

## LEGEND

### CODES

B Breeding

### SEASON

W Winter; December - February

Su Summer; June - August

S Spring; March - May

F Fall; September - November

\* Species of special concern somewhere within their range.

### ABUNDANCE SYMBOLS

A Abundant - Species found in large numbers in suitable habitat and season.

C Common - Species found in suitable habitat and season.

U Uncommon - Species that maybe found in suitable habitat and season.

R Rare - Species infrequently found in suitable habitat.

V Vagrant - Species that have only been seen a few times in the area covered by this list and are out of their normal range or season.



#### U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

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#### NEOTROPICAL MIGRATORY BIRD CONSERVATION PROGRAM

*A partnership of government agencies, educational institutions and conservation organizations in Canada, the U.S., Latin America and the Caribbean working for the conservation of neotropical migratory birds and their habitats.*

BLM-ID-GI-94-024-406A

# BLM

# IDAHO

## Boise District Bird Guide



RUFIOUS  
HUMMINGBIRD

# BOISE DISTRICT BIRD GUIDE



BURROWING  
OWL



WESTERN  
MEADOWLARK

From the windswept peaks of the Silver City Range to the deep canyons of the Jarbidge, Bruneau and Owyhee Rivers, and across the parched deserts of the Snake River Plain wild birds abound in the Bureau of Land Management's Boise District. The rich variety of habitat offered on these public lands in southwest Idaho are home to about 310 species of wild birds for a few months each year.

Boise District encompasses nearly six million acres of land with elevations ranging from 1,650 to 8,400 feet and annual precipitation varying from 7 to 50 inches. The District's geographic area covers two degrees longitude and over three degrees latitude. The region's main waterway, the Snake River, crosses the Boise District from east to west before veering north to form the District's western border.

Many different types of song birds use the Snake River as a major spring migration corridor. The usually mild winter climate along the Snake River allows some species, such as the loggerhead shrike, to winter farther north than they do in surrounding states. When they do finally flee the cool weather, many of the summer song birds of Idaho live south of the United States for several months. These birds are called neotropical migrants.

Unfortunately, populations of many species of neotropical migrants are declining throughout North America. Changes to native habitats in the United States and in tropical countries where these birds winter have put them at risk.

In the Boise District, human settlement and activity has changed the abundance, distribution, and seasonal occupancy of native birds. Urbanization, farming, damming waterways, diverting water, logging, mining, exotic plant and animal introductions, livestock grazing, road building, and bird feeding have all affected the life patterns of the wild birds.

Consider, for example, how the development of reservoirs in the District has affected bird life. Birds that use riparian habitat and marshes are displaced when the area is flooded to create a reservoir. Yet, the reservoirs provide large feeding areas for aquatic birds and even allow some to winter, such as doublecrested cormorants and Forster's terns. Reservoirs also provide a refuge for waterfowl during hunting season. And, although reservoir draw-downs strand some nesting waterfowl, the mud bars created by the draw-down are used by shorebirds as feeding areas.

Logging and agriculture have also modified habitats and altered bird distributions. The barred owl,

## BOBOLINKS, MEADOWLARKS, BLACKBIRDS, GRACKLES, COWBIRDS, AND ORIOLES

__ *Bobolink	B	R	Tall Wet Grassland
__ Red-winged Blackbird	B	C A A A	Marsh, Riparian, Farm, Urban
__ Western Meadowlark	B	U C C C	Desert, Farm, Urban
__ Yellow-headed Blackbird	B	U C C C	Marsh, Farm
__ Brewer's Blackbird	B	U C C C	Farm, Desert, Brush
__ Common Grackle		R	Farm, Woodland
__ Brown-headed Cowbird	B	R C C C	Forest, Woodland, Shrub, Desert, Farm, Urban
__ Northern Oriole	B	C C	Open Woodland, Farm, Riparian, Urban

## FINCHES, CROSSBILLS, REDPOLLS, AND SISKINS

__ Black Rosy-finch	U	U	U	Canyon, Desert
__ Gray-crowned Rosy-finch	U	U	U	Canyon, Desert
__ Pine Grosbeak	U	U	U	Coniferous Forest
__ *Purple Finch	R	R	R R	Forest, Woodland, Urban
__ Cassin's Finch	B	R	U U U	Open Mountain Forest
__ House Finch	B	A	A A A	Urban, Farm, Canyon
__ Red Crossbill	B	U	U U U	Coniferous Forest
__ White-winged Crossbill	R	R	R R	Coniferous Forest
__ Common Redpoll	R	R	R R	Shrub, Brush
__ Pine Siskin	B	C	C C C	Woodland, Urban, Desert
__ Lesser Goldfinch		V	V	Desert, Riparian
__ American Goldfinch	B	C	C C C	Woodland, Farm, Riparian, Urban, Desert
__ Evening Grosbeak	B	C	C C C	Woodland, Farm, Urban

## WEAVER FINCH

__ House Sparrow	B	C	C C C	Urban, Farm
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## BLACK-CROWNED HERON



Species	Abundance				Habitat
	W	S	SU	F	
__ Nashville Warbler	B	V	U	U	Woodland
__ *Yellow Warbler	B		C	C	Open Woodland, Urban
__ Chestnut-Sided Warbler			V	V	Woodland Thickets
__ Magnolia Warbler				V	Coniferous Forest
__ Black-throated Blue Warbler			V	V	Woodland
__ Yellow-rumped Warbler	B	U	A	C	Riparian, Urban, Coniferous Forest
__ Black-throated Gray Warbler			U	U	Juniper Woodland
__ Townsend's Warbler			U	U	Coniferous Woodland
__ *Black-and-White Warbler			V	V	Woodland
__ *American Redstart	B		U	U	Moist Woodland
__ *Ovenbird			V	V	Shrub, Riparian
__ Northern Waterthrush			V	V	Riparian
__ MacGillivray's Warbler	B		U	U	Dense Shrubs
__ *Common Yellowthroat	B		C	C	Marsh, Dense Shrub, Meadow
__ Hooded Warbler				V	Dense Shrub, Swamp, Woodland
__ Wilson's Warbler			U	U	Moist Woodland, Riparian
__ Yellow-breasted Chat	B		C	C	Dense Shrub

## TANAGERS

__ Western Tanager	B		C	C	Coniferous Forest, Riparian, Urban
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## GROSBEAKS AND BUNTINGS

__ Rose-breasted Grosbeak		R		R	Woodland, Urban
__ Black-headed Grosbeak	B		C	C	Woodland, Riparian
__ Blue Grosbeak	B		R	R	Riparian
__ Lazuli Bunting	B		C	C	Riparian, Urban

## TOWHEES AND SPARROWS

__ Green-tailed Towhee	B	V	C	C	Dense Mountain Shrub
__ Rufous-sided Towhee	B	U	C	C	Dense Shrub, Riparian, Urban
__ American Tree Sparrow			U		Weedy Fields
__ Chipping Sparrow	B	V	C	C	Open Woodland, Urban
__ *Brewer's Sparrow	B		C	C	Desert Shrub, Mountain Shrub
__ Vesper Sparrow	B		C	C	Desert, Field
__ Lark Sparrow	B		C	C	Desert, Farm, Grassland
__ *Black-throated Sparrow	B		R	R	Desert Shrub
__ *Sage Sparrow	B		C	C	Desert Shrub
__ *Lark Bunting			V		Grassland, Desert
__ *Savannah Sparrow	B		V	C	Farm, Grassland
__ *Grasshopper Sparrow			R	R	Open Grassland
__ Fox Sparrow	B	R	U	U	Riparian, Dense Shrubs
__ *Song Sparrow	B	A	A	A	Riparian, Marsh, Farm, Thickets
__ Lincoln's Sparrow	B	R	U	U	Bogs, Mountain Meadows
__ Swamp Sparrow			R		Marsh
__ White-throated Sparrow			R	R	Woodland Shrub, Urban
__ White-crowned Sparrow	B	A	C	A	Shrubs, Riparian, Urban, Farm
__ Golden-crowned Sparrow			R		Dense Shrubs
__ Harris' Sparrow			R		Riparian, Open Woodland
__ Dark-eyed Junco	B	A	C	C	Mountain Shrub, Riparian, Farm, Urban, Desert
__ Lapland Longspur			R	R	Open Grassland, Farm
__ Snow Bunting			U	R	Open Country



for instance, native to the central and eastern United States, has expanded its range west as forests have been converted to open woodlands. The barred owl now nests in northern parts of the Boise District.

These activities combine to change or fragment wild bird habitat that allows nest parasites and predators to find nests and destroy eggs and young. Feeding and loafing habitat on nesting and wintering grounds are also reduced.

Considering the effects of human activities on the inhabitants of public land, the Boise District is committed to protect native plants and animals and to restore damaged habitat to ensure that the wild birds have a healthy summer home.

This checklist has been compiled by Bureau of Land Management's Boise District biologists, with assistance from the Raptor Research and Technical Assistance Center and the Golden Eagle Audubon Society.

Unusual bird sightings should be reported to the Boise District Partners in Flight coordinator. These efforts contribute to the international conservation objectives of *Partners in Flight*, which was formed to reverse the decline in wild bird populations.

# BIRDS OF BOISE DISTRICT

Species	Abundance				Habitat
	W	S	SU	F	
<b>LOONS</b>					
__ Red-throated Loon	V				Aquatic
__ Pacific Loon	R				Aquatic
__ *Common Loon	R	R	R	U	Aquatic
<b>GREBES</b>					
__ Pied-billed Grebe	B	C	C	C	Aquatic
__ *Horned Grebe		U	U	U	Aquatic
__ *Red-necked Grebe	B	R	R	R	Aquatic
__ Eared Grebe	B	U	U	U	Aquatic
__ *Western Grebe	B	R	C	C	Aquatic
__ *Clark's Grebe	B	C	C	C	Aquatic
<b>CORMORANTS AND PELICANS</b>					
__ *American White Pelican	V	C	C	C	Aquatic
__ *Double-crested Cormorant	B	V	C	C	Aquatic
<b>HERONS, BITTERNS AND EGRETS</b>					
__ *American Bittern		U	U	U	Marsh
__ *Great Blue Heron	B	C	C	C	Aquatic, Riparian
__ *Great Egret		V	R	R	Aquatic, Marsh
__ *Snowy Egret	B	U	U	U	Riparian, Marsh
__ Cattle Egret	B	U	U	U	Riparian, Field, Marsh
__ Green Heron		R	R	R	Aquatic, Riparian
__ *Black-crowned Night-heron	B	R	C	C	Riparian, Marsh
<b>IBIS</b>					
__ White Ibis				V	Marsh
__ *White-faced Ibis		U	U	U	Field, Marsh, Mud Flats
<b>STORKS</b>					
__ *Wood Stork				V	Aquatic
<b>SWANS, GEESE, AND DUCKS</b>					
__ Tundra Swan		R	U	V	Aquatic
__ *Trumpeter Swan		R	U	R	Aquatic
__ *Greater White-fronted Goose		R	U	R	Aquatic, Marsh
__ Snow Goose		R	U	V	Aquatic, Fields
__ Ross' Goose		R	V	V	Aquatic, Fields
__ *Canada Goose	B	A	A	A	Aquatic, Fields, Urban
__ Wood Duck	B	U	U	U	Aquatic, Woodland
__ Green-winged Teal	B	C	C	C	Aquatic, Riparian
__ Mallard	B	A	A	A	Aquatic, Fields, Urban, Marsh
__ *Northern Pintail	B	C	U	C	Aquatic, Fields, Marsh
__ Blue-winged Teal	B	U	U	U	Aquatic, Marsh
__ *Cinnamon Teal	B	R	A	A	Aquatic, Marsh
__ Gargany				V	Aquatic
__ Northern Shoveler	B	U	C	C	Aquatic, Marsh
__ Gadwall	B	U	C	C	Aquatic, Marsh
__ Eurasian Wigeon		R	R	R	Aquatic, Urban
__ American Wigeon	B	A	C	U	Aquatic, Field, Urban
__ *Canvasback		U	U	U	Aquatic
__ Redhead	B	U	C	C	Marsh, Aquatic
__ Ring-necked Duck		U	R	R	Marsh, Aquatic
__ Greater Scaup		R	R	R	Aquatic
__ Lesser Scaup		U	U	U	Aquatic
__ *Harlequin Duck			R		Mountain Streams
__ Old Squaw		R	R	R	Aquatic
__ Surf Scoter		V	V	V	Aquatic

## NORTHERN HARRIER



Species	Abundance				Habitat
	W	S	SU	F	
<b>CREEPERS</b>					
__ Brown Creeper	B	U	U	U	Woodland, Urban
<b>WRENS</b>					
__ Rock Wren	B	R	A	A	Canyon, Desert
__ *Canyon Wren	B	R	C	C	Canyon, Cliff, Farm
__ *Bewick's Wren			V	V	Riparian
__ House Wren	B	R	C	C	Woodland, Brush, Farm, Urban
__ Winter Wren		U	R	R	Dense Underbrush
__ Marsh Wren	B	U	C	C	Marsh
<b>DIPPER</b>					
__ *American Dipper	B	U	U	U	Swift Mountain Streams
<b>KINGLETS, GNATCATCHERS, BLUEBIRDS, SOLITAIRES, AND THRUSHES</b>					
__ *Golden-crowned Kinglet		C	C	C	Coniferous Forest, Woodland
__ Ruby-crowned Kinglet		C	C	C	Woodland, Brush, Riparian, Urban
__ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	B			U	Woodland, Shrub
__ *Western Bluebird	B	U	U	U	Open Coniferous Forest, Farm
__ *Mountain Bluebird	B	R	A	A	Open Forest, Desert
__ Townsend's Solitaire		C	C	U	Coniferous Woodland, Juniper, Woodland, Urban
__ Veery			U	U	Moist Woodland
__ Swainson's Thrush	B		C	C	Moist Woodland, Thickets
__ Hermit Thrush	B	V	U	U	Forest, Woodland Thicket
__ American Robin	B	C	A	C	Forest, Woodland, Riparian, Farm, Urban
__ Varied Thrush	B	R	R	R	Riparian, Moist Mountain Thickets
<b>CATBIRDS, MOCKINGBIRDS, AND THRASHERS</b>					
__ Gray Catbird	B	U	U	U	Dense Woodland Thickets
__ Northern Mockingbird	B	R	R	R	Riparian, Urban, Farm
__ Sage Thrasher	B		C	C	Desert Shrub
<b>PIPITS</b>					
__ American Pipit			R	C	Desert, Farm
<b>WAXWINGS</b>					
__ Bohemian Waxwing		C	R	R	Woodland, Farm, Urban
__ Cedar Waxwing	B	C	C	C	Open Woodland, Urban
<b>SHRIKES</b>					
__ Northern Shrike		U	R	R	Shrubland, Woodland
__ *Loggerhead Shrike	B	R	C	C	Shrubland, Farm, Desert, Riparian
<b>STARLINGS</b>					
__ European Starling	B	A	A	A	Forest, Riparian, Canyon, Farm, Urban
<b>VIREOS</b>					
__ Solitary Vireo			U	U	Woodland
__ Warbling Vireo	B		C	C	Woodland
__ *Red-eyed Vireo	B		U	U	Woodland
<b>WARBLERS</b>					
__ Tennessee Warbler			V		Woodland, Shrub
__ Orange-crowned Warbler	B	V	U	U	Brushy Woodland



**LOGGERHEAD  
SHRIKE**



**PINE  
GROSBEAK**

Species	Abundance				Habitat
	W	S	SU	F	
__ Three-toed Woodpecker	R	R	R	R	Burned Coniferous, Forest, Coniferous Forest
__ Northern Flicker	B	A	A	A	Forest, Farm, Urban, Desert
__ Pileated Woodpecker	B	U	U	U	Forest

### FLYCATCHERS

__ Olive-sided Flycatcher		C	C	C	Coniferous Forest, Bogs, Riparian
__ Western Wood-pewee	B	C	C	C	Woodland, Riparian
__ *Willow Flycatcher	B	C	C	C	Riparian, Woodland
__ Hammond's Flycatcher	B	U	U	U	Coniferous Forest
__ Dusky Flycatcher	B	C	C	C	Shrubs, Open Woodland
__ Gray Flycatcher		U	U	U	Open Ponderosa Woods, Junipers, Desert Shrub
__ Cordilleran Flycatcher		U	U	U	Woodland, Coniferous Forest, Canyon Riparian
__ Say's Pheobe	B	U	A	C	Canyon, Farm
__ Ash-troated Flycatcher		U	U		Juniper Woodland, Riparian
__ Western Kingbird	B	C	C		Farm, Riparian, Urban
__ Eastern Kingbird	B	U	U		Riparian, Farm
__ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher				V	Open Country

### LARKS

__ Horned Lark	B	A	A	A	Open Country
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### SWALLOWS AND MARTINS

__ *Purple Martin		V	V		Woodland, Urban, Open Country
__ *Tree Swallow	B	C	C		Woodland, Open Country
__ *Violet-green Swallow	B	C	C		Woodland, Canyon
__ Northern Rough-winged Swallow	B	C	C		Cuts, Open Country
__ *Bank Swallow	B	C	C		Dirt Banks, Open Country
__ *Cliff Swallow	B	A	A		Canyon, Cliff, Farm, Urban
__ Barn Swallow	B	C	C		Bridges, Buildings Culverts

### RAVENS, CROWS, MAGPIES, NUTCRACKERS, AND JAYS

__ Gray Jay	B	C	C	C	Coniferous Forest
__ Steller's Jay	B	C	C	C	Coniferous Forest
__ Blue Jay		V	V		Open Woodland, Urban
__ *Scrub Jay		R	R		Juniper Woodland
__ Pinyon Jay		R	R		Juniper Woodland
__ Clark's Nutcracker		C	C	C	Coniferous Forest
__ Black-billed Magpie	B	A	A	A	Riparian, Farm, Urban
__ American Crow	B	A	A	A	Riparian, Farm Urban
__ Common Raven	B	A	A	A	Canyon, Desert, Mountain, Forest

### CHICKADEES AND TITMICE

__ Black-capped Chickadee	B	C	C	C	Woodland, Farm, Riparian, Urban
__ Mountain Chickadee	B	C	C	C	Coniferous Forest, Riparian, Open Woodland
__ Plain Titmouse		V	V	V	Woodland, Juniper, Forest

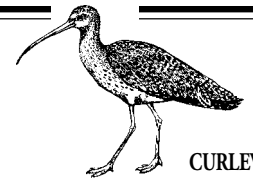
### BUSHITTIS

__ Bushitit	B	U	U	U	Woodland, Riparian
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### NUTHATCHES

__ Red-breasted Nuthatch	B	C	C	C	Coniferous Forest, Urban
__ White-breasted Nuthatch	B	C	C	C	Mixed Forest
__ *Pygmy Nuthatch		R	R	R	Coniferous Woodland

### GREAT-HORNED OWL



**CURLEW**

Species	Abundance				Habitat
	W	S	SU	F	
__ *White-winged Scoter	V	V	V		Aquatic
__ Common Goldeneye	A	R	R		Aquatic
__ Barrow's Goldeneye		C	R		Aquatic
__ Bufflehead	B	C	U	U	Aquatic
__ Hooded Merganser		U	R	R	Aquatic
__ Common Merganser	B	C	C	U	Aquatic
__ Red-breasted Merganser		U	U	U	Aquatic
__ Ruddy Duck	B	U	C	C	Marsh, Aquatic

### VULTURES

__ *Turkey Vulture	B	V	U	U	Desert, Forest, Foothills, Ranch
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### EAGLES, HAWKS, FALCONS, KITES, AND HARRIERS

__ *Osprey	B	C	C	C	Riparian, Aquatic
__ White-tailed Kite		V	V	V	Riparian, Farm
__ *Bald Eagle	B	C	R	R	Aquatic, Riparian, Forest
__ *Northern Harrier	B	A	A	A	Marsh, Field, Desert
__ *Sharp-shinned Hawk	B	U	C	R	Riparian, Forest, Urban
__ *Cooper's Hawk	B	U	C	U	Riparian, Forest, Urban
__ *Northern Goshawk	B	U	U	U	Forest, Riparian
__ Broad-winged Hawk				V	Forest
__ *Swainson's Hawk	B	U	U	U	Riparian, Farm
__ *Red-tailed Hawk	B	A	A	A	Forest, Riparian, Farm, Urban, Desert
__ *Ferruginous Hawk	B	R	C	C	Desert, Cliff, Riparian, Farm
__ Rough-legged Hawk		C	C	R	Desert, Riparian, Farm
__ *Golden Eagle	B	C	C	C	Desert, Canyon, Cliff, Mountain
__ *American Kestrel	B	A	A	A	Riparian, Desert, Forest, Farm, Urban, Canyon, Foothills
__ *Merlin		U	R	R	Riparian, Forest, Urban, Desert, Farm
__ *Peregrine	B	R	R	R	Urban, Cliff
__ Gyrfalcon		V	V	V	Open Country
__ *Prairie Falcon	B	U	A	A	Cliffs, Desert, Foothills, Forest

### PARTRIDGE, GROUSE, QUAIL, TURKEY, AND PHEASANTS

__ Gray Partridge	B	U	U	U	Foothills, Farm, Desert
__ Chukar	B	C	C	C	Foothills, Canyons
__ *Ring-necked Pheasant	B	C	C	C	Farm, Riparian, Marsh
__ Spruce Grouse	B	U	U	U	Old Growth Forest
__ Blue Grouse	B	C	C	C	Forest, Foothills
__ Ruffed Grouse	B	U	U	U	Forest, Riparian
__ *Sage Grouse	B	C	C	C	Foothills, Desert
__ *Sharp-tailed Grouse	B	U	U	U	Foothills
__ *Wild Turkey	B	U	U	U	Foothills, Forest
__ *Northern Bobwhite	B	R	R	R	Farmland
__ *Gamble's Quail		V	V	V	Farmland
__ California Quail	B	A	A	A	Riparian, Farm, Urban
__ *Mountain Quail	B	R	R	R	Forest, Riparian

### RAILS AND COOTS

__ Virginia Rail	B	R	C	C	Marsh
__ Sora	B	C	C	C	Marsh, Wet Meadow
__ American Coot	B	A	A	A	Aquatic, Marsh

### CRANES

__ *Sandhill Crane	B	V	U	U	Marsh, Wet Meadow
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**MOUNTAIN  
BLUEBIRD**



**CEDAR  
WAXWING**

Species	Abundance				Habitat
	W	S	SU	F	

### PLOVERS

___ Black-bellied Plover		R	R		Mudflats, Shore
___ *Snowy Plover		R	R	R	Mudflats, Alkali Flats
___ Semipalmated Plover		U	U	U	Mudflat, Shore
___ Killdeer	B	R	C	C	Farm, Shore, Mudflat, Urban

### SANDPIPERS

___ *American Oystercatcher		V			Shore
___ Black-necked Stilt	B	U	U	U	Mudflats, Marsh, Flooded Field
___ American Avocet	B	C	C	C	Mudflats, Marsh, Flooded Field
___ Greater Yellowlegs		R	U	U	Mudflats, Flooded Fields
___ Lesser Yellowlegs		U	U	U	Mudflats, Flooded Fields
___ Solitary Sandpiper		R	R	R	Mudflats, Shore
___ Willet	B	R	R	R	Marsh, Shore
___ Spotted Sandpiper	B	V	C	C	Shore
___ Whimbrel		V			Short Grass Desert
___ *Long-billed Curlew	B	C	C	U	Short Grass Desert, Farm, Marsh
___ *Marbled Godwit		U	U		Shore, Mudflat, Pasture
___ Ruddy Turnstone		V			Shore, Mudflat
___ Red Knot		V	V	V	Mudflat, Shore
___ Sanderling		U	U	U	Mudflat, Shore
___ Semipalmated Sandpiper		U	U	U	Mudflat, Shore
___ Western Sandpiper		U	U	U	Mudflat, Shore
___ Least Sandpiper		U	U	U	Mudflat, Shore
___ Baird's Sandpiper		U	U	U	Mudflat, Shore
___ Pectoral Sandpiper		U	U	U	Mudflat, Shore
___ Dunlin		U	U	U	Mudflat, Shore
___ Stilt Sandpiper		V	V	V	Mudflat, Shore
___ *Upland Sandpiper	B		R	R	Upland Meadows
___ Long-billed Dowitcher		U	U	U	Mudflat, Shore
___ Common Snipe	B	R	C	C	Wet Meadows, Seeps, Riparian, Wet Pastures
___ *Wilson's Phalarope		U	U	U	Aquatic, Mudflats
___ Red-necked Phalarope		U	U	U	Aquatic, Mudflats

### JAEGERS, GULLS, AND TERNS

___ Pomarine Jaeger		V			Aquatic
___ Parasitic Jaeger		V			Aquatic
___ Long-tailed Jaeger		V			Aquatic
___ Franklin's Gull		U	U	U	Aquatic, Farm, Marsh
___ Bonaparte's Gull		U	U	U	Aquatic, Farm
___ Ring-billed Gull	B	C	A	A	Aquatic, Farm, Marsh, Urban
___ California Gull	B	U	A	A	Aquatic, Farm, Marsh, Urban
___ Herring Gull		R	R	R	Aquatic, Farm
___ *Western Gull		V			Aquatic
___ Glaucous-winged Gull		V			Aquatic
___ Glaucous Gull		V			Aquatic
___ Sabine's Gull		U	U		Aquatic
___ *Common Tern		V	V		Aquatic
___ Forster's Tern		R	C	C	Aquatic, Marsh
___ Caspian Tern	B	U	U	U	Aquatic
___ *Black Tern		U	U	U	Marsh, Shore

### MURRELETS

___ Ancient Murrelet	V				Aquatic
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**BOBOLINK**

Species	Abundance				Habitat
	W	S	SU	F	

### PIGEONS AND DOVES

___ Rock Dove	B	A	A	A	Canyon, Farm, Urban
___ *Band-tailed Pigeon		R	R	R	Forest, Urban
___ Mourning Dove	B	U	C	C	Forest, Riparian, Farm, Desert, Urban

### CUCKOO

___ *Black-billed Cuckoo	B	V	V	V	Riparian, Forest
___ *Yellow-billed Cuckoo		V	V	V	Riparian, Forest

### OWLS

___ *Barn Owl	B	C	C	C	Cliffs, Farms, Urban, Woodland
___ Flammulated Owl	B	U	U	U	Coniferous Forest
___ Western Screech-Owl	B	C	C	C	Riparian, Farm, Urban, Woodland
___ Great Horned Owl	B	C	C	C	Canyons, Riparian, Farm, Urban, Desert, Forest Open Country
___ Snowy Owl		V			Open Country
___ Northern Pygmy-Owl	B	U	U	U	Forest, Riparian, Urban
___ *Burrowing Owl	B	V	C	C	Open Country
___ Barred Owl	B	U	U	U	Forest, Riparian
___ Great Gray Owl	B	R	R	R	Forest
___ Long-eared Owl	B	U	U	R	Riparian, Forest
___ *Short-eared Owl	B	U	C	U	Marsh, Farm, Desert
___ Northern Saw-whet Owl	B	R	U	R	Riparian, Forest

### NIGHTHAWKS AND POORWILLS

___ *Common Nighthawk	B	U	C		Woodland, Riparian, Desert, Farm, Urban
___ Common Poorwill	B	U	C		Foothills, Desert

### SWIFTS

___ Black Swift		V			Mountain
___ Vaux's Swift		R			Woodlands near Water
___ White-throated Swift	B	C			Canyon, Mountain

### HUMMINGBIRD

___ Black-chinned Hummingbird	B		C		Woodland Shrub, Riparian, Urban
___ Anna's Hummingbird		V	V		Urban
___ Calliope's Hummingbird	B	U			Mountain Shrub
___ Broad-tailed Hummingbird	B	U			Mountain Shrub
___ Rufous Hummingbird	B	U			Shrubs, Mountain Meadows

### KINGFISHERS

___ Belted Kingfisher	B	C	C	C	Aquatic, Riparian
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### WOODPECKERS

___ *Lewis' Woodpecker	B	R	U	U	Open Woodlands, Riparian
___ Red-naped Sapsucker	B	V	C	C	Aspen Woodland
___ Williamson's Sapsucker	B	U	U		Coniferous Forest
___ Downy Woodpecker	B	C	C	C	Forest, Riparian, Urban, Farm
___ *Hairy Woodpecker	B	C	C	C	Forest, Woodland, Urban, Farm
___ White-headed Woodpecker	B	R	U	U	Coniferous Forest
___ Black-backed Woodpecker	B	U	U	U	Coniferous Forest