

CHAPTER 4

Federal Programs for Education and Related Activities

This chapter provides a summary of federal legislation and funds for education to describe the scope and variety of federal education programs. Data in this chapter reflect outlays and obligations of federal agencies. These tabulations differ from federal receipts reported in other chapters because of numerous variations in the data collection systems. Federal dollars are not necessarily spent by recipient institutions in the same year they are appropriated. In some cases, institutions cannot identify the source of federal revenues because they flow through state agencies. Some types of revenues, such as tuition and fees, are reported as revenues from students even though they may be supported by federal student aid programs. Some institutions that receive federal education funds are not included in regular surveys conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). Thus, the federal programs data tabulated in this chapter are not comparable with figures reported in other chapters. Readers should be careful about comparing data on obligations shown in some tables with data on outlays and appropriations appearing in others.

Federal on-budget funding for education showed sizable growth between fiscal years (FYs) 1965 and 2005, after adjustment for inflation (table 356). Large increases occurred between 1965 and 1975. After a slight decrease from 1975 to 1980, there was a further decrease from 1980 to 1985 (16 percent). Thereafter, federal on-budget funding for education generally increased. After adjustment for inflation, federal on-budget funding for education increased by 14 percent from 1985 to 1990, by 20 percent from 1990 to 1995, by 10 percent from 1995 to 2000, and by 47 percent from 2000 to 2005.

Between 1990 and 1995, after adjustment for inflation, federal funds increased for each of the four major categories reported: elementary and secondary education (by 32 percent), postsecondary education (by 12 percent), other education (by 21 percent), and research at educational institutions (by 7 percent) (table 356 and figure 18). During the 1995 to 2000 period, federal funding increased for three of these categories: elementary and secondary education (by 19 percent), other education (by 6 percent), and research at educational institutions (by 26 percent). During the same period, however, funding for postsecondary education decreased by 22 percent. From 2000 to 2005, funding once again increased across all four categories, with a 39 percent

increase for elementary and secondary education, a 117 percent increase for postsecondary education, a 17 percent increase for other education, and a 25 percent increase for research at educational institutions.

Off-budget support (federal support for education not tied to appropriations) and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation (e.g., private loans, grants, and aid) showed an increase in constant dollars between FY 1980 and FY 2005 (431 percent), but there were fluctuations throughout the period (table 356). Changes in interest rates and program legislation, which affect the number and volume of student loans, may play a role in these fluctuations. Between FY 1990 and FY 2005, these same funds showed an increase of 262 percent.

According to FY 2005 estimates, \$71.0 billion (about 50 percent of the \$141.8 billion spent by the federal government on education) came from the U.S. Department of Education (figure 19 and table 357). Large amounts of money also came from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (\$25.9 billion), the U.S. Department of Agriculture (\$13.8 billion), the U.S. Department of Labor (\$5.8 billion), the U.S. Department of Defense (\$5.5 billion), the U.S. Department of Energy (\$4.1 billion), and the National Science Foundation (\$4.1 billion).

For FY 2005, estimates show federal program funds for elementary and secondary education at \$68.0 billion, for postsecondary education at \$36.4 billion, for research at universities and related institutions at \$30.2 billion, and for other programs at \$7.2 billion (table 358).

About 61 percent of total federal education support, excluding estimated federal tax expenditures, went to educational institutions in FY 2005 (table 359). Another 21 percent was used for student support. Banks and other lending agencies received 7 percent, and multiple recipients, including libraries, museums, and federal institutions, received 11 percent.

Of the \$71.0 billion spent by the U.S. Department of Education in FY 2005, about 41 percent (\$29.2 billion) went to local education agencies (school districts) and 11 percent (\$7.5 billion) to state education agencies (table 360 and figure 20). About 19 percent (\$13.2 billion) went to postsecondary institutions and another 19 percent (\$13.8 billion) to postsecondary students. Smaller percentages (totaling \$7.4 billion) went to federal agencies, multiple recipients, and other recipients.

Chronology of Federal Education Legislation

A capsule view of the history of federal education activities is provided in the following list of selected legislation:

- 1787** *Northwest Ordinance* authorized land grants for the establishment of educational institutions.
- 1802** *An Act Fixing the Military Peace Establishment of the United States* established the U.S. Military Academy. (The U.S. Naval Academy was established in 1845 by the Secretary of the Navy.)
- 1862** *First Morrill Act* authorized public land grants to the states for the establishment and maintenance of agricultural and mechanical colleges.
- 1867** *Department of Education Act* authorized the establishment of the U.S. Department of Education.¹
- 1876** *Appropriation Act*, U.S. Department of the Treasury, established the U.S. Coast Guard Academy.
- 1890** *Second Morrill Act* provided for money grants for support of instruction in the agricultural and mechanical colleges.
- 1911** *State Marine School Act* authorized federal funds to be used for the benefit of any nautical school in any of 11 specified state seaport cities.
- 1917** *Smith-Hughes Act* provided for grants to states for support of vocational education.
- 1918** *Vocational Rehabilitation Act* provided for grants for rehabilitation through training of World War I veterans.
- 1919** *An Act to Provide for Further Educational Facilities* authorized the sale by the federal government of surplus machine tools to educational institutions at 15 percent of acquisition cost.
- 1920** *Smith-Bankhead Act* authorized grants to states for vocational rehabilitation programs.
- 1935** *Bankhead-Jones Act* (Public Law 74-182) authorized grants to states for agricultural experiment stations.
- Agricultural Adjustment Act* (Public Law 74-320) authorized 30 percent of the annual customs receipts to be used to encourage the exportation and domestic consumption of agricultural commodities. Commodities purchased under this authorization began to be used in school lunch programs in 1936. The National School Lunch Act of 1946 continued and expanded this assistance.
- 1936** *An Act to Further the Development and Maintenance of an Adequate and Well-Balanced American Merchant Marine* (Public Law 74-415) established the U.S. Merchant Marine Academy.
- 1937** *National Cancer Institute Act* established the Public Health Service fellowship program.
- 1941** *Amendment to Lanham Act of 1940* authorized federal aid for construction, maintenance, and operation of schools in federally impacted areas. Such assistance was continued under Public Law 815 and Public Law 874, 81st Congress, in 1950.
- 1943** *Vocational Rehabilitation Act* (Public Law 78-16) provided assistance to disabled veterans.
- School Lunch Indemnity Plan* (Public Law 78-129) provided funds for local lunch food purchases.
- 1944** *Servicemen's Readjustment Act* (Public Law 78-346), known as the GI Bill, provided assistance for the education of veterans.
- Surplus Property Act* (Public Law 78-457) authorized transfer of surplus property to educational institutions.
- 1946** *National School Lunch Act* (Public Law 79-396) authorized assistance through grants-in-aid and other means to states to assist in providing adequate foods and facilities for the establishment, maintenance, operation, and expansion of nonprofit school lunch programs.
- George-Barden Act* (Public Law 80-402) expanded federal support of vocational education.
- 1948** *United States Information and Educational Exchange Act* (Public Law 80-402) provided for the interchange of persons, knowledge, and skills between the United States and other countries.
- 1949** *Federal Property and Administrative Services Act* (Public Law 81-152) provided for donation of surplus property to educational institutions and for other public purposes.
- 1950** *Financial Assistance for Local Educational Agencies Affected by Federal Activities* (Public Law 81-815 and Public Law 81-874) provided assistance for construction (Public Law 815) and operation (Public Law 874) of schools in federally affected areas.
- Housing Act* (Public Law 81-475) authorized loans for construction of college housing facilities.
- 1954** *An Act for the Establishment of the United States Air Force Academy and Other Purposes* (Public Law 83-325) established the U.S. Air Force Academy.
- Educational Research Act* (Public Law 83-531) authorized cooperative arrangements with universities, colleges, and state educational agencies for educational research.
- School Milk Program Act* (Public Law 83-597) provided funds for purchase of milk for school lunch programs.
- 1956** *Library Services Act* (Public Law 84-597) provided grants to states for extension and improvement of rural public library services.
- 1957** *Practical Nurse Training Act* (Public Law 84-911) provided grants to states for practical nurse training.

¹The U.S. Department of Education as established in 1867 was later known as the Office of Education. In 1980, under Public Law 96-88, it became a cabinet-level department. Therefore, for purposes of consistency, it is referred to as the "U.S. Department of Education" even in those tables covering years when it was officially the Office of Education.

1958 *National Defense Education Act* (Public Law 85-864) provided assistance to state and local school systems for strengthening instruction in science, mathematics, modern foreign languages, and other critical subjects; improvement of state statistical services; guidance, counseling, and testing services and training institutes; higher education student loans and fellowships; foreign language study and training provided by colleges and universities; experimentation and dissemination of information on more effective utilization of television, motion pictures, and related media for educational purposes; and vocational education for technical occupations necessary to the national defense.

Education of Mentally Retarded Children Act (Public Law 85-926) authorized federal assistance for training teachers of the handicapped.

Captioned Films for the Deaf Act (Public Law 85-905) authorized a loan service of captioned films for the deaf.

1961 *Area Redevelopment Act* (Public Law 87-27) included provisions for training or retraining of persons in redevelopment areas.

1962 *Manpower Development and Training Act* (Public Law 87-415) provided training in new and improved skills for the unemployed and underemployed.

Migration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1962 (Public Law 87-510) authorized loans, advances, and grants for education and training of refugees.

1963 *Health Professions Educational Assistance Act of 1963* (Public Law 88-129) provided funds to expand teaching facilities and for loans to students in the health professions.

Vocational Education Act of 1963 (Part of Public Law 88-210) increased federal support of vocational education schools; vocational work-study programs; and research, training, and demonstrations in vocational education.

Higher Education Facilities Act of 1963 (Public Law 88-204) authorized grants and loans for classrooms, libraries, and laboratories in public community colleges and technical institutes, as well as undergraduate and graduate facilities in other institutions of higher education.

1964 *Civil Rights Act of 1964* (Public Law 88-352) authorized the Commissioner of Education to arrange for support for institutions of higher education and school districts to provide inservice programs for assisting instructional staff in dealing with problems caused by desegregation.

Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 (Public Law 88-452) authorized grants for college work-study programs for students from low-income families; established a Job Corps program and authorized support for work-training programs to provide education and

vocational training and work experience opportunities in welfare programs; authorized support of education and training activities and of community action programs, including Head Start, Follow Through, and Upward Bound; and authorized the establishment of Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA).

1965 *Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965* (Public Law 89-10) authorized grants for elementary and secondary school programs for children of low-income families; school library resources, textbooks, and other instructional materials for school children; supplementary educational centers and services; strengthening state education agencies; and educational research and research training.

Health Professions Educational Assistance Amendments of 1965 (Public Law 89-290) authorized scholarships to aid needy students in the health professions.

Higher Education Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-329) provided grants for university community service programs, college library assistance, library training and research, strengthening developing institutions, teacher training programs, and undergraduate instructional equipment. Authorized insured student loans, established a National Teacher Corps, and provided for graduate teacher training fellowships.

National Foundation on the Arts and the Humanities Act (Public Law 89-209) authorized grants and loans for projects in the creative and performing arts and for research, training, and scholarly publications in the humanities.

National Technical Institute for the Deaf Act (Public Law 89-36) provided for the establishment, construction, equipping, and operation of a residential school for postsecondary education and technical training of the deaf.

School Assistance in Disaster Areas Act (Public Law 89-313) provided for assistance to local education agencies to help meet exceptional costs resulting from a major disaster.

1966 *International Education Act* (Public Law 89-698) provided grants to institutions of higher education for the establishment, strengthening, and operation of centers for research and training in international studies and the international aspects of other fields of study.

National Sea Grant College and Program Act (Public Law 89-688) authorized the establishment and operation of Sea Grant Colleges and programs by initiating and supporting programs of education and research in the various fields relating to the development of marine resources.

Adult Education Act (Public Law 89-750) authorized grants to states for the encouragement and expansion of educational programs for adults, including training of teachers of adults and demonstrations in adult

education (previously part of Economic Opportunity Act of 1964).

Model Secondary School for the Deaf Act (Public Law 89-694) authorized the establishment and operation, by Gallaudet College, of a model secondary school for the deaf.

1967 *Education Professions Development Act* (Public Law 90-35) amended the Higher Education Act of 1965 for the purpose of improving the quality of teaching and to help meet critical shortages of adequately trained educational personnel.

Public Broadcasting Act of 1967 (Public Law 90-129) established a Corporation for Public Broadcasting to assume major responsibility in channeling federal funds to noncommercial radio and television stations, program production groups, and ETV networks; conduct research, demonstration, or training in matters related to noncommercial broadcasting; and award grants for construction of educational radio and television facilities.

1968 *Elementary and Secondary Education Amendments of 1968* (Public Law 90-247) modified existing programs, authorized support of regional centers for education of handicapped children, model centers and services for deaf-blind children, recruitment of personnel and dissemination of information on education of the handicapped; technical assistance in education to rural areas; support of dropout prevention projects; and support of bilingual education programs.

Handicapped Children's Early Education Assistance Act (Public Law 90-538) authorized preschool and early education programs for handicapped children.

Vocational Education Amendments of 1968 (Public Law 90-576) modified existing programs and provided for a National Advisory Council on Vocational Education and collection and dissemination of information for programs administered by the Commissioner of Education.

1970 *Elementary and Secondary Education Assistance Programs, Extension* (Public Law 91-230) authorized comprehensive planning and evaluation grants to state and local education agencies; provided for the establishment of a National Commission on School Finance.

National Commission on Libraries and Information Services Act (Public Law 91-345) established a National Commission on Libraries and Information Science to effectively utilize the nation's educational resources.

Office of Education Appropriation Act (Public Law 91-380) provided emergency school assistance to desegregating local education agencies.

Environmental Education Act (Public Law 91-516) established an Office of Environmental Education to develop curriculum and initiate and maintain envi-

ronmental education programs at the elementary-secondary levels; disseminate information; provide training programs for teachers and other educational, public, community, labor, and industrial leaders and employees; provide community education programs; and distribute material dealing with the environment and ecology.

Drug Abuse Education Act of 1970 (Public Law 91-527) provided for development, demonstration, and evaluation of curricula on the problems of drug abuse.

1971 *Comprehensive Health Manpower Training Act of 1971* (Public Law 92-257) amended Title VII of the Public Health Service Act, increasing and expanding provisions for health manpower training and training facilities.

1972 *Drug Abuse Office and Treatment Act of 1972* (Public Law 92-255) established a Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention to provide overall planning and policy for all federal drug-abuse prevention functions; a National Advisory Council for Drug Abuse Prevention; community assistance grants for community mental health centers for treatment and rehabilitation of persons with drug-abuse problems; and, in December 1974, a National Institute on Drug Abuse.

Education Amendments of 1972 (Public Law 92-318) established the Education Division in the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare and the National Institute of Education; general aid for institutions of higher education; federal matching grants for state Student Incentive Grants; a National Commission on Financing Postsecondary Education; State Advisory Councils on Community Colleges; a Bureau of Occupational and Adult Education and State Grants for the design, establishment, and conduct of postsecondary occupational education; and a bureau-level Office of Indian Education. Amended current U.S. Department of Education programs to increase their effectiveness and better meet special needs. Prohibited sex bias in admission to vocational, professional, and graduate schools, and public institutions of undergraduate higher education.

1973 *Older Americans Comprehensive Services Amendment of 1973* (Public Law 93-29) made available to older citizens comprehensive programs of health, education, and social services.

Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973 (Public Law 93-203) provided for opportunities for employment and training to unemployed and underemployed persons. Extended and expanded provisions in the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962, Title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1962, Title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, and the Emergency Employment Act of 1971 as in effect prior to June 30, 1973.

- 1974** *Education Amendments of 1974* (Public Law 93-380) provided for the consolidation of certain programs; and established a National Center for Education Statistics.
- Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974* (Public Law 93-415) provided for technical assistance, staff training, centralized research, and resources to develop and implement programs to keep students in elementary and secondary schools; and established, in the U.S. Department of Justice, a National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- 1975** *Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act* (Public Law 93-638) provided for increased participation of Indians in the establishment and conduct of their education programs and services.
- Harry S. Truman Memorial Scholarship Act* (Public Law 93-642) established the Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation and created a perpetual education scholarship fund for young Americans to prepare and pursue careers in public service.
- Indochina Migration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1975* (Public Law 94-23) authorized funds to be used for education and training of aliens who have fled from Cambodia or Vietnam.
- Education for All Handicapped Children Act* (Public Law 94-142) provided that all handicapped children have available to them a free appropriate education designed to meet their unique needs.
- 1976** *Educational Broadcasting Facilities and Telecommunications Demonstration Act of 1976* (Public Law 94-309) established a telecommunications demonstration program to promote the development of nonbroadcast telecommunications facilities and services for the transmission, distribution, and delivery of health, education, and public or social service information.
- 1977** *Youth Employment and Demonstration Projects Act of 1977* (Public Law 95-93) established a youth employment training program that includes, among other activities, promoting education-to-work transition, literacy training and bilingual training, and attainment of certificates of high school equivalency.
- Career Education Incentive Act* (Public Law 95-207) authorized the establishment of a career education program for elementary and secondary schools.
- 1978** *Tribally Controlled Community College Assistance Act of 1978* (Public Law 95-471) provided federal funds for the operation and improvement of tribally controlled community colleges for Indian students.
- Education Amendments of 1978* (Public Law 95-561) established a comprehensive basic skills program aimed at improving pupil achievement (replaced the existing National Reading Improvement program); and established a community schools program to provide for the use of public buildings.
- Middle Income Student Assistance Act* (Public Law 95-566) modified the provisions for student financial assistance programs to allow middle-income as well as low-income students attending college or other postsecondary institutions to qualify for federal education assistance.
- 1979** *Department of Education Organization Act* (Public Law 96-88) established a U.S. Department of Education containing functions from the Education Division of the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare along with other selected education programs from HEW, the U.S. Department of Justice, U.S. Department of Labor, and the National Science Foundation.
- 1980** *Asbestos School Hazard Detection and Control Act of 1980* (Public Law 96-270) established a program for inspection of schools for detection of hazardous asbestos materials and provided loans to assist educational agencies to contain or remove and replace such materials.
- 1981** *Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981* (Part of Public Law 97-35) consolidated 42 programs into 7 programs to be funded under the elementary and secondary block grant authority.
- 1983** *Student Loan Consolidation and Technical Amendments Act of 1983* (Public Law 98-79) established an 8 percent interest rate for Guaranteed Student Loans and an extended Family Contribution Schedule.
- Challenge Grant Amendments of 1983* (Public Law 98-95) amended Title III, Higher Education Act, and added authorization of Challenge Grant program. The Challenge Grant program provides funds to eligible institutions on a matching basis as an incentive to seek alternative sources of funding.
- Education of the Handicapped Act Amendments of 1983* (Public Law 98-199) added the Architectural Barrier amendment and clarified participation of handicapped children in private schools.
- 1984** *Education for Economic Security Act* (Public Law 98-377) added new science and mathematics programs for elementary, secondary, and postsecondary education. The new programs included magnet schools, excellence in education, and equal access.
- Carl D. Perkins Vocational Education Act* (Public Law 98-524) continued federal assistance for vocational education through FY 1989. The act replaced the Vocational Education Act of 1963. It provided aid to the states to make vocational education programs accessible to all persons, including handicapped and disadvantaged, single parents and homemakers, and the incarcerated.
- Human Services Reauthorization Act* (Public Law 98-558) created a Carl D. Perkins scholarship program, a National Talented Teachers Fellowship program, a

Federal Merit Scholarships program, and a Leadership in Educational Administration program.

- 1985** *Montgomery GI Bill*—Active Duty (Public Law 98-525), brought about a new GI Bill for individuals who initially entered active military duty on or after July 1, 1985.

Montgomery GI Bill—Selected Reserve (Public Law 98-525), established an education program for members of the Selected Reserve (which includes the National Guard) who enlist, reenlist, or extend an enlistment after June 30, 1985, for a 6-year period.

- 1986** *Handicapped Children's Protection Act of 1986* (Public Law 99-372) allowed parents of handicapped children to collect attorneys' fees in cases brought under the Education of the Handicapped Act and provided that the Education of the Handicapped Act does not preempt other laws, such as Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act.

Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act of 1986 (Part of Public Law 99-570), part of the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1986, authorized funding for FYs 1987–89. Established programs for drug abuse education and prevention, coordinated with related community efforts and resources, through the use of federal financial assistance.

- 1987** *Higher Education Act Amendments of 1987* (Public Law 100-50) made technical corrections, clarifications, or conforming amendments related to the enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 1986.

- 1988** *Augustus F. Hawkins-Robert T. Stafford Elementary and Secondary School Improvement Amendments of 1988* (Public Law 100-297) reauthorized through 1993 major elementary and secondary education programs including: Chapter 1, Chapter 2, Bilingual Education, Math-Science Education, Magnet Schools, Impact Aid, Indian Education, Adult Education, and other smaller education programs.

Technology-Related Assistance for Individuals with Disabilities Act of 1988 (Public Law 100-407) provided financial assistance to states to develop and implement consumer-responsive statewide programs of technology-related assistance for persons of all ages with disabilities.

Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Amendments Act of 1988 (Public Law 100-628) extended for 2 additional years programs providing assistance to the homeless, including literacy training for homeless adults and education for homeless youths.

Tax Reform Technical Amendments (Public Law 100-647) authorized an Education Savings Bond for the purpose of postsecondary educational expenses. The bill grants tax exclusion for interest earned on regular series EE savings bonds.

- 1989** *Children with Disabilities Temporary Care Reauthorization Act of 1989* (Public Law 101-127) revised and extended the programs established in the Temporary Child Care for Handicapped Children and Crises Nurseries Act of 1986.

Childhood Education and Development Act of 1989 (Part of Public Law 101-239) authorized the appropriations to expand Head Start Programs and programs carried out under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to include child care services.

- 1990** *Excellence in Mathematics, Science and Engineering Education Act of 1990* (Public Law 101-589) was established to promote excellence in American mathematics, science, and engineering education by creating a national mathematics and science clearinghouse, and creating several other mathematics, science, and engineering education programs.

Student Right-To-Know and Campus Security Act (Public Law 101-542) required institutions of higher education receiving federal financial assistance to provide certain information with respect to the graduation rates of student-athletes at such institutions. The act also requires the institution to certify that it has a campus security policy and will annually submit a uniform crime report to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).

Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-336) prohibited discrimination against persons with disabilities.

National and Community Service Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-610) increased school and college-based community service opportunities and authorized the President's Points of Light Foundation.

School Dropout Prevention and Basic Skills Improvement Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-600) was established to improve secondary school programs for basic skills improvements and dropout reduction.

Asbestos School Hazard Abatement Reauthorization Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-637) reauthorized the Asbestos School Hazard Abatement Act of 1984, which provided financial support to elementary and secondary schools to inspect for asbestos and to develop and implement an asbestos management plan.

Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-454) provided a permanent endowment for the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program.

Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-508) included a set of student aid provisions that were estimated to yield a savings of \$2 billion over 5 years. These provisions included delayed Guaranteed Student Loan disbursements, tightened ability-to-benefit eligibility, expanded pro rata

refund policy, and the elimination of student aid eligibility at high default schools.

1991 *National Literacy Act of 1991* (Public Law 102-73) established the National Institute for Literacy, the National Institute Board, and the Interagency Task Force on Literacy. Amended various federal laws to establish and extend various literacy programs.

High-Performance Computing Act of 1991 (Public Law 102-194) directed the President to implement a National High-Performance Computing Program. Provided for: (1) establishment of a National Research and Education Network; (2) standards and guidelines for high-performance networks; and (3) the responsibility of certain federal departments and agencies with regard to the Network.

Veterans' Educational Assistance Amendments of 1991 (Public Law 102-127) restored certain educational benefits available to reserve and active-duty personnel under the Montgomery GI Bill to students whose course of studies were interrupted by the Persian Gulf War.

Civil Rights Act of 1991 (Public Law 102-166) amended the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967, and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, with regard to employment discrimination. Established the Technical Assistance Training Institute.

1992 *Ready-To-Learn Act* (Public Law 102-545) amended the General Education Provisions Act to establish Ready-To-Learn Television programs to support educational programming and support materials for preschool and elementary school children and their parents, child care providers, and educators.

National Commission on Time and Learning, Extension (Public Law 102-359) amended the National Education Commission on Time and Learning Act to extend the authorization of appropriations for such Commission; amended the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to revise provisions for (1) a specified civic education program; and (2) schoolwide projects for educationally disadvantaged children; and provided for additional Assistant Secretaries of Education.

1993 *Student Loan Reform Act* (Public Law 103-66) reformed the student aid process by phasing in a system of direct lending designed to provide savings for taxpayers and students. Allows students to choose among a variety of repayment options, including income contingency.

National Service Trust Act (Public Law 103-82) amended the National and Community Service Act of 1990 to establish a Corporation for National Service and enhance opportunities for national service. In addition, the Act provided education grants up to \$4,725 per year for 2 years to people age 17 years or

older who perform community service before, during, or after postsecondary education.

NAEP Assessment Authorization (Public Law 103-33) authorized the use of NAEP for state-by-state comparisons.

1994 *Goals 2000: Educate America Act* (Public Law 103-227) established a new federal partnership through a system of grants to states and local communities to reform the nation's education system. The Act formalized the national education goals and established the National Education Goals Panel. It also created a National Education Standards and Improvement Council (NESIC) to provide voluntary national certification of state and local education standards and assessments and established the National Skill Standards Board to develop voluntary national skill standards.

School-to-Work Opportunities Act of 1994 (Public Law 103-239) established a national framework within which states and communities can develop School-to-Work Opportunities systems to prepare young people for first jobs and continuing education. The Act also provided money to states and communities to develop a system of programs that include work-based learning, school-based learning, and connecting activities components. School-to-Work programs will provide students with a high school diploma (or its equivalent), a nationally recognized skill certificate, or an associate's degree (if appropriate) and may lead to a first job or further education.

Safe Schools Act of 1994 (Part of Public Law 103-227) authorized the award of competitive grants to local educational agencies with serious crime to implement violence prevention activities such as conflict resolution and peer mediation.

Educational Research, Development, Dissemination, and Improvement Act of 1994 (Part of Public Law 103-227) authorized the educational research and dissemination activities of the Office of Educational Research and Improvement. The regional educational laboratories and university-based research and development centers are authorized under this act.

Student Loan Default Exemption Extension (Public Law 103-235) amended the Higher Education Act of 1965 to extend until July 1, 1998, the effective date for cohort default rate extension for Historically Black Colleges and Universities, tribally controlled community colleges, and Navajo community colleges.

Improving America's Schools Act (Public Law 103-382) reauthorized and revamped the Elementary and Secondary Education Act. The legislation includes Title I, the federal government's largest program providing educational assistance to disadvantaged children; professional development and technical assistance programs; a safe and drug-free schools

and communities provision; and provisions promoting school equity.

1995 *Amendment to the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965* (Public Law 104-5) amended a provision of Part A of Title IX of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 relating to Indian education, to provide a technical amendment and for other purposes.

1996 *Contract With America: Unfunded Mandates* (Public Law 104-4) curbed the practice of imposing unfunded federal mandates on states and local governments; strengthened the partnership between the federal government and state, local, and tribal governments; ended the imposition, in the absence of full consideration by Congress, of federal mandates on state, local, and tribal governments without adequate funding, in a manner that may displace other essential governmental priorities; and ensured that the federal government pays the costs incurred by those governments in complying with certain requirements under federal statutes and regulations.

Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act Amendments of 1996 (Public Law 104-1834) amended the Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act to extend the act, and for other purposes.

Remove Grant Limits on Historically Black Colleges (Public Law 104-141) amended section 326 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 to permit continued participation by historically black graduate and professional schools in the grant program authorized by that section.

Correct Impact-Aid Payments (Public Law 104-195) amended the Impact Aid Program to provide for a hold-harmless provision with respect to amounts for payments relating to the federal acquisition of real property, and for other purposes.

Human Rights, Refugee, and Other Foreign Relations Provisions Act of 1996 (Public Law 104-319) made certain provisions with respect to internationally recognized human rights, refugees, and foreign relations to revise U.S. human rights policy.

1997 *Need-Based Educational Aid Antitrust Protection Act of 1997* (Public Law 105-43) amended the Improving America's Schools Act of 1994 to clarify the financial information exchanged between institutions of higher education.

The Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997 (Public Law 105-34) enacted the Hope Scholarship and Life-Long Learning Tax Credit provisions into law.

Individuals with Disabilities Education Act Amendments of 1997 (Public Law 105-17) amended the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) to

revise its provisions and extend through FY 2002 the authorization of appropriations for IDEA programs.

Emergency Student Loan Consolidation Act of 1997 (Public Law 105-78) amended the Higher Education Act to provide for improved student loan consolidation services.

1998 *Workforce Investment Act of 1998* (Public Law 105-220) enacted the Adult Education and Family Literacy Act, and substantially revised and extended, through FY 2003, the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

Omnibus Consolidated and Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1999 (Public Law 105-277) enacted the Reading Excellence Act, to promote the ability of children to read independently by the third grade; and earmarked funds to help states and school districts reduce class sizes in the early grades.

Charter School Expansion Act (Public Law 105-278) amended the charter school program, enacted in 1994 as Title X, Part C of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965.

Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Amendments of 1998 (Public Law 105-332) revised, in its entirety, the Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, and reauthorized the Act through FY 2003.

Assistive Technology Act of 1998 (Public Law 105-394) replaced the Technology-Related Assistance for Individuals with Disabilities Act of 1988 with a new Act, authorized through FY 2004, to address the assistive-technology needs of individuals with disabilities.

1999 *Education Flexibility Partnership Act of 1999* (Public Law 106-25) authorized the Secretary of Education to allow all states to participate in the Education Flexibility Partnership program.

District of Columbia College Access Act of 1999 (Public Law 106-98) established a program to afford high school graduates from the District of Columbia the benefits of in-state tuition at state colleges and universities outside the District of Columbia.

Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act of 1999 (Public Law 106-170) amended the Social Security Act to expand the availability of health care coverage for working individuals with disabilities and established a Ticket to Work and Self-Sufficiency Program in the Social Security Administration to provide such individuals with meaningful opportunities to work.

2000 *The National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2001* (Public Law 106-398) included, as Title XVIII, the Impact Aid Reauthorization Act of 2000, which extended the Impact Aid programs through FY 2003.

College Scholarship Fraud Prevention Act of 2000 (Public Law 106-420) enhanced federal penalties for offenses involving scholarship fraud; required an

annual scholarship fraud report by the Attorney General, the Secretary of Education, and the Federal Trade Commission (FTC); and required the Secretary of Education, in conjunction with the FTC, to maintain a scholarship fraud awareness website.

Consolidated Appropriations Act 2001 (Public Law 106-554) created a new program of assistance for school repair and renovation, and amended the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to authorize credit enhancement initiatives to help charter schools obtain, construct, or repair facilities; reauthorized the Even Start program; and enacted the “Children’s Internet Protection Act.”

2001 *50th Anniversary of Brown v. the Board of Education* (Public Law 107-41) established a commission for the purpose of encouraging and providing for the commemoration of the 50th anniversary of the 1954 Supreme Court decision *Brown v. Board of Education*.

2002 *No Child Left Behind Act of 2001* (Public Law 107-110) provided for the comprehensive reauthorization of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, incorporating specific proposals in such areas as testing, accountability, parental choice, and early reading.

The Department of Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act of 2002 (Public Law 107-116) provided FY 2002 funds for Department of Education programs.

Reauthorization of the National Center for Education Statistics and the Creating of the Institute of Education Sciences of 2002 (Public Law 107-279) established the Institute of Education Sciences within the U.S. Department of Education to carry out a coordinated, focused agenda of high-quality research, statistics, and evaluation that is relevant to the educational challenges of the nation. The Institute is administered by a Director, appointed by the President, and is comprised of three National Education Centers, each headed by a Commissioner.

The Higher Education Relief Opportunities for Students Act of 2001 (Public Law 107-122) provided the Secretary of Education with waiver authority under student financial aid programs under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, to deal with student and family situations resulting from the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks.

Established fixed interest rates for student and parent borrowers (Public Law 107-139) under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965.

2003 *Consolidated Appropriations Resolution, 2003* (Public Law 108-7) provided FY 2003 funds for the Department of Education (and other agencies).

The Higher Education Relief Opportunities for Students Act of 2003 (Public Law 108-76) provided the

Secretary of Education with waiver authority under student financial aid programs under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, to deal with student and family situations resulting from wars or national emergencies.

2004 *Assistive Technology Act of 2004* (Public Law 108-364) reauthorized the Assistive Technology program, administered by the Department of Education.

Higher Education Extension Act of 2004 (Public Law 108-366) provided a 1-year extension of the Higher Education Act of 1965.

Taxpayer-Teacher Protection Act of 2004 (Public Law 108-409) temporarily stopped excessive special allowance payments to certain lenders under the Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program and increases the amount of loans that can be forgiven for certain borrowers who are highly qualified mathematics, science, and special education teachers who serve in high-poverty schools for 5 years.

Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004 (Public Law 108-446) provided a comprehensive reauthorization of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.

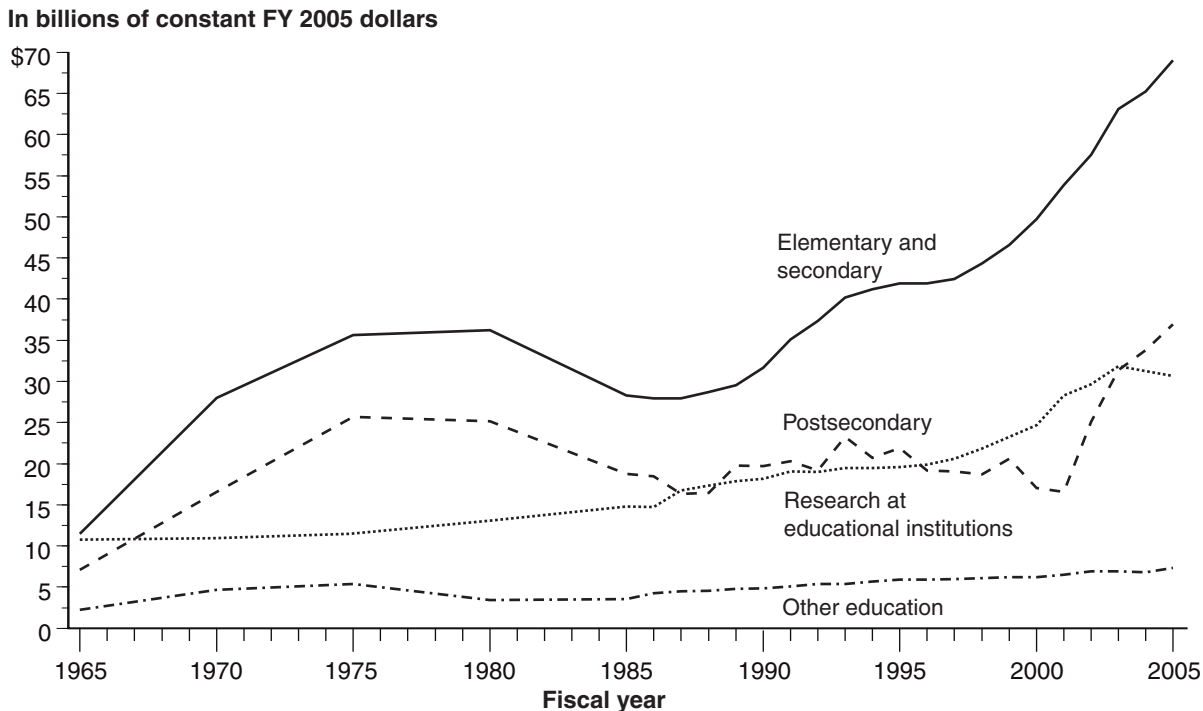
District of Columbia College Access Act of 1999 (Public Law 108-457) extended the authorization of the District of Columbia College Access Act of 1999 through FY 2007.

2005 *Student Grant Hurricane and Disaster Relief Act* (Public Law 109-67) authorized the Secretary of Education to waive certain repayment requirements for students receiving campus-based federal grant assistance if they were residing in, employed in, or attending an institution of higher education located in a major disaster area, or their attendance was interrupted because of the disaster.

Natural Disaster Student Aid Fairness Act (Public Law 109-86) authorized the Secretary of Education during FY 2006 to reallocate campus-based student aid funds to institutions of higher learning in Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, and Texas, or institutions that have accepted students displaced by Hurricanes Katrina or Rita. The law also waives requirements for matching funds that are normally imposed on institutions and students.

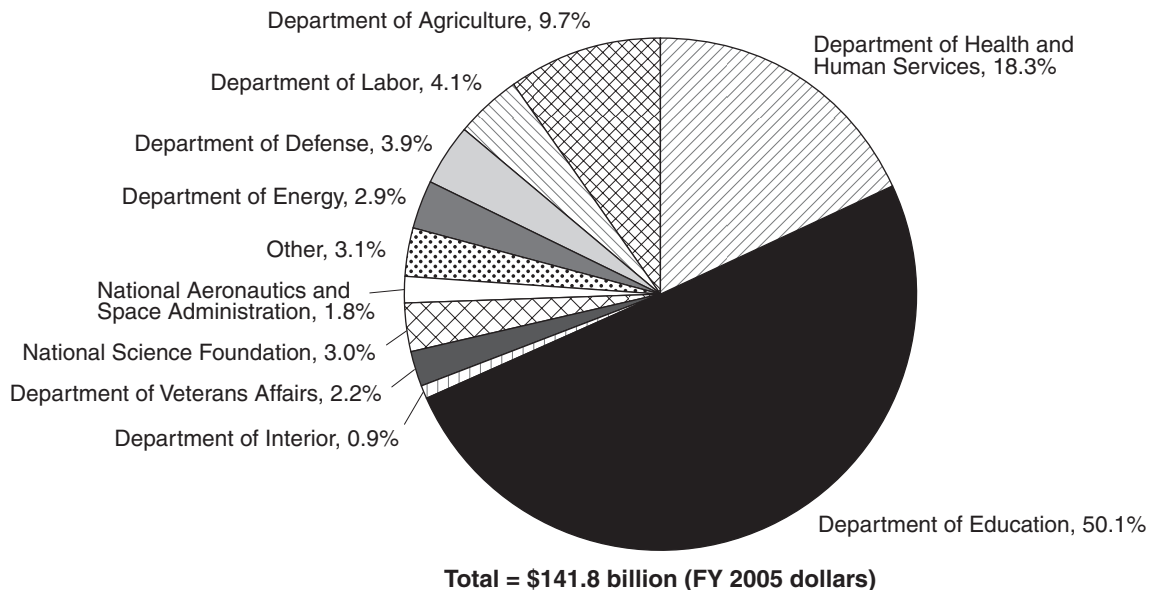
Hurricane Education Recovery Act (HERA) (Public Law 109-148, provision in the Defense Department Appropriations Act for FY 2006) provided funds for states affected by Hurricane Katrina to restart school operations, provide temporary emergency aid for displaced students, and assist homeless youth. The law also permits the Secretary of Education to extend deadlines under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act for those affected by Katrina or Rita.

Figure 18. Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose: Selected years, 1965 through 2005

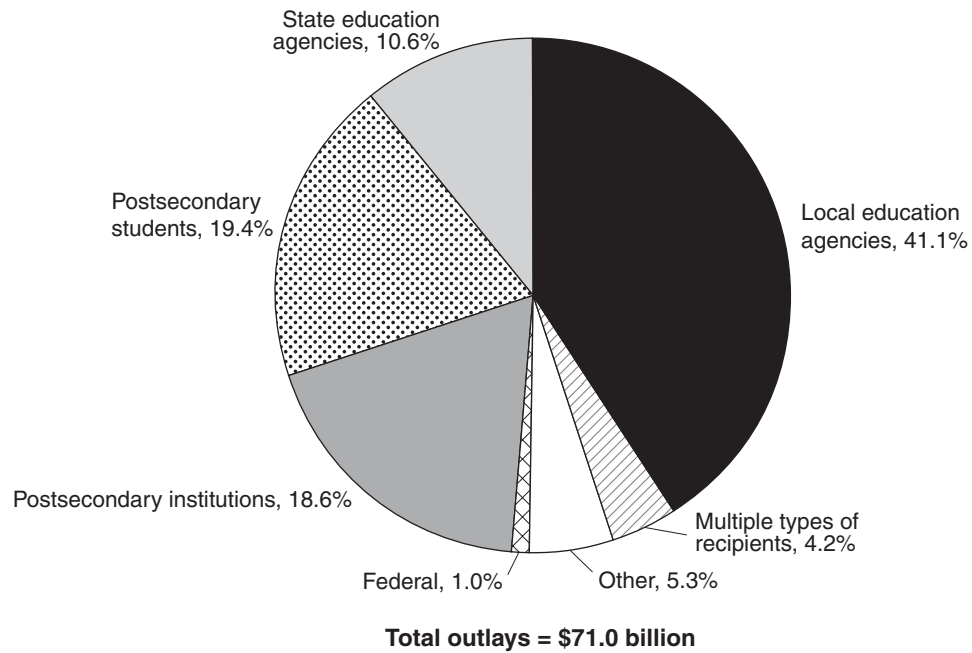


SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Budget Service, unpublished tabulations. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Federal Support for Education, 2004*, and unpublished tabulations. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix*, fiscal years 1967 through 2006. National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1965 through 2004.

Figure 19. Percentage of federal on-budget funds for education, by agency: Fiscal year 2005



NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
 SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix, Fiscal Year 2006*. National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development, Fiscal Years 2002, 2003, and 2004*.

Figure 20. Department of Education outlays, by type of recipient: Fiscal year 2005

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2006*. U.S. Department of Education, Office of the Deputy Secretary, Budget Office, unpublished tabulations.

Table 356. Federal support and estimated federal tax expenditures for education, by category: Selected fiscal years, 1965 through 2005

[In millions of dollars]

Fiscal year	Total on-budget support, off-budget support, and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation	On-budget support ¹					Off-budget support and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation						Estimated federal tax expenditures for education ²			
		Total	Elementary and secondary	Post-secondary	Other education ³	Research at educational institutions	Total	Off-budget support	Nonfederal funds							
								Direct Loan Program ⁴	Federal Family Education Loan Program ⁵	Perkins Loans ⁶	Income Contingent Loans ⁷	Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnerships ⁸		Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants ⁹	Work-Study Aid ¹⁰	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Current dollars																
1965.....	\$5,354.7	\$5,331.0	\$1,942.6	\$1,197.5	\$374.7	\$1,816.3	\$23.7	†	†	\$16.1	†	†	†	†	\$7.6	—
1970.....	13,359.1	12,526.5	5,830.4	3,447.7	964.7	2,283.6	832.6	†	\$770.0	21.0	†	†	†	†	41.6	—
1975.....	24,691.5	23,288.1	10,617.2	7,644.0	1,608.5	3,418.4	1,403.4	†	1,233.0	35.7	†	\$20.0	†	114.7	\$8,605.0	—
1980.....	39,349.5	34,493.5	16,027.7	11,115.9	1,548.7	5,801.2	4,856.0	†	4,598.0	31.8	†	76.8	†	149.4	13,320.0	—
1985.....	47,753.4	39,027.9	16,901.3	11,174.4	2,107.6	8,844.6	8,725.5	†	8,467.0	21.4	†	76.0	†	161.1	19,105.0	—
1986.....	48,357.3	39,962.9	17,049.9	11,283.6	2,620.0	9,009.4	8,394.4	†	8,142.0	20.2	†	72.7	†	159.5	20,425.0	—
1987.....	50,724.6	41,194.7	17,535.7	10,300.0	2,820.4	10,538.6	9,529.8	†	9,272.0	20.9	\$0.6	76.0	†	160.4	20,830.0	—
1988.....	54,078.7	43,454.4	18,564.9	10,657.5	2,981.6	11,250.5	10,624.3	†	10,380.0	20.6	0.5	72.8	†	150.4	17,025.0	—
1989.....	59,537.4	48,269.6	19,809.5	13,269.9	3,180.3	12,009.8	11,267.8	†	10,938.0	20.4	0.5	71.9	\$22.0	215.0	17,755.0	—
1990.....	62,811.5	51,624.3	21,984.4	13,650.9	3,383.0	12,606.0	11,187.2	†	10,826.0	15.0	0.5	59.2	48.8	237.7	19,040.0	—
1991.....	70,375.6	57,599.5	25,418.0	14,707.4	3,698.6	13,775.4	12,776.1	†	12,372.0	17.3	0.5	63.5	87.7	235.0	18,995.0	—
1992.....	74,481.1	60,483.1	27,926.9	14,387.4	3,992.0	14,176.9	13,998.0	†	13,568.0	17.3	0.5	72.0	97.2	242.9	19,950.0	—
1993.....	84,741.5	67,740.6	30,834.3	17,844.0	4,107.2	14,955.1	17,000.8	†	16,524.0	29.3	†	72.4	184.6	190.5	21,010.0	—
1994.....	92,781.5	68,254.2	32,304.4	16,177.1	4,483.7	15,289.1	24,527.3	813.0	23,214.0	52.7	†	72.4	184.6	190.5	22,630.0	—
1995.....	95,810.8	71,639.5	33,623.8	17,618.1	4,719.7	15,677.9	24,171.2	5,161.0	18,519.0	52.7	†	63.4	184.6	190.5	24,600.0	—
1996.....	96,833.0	71,327.4	34,391.5	15,775.5	4,828.0	16,332.3	25,505.6	8,357.0	16,711.0	31.1	†	31.4	184.6	190.5	26,340.0	—
1997.....	103,259.8	73,731.8	35,478.9	15,959.4	5,021.2	17,272.4	29,528.0	9,838.0	19,163.0	52.7	†	50.0	184.6	239.7	28,125.0	—
1998.....	107,810.5	76,909.2	37,486.2	15,799.6	5,148.5	18,475.0	30,901.3	10,400.1	20,002.5	45.0	†	25.0	194.3	234.4	29,540.0	—
1999.....	113,417.2	82,863.6	39,937.9	17,651.2	5,318.0	19,956.5	30,553.6	9,953.0	20,107.0	33.3	†	25.0	195.9	239.4	37,360.0	—
2000.....	119,541.6	85,944.2	43,790.8	15,008.7	5,484.6	21,660.1	33,597.4	10,347.0	22,711.0	33.3	†	50.0	199.7	256.4	39,475.0	—
2001.....	130,668.5	94,846.5	48,530.1	14,938.3	5,880.0	25,498.1	35,822.0	10,635.0	24,694.0	25.0	†	80.0	184.0	204.0	41,460.0	—
2002.....	150,034.5	109,211.5	52,754.1	22,964.2	6,297.7	27,195.5	40,823.0	11,689.0	28,606.0	25.0	†	104.0	192.0	207.0	—	—
2003.....	170,671.5	124,374.5	59,274.2	29,499.7	6,532.5	29,068.1	46,297.0	11,969.0	33,791.0	33.0	†	103.0	202.0	199.0	—	—
2004.....	184,476.6	131,720.1	62,653.2	32,433.0	6,576.8	30,057.1	52,756.0	12,840.0	39,266.0	33.0	†	102.0	244.0	271.0	—	—
2005 ¹¹	199,249.7	141,788.2	67,959.2	36,405.1	7,207.5	30,216.3	57,461.0	13,860.0	42,953.0	33.0	†	101.0	246.0	268.0	—	—
Constant fiscal year 2005 dollars ¹²																
1965.....	\$31,103.5	\$30,965.8	\$11,283.7	\$6,955.9	\$2,176.2	\$10,550.0	\$137.7	†	†	\$93.6	†	†	†	†	\$44.1	—
1970.....	63,312.9	59,367.0	27,632.3	16,339.7	4,572.1	10,822.9	3,945.8	†	\$3,649.3	99.4	†	†	†	197.2	—	—
1975.....	81,713.9	77,069.6	35,136.5	25,297.2	5,323.1	11,312.9	4,644.3	†	4,080.5	118.0	†	\$66.2	†	379.6	\$28,477.4	—
1980.....	87,626.7	76,813.0	35,691.8	24,753.8	3,448.8	12,918.6	10,813.7	†	10,239.2	70.8	†	171.0	†	332.7	29,662.1	—
1985.....	78,865.9	64,455.6	27,913.0	18,454.8	3,480.7	14,607.0	14,410.4	†	13,983.5	35.3	†	125.5	†	266.1	31,552.4	—
1986.....	77,955.0	64,422.7	27,485.6	18,189.9	4,223.6	14,523.6	13,532.3	†	13,125.4	32.6	†	117.2	†	257.1	32,926.4	—
1987.....	79,527.4	64,586.3	27,493.0	16,148.6	4,421.9	16,522.7	14,941.2	†	14,536.9	32.8	\$0.9	119.2	†	251.5	32,657.9	—
1988.....	82,297.6	66,129.4	28,252.2	16,218.7	4,537.4	17,121.1	16,168.2	†	15,796.4	31.4	0.7	110.8	†	228.9	25,908.8	—
1989.....	87,375.1	70,838.8	29,071.8	19,474.4	4,667.4	17,625.2	16,536.3	†	16,052.2	29.9	0.8	105.5	\$32.3	315.5	26,056.6	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 356. Federal support and estimated federal tax expenditures for education, by category: Selected fiscal years, 1965 through 2005—Continued

[In millions of dollars]

Fiscal year	Total on-budget support, off-budget support, and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation	On-budget support ¹					Off-budget support and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation								Estimated federal tax expenditures for education ²
		Total	Elementary and secondary	Post-secondary	Other education ³	Research at educational institutions	Total	Off-budget support	Nonfederal funds						
								Direct Loan Program ⁴	Federal Family Education Loan Program ⁵	Perkins Loans ⁶	Income Contingent Loans ⁷	Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnerships ⁸	Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants ⁹	Work-Study Aid ¹⁰	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1990.....	89,244.7	73,349.5	31,236.1	19,395.7	4,806.7	17,911.1	15,895.1	†	15,381.9	21.3	0.7	84.1	69.3	337.7	27,052.6
1991.....	95,810.3	78,416.8	34,604.5	20,022.9	5,035.4	18,754.1	17,393.5	†	16,843.4	23.6	0.7	86.5	119.4	319.9	25,860.1
1992.....	98,038.8	79,613.3	36,759.9	18,938.0	5,254.6	18,660.9	18,425.5	†	17,859.4	22.8	0.7	94.8	128.0	319.8	26,260.0
1993.....	108,770.2	86,948.7	39,577.5	22,903.7	5,271.8	19,195.6	21,821.5	†	21,209.4	37.6	†	93.0	237.0	244.6	26,967.4
1994.....	116,722.0	85,866.0	40,639.9	20,351.2	5,640.6	19,234.2	30,856.1	\$1,022.8	29,204.0	66.3	†	91.1	232.3	239.7	28,469.3
1995.....	117,651.8	87,970.5	41,288.7	21,634.4	5,795.6	19,251.9	29,681.3	6,337.5	22,740.6	64.7	†	77.9	226.7	234.0	30,207.8
1996.....	116,255.6	85,634.1	41,289.7	18,939.7	5,796.4	19,608.2	30,621.5	10,033.2	20,062.9	37.3	†	37.7	221.6	228.7	31,623.2
1997.....	121,624.6	86,845.1	41,788.8	18,797.8	5,914.2	20,344.2	34,779.6	11,587.7	22,571.1	62.1	†	58.9	217.4	282.3	33,127.0
1998.....	125,728.4	89,691.4	43,716.3	18,425.4	6,004.2	21,545.5	36,037.0	12,128.6	23,326.9	52.5	†	29.2	226.6	273.4	34,449.5
1999.....	130,299.5	95,197.9	45,882.7	20,278.6	6,109.6	22,927.0	35,101.5	11,434.5	23,099.9	38.3	†	28.7	225.1	275.0	42,921.1
2000.....	133,874.6	96,248.9	49,041.3	16,808.3	6,142.2	24,257.2	37,625.7	11,587.6	25,434.0	37.3	†	56.0	223.6	287.1	44,208.1
2001.....	143,003.6	103,800.0	53,111.3	16,348.5	6,435.1	27,905.2	39,203.6	11,638.9	27,025.1	27.4	†	87.6	201.4	223.3	45,373.8
2002.....	161,266.5	117,387.4	56,703.5	24,683.3	6,769.2	29,231.4	43,879.1	12,564.1	30,747.5	26.9	†	111.8	206.4	222.5	—
2003.....	178,965.4	130,418.5	62,154.7	30,933.2	6,850.0	30,480.7	48,546.8	12,550.6	35,433.1	34.6	†	108.0	211.8	208.7	—
2004.....	189,241.4	135,122.6	64,271.6	33,270.8	6,746.7	30,833.5	54,118.8	13,171.7	40,280.3	33.9	†	104.6	250.3	278.0	—
2005 ¹¹	199,249.2	141,788.2	67,959.2	36,405.1	7,207.5	30,216.3	57,461.0	13,860.0	42,953.0	33.0	†	101.0	246.0	268.0	—

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹On-budget support includes federal funds for education programs tied to appropriations.

²Losses of tax revenue attributable to provisions of the federal income tax laws that allow a special exclusion, exemption, or deduction from gross income or provide a special credit, preferential rate of tax, or a deferral of tax liability affecting individual or corporate income tax liabilities.

³Other education includes libraries, museums, cultural activities, and miscellaneous research.

⁴The William D. Ford Direct Program (commonly referred to as the Direct Loan Program), provides students with the same benefits they are currently eligible to receive under the Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) program, but provides loans to students through federal capital rather than through private lenders.

⁵Formerly the Guaranteed Student Loan program. New student loans guaranteed by the federal government and disbursed to borrowers.

⁶Student loans created from institutional matching funds (since 1993 one-third of federal capital contributions). Excludes repayments of outstanding loans.

⁷Student loans created from institutional matching funds (one-ninth of the federal contribution). This was a demonstration project that involved only 10 institutions and had unsubsidized interest rates. Program repealed in fiscal year 1992.

⁸Formerly the State Student Incentive Grant program. Provides dollar-for-dollar required state matching contributions. Starting in fiscal year 2000, under \$30.0 million was dollar-for-dollar required state matching contributions, and over \$30.0 million, the state matching was two-to-one.

⁹Institutions award grants to undergraduate students, and the federal share of such grants may not exceed 75 percent of the total grant.

¹⁰Employer contributions to student earnings are generally one-third of federal allocation.

¹¹Estimated.

¹²Data adjusted by the federal funds composite deflator reported in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Historical Tables, Fiscal Year 2006*.

NOTE: To the extent possible, federal education funds data represent outlays rather than obligations. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Budget Service, unpublished tabulations. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Federal Support for Education, 2004*, and unpublished tabulations. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix*, fiscal years 1967 through 2006. National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1965 through 2005. (This table was prepared November 2005.)

Table 357. Federal on-budget funds for education and related programs, by agency: Selected fiscal years, 1970 through 2005
[In thousands of current dollars]

Agency	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005 ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	\$12,526,499	\$23,288,120	\$34,493,502	\$39,027,876	\$51,624,342	\$71,639,520	\$85,944,203	\$124,374,489	\$131,720,129	\$141,788,214
Department of Education.....	4,625,224	7,350,355	13,137,785	16,701,065	23,198,575	31,403,000	34,106,697	57,442,854	62,903,421	71,013,428
Department of Agriculture.....	960,910	2,219,352	4,562,467	4,782,274	6,260,843	9,092,089	11,080,031	12,423,631	13,009,615	13,808,319
Department of Commerce.....	13,990	38,967	135,561	55,114	53,835	88,929	114,575	166,000	176,500	155,800
Department of Defense.....	821,388	1,009,229	1,560,301	3,119,213	3,605,509	3,879,002	4,525,080	5,639,857	5,684,278	5,500,008
Department of Energy.....	551,527	764,676	1,605,558	2,247,822	2,561,950	2,692,314	3,577,004	4,053,579	4,116,387	4,145,927
Department of Health and Human Services....	1,796,854	3,675,225	5,613,930	5,322,356	7,956,011	12,469,563	17,670,867	24,704,292	25,426,845	25,922,738
Department of Homeland Security.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	226,722	246,970	226,056
Department of Housing and Urban Development.....	114,709	-52,768	5,314	438	118	1,613	1,400	1,200	1,500	1,300
Department of the Interior.....	190,975	300,191	440,547	549,479	630,537	702,796	959,802	1,251,392	1,275,344	1,332,750
Department of Justice.....	15,728	61,542	60,721	66,802	99,775	172,350	278,927	503,089	525,270	541,916
Department of Labor.....	424,494	1,103,935	1,862,738	1,948,685	2,511,380	3,967,914	4,696,100	5,977,300	5,687,600	5,789,100
Department of State.....	59,742	89,433	25,188	23,820	51,225	54,671	388,349	494,747	490,017	620,715
Department of Transportation.....	27,534	52,290	54,712	82,035	76,186	135,816	117,054	130,300	129,090	124,800
Department of the Treasury.....	18	1,118,840	1,247,463	290,276	41,715	49,496	83,000	300	0	0
Department of Veterans Affairs.....	1,032,918	4,402,212	2,351,233	1,289,849	757,476	1,324,382	1,577,374	2,519,896	2,844,965	3,137,329
Other agencies and programs										
ACTION.....	†	7,081	2,833	1,761	8,472	†	†	†	†	†
Agency for International Development.....	88,034	78,896	176,770	198,807	249,786	290,580	332,500	525,400	571,000	550,100
Appalachian Regional Commission.....	37,838	45,786	19,032	4,745	93	10,623	7,243	13,204	8,237	8,100
Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation.....	†	†	†	†	1,033	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	5,000
Corporation for National and Community Service.....	†	†	†	†	†	214,600	386,000	498,000	493,000	569,000
Environmental Protection Agency.....	19,446	33,875	41,083	60,521	87,481	125,721	98,900	115,400	123,600	175,200
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia.....	33,019	55,487	81,847	107,340	104,940	78,796	127,127	161,470	184,749	210,513
Federal Emergency Management Agency....	290	290	1,946	1,828	215	170,400	14,894	†	†	†
General Services Administration.....	14,775	22,532	34,800	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Harry S Truman Scholarship fund.....	†	†	-1,895	1,332	2,883	3,000	3,000	3,000	4,000	3,000
Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development....	†	†	†	†	4,305	13,000	2,000	5,000	6,000	6,000
Institute of Museum and Library Services ...	†	†	†	†	†	†	166,000	249,000	207,000	290,000
James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation.....	†	†	†	†	191	2,000	7,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission.....	†	†	2,294	2,236	2,299	2,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Library of Congress.....	29,478	63,766	151,871	169,310	189,827	241,000	299,000	389,000	402,000	405,000
National Aeronautics and Space Administration.....	258,366	197,901	255,511	487,624	1,093,303	1,757,900	2,077,830	2,479,036	2,629,900	2,528,600
National Archives and Records Administration.....	†	†	†	52,118	77,397	105,172	121,879	243,000	244,000	260,000
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science.....	†	449	2,090	723	3,281	1,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000
National Endowment for the Arts.....	340	4,754	5,220	5,536	5,577	9,421	10,048	11,583	10,531	11,139
National Endowment for the Humanities.....	8,459	63,955	142,586	125,671	141,048	151,727	100,014	100,934	125,071	119,325
National Science Foundation.....	295,628	535,294	808,392	1,147,115	1,588,891	2,086,195	2,955,244	3,954,505	4,104,589	4,224,180
Nuclear Regulatory Commission.....	†	7,093	32,590	30,261	42,328	22,188	12,200	13,400	11,800	8,600
Office of Economic Opportunity.....	1,092,410	16,619	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Smithsonian Institution.....	2,461	5,509	5,153	7,886	5,779	9,961	25,764	40,799	41,850	49,826
United States Arms Control Agency.....	100	0	661	395	25	†	†	†	†	†
United States Information Agency.....	8,423	9,405	66,210	143,007	201,547	294,800	†	†	†	†
United States Institute of Peace.....	†	†	†	†	7,621	12,000	13,000	17,000	16,000	28,000
Other agencies.....	1,421	5,949	990	432	885	500	300	9,600	10,000	10,445

†Not applicable.

¹Estimated except U.S. Department of Education, which are actual budget reports.

NOTE: To the extent possible, amounts reported represent outlays, rather than obligations. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Negative amounts occur when program receipts exceed outlays.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished tabulations. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix*, fiscal years 1972 through 2006. National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1970 through 2005. (This table was prepared November 2005.)

Table 358. Federal on-budget funds for education, by level/educational purpose, agency, and program: Selected fiscal years, 1970 through 2005

[In thousands]

Level/educational purpose, agency, and program	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 ¹	1995 ²	2000 ³	2003 ⁴	2004 ⁵	2005 ⁶
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	\$12,526,499	\$23,288,120	\$34,493,502	\$39,027,876	\$51,624,342	\$71,631,845	\$85,944,203	\$124,374,489	\$131,720,129	\$141,788,214
Elementary/secondary education	5,830,442	10,617,195	16,027,686	16,901,334	21,984,361	33,616,134	43,790,783	59,274,219	62,653,231	67,959,233
Department of Education ⁷	2,719,204	4,132,742	6,629,095	7,296,702	9,681,313	14,029,000	20,039,563	30,749,304	33,689,396	37,716,135
Education for the disadvantaged.....	1,339,014	1,874,353	3,204,664	4,206,754	4,494,111	6,808,000	8,529,111	11,253,024	12,486,303	14,638,210
Impact aid program ⁸	656,372	618,711	690,170	647,402	816,366	808,000	877,101	1,097,047	1,238,536	1,329,712
School improvement programs ⁹	288,304	700,470	788,918	526,401	1,189,158	1,397,000	2,549,971	6,752,890	7,459,849	8,419,049
Indian education.....	†	40,036	93,365	82,328	69,451	71,000	65,285	115,864	114,434	129,891
English Language Acquisition.....	21,250	92,693	169,540	157,539	188,919	225,000	362,662	565,126	644,956	839,578
Special education.....	79,090	151,244	821,777	1,017,964	1,616,623	3,177,000	4,948,977	8,490,699	9,749,398	10,226,542
Vocational and adult education.....	335,174	655,235	860,661	658,314	1,306,685	1,482,000	1,462,977	1,942,716	1,945,155	2,030,362
Education Reform—Goals 2000 ¹⁰	†	†	†	†	†	61,000	1,243,479	531,938	50,765	102,791
Department of Agriculture.....	760,477	1,884,345	4,064,497	4,134,906	5,528,950	8,201,294	10,051,278	11,215,285	11,725,259	12,643,027
Child nutrition programs ¹¹	299,131	1,452,267	3,377,056	3,664,561	4,977,075	7,644,789	9,554,028	10,828,285	11,206,422	12,163,890
McGovern-Dole International Food for Education and Child Nutrition Program ¹²	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	150,000	88,000
Agricultural Marketing Service—commodities ¹³	341,597	248,839	388,000	336,502	350,441	400,000	400,000	200,000	171,000	188,000
Special milk program.....	83,800	122,858	159,293	15,993	18,707	(¹¹)	(¹¹)	(¹¹)	(¹¹)	(¹¹)
Estimated education share of Forest Service permanent appropriations.....	35,949	60,381	140,148	117,850	182,727	156,505	97,250	187,000	197,837	203,137
Department of Commerce.....	†	†	54,816	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Local public works program—school facilities ¹⁴	†	†	54,816	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Department of Defense.....	143,100	264,500	370,846	831,625	1,097,876	1,295,547	1,485,611	1,684,258	1,642,139	1,698,606
Junior R.O.T.C.	12,100	12,500	32,000	55,600	39,300	155,600	210,432	252,058	292,737	307,051
Overseas dependents schools.....	131,000	252,000	338,846	613,437	864,958	855,772	904,829	1,056,100	959,296	995,965
Domestic schools ⁸	†	†	†	162,588	193,618	284,175	370,350	376,100	390,106	395,590
Department of Energy.....	200	300	77,633	23,031	15,563	12,646	†	†	†	†
Energy conservation for school buildings ¹⁵	†	†	77,240	22,731	15,213	10,746	†	†	†	†
Pre-engineering program.....	200	300	393	300	350	1,900	†	†	†	†
Department of Health and Human Services	167,333	683,885	1,077,000	1,531,059	2,396,793	5,116,559	6,011,036	7,570,973	7,727,454	7,785,402
Head Start ¹⁶	†	403,900	735,000	1,075,059	1,447,758	3,534,000	5,267,000	6,666,783	6,774,420	6,843,230
Payments to states for AFDC work programs ¹⁷	†	†	†	†	459,221	953,000	15,000	—	—	—
Social Security student benefits ¹⁸	167,333	279,985	342,000	456,000	489,814	629,559	729,036	904,190	953,034	942,172
Department of Homeland Security.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	452	500	556
Tuition assistance for educational accreditation—Coast Guard personnel ¹⁹	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	452	500	556
Department of the Interior.....	140,705	220,392	318,170	389,810	445,267	493,124	725,423	962,995	983,290	1,024,510
Mineral Leasing Act and other funds										
Payments to states—estimated education share.....	12,294	27,389	62,636	127,369	123,811	18,750	24,610	57,730	65,090	97,980
Payments to counties—estimated education share.....	16,359	29,494	48,953	59,016	102,522	37,490	53,500	81,000	85,000	128,000
Indian Education										
Bureau of Indian Affairs schools.....	95,850	141,056	178,112	177,265	192,841	411,524	466,905	512,562	520,611	517,647
Johnson-O'Malley assistance ²⁰	16,080	22,251	28,081	25,675	25,556	24,359	17,387	16,908	16,666	16,510
Education construction.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	161,021	293,795	294,923	263,373
Education expenses for children of employees, Yellowstone National Park	122	202	388	485	538	1,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Department of Justice.....	8,237	9,822	23,890	36,117	65,997	128,850	224,800	445,400	482,500	506,100
Vocational training expenses for prisoners in federal prisons.....	2,720	3,039	4,966	8,292	2,066	3,000	1,000	8,000	4,000	—
Inmate programs ²¹	5,517	6,783	18,924	27,825	63,931	125,850	223,800	437,400	478,500	506,100
Department of Labor.....	420,927	1,097,811	1,849,800	1,945,268	2,505,487	3,957,800	4,683,200	5,972,000	5,675,000	5,778,000
Job Corps.....	†	175,000	469,800	604,748	739,376	1,029,000	1,256,000	1,423,000	1,438,000	1,688,000
Training programs—estimated funds for education programs ²²	420,927	922,811	1,380,000	1,340,520	1,766,111	2,928,800	3,427,200	4,549,000	4,237,000	4,090,000

See notes at end of table.

Table 358. Federal on-budget funds for education, by level/educational purpose, agency, and program: Selected fiscal years, 1970 through 2005—Continued

[In thousands]

Level/educational purpose, agency, and program	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 ¹	1995 ²	2000 ³	2003 ⁴	2004 ⁵	2005 ⁶
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Department of Transportation	45	50	60	60	46	62	188	†	†	†
Tuition assistance for educational accreditation—Coast Guard personnel ¹⁹	45	50	60	60	46	62	188	†	†	†
Department of the Treasury	†	847,139	935,903	273,728	†	†	†	†	†	†
Estimated education share of general revenue sharing ²³	†	475,224	525,019	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
State ²⁴	†	371,915	410,884	273,728	†	†	†	†	†	†
Local	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Department of Veterans Affairs	338,910	1,371,500	545,786	344,758	155,351	304,093	445,052	514,578	551,000	604,000
Noncollegiate and job training programs ²⁵	281,640	1,249,410	439,993	224,035	12,848	†	†	†	†	†
Vocational rehabilitation for disabled veterans ²⁶	41,700	73,100	87,980	107,480	136,780	298,132	438,635	514,578	551,000	604,000
Dependents' education ²⁷	15,570	48,990	17,813	13,243	5,723	5,961	6,417	—	—	—
Other agencies										
Appalachian Regional Commission	33,161	41,667	9,157	4,632	93	2,173	2,588	2,019	2,495	2,500
National Endowment for the Arts	†	3,686	4,989	4,399	4,641	7,117	6,002	9,035	8,951	9,469
Arts in education	†	3,686	4,989	4,399	4,641	7,117	6,002	9,035	8,951	9,469
National Endowment for the Humanities	20	149	330	321	404	997	812	203	326	325
Office of Economic Opportunity	1,072,375	16,619	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Head Start ²⁸	325,700	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other elementary and secondary programs ²⁹	42,809	16,612	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Job Corps ³⁰	144,000	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Youth Corps and other training programs ³¹	553,368	7	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA) ³²	6,498	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other programs										
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia	25,748	42,588	65,714	84,918	86,579	66,871	115,230	147,717	164,921	190,603
Postsecondary education	\$3,447,697	\$7,644,037	\$11,115,882	\$11,174,379	\$13,650,915	\$17,618,137	\$15,008,715	\$29,499,694	\$32,432,975	\$36,405,123
Department of Education ⁷	1,187,962	2,089,184	5,682,242	8,202,499	11,175,978	14,234,000	10,727,315	22,706,436	25,340,999	28,769,589
Student financial assistance	†	†	3,682,789	4,162,695	5,920,328	7,047,000	9,060,317	14,092,384	14,968,595	14,667,843
Federal Direct Student Loan Program ³³	†	†	†	†	†	840,000	-2,862,240	5,115,949	3,246,326	1,333,342
Federal Family Education Loan Program ³³	2,323	111,087	1,407,977	3,534,795	4,372,446	5,190,000	2,707,473	1,216,003	4,661,638	10,210,063
Higher education	1,029,131	1,838,066	399,787	404,511	659,492	871,000	1,530,779	1,930,342	2,041,113	2,205,433
Facilities—loans and insurance ³³	114,199	16,292	-19,031	5,307	19,219	-6,000	-2,174	-5,702	-4,859	-567
College housing loans ^{33,34}	†	†	14,082	-164,061	-57,167	-46,000	-41,886	-31,590	31,691	-24,335
Educational activities overseas	774	1,881	3,561	1,838	82	†	†	†	†	†
Historically Black Colleges and Universities Capital Financing, Program Account	†	†	†	†	†	†	150	133	151	292
Gallaudet College and Howard University	38,559	111,971	176,829	229,938	230,327	292,000	291,060	336,261	342,593	326,085
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	2,976	9,887	16,248	27,476	31,251	46,000	43,836	52,656	53,751	51,433
Department of Agriculture	†	6,450	10,453	17,741	31,273	33,373	30,676	93,626	93,831	98,661
Agriculture Extension Service, Second Morrill Act payments to agricultural and mechanical colleges and Tuskegee Institute	†	6,450	10,453	17,741	31,273	33,373	30,676	93,626	93,831	98,661
Department of Commerce	8,277	14,973	29,971	2,163	3,312	3,487	3,800	4,200	4,000	4,000
Sea Grant Program ³⁵	†	1,886	3,123	2,163	3,312	3,487	3,800	4,200	4,000	4,000
Merchant Marine Academy ³⁶	6,160	10,152	14,809	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
State marine schools ³⁶	2,117	2,935	12,039	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Department of Defense	322,100	379,800	545,000	1,041,700	635,769	729,500	1,147,759	1,673,399	1,780,339	1,907,602
Tuition assistance for military personnel	57,500	86,800	—	77,100	95,300	127,000	263,303	548,599	594,350	645,026
Service academies	78,700	86,200	106,100	196,400	120,613	163,300	212,678	268,708	286,222	292,774
Senior R.O.T.C.	108,100	116,500	—	354,000	193,056	219,400	363,461	521,221	525,239	577,500
Professional development education ³⁷	77,800	90,300	—	414,200	226,800	219,800	308,317	334,871	374,528	392,302

See notes at end of table.

Table 358. Federal on-budget funds for education, by level/educational purpose, agency, and program: Selected fiscal years, 1970 through 2005—Continued

[In thousands]

Level/educational purpose, agency, and program	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 ¹	1995 ²	2000 ³	2003 ⁴	2004 ⁵	2005 ⁶
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Department of Energy.....	3,000	3,000	57,701	19,475	25,502	28,027	†	†	†	†
University laboratory cooperative program	3,000	3,000	2,800	6,500	9,402	8,552	†	†	†	†
Teacher development projects	†	†	1,400	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Energy conservation for buildings—higher education ¹⁵	†	†	53,501	12,705	7,459	7,381	†	†	†	†
Minority honors vocational training.....	†	†	†	150	†	†	†	†	†	†
Honors research program	†	†	†	120	6,472	2,221	†	†	†	†
Students and teachers	†	†	†	†	2,169	9,873	†	†	†	†
Department of Health and Human Services	981,483	1,686,650	2,412,058	516,088	578,542	796,035	954,190	1,692,847	1,535,283	1,559,247
Health professions training programs ³⁸	353,029	599,350	460,736	212,200	230,600	298,302	340,361	882,396	698,256	700,000
Indian health manpower.....	†	†	7,187	5,577	9,508	27,000	16,000	31,000	29,000	30,000
National Health Service Corps scholarships	†	1,206	70,667	2,268	4,759	78,206	33,300	46,300	45,000	45,000
National Institutes of Health training grants ³⁹	†	154,875	176,388	217,927	241,356	380,502	550,220	711,441	740,506	762,247
National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health training grants	8,088	7,182	12,899	8,760	10,461	11,660	14,198	21,666	22,521	22,000
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health training programs ⁴⁰	118,366	83,727	122,103	43,617	81,353	†	†	†	†	†
Health teaching facilities ⁴¹	†	353	3,078	739	505	365	110	44	†	†
Social Security postsecondary students' benefits ⁴²	502,000	839,957	1,559,000	25,000	†	†	†	†	†	†
Department of Homeland Security	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	33,900	41,100	42,500
Coast Guard Academy ¹⁹	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	22,000	22,300	22,900
Postgraduate training for Coast Guard officers ⁴³	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	8,700	8,300	8,600
Tuition assistance to Coast Guard military personnel ¹⁹	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	3,200	10,500	11,000
Department of Housing and Urban Development ³⁴	114,199	-55,418	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
College housing loans ^{33,34}	114,199	-55,418	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Department of the Interior.....	31,749	50,844	80,202	125,247	135,480	159,054	187,179	234,197	246,154	269,640
Shared revenues, Mineral Leasing Act and other receipts—estimated education share	6,949	15,480	35,403	71,991	69,980	82,810	98,740	135,070	142,300	164,300
Indian programs										
Continuing education.....	9,380	13,311	16,909	24,338	34,911	43,907	57,576	71,356	76,212	78,619
Higher education scholarships	15,420	22,053	27,890	28,918	30,589	32,337	30,863	27,771	27,642	26,721
Department of State	30,850	50,347	†	†	2,167	3,000	319,000	387,000	399,600	528,200
Educational exchange ⁴⁴	30,850	50,347	†	†	—	†	319,000	387,000	399,600	528,200
Mutual educational and cultural exchange activities	30,454	50,300	†	†	—	†	303,000	372,000	381,600	509,200
International educational exchange activities.....	396	47	†	†	—	†	16,000	15,000	18,000	19,000
Russian, Eurasian, and East European Research and Training	†	†	†	†	2,167	3,000	†	†	†	†
Department of Transportation	11,197	11,885	12,530	55,569	46,025	59,257	60,300	65,000	66,000	66,000
Merchant Marine Academy ³⁶	†	†	†	19,898	20,926	30,850	34,000	58,000	56,000	56,000
State marine schools ³⁶	†	†	†	19,777	8,269	8,980	7,000	7,000	10,000	10,000
Coast Guard Academy ¹⁹	9,342	9,780	10,000	11,857	12,074	13,500	15,500	†	†	†
Postgraduate training for Coast Guard officers ⁴³	1,655	1,855	2,230	3,499	4,173	5,513	2,500	†	†	†
Tuition assistance to Coast Guard military personnel ¹⁹	200	250	300	538	582	414	1,300	†	†	†
Department of the Treasury	†	268,605	296,750	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
General revenue sharing—estimated state share to higher education ^{23,24}	†	268,605	296,750	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 358. Federal on-budget funds for education, by level/educational purpose, agency, and program: Selected fiscal years, 1970 through 2005—Continued

[In thousands]

Level/educational purpose, agency, and program	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 ¹	1995 ²	2000 ³	2003 ⁴	2004 ⁵	2005 ⁶
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Department of Veterans Affairs.....	693,490	3,029,600	1,803,847	944,091	599,825	1,010,114	1,132,322	2,005,318	2,293,965	2,533,329
Vietnam-era veterans.....	638,260	2,840,600	1,579,974	694,217	46,998	†	†	†	†	†
College student support.....	†	†	1,560,081	679,953	39,458	†	†	†	†	†
Work-study.....	†	†	19,893	14,264	7,540	†	†	†	†	†
Service persons college support.....	18,900	74,690	46,617	35,630	8,911	†	†	†	†	†
Post-Vietnam veterans.....	†	†	922	82,554	161,475	33,596	3,958	1,172	1,044	968
All-volunteer-force educational assistance	†	†	†	196	269,947	868,394	984,068	1,712,611	1,942,781	2,109,610
Veterans.....	†	†	†	†	183,765	760,390	876,434	1,548,421	1,768,253	1,905,181
Reservists.....	†	†	†	196	86,182	108,004	107,634	164,190	174,528	204,428
Veteran dependents' education.....	36,330	114,310	176,334	131,494	100,494	95,124	131,296	277,920	332,140	404,751
Payments to state education agencies.....	†	†	†	†	12,000	13,000	13,000	13,615	18,000	18,000
Other agencies										
Appalachian Regional Commission.....	4,105	2,545	1,751	—	—	2,741	2,286	9,045	2,500	2,600
National Endowment for the Humanities...	3,349	25,320	56,451	49,098	50,938	56,481	28,395	34,058	29,824	29,000
National Science Foundation.....	42,000	60,283	64,583	60,069	161,884	211,800	389,000	535,000	566,000	561,000
Science and engineering education										
programs.....	37,000	60,283	64,583	60,069	161,884	211,800	389,000	535,000	566,000	561,000
Sea Grant Program ³⁵	5,000	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
United States Information Agency ⁴⁵	8,423	9,405	51,095	124,041	181,172	260,800	†	†	†	†
Educational and cultural affairs ⁴⁴	†	†	49,546	21,079	35,862	13,600	†	†	†	†
Educational and cultural exchange										
programs ⁴⁶	†	†	†	101,529	145,307	247,200	†	†	†	†
Educational exchange activities,										
international.....	†	†	1,549	1,433	3	†	†	†	†	†
Information center and library activities	8,423	9,405	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other programs										
Barry Goldwater Scholarship and										
Excellence in Education Foundation...	†	†	†	—	1,033	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	5,000
Estimated education share of federal aid										
to the District of Columbia.....	5,513	10,564	13,143	15,266	14,637	9,468	11,493	12,668	18,380	17,755
Harry S Truman Scholarship fund ³³	†	†	-1,895	1,332	2,883	3,000	3,000	3,000	4,000	3,000
Institute of American Indian and Alaska										
Native Culture and Arts Development	†	†	†	—	4,305	13,000	2,000	5,000	6,000	6,000
James Madison Memorial Fellowship										
Foundation.....	†	†	†	—	191	2,000	7,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Other education.....	\$964,719	\$1,608,478	\$1,548,730	\$2,107,588	\$3,383,031	\$4,719,655	\$5,484,571	\$6,532,502	\$6,576,820	\$7,207,515
Department of Education ⁷	630,235	1,045,659	747,706	1,173,055	2,251,801	2,861,000	3,223,355	3,435,182	3,437,807	3,896,802
Administration.....	47,456	108,372	187,317	284,900	328,293	404,000	458,054	548,318	525,188	525,452
Libraries ⁴⁷	108,284	225,810	129,127	85,650	137,264	117,000	†	†	†	†
Rehabilitative services and disability										
research.....	473,091	709,483	426,886	798,298	1,780,360	2,333,000	2,755,468	2,871,797	2,893,992	3,350,748
American Printing House for the Blind.....	1,404	1,994	4,349	4,230	5,736	7,000	9,368	14,875	18,627	20,602
Trust funds and contributions ³³	†	†	27	-23	148	†	465	192	0	0
Department of Agriculture.....	135,637	220,395	271,112	336,375	352,511	422,878	444,477	473,620	462,125	467,631
Extension Service.....	131,734	215,523	263,584	325,986	337,907	405,371	424,174	450,520	439,125	445,631
National Agricultural Library.....	3,903	4,872	7,528	10,389	14,604	17,507	20,303	23,100	23,000	22,000
Department of Commerce.....	1,226	2,317	2,479	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Maritime Administration Training for										
private sector employees ³⁶	1,226	2,317	2,479	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Department of Health and Human Services	24,273	31,653	37,819	47,195	77,962	138,000	214,000	299,950	310,000	325,000
National Library of Medicine.....	24,273	31,653	37,819	47,195	77,962	138,000	214,000	299,950	310,000	325,000
Department of Homeland Security.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	192,370	205,370	183,000
Federal Law Enforcement Training										
Center ⁴⁸	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	185,000	147,000	171,000
Estimated disaster relief ⁴⁹	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	7,370	58,370	12,000
Department of Justice.....	5,546	42,818	27,642	25,517	26,920	36,296	34,727	19,589	25,170	25,816
Federal Bureau of Investigation National										
Academy.....	2,066	5,100	7,234	4,189	6,028	12,831	22,479	17,630	15,072	15,464
Federal Bureau of Investigation Field										
Police Academy.....	2,500	5,254	7,715	10,220	10,548	11,140	11,962	1,959	10,051	10,352
Narcotics and dangerous drug training.....	980	1,152	2,416	83	850	325	286	—	47	0
National Institute of Corrections.....	†	31,312	10,277	11,025	9,494	12,000	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 358. Federal on-budget funds for education, by level/educational purpose, agency, and program: Selected fiscal years, 1970 through 2005—Continued

[In thousands]

Level/educational purpose, agency, and program	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 ¹	1995 ²	2000 ³	2003 ⁴	2004 ⁵	2005 ⁶
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Department of State	20,672	28,113	25,000	23,791	47,539	51,648	69,349	107,747	90,417	92,515
Foreign Service Institute	15,857	20,750	25,000	23,791	47,539	51,648	69,349	107,747	90,417	92,515
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange ⁴⁴	4,815	7,363	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Department of Transportation	3,964	11,877	10,212	3,785	1,507	650	700	600	890	900
Highways training and education grants ...	2,418	3,250	3,412	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maritime Administration Training for private sector employees ³⁶	†	†	†	1,135	1,507	650	700	600	890	900
Urban mass transportation—managerial training grants ⁵⁰	1,546	2,627	500	1,150	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federal Aviation Administration ⁵¹										
Air traffic controllers second career program	—	6,000	6,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of the Treasury	18	3,096	14,584	16,160	41,488	48,000	83,000	†	†	†
Federal Law Enforcement Training Center ⁴⁸	18	3,096	14,584	16,160	41,488	48,000	83,000	†	†	†
Other agencies										
ACTION ⁵²	†	7,045	2,833	1,761	8,472	†	†	†	†	†
Estimated education funds	†	7,045	2,833	1,761	8,472	†	†	†	†	†
Agency for International Development	88,034	78,896	99,707	141,847	170,371	260,408	299,000	489,200	536,000	513,200
Education and human resources	61,570	58,349	80,518	115,104	142,801	248,408	299,000	489,200	536,000	513,200
American schools and hospitals abroad	26,464	20,547	19,189	26,743	27,570	12,000	†	†	†	†
Appalachian Regional Commission	572	1,574	8,124	113	†	5,709	2,369	2,140	3,242	3,000
Corporation for National and Community Service ⁵²	†	†	†	†	†	214,600	386,000	498,000	493,000	569,000
Estimated education funds	†	†	†	†	†	214,600	386,000	498,000	493,000	569,000
Federal Emergency Management Agency ⁵³	290	290	281	405	215	170,400	14,894	†	†	†
Estimated architect/engineer student development program	40	40	31	155	200	—	—	†	†	†
Estimated other training programs ⁵⁴	250	250	250	250	15	—	—	†	†	†
Estimated disaster relief ⁴⁹	—	—	—	—	—	170,400	14,894	†	†	†
General Services Administration										
Libraries and other archival activities ⁵⁵	14,775	22,532	34,800	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Institute of Museum and Library Services ⁴⁷	†	†	†	†	†	†	166,000	249,000	207,000	290,000
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission	†	†	2,294	2,236	2,299	2,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Library of Congress	29,478	63,766	151,871	169,310	189,827	241,000	299,000	389,000	402,000	405,000
Salaries and expenses	20,700	48,798	102,364	130,354	148,985	198,000	247,000	334,000	352,000	353,000
Books for the blind and the physically handicapped	6,195	11,908	31,436	32,954	37,473	39,000	46,000	48,000	49,000	52,000
Special foreign currency program	2,273	2,333	3,492	4,621	10	†	†	†	†	†
Furniture and furnishings	310	727	14,579	1,381	3,359	4,000	6,000	7,000	1,000	0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration Aerospace education services project	350	600	882	1,800	3,300	5,923	6,800	—	—	—
National Archives and Records Administration Libraries and other archival activities	†	†	†	52,118	77,397	105,172	121,879	243,000	244,000	260,000
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science	†	449	2,090	723	3,281	1,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000
National Endowment for the Arts	340	1,068	231	1,137	936	2,304	4,046	2,548	1,580	1,670
National Endowment for the Humanities	5,090	38,486	85,805	76,252	89,706	94,249	70,807	66,673	94,920	90,000
Smithsonian Institution	2,461	5,509	5,153	7,886	5,779	9,961	25,764	40,799	41,850	49,826
Museum programs and related research	2,261	4,203	3,254	4,665	690	3,190	18,000	35,000	34,000	40,000
National Gallery of Art extension service	200	300	426	675	474	771	764	799	850	826
Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars	†	1,006	1,473	2,546	4,615	6,000	7,000	5,000	7,000	9,000
U.S. Information Agency—Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange ⁴⁴	†	†	15,115	18,966	20,375	34,000	†	†	†	†
U.S. Institute of Peace	†	†	†	—	7,621	12,000	13,000	17,000	16,000	28,000

See notes at end of table.

Table 358. Federal on-budget funds for education, by level/educational purpose, agency, and program: Selected fiscal years, 1970 through 2005—Continued

[In thousands]

Level/educational purpose, agency, and program	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 ¹	1995 ²	2000 ³	2003 ⁴	2004 ⁵	2005 ⁶
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Other programs										
Estimated education share of federal aid for the District of Columbia.....	1,758	2,335	2,990	7,156	3,724	2,457	404	1,085	1,449	2,154
Research programs at universities and related institutions⁵⁶	\$2,283,641	\$3,418,410	\$5,801,204	\$8,844,575	\$12,606,035	\$15,677,919	\$21,660,134	\$29,068,074	\$30,057,103	\$30,216,343
Department of Education ⁵⁷	87,823	82,770	78,742	28,809	89,483	279,000	116,464	551,932	435,219	630,902
Department of Agriculture.....	64,796	108,162	216,405	293,252	348,109	434,544	553,600	641,100	728,400	599,000
Department of Commerce.....	4,487	21,677	48,295	52,951	50,523	85,442	110,775	161,800	172,500	151,800
Department of Defense.....	356,188	364,929	644,455	1,245,888	1,871,864	1,853,955	1,891,710	2,282,200	2,261,800	1,893,800
Department of Energy.....	548,327	761,376	1,470,224	2,205,316	2,520,885	2,651,641	3,577,004	4,053,579	4,116,387	4,145,927
Department of Health and Human Services	623,765	1,273,037	2,087,053	3,228,014	4,902,714	6,418,969	10,491,641	15,140,522	15,854,108	16,253,089
Department of Homeland Security.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	—	—	—
Department of Housing and Urban Development.....	510	2,650	5,314	438	118	1,613	1,400	1,200	1,500	1,300
Department of the Interior.....	18,521	28,955	42,175	34,422	49,790	50,618	47,200	54,200	45,900	38,600
Department of Justice.....	1,945	8,902	9,189	5,168	6,858	7,204	19,400	38,100	17,600	10,000
Department of Labor.....	3,567	6,124	12,938	3,417	5,893	10,114	12,900	5,300	12,600	11,100
Department of State.....	8,220	10,973	188	29	1,519	23	†	†	†	†
Department of Transportation.....	12,328	28,478	31,910	22,621	28,608	75,847	55,866	64,700	62,200	57,900
Department of the Treasury.....	†	†	226	388	227	1,496	†	300	†	†
Department of Veterans Affairs.....	518	1,112	1,600	1,000	2,300	2,500	†	†	†	†
ACTION.....	†	36	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Agency for International Development.....	†	†	77,063	56,960	79,415	30,172	33,500	36,200	35,000	36,900
Environmental Protection Agency.....	19,446	33,875	41,083	60,521	87,481	125,721	98,900	115,400	123,600	175,200
Federal Emergency Management Agency....	†	†	1,665	1,423	†	†	†	†	†	†
National Aeronautics and Space Administration.....	258,016	197,301	254,629	485,824	1,090,003	1,751,977	2,071,030	2,479,036	2,629,900	2,528,600
National Science Foundation.....	253,628	475,011	743,809	1,087,046	1,427,007	1,874,395	2,566,244	3,419,505	3,538,589	3,663,180
Nuclear Regulatory Commission.....	†	7,093	32,590	30,261	42,328	22,188	12,200	13,400	11,800	8,600
Office of Economic Opportunity.....	20,035	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency	100	†	661	395	25	†	†	†	†	†
Other agencies.....	1,421	5,949	990	432	885	500	300	9,600	10,000	10,445

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Excludes \$4,440,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Benefits excluded from total because data before fiscal year (FY) 1990 are not available. This program has existed since Medicare began, but was not available as a separate budget item until fiscal year 1990.

²Excludes \$7,510,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

³Excludes \$8,020,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

⁴Excludes \$8,000,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

⁵Excludes \$7,342,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

⁶Estimated. Data for the U.S. Department of Education are actual numbers and those for the other agencies are estimates. Excludes \$8,033,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

⁷The U.S. Department of Education was created in May 1980. It formerly was the Office of Education in the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

⁸This program allowed the Secretary to make arrangements for the education of children who resided on federal property when no suitable local school district could or would provide for the education of these children.

⁹School Improvement programs include many programs, such as No Child Left Behind, 21st Century Community Learning Centers, Class Size Reduction, Charter Schools, and Safe and Drug-Free Schools.

¹⁰This program included the School-To-Work Opportunities program, which initiated a national system to be administered jointly by the U.S. Departments of Education and Labor. Programs in the Education Reform program have been transferred to the School Improvement program or discontinued in FY 2002. Amounts in this program reflect balances that are spending out from prior-year appropriations.

¹¹Starting in FY 1994, the Special Milk program was included in the Child Nutrition program.

¹²The Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (Public Law 107-171) carries out pre-school and school feeding programs in foreign countries to help reduce the incidence of hunger and malnutrition, and improve literacy and primary education.

¹³These commodities are purchased under Section 32 of the Act of August 24, 1935, for use in the child nutrition programs.

¹⁴This program assisted in the construction of public facilities, such as vocational schools, through grants or loans. No funds have been appropriated for this account since FY 1977, and it was completely phased out in FY 1984.

¹⁵This program was established in 1979. Funds were first appropriated for this program in FY 1980.

¹⁶The Head Start program was formerly in the Office of Economic Opportunity, and funds were appropriated to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Child Development, beginning in 1972.

¹⁷This program was created by the Family Support Act of 1988. It provides funds for the Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training program. This activity was replaced by Temporary Assistance for Needy Families program.

¹⁸After age 18, benefits terminate at the end of the school term or in 3 months, whichever is less.

¹⁹This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of the Treasury to the U.S. Department of Transportation in 1967. This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security in March of 2003.

²⁰This program provides funding for supplemental programs for eligible American Indian students in public schools.

²¹This program finances the cost of academic, social, and occupational education courses for inmates in federal prisons.

²²Some of the work and training programs included in this program were in the Office of Economic Opportunity and were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972. Beginning in FY 1994, the School-to-Work Opportunities program is included. This program is administered jointly by the U.S. Departments of Education and Labor.

²³This program was established in FY 1972 and closed in FY 1986.

²⁴The states' share of revenue-sharing funds could not be spent on education in FYs 1981 through 1986.

²⁵This program provides educational assistance allowances in order to restore lost educational opportunities to those individuals whose careers were interrupted or impeded by reason of active military service between January 31, 1955, and January 1, 1977.

²⁶This program is in "Readjustment Benefits" program, Chapter 31, and covers the costs of subsistence, tuition, books, supplies, and equipment for disabled veterans requiring vocational rehabilitation.

²⁷This program is in the "Readjustment Benefits" program, Chapter 35, and provides benefits to children and spouses of veterans.

²⁸Head Start program funds were transferred to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Child Development, in 1972.

²⁹Most of these programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, in 1972.

³⁰The Job Corps programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972.

³¹These programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972.

³²These programs were transferred to the Action Agency in 1972.

³³Negative amounts occur when program receipts exceed outlays.

³⁴This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, in FY 1979.

³⁵This program was transferred from the National Science Foundation to the U.S. Department of Commerce, October 1970.

³⁶This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 1981 by Public Law 97-31, from the U.S. Department of Commerce.

³⁷Includes special education programs (military and civilian); legal education program; flight training; advanced degree program; college degree program (officers); and "Armed Forces Health Professions Scholarship" program.

³⁸Does not include higher education assistance loans.

³⁹Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health training programs are included starting in FY 1992.

⁴⁰Beginning in FY 1992, data were included in the National Institutes of Health training grants program.

⁴¹This program closed in FY 2004.

⁴²Postsecondary student benefits were ended by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981 (Public Law 97-35) and were completely phased out by August 1985.

⁴³Includes flight training. This program was in the U.S. Department of the Treasury in 1965 and was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in 1967. This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security in March of 2003.

⁴⁴This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of State to the International Communication Agency (I.C.A.) in 1977. In FY 1998 pursuant to the Foreign Affairs Reform and Restructuring Act of 1998, this program was transferred to the U.S. Department of State.

⁴⁵This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of State to the International Communication Agency (I.C.A.) in 1977.

⁴⁶This program was in the "Educational and Cultural Affairs" program in FYs 1980 through 1983, and became an independent program in FY 1984.

⁴⁷This program was transferred to the Institute of Museum and Library Services in FY 1997. Program was formerly in the U.S. Department of Education.

⁴⁸This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security in FY 2003.

⁴⁹The disaster relief program repairs and replaces damaged and destroyed school buildings. In FY 1994 and FY 1995, funds were for repairs due to the Northridge Earthquake in California. In

FY 1994, \$37.2 million was spent on school districts; \$4.2 million was spent on community colleges and \$43.8 million spent on universities. In FY 1995, \$74.4 million was spent on school districts; \$8.4 million on community colleges and \$87.6 million on colleges and universities. This program was transferred from the Federal Emergency Management Agency to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security in FY 2003.

⁵⁰This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 1968 from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

⁵¹The Federal Aviation Administration, an independent agency, was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 1967.

⁵²The National Service Trust Act of 1993 established the Corporation for National and Community Service. In 1993, ACTION became part of this agency.

⁵³The Federal Emergency Management Agency was created in 1979, representing a combination of five existing agencies. The funds for the Federal Emergency Management Agency in FY 1970 to FY 1975 were in the other agencies. This agency was transferred to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security in March of 2003.

⁵⁴These programs include the Fall-Out Shelter Analysis, Blast Protection Design through 1992. Starting in FY 1993, earthquake training and safety for teachers and administrators for grades 1 through 12 are included.

⁵⁵This program was transferred from the General Services Administration to the National Archives and Records Administration in April 1985.

⁵⁶Includes federal obligations for research and development centers and R & D plant administered by colleges and universities. FY 2003 and FY 2004 are estimated.

⁵⁷Total outlays for FYs 1965 and 1970 include the "Research and Training" program. FY 1975 includes the "National Institute of Education" program. FYs 1990 through 2005 include outlays for the Office of Educational Research and Improvement and Institute for Education Sciences.

NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures. To the extent possible, amounts reported represent outlays rather than obligations. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Negative amounts occur when program receipts exceed outlays.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Budget Service, unpublished tabulations. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix*, fiscal years 1972 through 2005; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1970 through 2004. (This table was prepared July 2004.)

Table 359. Estimated federal support for education, by type of ultimate recipient and agency: Fiscal year 2005

[In millions of dollars]

Agency	Total	Local education agencies	State education agencies	Post-secondary students	Degree-granting institutions	Federal	Multiple types of recipients	Other ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total²	\$199,249.7	\$42,448.4	\$8,094.5	\$42,582.8	\$70,973.6	\$4,772.3	\$16,725.1	\$13,652.7
Total program funds—on-budget	141,788.2	42,448.4	6,415.6	20,092.7	46,317.0	4,772.3	16,725.1	5,017.1
Department of Education.....	71,013.4	29,162.2	4,824.7	14,355.9	14,978.1	683.2	2,962.1	4,047.2
Department of Agriculture.....	13,808.3	11,946.8	608.2	†	697.7	22.0	88.0	445.6
Department of Commerce.....	155.8	†	†	†	155.8	†	†	†
Department of Defense.....	5,500.0	307.1	†	696.8	2,419.5	1,684.4	392.3	†
Department of Energy.....	4,145.9	†	†	†	4,145.9	†	†	†
Department of Health and Human Services.....	25,922.7	684.3	†	1,562.3	16,943.8	325.0	6,407.3	†
Department of Homeland Security.....	226.1	12.0	†	11.8	8.4	193.9	†	†
Department of Housing and Urban Development.....	1.3	†	†	†	1.3	†	†	†
Department of the Interior.....	1,332.8	145.5	98.0	26.7	202.9	517.6	342.0	†
Department of Justice.....	541.9	†	†	†	10.0	531.9	†	†
Department of Labor.....	5,789.1	†	866.7	†	11.1	†	4,911.3	†
Department of State.....	620.7	†	†	†	†	92.5	528.2	†
Department of Transportation.....	124.8	†	†	†	57.9	56.0	0.9	10.0
Department of Veterans Affairs.....	3,137.3	†	18.0	3,119.3	†	†	†	†
Other agencies and programs								
Agency for International Development.....	550.1	†	†	†	36.9	†	†	513.2
Appalachian Regional Commission.....	8.1	†	†	†	2.6	†	5.5	†
Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation.....	5.0	†	†	†	†	†	5.0	†
Corporation for National and Community Service.....	569.0	†	†	†	†	†	569.0	†
Environmental Protection Agency.....	175.2	†	†	†	175.2	†	†	†
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia.....	210.5	190.6	†	†	17.8	†	2.2	†
Harry S Truman scholarship fund.....	3.0	†	†	†	†	†	3.0	†
Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development.....	6.0	†	†	†	†	†	6.0	†
Institute of Library and Museum Services.....	290.0	†	†	†	†	†	290.0	†
James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation.....	2.0	†	†	†	†	†	2.0	†
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission.....	3.0	†	†	†	†	†	3.0	†
Library of Congress.....	405.0	†	†	†	†	405.0	†	†
National Aeronautics and Space Administration.....	2,528.6	†	†	†	2,528.6	†	†	†
National Archives and Records Administration.....	260.0	†	†	†	†	260.0	†	†
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science.....	1.0	†	†	†	†	†	†	1.0
National Endowment for the Arts.....	11.1	†	†	†	†	†	11.2	†
National Endowment for the Humanities.....	119.3	†	†	†	†	†	119.3	†
National Science Foundation.....	4,224.2	†	†	319.8	3,904.4	†	†	†
Nuclear Regulatory Commission.....	8.6	†	†	†	8.6	†	†	†
Smithsonian Institution.....	49.8	†	†	†	†	0.8	49.0	†
U.S. Institute of Peace.....	28.0	†	†	†	†	†	28.0	†
Other agencies.....	10.4	†	†	†	10.4	†	†	†
Off-budget support and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation.....	57,461.0	†	1,678.9	22,490.0	24,656.5	†	†	8,635.6

†Not applicable.

¹Other recipients include American Indian tribes, private nonprofit agencies, and banks.²Includes on-budget funds, off-budget support, and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation. Excludes federal tax expenditures.

NOTE: Outlays by type of recipient are estimated based on obligation data. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Budget Service, unpublished tabulations. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished tabulations. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix, Fiscal Year 2006*. National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development, Fiscal Years 2003, 2004, and 2005*. (This table was prepared November 2005.)

Table 360. U.S. Department of Education outlays, by type of recipient and level of education: Selected fiscal years, 1980 through 2005
 [In millions of current dollars]

Year and level of education	Total	Local education agencies	State education agencies	Post-secondary students	Post-secondary institutions	Federal	Multiple types of recipients	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1980 total	\$13,137.8	\$5,313.7	\$1,103.2	\$2,137.4	\$2,267.2	\$249.8	\$693.8	\$1,372.7
Elementary/secondary	6,629.1	5,309.4	662.2	34.2	22.0	62.5	513.4	25.5
Postsecondary	5,682.2	†	99.5	2,103.2	2,166.5	†	†	1,313.0
Other programs	747.7	4.3	341.5	†	†	187.3	180.4	34.2
Education research and statistics	78.7	†	†	†	78.7	†	†	†
1984 total	15,534.7	5,256.5	1,879.0	2,193.4	2,167.4	330.2	516.7	3,191.4
Elementary/secondary	6,220.8	5,252.4	536.0	55.5	35.3	22.9	259.9	58.8
Postsecondary	7,341.2	†	211.5	2,137.9	1,972.5	†	†	3,019.3
Other programs	1,813.1	4.1	1,131.5	†	†	307.3	256.8	113.3
Education research and statistics	159.6	†	†	†	159.6	†	†	†
1988 total	18,326.9	6,614.8	2,234.6	3,103.4	2,519.5	319.4	838.8	2,696.3
Elementary/secondary	8,098.4	6,606.3	717.9	66.2	39.5	23.8	616.7	28.0
Postsecondary	8,247.1	†	184.6	3,037.2	2,437.6	†	†	2,587.7
Other programs	1,939.0	8.5	1,332.1	†	†	295.6	222.1	80.6
Education research and statistics	42.4	†	†	†	42.4	†	†	†
1990 total	23,198.6	8,000.7	2,490.3	3,859.6	3,649.8	441.4	912.2	3,844.4
Elementary/secondary	9,681.3	7,995.0	700.3	80.5	85.4	113.1	650.7	56.3
Postsecondary	11,176.0	†	261.6	3,779.1	3,475.0	†	†	3,660.4
Other programs	2,251.8	5.7	1,528.5	†	†	328.3	261.5	127.8
Education research and statistics	89.5	†	†	†	89.5	†	†	†
1994 total	29,713.4	10,935.6	3,264.8	4,800.5	4,831.3	504.5	1,258.2	4,118.5
Elementary/secondary	13,769.2	10,929.2	1,354.0	159.9	275.2	60.9	902.1	87.9
Postsecondary	12,871.4	†	53.0	4,640.6	4,279.3	†	†	3,898.5
Other programs	2,796.0	6.4	1,857.8	†	†	443.6	356.1	132.1
Education research and statistics	276.8	†	†	†	276.8	†	†	†
1995 total	31,403.0	11,210.7	3,584.0	4,964.7	5,016.1	485.4	1,349.2	4,792.9
Elementary/secondary	14,029.0	11,203.3	1,410.0	190.5	170.1	70.3	946.9	37.9
Postsecondary	14,234.0	†	250.8	4,774.2	4,567.0	†	†	4,642.0
Other programs	2,861.0	7.4	1,923.2	†	†	415.1	402.3	113.0
Education research and statistics	279.0	†	†	†	279.0	†	†	†
1996 total	29,977.8	11,077.8	3,669.6	5,129.8	5,053.4	562.1	1,682.3	2,802.9
Elementary/secondary	14,323.8	11,073.1	1,650.7	161.1	141.5	59.2	1,201.4	36.8
Postsecondary	12,257.6	†	90.7	4,968.7	4,601.0	†	†	2,597.2
Other programs	3,085.6	4.7	1,928.2	†	†	502.9	480.9	168.9
Education research and statistics	310.9	†	†	†	310.9	†	†	†
1998 total	31,559.0	12,094.5	3,978.2	5,362.0	5,910.2	465.8	1,769.0	1,979.3
Elementary/secondary	16,001.8	12,086.7	1,920.5	265.5	162.4	52.7	1,454.7	59.3
Postsecondary	12,122.3	†	57.8	5,096.5	5,206.6	†	†	1,761.4
Other programs	2,893.7	7.8	1,999.9	†	†	413.1	314.3	158.6
Education research and statistics	541.2	†	†	†	541.2	†	†	†
2000 total	34,106.7	16,016.0	4,316.5	4,711.7	5,005.7	506.6	1,820.2	1,730.1
Elementary/secondary	20,039.6	16,003.5	1,989.6	260.5	198.9	48.5	1,461.8	76.8
Postsecondary	10,727.3	†	55.2	4,451.2	4,690.3	†	†	1,530.6
Other programs	3,223.4	12.5	2,271.7	†	†	458.1	358.4	122.7
Education research and statistics	116.5	†	†	†	116.5	†	†	†
2002 total	46,324.4	19,742.1	4,967.8	8,306.0	8,668.2	608.9	2,200.3	1,831.3
Elementary/secondary	25,246.2	19,729.2	2,429.8	490.0	454.9	77.6	1,829.5	235.3
Postsecondary	17,056.2	†	199.2	7,816.0	7,588.1	†	†	1,452.9
Other programs	3,396.8	12.9	2,338.8	†	†	531.3	370.8	143.1
Education research and statistics	625.2	†	†	†	625.2	†	†	†
2004 total	62,864.6	28,630.4	6,946.3	10,023.5	10,381.1	648.9	2,857.9	3,376.4
Elementary/secondary	36,925.2	28,608.0	3,916.3	637.5	783.4	126.4	2,441.0	412.6
Postsecondary	21,589.5	†	400.4	9,386.0	8,999.5	†	†	2,803.5
Other programs	3,751.7	22.4	2,629.6	†	†	522.5	416.9	160.3
Education research and statistics	598.2	†	†	†	598.2	†	†	†
2005 total	71,013.4	29,162.2	7,522.7	13,753.4	13,181.7	683.2	2,959.5	3,750.7
Elementary/secondary	37,716.1	29,141.6	3,972.2	715.9	789.9	157.7	2,523.9	415.0
Postsecondary	28,769.6	†	802.9	13,037.5	11,760.9	†	†	3,168.2
Other programs	3,896.8	20.6	2,747.6	†	†	525.5	435.6	167.5
Education research and statistics	630.9	†	†	†	630.9	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Other recipients include American Indian tribes, private nonprofit agencies, and banks. Outlays by type of recipient are estimated based on obligation data. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government*, fiscal years 1982 through 2006. U.S. Department of Education, Office of the Deputy Secretary, Budget Office, and unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared July 2005.)

Table 361. U.S. Department of Education appropriations for major programs, by state or jurisdiction: Fiscal year 2004
[In thousands]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Grants for the disadvantaged ¹	Block grants to states for school improvement ²	School assistance in federally affected areas ³	Vocational and adult education ⁴	Education for the handicapped ⁵	Language assistance ⁶	American Indian education	Degree-granting institutions ⁷	Student financial assistance ⁸	Rehabilitation services ⁹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total, 50 states and D.C.¹⁰	\$53,989,179	\$13,566,485	\$5,892,003	\$1,048,228	\$1,823,341	\$10,653,463	\$542,302	\$95,933	\$1,933,684	\$15,825,875	\$2,607,866
Total, 50 states, D.C., other activities, and other jurisdictions	56,415,663	14,288,727	6,199,159	1,159,991	1,895,927	10,900,168	681,215	95,933	1,981,849	16,503,812	2,708,882
Alabama	971,504	216,080	97,680	2,981	32,882	172,447	1,879	1,734	71,425	318,609	55,786
Alaska	262,694	43,743	30,641	101,071	5,700	33,945	862	9,518	13,605	13,855	9,756
Arizona	1,247,016	268,007	103,904	154,088	36,763	166,854	16,454	9,956	25,742	414,762	50,486
Arkansas	574,081	139,907	62,504	654	19,891	108,076	1,872	1,085	29,628	175,529	34,937
California	6,702,294	2,105,302	738,558	65,347	224,481	1,166,585	161,549	6,460	171,207	1,802,367	260,438
Colorado	655,053	137,375	68,300	15,995	24,361	140,982	7,070	650	24,924	207,592	27,805
Connecticut	476,906	124,009	57,159	6,745	17,126	126,836	5,381	0	12,318	107,154	20,179
Delaware	150,179	36,949	30,669	84	6,923	31,394	725	0	7,234	26,432	9,769
District of Columbia	444,909	54,513	30,191	1,768	6,166	16,488	680	0	261,533	60,325	13,244
Florida	2,720,223	672,757	279,005	11,772	103,041	592,150	36,273	50	52,488	840,139	132,547
Georgia	1,527,380	436,563	172,667	19,955	56,064	292,011	11,255	4	60,884	398,891	79,087
Hawaii	243,798	49,294	30,929	44,980	8,816	38,434	2,187	0	17,684	40,108	11,366
Idaho	264,039	52,447	32,160	6,481	9,876	51,805	1,298	365	6,918	87,705	14,985
Illinois	2,201,727	583,773	245,737	19,870	72,918	483,587	25,929	102	65,787	604,610	99,415
Indiana	967,867	193,848	95,340	142	39,305	243,556	4,276	0	27,516	301,170	62,714
Iowa	497,986	74,907	48,059	449	18,780	115,509	2,193	148	21,829	187,534	28,577
Kansas	492,616	103,490	50,988	21,050	17,228	102,617	2,976	972	23,694	143,384	26,217
Kentucky	796,814	200,066	92,279	564	29,745	153,456	1,812	0	28,507	240,437	49,949
Louisiana	1,051,886	305,048	132,655	8,681	35,284	177,342	2,328	771	46,272	297,700	45,806
Maine	244,374	52,341	35,052	2,385	8,473	53,006	500	128	10,677	66,015	15,798
Maryland	769,381	182,573	85,993	6,986	28,496	191,196	5,868	176	36,590	191,196	40,306
Massachusetts	1,060,810	260,543	111,975	755	31,239	268,610	9,673	48	34,580	295,765	47,622
Michigan	1,721,750	467,795	209,962	3,851	60,890	379,978	8,220	3,126	32,871	462,829	92,226
Minnesota	765,431	120,343	75,528	13,638	27,277	181,571	6,109	3,281	28,727	266,467	42,490
Mississippi	734,896	184,211	88,065	3,642	22,675	113,772	972	363	31,789	249,028	40,379
Missouri	1,014,445	211,579	107,997	20,125	36,367	214,198	3,130	79	27,172	334,956	58,842
Montana	261,444	46,588	36,236	41,092	7,559	35,591	500	2,948	17,442	62,108	11,381
Nebraska	370,240	59,602	39,522	20,050	10,945	70,652	1,864	662	10,699	138,632	17,614
Nevada	258,739	72,791	34,938	3,591	13,044	62,989	5,707	748	4,611	46,246	14,074
New Hampshire	190,854	33,838	32,828	8	8,308	45,631	533	0	5,639	52,795	11,274
New Jersey	1,237,628	298,626	136,516	15,485	44,172	342,268	16,278	63	25,320	304,140	54,759
New Mexico	553,966	130,625	53,922	85,010	14,051	86,420	5,494	7,962	26,431	121,420	22,631
New York	4,262,351	1,374,189	490,180	11,285	108,542	730,008	47,908	2,965	71,845	1,283,073	142,355
North Carolina	1,400,050	315,387	141,347	14,447	53,705	295,267	8,884	3,518	66,149	416,413	84,934
North Dakota	199,753	34,672	31,032	27,064	5,832	25,704	500	1,567	11,196	52,520	9,665
Ohio	1,896,513	450,224	210,413	2,569	70,043	415,057	6,439	0	39,182	586,876	115,710
Oklahoma	781,499	162,251	81,276	37,641	25,175	139,221	2,916	21,995	41,276	229,885	39,863
Oregon	605,314	160,699	63,025	3,042	21,517	122,415	4,952	2,435	13,003	181,624	32,601
Pennsylvania	1,969,524	489,460	221,395	1,261	71,344	405,852	9,384	0	44,945	605,674	120,209
Rhode Island	231,194	51,457	30,858	4,076	8,759	42,459	1,768	0	6,673	74,259	10,884
South Carolina	787,697	187,751	80,758	3,244	29,386	167,496	2,443	0	39,759	230,228	46,633
South Dakota	443,482	39,789	31,431	42,130	6,343	30,689	535	3,048	8,193	271,518	9,805
Tennessee	1,011,588	227,346	104,873	2,636	38,362	220,855	3,686	0	39,374	311,653	62,804
Texas	4,521,245	1,309,715	509,263	77,710	153,289	894,651	74,350	319	128,426	1,175,386	198,136
Utah	446,421	60,677	39,420	9,179	17,739	102,053	3,397	1,044	14,013	173,860	25,041
Vermont	156,953	32,987	30,274	6	5,641	24,943	500	134	7,963	44,737	9,768
Virginia	1,495,837	221,503	107,971	38,472	42,325	265,781	7,273	10	43,584	706,974	61,942
Washington	962,235	208,448	97,266	53,018	34,131	211,817	9,607	4,406	32,330	263,774	47,436
West Virginia	405,323	105,989	50,557	22	13,363	72,712	500	0	22,354	114,290	25,535
Wisconsin	832,676	179,775	92,517	12,553	33,544	200,319	4,914	2,538	36,662	216,321	53,532
Wyoming	146,590	34,633	30,190	8,577	5,458	26,209	500	553	5,012	26,906	8,553

See notes at end of table.

Table 361. U.S. Department of Education appropriations for major programs, by state or jurisdiction: Fiscal year 2004—Continued
[In thousands]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Grants for the disadvantaged ¹	Block grants to states for school improvement ²	School assistance in federally affected areas ³	Vocational and adult education ⁴	Education for the handicapped ⁵	Language assistance ⁶	American Indian education	Degree-granting institutions ⁷	Student financial assistance ⁸	Rehabilitation services ⁹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Other activities											
Indian Tribe (Set-Aside)	274,722	101,862	34,950	0	14,938	87,103	5,000	0	0	0	30,870
Other	412,880	79,678	50,413	109,968	21,243	22,579	127,782	0	0	0	1,217
Other jurisdictions											
American Samoa	29,305	9,845	7,712	0	409	5,935	1,162	0	540	2,692	1,010
Guam	48,543	8,648	11,292	0	876	14,636	1,200	0	1,734	8,186	1,971
Marshall Islands	1,903	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,903	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	15,204	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,607	13,597	0
Northern Mariana Islands	20,130	4,282	4,366	0	511	4,973	912	0	1,605	2,297	1,183
Palau	1,775	0	0	0	159	0	0	0	1,615	0	0
Puerto Rico	1,581,295	505,426	188,443	1,600	33,318	102,328	2,725	0	36,716	648,134	62,605
Virgin Islands	40,725	12,501	9,980	195	1,131	9,151	132	0	2,445	3,030	2,160

¹Title I, formerly called Chapter 1, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981, includes Grants to Local Education Agencies (Basic, Concentration, Targeted, and Education Finance Incentive Grants; Reading First State grants); Even Start; Migrant Education grants; Neglected and Delinquent Children grants; and Comprehensive School Reform Grants.

²Title VI, formerly called Chapter 2, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981, includes Teacher Quality State Grants; 21st Century Community Learning Centers; Educational Technology State Grants; State Grants for Innovation Programs; State Assessments, including No Child Left Behind; Education for the Homeless Children and Youth; Rural and Low-Income Schools Program; Small, Rural School Achievement Program; Fund for the Improvement of Education—Comprehensive School Reform; Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities State Grants; State Grants for Community Services for Expelled or Suspended Students; and Mathematics and Science Partnerships.

³Includes Impact Aid—Basic Support Payments; Impact Aid—Payments for Children with Disabilities; and Impact Aid—Construction.

⁴Includes Vocational Education State Grants; English Literacy and Civics Education State Grants; Tech-Prep Education; State Grants for Incarcerated Youth Offenders; and Adult Basic and Literacy Education State Grants.

⁵Includes Special Education—Grants to States; Preschool Grants; and Grants for Infants and Families with Disabilities.

⁶Includes Language Assistance State Grants.

⁷Includes Institutional Aid to Strengthen Higher Education Institutions serving significant numbers of low-income students; Other Special Programs for the Disadvantaged; Cooperative Education; Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education; Fellowships and Scholarships; and annual interest subsidy grants for facilities construction.

⁸Includes Pell Grants; Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership, formerly the State Student Incentive Grants; Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants; Federal Work-Study; Guaranteed Student Loans interest subsidies; and Federal Perkins Loans—Capital Contributions.

⁹Includes Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States; Supported Employment State Grants; Client Assistance State Grants; and Independent Living State Grants; Services for Older Blind Individuals; Protection and Advocacy for Assistive Technology; and Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights.

¹⁰Total excludes other activities and other jurisdictions.

NOTE: Data reflect revisions to figures in the *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2006*. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared July 2005.)

Table 362. Appropriations for Title I, No Child Left Behind Act of 2001, by type of appropriation and state or jurisdiction: Fiscal years 2004 and 2005

[In thousands]

State or jurisdiction	Total, fiscal year 2004	Fiscal year 2005							State Grants for Innovative Programs, fiscal year 2005	State Assessments, fiscal year 2005
		Total	Grants to local education agencies ¹	State agency programs		Comprehensive School Reform	Even Start	Reading First State Grants		
				Neglected and Delinquent	Migrant					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total, 50 states and D.C.²	\$13,566,485	\$13,906,260	\$12,140,934	\$47,649	\$376,580	\$187,255	\$195,352	\$958,489	\$194,234	\$389,521
Total, 50 states, D.C., other activities, and other jurisdictions.....	14,288,727	14,651,638	12,739,571	49,600	390,428	205,344	225,095	1,041,600	198,400	411,680
Alabama	216,081	223,002	194,434	1,202	2,704	2,988	3,051	18,623	2,873	6,599
Alaska	43,743	44,767	33,703	264	6,801	495	1,014	2,491	985	3,624
Arizona	268,007	287,362	248,135	1,744	6,410	3,667	3,899	23,507	3,839	7,809
Arkansas	139,907	145,535	124,322	303	5,142	1,881	1,927	11,961	1,758	5,202
California	2,105,301	2,115,160	1,782,922	3,240	126,526	27,680	27,810	146,982	24,373	33,527
Colorado	137,375	146,309	123,665	483	7,457	1,917	1,911	10,877	2,924	6,663
Connecticut.....	124,009	121,985	107,594	1,077	2,996	1,772	1,618	6,928	2,212	5,771
Delaware.....	36,949	38,414	33,817	294	303	495	1,014	2,491	985	3,643
District of Columbia	54,513	54,866	49,954	138	438	732	1,014	2,590	985	3,332
Florida.....	672,757	707,175	609,443	1,709	22,742	8,722	9,666	54,893	10,170	15,739
Georgia.....	436,563	455,777	401,779	1,090	8,643	6,129	6,314	31,822	5,804	10,270
Hawaii.....	49,294	53,414	47,518	244	739	669	1,014	3,229	985	3,942
Idaho.....	52,447	52,558	42,115	184	4,536	690	1,014	4,020	985	4,201
Illinois.....	583,772	597,357	538,448	1,971	2,333	8,371	8,402	37,833	8,309	13,407
Indiana.....	193,848	198,259	172,071	1,207	5,166	2,869	2,650	14,295	4,160	8,211
Iowa.....	74,907	73,979	63,983	518	1,669	1,132	1,014	5,663	1,814	5,272
Kansas.....	103,490	101,097	80,341	400	11,548	1,352	1,214	6,242	1,793	5,246
Kentucky.....	200,066	215,023	185,539	772	7,160	2,731	2,923	15,897	2,564	6,211
Louisiana.....	305,048	313,969	277,777	1,233	2,408	4,130	4,401	24,020	3,024	6,788
Maine.....	52,341	55,920	48,790	194	2,087	704	1,014	3,131	985	3,975
Maryland.....	182,573	190,256	171,796	1,140	524	2,645	2,721	11,430	3,593	7,500
Massachusetts.....	260,543	255,654	230,405	1,728	1,775	3,578	3,507	14,660	3,862	7,837
Michigan.....	467,795	485,184	434,040	592	8,546	6,560	6,717	28,730	6,703	11,396
Minnesota.....	120,343	123,757	108,893	176	2,357	1,729	1,654	8,948	3,271	7,097
Mississippi.....	184,211	190,685	167,439	764	1,358	2,496	2,590	16,038	1,952	5,445
Missouri.....	211,578	222,339	196,279	1,298	1,618	3,072	3,069	17,003	3,668	7,594
Montana.....	46,588	47,378	41,625	134	953	596	1,014	3,057	985	3,720
Nebraska.....	59,602	62,092	50,867	263	5,133	819	1,014	3,996	1,135	4,421
Nevada.....	72,791	76,563	67,770	268	224	990	1,076	6,234	1,481	4,856
New Hampshire.....	33,838	36,742	32,310	324	142	460	1,014	2,491	985	4,035
New Jersey.....	298,627	302,752	271,609	2,548	2,034	4,358	4,141	18,062	5,544	9,944
New Mexico.....	130,624	123,757	109,295	324	865	1,781	1,700	9,792	1,306	4,636
New York.....	1,374,190	1,355,345	1,232,206	3,143	9,468	18,841	19,191	72,497	11,760	17,730
North Carolina.....	315,388	331,745	287,345	854	6,952	4,462	4,560	27,573	5,308	9,648
North Dakota.....	34,672	36,395	32,136	69	221	464	1,014	2,491	985	3,488
Ohio.....	450,223	432,138	385,984	2,685	2,466	6,656	5,981	28,367	7,355	12,212
Oklahoma.....	162,251	160,319	140,047	589	2,010	2,259	2,157	13,256	2,248	5,815
Oregon.....	160,699	152,461	124,284	1,251	12,899	2,222	1,919	9,886	2,217	5,777
Pennsylvania.....	489,460	534,771	476,974	977	10,390	7,036	7,467	31,928	7,536	12,439
Rhode Island.....	51,457	53,522	47,986	509	69	759	1,014	3,184	985	3,810
South Carolina.....	187,750	201,109	178,282	1,261	536	2,668	2,819	15,542	2,646	6,314
South Dakota.....	39,789	41,226	36,167	244	815	495	1,014	2,491	985	3,639
Tennessee.....	227,346	230,018	203,229	472	531	3,234	3,220	19,332	3,587	7,492
Texas.....	1,309,714	1,370,937	1,173,904	2,742	57,381	17,685	18,550	100,675	15,713	22,681
Utah.....	60,677	65,480	55,430	677	1,736	884	1,014	5,740	1,817	5,276
Vermont.....	32,987	34,080	29,144	397	608	426	1,014	2,491	985	3,472
Virginia.....	221,503	242,750	216,198	977	793	3,377	3,409	17,996	4,635	8,805
Washington.....	208,448	213,876	176,327	710	15,455	2,934	2,756	15,695	3,924	7,915
West Virginia.....	105,989	114,096	103,025	475	84	1,492	1,615	7,405	1,027	4,286
Wisconsin.....	179,775	181,537	162,951	1,240	614	2,702	2,519	11,512	3,522	7,412
Wyoming.....	34,633	35,366	30,640	549	217	455	1,014	2,491	985	3,400

See notes at end of table.

Table 362. Appropriations for Title I, No Child Left Behind Act of 2001, by type of appropriation and state or jurisdiction: Fiscal years 2004 and 2005—Continued

[In thousands]

State or jurisdiction	Total, fiscal year 2004	Fiscal year 2005							State Grants for Innovative Programs, fiscal year 2005	State Assessments, fiscal year 2005
		Total	Grants to local education agencies ¹	State agency programs		Comprehensive School Reform	Even Start	Reading First State Grants		
				Neglected and Delinquent	Migrant					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Other activities										
Indian Tribe Set-Aside.....	101,862	102,599	91,322	0	0	1,567	4,502	5,208	0	2,000
Other nonstate allocations.....	79,678	80,221	8,436	1,240	10,000	9,103	16,631	34,810	0	11,680
Other jurisdictions										
American Samoa.....	9,845	10,554	8,462	0	0	132	307	1,653	263	379
Guam.....	8,648	9,411	7,546	0	0	117	274	1,474	566	815
Northern Marianas.....	4,282	4,453	3,660	0	0	60	133	600	177	256
Puerto Rico.....	505,426	524,699	467,838	711	3,849	6,932	7,484	37,885	2,778	6,479
Virgin Islands.....	12,501	13,441	11,371	0	0	177	412	1,481	382	551

¹Includes Basic, Concentration, Targeted, and Education Finance Incentive Grants.²Total excludes other activities and other jurisdictions.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. These are preliminary estimates for fiscal year 2005.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Budget Service, Elementary, Secondary, and Vocational Education Analysis Division, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared July 2005.)

Table 363. U.S. Department of Agriculture obligations for child nutrition programs, by state or jurisdiction: Fiscal years 2003 and 2004

[In thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Fiscal year 2004								
	Total, fiscal year 2003	Total	Special milk	School lunch ¹	School breakfast	State administrative expenses	Commodities and cash in lieu of commodities ²	Child and adult care	Summer food service
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
United States³	\$11,072,230	\$11,545,006	\$14,371	\$6,495,288	\$1,732,059	\$136,667	\$988,881	\$1,932,125	\$245,614
Alabama	218,757	216,062	58	127,226	34,236	2,641	14,742	32,785	4,373
Alaska	30,965	31,145	8	18,293	3,598	516	1,511	6,876	343
Arizona	225,404	242,291	126	143,895	36,114	2,801	16,012	42,104	1,239
Arkansas	132,302	135,003	26	74,373	23,396	1,736	9,996	23,428	2,048
California	1,434,712	1,493,347	687	892,272	229,241	17,158	106,217	232,699	15,074
Colorado	105,213	109,780	136	66,229	13,490	1,443	8,076	19,602	805
Connecticut.....	88,247	89,000	355	54,357	11,598	1,096	10,932	9,870	791
Delaware.....	28,525	30,731	33	14,135	3,852	509	2,362	8,525	1,316
District of Columbia	26,330	38,099	6	14,398	3,808	417	13,968	3,121	2,382
Florida	638,052	655,189	89	376,648	103,116	7,223	51,907	99,946	16,260
Georgia.....	442,516	482,052	28	261,885	84,096	5,172	48,973	70,993	10,905
Hawaii.....	45,378	43,172	8	28,001	6,336	622	2,818	4,648	740
Idaho.....	46,057	48,530	201	30,546	7,019	612	3,434	4,395	2,323
Illinois.....	437,349	446,795	2,671	255,714	43,093	5,629	38,193	91,681	9,815
Indiana.....	188,472	205,058	288	118,015	26,511	2,281	25,537	28,532	3,894
Iowa.....	99,987	99,363	95	55,782	11,418	1,281	11,363	18,384	1,040
Kansas.....	102,728	110,506	136	56,285	13,438	1,469	8,816	28,900	1,461
Kentucky.....	186,933	200,009	103	111,633	37,571	2,262	17,429	23,675	7,336
Louisiana.....	276,131	290,600	46	156,763	49,631	3,431	22,438	51,246	7,045
Maine.....	38,547	39,258	79	19,940	5,124	626	3,231	9,457	801
Maryland.....	154,491	155,757	414	83,998	21,066	2,121	12,710	31,999	3,448
Massachusetts.....	180,479	182,209	448	91,712	22,637	2,487	18,127	42,156	4,642
Michigan.....	290,336	294,187	765	167,524	41,549	3,593	28,433	48,595	3,729
Minnesota.....	179,696	183,696	904	83,472	18,185	2,726	19,685	55,948	2,774
Mississippi.....	190,011	197,519	6	113,322	38,939	2,260	13,338	25,598	4,055
Missouri.....	211,783	219,698	425	121,694	34,239	2,535	19,049	35,296	6,460
Montana.....	33,446	38,599	37	15,946	3,805	584	8,716	8,645	866
Nebraska.....	72,924	76,049	80	35,914	7,054	1,178	8,896	22,108	819
Nevada.....	53,818	57,731	88	38,065	9,426	665	4,738	4,015	733
New Hampshire.....	23,012	24,862	195	13,544	2,691	380	4,766	2,634	653
New Jersey.....	223,633	229,955	781	131,050	22,298	2,775	23,340	43,021	6,691
New Mexico.....	122,330	124,640	14	57,136	18,708	1,739	7,809	34,094	5,141
New York.....	782,836	770,045	934	429,700	101,436	9,308	58,453	136,674	33,542
North Carolina.....	365,074	382,468	164	205,617	62,954	4,499	31,466	73,019	4,749
North Dakota.....	25,483	26,006	93	11,252	2,332	510	2,415	8,940	463
Ohio.....	328,420	349,495	724	193,723	47,164	4,026	41,058	57,444	5,357
Oklahoma.....	178,656	189,681	54	93,504	31,218	2,430	13,961	46,242	2,272
Oregon.....	115,154	120,755	148	63,794	22,782	1,585	9,085	21,721	1,640
Pennsylvania.....	322,719	347,428	710	198,589	44,476	3,766	37,675	49,741	12,471
Rhode Island.....	33,954	34,112	94	19,438	4,570	536	2,050	6,409	1,016
South Carolina.....	194,990	206,122	10	118,039	38,370	2,234	17,179	22,405	7,886
South Dakota.....	31,666	32,811	37	17,558	3,999	518	3,920	6,086	694
Tennessee.....	227,281	246,625	37	139,614	39,009	2,908	20,264	38,604	6,190
Texas.....	1,196,411	1,270,382	73	741,731	248,395	13,088	83,041	159,437	24,617
Utah.....	89,676	95,540	61	52,134	8,786	1,336	11,507	19,948	1,768
Vermont.....	17,625	18,005	113	8,849	2,745	351	1,736	3,861	349
Virginia.....	197,086	211,645	233	124,205	30,809	1,681	22,542	26,978	5,196
Washington.....	188,073	195,938	268	108,928	26,674	2,443	18,227	36,864	2,534
West Virginia.....	80,555	80,472	34	42,497	14,958	1,107	5,638	14,565	1,675
Wisconsin.....	151,369	159,232	1,223	87,785	12,170	2,025	19,422	33,660	2,948
Wyoming.....	16,639	17,352	23	8,566	1,930	350	1,683	4,553	247

See notes at end of table.

Table 363. U.S. Department of Agriculture obligations for child nutrition programs, by state or jurisdiction: Fiscal years 2003 and 2004—Continued

[In thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Fiscal year 2004								
	Total, fiscal year 2003	Total	Special milk	School lunch ¹	School breakfast	State administrative expenses	Commodities and cash in lieu of commodities ²	Child and adult care	Summer food service
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Other activities									
Administrative costs and other costs	8,833	9,576	0	0	0	772	8,804	0	0
Department of Defense dependents schools.....	6,774	5,341	0	5,328	12	0	0	0	0
Other jurisdictions.....	198,086	194,531	1	119,555	30,181	2,603	12,867	19,949	9,376
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	5,015	5,945	0	4,340	1,353	213	0	39	0
Northern Marianas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	186,171	181,784	0	111,077	28,131	2,145	12,317	19,353	8,762
Virgin Islands	6,900	6,801	1	4,138	697	245	550	557	614
Undistributed ⁴	24,348	185,323	-396	9,500	24,654	-472	36,766	103,622	11,648

¹Includes the Special Meal Assistance program.²Commodities are based on preliminary food orders for fiscal year 2004.³Excludes other activities, other jurisdictions, and undistributed.⁴Undistributed amount reflects the difference between preliminary state earnings reports and federal obligations as of September 30, 2004. Undistributed amount under school lunch includes obligations for American Samoa and the Northern Marianas Islands.

NOTE: Data are based on obligations as reported September 30, 2004. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Budget Division, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared July 2005.)

Table 364. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services allocations for Head Start and enrollment in Head Start, by state or jurisdiction: Fiscal years 2001 through 2004

State or jurisdiction	2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Allocations in thousands	Enrollment ¹	Allocations in thousands	Enrollment ²	Allocations in thousands	Enrollment ³	Allocations in thousands	Enrollment ⁴
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States⁵	\$5,346,145	804,598	\$5,627,581	810,472	\$5,739,294	808,140	\$5,828,994	797,579
Alabama	95,374	16,498	100,154	16,529	103,588	16,509	105,500	16,374
Alaska	11,656	1,586	12,104	1,839	12,126	1,817	12,353	1,634
Arizona	89,629	12,865	96,913	13,297	100,174	13,215	102,023	13,215
Arkansas	57,381	10,818	61,024	10,930	62,645	10,915	63,808	10,879
California	758,591	97,667	801,430	98,687	811,487	98,767	823,694	98,933
Colorado	61,805	9,826	65,716	9,872	66,428	9,843	67,676	9,820
Connecticut	47,931	7,207	49,985	7,224	50,604	7,129	51,401	7,148
Delaware	11,831	2,243	12,286	2,231	12,537	2,214	12,771	2,197
District of Columbia	23,203	3,343	24,091	3,403	24,408	3,403	24,865	3,403
Florida	236,056	34,657	252,370	35,610	255,501	35,350	260,307	35,574
Georgia	151,340	23,140	161,740	23,414	163,757	23,400	166,837	23,450
Hawaii	21,166	3,073	21,977	3,073	22,248	3,063	22,665	3,063
Idaho	20,158	2,890	21,663	3,347	21,820	2,939	22,411	2,957
Illinois	248,855	39,805	259,780	39,619	263,047	39,640	267,111	39,672
Indiana	85,241	14,256	88,667	14,145	93,523	14,148	95,093	14,234
Iowa	47,381	7,689	49,495	7,620	50,109	7,717	51,050	7,775
Kansas	44,951	7,897	47,909	8,013	49,503	7,924	50,433	7,949
Kentucky	99,054	16,419	103,473	16,190	104,829	16,091	106,799	16,071
Louisiana	128,484	21,969	135,048	22,136	141,892	22,108	144,497	21,982
Maine	24,770	3,958	26,661	4,002	26,991	3,970	27,344	3,979
Maryland	71,713	10,487	74,929	10,527	75,851	10,235	77,277	10,344
Massachusetts	99,675	13,004	104,182	13,040	105,476	12,981	107,299	13,011
Michigan	215,873	35,112	225,290	35,269	228,045	35,099	232,215	35,124
Minnesota	65,523	10,164	69,643	10,331	70,369	10,332	71,119	10,339
Mississippi	149,606	26,624	155,259	26,742	157,165	26,762	160,121	26,754
Missouri	108,305	17,718	113,256	17,646	115,663	17,573	117,837	17,473
Montana	18,944	2,971	20,117	2,982	20,365	2,952	20,747	2,945
Nebraska	32,142	4,982	34,580	5,252	35,008	5,203	35,709	5,080
Nevada	18,367	2,694	19,786	2,754	23,315	2,754	23,698	2,754
New Hampshire	12,388	1,632	12,861	1,632	13,018	1,632	13,257	1,632
New Jersey	120,245	15,329	125,176	15,262	126,711	15,099	127,761	15,130
New Mexico	45,919	7,618	49,185	7,749	50,852	7,651	51,790	7,451
New York	398,522	48,952	418,239	49,493	422,350	49,473	430,086	49,300
North Carolina	124,580	18,991	132,667	19,202	137,403	19,125	139,360	19,098
North Dakota	15,750	2,287	16,036	2,307	16,697	2,357	17,009	2,353
Ohio	226,942	38,072	236,999	38,081	239,770	38,017	244,102	38,029
Oklahoma	72,190	13,228	76,910	13,460	78,784	13,474	80,249	13,474
Oregon	54,785	9,129	57,105	9,199	57,704	9,052	58,893	8,716
Pennsylvania	209,346	31,104	219,115	30,986	222,603	30,908	226,002	30,868
Rhode Island	20,412	3,150	21,184	3,150	21,446	3,150	21,802	3,150
South Carolina	74,963	12,184	78,507	12,248	80,223	12,248	81,718	12,248
South Dakota	17,513	2,925	18,079	2,827	18,301	2,827	18,644	2,827
Tennessee	107,146	16,344	112,344	16,507	116,072	16,473	118,217	16,437
Texas	429,075	67,572	454,292	67,664	475,422	67,764	474,092	67,785
Utah	35,858	5,403	36,270	5,527	36,709	5,527	37,399	5,518
Vermont	12,553	1,573	13,023	1,573	13,183	1,573	13,429	1,569
Virginia	89,890	13,612	95,366	13,772	96,214	13,768	98,142	13,768
Washington	92,257	11,106	97,247	11,167	98,022	11,001	100,193	1,118
West Virginia	46,713	7,590	48,625	7,650	49,227	7,650	50,152	7,650
Wisconsin	83,337	13,478	86,941	13,489	88,082	13,515	89,784	13,532
Wyoming	10,760	1,757	11,882	1,803	12,028	1,803	12,252	1,793

See notes at end of table.

Table 364. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services allocations for Head Start and enrollment in Head Start, by state or jurisdiction: Fiscal years 2001 through 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Allocations in thousands	Enrollment ¹	Allocations in thousands	Enrollment ²	Allocations in thousands	Enrollment ³	Allocations in thousands	Enrollment ⁴
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Other activities								
Migrant programs	246,905	33,355	257,815	33,850	260,201	33,609	264,621	33,154
Support activities	—	†	210,255	†	†	†	†	†
American Indian/Alaska Native programs	171,289	23,632	181,794	23,837	183,412	23,802	186,704	23,737
Training and other assistance	—	†	—	†	169,688	†	174,078	†
Research, demonstration, and evaluation....	—	†	—	†	20,000	†	20,000	†
Monitoring program review.....	—	†	—	†	26,051	†	39,746	†
Other jurisdictions.....	240,376	43,650	259,125	44,290	268,137	44,057	261,973	41,500
Puerto Rico	216,476	35,894	234,304	36,920	243,016	36,687	246,792	37,498
Pacific jurisdictions.....	14,381	6,209	14,943	6,209	15,128	6,209	7,262	3,060
Virgin Islands	9,519	1,547	9,878	1,161	9,992	1,161	7,919	942

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹The distribution of enrollment by age was as follows: 4 percent were 5 years old and over; 54 percent were 4-year-olds; 35 percent were 3-year-olds; and 7 percent were under 3 years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 13 percent in Head Start programs. The racial/ethnic composition was American Indian/Alaska Native, 4 percent; Hispanic, 30 percent; Black, 34 percent; White, 30 percent; Asian, 2 percent; and Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, 1 percent.

²The distribution of enrollment by age was as follows: 5 percent were 5 years old and over; 52 percent were 4-year-olds; 36 percent were 3-year-olds; and 7 percent were under 3 years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 13 percent in Head Start programs. The racial/ethnic composition was American Indian/Alaska Native, 3 percent; Hispanic, 30 percent; Black, 33 percent; White, 28 percent; Asian, 2 percent; and Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, 1 percent.

³The distribution of enrollment by age was as follows: 5 percent were 5 years old and over; 53 percent were 4-year-olds; 34 percent were 3-year-olds; and 8 percent were under 3

years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 12.5 percent in Head Start programs. The racial/ethnic composition was American Indian/Alaska Native, 3.1 percent; Hispanic, 30.5 percent; Black, 31.5 percent; White, 27.9 percent; Asian, 1.8 percent; and Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, 1.0 percent.

⁴The distribution of enrollment by age was as follows: 5 percent were 5 years old and over; 52 percent were 4-year-olds; 34 percent were 3-year-olds; and 9 percent were under 3 years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 12.7 percent in Head Start programs. The racial/ethnic composition was American Indian/Alaska Native, 3.1 percent; Hispanic, 31.2 percent; Black, 31.1 percent; White, 26.9 percent; Asian, 1.8 percent; Hawaiian/Pacific Islander; 0.9 percent; and multiracial/other, 5.0 percent.

⁵Excludes other activities and other jurisdictions.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Human Development Services, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared July 2005.)

Table 365. Federal science and engineering obligations to colleges and universities, by agency and state or jurisdiction: Fiscal year 2003
[In thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Department of Agriculture	Department of Defense	Department of Education	Department of Energy	Environmental Protection Agency	Department of Health and Human Services	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	National Science Foundation	Other ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States²	\$26,522,155	\$1,120,725	\$2,525,399	\$226,610	\$760,176	\$142,639	\$15,809,087	\$1,258,293	\$3,926,093	\$753,133
Alabama	448,686	32,693	32,398	4,124	9,818	834	280,161	41,394	37,010	10,254
Alaska	88,205	11,022	9,671	1,131	3,869	476	7,801	12,524	23,389	18,322
Arizona	302,847	14,261	19,068	7,122	7,371	2,709	136,899	22,792	81,236	11,389
Arkansas	93,662	27,701	2,517	1,196	372	473	49,295	1,683	8,368	2,037
California	3,530,082	47,288	292,225	19,281	111,093	15,131	2,149,585	218,138	624,512	52,829
Colorado	661,423	16,708	22,965	3,707	16,642	2,143	279,880	61,085	192,583	65,710
Connecticut	478,978	9,350	18,104	4,450	9,672	4,282	377,067	4,297	37,912	13,844
Delaware	80,992	7,405	12,607	1,283	3,734	1,694	26,219	1,204	23,321	3,525
District of Columbia	203,537	2,090	21,691	5,234	1,640	60	141,772	7,649	13,779	9,622
Florida	628,408	32,276	91,075	8,324	22,143	5,035	280,629	33,049	124,451	31,426
Georgia	597,036	35,635	93,131	6,561	11,043	2,367	337,598	20,656	81,055	8,990
Hawaii	180,643	13,403	41,090	3,073	2,376	1,022	42,943	11,131	26,392	39,213
Idaho	54,629	12,411	7,867	1,289	564	0	11,449	3,350	12,744	4,955
Illinois	974,748	29,753	60,008	13,389	29,912	5,437	593,918	13,949	216,411	11,971
Indiana	351,787	23,533	26,440	3,377	21,419	2,043	179,596	8,981	83,488	2,910
Iowa	300,415	33,387	10,255	1,908	6,855	3,326	194,794	9,033	29,607	11,250
Kansas	153,618	18,032	9,815	5,385	5,964	1,279	78,001	2,753	26,464	5,925
Kentucky	217,601	29,049	3,889	3,378	5,521	954	125,081	5,629	20,870	23,230
Louisiana	259,877	23,037	21,015	1,973	5,562	3,254	153,908	12,811	29,806	8,511
Maine	44,223	9,430	6,760	1,148	1,233	1,004	3,414	873	16,739	3,622
Maryland	1,520,402	18,084	379,773	9,198	13,134	4,591	723,720	245,887	91,187	34,828
Massachusetts	1,489,621	11,196	116,881	7,092	78,205	9,955	912,419	57,806	268,530	27,537
Michigan	821,689	34,961	75,539	7,454	28,526	8,190	477,608	14,253	161,944	13,214
Minnesota	355,594	24,795	11,554	3,055	7,517	870	235,568	6,194	60,668	5,373
Mississippi	185,724	48,531	34,575	2,407	8,133	0	47,946	15,273	15,460	13,399
Missouri	617,884	32,812	14,922	4,383	6,424	2,387	496,302	11,592	45,396	3,666
Montana	100,565	18,622	8,587	1,825	1,853	0	32,010	8,193	25,829	3,646
Nebraska	125,980	19,802	14,957	1,526	2,874	0	62,637	2,711	18,167	3,306
Nevada	81,164	4,398	8,597	713	25,464	0	20,276	3,328	13,930	4,458
New Hampshire	163,697	5,525	4,730	364	936	0	91,751	11,664	14,857	33,870
New Jersey	433,152	12,896	47,829	1,603	10,339	2,739	239,454	14,882	92,598	10,812
New Mexico	173,477	12,814	32,115	1,690	5,465	605	66,939	22,959	28,923	1,967
New York	2,138,072	40,426	93,631	11,278	89,239	16,894	1,424,776	34,649	348,368	78,811
North Carolina	1,065,329	45,510	66,827	8,666	15,301	10,698	784,835	8,115	104,202	21,175
North Dakota	78,570	17,191	17,395	209	6,545	1,128	17,178	4,847	11,450	2,627
Ohio	683,792	30,525	80,010	8,020	17,039	1,174	430,599	27,848	75,550	13,027
Oklahoma	148,435	21,371	7,016	3,220	5,346	315	57,699	20,119	24,763	8,586
Oregon	326,441	18,307	15,036	2,949	5,818	6,102	205,330	8,485	51,684	12,730
Pennsylvania	1,570,869	31,062	219,074	9,963	32,451	5,858	1,050,316	32,078	182,823	7,244
Rhode Island	133,184	5,649	15,840	1,864	3,247	728	63,633	9,140	26,409	6,674
South Carolina	216,619	18,601	19,593	4,083	3,003	237	122,424	12,529	17,384	18,765
South Dakota	42,357	11,651	3,870	370	0	0	10,796	1,190	13,745	735
Tennessee	458,667	28,335	15,391	4,980	9,372	1,557	348,628	8,692	37,718	3,994
Texas	1,719,056	55,508	237,479	17,854	34,785	3,656	1,120,038	73,519	152,152	24,065
Utah	282,629	11,382	45,020	1,774	9,314	3,317	150,487	26,914	31,901	2,520
Vermont	97,456	12,983	1,228	537	1,385	1,769	67,696	1,022	8,693	2,143
Virginia	458,744	26,018	47,693	5,674	8,482	31	242,782	39,351	68,662	20,051
Washington	720,595	24,277	55,681	1,301	22,851	4,576	473,625	9,324	107,532	21,428
West Virginia	62,296	14,348	1,608	898	2,366	0	16,553	21,004	1,350	4,169
Wisconsin	571,891	29,374	26,390	4,061	26,482	1,536	358,439	10,642	106,460	8,507
Wyoming	26,807	5,307	3,967	266	1,477	203	6,613	1,102	7,601	271
Other jurisdictions	131,743	23,935	3,027	2,682	750	0	67,186	4,471	28,154	1,538
American Samoa	1,759	1,744	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Guam	5,246	2,935	176	205	0	0	1,576	0	188	166
Puerto Rico	117,465	13,909	2,851	2,477	750	0	64,564	4,471	27,197	1,246
Trust Territory of the Pacific	3,231	3,231	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	4,042	2,116	0	0	0	0	1,046	0	769	111

¹Includes U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, U.S. Department of the Interior, Agency for International Development, U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Department of State, U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Engraving and Printing, General Services Administration, Office of Justice Programs, Social Security Administration, and Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

²Excludes other jurisdictions.

NOTE: Dollars reflect actual obligations during the fiscal year regardless of when the funds were actually spent by a recipient institution. Data are not comparable with *Digest of Edu-*

cation Statistics tables for previous years because prior to fiscal year 1999, data include obligations to federally funded research and development centers administered by colleges and universities. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, *Survey of Federal Science and Engineering Support to Universities, Colleges, and Nonprofit Institutions, Fiscal Year 2003*. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 366. Summary of federal funds for research, development, and R&D plant, by performers and fields of science: Fiscal years 1997 through 2005

[In millions of current dollars]

	Actual							Estimated			Percent change, 2004 to 2005
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Performers and fields of science											
Total outlays for research, development, and R&D plant	\$70,892.0	\$72,295.6	\$72,613.9	\$74,077.0	\$79,692.2	\$85,100.8	\$93,938.6	\$100,939.2	\$106,722.7	5.7	
Research and development	68,897.2	70,434.5	70,585.2	69,807.3	75,335.7	80,712.5	89,780.7	97,273.9	103,086.9	6.0	
R&D plant	1,994.8	1,861.1	2,028.7	4,269.7	4,356.5	4,388.3	4,157.9	3,665.2	3,635.8	-0.8	
Total obligations for research, development, and R&D plant	71,744.7	73,743.5	77,386.6	77,356.1	84,003.0	90,157.7	97,927.9	106,488.4	110,193.1	3.5	
Research and development obligations	69,829.9	71,903.3	75,340.8	72,863.2	79,933.2	85,853.0	93,661.3	102,720.5	106,486.7	3.7	
Performers											
Federal intramural ¹	16,720.0	17,114.0	18,084.7	17,149.8	20,219.8	21,044.8	22,861.6	24,718.4	24,812.1	0.4	
Industrial firms	31,418.0	31,839.7	31,901.6	27,735.5	27,006.2	29,538.2	33,852.7	38,935.6	42,937.8	10.3	
FFRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	1,128.2	1,188.8	1,328.1	1,100.9	1,186.6	1,351.1	1,507.6	1,562.4	1,639.3	4.9	
Universities and colleges	12,561.1	13,365.9	14,959.1	16,815.1	19,587.9	21,290.1	22,693.5	23,960.8	23,900.3	-0.3	
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	3,701.1	3,890.2	3,896.5	4,053.2	4,617.7	4,641.2	4,754.2	4,951.5	4,955.4	0.1	
Other nonprofit institutions	2,962.1	3,155.1	3,608.8	4,216.6	5,138.8	5,739.1	5,706.7	6,106.2	5,971.5	-2.2	
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	821.0	603.0	913.3	1,231.5	1,269.1	1,404.8	1,352.8	1,587.6	1,463.9	-7.8	
State and local governments	261.1	447.5	357.5	224.0	450.6	452.2	400.0	501.3	419.3	-16.4	
Foreign	257.5	299.1	291.3	336.7	456.5	391.6	532.4	396.8	387.1	-2.4	
Research obligations	29,365.6	30,922.3	33,527.5	38,470.5	44,713.7	48,006.7	51,071.8	54,449.7	54,698.0	0.5	
Performers											
Federal intramural ¹	7,667.2	7,964.7	8,685.8	9,449.6	11,130.9	11,857.4	12,419.6	13,298.5	13,282.5	-0.1	
Industrial firms	4,392.1	4,635.1	4,579.8	4,801.2	5,262.3	5,786.8	6,042.4	6,607.9	6,686.8	1.2	
FRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	759.6	844.1	879.3	700.3	822.3	937.3	1,103.5	1,157.7	1,232.8	6.5	
Universities and colleges	11,173.2	11,741.0	13,203.8	16,015.9	18,657.1	20,285.4	21,676.5	22,865.5	22,994.5	0.6	
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	2,598.9	2,743.0	2,554.1	2,773.2	3,096.3	3,219.4	3,272.6	3,493.6	3,518.3	0.7	
Other nonprofit institutions	2,294.9	2,425.2	2,806.7	3,719.8	4,577.9	4,723.0	5,196.3	5,544.4	5,520.0	-0.4	
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	217.5	214.5	469.5	696.1	739.4	749.6	779.0	829.8	845.8	1.9	
State and local governments	144.0	240.1	232.4	162.5	308.7	275.5	305.8	363.7	327.4	-10.0	
Foreign	118.1	114.5	116.1	152.0	118.9	172.3	276.1	288.6	289.9	0.5	
Fields of science											
Life sciences	12,661.3	13,557.6	15,422.5	17,964.7	23,057.3	25,476.8	27,772.2	29,745.9	29,790.6	0.2	
Psychology	545.4	591.0	632.6	1,626.7	741.9	905.9	1,104.4	1,149.8	1,157.0	0.6	
Physical sciences	4,148.7	4,209.7	4,066.2	4,787.9	4,600.8	4,983.2	5,021.6	5,384.3	5,373.4	-0.2	
Environmental sciences	3,045.7	3,062.0	3,095.3	3,328.8	3,251.7	3,418.3	3,740.9	3,957.3	3,915.9	-1.0	
Mathematics and computer sciences	1,671.8	1,836.8	1,980.6	2,205.6	2,610.6	2,630.7	1,104.4	1,149.8	1,157.0	0.6	
Engineering	5,690.3	5,895.4	6,263.4	6,346.4	8,197.0	8,274.9	8,405.1	9,043.6	9,147.1	1.1	
Social sciences	696.3	806.1	854.9	1,050.3	1,008.6	1,038.5	1,025.8	1,067.2	1,081.4	1.3	
Other sciences	906.1	963.7	1,212.1	1,160.2	1,245.8	1,278.4	1,329.3	1,295.8	1,391.2	7.4	
Basic research obligations	14,942.2	15,613.0	17,443.7	19,569.8	21,958.1	23,668.3	24,751.4	26,436.4	26,860.3	1.6	
Performers											
Federal intramural ¹	2,688.6	2,917.8	3,255.2	3,621.8	4,193.8	4,460.0	4,662.1	4,814.2	5,106.5	6.1	
Industrial firms	1,166.7	1,119.7	1,082.8	1,356.5	917.1	1,231.9	1,279.6	1,677.4	1,674.8	-0.2	
FFRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	294.7	326.4	313.4	171.3	175.1	239.6	312.8	332.4	342.2	2.9	
Universities and colleges	7,695.8	7,952.2	9,107.1	10,056.7	11,792.2	12,668.2	13,151.8	13,759.5	13,924.5	1.2	
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	1,600.0	1,642.3	1,565.5	1,674.0	1,762.1	1,805.2	1,827.8	2,037.1	1,985.0	-2.6	
Other nonprofit institutions	1,289.6	1,397.6	1,650.0	1,985.3	2,441.7	2,531.7	2,703.9	2,951.5	2,920.6	-1.0	
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	88.4	121.8	354.9	521.6	540.5	563.4	582.1	621.0	655.1	5.5	
State and local governments	68.4	84.9	61.4	75.7	71.5	71.5	85.4	89.5	93.1	4.0	
Foreign	49.9	50.4	53.4	106.9	64.0	96.8	146.1	153.8	158.5	3.1	
Fields of science											
Life sciences	7,203.8	7,853.4	9,197.1	10,049.0	12,835.5	14,024.1	14,765.3	15,494.9	15,669.0	1.1	
Psychology	293.9	312.0	347.3	817.8	292.9	464.6	543.8	559.0	574.4	2.8	
Physical sciences	2,976.4	2,941.4	3,089.8	3,470.6	3,327.1	3,405.9	3,454.0	3,850.2	3,849.8	0.0	
Environmental sciences	1,543.5	1,528.7	1,615.7	1,838.4	1,663.0	1,833.3	1,899.5	2,145.3	2,127.1	-0.9	
Mathematics and computer sciences	661.4	705.5	734.9	798.3	957.8	998.7	1,120.2	1,171.4	1,186.3	1.3	
Engineering	1,583.0	1,594.4	1,639.7	1,764.2	1,911.5	1,864.9	1,913.1	2,152.0	2,362.0	9.8	
Social sciences	221.0	224.8	246.5	308.0	278.4	361.7	352.8	357.9	369.9	3.3	
Other sciences	459.3	452.7	572.5	523.6	691.7	715.2	702.7	705.6	721.8	2.3	

See notes at end of table.

Table 366. Summary of federal funds for research, development, and R&D plant, by performers and fields of science: Fiscal years 1997 through 2005—Continued

[In millions of current dollars]

Performers and fields of science	Actual							Estimated		Percent change, 2004 to 2005
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Applied research obligations	14,423.4	15,309.3	16,083.7	18,900.7	22,755.6	24,338.4	26,320.4	28,013.3	27,837.7	-0.6
Performers										
Federal intramural ¹	4,978.7	5,046.9	5,430.6	5,827.8	6,937.2	7,397.4	7,757.5	8,484.3	8,175.9	-3.6
Industrial firms	3,225.5	3,515.4	3,497.0	3,444.6	4,345.2	4,554.9	4,762.8	4,930.5	5,012.0	1.7
FFRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	464.9	517.7	565.8	528.9	647.2	697.7	790.7	825.2	890.6	7.9
Universities and colleges	3,477.4	3,788.9	4,096.7	5,959.2	6,864.9	7,617.2	8,524.7	9,106.0	9,070.0	-0.4
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	998.8	1,100.7	988.6	1,099.2	1,334.2	1,414.1	1,444.8	1,456.6	1,533.3	5.3
Other nonprofit institutions	1,005.3	1,027.7	1,156.7	1,734.5	2,136.2	2,191.3	2,492.5	2,592.9	2,599.4	0.2
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	129.2	92.6	114.6	174.5	198.9	186.2	197.0	208.8	190.7	-8.7
State and local governments	75.5	155.2	171.0	86.9	237.1	204.0	220.4	274.2	234.3	-14.5
Foreign	68.2	64.1	62.8	45.1	54.9	75.6	130.0	134.8	131.4	-2.5
Fields of science										
Life sciences	5,457.6	5,704.1	6,225.3	7,915.7	10,221.8	11,452.7	13,007.0	14,251.0	14,121.6	-0.9
Psychology	251.5	279.0	285.3	808.9	449.0	441.3	560.6	590.8	582.5	-1.4
Physical sciences	1,172.4	1,268.3	976.4	1,317.3	1,273.6	1,577.4	1,567.6	1,534.1	1,523.6	-0.7
Environmental sciences	1,502.2	1,533.2	1,479.5	1,490.3	1,588.6	1,585.0	1,841.4	1,812.0	1,788.8	-1.3
Mathematics and computer sciences	1,010.5	1,131.4	1,245.7	1,407.3	1,652.8	1,632.0	1,552.2	1,634.4	1,655.1	1.3
Engineering	4,107.3	4,301.0	4,623.7	4,582.2	6,285.5	6,410.0	6,492.0	6,891.6	6,785.1	-1.5
Social sciences	475.3	581.3	608.3	742.3	730.2	676.9	673.0	709.2	711.6	0.3
Other sciences	446.8	510.9	639.6	636.6	554.1	563.3	626.6	590.2	669.4	13.4
Development obligations	40,464.3	40,981.0	41,813.1	34,392.7	35,219.5	37,846.3	42,589.5	48,270.9	51,788.7	7.3
Performers										
Federal intramural ¹	9,052.7	9,149.3	9,398.9	7,700.2	9,088.9	9,187.4	10,442.0	11,419.9	11,529.7	1.0
Industrial firms	27,025.8	27,204.6	27,321.8	22,934.4	21,744.0	23,751.4	27,810.3	32,327.7	36,251.0	12.1
FFRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	368.6	344.7	448.8	400.6	364.3	413.7	404.1	404.7	406.5	0.4
Universities and colleges	1,387.9	1,624.8	1,755.3	799.3	930.8	1,004.7	1,017.0	1,095.3	905.8	-17.3
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	1,102.1	1,147.2	1,342.3	1,279.9	1,521.4	1,421.8	1,481.6	1,457.9	1,437.1	-1.4
Other nonprofit institutions	667.2	729.9	802.0	496.8	560.8	1,016.1	510.3	561.7	451.5	-19.6
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	603.4	388.5	443.7	535.4	529.7	655.2	573.7	757.7	618.0	-18.4
State and local governments	117.1	207.4	125.1	61.5	141.9	176.7	94.1	137.6	91.9	-33.2
Foreign	139.3	184.6	175.2	184.7	337.6	219.2	256.3	108.3	97.3	-10.2
R&D plant obligations	1,914.8	1,840.2	2,045.8	4,492.8	4,069.8	4,304.7	4,266.5	3,767.8	3,706.4	-1.6
Performers										
Federal intramural ¹	608.3	475.3	483.3	573.3	520.4	414.8	609.7	464.2	476.2	2.6
Industrial firms	389.8	487.7	544.7	2,814.6	2,179.8	2,524.9	1,817.0	1,875.5	1,895.8	1.1
FFRDCs ² administered by industrial firms	60.5	45.6	172.8	27.6	41.8	109.1	145.7	182.4	83.7	-54.1
Universities and colleges	238.6	139.5	141.2	213.5	284.7	241.1	686.9	347.2	395.8	14.0
FFRDCs ² administered by universities and colleges	548.8	663.6	615.5	613.8	615.9	583.3	578.4	568.7	541.9	-4.7
Other nonprofit institutions	16.7	10.9	12.2	55.5	27.9	29.1	70.7	54.8	60.3	10.0
FFRDCs ² administered by nonprofit institutions	52.0	12.1	70.7	193.5	357.5	388.8	333.9	250.8	228.3	-9.0
State and local governments	—	—	5.3	0.9	1.4	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	10.0
Foreign	0.1	5.5	—	0.1	40.4	11.7	23.4	23.4	23.4	#

—Not available.

#Rounds to zero.

¹Includes costs associated with the administration of intramural and extramural programs by federal personnel as well as actual intramural performance.²Federally funded research and development centers.NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Totals do not include the U.S. Department of Homeland Security. SOURCE: National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, 1997 through 2005. (This table was prepared November 2005.)

Table 367. Federal obligations for research and development and R&D plant, by agency and state or jurisdiction: Fiscal year 2003
 [In thousands of dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total	Department of Agriculture	Department of Commerce	Department of Defense	Department of Energy	Department of Health and Human Services	Department of the Interior	Department of Transportation	Environmental Protection Agency	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	National Science Foundation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States¹	\$95,484,042	\$2,037,785	\$1,264,235	\$41,924,362	\$8,432,727	\$26,936,400	\$598,544	\$709,852	\$565,588	\$9,103,362	\$3,911,187
Alabama	3,025,373	25,575	1,872	2,031,197	11,652	408,508	2,206	10,060	2,287	513,534	18,482
Alaska	379,931	53,000	32,218	205,780	9,586	14,824	24,488	2,471	0	12,591	24,973
Arizona	1,895,092	31,583	2,911	1,449,240	6,291	184,004	14,494	4,875	173	75,155	126,366
Arkansas	145,761	35,850	0	6,739	312	89,558	1,790	1,609	411	1,054	8,438
California	17,929,551	132,948	51,328	9,099,754	1,688,098	3,543,466	77,298	24,354	16,347	2,661,015	634,943
Colorado	1,709,088	46,801	149,918	474,759	163,051	395,189	89,966	20,246	4,073	156,435	208,650
Connecticut	2,116,697	9,719	6,090	1,484,391	26,623	487,525	1,337	3,510	4,509	56,143	36,850
Delaware	92,325	5,218	5,441	17,922	3,302	34,725	463	1,574	2,090	2,208	19,382
District of Columbia	2,934,854	160,581	11,089	1,276,568	513,726	290,892	2,412	214,888	64,191	288,008	112,499
Florida	2,695,089	56,115	52,842	1,538,664	14,956	385,321	36,836	24,989	18,136	462,241	104,989
Georgia	1,521,757	68,698	2,062	441,001	37,660	849,456	6,706	5,657	7,679	34,046	68,792
Hawaii	351,566	27,529	28,929	170,481	3,437	69,702	8,900	862	344	18,158	23,224
Idaho	223,160	24,942	1,104	21,335	138,796	16,850	5,139	1,069	195	3,988	9,742
Illinois	2,022,396	57,976	16,547	206,078	654,992	834,359	1,460	10,088	4,687	19,254	216,955
Indiana	573,563	19,395	2,751	209,295	21,458	221,501	2,575	5,961	1,749	13,296	75,582
Iowa	495,252	81,945	803	82,783	31,316	246,479	1,944	12,061	1,674	11,006	25,241
Kansas	191,904	19,129	401	25,247	11,419	97,151	2,655	6,003	1,261	3,602	25,036
Kentucky	235,150	13,554	738	28,964	6,619	150,295	1,691	4,011	759	9,198	19,321
Louisiana	498,732	49,420	4,457	135,399	6,157	205,125	15,341	2,181	3,127	53,979	23,546
Maine	145,837	8,830	4,078	22,227	1,736	90,201	2,323	708	923	1,375	13,436
Maryland	7,910,377	159,640	491,759	3,462,120	27,491	2,327,588	18,461	21,532	10,184	1,286,886	104,716
Massachusetts	5,389,976	25,173	42,577	1,973,113	103,529	2,687,012	15,815	58,613	14,874	199,542	269,728
Michigan	1,690,226	27,482	20,478	789,407	29,682	643,817	9,036	18,458	11,155	15,380	125,331
Minnesota	865,464	31,440	9,096	225,045	12,310	489,864	7,345	2,056	17,822	10,996	59,490
Mississippi	1,198,223	95,549	12,250	967,038	4,142	45,530	3,610	1,500	1,493	59,465	7,646
Missouri	1,291,067	30,159	2,108	560,622	6,478	626,007	10,123	3,503	2,050	15,176	34,841
Montana	136,059	34,868	87	14,063	2,477	47,938	6,192	1,722	182	9,650	18,880
Nebraska	147,077	33,662	884	4,033	2,687	82,568	2,484	1,787	0	1,915	17,057
Nevada	421,709	3,089	2,058	48,104	287,710	28,023	9,356	7,762	18,879	4,096	12,632
New Hampshire	365,906	10,138	14,501	179,602	2,445	115,917	1,116	2,938	383	23,064	15,802
New Jersey	1,858,272	8,489	40,075	1,222,281	88,639	333,464	2,484	51,580	5,729	24,685	80,846
New Mexico	3,037,977	14,465	1,778	774,559	2,046,249	118,482	5,585	6,272	2,195	42,601	25,791
New York	4,062,095	52,518	26,745	663,248	660,577	2,257,121	4,834	11,622	15,289	71,208	298,933
North Carolina	1,637,083	40,176	13,518	156,442	18,782	1,135,090	4,090	5,271	151,162	24,094	88,458
North Dakota	101,977	35,109	921	20,344	7,224	23,099	3,277	959	1,206	914	8,924
Ohio	2,422,358	24,497	8,352	1,025,908	35,263	818,682	3,008	42,832	89,450	310,691	63,675
Oklahoma	288,744	29,446	10,980	67,828	10,012	101,145	1,619	13,949	14,923	20,656	18,186
Oregon	488,502	51,557	4,882	26,769	14,454	296,425	11,740	3,866	24,006	10,534	44,269
Pennsylvania	3,867,483	67,351	5,482	1,435,990	482,768	1,638,680	3,640	7,652	6,795	41,739	177,386
Rhode Island	523,509	3,024	5,940	302,662	3,030	158,545	1,815	935	18,323	4,481	24,394
South Carolina	421,761	19,989	11,695	149,583	40,589	157,458	2,031	3,183	1,380	7,383	28,470
South Dakota	55,921	9,763	195	3,568	0	19,410	8,748	1,046	345	4,954	7,892
Tennessee	1,348,868	23,236	6,531	136,090	630,352	483,036	3,148	6,408	507	25,206	34,354
Texas	6,127,458	84,491	11,349	2,606,401	54,500	1,511,458	12,353	17,775	5,362	1,704,172	119,597
Utah	658,477	22,522	426	367,997	11,360	188,902	4,313	2,234	1,312	29,266	30,145
Vermont	181,870	10,686	1,316	73,407	1,583	84,220	700	576	1,181	1,278	6,923
Virginia	6,360,243	16,062	18,911	4,692,092	108,374	479,590	115,630	40,758	4,229	683,423	201,174
Washington	2,322,683	48,422	114,121	914,797	198,862	926,350	7,819	5,654	5,738	12,719	88,201
West Virginia	373,425	34,407	2,527	80,692	159,266	40,748	5,153	2,863	991	43,554	3,224
Wisconsin	704,830	52,404	6,190	50,316	25,283	445,885	11,087	3,828	3,485	15,993	90,359
Wyoming	41,344	9,163	924	2,417	5,422	9,215	1,908	3,541	343	995	7,416
Other jurisdictions	218,844	89,770	2,097	21,366	750	81,999	1,351	0	0	2,514	18,997
Puerto Rico	114,143	11,522	1,027	1,537	750	77,051	933	0	0	2,514	18,809
Other areas	104,701	78,248	1,070	19,829	0	4,948	418	0	0	0	188
Offices abroad	61,903	4,821	0	56,831	0	0	17	234	0	0	0

¹Excludes other jurisdictions and offices abroad.

NOTE: Only the agencies shown are required to report on this section of the survey. The obligations of the 10 major R&D supporting agencies included in this table represent

approximately 98 percent of total federal R&D obligations in fiscal year 2003. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development, fiscal years 2003, 2004, and 2005*. (This table was prepared November 2005.)

