	264	884	
Petroleum	1,687	785	806	1,131	324	441	-462	510	972	902	218	-412	1,096	
Manufacturing	369	282	(P)	(P)	(P)	77	(P)	(P)	87	93	-311	304		
Other	8,493	7,299	(P)	(P)	(P)	1,184	(P)	(P)	1,194	724	987	-517		
Other	4,707	5,300	3,242	3,877	635	843	1,215	815	-399	-593	-343	5	-255	
Petroleum	3,373	3,030	(P)	(P)	(P)	84	(P)	(P)	343	343	16	-66	393	
Manufacturing	603	930	699	851	152	265	-34	-15	19	328	-184	-19	-125	
Other	731	1,339	(P)	(P)	(P)	494	(P)	(P)	608	-608	-175	90	-523	
International	-437	631	221	315	94	549	-140	3	143	-1,068	1	-2	-1,067	
1999														
All areas	118,610	138,510	52,093	80,733	28,640	57,250	29,167	38,025	8,858	-19,901	-12,462	7,267	-14,706	
Petroleum	6,960	8,892	5,395	6,250	855	4,513	-1,016	988	2,004	-1,931	157	219	-2,307	
Manufacturing	23,992	35,524	14,323	17,931	3,608	14,100	7,100	6,291	-809	-11,532	-6,629	-1,201	-3,702	
Other	87,657	94,095	32,375	56,552	24,176	38,637	23,083	30,746	7,663	-6,438	-5,990	8,249	-8,697	
Canada	9,836	14,268	9,146	10,408	1,262	6,009	-887	-1,294	-406	-4,432	1,454	103	-5,989	
Petroleum	2,844	3,504	(P)	(P)	(P)	875	(P)	(P)	(P)	-660	453	290	-1,404	
Manufacturing	2,244	2,694	1,773	2,287	514	2,047	-1,126	-710	415	-450	373	-261	-561	
Other	4,748	8,070	(P)	(P)	(P)	3,087	(P)	(P)	(P)	-3,322	628	74	-4,023	
Europe	53,678	72,090	24,394	44,049	19,655	31,043	16,653	18,100	1,447	-18,413	-13,042	-12	-5,358	
Petroleum	167	1,514	730	912	182	334	449	1,799	1,350	-1,347	-693	46	-700	
Manufacturing	10,912	22,806	9,916	11,788	1,871	6,753	6,137	4,938	-1,199	-11,894	-6,044	-528	-5,322	
Other	42,599	47,771	13,748	31,349	17,601	23,956	10,067	11,363	1,296	-5,172	-6,304	469	663	
Of which:														
Germany	3,212	5,875	2,689	2,924	235	1,609	1,577	1,366	-211	-2,663	-2,370	481	-775	
Petroleum	-562	-113	19	40	21	-363	231	232	1	-449	-290	12	-171	
Manufacturing	2,132	4,055	2,262	2,341	78	1,121	671	30	-641	-1,923	-1,629	282	-576	
Other	1,642	1,933	408	543	135	851	675	1,104	429	-291	-451	188	-28	
United Kingdom	20,407	29,824	18,204	26,851	8,647	5,377	6,242	6,715	472	-9,417	-1,146	-100	-8,170	
Petroleum	-929	-229	406	517	110	-91	-545	934	1,479	-700	-58	35	-677	
Manufacturing	6,066	10,140	5,521	6,035	514	1,098	3,521	3,687	166	-4,073	-423	4	-3,654	
Other	15,270	19,914	12,277	20,300	8,023	4,371	3,266	2,094	-1,173	-4,643	-665	-139	-3,839	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	22,705	19,522	10,138	14,019	3,881	8,877	507	8,293	7,786	3,183	-3,189	6,671	-298	
Petroleum	441	436	553	707	154	248	-364	427	791	4	43	-29	-10	
Manufacturing	1,667	3,095	1,351	1,842	291	1,967	-422	-338	84	-1,429	-1,748	-3	323	
Other	20,597	15,990	8,034	11,470	3,436	6,663	1,294	8,204	6,910	4,608	-1,484	6,703	-611	
Asia and Pacific	30,548	29,362	6,978	10,102	3,124	9,182	13,202	11,819	-1,384	1,186	2,468	533	-1,815	
Petroleum	2,802	2,129	1,155	1,421	267	1,248	-274	-1,459	-1,185	673	379	89	205	
Manufacturing	9,089	6,846	1,170	1,961	791	3,253	2,423	2,296	-127	2,243	834	-393	1,803	
Other	18,658	20,388	4,654	6,720	2,066	4,681	11,053	10,982	-71	-1,730	1,255	838	-3,822	
Other	1,326	2,719	(P)	(P)	(P)	1,967	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1,393	-153	-44	-1,196	
Petroleum	117	670	52	212	161	1,531	-912	320	1,233	-553	-25	-175	-352	
Manufacturing	80	83	-87	55	141	81	89	106	18	-3	-43	-15	55	
Other	1,129	1,967	(P)	(P)	(P)	356	(P)	(P)	(P)	-838	-85	146	-899	
International	517	549	(P)	(P)	(P)	172	(P)	(P)	(P)	-32	1	16	-50	

1. An increase in U.S. parents' payables is a decrease in intercompany debt, and, thus, a capital inflow.

2. Represents gains or losses that arise because of changes from the end of one accounting period to the next in exchange rates applied in translating affiliates' assets and liabilities from foreign currencies into dollars.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 6.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Earnings and Reinvestment Ratios
[Millions of dollars or ratio]

	1998				1999				1998–99 change in earnings		
	Earnings			Reinvest- ment ratio ¹	Earnings			Reinvest- ment ratio ¹	Total	Distributed	Reinvested
	Total	Distributed	Reinvested		Total	Distributed	Reinvested				
All areas	91,196	55,545	35,651	.39	102,742	45,492	57,250	.56	11,545	-10,053	21,599
Petroleum	7,236	6,458	839	.11	9,863	5,350	4,513	.46	2,566	-1,108	3,674
Manufacturing	29,371	18,985	10,386	.35	31,883	17,783	14,100	.44	2,512	-1,202	3,714
Other	54,528	30,103	24,426	.45	60,996	22,359	38,637	.63	6,467	-7,744	14,211
Canada	7,295	4,734	2,562	.35	10,872	4,863	6,009	.55	3,576	129	3,447
Petroleum	183	195	-13	(²)	1,086	211	875	.81	904	16	888
Manufacturing	4,123	3,414	710	.17	5,851	3,805	2,047	.35	1,728	391	1,337
Other	2,989	1,125	1,865	.62	3,934	847	3,087	.78	945	-278	1,223
Europe	51,290	24,716	26,574	.52	51,792	20,749	31,043	.60	503	-3,967	4,469
Petroleum	3,102	3,002	100	.03	2,971	2,636	334	.11	-131	-366	235
Manufacturing	15,172	7,065	8,108	.53	13,774	7,021	6,753	.49	-1,398	-44	-1,354
Other	33,015	14,649	18,367	.56	35,047	11,092	23,956	.68	2,032	-3,557	5,589
Of which:											
Germany	5,078	4,009	1,069	.21	3,953	2,344	1,609	.41	-1,125	-1,665	541
Petroleum	762	759	3	.00	298	661	-363	(²)	-464	-98	-366
Manufacturing	2,089	1,273	816	.39	2,319	1,198	1,121	.48	230	-75	305
Other	2,227	1,978	249	.11	1,336	485	851	.64	-891	-1,493	602
United Kingdom	11,409	7,428	3,982	.35	12,582	7,205	5,377	.43	1,173	-223	1,396
Petroleum	889	1,477	-587	(²)	1,421	1,513	-91	(²)	532	36	496
Manufacturing	3,471	1,342	2,129	.61	2,380	1,283	1,098	.46	-1,091	-59	-1,032
Other	7,049	4,609	2,440	.35	8,780	4,410	4,371	.50	1,732	-199	1,931
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	17,494	14,073	3,421	.20	18,589	9,712	8,877	.48	1,096	-4,360	5,456
Petroleum	234	497	-262	(²)	648	400	248	.38	413	-97	510
Manufacturing	6,389	5,162	1,227	.19	5,003	3,036	1,967	.39	-1,386	-2,126	740
Other	10,870	8,414	2,456	.23	12,939	6,276	6,663	.51	2,069	-2,137	4,206
Asia and Pacific	12,119	10,417	1,702	.14	18,253	9,072	9,182	.50	6,135	-1,345	7,480
Petroleum	2,169	1,728	441	.20	2,673	1,425	1,248	.47	504	-303	807
Manufacturing	3,232	3,155	77	.02	7,038	3,785	3,253	.46	3,806	631	3,176
Other	6,718	5,534	1,184	.18	8,543	3,862	4,681	.55	1,824	-1,672	3,497
Other	2,346	1,503	843	.36	2,972	1,004	1,967	.66	626	-498	1,124
Petroleum	1,116	1,032	84	.08	2,204	673	1,531	.69	1,088	-358	1,447
Manufacturing	455	190	265	.58	217	136	81	.37	-238	-53	-185
Other	775	281	494	.64	550	195	356	.65	-225	-87	-138
International	653	103	549	.84	264	91	172	.65	-389	-12	-377

1. Reinvested earnings divided by earnings.

2. Reinvestment ratio is not defined because reinvested earnings are negative.

NOTE.—In this table, distributed earnings are shown before deduction of withholding taxes. Unlike in the international transactions accounts, earnings and reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 7.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Income and Its Components
 [Millions of dollars]

	1998						1999					
	Total (= col. 2 less col. 3 plus col. 4)	Earnings	Withhold- ing taxes on distributed earnings	Interest (net of withholding taxes)			Total (= col. 8 less col. 9 plus col. 10)	Earnings	Withhold- ing taxes on distributed earnings	Interest (net of withholding taxes)		
				Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments				Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
All areas	92,775	91,196	1,385	2,964	5,627	2,664	105,001	102,742	1,107	3,366	6,202	2,836
Petroleum	7,597	7,296	144	444	497	53	10,213	9,863	125	476	530	54
Manufacturing	29,879	29,371	580	1,088	1,406	318	32,472	31,883	545	1,133	1,478	345
Other	55,299	54,528	661	1,432	3,724	2,293	62,316	60,996	437	1,757	4,194	2,436
Canada	7,527	7,295	134	366	453	86	11,103	10,872	167	398	490	92
Petroleum	291	183	10	119	132	13	1,237	1,086	9	160	165	4
Manufacturing	4,148	4,123	92	116	160	44	5,847	5,851	129	126	182	56
Other	3,088	2,989	32	131	160	29	4,018	3,934	28	112	144	32
Europe	52,618	51,290	703	2,031	3,843	1,812	53,584	51,792	469	2,260	4,116	1,855
Petroleum	3,239	3,102	73	211	219	9	3,100	2,971	72	201	209	8
Manufacturing	15,617	15,172	188	632	787	155	14,278	13,774	166	670	803	133
Other	33,762	33,015	442	1,188	2,836	1,648	36,206	35,047	231	1,389	3,103	1,714
Of which:												
Germany	5,256	5,078	145	323	381	57	4,243	3,953	66	356	405	49
Petroleum	740	762	22	(*)	1	(*)	282	298	21	6	6	0
Manufacturing	2,104	2,089	45	59	100	41	2,357	2,319	38	77	106	30
Other	2,412	2,227	79	264	280	16	1,604	1,336	6	274	293	19
United Kingdom	13,198	11,409	104	1,893	2,088	195	14,465	12,582	147	2,029	2,230	201
Petroleum	1,018	889	39	167	173	6	1,524	1,421	48	150	156	6
Manufacturing	3,741	3,471	29	299	326	27	2,726	2,380	31	376	400	24
Other	8,439	7,049	36	1,427	1,588	161	10,215	8,780	68	1,503	1,673	171
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	17,262	17,494	316	85	716	631	18,578	18,589	154	143	903	760
Petroleum	260	234	6	31	37	6	669	648	7	28	39	12
Manufacturing	6,408	6,389	191	210	290	80	5,095	5,003	70	162	286	124
Other	10,594	10,870	120	-156	389	545	12,815	12,939	77	-47	577	624
Asia and Pacific	12,322	12,119	221	424	522	98	18,410	18,253	311	467	569	102
Petroleum	2,157	2,169	53	42	58	17	2,658	2,673	37	23	39	17
Manufacturing	3,259	3,232	101	129	151	22	7,022	7,038	174	158	183	24
Other	6,906	6,718	66	254	313	59	8,730	8,543	99	286	347	61
Other	2,399	2,346	10	63	91	28	3,055	2,972	7	90	106	16
Petroleum	1,163	1,116	1	48	48	0	2,259	2,204	1	56	61	5
Manufacturing	447	455	8	(*)	18	17	229	217	5	17	24	7
Other	789	775	1	14	25	11	566	550	2	18	22	4
International	647	653	(*)	-5	4	9	271	264	(*)	7	17	10

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income and interest are shown net of withholding taxes, and income and earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 8.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Royalties and License Fees and Charges for Other Services
[Millions of dollars]

	1998						1999					
	Royalties and license fees			Charges for other services ¹			Royalties and license fees			Charges for other services ¹		
	Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments	Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments	Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments	Net	U.S. parents' receipts	U.S. parents' payments
All areas	21,800	23,483	1,683	7,826	18,232	10,407	21,304	23,348	2,044	6,683	18,110	11,427
Petroleum	15	15	1	814	965	151	17	18	1	783	934	151
Manufacturing	11,765	12,143	377	4,173	6,932	2,759	11,881	12,364	484	4,246	7,280	3,034
Other	10,020	11,325	1,305	2,839	10,336	7,496	9,406	10,966	1,560	1,654	9,896	8,242
Canada	1,265	1,290	25	2,131	2,860	730	1,190	1,300	110	2,272	3,020	748
Petroleum	2	2	0	114	142	29	1	1	0	97	137	40
Manufacturing	858	866	8	1,188	1,544	356	(D)	865	(D)	1,328	1,714	386
Other	405	422	17	829	1,174	345	(D)	434	(D)	848	1,169	321
Europe	13,308	14,202	894	3,075	9,470	6,395	12,924	13,880	957	2,313	8,901	6,588
Petroleum	6	6	(*)	246	322	76	9	9	(*)	242	301	59
Manufacturing	7,371	7,666	296	1,278	3,361	2,083	7,185	7,499	315	1,104	3,252	2,148
Other	5,932	6,530	598	1,551	5,787	4,236	5,730	6,372	642	968	5,348	4,380
Of which:												
Germany	2,063	2,115	52	682	1,345	664	1,871	1,895	24	746	1,337	590
Petroleum	2	2	0	15	17	2	2	2	0	(D)	(D)	1
Manufacturing	1,610	1,628	18	501	922	421	1,422	1,434	12	428	840	413
Other	451	485	34	166	406	240	448	459	11	(D)	(D)	176
United Kingdom	2,212	2,342	130	-575	3,263	3,838	2,071	2,189	118	-968	2,993	3,961
Petroleum	(*)	(*)	0	65	124	59	(*)	(*)	67	106	39	39
Manufacturing	1,429	1,513	84	16	1,052	1,036	1,318	1,405	87	-215	897	1,112
Other	782	829	46	-657	2,087	2,744	752	783	31	-821	1,990	2,810
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	(D)	1,953	(D)	674	1,233	559	(D)	2,028	(D)	712	1,458	745
Petroleum	1	1	0	150	164	14	1	1	0	217	228	11
Manufacturing	1,041	1,073	32	323	405	82	(D)	1,205	(D)	(D)	498	(D)
Other	(D)	878	(D)	201	664	463	-10	823	(D)	833	731	(D)
Asia and Pacific	(D)	5,806	(D)	1,952	4,304	2,352	(D)	5,855	(D)	1,435	4,335	2,900
Petroleum	6	6	(*)	180	194	14	6	7	(*)	143	161	18
Manufacturing	2,372	2,411	39	1,379	1,584	206	2,620	2,673	54	1,517	1,772	255
Other	(D)	3,389	(D)	393	2,525	2,132	(D)	3,175	(D)	-225	2,402	2,627
Other												
229	232	3	-42	303	345	281	283	2	-104	316	420	
Petroleum	1	1	0	129	131	3	(*)	(*)	0	91	97	6
Manufacturing	123	126	3	6	38	33	120	122	2	(P)	45	(D)
Other	105	105	(*)	-176	133	310	161	161	(*)	(P)	175	(D)
International	0	0	0	36	63	27	2	2	(*)	55	81	26

1. Consists of service charges, rentals for the use of tangible property, and film and television tape rentals. In 1999, U.S. parents' receipts of service charges were \$14,337 million, receipts of rentals for the use of tangible property were \$1,413 million, and receipts of film and television tape rentals were \$2,361 million; U.S. parents' pay-

ments were \$11,375 million, \$41 million, and \$11 million, respectively.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, royalties and license fees and charges for other services are shown net of withholding taxes.

Table 9.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Position on a Historical-Cost Basis and Balance of Payments Flows, 1989–99
[Millions of dollars]

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 ¹	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Direct investment position	381,781	430,521	467,844	502,063	564,283	612,893	699,015	795,195	871,316	1,014,012	1,132,622
Capital outflows (inflows ^(–))	37,604	30,982	32,696	42,647	77,247	73,252	92,074	84,426	95,769	134,083	138,510
Equity capital	6,395	8,739	17,682	14,647	24,565	33,659	40,485	27,533	40,792	73,332	52,093
Reinvested earnings	12,697	21,436	18,327	16,294	30,014	24,088	47,233	47,233	48,978	35,651	57,250
Intercompany debt	18,512	807	-3,313	11,705	22,668	15,505	4,357	9,661	5,999	25,100	29,167
Income	53,929	58,004	52,087	50,565	59,381	68,987	87,346	93,594	104,794	92,775	105,001
Royalties and license fees, net receipts	10,014	11,998	12,689	14,000	13,968	17,893	19,777	20,864	20,614	21,800	21,304
U.S. parents' receipts	10,082	12,224	12,847	14,179	14,190	18,288	20,328	21,583	21,836	23,483	23,348
U.S. parents' payments	68	226	158	180	222	396	551	719	1,322	1,683	2,044
Charges for other services, net receipts ²	4,333	4,199	4,715	5,124	5,181	6,776	6,174	7,033	8,276	7,826	6,683
U.S. parents' receipts	9,117	9,532	9,975	10,479	10,902	13,314	13,033	14,117	17,288	18,232	18,110
U.S. parents' payments	4,783	5,334	5,260	5,355	5,721	6,538	6,859	7,084	9,012	10,407	11,427

1. The data for direct investment position, capital outflows, and income reflect a discontinuity between 1993 and 1994 due to the reclassification from direct investment to other investment accounts of intercompany debt flows and associated income payments between parent companies and affiliates that are nondepository financial intermediaries. There is no discontinuity in the royalties and license fees or the charges for other services accounts.

2. Consists of service charges, rentals for the use of tangible property, and film and television tape rentals.

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income, royalties and license fees, and charges for other services are shown net of withholding taxes, and capital outflows, reinvested earnings, and income are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 10.1.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis, 1997
 [Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except depository institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Industrial machinery and equipment	Electronic and other electric equipment	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing					
All countries	871,316	84,116	278,447	32,773	76,394	15,898	30,179	31,308	35,537	56,357	64,929	37,932	297,828	46,533	61,532
Canada	96,626	10,647	44,402	4,649	7,699	3,302	2,847	1,958	12,691	11,258	7,336	1,040	20,702	4,303	8,196
Europe	425,139	30,497	136,603	14,692	46,839	8,759	18,161	11,053	12,657	24,442	34,184	21,033	157,105	25,946	19,771
Austria	2,646	(P)	929	30	44	1	109	(P)	319	(P)	473	(P)	117	146	-26
Belgium	17,337	150	7,969	758	5,077	196	220	315	494	908	2,440	252	5,077	1,475	-27
Denmark	2,385	374	584	153	64	46	(P)	178	-6	(P)	(P)	(P)	29	(P)	29
Finland	1,311	(P)	776	8	257	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	91	255	20	(P)	64	50
France	36,630	964	17,606	3,264	3,740	3,737	2,286	966	795	2,818	2,765	769	9,611	3,565	1,350
Germany	40,726	3,202	19,952	973	3,562	1,601	3,506	951	6,569	2,790	2,722	869	10,441	1,672	1,869
Greece	634	71	114	-10	64	1	0	8	0	51	93	154	106	56	40
Ireland	11,339	(P)	7,058	530	2,540	167	462	1,103	6	2,251	301	(P)	3,096	370	(P)
Italy	15,547	(P)	9,995	867	2,448	271	2,276	1,179	986	1,968	2,274	329	775	1,057	(P)
Luxembourg	10,258	38	2,242	0	0	(P)	10	9	0	(P)	(P)	249	7,391	62	(P)
Netherlands	68,619	2,393	14,412	1,206	8,291	559	808	1,390	611	1,547	7,110	(P)	39,029	5,000	(P)
Norway	6,633	3,386	829	(P)	20	2	(P)	5	16	94	284	(P)	1,707	196	(P)
Portugal	1,399	(P)	278	96	110	-2	3	34	(P)	435	220	308	65	(P)	(P)
Spain	11,541	188	6,518	1,589	1,158	179	60	889	1,717	927	1,357	2,018	567	395	497
Sweden	3,542	82	1,315	-6	147	6	461	34	(P)	(P)	353	465	323	962	41
Switzerland	30,634	726	4,572	65	2,426	163	502	553	4	859	4,976	2,259	15,927	1,789	385
Turkey	1,033	113	539	182	92	(P)	0	-6	72	(P)	62	150	8	35	126
United Kingdom	154,462	15,997	39,059	3,889	16,171	1,607	7,271	2,840	1,042	6,239	7,185	10,390	59,919	8,915	12,997
Other	8,464	1,436	1,855	(P)	628	(P)	3	23	(P)	337	(P)	1,771	93	(P)	(P)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	180,818	10,423	46,405	9,147	11,005	2,157	1,955	3,682	6,759	11,699	7,003	4,762	88,519	6,143	17,563
South America	69,507	7,174	30,193	4,295	7,354	1,717	1,401	2,551	4,699	8,177	2,737	3,804	11,689	2,766	11,143
Argentina	10,980	1,459	3,637	913	1,107	402	24	(P)	506	500	1,175	2,461	842	905	
Brazil	35,778	1,888	22,200	2,397	5,138	1,280	1,335	2,401	3,389	6,259	1,139	1,481	4,632	1,391	3,047
Chile	9,148	(P)	756	141	390	-143	10	(P)	(P)	203	388	606	3,611	272	(P)
Colombia	4,097	1,575	1,188	344	308	49	1	29	(P)	(P)	142	(P)	530	85	(P)
Ecuador	838	461	197	66	55	(P)	0	(P)	15	58	67	(P)	23	3	(P)
Peru	2,147	150	186	57	79	(P)	1	0	0	(P)	102	(P)	304	39	(P)
Venezuela	5,339	1,250	1,815	298	236	121	29	89	553	490	298	(P)	90	104	(P)
Other	1,182	(P)	214	79	41	0	1	0	0	93	102	242	38	30	(P)
Central America	48,549	1,285	14,738	4,810	2,572	(P)	(P)	861	2,060	3,171	2,629	575	23,790	1,482	4,050
Costa Rica	1,529	(P)	355	68	124	15	0	74	0	75	(P)	0	6	1	56
Guatemala	358	137	160	69	50	2	0	0	0	38	21	4	8	5	22
Honduras	183	21	159	152	3	(P)	0	0	0	3	2	(P)	21	0	(P)
Mexico	24,050	(P)	13,930	4,484	2,364	(P)	(P)	782	2,060	3,009	892	462	3,911	(P)	3,935
Panama	22,016	664	100	28	(P)	6	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	89	19,840	(P)	(P)
Other	413	(P)	35	9	(P)	10	0	5	0	(P)	24	(P)	4	8	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere	62,761	1,963	1,473	42	1,080	(P)	(P)	270	0	351	1,637	383	53,039	1,895	2,371
Bahamas	1,569	57	80	0	71	0	-3	0	0	12	75	-301	1,580	28	51
Barbados	787	76	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	135	20	(P)	268	(P)
Bermuda	38,071	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	1,024	0	34,529	1,452	(P)
Dominican Republic	488	(P)	321	21	26	0	0	0	0	274	(P)	34	(P)	20	4
Jamaica	1,952	(P)	139	-1	128	0	0	0	0	12	(P)	15	6	33	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	4,415	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	38	(P)	4,347	-2	(P)
Trinidad and Tobago	639	360	62	(P)	4	(P)	6	0	0	(P)	(P)	15	1	(P)	(P)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	14,044	223	669	1	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	2	101	555	11,965	72	460
Other	797	408	67	(P)	0	0	0	0	16	(P)	(P)	23	(P)	(P)	(P)
Africa	11,330	6,634	1,940	514	383	236	88	168	120	432	217	299	995	174	1,073
Egypt	1,603	1,300	282	(P)	(P)	(P)	28	(P)	(P)	-54	134	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Nigeria	1,396	1,226	54	(P)	20	-1	0	(P)	0	1	(P)	(P)	0	0	4
South Africa	2,499	(P)	1,127	165	353	54	58	159	29	308	153	123	90	(P)	135
Other	5,833	(P)	477	107	(P)	(P)	2	8	(P)	116	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Middle East	8,836	2,751	1,663	75	105	62	27	995	9	390	248	738	1,841	360	1,235
Israel	2,071	(P)	1,494	69	74	34	9	993	5	309	81	0	317	(P)	(P)
Saudi Arabia	3,821	261	146	(P)	63	(P)	1	4	49	(P)	(P)	1,442	191	(P)	(P)
United Arab Emirates	567	257	59	0	7	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	105	(P)	(P)	(P)
Other	2,377	(P)	-36	(P)	-39	0	(P)	0	(P)	1	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Asia and Pacific	144,815	20,859	47,434	3,696	10,363	1,382	7,100	13,454	3,302	8,136	15,942	10,061	28,666	9,607	12,247
Australia	28,404	3,294	7,753	1,204	2,516	363	741	128	1,191	1,610	1,966	2,213	6,081	2,132	4,964
China	5,150	911	2,737	244	371	154	521	1,108	54	284	352	107	619	74	351
Hong Kong	17,315	594	3,117	14	355	366	281	1,120	37	944	4,221	1,843	3,740	1,049	2,751
India	1,563	183	359	-4	145	-43	(P)	47	(P)	16	51	595	343	41	-8
Indonesia	6,729	3,892	363	18	193	13	-9	62	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	159	36	2,089
Japan	33,854	4,192	11,505	411	2,848	304	1,152	2,297	1,729	2,765	4,423	565	7,911	4,888	369
Korea, Republic of	6,467	(P)	2,661	755	510	11	264	450	184	486	603	1,772	-15	370	(P)
Malaysia	6,530	1,054	4,332	6	579	7	704	2,650	0	386	205	(P)	377	296	(P)
New Zealand	7,160	330	1,124	(P)	97	26	14	38	0	(P)	291	(P)	4,174	73	(P)
Philippines	3,219	342	1,628	365	386	39	5	663	0	171	223	286	857	-90	-27
Singapore	18,026	3,309	7,069	(P)	405	38	2,396	3,755	62	413	2,348	717	3,865	582	136
Taiwan	5,007	40	3,344	73	1,695	57	302	882	42	292	559	618	288	80	77
Thailand	4,332	1,080	1,400	(P)	256	48	(P)	251	(P)	618	434	192	41	567	
Other	1,058	(P)	41	18	8	2	(P)	2	-5	(P)	(P)	336	74	33	27
International	3,752	2,305	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,447
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	6,800	1,433	1,573	538	372	83	42	-17	23	532	296	705	1,543	15	1,234
European Union (15)	378,375	24,837	128,808	13,346	43,673	8,431	17,487	10,498	12,542	22,830	28,524	16,734	137,692	23,833	17,947
OPEC	20,890	9,708	2,408	360	480	33	152	152	531	692	504	1,806	494		

Table 10.2.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis, 1998
[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except depository institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chem- icals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Industrial machin- ery and equipment	Elec- tronic and other electric equip- ment	Trans- portation equip- ment	Other manu- facturing					
All countries	1,014,012	92,964	294,129	35,074	79,868	18,776	31,348	32,398	33,939	62,725	70,014	40,582	375,965	60,696	79,663
Canada	101,871	13,573	41,780	4,997	7,989	3,128	2,915	2,138	10,057	10,557	7,376	1,199	22,860	4,783	10,300
Europe	528,113	33,824	150,714	16,431	50,041	11,256	18,516	11,704	13,066	29,702	39,073	23,874	214,000	37,377	29,251
Austria	3,850	152	1,060	30	45	2	107	395	295	186	504	(D)	203	-31	
Belgium	18,637	156	8,497	1,194	5,214	133	254	335	458	909	2,617	321	4,748	2,365	-67
Denmark	2,854	582	589	120	60	51	(P)	209	-9	(P)	(P)	(P)	151	54	
Finland	1,695	40	994	11	309	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	48	296	20	(D)	70	(D)
France	42,067	1,083	19,826	3,539	4,331	4,462	2,492	892	928	3,182	2,720	1,688	9,689	5,094	1,967
Germany	46,405	3,245	22,219	1,035	2,619	2,016	4,187	675	7,292	4,396	3,173	1,507	12,153	2,082	2,025
Greece	639	(P)	90	-9	43	1	0	9	0	46	93	155	128	46	(P)
Ireland	16,991	(P)	7,915	572	2,908	175	122	1,382	15	2,741	276	(P)	7,170	1,103	(P)
Italy	16,008	(P)	8,309	806	3,124	97	863	757	757	1,905	2,631	334	882	2,448	(P)
Luxembourg	14,524	(P)	2,563	2	0	(P)	9	4	0	(P)	(P)	257	11,089	37	17
Netherlands	93,592	2,831	15,643	1,139	9,623	387	1,007	1,372	310	1,806	7,799	93	59,154	7,220	852
Norway	7,015	3,801	841	(P)	17	2	180	7	15	(P)	229	(P)	1,549	309	(P)
Portugal	1,476	(P)	359	113	114	-5	(P)	(P)	37	25	344	239	262	122	(P)
Spain	13,676	199	8,414	1,684	1,320	1,593	167	984	1,565	1,099	1,525	2,115	515	548	361
Sweden	5,339	79	1,809	18	202	6	187	114	(P)	(P)	298	(P)	1,500	1,059	(P)
Switzerland	40,144	5	5,197	47	2,911	172	551	607	267	642	8,128	2,588	22,268	1,519	438
Turkey	1,074	82	594	211	59	(P)	0	-17	99	(P)	-18	224	(P)	57	(P)
United Kingdom	192,663	18,372	43,633	4,840	16,661	1,879	8,025	3,337	981	7,909	7,000	10,491	79,208	12,844	21,116
Other	9,465	1,665	2,163	(P)	481	(P)	361	17	58	557	400	(P)	100	1,335	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	200,477	8,275	49,627	10,114	11,202	2,583	2,966	2,957	7,700	12,104	6,840	3,429	103,899	6,972	21,436
South America	74,254	5,541	30,872	4,726	7,652	2,087	1,595	2,464	4,233	8,114	1,999	4,782	13,689	3,334	14,038
Argentina	12,834	677	3,600	976	1,112	351	50	(P)	445	667	423	1,840	3,533	905	1,856
Brazil	38,195	1,728	22,760	2,654	5,507	1,348	1,530	2,333	3,190	6,199	517	1,662	5,173	1,777	4,577
Chile	9,351	18	1,022	162	294	209	21	(P)	205	380	636	3,634	201	3,461	
Colombia	3,732	954	1,092	302	352	(P)	-7	24	(P)	307	154	180	807	59	486
Ecuador	1,017	577	196	(P)	70	(P)	0	(P)	24	61	66	21	86	4	67
Peru	2,088	122	210	75	83	(P)	1	0	0	(P)	102	54	279	32	1,288
Venezuela	5,729	1,298	1,802	479	190	124	-1	94	393	522	261	85	64	327	1,891
Other	1,308	167	189	(P)	43	0	1	0	0	(P)	96	304	112	28	412
Central America	57,764	1,245	17,057	5,348	2,532	(P)	1,373	(P)	3,466	3,601	2,843	844	29,362	1,725	4,689
Costa Rica	2,080	28	619	87	135	20	(P)	78	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)
Guatemala	405	134	189	83	58	2	0	0	0	46	26	5	12	5	34
Honduras	117	(P)	190	185	2	(P)	0	0	0	3	2	5	29	0	(P)
Mexico	28,396	(P)	15,891	4,951	2,292	428	(P)	(P)	3,466	3,421	989	699	4,946	(P)	4,589
Panama	25,982	620	137	32	28	10	0	0	0	68	(P)	118	24,103	(P)	(P)
Other	785	(P)	30	10	16	(P)	0	-15	0	(P)	25	18	(P)	8	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere	68,459	1,489	1,698	40	1,018	(P)	-1	(P)	0	389	1,999	-2,198	60,848	1,914	2,710
Bahamas	160	58	81	0	(P)	0	-3	0	0	(P)	98	-1,551	1,306	117	51
Barbados	950	82	5	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	189	(P)	308	313	(P)
Bermuda	40,403	(P)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,122	0	37,788	1,277	(P)
Dominican Republic	653	(P)	371	22	22	0	0	0	0	327	22	(P)	(P)	105	
Jamaica	2,100	(P)	144	-5	141	0	0	0	0	9	(P)	11	6	39	1,648
Netherlands Antilles	4,372	(P)	27	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	5	5	4,299	(P)	(P)
Trinidad and Tobago	1,005	703	54	(P)	6	(P)	2	0	0	(P)	20	(P)	1	(P)	
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	18,203	306	(P)	1	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	1	315	-769	16,677	114	(P)
Other	614	167	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	3	(P)	7	(P)	35	(P)	
Africa	14,241	9,806	1,829	567	301	235	58	87	161	421	204	338	627	178	1,257
Egypt	2,036	1,452	430	32	5	13	(P)	(P)	28	163	0	-48	0	13	
Nigeria	1,788	1,559	55	(P)	19	-1	0	0	0	(P)	1	(P)	0	4	
South Africa	2,312	(P)	855	165	199	(P)	43	75	281	111	(P)	245	168	(D)	
Other	8,105	(P)	489	75	50	(P)	2	12	(P)	140	64	(P)	59	(D)	
Middle East	10,632	2,951	2,376	75	88	44	5	1,541	11	612	296	850	2,300	428	1,430
Israel	2,922	41	2,191	71	67	(P)	-16	1,539	(P)	509	0	389	(P)	(P)	
Saudi Arabia	4,276	272	154	14	65	(P)	1	5	52	(P)	687	1,621	270		
United Arab Emirates	687	277	80	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	112	(P)	71	(P)		
Other	2,747	2,361	-48	-9	(P)	0	16	0	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	66	28	31
Asia and Pacific	155,364	22,546	47,803	2,890	10,247	1,531	6,888	13,972	2,946	9,330	16,225	10,892	32,278	10,957	14,663
Australia	31,150	4,100	6,952	830	2,494	424	636	165	1,041	1,361	2,210	2,585	6,222	2,299	6,782
China	6,481	938	3,785	170	327	189	643	1,757	-8	706	222	127	795	44	570
Hong Kong	18,421	598	3,292	9	355	380	244	1,206	29	1,068	4,319	1,766	4,604	997	2,844
India	1,460	190	367	-40	106	-43	234	75	-61	95	93	402	343	38	26
Indonesia	7,916	5,019	203	(P)	137	8	-17	35	(P)	(P)	(P)	186	207	58	(P)
Japan	35,633	4,402	12,053	777	3,133	322	997	1,944	1,653	3,226	3,823	551	8,649	5,785	370
Korea, Republic of	7,395	(P)	2,818	379	529	28	322	554	119	887	638	2,243	23	453	(P)
Malaysia	5,743	833	3,705	3	288	6	548	2,624	0	235	183	393	352	276	(*)
New Zealand	6,041	330	797	(P)	95	25	15	35	0	(P)	245	(P)	3,491	36	(P)
Philippines	3,930	283	1,564	337	398	33	13	599	0	183	157	288	1,204	199	234
Singapore	18,427	2,695	7,085	13	412	40	2,328	3,651	176	466	2,786	735	4,419	627	79
Taiwan	6,262	49	3,450	51	1,680	45	289	1,100	(P)	487	611	1,449	77	138	
Thailand	5,383	1,211	1,732	109	316	70	639	222	(P)	1,003	485	452	39	461	
Other	1,123	(P)	(P)	-23	2	-5	3	(P)	(P)	66	66	28	31		
International	3,315	1,990	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,325
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	7,902	1,666	2,140	571	491	117	361	-6	58	548	238	313	2,221	17	1,307
European Union (15)	470,416	28,271	141,920	15,093	46,573	10,852	17,423	11,090	12,626	28,261					

Table 10.3.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis, 1999
 [Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except depository institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chem- icals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Industrial machin- ery and equipment	Elec- tronic and other electric equip- ment	Trans- portation equip- ment	Other manu- facturing					
All countries	1,132,622	99,925	318,121	36,126	82,794	18,803	37,833	38,449	36,013	68,103	80,148	39,937	436,024	68,763	89,705
Canada	111,707	16,416	44,023	4,983	7,637	3,123	3,269	2,455	9,965	12,592	8,982	1,977	25,084	6,438	8,785
Europe	581,791	33,990	161,627	17,366	51,743	10,730	20,116	15,386	14,869	31,417	46,466	23,368	237,659	42,379	36,301
Austria	3,696	(P)	1,115	31	53	1	67	413	351	198	603	(P)	140	158	-65
Belgium	17,285	109	7,176	1,037	4,176	132	205	328	331	966	3,456	365	3,728	2,593	-142
Denmark	3,887	762	1,449	148	78	(P)	(P)	260	-11	(P)	(P)	(P)	869	99	(P)
Finland	1,355	32	486	7	357	(P)	3	33	-2	(P)	351	20	259	64	143
France	39,984	1,044	17,210	3,246	3,947	4,322	1,282	819	527	3,067	2,839	1,652	10,583	5,400	1,257
Germany	49,617	2,683	24,351	500	3,929	1,531	4,605	1,735	7,481	4,571	3,197	1,388	14,131	2,373	1,493
Greece	602	(P)	66	-32	47	1	0	11	0	39	85	138	(P)	146	(P)
Ireland	19,823	(P)	8,949	621	3,172	184	158	1,570	38	3,206	235	-7	7,960	1,994	(P)
Italy	17,595	(P)	9,394	813	3,394	98	1,019	996	913	2,162	2,129	390	1,656	2,397	(P)
Luxembourg	15,263	53	2,569	-2	0	(P)	9	-1	0	(P)	(P)	228	11,700	(P)	18
Netherlands	106,436	3,296	19,508	2,311	10,603	256	694	3,636	112	1,895	8,498	(P)	64,199	9,031	(P)
Norway	6,601	4,078	871	(P)	17	9	216	7	(P)	(P)	314	(P)	640	273	(P)
Portugal	1,478	(P)	436	110	103	-8	(P)	192	65	(P)	(P)	355	173	158	69
Spain	12,456	200	7,786	1,579	1,507	1,191	125	1,015	1,346	1,022	1,245	2,022	435	465	304
Sweden	9,595	86	2,207	6	269	418	192	140	-132	1,313	-41	(P)	5,604	1,039	(P)
Switzerland	51,227	271	5,702	(P)	3,051	178	480	754	(P)	769	14,289	2,844	25,684	1,865	571
Turkey	1,299	79	736	186	88	173	0	-10	173	125	-27	292	7	67	146
United Kingdom	213,070	17,443	49,699	5,795	16,582	1,953	10,066	3,562	3,213	8,528	7,175	9,778	86,659	14,285	28,031
Other	10,522	2,028	1,918	339	369	151	413	-73	(P)	494	(P)	3,085	50	(P)	(P)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	223,182	8,715	51,294	9,966	11,759	3,055	3,141	2,906	7,648	12,818	7,620	2,371	124,072	6,203	22,908
South America	74,839	6,364	28,491	4,109	6,895	2,472	1,744	1,988	3,367	7,915	1,761	5,595	15,365	2,222	15,041
Argentina	14,187	601	3,537	876	1,299	361	62	-20	187	773	488	2,205	4,837	597	1,922
Brazil	35,003	1,703	20,225	2,149	4,617	1,359	1,647	1,850	2,764	5,839	355	2,034	5,225	848	4,613
Chile	9,886	33	1,323	192	231	(P)	20	(P)	(P)	195	365	656	3,404	211	3,893
Colombia	4,029	973	1,212	305	304	(P)	-7	(P)	(P)	(P)	130	(P)	929	62	(P)
Ecuador	1,202	639	285	76	94	-1	0	(P)	37	78	66	(P)	123	4	(P)
Peru	2,532	268	192	66	83	(P)	1	0	(P)	81	133	293	434	428	1,516
Venezuela	6,750	2,048	1,538	414	230	104	21	122	214	434	149	50	(P)	2,104	401
Other	1,250	98	178	32	37	0	1	0	3	105	126	302	121	24	(P)
Central America	70,774	1,288	20,265	5,707	3,331	562	1,396	597	4,281	4,390	2,534	1,342	38,395	1,599	5,350
Costa Rica	1,646	30	663	111	158	24	(P)	85	0	(P)	867	0	4	-2	83
Guatemala	453	146	217	91	74	2	0	0	0	50	25	(P)	(P)	4	(P)
Honduras	56	(P)	212	201	2	(P)	0	0	3	6	2	5	4	0	(P)
Mexico	34,265	188	18,861	5,257	3,037	511	(P)	(P)	4,278	4,198	1,167	1,182	6,308	1,303	5,257
Panama	33,429	648	157	36	31	17	0	0	0	72	442	131	31,805	285	-38
Other	924	(P)	156	11	30	8	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	31	(P)	9	190	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere	77,569	1,063	2,537	149	1,532	21	1	320	0	514	3,325	-4,567	70,312	2,382	2,516
Bahamas	1,065	15	89	0	76	0	-1	0	0	14	75	-2,193	2,871	154	55
Barbados	1,131	(P)	22	(P)	0	0	0	2	0	(P)	268	25	389	289	(P)
Bermuda	45,959	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	1,901	0	42,367	1,657	(P)
Dominican Republic	952	156	470	26	26	0	0	0	0	419	29	71	20	205	(P)
Jamaica	2,469	(P)	262	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	6	266	14	(P)	46	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	4,377	(P)	27	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	20	0	4,311	(P)	(P)
Trinidad and Tobago	1,094	790	48	(P)	5	(P)	2	0	0	(P)	21	(P)	1	(P)	(P)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	19,948	304	1,271	1	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	35	743	-2,561	19,867	154	171
Other	573	50	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Africa	15,062	9,629	1,964	714	351	251	50	75	168	357	179	363	905	307	1,715
Egypt	2,213	1,485	573	(P)	91	(P)	14	-2	(P)	2	48	177	0	-81	11
Nigeria	1,375	1,148	65	(P)	26	-1	0	0	(P)	0	5	(P)	0	0	5
South Africa	3,258	372	836	166	191	(P)	34	60	76	(P)	87	(P)	605	317	(D)
Other	8,216	6,623	490	115	43	197	3	17	(P)	39	119	(P)	72	(D)	(D)
Middle East	11,137	3,246	2,321	71	18	35	38	1,536	-12	636	335	834	2,448	777	1,177
Israel	3,199	4	2,168	78	14	7	14	1,534	6	514	130	0	405	381	111
Saudi Arabia	4,231	237	144	(P)	74	15	2	(P)	2	(P)	97	(P)	1,701	290	(P)
United Arab Emirates	543	221	90	0	(P)	13	4	0	0	107	(P)	65	65	65	-36
Other	3,163	2,785	-81	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	-3	1	-39	(P)	41	41	(P)
Asia and Pacific	185,912	25,347	56,891	3,027	11,287	1,609	11,219	16,090	3,376	10,283	16,566	11,025	45,856	12,659	17,568
Australia	33,662	3,344	7,646	862	2,924	471	693	166	957	1,573	2,146	2,705	8,465	2,190	7,167
China	7,766	991	4,789	150	259	203	946	2,343	123	765	201	69	784	260	673
Hong Kong	20,848	398	3,798	-21	393	396	381	1,444	27	1,178	4,851	1,873	5,766	1,141	3,022
India	1,189	-386	466	-65	92	-31	355	131	-123	108	128	420	263	50	247
Indonesia	10,504	7,378	66	20	79	5	-21	19	(P)	8	287	287	53	2,424	(P)
Japan	47,786	4,419	13,332	850	3,397	323	1,049	2,054	2,044	3,615	5,429	608	14,928	7,132	1,938
Korea, Republic of	8,749	1,550	3,651	479	665	25	409	930	175	968	810	2,110	47	533	48
Malaysia	5,989	1,041	3,555	5	253	-6	419	2,589	0	296	139	440	483	343	-13
New Zealand	6,080	177	768	221	92	44	17	41	0	355	255	(P)	3,676	32	(P)
Philippines	3,792	601	1,270	351	419	41	19	258	0	181	184	283	1,028	223	203
Singapore	24,781	2,815	11,367	-4	628	23	5,280	4,637	230	573	1,354	532	8,103	519	91
Taiwan	6,860	60	3,631	44	1,804	(P)	317	1,109	(P)	614	691	1,577	101	185	(P)
Thailand	6,966	2,529	2,571	113	312	70	1,359	366	40	311	416	625	385	49	391
Other	940	430	-18	22	-27	(P)	-5	3	(P)	0	31	(P)	62	33	(P)
International	3,832	2,580	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,252
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	8,840	2,071	1,878	339	364	151	413	-103	145	568	335	469	2,792	-23	1

Table 11.1.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Capital Outflows, 1997
 [Millions of dollars; inflows (-)]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Wholesale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries	
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Industrial machinery and equipment	Electronic and other electric equipment	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing						
All countries	95,769	11,555	28,326	4,080	6,974	408	4,783	2,727	4,667	4,687	121	1,508	39,001	4,306	10,953	
Canada	7,642	841	3,147	714	514	-632	-322	141	2,015	716	579	19	1,954	373	730	
Europe	48,318	4,452	11,899	1,778	3,005	665	2,520	949	1,678	1,303	-1,666	1,531	25,612	2,184	4,306	
Austria	-14	(P)	-29	-1	4	(*)	8	(P)	(P)	(P)	-59	(P)	52	14	-5	
Belgium	-46	53	257	-282	323	(P)	5	-11	71	151	376	-5	-380	-262	-85	
Denmark	14	-12	(P)	-32	3	(P)	41	-2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(*)	(D)	-11	-2	
Finland	327	(P)	239	1	41	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	31	(*)	(D)	11	15	
France	2,971	-21	1,499	756	42	331	59	98	172	40	-425	-24	1,561	238	141	
Germany	2,464	868	1,335	-116	163	16	329	-281	1,069	156	-222	-48	913	116	-499	
Greece	69	(P)	-9	-10	(P)	-1	0	2	0	(P)	7	53	19	-11	(P)	
Ireland	2,266	(P)	1,698	186	467	19	401	378	6	241	(*)	(P)	419	-202	(P)	
Italy	123	(P)	289	-646	124	(*)	133	81	115	481	68	17	-111	74	(P)	
Luxembourg	2,444	7	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	2,458	42	(D)	(D)	
Netherlands	12,450	541	2,240	259	628	(P)	99	(P)	26	882	771	(P)	7,416	1,468	(P)	
Norway	592	285	64	(P)	-6	(*)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	117	(P)	241	-8	(P)	
Portugal	86	(P)	-41	9	2	-2	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	34	(P)	-3	-60	(P)	
Spain	204	-2	125	-52	66	51	-7	-38	28	77	18	98	5	-111	71	
Sweden	591	20	296	(P)	(P)	(*)	169	1	(P)	(P)	-83	78	275	41		
Switzerland	-792	-502	619	(P)	247	13	57	(P)	3	(P)	-2,614	193	1,187	164	162	
Turkey	93	-19	-5	-15	-5	(P)	0	-4	-7	(P)	4	105	2	3	3	
United Kingdom	22,961	1,904	3,106	1,577	764	146	1,251	189	249	-1,069	214	639	11,730	463	4,904	
Other	1,515	832	349	(P)	167	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	73	(P)	-53	-20	(P)	(P)	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	21,539	3,356	6,099	347	2,299	219	109	-74	1,127	2,073	795	-773	6,870	1,083	4,109	
South America	11,628	1,718	3,031	-717	1,184	189	158	-86	982	1,320	343	650	3,016	635	2,235	
Argentina	1,701	682	439	-96	156	23	10	(P)	322	(P)	105	282	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Brazil	7,138	457	2,411	-111	852	147	135	-46	392	1,042	235	207	1,580	318	1,929	
Chile	926	(P)	136	22	92	-14	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	-59	93	379	166	(P)	
Colombia	746	368	114	7	12	15	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	9	(P)	172	(P)	(P)	
Ecuador	-269	-512	83	62	18	(P)	0	(P)	1	5	3	(P)	6	(P)	(P)	
Peru	241	18	41	5	24	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	88	10	(P)	(P)	
Venezuela	668	382	-226	-572	22	16	14	6	222	66	-6	(P)	1	90	(P)	
Other	479	(P)	34	-33	8	0	(*)	0	0	59	55	13	7	-1	(P)	
Central America	6,448	157	2,608	1,062	602	(P)	(P)	-15	144	683	277	34	1,658	156	1,559	
Costa Rica	316	(P)	30	12	9	(P)	0	-1	0	(P)	(P)	0	3	-1	(P)	
Guatemala	24	(P)	22	3	10	(*)	0	0	0	9	1	-1	1	-1	(P)	
Honduras	43	(P)	33	34	1	(*)	0	0	0	-1	(*)	(P)	3	0	(P)	
Mexico	5,596	(P)	2,499	1,007	577	(P)	(P)	-14	144	(P)	135	15	1,330	(P)	1,457	
Panama	354	-5	12	4	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	321	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Other	116	(P)	11	1	(P)	3	0	(*)	0	(P)	1	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	
Other Western Hemisphere	3,463	1,482	460	2	513	(P)	(P)	27	0	71	175	-1,458	2,196	292	315	
Bahamas	-323	-8	6	0	(P)	0	-3	0	0	(P)	20	-737	393	(*)	2	
Barbados	-39	-22	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	(P)	-18	(*)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Bermuda	589	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	207	0	-1,025	217	(P)	
Dominican Republic	91	(P)	60	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	2	(*)	(P)	(P)	
Jamaica	264	(P)	33	-1	35	0	0	0	0	0	-1	(P)	-1	7	(P)	
Netherlands Antilles	-1,176	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	2	(P)	-1,176	(P)	0	
Trinidad and Tobago	-214	79	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	4,062	69	(P)	1	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	-82	-700	4,036	-1	(P)
Other	211	176	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Africa	3,436	1,878	431	104	178	(P)	(P)	12	(P)	(P)	97	-2	219	35	779	
Egypt	259	168	97	(P)	(P)	12	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	-1	9	0	(P)	(P)	
Nigeria	375	354	3	(P)	4	(*)	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	1		
South Africa	1,298	(P)	351	5	151	-8	-5	(P)	6	(P)	50	(P)	37	21	836	
Other	1,504	(P)	-20	37	(P)	(P)	(*)	4	(P)	(P)	48	-8	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Middle East	619	298	51	3	-8	(P)	-15	(P)	(P)	(P)	49	36	219	29	-64	
Israel	25	(P)	51	3	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	6	0	49	(P)	(P)	
Saudi Arabia	332	143	18	(P)	13	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	5	(P)	(P)	88	57		
United Arab Emirates	55	66	4	0	1	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	43	(P)	(P)	
Other	208	(P)	-23	(P)	-26	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	-15	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Asia and Pacific	13,733	478	6,699	1,133	986	179	2,483	1,553	-166	530	267	697	4,126	602	863	
Australia	1,209	32	909	322	-80	14	166	-67	387	165	71	27	1,308	417	-1,554	
China	1,250	-116	937	69	104	33	346	368	(P)	(P)	121	21	236	3	47	
Hong Kong	3,759	70	186	-4	10	158	5	93	2	-79	-347	245	686	100	2,818	
India	267	125	6	-23	48	-64	(P)	12	(P)	1	-30	84	157	13	-88	
Indonesia	21	-216	103	(*)	28	4	-2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	42	(P)	(P)	
Japan	-339	15	1	-11	160	20	234	104	-630	124	-326	-2	-43	-95	111	
Korea, Republic of	681	(P)	589	485	65	-15	23	-4	22	12	80	50	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Malaysia	733	247	451	-2	82	1	257	-21	0	134	-10	37	-6	(P)	(P)	
New Zealand	1,530	4	410	(P)	1	(*)	1	21	0	(P)	(P)	1,117	-39	(P)	(P)	
Philippines	107	(*)	149	-44	27	13	(*)	149	0	4	16	53	52	(P)	(P)	
Singapore	3,697	139	2,477	(P)	128	2	1,393	948	12	(P)	356	48	617	117	-56	
Taiwan	702	8	516	-1	376	6	50	20	(P)	144	32	23	25	-46		
Thailand	-16	-99	-31	(P)	41	7	(P)	-76	(P)	292	-16	-10	8	-161		
Other	130	(P)	-3	-4	-5	(*)	(P)	(P)	-5	(P)	16	(P)	(P)	(P)	-9	
International	482	251	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	231
Addenda:																
Eastern Europe	1,330	836	284	74	105	9	-11	(P)	25	(P)	62	(P)	-66	-28	(P)	
European Union (15)	46,910	3,856	10,872	1,684	2,603	623	2,454	898	1,658	951	754	839	24,235	2,045	4,309	
OPEC	2,411	1,708	-121	42	42	15	15	278	47	47	216	216	243			

NOTE.—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital outflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 11.2.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Capital Outflows, 1998
 [Millions of dollars; inflows (-)]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Wholesale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), insurance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chem- icals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Industrial machin- ery and equipment	Elect- ronic and other electric equipment	Trans- portation equipment	Other manu- facturing					
All countries	134,083	8,517	22,126	2,342	5,245	2,954	1,888	1,866	-1,190	9,021	6,434	2,140	62,161	12,210	20,494
Canada	9,152	3,050	1,387	483	709	(*)	465	282	-2,199	1,647	111	153	1,733	508	2,210
Europe	93,805	1,981	14,400	1,368	4,017	2,361	1,026	537	764	4,327	4,944	3,386	48,081	9,083	11,929
Austria	1,122	(P)	58	-1	(*)	(*)	-17	(P)	-45	(P)	12	(P)	(D)	58	-3
Belgium	816	5	465	204	163	-4	27	-1	-5	81	92	30	245	38	-59
Denmark	337	185	18	-22	-5	3	(P)	31	-2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(D)	25	54
Finland	327	(P)	194	(*)	49	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-46	19	(*)	(D)	9	(P)
France	3,805	63	1,508	439	289	896	-231	-119	149	84	-416	905	227	928	590
Germany	3,284	-89	733	-38	-485	326	203	-458	393	791	1,119	571	951	285	-286
Greece	3	(P)	-7	-6	-3	1	0	2	0	-1	16	-25	10	-1	(P)
Ireland	5,649	(P)	1,400	36	663	22	-436	751	9	355	-22	(P)	3,629	597	(D)
Italy	-606	(P)	-1,216	-94	-236	-149	-75	-435	-180	-48	422	-61	109	-113	(P)
Luxembourg	3,942	(P)	243	2	0	(P)	(P)	-5	0	(P)	(P)	21	3,388	16	(P)
Netherlands	24,034	290	1,528	12	1,300	-181	194	-37	-56	295	922	(P)	19,185	2,092	(P)
Norway	320	527	14	(P)	-2	(*)	(P)	2	-1	(P)	-20	(P)	-367	115	(P)
Portugal	5	(P)	42	10	-3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-92	17	-49	47	(P)	
Spain	1,850	13	1,424	116	179	1,093	12	109	-253	168	145	52	186	79	-50
Sweden	1,380	2	448	(*)	44	(*)	-174	1	(P)	(P)	-8	(P)	726	129	(P)
Switzerland	9,418	-757	1,131	-21	657	15	69	60	425	-75	2,707	221	6,156	-83	42
Turkey	103	-31	29	-50	-19	(P)	0	-6	25	(P)	-38	133	(D)	10	(P)
United Kingdom	36,552	1,181	6,237	745	1,594	230	1,418	319	271	1,659	-241	566	12,961	4,837	11,011
Other	1,466	351	152	(P)	-172	(P)	4	29	(P)	27	(P)	(P)	15	(P)	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	16,830	-990	5,128	1,147	535	445	716	-374	1,398	1,261	439	-1,107	7,506	1,207	4,647
South America	7,520	-596	2,138	348	424	412	245	-53	116	645	-504	850	1,087	835	3,708
Argentina	1,252	33	-7	77	13	-51	26	(P)	-80	(P)	-73	612	98	67	521
Brazil	4,834	-78	1,378	50	319	97	223	-37	233	493	-414	137	538	572	2,699
Chile	448	(P)	350	22	-42	351	12	(P)	(P)	15	2	13	33	-43	(P)
Colombia	21	-586	182	53	87	(P)	-9	8	(P)	(P)	14	(P)	320	12	(P)
Ecuador	187	108	-1	(P)	16	(D)	0	(P)	6	4	2	(P)	65	(P)	
Peru	-18	-38	49	21	7	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	13	(P)	-23	-1	(P)
Venezuela	668	76	193	181	22	6	-9	-4	-49	45	-36	(P)	-17	230	(P)
Other	128	(P)	-7	(P)	3	0	(P)	0	(P)	-11	57	73	-1	(P)	
Central America	6,396	52	2,935	800	166	(P)	(P)	(P)	1,282	544	470	293	1,690	253	702
Costa Rica	599	(P)	302	21	19	6	(P)	4	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	-1	(P)
Guatemala	76	20	34	12	13	(*)	0	0	0	9	8	1	2	-1	12
Honduras	-61	(P)	36	37	-1	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	8	0	(P)	
Mexico	4,718	(P)	2,528	723	122	(P)	(P)	(P)	1,282	497	50	258	743	(D)	730
Panama	718	-4	38	4	3	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	32	672	(P)	(P)
Other	345	(P)	-3	1	(P)	(P)	0	-20	0	(P)	2	(P)	1	(P)	
Other Western Hemisphere	2,914	-445	55	-1	-55	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	72	472	-2,250	4,728	118	236
Bahamas	-980	1	2	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	31	-859	-254	99	(P)
Barbados	132	6	1	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	59	(P)	45	(P)	
Bermuda	1,352	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	147	0	2,033	-85	(P)
Dominican Republic	77	(P)	79	1	3	0	0	0	0	75	(P)	(P)	(P)	-20	(P)
Jamaica	169	(P)	7	-4	13	0	0	0	0	0	-3	(P)	-5	(P)	6
Netherlands Antilles	-39	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	-43	(P)	0
Trinidad and Tobago	395	357	-8	(P)	2	(P)	-4	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,913	83	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	213	-1,409	2,866	42	(P)
Other	-105	-203	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	12	(P)	
Africa	3,150	2,750	97	68	-8	13	-6	-33	41	21	-63	9	262	128	-33
Egypt	585	343	177	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-7	17	0	(P)	(P)
Nigeria	505	441	-1	(P)	-2	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	1
South Africa	-91	(P)	-96	5	-85	(P)	-6	-36	(P)	8	-3	(P)	157	64	(P)
Other	2,150	(P)	18	-22	(P)	(P)	(P)	4	(P)	13	-54	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Middle East	2,150	280	833	-9	-15	-24	-22	676	2	224	47	98	364	370	157
Israel	1,248	(P)	826	2	-5	(P)	-24	676	(P)	201	(P)	0	76	(D)	
Saudi Arabia	335	11	-1	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	79	78	(P)	
United Arab Emirates	118	27	20	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(D)	12	(P)
Other	448	(P)	-12	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	
Asia and Pacific	8,366	785	282	-715	7	159	-291	777	-1,196	1,541	956	-399	4,216	913	1,613
Australia	4,697	957	-182	-119	162	33	-67	72	-106	-158	323	14	1,970	312	1,303
China	1,666	141	1,155	-18	18	36	637	109	390	-41	18	194	-30	230	
Hong Kong	1,831	3	439	4	2	95	-36	92	-8	289	379	-191	1,002	104	94
India	107	7	113	-16	35	(P)	32	(P)	87	41	-68	-1	(P)	15	(P)
Indonesia	360	196	-62	(P)	8	-3	-9	3	(P)	(P)	(P)	47	18	(P)	
Japan	1,394	-48	-25	215	9	1	-132	-452	-29	363	-429	-284	2,093	172	-85
Korea, Republic of	638	(P)	58	-527	47	-2	25	78	-43	481	-3	217	28	-12	(P)
Malaysia	-603	-214	-424	-2	-292	(P)	-174	26	0	19	-6	(P)	-23	-25	(P)
New Zealand	-2,412	-9	-294	(P)	4	(P)	1	(P)	0	8	-2	-35	113	274	-12
Philippines	292	-39	-7	9	36	-4	8	-63	0	8	-2	-35	543	94	-52
Singapore	543	-614	281	13	13	2	-61	160	49	105	330	-37	543	94	-52
Taiwan	-717	8	-840	-9	(P)	-2	-13	219	(P)	(P)	-27	-13	99	-6	63
Thailand	527	-9	116	(P)	27	21	(P)	-27	(P)	(P)	420	-90	236	1	-147
Other	42	(P)	-46	(P)	-26	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-8	(P)	4
International	631	660	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:															-29
Eastern Europe	1,492	355	376	81	59	72	-5	1	29	138	-91	-64	650	10	255
European Union (15)	82,499	1,890	13,074	1,404	3,553	2,229	919	478	286	4,206	2,269	3,039	41,613	9,026	11,587
OPEC	3,841	2,264	139	176	17	5	-15	-1	-105	62	3	360	4,216	913	1,613

NOTE—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital outflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 11.3.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Capital Outflows, 1999
 [Millions of dollars; inflows (-)]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), insurance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chem- icals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Industrial machin- ery and equip- ment	Elect- ronic and other electric equip- ment	Trans- portation equip- ment	Other manu- facturing					
All countries	138,510	8,892	35,524	1,416	7,100	808	6,705	6,231	4,857	8,406	11,801	-920	54,475	10,778	17,962
Canada	14,268	3,504	2,694	-115	-417	-8	232	236	73	2,692	1,504	714	2,433	811	2,609
Europe	72,090	1,514	22,806	1,231	5,510	141	3,451	3,959	4,478	4,036	7,217	182	25,632	6,938	7,801
Austria	20	(P)	185	2	12	(*)	-35	61	92	53	79	(P)	(D)	6	-34
Belgium	26	-36	-60	-63	33	-1	-33	19	-83	69	921	82	-610	-197	-73
Denmark	1,134	182	908	88	-3	(P)	(P)	61	3	(P)	(P)	0	(D)	-28	(P)
Finland	226	1	25	-1	49	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	64	0	(D)	-5	(D)	-5
France	786	24	-270	57	106	68	-164	-106	-193	-39	307	-69	609	256	-69
Germany	5,875	-113	4,055	-22	1,608	-444	706	1,203	330	674	88	-194	2,169	153	-282
Greece	-23	(P)	10	-1	10	1	0	2	0	-2	2	-33	5	(P)	(P)
Ireland	3,436	(P)	1,188	36	727	27	40	200	21	136	-22	(P)	1,014	1,093	(P)
Italy	3,211	(P)	1,599	107	526	47	248	230	153	287	8	62	940	151	(P)
Luxembourg	1,221	(P)	-34	-3	0	(P)	(P)	-5	0	(P)	(P)	-5	1,116	(P)	1
Netherlands	7,980	442	3,149	231	1,243	-18	-142	1,877	-184	141	679	(P)	1,208	2,007	(P)
Norway	413	420	50	(P)	1	(*)	43	(P)	(P)	16	(P)	-215	-23	(P)	(P)
Portugal	99	(P)	-20	12	6	-3	(P)	3	(P)	44	(P)	26	46	(P)	(P)
Spain	-910	3	196	-73	161	-118	-12	106	61	71	-1,042	-25	-39	8	-11
Sweden	5,306	15	487	0	87	411	40	27	(P)	-458	(P)	5,133	24	(P)	(P)
Switzerland	11,910	125	1,033	(P)	598	10	-66	151	307	6,306	322	3,479	467	178	(P)
Turkey	241	-14	90	-21	33	(P)	0	-3	59	(P)	16	117	(P)	11	(P)
United Kingdom	29,824	-229	10,140	1,014	304	62	2,165	221	4,124	2,251	-107	31	10,035	3,029	6,926
Other	1,314	352	76	(P)	8	(P)	71	-87	(P)	124	(P)	-45	(P)	(P)	(P)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	19,522	436	3,095	179	1,149	585	336	-61	6	902	1,132	-1,285	12,915	48	3,179
South America	4,750	752	-249	-115	104	499	327	-349	-782	66	-50	651	1,538	-230	2,336
Argentina	1,740	-68	27	8	183	12	-4	-20	-262	109	76	244	1,138	-310	632
Brazil	455	-35	-897	-218	-179	108	304	-349	-375	-189	-25	317	369	-88	814
Chile	604	16	479	97	4	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	18	(*)	63	-394	4	436
Colombia	450	20	251	30	7	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	-7	(P)	131	9	(P)	(P)
Ecuador	191	63	83	(P)	31	(P)	0	(P)	-5	16	5	(P)	39	(P)	(P)
Peru	452	145	-4	-4	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	-15	67	12	229	(P)	(P)
Venezuela	980	730	-194	-64	58	-15	26	17	-158	58	-115	-28	233	141	212
Other	-123	-120	5	(P)	1	0	(P)	0	3	(P)	31	-16	10	-4	-29
Central America	6,910	96	2,871	198	758	(P)	7	(P)	788	709	-133	465	3,172	-175	615
Costa Rica	-456	2	37	12	25	4	(P)	7	0	(P)	0	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)
Guatemala	96	38	53	15	28	(*)	0	0	0	10	(*)	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)
Honduras	-27	(P)	27	22	(*)	(*)	0	0	3	2	(*)	-1	0	(P)	(P)
Mexico	5,355	(P)	2,586	144	688	82	(P)	(P)	785	667	261	457	1,256	(P)	635
Panama	1,803	53	39	4	3	8	0	0	0	24	(P)	9	1,925	(P)	(P)
Other	139	(P)	129	1	14	(P)	0	(P)	0	6	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere	7,861	-411	474	96	287	(P)	2	(P)	0	127	1,315	-2,402	8,205	453	228
Bahamas	-387	-43	8	0	(P)	0	2	0	0	(P)	-51	-688	346	37	4
Barbados	42	(P)	4	(P)	0	0	0	1	(P)	79	(P)	-46	-25	(P)	(P)
Bermuda	5,122	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	790	0	4,505	364	(P)
Dominican Republic	288	(P)	104	5	5	(P)	0	0	0	94	8	(P)	2	(P)	101
Jamaica	344	(P)	96	(P)	5	(P)	0	0	0	0	-3	(P)	2	(P)	7
Netherlands Antilles	1	(P)	1	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	-6	9	(P)	0
Trinidad and Tobago	85	87	-6	(*)	-1	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	2,394	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	34	433	-1,736	3,352	41	(P)
Other	-27	-87	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	2	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Africa	1,302	190	200	160	65	(*)	-5	28	(P)	-48	-14	11	288	135	493
Egypt	197	52	148	(P)	58	(P)	1	-2	(P)	2	19	13	0	-33	(P)
Nigeria	-225	-304	10	(P)	7	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	-1	(P)	0	1	(P)
South Africa	949	(P)	32	8	5	(P)	-7	26	(P)	-9	(P)	252	155	(P)	(P)
Other	381	(P)	10	47	-5	(P)	(P)	5	(P)	-24	(P)	(P)	13	(P)	(P)
Middle East	1,417	480	-117	-6	-68	-8	-3	-34	-24	26	73	-19	28	1,272	-299
Israel	1,050	(P)	-83	7	-50	(P)	-6	-34	(P)	7	(P)	0	-104	(P)	(P)
Saudi Arabia	-65	-46	-9	(P)	10	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	80	20	(P)	(P)
United Arab Emirates	-150	-56	10	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	-6	(P)	-6	-6	(P)	(P)
Other	582	582	-35	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Asia and Pacific	29,362	2,129	6,846	-32	862	98	2,694	2,103	323	798	1,890	-524	13,180	1,574	4,268
Australia	4,063	-645	545	-35	408	46	46	5	-136	211	-112	130	2,293	13	1,840
China	1,207	8	941	-24	-103	30	300	579	126	32	-10	-60	-17	213	133
Hong Kong	2,596	-195	604	-13	36	14	116	241	-2	212	653	153	1,112	84	185
India	-212	-562	144	-17	-2	14	125	57	-48	14	35	-10	-65	12	233
Indonesia	2,404	2,182	-75	(P)	-55	-3	-3	-12	(P)	20	(P)	20	86	-10	(P)
Japan	10,616	23	565	-18	98	-16	66	-33	274	194	1,344	-150	6,516	889	1,431
Korea, Republic of	1,194	(P)	820	58	146	-4	84	401	55	80	121	-204	20	67	(P)
Malaysia	33	207	-314	2	-28	3	-128	-228	0	64	-23	3	88	84	-11
New Zealand	16	-160	8	(P)	-2	17	1	6	0	(P)	11	(P)	119	-3	(P)
Philippines	-101	317	-243	35	47	8	7	-339	0	-1	42	-97	-121	25	-35
Singapore	6,274	182	3,439	-17	221	-11	1,930	1,243	55	18	-327	-330	3,129	165	15
Taiwan	519	11	180	-8	103	(P)	28	36	(P)	120	23	119	19	47	(P)
Thailand	906	663	256	6	2	-1	124	145	(P)	32	114	-94	11	-75	(P)
Other	-153	(P)	-23	(P)	-11	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-5	5	(P)	(P)
International	549	639	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-90
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	1,183	393	70	-131	8	66	71	-94	124	26	108	-7	588	-35	67
European Union (15)	58,212	630	21,557	1,383	4,870	69	3,403	3,898	4,255	3,680	755	-379	21,744	6,529	7,377
OPEC	3,075	2,590	-284	-66	-9	-19	26	6	-194	-121	491	152			

NOTE—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, capital outflows are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 12.1.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Equity Capital Outflows, 1997
 [Millions of dollars; inflows (-)]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chem- icals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Industrial machin- ery and equipment	Elec- tronic and other electric equipment	Trans- portation equipment	Other manu- facturing					
All countries	40,792	4,905	7,569	2,713	556	73	(P)	899	1,193	(P)	364	1,979	16,561	1,566	7,849
Canada	860	192	295	(P)	113	(P)	-3	20	111	-9	(P)	50	358	34	(P)
Europe	24,220	2,797	5,020	(P)	421	48	(P)	565	807	199	125	1,071	10,936	1,260	3,012
Austria	32	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0
Belgium	117	(P)	21	-9	18	-1	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	-1	18	(P)	0
Denmark	(P)	0	-3	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0	(P)	0	23	0	0
Finland	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0
France	1,405	9	469	13	(P)	19	5	(P)	11	(P)	(P)	12	650	(P)	(P)
Germany	1,040	6	402	0	-78	(P)	(P)	25	(P)	(P)	42	(P)	345	5	(P)
Greece	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0
Ireland	877	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	10	0	(P)	0	2	526	0	0
Italy	618	0	576	-30	13	(P)	31	71	(P)	(P)	29	0	10	(P)	(P)
Luxembourg	142	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	(P)	-1	86	(P)	0
Netherlands	2,939	(P)	389	-2	84	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	76	(P)	1,916	79	(P)
Norway	(P)	55	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(*)	0	0
Portugal	61	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	(P)	0	0	0
Spain	53	3	-25	3	(P)	0	0	2	7	(P)	(P)	-33	0	(P)	0
Sweden	198	0	(P)	0	9	(P)	0	0	30	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Switzerland	835	2	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	-10	(P)	(P)	(P)
Turkey	76	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	(P)	0	0	-3
United Kingdom	14,617	1,066	2,814	(P)	2	8	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	93	809	6,760	595	2,480
Other	(P)	908	12	10	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	30	(P)	(P)	0	(P)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	8,682	(P)	696	-119	-173	38	(P)	164	228	(P)	57	332	4,083	205	(P)
South America	4,371	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	224	135	-1	(P)	2,118	(P)	1,267
Argentina	921	(P)	158	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	(P)	716	1	-660
Brazil	2,962	(P)	100	20	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	88	5	45	(P)	23	1,588
Chile	198	0	12	0	12	(P)	0	0	0	0	5	138	(P)	0	(P)
Colombia	193	(P)	-5	2	0	0	0	0	0	-8	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0
Ecuador	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0
Peru	127	16	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	(P)	0	(P)	5	(P)
Venezuela	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	0	0	0	0	5	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0
Other	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	3	0	0
Central America	2,086	2	1,085	(P)	127	0	1	(P)	4	(P)	50	(P)	-187	7	(P)
Costa Rica	(P)	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Guatemala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	2,398	0	1,083	(P)	126	0	1	(P)	4	(P)	(P)	(P)	199	9	(P)
Panama	-385	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-388	2	0
Other	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere	2,226	-33	(P)	(*)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(*)	8	117	2,152	(P)	30
Bahamas	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0
Bermuda	933	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)
Dominican Republic	(*)	0	(*)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	13	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	4
Netherlands Antilles	-1,517	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1,517	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	2,730	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(P)	0	0	0
Other	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	1,566	(P)	(P)	0	10	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	(P)
Egypt	2	2	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	(P)	3	2	0	2	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	(P)	0	(P)	0	8	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	1	0	0	-1	(P)
Other	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	(P)	2	0	0
Middle East	-96	35	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	-5	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Israel	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	-5	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	(P)	4
United Arab Emirates	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	(P)	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asia and Pacific	5,422	311	1,515	569	185	(P)	(P)	212	47	(P)	(P)	521	1,164	68	(P)
Australia	212	479	513	(P)	-125	(P)	(P)	(P)	19	15	16	17	1,39	(P)	(P)
China	131	-46	136	3	(D)	(D)	8	60	0	5	0	(P)	24	3	(D)
Hong Kong	3,780	11	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	29	0	0	0	-3	(P)	545	(P)
India	235	(P)	28	13	0	0	11	4	0	0	0	31	(P)	0	(P)
Indonesia	-612	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0
Japan	103	142	30	(P)	7	(P)	15	3	8	(P)	15	103	-131	-69	12
Korea, Republic of	337	3	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	11	-5	(P)	11	-17	(P)	-2	4
Malaysia	134	(P)	25	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	447	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-21	(P)
Philippines	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-2	0	0
Singapore	451	75	-21	0	0	(P)	0	11	(P)	0	0	(P)	187	(P)	(P)
Taiwan	292	0	5	(P)	0	0	0	0	(P)	2	6	15	14	0	0
Thailand	(P)	5	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	21	0	0
Other	75	(P)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
International	138	(P)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(P)
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	940	908	12	10	0	0	1	1	0	0	30	(P)	10,289	0	-71
European Union (15)	22,177	1,831	4,933	(P)	404	1	0	531	807	5	-66	0	1,018	2	(P)
OPEC	-146	223	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	84	0	(P)	(P)	(P)

Table 12.2.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Equity Capital Outflows, 1998
 [Millions of dollars; inflows (-)]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries	
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chem- icals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Industrial machin- ery and equipment	Elect- ronic and other electric equipment	Trans- portation equip- ment	Other manu- facturing						
All countries	73,332	8,125	15,703	2,356	2,202	2,645	1,834	1,748	694	4,224	1,215	3,341	24,348	6,051	14,548	
Canada	5,926	(P)	1,866	27	93	-14	18	9	84	1,649	-42	194	940	(P)	279	
Europe	40,206	1,647	8,067	789	1,309	1,980	1,253	546	850	1,341	548	1,552	14,526	4,462	9,404	
Austria	(P)	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	-5	0	0	
Belgium	482	0	179	(P)	(D)	0	0	-3	(P)	(P)	-5	8	172	(P)	(P)	
Denmark	(P)	0	(P)	-3	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	
Finland	1	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	
France	2,339	(P)	1,064	(P)	-51	1,008	37	(*)	(P)	(P)	-8	(P)	516	-130	(P)	
Germany	3,125	174	818	12	-97	(P)	96	-5	151	(P)	(P)	40	1,307	-11	(P)	
Greece	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	
Ireland	1,339	0	(D)	0	95	(D)	3	13	0	(P)	0	(P)	1,093	(P)	-3	
Italy	-170	-4	-241	(P)	57	(D)	7	21	-67	-38	5	(P)	0	39	0	
Luxembourg	77	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	
Netherlands	4,596	-147	470	(P)	81	(P)	0	13	(P)	(P)	206	(*)	4,157	(P)	(P)	
Norway	(P)	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	-5	0	
Portugal	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	
Spain	652	(P)	(D)	8	(P)	(D)	0	(P)	17	(P)	(P)	21	26	45	(P)	
Sweden	(P)	0	(D)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	-3	(P)	1	0	13	0	0	
Switzerland	1,254	-6	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-191	22	(D)	(P)	0	
Turkey	37	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	(P)	0	0	0	0	
United Kingdom	25,873	784	4,306	(P)	1,200	(D)	(P)	(P)	210	608	-277	923	7,368	3,796	8,973	
Other	(P)	(P)	(D)	57	(P)	10	(P)	0	0	(P)	67	27	0	0	(P)	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	15,823	679	4,157	1,887	577	539	490	(P)	151	(P)	4	1,105	5,822	771	3,285	
South America	7,139	(P)	1,936	(P)	447	(P)	(P)	(P)	188	(P)	12	536	676	(P)	(P)	
Argentina	1,270	(P)	(P)	(P)	(D)	3	0	0	4	-3	-4	472	133	18	449	
Brazil	4,359	14	1,266	55	405	(D)	(P)	(P)	184	119	10	41	66	(P)	(P)	
Chile	469	0	425	1	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	-29	55	0	17	
Colombia	389	109	(P)	(P)	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	2	0	
Ecuador	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	(P)	0	(P)	
Peru	58	17	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	(P)	
Venezuela	261	(P)	(D)	(P)	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	1	30	
Other	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(D)	0	0	
Central America	3,627	-3	2,206	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	-37	15	-8	(P)	632	(D)	(D)	
Costa Rica	(P)	0	(D)	0	0	0	(P)	2	0	0	(P)	0	2	0	0	
Guatemala	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Honduras	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	
Mexico	2,896	0	(D)	(P)	(D)	17	(P)	-1	-37	15	(P)	(P)	(D)	(D)	(P)	
Panama	191	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(P)	331	(P)	-3	
Other	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	9	
Other Western Hemisphere	5,057	(P)	15	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	4,514	(P)	31
Bahamas	(P)	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	
Barbados	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	-3	0	
Bermuda	1,702	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	
Dominican Republic	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	
Jamaica	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	
Netherlands Antilles	-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	0	0	
Trinidad and Tobago	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	2,729	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	2,887	(P)	0
Other	3	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	
Africa	1,934	(P)	(P)	(*)	5	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	5	8	-16	0	(P)	
Egypt	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	
Nigeria	-13	-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9	10	0	0	
South Africa	-333	0	(P)	(*)	5	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	-32	0	(P)	
Other	(P)	1,822	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	6	0	0	
Middle East	1,307	258	(P)	0	(*)	(D)	-3	(P)	0	(P)	0	10	19	(D)	49	
Israel	1,006	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(D)	-3	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	1	(P)	(P)	
Saudi Arabia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	18	1	(P)	
United Arab Emirates	7	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	
Other	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	
Asia and Pacific	7,915	806	(P)	-346	217	(D)	76	315	(P)	(P)	701	472	3,056	(P)	1,765	
Australia	4,126	65	398	15	272	(D)	7	5	91	(P)	(P)	39	2,130	69	(P)	
China	1,161	73	758	(P)	3	(D)	10	74	(P)	382	(P)	16	202	(P)	95	
Hong Kong	1,205	8	106	0	0	(P)	0	17	0	(P)	126	(P)	1,164	1	(P)	
India	326	0	147	12	-3	0	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	31	(P)	0	0	(P)	
Indonesia	625	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(P)	
Japan	2,168	40	609	(P)	23	0	0	18	(P)	66	14	143	1,326	20	18	
Korea, Republic of	-63	12	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	38	29	5	0	
Malaysia	70	(P)	34	0	0	0	14	21	0	-1	8	0	1	0	(P)	
New Zealand	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(P)	-12	
Philippines	103	(P)	(D)	0	2	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	-3	(D)	0	2	
Singapore	566	16	103	0	0	(P)	-79	0	0	(P)	1	1	119	144	(P)	
Taiwan	-964	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)	1	1	(*)	2	-4	
Thailand	409	(P)	19	0	0	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	21	(P)	1	0	
Other	(P)	177	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	
International	221	(P)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(P)
Addenda:																
Eastern Europe	957	717	77	57	(*)	10	(P)	0	(P)	92	57	(D)	0	(P)	9,357	
European Union (15)	38,645	2,045	7,658	732	1,335	1,969	2	1,270	0	1,349	521	1,463	14,733	67	(P)	
OPEC	2,575										0	-3				

Table 12.3.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Equity Capital Outflows, 1999
 [Millions of dollars; inflows (-)]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing									Whole- sale trade	Depository institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), in- su- rance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Industrial machinery and equipment	Electronic and other electric equipment	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing						
All countries	52,093	5,395	14,323	105	2,534	693	1,496	309	4,908	4,278	119	1,542	10,073	3,709	16,932	
Canada	9,146	(D)	1,773	-9	91	16	32	14	(D)	(D)	-11	635	562	(D)	(D)	
Europe	24,394	730	9,916	20	1,877	204	960	269	4,252	2,334	-787	334	3,508	1,856	8,838	
Austria	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	-1	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	
Belgium	-20	0	(D)	-18	40	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	30	-95	(D)	
Denmark	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	
Finland	-5	0	-5	0	0	0	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
France	695	22	445	69	29	46	15	(D)	41	(D)	(D)	20	85	(D)	(D)	
Germany	2,689	19	2,262	(D)	(D)	8	36	(D)	85	(D)	(D)	11	189	(D)	(D)	
Greece	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	
Ireland	917	0	134	(D)	29	0	0	(D)	0	28	0	0	0	690	0	
Italy	873	8	24	(D)	-45	(D)	-3	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	-4	49	(D)	
Luxembourg	158	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	143	0	0	
Netherlands	-2,636	31	167	0	88	0	(D)	52	-1	(D)	82	(D)	-3,704	(D)	(D)	
Norway	82	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	13	(D)	
Portugal	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	
Spain	-1,436	0	-233	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	-2	36	0	(D)	21	-104	(D)	26	
Sweden	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	4	
Switzerland	884	0	(D)	0	21	0	0	0	0	(D)	137	27	234	0	-15	
Turkey	61	0	17	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	2	(D)	0	0	0	-1	
United Kingdom	18,204	406	5,521	113	45	351	67	(D)	(D)	-50	176	3,562	(D)	1	0	
Other	451	172	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	2	1	0	(D)	(D)	93	(D)	1	(D)	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	10,138	553	1,551	73	349	(D)	212	60	70	(D)	145	419	5,290	227	1,952	
South America	4,134	537	1,081	(D)	(D)	(D)	147	(D)	49	(D)	(D)	295	473	(D)	(D)	
Argentina	1,164	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	9	(D)	(D)	105	592	1	456	
Brazil	1,867	16	654	36	111	(D)	147	50	49	(D)	3	43	227	(D)	(D)	
Chile	-119	0	(D)	0	1	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	-537	0	23	0	
Colombia	343	8	(D)	1	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	
Ecuador	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Peru	314	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	
Venezuela	537	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	5	(D)	0	0	32	
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Central America	1,205	(D)	(D)	63	(D)	5	65	(D)	21	(D)	103	(D)	384	38	101	
Costa Rica	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	
Guatemala	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Honduras	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mexico	930	(D)	374	63	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	21	(D)	(D)	2	137	28	109	
Panama	257	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	252	10	-8	
Other	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	
Other Western Hemisphere	4,799	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	4,433	(D)	(D)	
Bahamas	272	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	
Barbados	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	
Bermuda	2,919	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dominican Republic	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	
Jamaica	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Netherlands Antilles	32	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	45	0	0	
Trinidad and Tobago	19	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,336	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	-299	1,618	(D)	
Other	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Africa	(D)	52	12	(*)	(D)	1	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	0	0	
Egypt	11	6	(D)	0	0	1	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	
Nigeria	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	-14	0	0	0	
South Africa	3	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	
Other	(D)	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	
Middle East	889	-1	-99	0	(D)	(*)	0	-40	0	(D)	0	7	(D)	(D)	-126	
Israel	(D)	0	-99	0	(D)	0	(D)	-40	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	
Saudi Arabia	38	1	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	7	20	(*)	10	
United Arab Emirates	-37	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	
Other	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	
Asia and Pacific	6,978	1,155	1,170	21	250	(D)	292	7	(D)	(D)	134	900	-96	(D)	(D)	
Australia	2,413	28	264	3	178	(D)	(D)	5	24	(D)	35	(D)	-31	(D)	(D)	
China	214	1	160	(D)	(D)	(D)	40	5	(D)	4	4	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Hong Kong	356	(D)	12	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	48	40	219	0	0	
India	473	(D)	109	6	0	0	61	42	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	
Indonesia	146	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	19	
Japan	2,326	43	(D)	(*)	-11	0	0	24	(D)	17	(D)	(D)	8	-134	(D)	
Korea, Republic of	513	14	358	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	24	6	4	4	(D)	
Malaysia	(D)	(D)	-150	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Zealand	31	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	5	(D)	41	(D)	(D)	
Philippines	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	(D)	
Singapore	-299	8	-98	0	0	0	(D)	47	-151	(D)	(D)	27	8	0	(D)	
Taiwan	150	0	28	0	10	(D)	0	19	0	-1	(D)	-7	15	0	(D)	
Thailand	574	522	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other	26	20	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	
International	(D)	(D)	11
Addenda:																
Eastern Europe	435	172	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	2	1	0	(D)	98	-14	87	1	(D)	
European Union (15)	22,917	487	9,497	(D)	(D)	0	226	958	268	0	2,022	5	295	3,168	8,647	
OPEC	743	594	(D)	(D)	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	18	124	(D)	(D)	

Table 13.1.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Reinvested Earnings, 1997
[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chem- icals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Industrial machin- ery and equipment	Elect- ronic and other electric equipment	Trans- portation equipment	Other manu- facturing					
All countries	48,978	4,193	18,590	897	5,293	1,035	2,443	2,288	2,719	3,914	1,257	-486	21,016	3,024	1,383
Canada	5,876	496	2,222	414	371	205	-722	190	1,033	731	742	-31	1,476	242	729
Europe	20,036	1,327	7,472	-203	2,850	598	1,392	803	869	1,163	-1,633	452	11,454	1,524	-561
Austria	34	-41	-8	-1	1	(*)	16	46	(D)	(P)	31	(P)	26	21	(D)
Belgium	176	9	302	15	169	2	11	-1	38	68	137	-3	-111	-123	-35
Denmark	-64	(P)	28	22	-2	3	3	(P)	-2	(P)	(P)	(*)	37	10	-2
Finland	271	-12	239	1	43	35	7	(P)	24	(P)	21	(*)	7	9	6
France	1,045	118	964	361	92	293	142	47	66	-38	-336	-4	245	66	-8
Germany	1,599	622	1,178	113	245	-41	460	-24	387	37	54	-80	68	31	-274
Greece	76	3	-5	-10	2	(*)	0	2	0	2	-7	53	19	5	7
Ireland	1,088	(P)	1,427	125	759	20	92	142	4	285	61	-17	-280	-159	(D)
Italy	192	185	32	-308	168	25	-37	48	55	81	105	17	(D)	87	(D)
Luxembourg	1,249	7	76	0	0	3	(*)	-4	0	77	(P)	(P)	(D)	3	-2
Netherlands	8,785	201	1,247	38	504	13	83	429	130	50	455	-6	5,529	1,454	-96
Norway	544	395	92	51	-3	(*)	39	-1	-1	8	-5	4	11	27	20
Portugal	116	8	33	11	9	-2	2	6	9	-2	65	31	24	-73	29
Spain	444	11	354	21	123	33	-5	-62	126	119	109	91	47	-112	-55
Sweden	156	22	45	5	15	(*)	-9	5	(P)	(P)	-90	(P)	4	109	(P)
Switzerland	423	-128	419	-23	295	12	84	38	3	10	-2,317	167	2,277	-46	51
Turkey	79	-24	48	5	-9	14	0	-1	4	34	-2	53	2	-4	-173
United Kingdom	3,411	159	726	-613	320	167	501	-6	147	210	154	-100	2,382	264	-173
Other	414	-197	277	-14	120	20	4	16	28	104	-24	192	192	-53	26
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	12,772	614	4,342	438	1,500	239	275	-41	647	1,284	1,122	-1,105	5,955	695	1,150
South America	4,985	477	1,894	201	304	193	99	-64	364	796	313	458	755	312	777
Argentina	362	-8	142	29	13	3	2	-1	76	13	139	54	45	-22	-22
Brazil	2,333	105	1,259	159	113	151	92	-82	246	580	167	162	447	133	58
Chile	985	22	100	26	52	-11	(*)	2	10	21	29	89	248	59	437
Colombia	509	208	180	36	55	16	-1	8	25	41	47	34	2	19	18
Ecuador	27	18	24	2	18	-2	0	(*)	1	5	3	1	6	(*)	-25
Peru	169	23	35	3	22	4	(*)	0	0	6	1	-2	15	1	96
Venezuela	600	124	204	15	28	14	6	8	82	51	31	21	-19	53	186
Other	-1	-15	-50	-70	4	0	(*)	0	0	16	21	13	1	1	27
Central America	4,080	71	1,662	236	(D)	57	187	(P)	284	(P)	339	13	1,480	225	291
Costa Rica	244	3	(P)	14	14	4	0	12	0	(P)	(P)	0	1	-1	8
Guatemala	57	26	23	6	8	(*)	0	0	0	9	3	-1	1	-1	5
Honduras	32	1	23	25	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	-2	(*)	-1	2	0	6
Mexico	2,732	36	1,532	185	(D)	55	187	(P)	284	375	78	-4	757	(D)	(D)
Panama	954	-35	15	4	2	(*)	0	0	0	8	(P)	16	717	(D)	(D)
Other	62	40	(P)	1	1	-2	0	(P)	0	(P)	1	1	1	1	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere	3,708	66	786	1	(D)	-12	-11	(P)	0	(P)	471	-1,575	3,720	158	82
Bahamas	-614	-10	7	0	10	0	-3	0	0	1	5	-830	193	19	2
Barbados	164	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	(*)	96	(*)	-27	90	(*)
Bermuda	2,767	2	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	288	0	2,419	35	22
Dominican Republic	90	29	67	1	2	0	0	0	0	64	2	2	(*)	-9	0
Jamaica	90	6	9	-2	12	0	0	0	0	-1	52	-1	1	7	17
Netherlands Antilles	151	(*)	-1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	-1	3	-1	151	-1	-1
Trinidad and Tobago	12	-3	-8	0	2	-12	(*)	0	0	1	2	2	(*)	19	19
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,025	36	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	-8	(P)	0	2	22	-724	953	(D)	(D)
Other	24	3	(D)	1	(D)	0	0	(P)	0	0	-23	31	(D)	(D)	(D)
Africa	460	97	193	42	52	32	11	29	17	10	23	-3	152	45	-47
Egypt	52	7	50	(*)	28	1	10	(*)	12	0	-5	9	0	5	-13
Nigeria	-36	-69	1	-1	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
South Africa	179	7	73	7	18	2	(*)	25	3	17	33	-3	-11	26	54
Other	264	152	69	36	5	29	(*)	4	2	-8	-5	-8	(D)	14	(D)
Middle East	538	78	96	4	-17	-4	-23	135	(*)	1	55	32	228	91	-43
Israel	170	2	107	5	3	-3	-26	135	(*)	-7	6	0	37	(*)	17
Saudi Arabia	297	26	9	-1	5	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	5	27	(P)	186	60	(D)
United Arab Emirates	78	43	3	0	1	-1	(*)	0	0	3	22	(P)	-13	38	(D)
Other	-7	6	-23	0	-26	0	2	0	(*)	1	(*)	-17	18	-7	16
Asia and Pacific	8,969	1,318	4,265	203	537	-36	1,510	1,173	153	725	948	169	1,752	427	91
Australia	1,649	106	413	16	69	29	-213	11	372	130	141	11	644	152	182
China	692	30	550	-48	20	14	310	297	-28	-14	32	-2	18	28	36
Hong Kong	1,109	98	255	-3	24	-42	-3	167	3	108	210	-4	213	162	176
India	-91	16	-25	-27	51	(P)	35	(P)	-25	(P)	-32	54	7	10	-120
Indonesia	867	792	53	-1	5	4	-2	24	7	17	9	43	2	(*)	-33
Japan	467	-223	398	73	104	18	71	112	-155	175	87	-106	337	-41	15
Korea, Republic of	295	(P)	104	47	39	-13	37	-11	-38	43	-56	97	-6	53	(D)
Malaysia	509	89	400	-2	2	(*)	279	-11	0	131	-26	(P)	49	7	(D)
New Zealand	360	-51	91	65	1	(*)	1	21	0	3	9	13	147	-9	162
Philippines	289	-34	230	106	16	9	(*)	85	0	14	2	52	56	(*)	-16
Singapore	2,374	315	1,382	(*)	21	1	961	336	17	46	310	-27	420	39	-65
Taiwan	431	10	316	-4	158	7	14	95	5	40	51	18	5	15	16
Thailand	-42	-27	111	-20	32	(P)	(P)	44	(P)	(P)	206	-45	-130	7	-164
Other	62	(P)	-14	2	-6	(P)	(P)	-5	(P)	6	(P)	-10	4	4	2
International	327	263	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	249	-196	229	-14	75	20	4	14	28	102	-35	111	179	-62	22
European Union (15)	18,577	1,281	6,636	-221	2,447	551	1,265	752	835	1,007	714	37	8,972	1,592	-654
OPEC	1,755	1,013	246	12	14	8	32	89	75	90	113	113	192	148	-47

NOTE—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 13.2.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Reinvested Earnings, 1998
 [Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except de- pository institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Industrial machinery and equipment	Electronic and other electric equipment	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing					
All countries	35,651	839	10,386	1,506	3,756	728	1,875	421	-806	2,906	4,348	-3,292	19,987	1,651	1,732
Canada	2,562	-13	710	345	439	92	209	216	-299	-292	460	-41	1,044	-182	584
Europe	26,574	100	8,108	662	2,589	673	1,010	924	47	2,203	2,808	-266	13,901	1,978	-55
Austria	194	45	58	-1	4	(*)	6	62	(D)	(D)	32	(*)	14	50	-4
Belgium	1,150	(P)	687	30	478	12	11	24	67	63	95	22	503	-38	(P)
Denmark	27	1	21	-19	-4	3	3	(D)	(D)	16	(*)	-19	10	-1	
Finland	276	-4	248	-1	46	25	1	(D)	(D)	-8	2	(*)	18	7	5
France	453	123	122	384	-70	7	-31	-137	-98	67	-1	-145	185	169	-1
Germany	1,069	3	816	-91	81	84	292	109	-8	350	56	78	394	-87	-191
Greece	5	5	1	-6	(*)	2	0	2	0	3	2	-25	10	5	8
Ireland	2,143	12	1,170	10	483	14	-214	555	10	310	-4	-40	573	415	17
Italy	511	(P)	231	39	121	12	64	-115	41	93	186	-74	78	-110	(P)
Luxembourg	826	7	35	2	0	-3	(*)	-5	0	41	275	57	445	5	1
Netherlands	9,578	406	988	28	1,020	(D)	78	36	-51	(P)	271	(P)	6,520	1,484	(P)
Norway	421	284	-19	-46	-4	(*)	26	1	-1	4	-45	5	126	36	34
Portugal	-4	11	54	14	-1	-3	3	40	5	-4	-94	17	-57	35	31
Spain	1,104	13	908	122	130	(D)	23	131	-68	(P)	166	30	37	-53	4
Sweden	399	2	205	(*)	35	(*)	15	1	-13	167	-28	(P)	90	52	(P)
Switzerland	4,843	-27	456	-21	420	15	(D)	14	4	(P)	2,172	215	2,353	-341	15
Turkey	90	-11	-8	-47	-7	25	0	-7	14	13	-37	133	2	3	8
United Kingdom	3,982	-587	2,129	332	-56	241	689	36	135	753	-122	-482	2,621	365	58
Other	-494	-302	7	-69	-88	40	(P)	-7	28	(P)	-136	-56	10	-28	11
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	3,421	-262	1,227	427	425	-40	147	-421	-98	786	135	-2,210	3,767	-171	936
South America	697	-402	126	268	155	-78	134	-342	-368	357	1	315	111	62	485
Argentina	56	27	-211	37	-88	-34	5	-18	-128	17	22	140	-16	80	14
Brazil	367	237	60	33	132	24	126	-339	-185	270	-29	96	121	-125	7
Chile	190	-147	-19	56	-12	(D)	(*)	2	-1	(P)	1	42	-27	24	316
Colombia	-17	-287	165	46	63	(D)	-1	6	17	(P)	19	11	48	9	18
Ecuador	50	21	34	11	16	-2	0	(*)	6	3	2	-3	26	(*)	-30
Peru	-107	-35	17	3	(D)	0	0	0	(P)	-4	-1	10	2	-97	
Venezuela	159	-170	53	68	31	(*)	5	8	-77	19	-21	14	-47	77	254
Other	-2	-49	27	14	(D)	0	(*)	0	(P)	10	16	-5	-6	4	
Central America	2,263	68	1,178	161	(D)	53	13	(P)	270	(P)	-67	101	931	-291	343
Costa Rica	-97	3	26	9	6	6	-15	13	0	7	-143	0	1	-1	17
Guatemala	53	28	16	5	6	(*)	0	0	0	5	1	1	2	-1	6
Honduras	-53	2	30	30	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	6	0	-90	
Mexico	2,247	17	1,073	111	(D)	47	28	-55	270	(P)	27	74	635	36	386
Panama	33	-11	17	4	4	3	0	0	0	7	46	23	275	-326	8
Other	79	30	15	1	11	-2	0	(P)	0	2	4	12	1	16	
Other Western Hemisphere	461	72	-76	-1	(D)	-14	(*)	(P)	0	(P)	201	-2,626	2,724	58	108
Bahamas	-1,349	-41	1	0	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	1	-10	-1,383	72	10	3
Barbados	104	11	1	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(*)	52	(*)	30	9	(*)
Bermuda	1,856	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	129	0	1,762	21	-62
Dominican Republic	96	23	(D)	1	3	0	0	0	0	(P)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(P)
Jamaica	29	6	8	-4	15	0	0	0	0	-3	4	-5	1	6	9
Netherlands Antilles	-21	1	1	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	1	(P)	(*)	(P)	-1	0
Trinidad and Tobago	31	21	-12	0	2	-14	(P)	0	0	1	2	4	2	(*)	14
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	-389	29	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	0	(P)	0	0	18	-1,242	785	13	(D)
Other	104	15	2	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	-11	(P)	(P)	
Africa	325	-176	168	16	70	10	-4	21	39	16	1	1	8	79	245
Egypt	20	-71	68	-5	(D)	5	(*)	10	0	4	11	0	9	-1	
Nigeria	-47	-52	-3	(*)	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	0	6	(P)	0	0	(P)
South Africa	220	22	67	5	17	(*)	-9	17	24	13	-3	-4	-1	56	81
Other	133	-76	35	15	-2	9	(*)	4	6	3	1	-13	(P)	14	(P)
Middle East	518	260	98	-7	-29	-16	-11	136	2	22	26	88	21	26	-2
Israel	202	3	121	3	-4	-14	-14	136	(P)	13	3	0	47	6	22
Saudi Arabia	54	27	5	-8	10	-3	1	(*)	2	3	4	(P)	-64	20	(P)
United Arab Emirates	56	18	7	0	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	0	(P)	19	(P)	10	9	(P)
Other	206	212	-34	-3	(D)	0	2	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	-5	28	-9	16
Asia and Pacific	1,702	441	77	64	262	9	525	-455	-498	171	917	-864	1,246	-78	-36
Australia	-79	-66	-395	-103	1	24	-37	-13	-163	-104	107	-24	251	21	26
China	238	-12	189	-17	22	(*)	93	309	-92	-126	-15	2	-3	18	58
Hong Kong	658	18	160	-6	37	-29	27	36	5	89	656	-242	-257	33	290
India	-170	34	-19	-26	31	3	42	(*)	-50	-18	3	-99	-3	-90	
Indonesia	341	236	-8	4	3	-3	-9	-16	-2	14	(*)	-34	-25	7	166
Japan	-431	-80	-226	101	-43	5	28	-242	-268	194	-175	-427	689	-94	-119
Korea, Republic of	567	(P)	179	49	51	(*)	5	9	32	33	-30	179	-1	-33	(P)
Malaysia	-395	-25	-432	-2	-2	(P)	-119	-336	0	28	20	71	-20	-6	-3
New Zealand	99	13	27	7	43	(P)	1	(*)	0	(P)	-9	35	22	14	-3
Philippines	119	23	97	4	6	37	0	4	14	-32	33	4	-20		
Singapore	461	145	199	(*)	11	4	399	-307	43	50	75	-149	406	-51	-164
Taiwan	346	7	202	-5	113	5	13	48	4	24	15	-13	114	6	14
Thailand	60	-92	122	5	23	(P)	77	19	(P)	251	-111	51	1	-162	
Other	-111	(P)	-17	(P)	-21	(*)	-1	(P)	5	5	-21	-11	-1	-1	(P)
International	549	489	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	-581	-301	-4	-69	-95	40	(P)	-10	28	(P)	-147	-98	-1	-39	10
European Union (15)	21,714	156	7,672	844	2,268	592	939	922	3	2,105	853	-563	11,410	2,307	-123
OPEC	768	130	20	64	8	-5	-2	-8	-77	41	2	79	-123	107	554

NOTE—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 13.3.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Reinvested Earnings, 1999
[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chem- icals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Industrial machin- ery and equipment	Elec- tronic and other electric equipment	Trans- portation equipment	Other manu- facturing					
All countries	57,250	4,513	14,100	1,340	4,379	675	1,452	1,898	417	3,939	7,112	-2,128	26,726	5,078	1,849
Canada	6,009	875	2,047	24	21	144	190	228	706	732	916	39	1,321	396	416
Europe	31,043	334	6,753	737	2,973	325	612	411	159	1,536	4,532	216	15,646	3,078	484
Austria	150	-63	209	2	14	(*)	14	76	(*)	(*)	34	-43	21	1	-9
Belgium	1,310	3	201	-33	220	6	10	-5	-80	83	527	73	499	-56	64
Denmark	207	47	75	-2	3	-6	43	(*)	(*)	0	7	(*)	-6	(*)	-6
Finland	135	(*)	99	-1	66	17	-1	3	14	3	20	0	9	4	2
France	136	-12	-509	61	30	9	-396	-70	-35	-108	210	-89	286	288	-36
Germany	1,609	-363	1,121	-36	95	589	76	-17	492	206	28	760	18	-162	(*)
Greece	-9	6	-4	-1	1	1	0	2	0	-7	-1	-32	5	(*)	-162
Ireland	1,823	12	746	-1	491	27	-135	114	7	243	-19	(*)	570	499	(*)
Italy	1,388	59	690	118	258	11	162	-94	115	120	197	34	165	81	162
Luxembourg	1,392	4	22	-3	0	-3	(*)	-5	0	34	(*)	8	(*)	2	1
Netherlands	10,270	293	1,931	415	1,287	-8	50	46	-5	148	1,042	-6	5,141	1,874	-6
Norway	673	556	49	10	5	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	-2	23	9	35	1	-1
Portugal	93	5	13	6	4	-3	3	26	3	-25	41	-11	9	29	6
Spain	508	21	311	33	172	14	32	141	-196	114	146	-45	65	21	-12
Sweden	15	17	70	0	21	(*)	13	16	-13	32	-126	(*)	(*)	-12	(*)
Switzerland	5,688	-128	511	-24	498	11	-3	60	22	-54	1,497	250	3,317	197	44
Turkey	125	-3	50	-21	-31	16	0	-5	59	32	-37	102	-4	7	10
United Kingdom	5,377	-91	1,098	320	40	86	204	41	121	286	483	-186	3,465	187	421
Other	152	-29	69	-136	45	40	-54	74	123	-62	117	139	-50	-60	-6
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	8,877	248	1,967	586	789	166	-1	-570	-47	1,044	567	-1,698	6,898	28	867
South America	1,090	126	-569	-23	-129	96	120	-487	-406	261	-212	356	740	208	440
Argentina	146	-58	-65	36	-95	8	(*)	-29	-81	96	60	139	196	-38	-88
Brazil	-315	32	-569	-126	-104	82	106	-467	-224	165	-180	274	162	90	-125
Chile	817	19	116	56	-1	27	(*)	1	10	23	25	13	182	13	476
Colombia	218	153	44	26	1	-2	0	2	1	13	-6	-5	36	8	-12
Ecuador	25	-38	24	-4	31	-2	0	(*)	-5	5	-8	-2	33	15	-27
Peru	-57	1	3	1	1	(*)	0	0	0	1	-31	6	-5	4	-27
Venezuela	287	25	-123	-3	33	-20	14	7	-107	-47	-80	-28	139	140	214
Other	-31	-9	(*)	-9	4	0	(*)	0	5	9	-16	-3	-1	-12	-12
Central America	5,014	70	1,845	601	344	75	-123	-52	359	641	48	283	2,544	-267	492
Costa Rica	-71	2	75	22	8	6	13	17	0	8	-149	0	1	-1	1
Guatemala	53	15	29	14	9	(*)	0	0	6	3	(*)	2	0	-1	4
Honduras	8	(*)	39	34	(*)	(*)	0	0	3	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	-32
Mexico	3,663	10	1,663	526	309	64	-136	-75	356	618	116	276	1,003	112	483
Panama	1,299	22	22	4	3	9	0	0	0	6	71	8	1,543	-378	12
Other	62	20	18	1	14	-2	0	5	0	(*)	7	-2	-5	1	24
Other Western Hemisphere	2,774	51	691	8	574	-6	3	-31	0	142	732	-2,337	3,615	87	-65
Bahamas	-643	-54	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	-1	-928	314	18	4	-23
Barbados	2	13	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	(*)	46	4	39	-23	1
Bermuda	3,098	8	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	3	0	0	382	0	2,512	73	(*)
Dominican Republic	129	23	119	5	5	0	0	0	0	109	8	12	(*)	-32	(*)
Jamaica	116	2	10	2	10	0	0	0	0	-3	(*)	2	2	(*)	-4
Netherlands Antilles	-29	3	1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	-34	-1	0
Trinidad and Tobago	25	28	-6	0	-1	-6	0	0	0	1	2	6	2	(*)	-7
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	18	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0	-34	0	34	(*)	-1,437	826	6	-7
Other	57	15	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	4	32	(*)	(*)	-12
Africa	1,336	1,016	43	15	7	-4	-4	28	4	-4	8	-1	50	147	74
Egypt	411	390	-12	-5	2	3	3	-2	-13	1	8	13	0	12	-1
Nigeria	149	139	5	4	2	(*)	0	0	0	0	-1	4	(*)	0	1
South Africa	273	33	35	8	8	-11	-7	26	17	-5	4	-4	34	122	48
Other	504	454	14	8	-5	4	(*)	5	1	(*)	-4	-14	16	13	25
Middle East	631	515	38	-5	-20	-6	10	46	-3	16	-43	-26	147	24	-24
Israel	64	(*)	59	8	(*)	-8	6	46	1	4	-49	0	53	-28	30
Saudi Arabia	97	23	10	-3	(*)	2	1	(*)	-4	(*)	(*)	46	43	45	(*)
United Arab Emirates	1	19	(*)	0	1	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	12	8	(*)	(*)
Other	469	473	(*)	-10	(*)	0	3	0	(*)	1	(*)	39	(*)	5	(*)
Asia and Pacific	9,182	1,248	3,253	-17	609	50	644	1,754	-403	615	1,132	-658	2,666	1,404	138
Australia	1,150	231	82	-35	151	35	-19	5	-159	104	49	95	544	71	79
China	633	166	541	9	-29	9	161	414	32	-56	29	-64	78	9	29
Hong Kong	1,655	-210	514	-12	10	-9	32	270	6	217	589	112	346	125	179
India	-62	36	-16	-24	7	4	58	-5	-50	-5	17	-10	11	-15	-85
Indonesia	924	608	-23	(*)	-14	-3	-3	-22	-2	21	-2	20	47	14	260
Japan	1,624	-34	-129	-57	147	11	36	-114	-301	148	171	-271	1,003	1,036	-151
Korea, Republic of	312	(*)	148	62	38	-9	44	-104	28	89	75	-228	(*)	63	-3
Malaysia	503	127	173	2	31	3	-146	220	0	62	36	(*)	118	54	(*)
New Zealand	-132	-163	2	11	4	-2	1	6	0	-18	18	8	-8	-6	17
Philippines	30	-20	111	27	28	7	5	43	0	1	-7	-87	69	27	-62
Singapore	1,812	198	1,444	(*)	47	(*)	474	821	55	47	89	-349	446	-16	-1
Taiwan	522	7	288	-8	156	6	24	90	4	16	50	30	125	26	-4
Thailand	257	92	143	14	46	-3	-23	130	-12	-8	12	65	39	11	-107
Other	-46	(*)	-24	-7	-14	(*)	0	(*)	-4	0	8	(*)	(*)	5	(*)
International	172	277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-105
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	-5	-11	63	-136	-23	45	40	-60	74	123	-79	7	136	-60	-61
European Union (15)	24,404	-62	6,074	908	2,525	255	538	409	4	1,435	3,111	-261	12,130	2,923	490
OPEC	1,851	1,171	-153	-2	1	-21	14	-15	-114	-15	-77	-3	256	209	448

NOTE—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, reinvested earnings are shown without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 14.1.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Intercompany Debt Outflows, 1997
 [Millions of dollars; inflows (-)]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chem- icals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Industrial machin- ery and equipment	Elect- ronic and other electric equipment	Trans- portation equipment	Other manu- facturing					
All countries	5,999	2,457	2,167	470	1,124	-700	(P)	-461	754	(P)	-1,500	16	1,424	-285	1,721
Canada	906	153	631	(P)	30	(P)	404	-68	871	-6	(P)	0	120	97	(P)
Europe	4,061	328	-594	(P)	-266	19	(P)	-419	2	-58	-158	8	3,222	-600	1,855
Austria	-81	(P)	(D)	(*)	4	0	-9	(P)	-7	-29	-90	26	(D)	-7	(D)
Belgium	-339	(P)	-66	-288	136	-1	-6	(P)	(P)	83	(P)	0	-287	(P)	-50
Denmark	(P)	(P)	(D)	-30	(P)	(*)	(P)	(P)	0	10	-22	0	(D)	-21	(P)
Finland	(P)	-3	(*)	(*)	-2	(P)	(P)	5	(P)	(P)	9	0	(D)	2	9
France	521	-148	66	382	(D)	18	-88	51	96	(P)	(P)	-31	666	(P)	(P)
Germany	-175	239	-244	-229	-4	(P)	(P)	-283	(P)	(P)	-318	(P)	500	79	(D)
Greece	-23	(P)	-5	(*)	(P)	-1	0	(P)	0	(P)	-2	0	(*)	-16	(P)
Ireland	302	63	(D)	61	(P)	-1	309	226	2	(P)	-61	(P)	174	-43	-1
Italy	-686	(P)	-320	-308	-56	(D)	139	-38	(P)	(P)	-66	0	(D)	(D)	-262
Luxembourg	1,053	(P)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(P)	0	(P)	73	0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Netherlands	726	(P)	604	223	40	(P)	16	-30	-104	(P)	240	0	-29	-65	(P)
Norway	(P)	-165	-36	(P)	-3	0	(P)	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	230	-35	(D)
Portugal	-91	(P)	-78	-2	-7	0	(P)	(P)	-105	(P)	-33	0	12	(P)	(P)
Spain	-293	-17	-204	-75	18	-2	22	(P)	(P)	-91	(P)	-8	2	(P)	(P)
Sweden	237	-2	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	-4	-1	83	(P)	(P)	(P)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Switzerland	-2,050	-376	(P)	(P)	1	-27	-25	(*)	249	(P)	36	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Turkey	-62	5	(P)	-20	(P)	0	-3	-11	(P)	-14	(P)	-2	10	(P)	(P)
United Kingdom	4,932	679	-434	441	-29	(P)	-17	-8	(P)	-32	-70	2,587	-395	2,598	(P)
Other	(P)	121	59	(P)	47	(P)	0	0	(P)	67	195	(P)	33	-19	(P)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	84	(P)	1,061	28	972	-58	(P)	-197	251	(P)	-385	(*)	-3,168	184	(P)
South America	2,273	(P)	(D)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	394	388	31	(P)	143	(D)	192	(P)
Argentina	418	(P)	139	(P)	(P)	3	7	2	(P)	-3	90	(P)	12	(P)	(P)
Brazil	1,842	1,052	-291	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	374	62	0	(P)	163	284	(P)	(P)
Chile	-257	(P)	24	-4	28	-3	2	(P)	(P)	-88	(P)	-7	(P)	(P)	-266
Colombia	44	(P)	-61	-31	-43	-1	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	7	(P)	(P)	(P)
Ecuador	(P)	(P)	60	59	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	15	(P)	(P)
Peru	-55	-20	4	2	3	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	-1	(P)	4	-75
Venezuela	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	5	1	8	-2	140	11	-38	(P)	36	132	(P)
Other	(P)	12	(P)	37	4	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	4	-3	(P)
Central America	282	83	-139	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-139	-143	-133	-112	(P)	365	-76	(P)
Costa Rica	(P)	(P)	-2	-6	2	0	0	-13	0	2	(P)	0	0	0	(P)
Guatemala	-33	(P)	-1	-3	2	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)
Honduras	11	(P)	9	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)
Mexico	466	(P)	-116	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-143	-143	-132	(P)	374	(D)	144	(P)
Panama	-215	27	-3	(P)	(P)	4	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	-9	-132	22
Other	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere	-2,470	1,449	(P)	1	-24	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	-304	0	-3,676	(P)
Bahamas	205	2	-1	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	15	(P)	-18	(P)
Barbados	-202	-26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	-2
Bermuda	-3,111	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)
Dominican Republic	1	(P)	-7	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	(P)
Jamaica	161	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	189	(P)	(P)	-125	(P)	-126	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	-1	(P)	188	(P)
Trinidad and Tobago	307	34	-3	0	98	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	-104	(P)	0	1	(P)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	13	(P)	-6
Africa	1,410	(P)	(D)	62	115	-59	-3	-22	-5	(P)	73	(P)	(D)	-9	(P)
Egypt	205	160	47	(P)	(P)	2	0	0	(P)	5	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)
Nigeria	(P)	420	(P)	(P)	-2	125	(P)	-5	-3	14	15	(P)	-51	0	(P)
South Africa	(P)	593	-89	1	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	53	(P)	34	44	(P)	(P)
Middle East	177	186	(P)	(P)	9	(P)	8	78	0	(P)	-6	(P)	(D)	-63	(P)
Israel	(P)	(P)	21	116	9	(P)	(P)	78	1	(P)	0	(P)	27	(P)	(P)
Saudi Arabia	22	23	2	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	-105	3	(P)
United Arab Emirates	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	5	48	(P)
Asia and Pacific	-658	-1,151	920	361	264	(P)	(P)	168	-365	(P)	7	1,210	106	(P)	(P)
Australia	-651	-553	-17	(P)	-24	(P)	(P)	-4	21	-86	0	702	(P)	(P)	(P)
China	427	-100	251	114	(D)	27	11	-103	-1	-187	89	(P)	194	-28	(P)
Hong Kong	-1,129	-38	(P)	(*)	-14	(P)	8	-103	-1	-554	(P)	-72	(P)	(P)	(P)
India	122	(P)	2	-9	-3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	2	0	(P)	40	3	(P)
Indonesia	-234	(P)	50	1	23	(P)	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-249	0	122	(P)
Japan	-909	96	-427	(P)	50	1	148	-11	-483	(P)	-429	0	-248	15	84
Korea, Republic of	49	-1	(P)	(P)	27	-2	-14	-4	65	(P)	0	-1	-2	-24	(P)
Malaysia	91	(P)	26	(P)	1	-23	(P)	0	0	4	16	0	(P)	25	(P)
New Zealand	723	55	(P)	324	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	-9	-117	(P)
Philippines	(P)	35	(P)	11	4	(P)	64	0	-10	14	0	-1	34	(P)	(P)
Singapore	872	-251	1,116	(P)	107	1	421	(P)	-5	-3	(P)	10	(P)	10	(P)
Taiwan	-21	-2	3	(P)	-1	37	(P)	11	(P)	87	0	4	10	(P)	(P)
Thailand	(P)	-77	(P)	9	(P)	-50	-119	(P)	-7	-7	(P)	99	(P)	3	-11
Other	-8	-3	11	-5	(P)	0	0	0	16	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	-11
International	18	(P)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(P)
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	140	123	42	78	30	-11	-17	(P)	-2	(P)	66	195	(P)	33	(P)
European Union (15)	6,156	744	-697	(P)	-248	24	7	-385	16	189	107	-216	4,975	95	208
OPEC	802	472	-83	27	(P)	0	0	0	-43	(P)	-43	0	-60	(P)	(P)

Table 14.2.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Intercompany Debt Outflows, 1998
 [Millions of dollars; inflows (-)]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Wholesale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Industrial machinery and equipment	Electronic and other electric equipment	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing					
All countries	25,100	-447	-3,963	-1,520	-713	-419	-1,821	-302	-1,078	1,891	871	2,091	17,826	4,508	4,213
Canada	665	(P)	-1,188	111	176	-77	239	57	-1,984	290	-307	0	-251	(P)	1,347
Europe	27,025	234	-1,775	-83	119	-291	-1,237	-933	-133	784	1,588	2,100	19,653	2,643	2,580
Austria	(P)	(P)	(P)	(*)	-3	(*)	-23	(P)	(P)	-18	-21	935	(P)	8	1
Belgium	-816	(P)	-400	(P)	(P)	-16	15	-21	(P)	(P)	2	0	-430	(P)	6
Denmark	(P)	184	(P)	-1	-1	(*)	(P)	19	(P)	-12	(P)	0	(P)	55	(P)
Finland	51	(P)	-54	0	3	(P)	(P)	13	(P)	-38	(P)	0	(P)	2	(P)
France	1,012	(P)	322	(P)	411	-119	-237	18	(P)	(P)	-408	(P)	-474	889	(P)
Germany	-910	-266	-902	41	-468	(P)	-185	-561	250	(P)	(P)	453	-749	383	(P)
Greece	-13	(P)	-8	-1	-3	-1	0	0	0	-3	2	0	(*)	-5	(P)
Ireland	2,166	(P)	(P)	25	84	(P)	-224	183	(P)	-1	(P)	18	0	1,963	(P)
Italy	-946	-16	-1,206	(P)	-415	(P)	-146	-341	-153	-104	231	(P)	(P)	-42	74
Luxembourg	3,039	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	198	(P)	-36	(P)	11	(P)
Netherlands	9,860	32	70	(P)	199	-21	116	-86	(P)	-111	445	0	8,508	(P)	(P)
Norway	(P)	223	33	(P)	2	0	(P)	1	0	(P)	24	(P)	84	(P)	(P)
Portugal	10	(P)	-12	-3	1	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	3	0	8	13	(P)	(P)
Spain	94	(P)	(P)	-14	(P)	-20	-11	(P)	-202	98	(P)	1	123	86	(P)
Sweden	(P)	(*)	(P)	0	8	0	(P)	(P)	141	20	30	624	77	-27	(P)
Switzerland	3,321	-724	(P)	(*)	(P)	70	(P)	(P)	-58	725	-16	(P)	(P)	7	(P)
Turkey	-24	(P)	32	-3	-12	(P)	0	(P)	11	(P)	0	0	(P)	-9	(P)
United Kingdom	6,697	984	-198	(P)	451	(P)	(P)	(P)	-75	299	158	125	2,972	677	1,980
Other	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	11	(*)	59	(P)	(P)	42	248
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	-2,414	-1,407	-256	-1,167	-467	-55	79	(P)	1,345	(P)	300	-1	-2,083	607	426
South America	-316	(P)	77	(P)	-178	(P)	(P)	(P)	296	(P)	-516	0	300	(P)	(P)
Argentina	-74	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-20	22	(P)	44	(P)	-92	0	-19	-30	(P)
Brazil	108	-329	53	-38	-218	(P)	(P)	(P)	235	104	-395	0	352	(P)	(P)
Chile	-211	(P)	-57	-36	(P)	-6	12	(P)	(P)	2	0	4	-67	(P)	(P)
Colombia	-351	-408	(P)	(P)	6	(*)	-8	2	(P)	-5	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Ecuador	(P)	(P)	-34	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	1	(P)	(P)	0	-6	(P)
Peru	31	-20	(P)	17	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	-1	12	0	-35	(P)	(P)
Venezuela	247	(P)	(P)	(P)	-10	4	-13	-12	28	27	-15	(P)	(P)	153	(P)
Other	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-21	(P)	4	(P)	(P)
Central America	506	-13	-449	(P)	-310	-21	57	-345	1,049	(P)	545	(P)	127	(P)	(P)
Costa Rica	(P)	(P)	12	13	1	(*)	-11	0	(P)	442	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	21	-8	16	7	5	0	0	0	0	3	7	0	0	0	6
Honduras	-7	(P)	7	8	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Mexico	-425	(P)	(P)	(P)	-327	(P)	57	(P)	1,049	(P)	(P)	(P)	66	(P)	(P)
Panama	495	10	20	0	0	(P)	1	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	333	(P)
Other	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	-1	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)
Other Western Hemisphere	-2,604	(P)	116	(*)	22	(P)	(P)	101	0	(P)	271	(P)	-2,510	(P)	98
Bahamas	(P)	12	1	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	(P)	41	(P)	89	-3	(P)
Barbados	31	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	(P)	37	(P)	(P)
Bermuda	-2,206	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	(P)	0	(P)	(P)
Dominican Republic	(P)	(P)	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	(P)
Jamaica	130	(P)	-2	(*)	-2	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)
Netherlands Antilles	(*)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)
Trinidad and Tobago	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	-427	54	108	0	23	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	195	(P)	-806	(P)
Other	-212	-218	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	12	-5	(P)
Africa	890	(P)	(P)	52	-82	3	-2	-54	(P)	(P)	-69	0	270	49	(P)
Egypt	(P)	(P)	109	(P)	22	(*)	-5	0	(P)	(P)	-11	(P)	0	(P)	(P)
Nigeria	565	507	2	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	57	0	(P)
South Africa	22	(P)	(P)	-107	(P)	(P)	3	-54	(P)	(P)	0	0	189	8	10
Other	(P)	(P)	-17	-38	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	11	(P)	(P)	24	(P)	39
Middle East	325	-239	(P)	-1	14	(P)	-8	(P)	0	(P)	21	0	323	(P)	110
Israel	40	0	(P)	-1	(*)	0	-8	(P)	(P)	0	0	28	-13	(P)	(P)
Saudi Arabia	(P)	-17	-6	(P)	-9	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	125	58	82
United Arab Emirates	56	-3	14	0	0	(P)	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	3	30	(P)
Other	(P)	-219	23	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	(P)
Asia and Pacific	-1,251	-462	(P)	-433	-473	(P)	-892	917	(P)	(P)	-662	-7	-86	(P)	-116
Australia	650	958	-186	-31	-111	(P)	-36	81	-34	(P)	(P)	0	-412	221	(P)
China	267	79	207	(P)	-42	(P)	-67	254	(P)	(P)	0	0	-6	(P)	76
Hong Kong	-31	-24	174	10	-34	(P)	-64	39	-13	(P)	(P)	134	(P)	95	(P)
India	-49	-27	-15	-2	8	-3	-1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	70	(P)
Indonesia	-606	(P)	-53	(P)	5	(*)	-18	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	73	11
Japan	-344	-8	-409	(P)	29	-4	-160	-228	(P)	102	-268	(P)	79	246	17
Korea, Republic of	135	(*)	(P)	(P)	-4	-3	20	(P)	-75	(P)	(P)	0	(P)	66	(P)
Malaysia	-278	(P)	-25	(*)	-290	(P)	-69	341	0	-8	-34	(P)	-4	-18	(P)
New Zealand	(P)	-22	-322	-324	9	(P)	0	0	(P)	-24	(P)	0	(P)	5	(P)
Philippines	70	(P)	2	-9	-4	2	-100	0	(P)	-16	0	(P)	270	5	(P)
Singapore	-484	-775	-21	13	2	-2	(P)	431	6	253	-7	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)
Taiwan	-99	(*)	(P)	-3	-33	-8	-26	(P)	-10	(P)	-43	0	-16	-9	(P)
Thailand	58	(P)	-25	(P)	4	-3	(P)	(P)	0	-1	(P)	0	0	14	(P)
Other	(P)	-19	-29	3	-5	0	(P)	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	1	(P)
International	-140	(P)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(P)
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	1,116	-61	303	93	155	21	-33	11	(P)	57	-36	-22	(P)	50	(P)
European Union (15)	22,140	(P)	-2,256	-173	-50	-332	7	-1,289	7	752	895	2,139	15,470	416	2,353
OPEC	498	89	.....	.....	10	-13	-13	-27	21	1	1	235	-260		

Table 14.3.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Intercompany Debt Outflows, 1999
 [Millions of dollars; inflows (-)]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), in- surance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries	
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Industrial machinery and equipment	Electronic and other electric equipment	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing						
All countries	29,167	-1,016	7,100	-29	188	-560	3,757	4,024	-468	188	4,570	-335	17,676	1,991	-819	
Canada	-887	(D)	-1,126	-130	-529	-168	10	-6	(D)	(D)	598	40	550	(D)	(D)	
Europe	16,653	449	6,137	473	660	-388	1,879	3,279	67	167	3,473	-368	6,479	2,003	-1,520	
Austria	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	-2	0	(D)	-14	(D)	(D)	45	-214	(D)	5	(D)	
Belgium	-1,264	-39	(D)	-12	-227	-7	-43	(D)	-2	-14	394	(D)	-1,139	-46	(D)	
Denmark	(D)	135	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	4	18	(D)	14	58	0	(D)	35	(D)	
Finland	97	1	-69	0	-17	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	44	0	(D)	-8	(D)	
France	-45	14	-207	-73	47	13	217	(D)	-199	(D)	0	0	238	(D)	(D)	
Germany	1,577	231	671	(D)	(D)	-547	81	(D)	263	(D)	(D)	-234	1,219	(D)	(D)	
Greece	(D)	(D)	14	(*)	8	1	0	0	0	5	(D)	0	0	-23	3	
Ireland	697	(D)	308	(D)	208	1	175	(D)	14	-135	-3	0	351	-95	(D)	
Italy	949	(D)	886	(D)	314	(D)	89	324	(D)	(D)	32	(D)	21	-68	(D)	
Luxembourg	-329	(D)	-72	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	-118	-13	(D)	0	(D)	
Netherlands	346	117	1,050	-184	-131	-9	(D)	1,779	-177	(D)	-445	(D)	-230	(D)	-214	
Norway	-342	-207	(*)	(D)	-4	0	7	(*)	(D)	(D)	-7	(D)	-263	(D)	154	
Portugal	3	(D)	-33	6	2	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	3	(D)	14	17	(D)	
Spain	18	-18	118	(D)	(D)	-44	-33	221	-44	(D)	-1	(D)	-1	-24	(D)	
Sweden	(D)	-1	(D)	0	66	(D)	(D)	11	(D)	(D)	-332	-23	2,918	36	81	
Switzerland	5,338	253	(D)	(D)	78	-1	-64	90	(D)	(D)	4,672	46	73	286	(D)	
Turkey	55	-10	23	-1	(D)	11	0	2	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	
United Kingdom	6,242	-545	3,521	581	219	(D)	1,609	113	(D)	(D)	-541	40	3,009	(D)	3	
Other	711	209	(D)	-54	31	13	29	-33	(D)	-21	(D)	0	(D)	3	31	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	507	-364	-422	-480	11	(D)	126	448	-17	(D)	420	-7	727	-207	360	
South America	-473	89	-761	(D)	(D)	(D)	60	(D)	-425	(D)	(D)	0	326	(D)	(D)	
Argentina	430	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	-4	9	-181	4	(D)	0	0	350	-272	264	
Brazil	-1,097	-84	-982	-128	-186	(D)	51	68	-199	(D)	151	0	-20	(D)	(D)	
Chile	-94	-3	(D)	41	3	1	(*)	(D)	(D)	-5	-25	(D)	-38	-9	-62	
Colombia	-111	-140	(D)	3	6	-1	0	(D)	(D)	2	-1	0	(D)	7	(D)	
Ecuador	(D)	(D)	59	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	0	12	13	(D)	5	0	(D)	
Peru	196	139	-7	-5	-5	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	16	(D)	13	21	(D)	
Venezuela	156	(D)	(D)	24	5	13	(D)	-51	-11	-40	0	(D)	1	-33	(D)	
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	2	(D)	0	(D)	-3	-18	(D)	
Central America	691	(D)	(D)	-466	(D)	(D)	65	366	408	(D)	-283	(D)	243	54	23	
Costa Rica	(D)	0	(D)	-11	17	-1	-34	-10	0	(D)	-359	0	0	0	(D)	
Guatemala	41	23	21	1	19	0	0	0	0	1	-2	(D)	0	0	(D)	
Honduras	-35	(D)	-11	-11	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	0	(D)	
Mexico	761	-34	549	-446	(D)	13	99	(D)	408	(D)	(D)	0	115	(D)	43	
Panama	247	32	17	0	(*)	-1	0	0	0	18	(D)	0	130	(D)	0	
Other	(D)	(D)	111	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	
Other Western Hemisphere	289	(D)	(D)	(D)	-287	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	-15	(D)	(D)	157	(D)	(D)	
Bahamas	-17	11	4	0	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	-51	(D)	20	(D)	(D)	
Barbados	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	33	(D)	-1	(D)	-1	(D)	
Bermuda	-895	(D)	-187	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	408	0	(D)	0	-1	
Dominican Republic	(D)	(D)	-15	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	-15	(*)	0	(D)	0	(D)	
Jamaica	(D)	(D)	-1	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	-48	0	(D)	0	(D)	
Netherlands Antilles	-2	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	-2	0	(D)	
Trinidad and Tobago	41	43	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,040	-12	-106	0	-107	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	221	(*)	908	(D)	21	
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	2	(D)	0	(D)	-6	(D)	
Africa	(D)	-879	144	145	(D)	3	-2	(*)	-4	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	-12	419	
Egypt	-224	-345	(D)	57	(D)	-2	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	-46	(*)	
Nigeria	(D)	-443	5	(D)	5	0	0	0	(D)	7	(D)	0	51	0	(D)	
South Africa	673	(D)	(D)	39	(*)	(D)	0	1	(D)	-20	(D)	0	232	33	(D)	
Other	(D)	(D)	-4	39	(*)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	
Middle East	-103	-34	-56	-1	(D)	-3	-12	-40	-21	(D)	116	-1	(D)	(D)	-150	
Israel	(D)	(*)	-43	-1	(D)	(D)	-12	-40	(D)	(D)	0	0	-12	-7	(D)	
Saudi Arabia	-200	-69	-19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	17	-25	(D)	(D)	
United Arab Emirates	-114	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	7	(D)	0	-15	(D)	0	
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	-1	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	-1	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	
Asia and Pacific	13,202	-274	2,423	-36	3	(D)	1,757	342	(D)	(D)	1	9,614	266	(D)	(D)	
Australia	500	-904	199	-3	78	(D)	(D)	(D)	18	83	-160	0	9,000	-27	(D)	
China	360	-159	239	(D)	(D)	(D)	125	88	(D)	-44	0	0	43	(D)	(D)	
Hong Kong	585	(D)	79	-1	26	24	84	-41	-8	-5	16	1	547	-41	(D)	
India	-623	(D)	52	1	-9	11	6	21	3	20	18	0	(D)	27	(D)	
Indonesia	1,334	1,449	-52	(D)	-41	(D)	(*)	11	(D)	(D)	0	0	37	-23	(D)	
Japan	6,667	13	(D)	38	-39	-27	31	57	(D)	28	(D)	0	5,505	-13	(D)	
Korea, Republic of	369	(*)	314	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	27	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	20	(D)	
Malaysia	(D)	-337	(*)	-59	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	3	-59	(D)	-29	29	(D)	(D)	
New Zealand	117	2	(D)	-5	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	-11	0	0	86	(D)	47	
Philippines	(D)	(D)	8	19	1	2	(D)	0	-2	49	0	0	-191	-1	27	
Singapore	4,760	-24	2,093	-17	174	(D)	1,409	573	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	2,657	131	8	
Taiwan	-154	3	-136	(*)	-62	(D)	3	-73	(D)	(D)	0	0	-21	-7	(D)	
Thailand	76	49	(D)	-8	-44	1	147	17	(D)	-23	20	0	-134	(*)	31	
Other	-134	-144	-1	(D)	2	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	0	1	10	(D)	
International	(D)	(D)	5	5	5
Addenda:																
Eastern Europe	753	232	(D)	(D)	31	(D)	29	-35	49	(D)	88	0	365	24	(D)	
European Union (15)	10,891	204	5,987	(D)	(D)	-9	-412	1,907	3,221	(D)	-223	-413	6,446	-1,760	-255	
OPEC	481	826	(D)	(D)	2	12	18	-81	-13	(D)	-49	110	-57	-1,760	-255	

Table 15.1.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Income, 1997
[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Wholesale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), insurance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabricated metals	Industrial machinery and equipment	Electronic and other electric equipment	Transportation equipment	Other manufacturing					
All countries	104,794	12,508	38,468	5,030	10,023	1,376	5,022	4,663	5,478	6,876	9,047	3,286	31,986	6,109	3,391
Canada	11,024	1,204	5,603	610	911	230	423	261	2,185	983	915	61	1,853	461	926
Europe	48,333	3,936	17,015	1,939	5,778	774	2,321	1,890	1,562	2,751	4,305	1,647	18,528	2,852	51
Austria	376	-20	188	2	6	(*)	24	55	(D)	(D)	103	(D)	31	25	(D)
Belgium	1,450	10	997	103	747	5	13	-1	39	92	228	75	237	-65	-33
Denmark	317	(P)	83	24	6	3	3	(D)	-2	(D)	(D)	(*)	49	12	-2
Finland	306	5	260	1	51	40	7	(D)	24	(D)	22	(*)	2	10	7
France	2,688	143	1,606	522	272	300	264	67	70	110	52	12	606	230	39
Germany	3,707	649	2,612	288	476	69	536	78	602	562	187	-35	392	95	-194
Greece	126	5	26	2	18	(*)	0	2	0	4	-5	53	29	10	7
Ireland	2,348	(P)	2,257	128	1,115	20	87	561	4	342	105	-10	87	-147	(D)
Italy	1,546	187	1,076	136	336	31	253	119	69	133	338	66	(D)	89	(D)
Luxembourg	1,558	7	221	0	0	5	(*)	-4	0	221	(D)	(D)	6	-2	-2
Netherlands	11,568	342	1,762	102	850	20	95	461	142	91	1,132	-2	6,708	1,735	-89
Norway	1,169	979	93	51	-3	(*)	38	(*)	(*)	7	3	4	38	32	20
Portugal	175	8	39	12	13	-2	2	6	9	(*)	81	31	58	-70	29
Spain	1,173	12	906	28	174	33	-5	156	386	134	204	98	48	-73	-22
Sweden	460	23	108	7	23	(*)	21	6	(D)	(P)	65	(P)	24	142	(D)
Switzerland	5,071	18	803	27	565	14	90	46	3	59	919	186	2,859	232	55
Turkey	115	-19	72	7	-4	19	0	2	5	44	3	55	2	-4	-4
United Kingdom	13,469	1,617	3,560	491	1,005	185	887	168	164	660	685	743	6,034	633	197
Other	691	-170	347	9	127	33	6	18	29	125	-7	238	254	-50	78
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	21,723	1,132	8,117	1,748	2,201	298	446	16	1,504	1,905	1,528	98	8,311	1,075	1,463
South America	9,045	816	4,752	1,290	829	247	153	-43	1,048	1,228	398	581	896	536	1,066
Argentina	865	114	427	165	102	22	3	2	(*)	133	29	92	71	-7	-7
Brazil	4,965	218	3,343	976	410	195	144	-61	780	900	199	248	531	317	110
Chile	1,198	22	224	89	71	-6	(*)	2	36	32	41	89	255	61	506
Colombia	767	275	344	87	143	18	-1	8	40	50	53	46	9	20	19
Ecuador	73	50	32	3	22	-1	0	(*)	4	4	7	1	6	1	-24
Peru	303	23	38	5	23	4	0	(*)	0	0	6	3	-2	17	5
Venezuela	799	124	390	33	55	15	7	8	187	86	36	23	-18	57	187
Other	76	-10	-45	4	0	(*)	0	0	0	17	29	37	3	6	57
Central America	5,602	127	2,505	457	(D)	62	300	(D)	456	(D)	396	96	1,928	247	304
Costa Rica	252	3	(D)	17	15	4	0	12	0	(P)	(P)	0	1	-1	8
Guatemala	72	26	38	20	8	(*)	0	0	0	10	3	-1	1	-1	5
Honduras	38	1	27	29	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	-2	0	-1	2	0	8
Mexico	3,893	36	2,345	385	(D)	58	300	(P)	456	502	116	72	968	(D)	(D)
Panama	1,277	18	17	4	3	1	0	0	0	8	(P)	23	955	(D)	(D)
Other	70	42	(P)	2	1	-1	0	(P)	0	(P)	2	1	1	1	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	7,076	190	859	1	(D)	-12	-7	(P)	0	(P)	734	-579	5,488	292	92
Bahamas	156	-9	11	0	10	0	(*)	0	0	1	40	-115	209	19	2
Barbados	626	10	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	(*)	98	(*)	410	105	1
Bermuda	3,965	3	(*)	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	464	0	3,322	153	22
Dominican Republic	169	29	125	1	9	0	0	0	0	116	4	20	(*)	-9	-9
Jamaica	121	6	11	-2	13	0	0	0	0	-1	81	-1	1	7	17
Netherlands Antilles	201	(P)	-1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	-1	5	-1	198	-1	0
Trinidad and Tobago	127	107	-8	0	2	-12	(P)	0	0	1	2	2	(*)	24	24
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,650	36	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	-8	(P)	0	2	40	-494	1,318	(D)	(D)
Other	62	8	(D)	1	(D)	0	0	(P)	0	0	10	31	(D)	(D)	(D)
Africa	1,948	1,223	265	58	62	47	11	30	31	26	39	37	175	61	149
Egypt	315	215	65	(*)	28	1	11	(*)	25	0	8	23	0	12	-7
Nigeria	779	732	8	6	2	(*)	0	0	(P)	0	0	6	(P)	0	(P)
South Africa	244	21	104	14	25	11	(*)	24	4	26	35	-3	-5	33	58
Other	610	255	88	38	7	36	(*)	5	2	(*)	-5	10	(P)	16	(P)
Middle East	1,340	722	133	5	-7	2	-22	141	2	11	57	92	271	100	-36
Israel	200	4	127	6	8	(*)	-25	141	(P)	-4	8	0	39	2	21
Saudi Arabia	327	28	20	-1	10	2	1	(*)	2	6	27	(P)	199	63	(P)
United Arab Emirates	194	91	10	0	1	(*)	0	0	0	8	22	(P)	9	41	(P)
Other	619	599	-23	0	-26	0	2	0	(P)	1	(*)	9	25	-6	16
Asia and Pacific	20,009	4,021	7,334	670	1,079	25	1,844	2,325	193	1,199	2,204	1,351	2,848	1,559	692
Australia	3,674	963	1,056	84	280	33	45	35	378	201	200	212	772	229	241
China	799	40	577	-41	26	15	315	298	-28	-7	99	1	23	22	37
Hong Kong	2,336	98	439	-1	47	-9	-3	268	3	134	729	101	410	180	379
India	-8	24	-12	-27	60	(P)	35	(P)	-25	(P)	-30	81	7	10	-88
Indonesia	1,765	1,350	72	4	17	5	-2	24	7	18	15	82	12	1	232
Japan	3,511	38	1,343	375	207	31	84	317	-125	453	380	-20	859	892	18
Korea, Republic of	528	(P)	166	57	45	-13	41	12	-35	59	-2	125	-4	132	(P)
Malaysia	1,333	385	830	-2	10	(*)	325	345	0	151	23	(P)	53	10	(P)
New Zealand	700	49	132	66	19	2	1	21	0	22	29	13	306	-9	180
Philippines	551	-13	361	143	93	10	(*)	94	0	21	52	71	95	(*)	-15
Singapore	3,465	453	1,819	(*)	26	2	968	757	17	51	368	389	436	48	-49
Taiwan	660	10	378	-3	204	7	15	106	6	43	97	120	11	28	16
Thailand	576	410	187	11	50	(P)	(P)	44	(P)	240	21	-130	10	-162	2
Other	121	(P)	-13	2	-5	(P)	(P)	-5	(P)	6	(P)	-4	5	5	2
International	416	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	146
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	519	-169	297	9	83	33	6	14	29	123	-19	157	240	-60	74
European Union (15)	41,287	3,128	15,700	1,846	5,093	708	2,187	1,825	1,525	2,516	3,386	1,164	15,375	2,632	-98
OPEC	4,073	2,503	476	42	59	32	8	32	196	118	100	195	238	160	401

NOTE—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 15.2.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Income, 1998
 [Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Whole- sale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), insurance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chem- icals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Industrial machin- ery and equipment	Elect- ronic and other electric equipment	Trans- portation equipment	Other manu- facturing					
All countries	92,775	7,597	29,879	4,306	9,428	1,281	3,986	2,147	2,495	6,237	9,909	743	34,921	5,955	3,770
Canada	7,527	291	4,148	489	728	264	463	234	1,594	377	683	-41	1,448	299	699
Europe	52,618	3,239	15,617	1,686	5,104	837	1,813	1,801	792	3,583	5,654	1,040	22,097	4,071	900
Austria	448	50	180	4	4	(*)	11	69	(D)	(P)	75	69	20	57	-4
Belgium	1,897	(P)	900	46	643	13	14	22	76	88	280	157	577	16	22
Denmark	335	94	80	21	5	3	4	(P)	-2	(P)	76	(*)	65	14	6
Finland	306	-2	267	(*)	49	28	1	(P)	(P)	(*)	11	(*)	12	8	11
France	2,066	168	884	406	96	96	222	-83	-8	154	192	-28	455	342	53
Germany	5,256	740	2,104	97	474	103	401	206	62	760	217	157	2,056	68	-86
Greece	56	6	21	-5	20	2	0	2	0	3	3	-8	18	9	8
Ireland	2,983	12	1,838	39	973	14	-230	700	10	332	62	-34	661	425	18
Italy	1,939	(P)	967	173	297	-10	70	143	52	242	340	-22	99	256	(P)
Luxembourg	1,766	7	232	2	0	2	(P)	-5	0	234	275	65	1,179	6	1
Netherlands	11,804	411	1,382	78	1,194	(P)	79	89	-6	(P)	1,312	(P)	7,178	1,595	(P)
Norway	866	631	30	3	-4	(*)	26	2	(*)	5	-36	5	159	40	36
Portugal	301	11	66	15	10	-3	3	40	5	-4	81	17	43	38	46
Spain	1,826	13	1,463	126	201	(P)	49	160	321	(P)	237	30	39	30	14
Sweden	673	32	227	4	38	(*)	19	9	-13	169	-5	(P)	165	122	(P)
Switzerland	6,614	50	749	28	618	15	(P)	29	4	(P)	2,361	224	2,947	264	18
Turkey	196	-11	91	8	-5	29	0	8	15	35	-35	136	2	5	8
United Kingdom	13,198	1,018	3,741	698	571	260	787	225	167	1,032	306	202	6,400	795	736
Other	87	-287	393	-55	-79	57	(P)	-5	28	(P)	-99	20	23	-19	56
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	17,262	260	6,408	1,533	2,842	85	406	-307	288	1,562	769	-883	8,853	656	1,200
South America	4,854	68	2,671	1,032	746	44	262	-309	-39	935	111	410	648	246	700
Argentina	654	40	221	145	74	17	6	-11	-126	115	36	140	95	101	22
Brazil	2,906	445	1,736	595	413	77	252	-314	26	687	-10	147	487	25	77
Chile	587	23	96	88	26	(P)	2	18	(P)	22	54	21	27	344	
Colombia	196	-217	296	79	142	(P)	-1	6	17	(P)	25	11	50	10	21
Ecuador	70	28	42	12	18	-1	0	(P)	9	4	7	-3	26	1	-30
Peru	-13	-35	26	9	(P)	0	0	0	(P)	12	-1	13	4	-33	
Venezuela	385	-167	224	89	58	2	5	8	16	45	5	29	-47	80	262
Other	69	-49	29	15	(P)	0	(*)	0	(P)	14	33	3	-1	38	
Central America	5,729	95	2,260	502	(P)	55	143	(P)	327	(P)	-28	136	2,787	101	378
Costa Rica	-79	3	34	14	7	6	-15	13	0	9	-133	0	1	-1	17
Guatemala	72	28	34	18	7	(*)	0	0	0	9	1	1	2	-1	6
Honduras	-52	2	30	30	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	6	0	-90
Mexico	3,885	17	2,126	435	(P)	46	159	26	327	(P)	54	97	1,109	66	416
Panama	1,812	12	18	4	4	3	0	0	0	7	47	35	1,657	36	8
Other	91	34	18	2	11	-1	0	(P)	0	(P)	3	4	12	1	20
Other Western Hemisphere	6,679	96	1,477	-1	(P)	-14	1	(P)	0	(P)	686	-1,429	5,418	308	122
Bahamas	-318	-40	6	0	4	0	1	0	0	1	38	-456	122	10	3
Barbados	1,068	11	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	(P)	98	(*)	870	86	1
Bermuda	3,080	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	496	0	2,442	193	-62
Dominican Republic	168	23	(P)	1	12	0	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	17	(*)	(P)	(D)
Jamaica	36	6	9	-4	16	0	0	0	0	-2	4	1	1	7	9
Netherlands Antilles	84	1	1	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	1	(P)	(*)	(D)	-1	0
Trinidad and Tobago	56	35	-12	0	2	-14	(P)	0	0	1	2	4	2	(*)	24
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	2,395	29	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	0	(P)	0	0	38	-986	1,806	14	(P)
Other	109	19	7	2	5	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	-9	(P)	(*)	
Africa	1,574	771	282	45	81	38	4	19	63	32	5	61	48	92	315
Egypt	181	37	104	3	(D)	10	(P)	33	0	4	21	0	13	2	
Nigeria	715	669	13	16	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	0	13	(D)	20	65	85
South Africa	336	28	115	7	26	26	-6	14	25	23	(*)	23	(D)	15	(D)
Other	342	37	49	20	(*)	10	(P)	5	6	8	1	4	(D)		
Middle East	825	392	165	-6	-11	-2	-10	165	2	27	34	92	104	32	6
Israel	264	3	177	5	10	-4	-12	164	(P)	13	2	0	48	7	27
Saudi Arabia	152	30	11	-8	13	-1	1	(P)	2	4	8	(P)	18	21	(D)
United Arab Emirates	97	45	13	0	(D)	3	(P)	0	0	(P)	23	(P)	10	12	(D)
Other	312	314	-34	-3	(P)	0	2	0	(P)	(P)	(*)	-2	28	-8	16
Asia and Pacific	12,322	2,157	3,259	557	685	60	1,310	235	-244	656	2,764	475	2,370	805	491
Australia	1,880	458	547	77	195	28	13	-1	71	165	161	195	322	85	111
China	355	-3	274	-16	30	14	131	327	-92	-122	-2	6	1	15	64
Hong Kong	1,662	40	340	-3	61	-12	27	153	5	109	927	-189	161	51	332
India	5	46	5	-26	38	3	50	(P)	-50	-10	5	37	-3	4	-90
Indonesia	1,110	739	9	5	14	1	-9	-15	-2	15	(P)	60	-18	9	312
Japan	1,917	149	379	300	37	12	43	-55	-250	291	87	-152	933	638	-117
Korea, Republic of	688	(P)	231	71	53	(P)	10	17	32	47	-23	201	-1	-20	(P)
Malaysia	126	67	-36	-2	(P)	-1	118	-201	0	49	32	74	-18	9	-2
New Zealand	337	19	64	(P)	13	(P)	1	-1	0	(P)	-6	35	80	14	131
Philippines	470	23	250	81	88	2	8	64	0	7	30	39	139	4	-16
Singapore	1,983	197	800	(P)	14	3	822	-136	43	54	558	128	417	-41	-76
Taiwan	767	7	250	6	127	5	14	61	5	32	72	100	289	31	17
Thailand	1,079	159	162	7	36	(P)	82	21	(P)	917	-74	70	4	-158	
Other	-57	(P)	-16	(P)	-20	(P)	-1	1	(P)	6	14	-1	2		
International	647	487	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	-15	-288	379	-55	-86	57	(P)	-9	28	3,400	-116	12	-33	53	
European Union (15)	44,855	2,857	14,354	1,702	4,574	735	1,429	1,768	746	3,400	655	18,965	3,781	781	
OPEC	2,669	1,390	236	102	49	5	-1	-7	15	73	36	-17	117	710	

NOTE—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 15.3.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Income, 1999
[Millions of dollars]

	All industries	Petro- leum	Manufacturing								Wholesale trade	Deposi- tory institu- tions	Finance (except deposi- tory institu- tions), insurance, and real estate	Services	Other in- dustries
			Total	Food and kindred products	Chem- icals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Industrial machin- ery and equipment	Elect- tronic and other electric equipment	Trans- portation equip- ment	Other manu- facturing					
All countries	105,001	10,213	32,472	3,604	9,431	1,365	3,450	3,737	4,371	6,514	10,560	1,693	37,867	8,193	4,003
Canada	11,103	1,237	5,847	274	420	298	419	281	3,193	963	1,024	39	1,815	513	628
Europe	53,584	3,100	14,278	1,286	5,519	763	1,411	1,138	1,117	3,045	6,312	1,795	22,308	4,540	1,251
Austria	405	-8	276	7	17	(*)	14	76	(D)	(D)	65	47	25	8	-7
Belgium	1,876	4	623	-33	511	5	12	-5	30	103	560	124	530	-26	61
Denmark	350	95	99	28	12	3	-6	47	(D)	(D)	0	61	(D)	3	6
Finland	163	1	116	(*)	69	18	-1	4	18	8	23	0	12	4	6
France	1,644	31	352	124	332	155	-219	-61	44	-23	431	-46	486	370	20
Germany	4,243	282	2,357	64	71	102	734	156	246	983	323	78	1,129	87	-14
Greece	88	6	19	-1	21	1	0	2	0	-4	1	27	17	(D)	(D)
Ireland	2,829	12	1,539	-1	1,125	27	-135	214	6	303	38	(D)	696	498	(D)
Italy	2,222	61	1,136	176	410	15	168	99	122	145	298	39	195	326	168
Luxembourg	2,505	4	241	-3	0	2	(*)	-5	0	248	(D)	10	(D)	3	1
Netherlands	12,482	336	2,390	489	1,502	10	62	112	(*)	216	1,494	-6	6,154	2,077	36
Norway	947	766	50	10	5	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	-1	26	9	76	12	8
Portugal	167	5	26	7	15	-3	3	27	3	-25	76	-11	11	32	28
Spain	1,318	21	983	41	229	173	59	152	204	124	232	-34	78	41	-2
Sweden	544	17	132	(*)	22	(*)	15	18	-2	79	45	(D)	54	(D)	49
Switzerland	6,566	-43	755	-23	679	11	13	75	24	-24	1,643	265	3,659	239	49
Turkey	152	-3	66	-19	-30	22	0	-2	59	36	-36	110	-4	8	11
United Kingdom	14,465	1,524	2,726	542	534	166	339	282	147	715	692	985	6,852	852	836
Other	617	-10	393	-121	-4	55	315	-54	74	127	-39	145	186	-39	-19
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	18,578	669	5,095	1,305	2,278	191	143	-468	159	1,488	1,148	-563	10,288	745	1,197
South America	4,285	469	1,190	651	386	120	194	-458	-235	532	-87	441	1,301	293	679
Argentina	513	-53	129	137	-34	8	1	-26	-64	106	72	139	307	-16	-66
Brazil	1,626	189	724	391	220	95	178	-444	-91	376	-163	310	517	136	-88
Chile	942	19	136	62	7	27	(*)	1	10	29	36	-13	256	16	492
Colombia	422	232	149	40	80	10	0	2	1	16	5	-5	37	9	-7
Ecuador	132	51	40	-4	32	-1	0	(*)	6	7	-6	-2	33	1	15
Peru	60	1	14	3	9	(*)	0	0	0	3	7	8	(*)	3	27
Venezuela	536	26	-5	31	68	-18	14	9	-98	-10	-50	-6	147	143	281
Other	55	4	1	-9	4	0	(*)	0	5	12	9	4	1	23	1
Central America	6,918	78	2,462	645	602	77	-54	20	394	778	90	301	3,282	140	566
Costa Rica	-52	2	83	27	10	6	13	18	0	10	-138	0	1	-1	1
Guatemala	63	15	39	20	10	(*)	0	0	0	9	3	(*)	2	-1	4
Honduras	8	(*)	39	34	(*)	(*)	0	0	3	2	(*)	(*)	0	-32	
Mexico	4,721	12	2,259	558	566	64	-67	-3	391	750	146	275	1,320	159	552
Panama	2,074	22	22	4	3	9	0	0	0	6	72	26	1,937	-18	14
Other	104	26	20	2	14	-2	0	5	0	1	8	(*)	23	1	27
Other Western Hemisphere	7,375	122	1,443	8	1,290	-6	3	-30	0	178	1,144	-1,305	5,706	312	-48
Bahamas	292	-54	5	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	39	-52	332	18	4
Barbados	1,005	13	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	(*)	89	4	811	85	1
Bermuda	4,173	8	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	682	0	3,172	187	(D)
Dominican Republic	181	23	163	5	14	0	0	0	0	144	10	18	(*)	(*)	-32
Jamaica	118	2	11	2	11	0	0	0	0	-2	(D)	2	(D)	2	-4
Netherlands Antilles	28	3	1	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	22	-1	0
Trinidad and Tobago	115	100	-6	0	-1	-6	0	0	0	1	2	9	3	(*)	8
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,407	13	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	0	-34	0	34	(P)	-1,290	1,331	6	1
Other	56	14	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	32	(P)	(P)	
Africa	2,106	1,541	147	53	18	18	3	28	28	-1	10	54	72	169	112
Egypt	530	440	31	5	2	4	9	2	8	1	8	28	0	20	3
Nigeria	504	472	18	16	3	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	-1	14	(*)	0	1
South Africa	370	44	64	9	15	9	-6	21	19	-3	6	7	52	135	61
Other	702	585	33	22	-2	5	(*)	5	1	1	-4	5	20	14	47
Middle East	949	719	82	-3	-14	3	10	56	-1	33	-34	(*)	148	50	-16
Israel	98	(*)	82	10	1	-3	6	55	1	11	-49	0	56	-23	32
Saudi Arabia	125	22	19	-3	(D)	2	1	(*)	-2	(P)	(P)	47	40	61	(P)
United Arab Emirates	95	71	(D)	0	1	3	0	0	0	(P)	(P)	12	20	12	(D)
Other	630	626	(D)	-10	(D)	0	3	0	(*)	1	(*)	(P)	39	1	(D)
Asia and Pacific	18,410	2,658	7,022	691	1,212	92	1,464	2,703	-124	986	2,099	369	3,236	2,176	850
Australia	2,495	439	796	76	376	42	(*)	34	114	155	88	220	618	194	142
China	767	168	638	12	-23	30	207	424	32	-46	37	-64	-74	21	42
Hong Kong	2,808	-10	725	-2	34	-9	32	396	6	268	1,029	195	453	133	283
India	18	33	29	-24	37	5	69	-5	-49	-3	20	23	13	-14	-85
Indonesia	1,425	967	29	1	5	1	-3	4	-2	24	-2	20	49	15	346
Japan	4,102	196	919	405	311	13	61	152	-297	275	487	-196	1,020	1,563	113
Korea, Republic of	794	(P)	245	81	41	-9	48	-75	28	131	79	54	(P)	116	5
Malaysia	977	249	441	2	36	3	-141	458	0	84	51	(P)	122	69	(P)
New Zealand	289	15	52	38	17	(*)	1	6	0	-10	22	8	54	-3	140
Philippines	413	-8	262	82	97	9	5	59	0	10	18	6	161	31	-58
Singapore	2,679	239	2,054	(*)	52	3	879	1,009	55	57	112	-179	452	-11	12
Taiwan	936	7	363	8	185	6	25	111	5	23	135	136	226	42	27
Thailand	717	117	491	17	58	-1	282	130	-12	17	14	65	120	13	-104
Other	-11	(P)	-22	-7	-13	(*)	0	1	-4	0	8	(P)	8	(P)	
International	271	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-19
Addenda:															
Eastern Europe	448	-1	386	-121	-4	55	315	-60	74	126	-56	36	154	-51	-20
European Union (15)	45,302	2,391	13,015	1,440	4,869	676	1,047	1,118	959	2,907	4,718	1,265	18,391	4,320	1,203
OPEC	3,086	1,922	52	45	60	-11	14	13	-103	34	-37	46	264	234	605

NOTE—In this table, unlike in the international transactions accounts, income is shown net of withholding taxes and without a current-cost adjustment.

Table 16.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Country Detail for Selected Items
 [Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis						Capital outflows (inflows (-))						Income						
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
All countries	612,893	699,015	795,195	871,316	1,014,012	1,132,622	73,252	92,074	84,426	95,769	134,083	138,510	68,987	87,346	93,594	104,794	92,775	105,001	
Canada	74,221	83,498	89,592	96,626	101,871	111,707	6,047	8,602	7,181	7,642	9,152	14,268	6,251	8,799	9,258	11,024	7,527	11,103	
Europe	297,133	344,596	389,378	425,139	528,113	581,791	34,380	52,275	40,148	48,318	93,805	72,090	30,541	40,853	44,286	48,333	52,618	53,584	
Austria	2,197	2,829	2,854	2,646	3,850	3,696	744	513	105	-14	1,122	20	284	415	352	376	448	405	
Belgium	14,714	18,706	18,740	17,337	18,637	17,285	2,004	2,750	1,349	-46	816	26	1,590	1,757	1,517	1,450	1,897	1,876	
Denmark	2,030	2,161	2,554	2,385	2,854	3,887	360	-95	454	14	337	1,134	233	270	236	317	335	350	
Finland	761	965	1,070	1,311	1,695	1,355	118	158	175	327	327	226	60	195	188	306	306	163	
France	27,322	33,358	35,200	36,630	42,067	39,984	2,634	5,196	4,463	2,971	3,805	786	1,237	2,707	3,224	2,688	2,066	1,644	
Germany	38,878	44,242	41,281	40,726	46,405	49,617	2,863	3,349	1,956	2,464	3,284	5,875	2,782	4,215	3,797	3,707	5,256	4,243	
Greece	482	533	566	634	639	602	50	-24	92	69	3	-23	88	97	99	126	56	88	
Ireland	7,239	7,996	10,133	11,339	16,991	19,823	-337	695	1,954	2,266	5,649	3,436	1,543	2,152	1,982	2,349	2,982	2,829	
Italy	14,808	17,096	16,193	15,547	16,008	17,595	2,646	2,506	416	123	-606	3,211	1,802	2,047	1,312	1,546	1,939	2,222	
Luxembourg	6,310	5,929	7,753	10,258	14,524	15,263	517	-477	1,041	2,444	3,942	1,221	1,230	1,291	1,504	1,558	1,766	2,505	
Netherlands	29,889	42,113	54,118	68,619	93,592	106,436	7,605	9,386	6,308	12,450	24,034	7,980	5,705	7,456	9,632	11,588	11,804	12,482	
Norway	5,026	4,741	5,483	6,633	7,015	6,601	718	247	913	592	320	413	723	686	1,148	1,169	866	947	
Portugal	1,181	1,413	1,423	1,399	1,476	1,478	252	137	245	86	5	99	152	207	260	175	301	167	
Spain	9,572	10,856	12,252	11,541	13,676	12,456	1,551	(P)	1,183	204	1,850	-910	791	1,151	1,121	1,173	1,826	1,318	
Sweden	1,905	6,816	5,248	3,542	5,339	9,595	603	(P)	20	591	1,380	5,306	237	817	707	460	673	544	
Switzerland	27,908	31,125	30,744	30,634	40,144	51,227	940	1,850	1,264	-792	9,418	11,910	4,468	4,201	4,420	5,071	6,614	6,566	
Turkey	874	973	1,059	1,033	1,074	1,299	11	158	131	93	103	241	93	195	134	115	196	152	
United Kingdom	100,817	106,332	134,559	154,462	192,663	213,070	9,615	13,830	16,421	22,961	36,552	29,824	7,737	10,921	12,220	13,469	13,198	14,465	
Other	5,219	6,412	8,148	8,464	9,465	10,522	1,484	1,186	1,658	1,515	1,466	1,314	-214	72	430	691	87	617	
Albania	3	1	-3	-8	-12	-16	18	-2	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	
Azerbaijan	(D)	206	271	702	900	1,159	(P)	(P)	58	431	198	261	(P)	-67	-61	-82	-136	89	
Belarus	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	17	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	-3	-1	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	-4	-5	-7	-10	-63	1	-5	-1	-2	-2	-54	-5	-5	-1	-2	-2	-4	
Bulgaria	10	20	18	22	21	22	6	10	-1	3	-1	1	(P)	10	-1	-1	-1	1	
Cyprus	32	28	36	43	46	56	2	-5	9	12	1	13	4	7	5	17	16	7	
Czech Republic	487	526	511	409	498	501	169	-7	-51	-44	72	73	-8	-8	34	36	46	49	
Estonia	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	45	
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(P)	
Gibraltar	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	0	
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	-70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hungary	1,066	1,487	1,843	1,168	1,482	1,425	202	494	386	71	215	69	71	121	199	260	546	353	
Iceland	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	1	1	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	1	
Kazakhstan	(P)	(P)	1,384	1,454	2,456	2,943	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	69	977	404	-65	-53	79	171	18	17
Latvia	(P)	(P)	(P)	21	27	54	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	7	29	-5	-6	-5	-18	7	
Liechtenstein	282	264	281	302	355	390	-13	-26	3	25	42	47	-2	-13	20	28	28	42	
Lithuania	(P)	(P)	47	42	62	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-5	21	3	12	22	21	
Malta	26	24	18	10	(P)	13	1	-2	-6	-1	(P)	(P)	-4	(P)	-5	-1	-1	5	
Poland	771	946	1,011	1,390	1,694	1,911	262	168	140	420	316	380	6	104	77	132	203	268	
Romania	43	31	77	89	126	48	22	-9	14	22	30	-30	-14	6	12	14	16	3	
Russia	562	1,115	1,334	1,371	412	509	165	535	167	385	-398	-44	-44	-255	-130	-95	-23	-741	-340
Serbia	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-3	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	6	43	(P)	(P)	6	
Slovakia	41	36	45	61	65	70	14	-5	8	10	-3	12	3	4	7	11	4	17	
Slovenia	5	5	24	27	147	135	1	1	-1	3	118	4	1	1	1	4	10	8	
Turkmenistan	1	-2	-4	-7	(P)	-14	2	-3	-2	-2	(P)	(P)	-3	-3	-2	-2	2	-32	
Ukraine	(P)	17	22	12	93	50	(P)	(P)	5	-13	51	-12	-5	-4	(P)	-4	2	-15	
Uzbekistan	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	(P)	-1	-8	6	4	16	(P)	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	116,478	131,377	155,925	180,818	200,477	223,182	17,710	16,040	18,138	21,539	16,830	19,522	16,546	16,210	17,762	21,723	17,262	18,578	
South America	37,673	49,170	57,372	69,507	74,254	74,839	8,642	11,751	7,957	11,628	7,520	4,750	7,357	7,409	8,005	9,045	4,854	4,285	
Argentina	5,692	7,660	7,893	10,980	12,834	14,187	1,455	2,048	2,471	3,71	1,701	1,252	921	836	865	865	654	513	
Brazil	17,885	25,002	29,105	35,778	38,195	35,003	3,338	6,954	4,159	7,138	4,834	455	4,577	3,759	4,172	4,965	2,908	1,626	
Chile	5,062	6,216	8,156	9,148	9,351	9,886	1,875	1,291	1,860	926	448	604	763	1,038	1,059	1,198	587	942	
Colombia	3,463	3,506	3,531	4,097	3,732	4,029	336	164	120	746	21	450	413	498	576	767	196	422	
Ecuador	784	889	922	838	1,017	1,202	218	113	32	-269	187	191	32	101	101	73	70	132	
Venezuela	3,087	3,634	4,474	5,339	5,729	6,750	1,021	654	775	668	668	980	387	631	651	799	385	536	
Other	728	928	1,010	1,182	1,308	1,250	115	192	-59	479	128	-123	133	183	163	76	69	55	
Bolivia	174	300	252	248	311	204	15	123	-153	297	71	-155	26	33	11	-9	-54	-22	
French Guiana	(P)	7	8	9	10	11	(P)	(P)	1	(P)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Guyana	97	111	126	132	141	132	31	14	15	6	9	9	-9	17	20	20	14	11	
Paraguay	87	83	106	146	204	229	20	-4	22	43	58	23	10	15	22	32	33	29	
Suriname	76	83	99	154	64	59	19	5	16	55	-96	-21	17	38	36	30	15	3	
Uruguay	(P)	345	419	494	578	614	(P)	39	77	86	39	62	76	72	8	61	32	32	
Central America	30,083	33,493	37,667	48,549	57,764	70,774	5,469	4,044	3,810	6,448	6,396	6,910	3,669	3,460	4,291	5,602	5,729	6,918	
Costa Rica	607	921	1,223	1,529	2,080	1,646	194	271	362	316	599	-456	278	343	307	252	-79	-52	
Guatemala	200	233	331																

Table 16.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Country Detail for Selected Items—Continued
 [Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis						Capital outflows (inflows (-))						Income					
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Africa	5,760	6,017	8,162	11,330	14,241	15,062	762	352	1,678	3,436	3,150	1,302	1,297	1,797	1,801	1,948	1,574	2,106
Egypt	1,090	1,093	1,366	1,603	2,036	2,213	46	-1	118	259	585	197	246	280	359	315	181	530
Nigeria	605	629	1,201	1,396	1,788	1,375	119	61	407	375	505	-225	539	776	774	779	715	504
South Africa	1,132	1,422	1,495	2,499	2,312	3,258	260	289	194	1,298	-91	949	167	170	99	244	336	370
Other	2,933	2,873	4,281	5,833	8,105	8,216	337	3	959	1,504	2,150	381	345	571	569	610	342	702
Algeria	153	224	1,068	1,890	3,333	3,106	145	71	638	729	1,406	-50	24	77	(D)	35	153	(D)
Angola	(D)	659	594	798	1,117	1,218	(D)	(D)	(D)	-65	203	275	131	(D)	(D)	183	(D)	205
Botswana	36	24	23	22	13	15	-3	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	-13	2	-7	2	1	0	2
Burkina Faso	1	1	1	2	2	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)
Cameroon	143	156	181	218	176	241	-15	6	25	38	-42	66	-22	25	43	64	27	28
Chad	(D)	106	112	128	(D)	165	(D)	(D)	6	16	(D)	(D)	-4	-12	-11	-9	-4	-4
Congo (Brazzaville) ¹	(D)	(D)	72	79	84	118	(D)	(D)	(D)	-1	5	34	24	23	12	3	-34	7
Congo (Kinshasa) ²	69	65	66	28	77	53	-16	-5	2	-39	58	-24	-19	-9	9	13	1	-5
Côte D'Ivoire	34	48	93	167	251	225	20	3	41	67	39	11	7	9	14	6	9	33
Djibouti	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	1	2	3	1
Equatorial Guinea	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,175	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	7	29	119	-13	160
Eritrea	0	0	0	2	-1	0	0	0	0	(*)	-3	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ethiopia	3	15	30	35	38	39	(*)	25	(*)	5	3	3	(D)	1	4	5	4	4
Gabon	147	116	86	68	155	226	-40	-36	-32	-18	80	72	14	12	43	38	-19	21
Ghana	149	190	248	279	330	242	47	41	58	29	50	-89	48	86	26	36	11	-29
Guinea	(D)	23	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	33	36	(D)	(D)
Kenya	126	142	143	188	202	188	9	4	3	52	13	-1	28	20	18	56	37	12
Lesotho	1	1	1	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Liberia	215	242	224	214	227	239	-12	27	-17	-9	13	11	16	20	16	1	7	7
Libya	209	161	187	120	60	80	6	28	23	-67	-61	21	6	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malawi	17	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	2	1	2	-1	-1
Mali	3	3	202	225	249	270	2	(*)	16	23	23	22	2	(*)	16	23	23	23
Mauritius	(D)	11	10	11	-12	(*)	(D)	(D)	-2	-1	-19	12	1	2	4	2	1	15
Morocco	93	106	102	83	87	34	9	8	2	-7	-6	-47	13	18	11	-1	7	10
Mozambique	1	2	3	4	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	-4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Namibia	1	1	1	2	2	3	-1	(*)	1	1	1	-3	-2	-5	-4	-3	-4	-2
Niger	(D)	6	1	-3	-8	-11	(D)	(D)	-5	-4	-5	-3	-2	-5	-4	-3	-4	-2
Senegal	26	36	50	58	67	75	11	4	6	8	5	9	8	8	11	11	10	12
Sierra Leone	4	(D)	(D)	32	(D)	60	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Somalia	-1	-1	-1	-1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sudan	(D)	13	21	(D)	15	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-1	(*)	(*)	2	-1
Swaziland	(D)	(*)	(D)	34	6	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-28	31	(D)	46	1	1
Tanzania	15	-4	32	-33	26	-46	7	-24	42	-6	56	-74	1	-6	-22	-6	-7	-10
Togo	9	8	8	9	10	10	3	-2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tunisia	103	70	89	149	153	127	11	-40	27	69	18	-25	1	1	-6	20	23	20
Uganda	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	2	1	3	5	4
Zambia	26	29	33	35	36	46	1	2	3	(*)	(*)	6	5	7	5	4	2	5
Zimbabwe	117	100	169	130	99	128	30	-4	70	-25	-21	34	24	29	36	(D)	27	23
Middle East	6,367	7,198	8,294	8,836	10,632	11,137	709	879	467	619	2,150	1,417	1,021	1,373	1,412	1,340	825	949
Israel	1,483	1,831	2,045	2,071	2,922	3,199	298	340	264	25	1,248	1,050	227	246	209	200	264	98
Saudi Arabia	2,100	2,741	3,476	3,821	4,276	4,231	83	640	-206	332	335	-65	314	619	383	327	152	125
United Arab Emirates	357	500	598	567	687	543	-60	164	103	55	118	-150	175	181	190	194	97	95
Other	2,427	2,126	2,174	2,377	2,747	3,163	388	-266	305	208	448	582	306	327	630	619	312	630
Bahrain	(D)	(D)	-138	-186	-92	-92	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-88	98	11	81	-47	62	12	9
Iran	309	310	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	1	-1	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	-5
Jordan	13	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	30	1	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	2	(D)	5	(D)	-3
Kuwait	168	71	28	-60	111	163	-8	45	-45	-41	174	51	30	39	43	52	(D)	44
Lebanon	-5	(*)	7	24	45	65	4	5	7	17	20	19	(D)	8	11	15	20	19
Oman	144	102	78	75	76	69	38	-42	-30	-3	(*)	-7	12	23	44	30	-10	13
Qatar	304	499	747	1,088	1,399	1,508	249	195	234	340	335	109	-10	62	153	192	124	255
Syria	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	449	449	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	54	(D)	54	(D)	79	79
Yemen	1,096	922	984	940	833	973	51	-174	62	-43	-107	298	120	186	249	215	121	229
Asia and Pacific	108,528	122,711	139,548	144,815	155,364	185,912	13,437	14,342	15,363	13,733	8,366	29,362	13,218	18,146	18,795	20,009	12,322	18,410
Australia	20,196	24,328	30,006	28,404	31,150	33,662	552	5,537	3,787	1,209	4,697	4,063	2,383	2,769	2,851	3,674	1,880	2,495
China	2,557	2,765	3,848	5,150	6,481	7,766	1,232	2,61	933	1,250	1,666	1,207	68	200	567	799	355	767
Hong Kong	11,092	11,768	14,391	17,315	18,421	20,848	1,979	631	1,690	3,759	1,831	2,596	2,058	2,310	2,221	2,336	1,662	2,808
India	1,030	1,105	1,344	1,563	1,460	1,189	250	181	262	267	107	-212	119	132	94	-8	5	18
Indonesia	6,355	6,777	8,322	6,729	7,916	10,504	2,061	519	956	21	360	2,044	1,223	1,572	1,969	1,765	1,110	1,425
Japan	34,117	37,309	34,578	33,854	35,633	47,786	1,867	2,336	-280	-339	1,394	10,616	1,972	4,091	3,475	3,511	3,917	4,102
Korea, Republic of	4,334	5,557	6,508	6,467	7,395	8,749	390	1,051	752	681	638	1,194	477	773	926	528	688	794
Malaysia	3,148	4,237	3,663	6,530	5,743	5,989	553	1,037	1,298	733	-603	33	771	1,103	1,244	1,333	126	977
New Zealand	3,893	4,601	5,940	5,160	6,041	6,080	749	765	1,142	1,530	-2,412	16	466	607	628	700	337	289
Philippines	2,484	2,719	3,541	3,219	3,930	3,792	414	269	738	107	-292	-101	421	543	551	551	470	413
Singapore	10,940	12,140	14,912	18,026	18,427	24,781	1,836	947	2,760	3,697	543	6,274	2,135	2,466	2,751	3,465	1,983	2,679
Taiwan	3,775	4,293	4,476	5,007	6,262	6,860	711	419	290	702	-717	519	465	700	617	660	767	936
Thailand</																		

Table 17.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Industry Detail for Selected Items
[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis							Capital outflows (inflows (-))							Income						
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999			
	All industries	612,893	699,015	795,195	871,316	1,014,012	1,132,622	73,252	92,074	84,426	95,769	134,083	138,510	68,987	87,346	93,594	104,794	92,775	105,001		
Petroleum	67,592	68,639	75,232	84,116	92,964	99,925	1,768	675	6,239	11,555	8,517	8,892	6,874	9,036	12,082	12,508	7,597	10,213			
Oil and gas extraction	36,910	36,953	43,751	50,415	60,071	66,393	1,993	425	6,904	8,134	8,348	7,568	4,389	5,505	8,331	3,849	7,218				
Crude petroleum extraction (no refining) and natural gas	34,031	33,602	38,707	44,292	53,093	59,133	1,547	91	3,845	6,744	6,810	7,221	4,323	5,247	7,873	8,159	2,629	6,695			
Oil and gas field services	2,879	3,351	5,043	6,122	6,978	7,260	446	334	3,059	1,390	1,538	347	67	258	458	892	1,220	523			
Petroleum and coal products	19,985	19,597	18,316	18,805	19,800	20,001	393	761	1,384	578	1,438	781	1,100	1,935	1,832	1,937	2,022	1,136			
Integrated petroleum refining and extraction	10,975	10,584	9,726	10,211	10,718	10,862	-883	-956	-496	3	1,072	319	557	(P)	1,119	1,047	1,092	808			
Petroleum refining without extraction	8,799	8,845	8,426	8,405	8,916	9,004	454	218	-908	574	369	514	539	(P)	729	885	936	339			
Petroleum and coal products, nec	210	168	163	189	167	135	35	-22	20	1	-3	-51	3	-5	-15	6	-10				
Petroleum wholesale trade	7,526	8,665	9,612	10,928	9,813	9,939	-26	612	788	2,191	-1,061	64	1,176	1,336	1,536	1,191	1,499	1,502			
Other	3,170	3,424	3,554	3,968	3,279	3,591	194	399	-68	652	-210	478	209	260	382	329	227	357			
Petroleum tanker operations	1,831	1,890	1,612	1,055	618	1,060	136	46	-480	18	-150	445	5	-7	40	13	31	86			
Petroleum and natural gas pipelines	257	444	689	1,383	1,463	1,483	36	215	248	360	109	51	(P)	82	171	160	26	179			
Petroleum storage for hire	262	258	223	194	157	72	-17	-1	2	-6	-3	-15	16	16	13	9	11	10			
Gasoline service stations	821	832	1,031	1,336	1,042	976	39	139	162	280	-166	-4	(P)	167	159	145	158	82			
Manufacturing	200,996	243,954	270,288	278,447	294,129	318,121	23,989	44,472	24,325	28,326	22,126	35,524	25,836	34,325	34,342	38,468	29,879	32,472			
Food and kindred products	24,885	28,896	31,024	32,773	35,074	36,126	3,224	3,718	2,095	4,080	2,342	1,416	4,139	4,480	4,452	5,030	4,306	3,604			
Grain mill and bakery products	5,481	6,470	5,905	5,319	5,333	5,343	1,309	925	1	77	699	194	742	992	239	565	534	659			
Grain mill products	3,428	4,237	3,740	3,933	4,299	4,228	521	743	144	381	496	86	489	719	264	311	386	515			
Bakery products	2,054	2,233	2,166	1,385	1,034	1,115	788	182	-142	-304	203	108	253	272	-25	254	148	144			
Beverages	8,587	8,762	10,421	12,032	15,157	15,166	665	819	1,018	3,255	2,692	49	2,111	2,040	2,443	2,710	2,583	1,457			
Other	10,817	13,665	14,698	15,422	14,583	15,617	1,251	1,975	1,075	747	-1,049	1,173	1,287	1,448	1,770	1,756	1,188	1,488			
Meat products	370	487	714	1,534	1,589	1,526	64	94	328	50	15	122	61	43	50	94	70	102			
Dairy products	1,070	892	1,187	666	508	383	111	-16	277	46	-114	-155	55	18	181	74	32	75			
Preserved fruits and vegetables	2,193	2,655	3,207	3,508	3,636	2,611	31	396	418	80	274	-99	412	507	587	565	490	293			
Other food and kindred products	7,183	9,631	9,588	9,713	8,850	11,097	1,044	1,500	52	572	-1,223	1,304	759	881	951	1,022	596	1,019			
Chemicals and allied products	47,897	61,374	74,858	76,394	79,868	82,794	6,594	16,924	5,796	6,974	5,245	7,100	6,678	8,614	9,529	10,023	9,428	9,431			
Industrial chemicals and synthetics	21,075	22,902	27,904	28,823	29,753	30,943	2,809	1,701	2,590	2,173	210	1,913	2,317	2,528	3,305	2,351	2,149	1,221			
Drugs	12,587	21,607	29,110	28,562	30,392	30,826	1,691	12,834	2,178	2,481	2,758	2,786	2,360	3,705	3,556	4,542	4,910	5,571			
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	7,525	9,267	9,055	9,714	8,449	8,820	953	1,897	142	1,357	465	666	1,181	1,194	1,483	1,867	1,402	1,536			
Agricultural chemicals	1,218	1,403	1,550	1,726	2,406	2,145	306	174	109	-172	690	-79	251	245	287	297	147	151			
Chemical products, nec	5,492	6,195	7,239	7,569	8,868	10,060	835	317	778	1,134	1,122	1,814	570	942	899	965	821	953			
Primary and fabricated metals	9,831	11,555	16,309	15,898	18,776	18,803	1,205	1,570	6,064	408	2,954	808	800	1,380	1,358	1,376	1,281	1,365			
Primary metal industries	2,989	3,927	5,787	4,447	5,688	5,522	356	980	1,319	-480	1,121	85	174	526	332	266	366	404			
Ferrous	559	660	740	734	695	669	64	104	42	-51	-13	-21	41	55	54	59	50	62			
Nonferrous	2,430	3,268	5,048	3,713	4,993	4,853	292	876	1,277	-429	1,134	105	133	471	278	206	315	342			
Fabricated metal products	6,842	7,628	10,522	11,450	13,088	13,282	849	590	4,745	888	1,833	724	626	854	1,026	1,111	915	961			
Metal cans, forgings, and stampings	1,476	1,683	4,676	4,990	5,905	5,974	114	202	4,349	366	939	175	126	106	355	360	191	337			
Cutlery, hand tools, and screw products	1,900	1,941	2,140	2,435	2,790	2,871	189	227	221	257	547	272	226	347	297	297	314	314			
Heating and plumbing equipment and structural metal products	658	843	642	627	746	1,087	160	28	11	15	-29	269	41	63	58	85	56	78			
Fabricated metal products, nec, ordnance, and services	2,809	3,160	3,063	3,399	3,646	3,349	386	134	164	251	376	8	233	339	317	272	324	232			
Industrial machinery and equipment	25,037	29,626	30,336	30,179	31,348	37,833	2,019	4,408	2,752	4,783	1,888	6,705	2,128	4,251	4,637	5,022	3,986	3,450			
Farm and garden machinery	447	427	435	790	1,199	1,333	39	-17	213	357	534	131	-86	106	231	279	124	7			
Construction, mining, and materials handling machinery	2,292	3,014	4,908	5,071	5,316	5,444	498	787	1,085	417	22	203	436	421	440	461	599	470			
Computer and office equipment	15,022	17,385	15,739	14,313	14,510	20,041	273	2,474	673	2,537	405	5,067	1,240	2,865	3,117	3,349	2,496	2,323			
Other	7,275	8,800	9,253	10,005	10,322	11,015	1,209	1,164	781	1,472	927	1,304	538	858	848	933	767	650			
Engines and turbines	1,504	1,904	1,939	1,923	2,152	2,164	649	328	83	36	416	69	182	291	294	178	121				
Metalworking machinery	575	632	598	815	797	816	-47	50	29	145	19	10	35	20	61	57	67	24			
Special industry machinery	1,170	1,362	1,515	1,936	1,560	1,445	60	135	187	289	-277	-114	33	84	145	155	-45	-30			
General industry machinery and equipment	1,913	2,525	2,475	2,828	2,915	3,137	205	490	-28	849	373	235	130	199	139	230	196	139			
Refrigeration and service industry machinery	1,372	1,536	1,807	1,683	2,028	2,878	272	62	195	133	264	1,003	103	165	191	133	307	341			
Industrial machinery and equipment, nec	741	841	920	822	879	575	70	99	315	20	102	54	99	44	65	65	55	55			
Electronic and other electric equipment	19,597	27,514	31,832	31,308	32,398	38,449	2,316	7,060	3,440	2,727	1,866	6,231	3,295	4,466	4,280	4,663	2,147	3,737			
Household appliances	644	297	657	708	521	1,371	-70	-378	422	283	-215	934	38	91	245	192	234	260			
Household audio and video, and communication equipment	4,432	7,910	8,180	8,795	8,977	10,304	454	3,105	17	620	250	1,552	1,078	1,145	488	1,530	525	703			
Electronic components and accessories	11,020	13,556	15,579	15,860	16,586	20,059	1,590	2,459	1,681	1,755	1,414	3,239	1,887	2,686	2,660	2,419	836	2,240			
Electronic and other electric equipment, nec	3,501	5,751	7,416	5,945	6,314	6,714	1,875	1,320	69	418	506	292	544	887	521	552	535				
Transportation equipment	28,019	34,076	32,092	35,537	33,939	36,013	5,214	5,888	708	4,667	-1,190	-4,857	3,410	3,709	3,409	5					

Table 17.—U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Industry Detail for Selected Items—Continued
[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis							Capital outflows (inflows (-))							Income						
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999			
							(*)	(*)					(*)								
Lumber and construction materials	119	140	163	226	271	295	(*)	(*)	25	37	39	25	(*)	19	28	8	18	9			
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	17,686	22,308	19,961	19,304	19,904	20,949	1,636	3,408	-582	879	1,693	2,468	1,275	2,105	1,801	2,479	2,906	2,953			
Metals and minerals	1,465	1,885	667	522	601	620	367	394	18	-72	60	34	75	135	52	45	73	63			
Electrical goods	5,354	6,773	8,057	9,194	9,474	9,575	797	1,504	1,479	434	307	272	1,080	1,390	1,724	1,012	1,100	1,547			
Hardware, plumbing, and heating equipment and supplies	1,062	1,062	881	1,053	1,045	1,016	(*)	70	-29	131	5	-1	102	97	119	140	137	100			
Machinery, equipment and supplies, nec	5,899	6,613	5,579	6,539	7,579	8,021	529	546	1,117	20	1,342	434	630	596	788	605	723	788			
Durable goods, nec	2,641	2,760	3,473	2,951	3,408	3,810	722	84	729	-69	429	588	514	458	480	512	694	519			
Nondurable goods	23,024	24,497	25,340	23,025	25,337	32,306	3,889	2,695	3,645	-1,500	2,310	6,740	4,281	3,961	3,650	3,781	4,007	4,477			
Paper and paper products	733	725	851	845	947	1,081	185	106	158	-14	104	101	58	79	117	124	111	99			
Drugs, proprietarys, and sundries	7,888	7,718	8,579	5,988	7,484	9,776	1,085	585	1,911	-1,958	1,820	2,886	1,763	1,137	1,221	1,887	2,715	2,995			
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	1,973	2,645	3,100	2,651	2,606	3,234	415	567	418	212	-17	686	514	482	560	594	258	558			
Groceries and related products	2,425	2,466	3,039	3,139	3,619	3,553	575	356	219	-16	552	-59	549	486	421	340	42	42			
Farm-product raw materials	1,954	2,071	2,191	2,679	2,594	2,510	157	60	394	393	-206	14	128	212	235	377	253	108			
Nondurable goods, nec	8,053	8,873	7,579	7,723	8,088	12,153	1,472	1,021	545	-117	56	3,112	1,269	1,564	1,097	459	627	675			
Depository institutions	27,444	29,181	36,807	37,932	40,582	39,937	1,817	1,032	2,448	1,508	2,140	-920	3,897	3,242	3,329	3,286	743	1,693			
Banks	27,444	29,181	(D)	(D)	40,578	39,937	1,817	1,032	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,897	3,242	3,326	3,286	744	1,686			
Savings institutions and credit unions	0	0	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	3	(*)	(*)	7			
Finance (except depository institutions), insurance, and real estate	195,879	218,313	254,739	297,828	375,965	436,024	22,642	22,001	31,601	39,001	62,161	54,475	19,492	24,589	28,938	31,986	34,921	37,867			
Finance, except depository institutions	65,028	68,135	76,472	86,421	101,902	125,734	8,366	6,990	9,746	7,605	15,022	19,216	3,569	5,952	7,063	7,609	1,135	8,709			
Business franchising	460	798	752	865	1,243	1,362	40	100	16	492	332	153	110	174	(D)	451	394	392			
Other	64,567	67,337	75,720	85,556	100,659	124,373	8,326	6,890	9,730	7,114	14,690	19,063	3,458	5,778	6,618	5,741	8,317	8,317			
Insurance	25,960	32,767	36,793	42,634	49,313	54,080	2,461	5,251	3,978	4,639	6,943	5,103	3,226	3,583	4,533	4,522	3,984	4,917			
Life insurance	3,966	5,064	5,779	6,574	9,496	10,376	177	689	670	853	1,769	1,170	206	610	725	498	833	1,314			
Accident and health insurance	2,490	3,284	2,925	4,420	4,419	4,880	330	549	317	-5	243	461	365	403	507	390	444	535			
Other	19,505	24,419	28,089	31,639	35,398	38,823	1,954	4,013	2,991	3,792	4,931	3,472	2,654	2,570	3,301	3,635	2,708	3,067			
Real estate	1,507	1,194	1,320	1,263	1,777	1,763	420	-414	76	-57	585	-133	69	94	17	61	83	-82			
Holding companies	103,384	116,217	140,154	167,510	222,974	254,447	11,395	10,173	17,801	39,611	30,288	12,628	14,960	17,325	20,333	24,718	24,323				
Services	26,993	29,721	37,850	46,533	60,696	68,763	6,030	4,014	3,511	4,306	12,210	10,778	2,861	4,136	3,627	6,109	5,955	8,193			
Hotels and other lodging places	2,081	2,044	2,211	2,640	3,677	6,773	829	173	75	562	1,114	3,128	-33	7	81	206	192	439			
Business services	13,851	15,043	20,911	27,243	36,081	40,540	2,774	2,131	2,376	2,215	6,604	6,128	2,046	2,492	2,723	3,948	4,378	5,977			
Advertising	2,139	2,403	2,859	2,913	5,169	4,886	254	171	424	1,361	-110	255	371	371	283	168	430				
Equipment rental (except automotive and computers)	1,118	1,403	2,397	3,930	4,082	3,905	83	244	1,010	-336	80	-251	196	190	233	499	296	321			
Computer and data processing services	8,209	8,252	12,446	16,772	21,959	26,841	2,105	1,499	756	1,159	3,738	6,165	1,489	1,509	1,790	2,878	3,514	4,657			
Computer processing and data preparation services	1,595	1,399	1,905	2,353	3,033	4,512	279	432	41	387	379	466	185	123	-8	208	263	255			
Information retrieval services	257	300	320	404	408	417	60	67	-12	-125	15	10	33	44	9	-58	-3	11			
Computer related services, nec	6,356	6,553	10,222	14,015	18,519	21,912	1,766	1,001	726	898	3,343	5,689	1,270	1,343	1,789	2,728	3,254	4,391			
Business services, nec	2,385	2,984	3,209	3,628	4,871	4,909	332	217	186	703	1,426	324	106	421	329	288	399	569			
Services to buildings	106	66	94	91	105	105	67	38	-39	-4	-3	43	-34	-17	-10	5	28	-10			
Personnel supply services	447	603	666	1,026	1,215	1,398	120	123	62	398	315	229	47	95	108	107	176	194			
Other	1,832	2,315	2,449	2,511	3,551	3,444	174	133	128	309	1,067	128	75	335	216	153	233	361			
Automotive rental and leasing	1,958	2,795	3,396	4,213	4,352	5,145	185	818	387	934	289	534	184	200	172	260	211	213			
Motion pictures, including television tape and film	1,270	1,682	2,032	2,763	3,438	3,598	325	413	201	719	588	180	455	595	463	659	421	371			
Health services	357	267	359	174	616	184	74	-259	22	-179	422	-72	44	62	25	23	26	20			
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	1,091	1,094	1,074	1,071	1,146	1,439	194	91	87	119	111	320	171	244	25	359	276	374			
Management and public relations services	2,077	2,354	2,784	3,147	3,743	3,032	-213	54	178	33	-344	217	168	329	214	416	232	261			
Other	4,307	4,441	5,081	5,282	8,642	8,051	1,861	594	185	-98	3,426	345	-173	207	-75	237	220	538			
Automotive parking, repair, and other services	68	68	64	64	(D)	32	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-1	3	-3			
Miscellaneous repair services	969	235	259	271	364	312	553	-500	-22	42	130	-36	4	26	23	36	94				
Amusement and recreation services	868	1,076	1,434	1,455	1,507	1,774	441	140	396	21	116	286	-322	-41	-28	15	21	40			
Legal services	75	145	214	413	504	544	65	70	69	71	85	52	67	70	69	74	85	52			
Educational services	34	41	44	52	46	67	9	2	10	2	2	24	-5	2	8	10	3	3			
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	128	225	299	361	374	745	116	15	-5	54	-77	84	-20	-31	14	34	-46	32			
Research, development, and testing services	960	980	639	1,174	1,140	1,377	109	-28	-201	-194	-4	6	-17	57	-304	-73	-105	24			
Other services provided on a commercial basis	1,670	2,125	1,492	(D)	3,200	(D)	-55	-101	(D)	(D)	120	147	159	173	(D)	89	105	93			
Other industries	34,960	41,105	53,155	61,532	79,663	89,705	8,696	11,000	9,804	10,953	20,494	17,962	1,674	2,902	2,209	3,391	3,770	4,003			
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	877	512	712	557	686	593	91	-201	-145	-158	-100	18	-27	33	-99	34	-42	-3			
Agricultural production-crops	525	165	287	67	227	202	12	-191	-139	-224	-115	-23	-79	-68	-108	-30	-22				
Agricultural production-livestock	201	112	215	279	302	261	52	-93	-2	65	26	30	31	29	3	52	40	20			
Agricultural services	15	25	5																		

Table 18.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis and Direct Investment Income, by Industry of Affiliate and by Industry of U.S. Parent
 [Millions of dollars]

	1997				1998				1999			
	By industry of affiliate		By industry of U.S. parent		By industry of affiliate		By industry of U.S. parent		By industry of affiliate		By industry of U.S. parent	
	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income	Position	Income
All industries	871,316	104,794	871,316	104,794	1,014,012	92,775	1,014,012	92,775	1,132,622	105,001	1,132,622	105,001
Petroleum	84,116	12,508	110,383	15,669	92,964	7,597	122,861	9,937	99,925	10,213	141,822	12,363
Manufacturing	278,447	38,468	490,266	65,000	294,129	29,879	532,865	59,319	318,121	32,472	590,182	62,242
Food and kindred products	32,773	5,030	51,071	8,898	35,074	4,306	54,022	7,804	36,126	3,604	56,469	7,120
Chemicals and allied products	76,394	10,023	124,726	19,256	79,868	9,428	149,384	20,227	82,794	9,431	154,226	20,695
Primary and fabricated metals	15,898	1,376	23,075	1,851	18,776	1,281	24,035	1,557	18,803	1,365	24,647	1,697
Industrial machinery and equipment	30,179	5,022	82,529	12,005	31,348	3,986	69,913	9,571	37,833	3,450	83,150	8,955
Electronics and other electrical equipment	31,308	4,663	73,758	8,527	32,398	2,147	44,296	4,860	38,449	3,737	50,736	6,623
Transportation equipment	35,537	5,478	62,439	8,485	33,939	2,495	108,847	9,303	36,013	4,371	132,061	10,449
Other manufacturing	56,357	6,876	72,667	5,977	62,725	6,237	82,368	5,997	68,103	6,514	88,892	6,703
Wholesale trade	64,929	9,047	22,978	3,230	70,014	9,909	43,508	5,167	80,148	10,560	46,928	4,480
Depository institutions	37,932	3,286	45,394	4,986	40,582	743	44,088	2,142	39,937	1,693	32,888	3,720
Finance (except depository institutions), insurance, and real estate	297,828	31,986	100,407	8,654	375,965	34,921	129,068	6,305	436,024	37,867	158,300	9,305
Services	46,533	6,109	30,045	3,921	60,696	5,955	41,891	5,156	68,763	8,193	47,965	5,525
Other industries	61,532	3,391	71,843	3,333	79,663	3,770	99,731	4,748	89,705	4,003	114,535	7,366