

CHAPTER 3

Postsecondary Education

Postsecondary education includes an array of diverse educational experiences, including a wide range of programs offered by American colleges and universities. For example, a community college may offer vocational training or the first 2 years of training at the college level. A university typically offers a full undergraduate course of study leading to a bachelor's degree as well as first-professional and graduate programs leading to advanced degrees. Vocational and technical institutions offer training programs that are designed to prepare students for specific careers. Community groups, religious organizations, libraries, and businesses provide other types of educational opportunities for adults.

This chapter provides an overview of the latest statistics on postsecondary education, which includes academic, vocational, and continuing professional education programs after high school. However, to maintain comparability over time, most of the data in the *Digest* are for degree-granting institutions, which are defined as postsecondary institutions that grant an associate's or higher degree and are eligible for Title IV federal financial aid.¹ Degree-granting institutions include almost all 2- and 4-year colleges and universities; they exclude institutions offering only vocational programs of less than 2 years' duration and continuing education programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the higher education classification that the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) used prior to 1996–97.² This chapter highlights historical data that enable the reader to observe long-range trends in college education in America.

Other chapters provide related information on postsecondary education. Data on price indexes and on the number of degrees held by the general population are shown in chapter 1. Chapter 4 contains tabulations on federal funding for postsecondary education. Information on employment outcomes for college graduates is shown in chapter 5. Chapter 7 contains data on college libraries and use of computers by young adults. Further information on survey methodologies is presented in the Guide to Sources in the appendix and in the publications cited in the source notes.

¹Title IV programs, which are administered by the U.S. Department of Education, provide financial aid to postsecondary students.

²Included among degree-granting institutions are some institutions (primarily 2-year colleges) that were not previously designated as higher education institutions. Excluded from degree-granting institutions are a few institutions that were previously designated as higher education institutions although they did not award an associate's or higher degree.

Enrollment

Enrollment in degree-granting institutions increased by 17 percent between 1984 and 1994 (table 170 and figure 11). Between 1994 and 2004, enrollment increased at a faster rate (21 percent), from 14.3 million to 17.3 million. Much of the growth between 1994 and 2004 was in female enrollment; the number of men enrolled rose 16 percent, while the number of women increased by 25 percent. During the same time period, part-time enrollment rose by 8 percent compared to an increase of 30 percent in full-time enrollment. In addition to the enrollment in accredited 2-year colleges, 4-year colleges, and universities, about 429,000 students attended non-degree-granting, Title IV eligible, postsecondary institutions in fall 2003 (table 168).

The number of young students has been growing more rapidly than the number of older students, but this pattern is expected to shift (table 172 and figure 13). Between 1990 and 2004, the enrollment of students under age 25 increased by 31 percent. Enrollment of persons 25 and over rose by 17 percent during the same period. From 2004 to 2014, NCES projects a rise of 11 percent in enrollments of persons under 25, and an increase of 15 percent in the number 25 and over.

Enrollment trends have differed at the undergraduate, graduate, and first-professional levels. Undergraduate enrollment generally increased during the 1970s, but dipped slightly between 1983 and 1985 (table 185). From 1985 to 1992, undergraduate enrollment increased each year, rising 18 percent before declining slightly and stabilizing between 1993 and 1996. Undergraduate enrollment rose 20 percent between 1996 and 2004. Graduate enrollment had been steady at about 1.3 million in the late 1970s and early 1980s, but rose about 57 percent between 1985 and 2004 (table 186). After rising very rapidly during the 1970s, enrollment in first-professional programs stabilized in the 1980s (table 187). First-professional enrollment began rising again in the 1990s and showed an increase of 14 percent between 1994 and 2004.

Since 1984, the number of women in graduate schools has exceeded the number of men (table 186). Between 1994 and 2004, the number of male full-time graduate students increased by 25 percent, compared to 66 percent for full-time women. Among part-time graduate students, the number of men increased by 3 percent compared to a 17 percent increase for women.

The proportion of American college students who are minorities has been increasing. In 1976, some 15 percent were minorities, compared with 30 percent in 2004 (table 205). Much of the change can be attributed to rising numbers of Hispanic and Asian or Pacific Islander students. The proportion of Asian or Pacific Islander students rose from 1 percent to 6 percent, and the Hispanic proportion rose from 4 percent to 10 percent during that time period. The proportion of Black students fluctuated during most of the early part of the period, before rising to 13 percent in 2004 from 9 percent in 1976. Nonresident aliens for whom race/ethnicity is not reported comprised 3 percent of the total enrollment in 2004.

Despite the sizable numbers of small degree-granting colleges, most students attend the larger colleges and universities. In fall 2003, 39 percent of institutions had fewer than 1,000 students; however, these campuses enrolled 4 percent of college students (table 213). While 12 percent of the campuses enrolled 10,000 or more students, they accounted for 54 percent of total college enrollment.

Faculty, Staff, and Salaries

Approximately 3.2 million people were employed in colleges and universities in the fall of 2003, including 2.3 million professional and 0.9 million nonprofessional staff (table 223). In the fall of 2003, there were 1.2 million faculty members in degree-granting institutions, including 0.6 million full-time and 0.5 million part-time faculty. The proportion of administrative staff and other non-teaching professional staff rose from 15 percent in 1976 to 25 percent in 2003, while the proportion of nonprofessional staff declined from 42 percent to 29 percent (table 222). The student/staff ratio at colleges and universities declined from 5.4 in 1976 to 5.1 in 2003. During the same time period, the student/faculty ratio declined from 16.6 to 15.6.

Colleges differ in their practices of employing part-time and full-time staff. In fall 2003, 49 percent of the employees at public 2-year colleges were employed full time compared with 69 percent at public 4-year colleges and 70 percent at private 4-year colleges (table 223). A higher proportion of the faculty at public 4-year colleges were employed full time (70 percent) than at private 4-year colleges (54 percent) or public 2-year colleges (32 percent).

About 15 percent of U.S. faculty in colleges and universities were minorities in 2003 (based on a total excluding persons whose race/ethnicity was unknown, but including nonresident aliens who were not identified by race/ethnicity) (table 224). Six percent of the faculty were Black, 5 percent were Asian/Pacific Islanders, 4 percent were Hispanic, and 0.5 percent were American Indian/Alaska Native. Nearly half of college faculty (47 percent) were White males, while 36 percent were White females. About 17 percent of executive, managerial, and administrative staffs were minorities in 2003, compared to about 31 percent of the nonprofessional staff. The proportion of minority staffs at public 4-year colleges (22 percent) was similar to the proportion at private 4-year colleges (21 percent).

The proportion of time that full-time instructional faculty and staff spent teaching averaged 58 percent in 2003 (table 228). For the remaining faculty time, research and scholarship accounted for 20 percent of the time; and 22 percent was spent on other activities, e.g., administration, professional growth, etc.

College faculty generally suffered losses in the purchasing power of their salaries from 1972–73 to 1980–81, when average salaries declined 17 percent after adjustment for inflation (table 235). During the 1980s, average salaries rose and recouped most of the losses. Between 1994–95 and 2004–05, there was a further increase in average faculty salaries, resulting in an average about 4 percent higher than in 1972–73, after adjustment for inflation. Average salaries for men in 2004–05 (\$69,337) were higher than the average for women (\$56,926), but women's salaries have increased at a slightly faster rate (8 vs. 6 percent) since 1994–95.

The proportion of faculty with tenure has declined slightly in recent years. About 50 percent of full-time instructional faculty had tenure in 2003–04 compared with 56 percent in 1993–94 (table 242). A difference existed between the proportion of men and women with tenure. Fifty-six percent of men compared to 42 percent of women had tenure in 2003–04. About 53 percent of the instructional faculty at public institutions had tenure, compared to 45 percent of faculty at private institutions.

Degrees

During the 2004–05 academic year, 4,216 accredited institutions offered degrees at the associate's degree level or above (table 244). These included 2,533 4-year colleges and universities, and 1,683 2-year colleges. Institutions awarding various degrees in 2003–04 numbered 2,636 for associate's degrees, 2,121 for bachelor's degrees, 1,580 for master's degrees, and 568 for doctor's degrees (table 255).

Growing numbers of people are completing college degrees. Between 1993–94 and 2003–04, the number of associate's, bachelor's, master's, first-professional, and doctor's degrees rose (table 246). Associate's degrees increased 25 percent, bachelor's degrees increased 20 percent, master's degrees increased 44 percent, and doctor's degrees increased 12 percent during this period. The number of first-professional degrees was 10 percent higher in 2003–04 than it was in 1993–94.

Since the mid-1980s, more women than men have earned associate's, bachelor's, and master's degrees (table 246). Also, the number of women receiving all types of degrees has increased at a faster rate than for men. Between 1993–94 and 2003–04, the number of bachelor's degrees awarded to men increased by 12 percent, while those awarded to women rose by 26 percent. During the same time period, the number of males earning doctor's degrees declined by 5 percent, while the number of females earning doctor's degrees rose by 39 percent.

Of the 1,400,000 bachelor's degrees conferred in 2003–04, the largest numbers of degrees were conferred in the fields of business (307,000), social sciences and history

(150,000), and education (106,000) (table 249). At the master's degree level, the largest fields were education (162,000) and business (139,000) (table 250). The largest fields at the doctor's degree level were education (7,100), engineering (5,900), biological and biomedical sciences (5,200), psychology (4,800), and health professions and related clinical sciences (4,400) (table 251).

The pattern of bachelor's degrees by field of study has shifted significantly in recent years. While the number of degrees increased 20 percent overall between 1993–94 and 2003–04, in some fields such as mathematics and the combined fields of engineering and engineering technologies, the 2003–04 figures are lower than in 1993–94 (table 249 and figure 15). However, there is some evidence that these trends have shifted. Engineering and engineering technologies declined 8 percent between 1993–94 and 1998–99, but rose 8 percent between 1998–99 and 2003–04. The number of degrees conferred in 2003–04 is almost equal to the number conferred in 1993–94. The number of mathematics degrees declined by 16 percent between 1993–94 and 1998–99, but also rose 11 percent between 1998–99 and 2003–04. In contrast, some technical fields have increased. After an increase of 25 percent between 1993–94 and 1998–99, the number of degrees in computer and information sciences grew 95 percent between 1998–99 and 2003–04. The numbers in some science fields declined between 1998–99 and 2003–04. The number of degrees in biological/biomedical sciences declined 5 percent and the number of degrees in the physical sciences declined by 2 percent. Health professions and related clinical science degrees declined 13 percent in this period. Other sizable fields (over 5,000 degrees) with increases over 20 percent between 1998–99 and 2003–04 included parks, recreation, and leisure studies; communications and journalism; visual and perform-

ing arts; theological studies/religious vocations; business; philosophy and religion; liberal arts and sciences; and social sciences and history.

Fifty-eight percent of the students who enrolled in a 4-year college as first-time freshmen in 1995–96 had completed a bachelor's degree by 2001 (table 310). About 7 percent of students had completed a certificate or associate's degree, 14 percent were still enrolled without having received a degree, and 21 percent were no longer working toward a bachelor's degree.

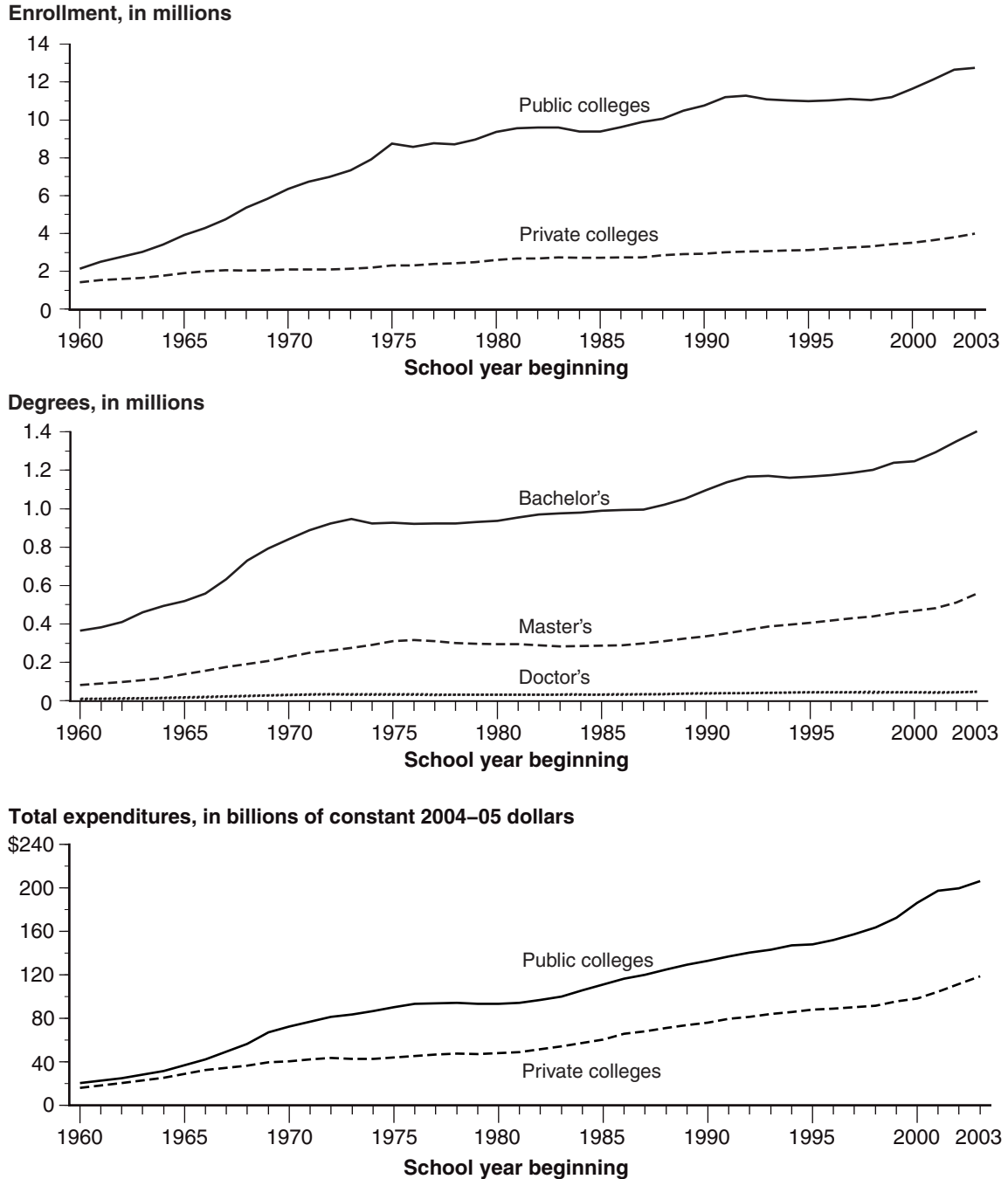
Finances

For the 2004–05 academic year, annual prices for undergraduate tuition, room, and board were estimated to be \$9,877 at public colleges and \$26,025 at private colleges (table 312). Between 1994–95 and 2004–05, prices for undergraduate tuition, room, and board at public colleges rose by 30 percent, and prices at private colleges increased by 26 percent, after adjustment for inflation (tables 31 and 312).

Trend data show small increases in the current-fund expenditures per student at public 2-year and 4-year colleges and universities in the late 1980s and larger increases during the 1990s (table 339). After an adjustment for inflation at colleges and universities, current-fund expenditures per student at public colleges rose about 5 percent between 1985–86 and 1990–91, and another 28 percent between 1990–91 and 2000–01.

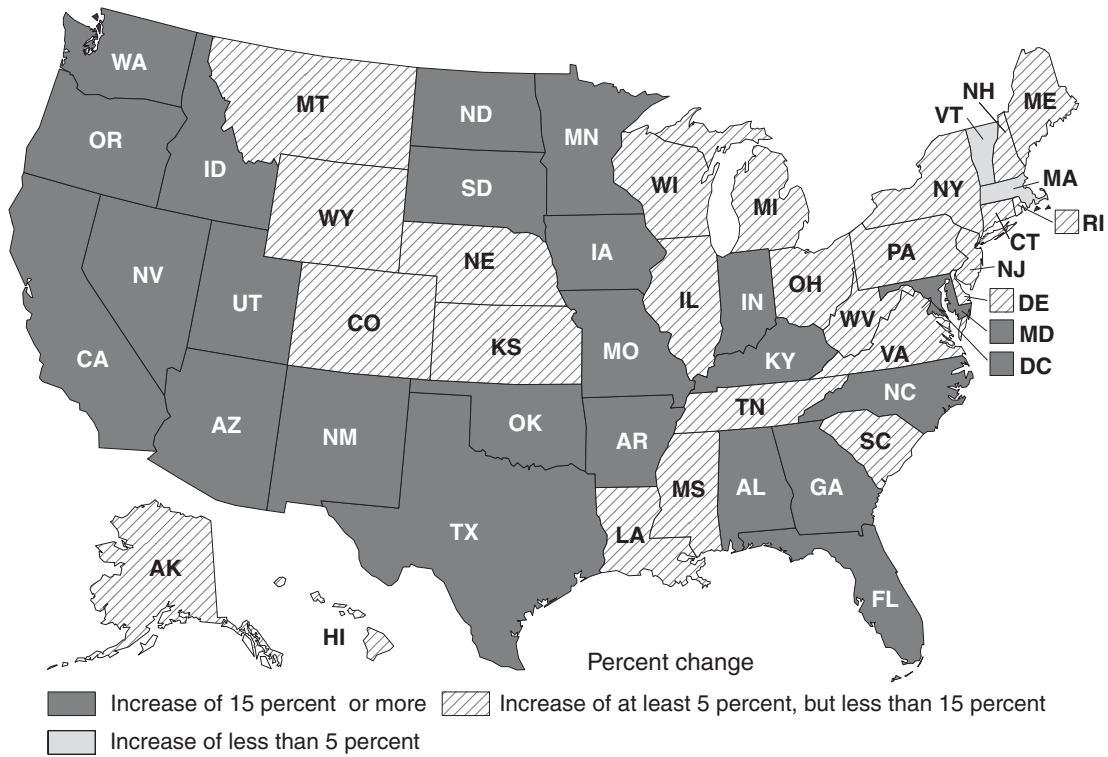
At private not-for-profit institutions, total expenditures per full-time-equivalent student rose 14 percent between 1996–97 and 2002–03, after adjustment for inflation (table 346). In 2002–03, total expenditures per full-time-equivalent student were \$36,482.

Figure 11. Enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting institutions: 1960–61 through 2003–04



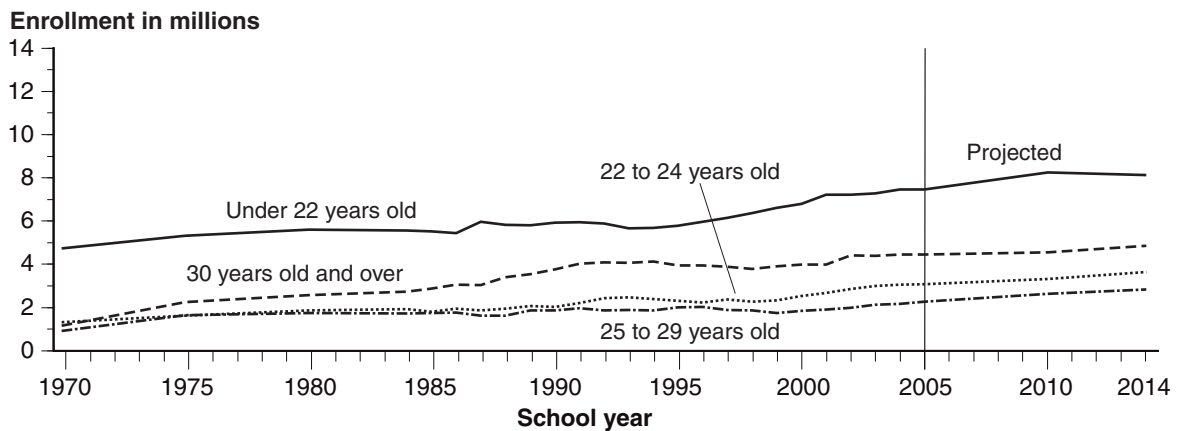
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, 1960 through 1965; *Financial Statistics of Higher Education*, 1959–60 through 1964–65; *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1959–60 through 1965–66; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education," 1966 through 1985, "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," 1966–67 through 1985–86, and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education," 1966–67 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2003–04 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99), Fall 2001 through Fall 2004, and Spring 2001 through Spring 2004.

Figure 12. Percentage change in total enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by state: Fall 1998 through fall 2003



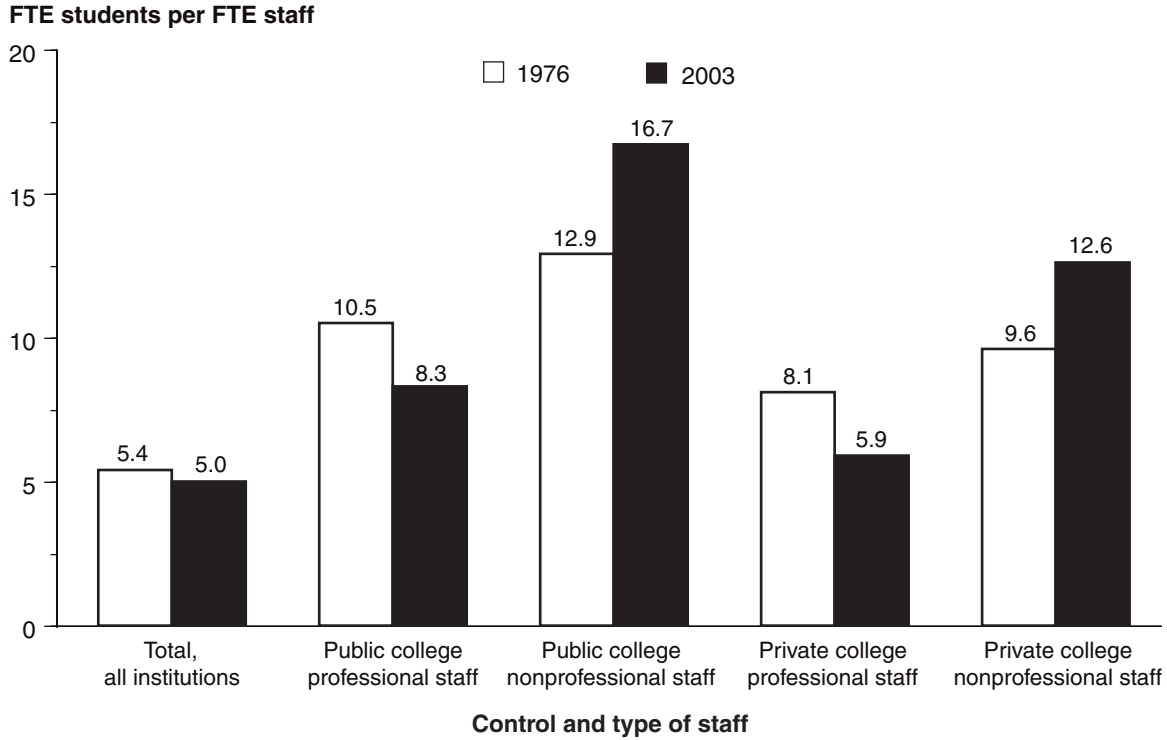
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1998 and 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:98), and Spring 2004.

Figure 13. Enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by age: Fall 1970 through fall 2014



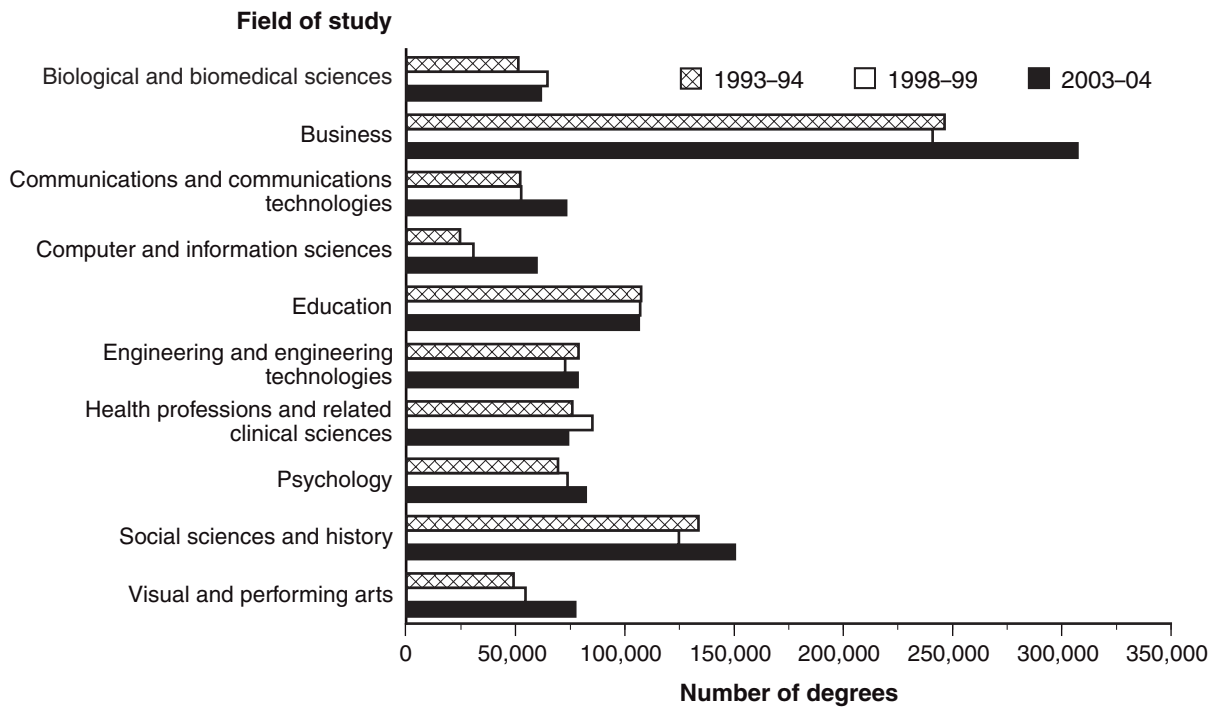
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1970 through 1985; 1986-87 through 2004-05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005; and *Projections of Education Statistics to 2014*.

Figure 14. Full-time-equivalent (FTE) students per staff member in public and private degree-granting institutions: 1976 and 2003



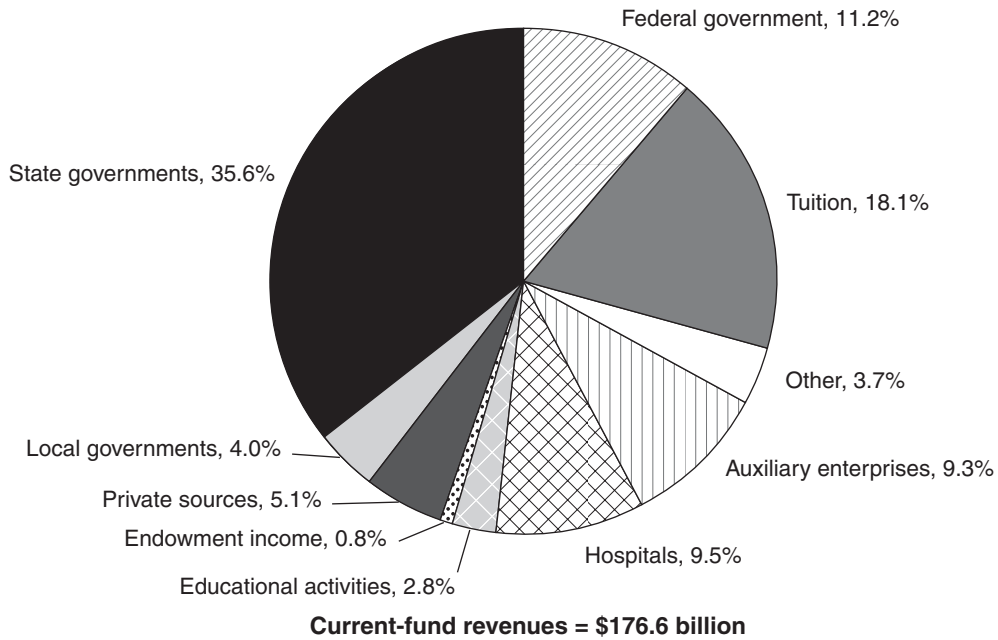
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Staff" survey, 1976, and "Fall Enrollment in Higher Education" survey, 1976; and 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2003-04 and Spring 2004.

Figure 15. Trends in bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions in selected fields of study: 1993-94, 1998-99, and 2003-04



SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993-94, 1998-99, and 2003-04 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:94-99), and Fall 2004.

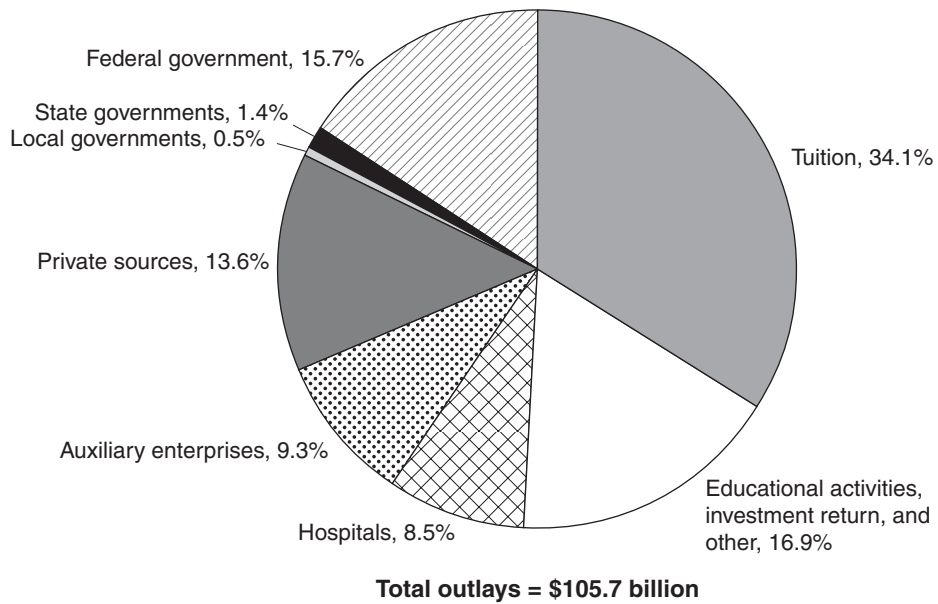
Figure 16. Sources of current-fund revenue of public degree-granting institutions: 2000–01



NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2000–01 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2002.

Figure 17. Sources of total revenue of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions: 2002–03



NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2002–03 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004.

Table 168. Enrollment, staff, and degrees conferred in postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs, by level and control of institution, sex, and type of degree: Fall 2003 and 2003–04

Level of institution, type of degree, sex of student, and type of staff	All Title IV participating institutions ¹	2-year and 4-year degree-granting institutions ²					Non-degree-granting institutions ³				
		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private		
				Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit			Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Enrollment, fall 2003											
Total	17,329,462	16,900,471	12,857,059	4,043,412	3,340,718	702,694	428,991	107,495	321,496	40,673	280,823
4-year institutions.....	10,407,986	10,407,553	6,649,441	3,758,112	3,296,882	461,230	433	38	395	395	0
Males.....	4,566,256	4,566,145	2,937,741	1,628,404	1,409,606	218,798	111	16	95	95	0
Females.....	5,841,730	5,841,408	3,711,700	2,129,708	1,887,276	242,432	322	22	300	300	0
2-year institutions.....	6,605,409	6,492,918	6,207,618	285,300	43,836	241,464	112,491	46,125	66,366	23,279	43,087
Males.....	2,738,195	2,689,406	2,573,827	115,579	17,607	97,972	48,789	25,121	23,668	6,518	17,150
Females.....	3,867,214	3,803,512	3,633,791	169,721	26,229	143,492	63,702	21,004	42,698	16,761	25,937
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	316,067	†	†	†	†	†	316,067	61,332	254,735	16,999	237,736
Males.....	85,097	†	†	†	†	†	85,097	25,541	59,556	5,354	54,202
Females.....	230,970	†	†	†	†	†	230,970	35,791	195,179	11,645	183,534
Staff, fall 2003											
Total	3,243,351	3,194,169	2,167,902	1,026,267	936,689	89,578	49,182	25,276	23,906	4,091	19,815
Professional staff.....	2,309,922	2,272,583	1,540,676	731,907	655,450	76,457	37,339	17,743	19,596	3,042	16,554
Administrative.....	191,561	186,505	96,344	90,161	82,456	7,705	5,056	1,360	3,696	539	3,157
Faculty.....	1,199,658	1,174,831	792,515	382,316	330,587	51,729	24,827	12,749	12,078	2,021	10,057
Faculty assistants.....	293,080	293,047	241,286	51,761	51,649	112	33	0	33	0	33
Other professionals.....	625,623	618,200	410,531	207,669	190,758	16,911	7,423	3,634	3,789	482	3,307
Nonprofessional staff.....	933,429	921,586	627,226	294,360	281,239	13,121	11,843	7,533	4,310	1,049	3,261
Student/staff ratio.....	5.3	5.3	5.9	3.9	3.6	7.8	8.7	4.3	13.4	9.9	14.2
Degrees conferred, 2003–04											
Less-than-1-year awards											
and 1- to 4-year awards.....	687,787	379,865	297,154	82,711	13,642	69,069	307,922	66,899	241,023	21,674	219,349
4-year institutions.....	30,645	30,403	11,865	18,538	9,741	8,797	242	0	242	158	84
Males.....	12,414	12,338	5,545	6,793	3,659	3,134	76	0	76	49	27
Females.....	18,231	18,065	6,320	11,745	6,082	5,663	166	0	166	109	57
2-year institutions.....	414,437	349,462	285,289	64,173	3,901	60,272	64,975	24,752	40,223	10,413	29,810
Males.....	177,458	150,785	129,214	21,571	2,215	19,356	26,673	11,478	15,195	3,129	12,066
Females.....	236,979	198,677	156,075	42,602	1,686	40,916	38,302	13,274	25,028	7,284	17,744
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	242,705	†	†	†	†	†	242,705	42,147	200,558	11,103	189,455
Males.....	67,266	†	†	†	†	†	67,266	17,640	49,626	4,220	45,406
Females.....	175,439	†	†	†	†	†	175,439	24,507	150,932	6,883	144,049
Associate's degrees.....	665,508	665,301	524,875	140,426	45,759	94,667	207	172	35	10	25
4-year institutions.....	123,324	123,324	49,266	74,058	34,453	39,605	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	54,238	54,238	19,498	34,740	12,773	21,967	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	69,086	69,086	29,768	39,318	21,680	17,638	0	0	0	0	0
2-year institutions.....	542,177	541,977	475,609	66,368	11,306	55,062	200	172	28	10	18
Males.....	205,860	205,795	176,004	29,791	4,919	24,872	65	51	14	2	12
Females.....	336,317	336,182	299,605	36,577	6,387	30,190	135	121	14	8	6
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	7	†	†	†	†	†	7	0	7	0	7
Males.....	5	†	†	†	†	†	5	0	5	0	5
Females.....	2	†	†	†	†	†	2	0	2	0	2
Bachelor's degrees.....	1,399,542	1,399,542	905,718	493,824	451,518	42,306	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	595,425	595,425	387,034	208,391	186,145	22,246	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	804,117	804,117	518,684	285,433	265,373	20,060	0	0	0	0	0
Master's degrees.....	558,940	558,940	285,138	273,802	245,562	28,240	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	229,545	229,545	115,962	113,583	101,898	11,685	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	329,395	329,395	169,176	160,219	143,664	16,555	0	0	0	0	0
First-professional degrees.....	83,041	83,041	34,499	48,542	48,278	264	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	42,169	42,169	16,881	25,288	25,136	152	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	40,872	40,872	17,618	23,254	23,142	112	0	0	0	0	0
Doctor's degrees.....	48,378	48,378	29,706	18,672	17,501	1,171	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	25,323	25,323	15,944	9,379	8,949	430	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	23,055	23,055	13,762	9,293	8,552	741	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

¹Includes non-degree-granting institutions and some schools with nonaccredited degree programs.

²Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

³Data are for institutions that did not offer accredited 4-year or 2-year degree programs, but were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes some schools with nonaccredited degree programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004, Winter 2003–04, and Fall 2004. (This table was prepared July 2005.)

Table 169. Historical summary of faculty, students, degrees, and finances in degree-granting institutions: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2003–04

Selected characteristic	1869–70	1879–80	1889–90	1899–1900	1909–10	1919–20	1929–30	1939–40	1949–50	1959–60	1969–70	1979–80	1989–90	1999–2000	2003–04
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Total institutions ¹	563	811	998	977	951	1,041	1,409	1,708	1,851	2,004	2,525	3,152	3,535	4,084	4,236
Total faculty ²	³ 5,553	³ 11,522	³ 15,809	23,868	36,480	48,615	82,386	146,929	246,722	380,554	⁴ 450,000	⁴ 675,000	⁵ 824,220	⁵ 1,027,830	⁵ 1,174,831
Males.....	³ 4,887	³ 7,328	³ 12,704	19,151	29,132	35,807	60,017	106,328	186,189	296,773	⁴ 346,000	⁴ 479,000	⁵ 577,298	⁵ 602,469	⁵ 664,775
Females.....	³ 666	³ 4,194	³ 3,105	4,717	7,348	12,808	22,369	40,601	60,533	83,781	⁴ 104,000	⁴ 196,000	⁵ 246,922	⁵ 425,361	⁵ 510,056
Total fall enrollment ⁶	³ 52,286	³ 115,817	³ 156,756	237,592	³ 355,213	597,880	1,100,737	1,494,203	2,659,021	3,639,847	8,004,660	11,569,899	13,538,560	14,791,224	16,900,471
Males.....	³ 41,160	³ 77,972	³ 100,453	152,254	³ 214,648	314,938	619,935	893,250	1,853,068	2,332,617	4,746,201	5,682,877	6,190,015	6,490,646	7,255,551
Females.....	³ 11,126	³ 37,845	³ 56,303	85,338	³ 140,565	282,942	480,802	600,953	805,953	1,307,230	3,258,459	5,887,022	7,348,545	8,300,578	9,644,920
Earned degrees conferred															
Associate's, total.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	206,023	400,910	455,102	564,933	665,301
Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117,432	183,737	191,195	224,721	260,033
Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88,591	217,173	263,907	340,212	405,268
Bachelor's, total ⁷	9,371	12,896	15,539	27,410	37,199	48,622	122,484	186,500	432,058	392,440	792,316	929,417	1,051,344	1,237,875	1,399,542
Males.....	7,993	10,411	12,857	22,173	28,762	31,980	73,615	109,546	328,841	254,063	451,097	473,611	491,696	530,367	595,425
Females.....	1,378	2,485	2,682	5,237	8,437	16,642	48,869	76,954	103,217	138,377	341,219	455,806	559,648	707,508	804,117
Master's, total ⁸	0	879	1,015	1,583	2,113	4,279	14,969	26,731	58,183	74,435	208,291	298,081	324,301	457,056	558,940
Males.....	0	868	821	1,280	1,555	2,985	8,925	16,508	41,220	50,898	125,624	150,749	153,653	191,792	229,545
Females.....	0	11	194	303	558	1,294	6,044	10,223	16,963	23,537	82,667	147,332	170,648	265,264	329,395
First-professional, total ⁷	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,918	70,131	70,988	80,057	83,041
Males.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,077	52,716	43,961	44,239	42,169
Females.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,841	17,415	27,027	35,818	40,872
Doctor's, total.....	1	54	149	382	443	615	2,299	3,290	6,420	9,829	29,866	32,615	38,371	44,808	48,378
Males.....	1	51	147	359	399	522	1,946	2,861	5,804	8,801	25,890	22,943	24,401	25,028	25,323
Females.....	0	3	2	23	44	93	353	429	616	1,028	3,976	9,672	13,970	19,780	23,055
	In thousands of dollars														
Finances															
Current-fund revenue.....	—	—	—	—	\$76,883	\$199,922	\$554,511	\$715,211	\$2,374,645	\$5,785,537	\$21,515,242	\$58,519,982	\$139,635,477	—	—
Educational and general income.....	—	—	\$21,464	\$35,084	67,917	172,929	483,065	571,288	1,833,845	4,688,352	16,486,177	—	—	—	—
Current-fund expenditures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	507,142	674,688	2,245,661	5,601,376	21,043,113	56,913,588	134,655,571	—	—
Educational and general expenditures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	377,903	521,990	1,706,444	4,685,258	16,845,212	44,542,843	105,585,076	—	—
Value of physical property.....	—	—	95,426	253,599	457,594	747,333	2,065,049	⁹ 2,753,780	4,799,964	13,548,548	42,093,580	83,733,387	164,635,000	—	—
Market value of endowment funds.....	—	—	¹⁰ 78,788	¹⁰ 194,998	¹⁰ 323,661	¹⁰ 569,071	¹⁰ 1,372,068	¹⁰ 1,686,283	¹⁰ 2,601,223	¹⁰ 5,322,080	11,206,632	20,743,045	67,978,726	—	—

—Not available.
¹Prior to 1979–80, excludes branch campuses.
²Total number of different individuals (not reduced to full-time equivalent). Beginning in 1959–60, data are for the first term of the academic year.
³Estimated.
⁴Estimated number of senior instructional staff. Excludes graduate assistants.
⁵Because of revised survey procedures, data may not be directly comparable with figures prior to 1989–90. Estimated number of senior instructional staff. Excludes graduate assistants.
⁶Data for 1869–70 to 1949–50 are for resident degree-credit students who enrolled at any time during the academic year.
⁷From 1869–70 to 1959–60, first-professional degrees are included under bachelor's degrees.
⁸Figures for years prior to 1969–70 are not precisely comparable with later data.
⁹Includes unexpended plant funds.
¹⁰Book value. Includes other nonexpendable funds.
 NOTE: Data for 1869–70 through 1989–90 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly

by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. (See Guide to Sources for details.)
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States; Education Directory, Colleges and Universities; Faculty and Other Professional Staff in Institutions of Higher Education; Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities; Earned Degrees Conferred; Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education," "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys; and 1989 through 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:89–99), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:89–99), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY90–00), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90–00), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99), Winter 2003–04, Spring 2004, and Fall 2004. (This table was prepared July 2005.)*

Table 170. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: Selected years, 1947 through 2004

Year	Total enrollment	Attendance status			Sex of student			Control of institution			
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent part-time	Male	Female	Percent female	Public	Private		
									Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Institutions of higher education											
1947 ¹	2,338,226	—	—	—	1,659,249	678,977	29.0	1,152,377	1,185,849	—	—
1948 ¹	2,403,396	—	—	—	1,709,367	694,029	28.9	1,185,588	1,217,808	—	—
1949 ¹	2,444,900	—	—	—	1,721,572	723,328	29.6	1,207,151	1,237,749	—	—
1950 ¹	2,281,298	—	—	—	1,560,392	720,906	31.6	1,139,699	1,141,599	—	—
1951 ¹	2,101,962	—	—	—	1,390,740	711,222	33.8	1,037,938	1,064,024	—	—
1952 ¹	2,134,242	—	—	—	1,380,357	753,885	35.3	1,101,240	1,033,002	—	—
1953 ¹	2,231,054	—	—	—	1,422,598	808,456	36.2	1,185,876	1,045,178	—	—
1954 ¹	2,446,693	—	—	—	1,563,382	883,311	36.1	1,353,531	1,093,162	—	—
1955 ¹	2,653,034	—	—	—	1,733,184	919,850	34.7	1,476,282	1,176,752	—	—
1956 ¹	2,918,212	—	—	—	1,911,458	1,006,754	34.5	1,656,402	1,261,810	—	—
1957.....	3,323,783	—	—	—	2,170,765	1,153,018	34.7	1,972,673	1,351,110	—	—
1959.....	3,639,847	2,421,016	² 1,218,831	33.5	2,332,617	1,307,230	35.9	2,180,982	1,458,865	—	—
1961.....	4,145,065	2,785,133	² 1,359,932	32.8	2,585,821	1,559,244	37.6	2,561,447	1,583,618	—	—
1963.....	4,779,609	3,183,833	² 1,595,776	33.4	2,961,540	1,818,069	38.0	3,081,279	1,698,330	—	—
1964.....	5,280,020	3,573,238	² 1,706,782	32.3	3,248,713	2,031,307	38.5	3,467,708	1,812,312	—	—
1965.....	5,920,864	4,095,728	² 1,825,136	30.8	3,630,020	2,290,844	38.7	3,969,596	1,951,268	—	—
1966.....	6,389,872	4,438,606	² 1,951,266	30.5	3,856,216	2,533,656	39.7	4,348,917	2,040,955	—	—
1967.....	6,911,748	4,793,128	² 2,118,620	30.7	4,132,800	2,778,948	40.2	4,816,028	2,095,720	—	—
1968.....	7,513,091	5,210,155	2,302,936	30.7	4,477,649	3,035,442	40.4	5,430,652	2,082,439	—	—
1969.....	8,004,660	5,498,883	2,505,777	31.3	4,746,201	3,258,459	40.7	5,896,868	2,107,792	—	—
1970.....	8,580,887	5,816,290	2,764,597	32.2	5,043,642	3,537,245	41.2	6,428,134	2,152,753	—	—
1971.....	8,948,644	6,077,232	2,871,412	32.1	5,207,004	3,741,640	41.8	6,804,309	2,144,335	—	—
1972.....	9,214,820	6,072,350	3,142,470	34.1	5,238,718	3,976,102	43.1	7,070,635	2,144,185	—	—
1973.....	9,602,123	6,189,493	3,412,630	35.5	5,371,052	4,231,071	44.1	7,419,516	2,182,607	—	—
1974.....	10,223,729	6,370,273	3,853,456	37.7	5,622,429	4,601,300	45.0	7,988,500	2,235,229	—	—
1975.....	11,184,859	6,841,334	4,343,525	38.8	6,148,997	5,035,862	45.0	8,834,508	2,350,351	—	—
1976.....	11,012,137	6,717,058	4,295,079	39.0	5,810,828	5,201,309	47.2	8,653,477	2,358,660	2,314,298	44,362
1977.....	11,285,787	6,792,925	4,492,862	39.8	5,789,016	5,496,771	48.7	8,846,993	2,438,794	2,386,652	52,142
1978.....	11,260,092	6,667,657	4,592,435	40.8	5,640,998	5,619,094	49.9	8,785,893	2,474,199	2,408,331	65,868
1979.....	11,569,899	6,794,039	4,775,860	41.3	5,682,877	5,887,022	50.9	9,036,822	2,533,077	2,461,773	71,304
1980.....	12,096,895	7,097,958	4,998,937	41.3	5,874,374	6,222,521	51.4	9,457,394	2,639,501	2,527,787	³ 111,714
1981.....	12,371,672	7,181,250	5,190,422	42.0	5,975,056	6,396,616	51.7	9,647,032	2,724,640	2,572,405	³ 152,235
1982.....	12,425,780	7,220,618	5,205,162	41.9	6,031,384	6,394,396	51.5	9,696,087	2,729,693	2,552,739	³ 176,954
1983.....	12,464,661	7,261,050	5,203,611	41.7	6,023,725	6,440,936	51.7	9,682,734	2,781,927	2,589,187	192,740
1984.....	12,241,940	7,098,388	5,143,552	42.0	5,863,574	6,378,366	52.1	9,477,370	2,764,570	2,574,419	190,151
1985.....	12,247,055	7,075,221	5,171,834	42.2	5,818,450	6,428,605	52.5	9,479,273	2,767,782	2,571,791	195,991
1986.....	12,503,511	7,119,550	5,383,961	43.1	5,884,516	6,618,996	52.9	9,713,893	2,789,618	2,572,479	⁴ 217,139
1987.....	12,766,642	7,231,085	5,535,557	43.4	5,932,056	6,834,586	53.5	9,973,254	2,793,388	2,602,350	⁴ 191,038
1988.....	13,055,337	7,436,768	5,618,569	43.0	6,001,896	7,053,441	54.0	10,161,388	2,893,949	2,673,567	220,382
1989.....	13,538,560	7,660,950	5,877,610	43.4	6,190,015	7,348,545	54.3	10,577,963	2,960,597	2,731,174	229,423
1990.....	13,818,637	7,820,985	5,997,652	43.4	6,283,909	7,534,728	54.5	10,844,717	2,973,920	2,760,227	213,693
1991.....	14,358,953	8,115,329	6,243,624	43.5	6,501,844	7,857,109	54.7	11,309,563	3,049,390	2,819,041	230,349
1992.....	14,487,359	8,162,118	6,325,241	43.7	6,523,989	7,963,370	55.0	11,384,567	3,102,792	2,872,523	230,269
1993.....	14,304,803	8,127,618	6,177,185	43.2	6,427,450	7,877,353	55.1	11,189,088	3,115,715	2,888,897	226,818
1994.....	14,278,790	8,137,776	6,141,014	43.0	6,371,898	7,906,892	55.4	11,133,680	3,145,110	2,910,107	235,003
1995.....	14,261,781	8,128,802	6,132,979	43.0	6,342,539	7,919,242	55.5	11,092,374	3,169,407	2,929,044	240,363
1996.....	14,300,255	8,213,490	6,086,765	42.6	6,343,992	7,956,263	55.6	11,090,171	3,210,084	2,940,557	269,527

See notes at end of table.

Table 170. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: Selected years, 1947 through 2004—Continued

Year	Total enrollment	Attendance status			Sex of student			Control of institution			
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent part-time	Male	Female	Percent female	Public	Private		
									Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Degree-granting institutions											
1996.....	14,367,520	8,302,953	6,064,567	42.2	6,352,825	8,014,695	55.8	11,120,499	3,247,021	2,942,556	304,465
1997.....	14,502,334	8,438,062	6,064,272	41.8	6,396,028	8,106,306	55.9	11,196,119	3,306,215	2,977,614	328,601
1998.....	14,506,967	8,563,338	5,943,629	41.0	6,369,265	8,137,702	56.1	11,137,769	3,369,198	3,004,925	364,273
1999 ⁵	14,791,224	8,786,494	6,004,730	40.6	6,490,646	8,300,578	56.1	11,309,399	3,481,825	3,051,626	430,199
2000.....	15,312,289	9,009,600	6,302,689	41.2	6,721,769	8,590,520	56.1	11,752,786	3,559,503	3,109,419	450,084
2001.....	15,927,987	9,447,502	6,480,485	40.7	6,960,815	8,967,172	56.3	12,233,156	3,694,831	3,167,330	527,501
2002.....	16,611,711	9,946,359	6,665,352	40.1	7,202,116	9,409,595	56.6	12,751,993	3,859,718	3,265,476	594,242
2003.....	16,900,471	10,311,814	6,588,657	39.0	7,255,551	9,644,920	57.1	12,857,059	4,043,412	3,340,718	702,694
2004.....	17,272,044	10,610,177	6,661,867	38.6	7,387,262	9,884,782	57.2	12,980,112	4,291,932	3,411,685	880,247

—Not available.

¹Degree-credit enrollment only.

²Includes part-time resident students and all extension students.

³Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

⁴Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.

⁵Data were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

NOTE: Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily

2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. These degree-granting institutions participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States; Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, 1963 through 1965; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1966 through 1985; and 1986 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 171. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution: 1965 through 2004

Year	All institutions					Public institutions					Private institutions				
	Total	4-year			2-year	Total	4-year			2-year	Total	4-year			2-year
		Total	University	Other 4-year			Total	University	Other 4-year			Total	University	Other 4-year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Institutions of higher education															
1965 ¹	5,920,864	4,747,912	—	—	1,172,952	3,969,596	2,928,332	—	—	1,041,264	1,951,268	1,819,580	—	—	131,688
1966 ¹	6,389,872	5,063,902	—	—	1,325,970	4,348,917	3,159,748	—	—	1,189,169	2,040,955	1,904,154	—	—	136,801
1967 ¹	6,911,748	5,398,986	—	—	1,512,762	4,816,028	3,443,975	—	—	1,372,053	2,095,720	1,955,011	—	—	140,709
1968 ¹	7,513,091	5,720,795	—	—	1,792,296	5,430,652	3,784,178	—	—	1,646,474	2,082,439	1,936,617	—	—	145,822
1969	8,004,660	5,937,127	—	—	2,067,533	5,896,868	3,962,522	—	—	1,934,346	2,107,792	1,974,605	—	—	133,187
1970	8,580,887	6,261,502	—	—	2,319,385	6,428,134	4,232,722	—	—	2,195,412	2,152,753	2,028,780	—	—	123,973
1971	8,948,644	6,369,355	—	—	2,579,289	6,804,309	4,346,990	—	—	2,457,319	2,144,335	2,022,365	—	—	121,970
1972	9,214,820	6,458,634	—	—	2,756,186	7,070,635	4,429,696	—	—	2,640,939	2,144,185	2,028,938	—	—	115,247
1973	9,602,123	6,590,023	—	—	3,012,100	7,419,516	4,529,895	—	—	2,889,621	2,182,607	2,060,128	—	—	122,479
1974	10,223,729	6,819,735	—	—	3,403,994	7,988,500	4,703,018	—	—	3,285,482	2,235,229	2,116,717	—	—	118,512
1975	11,184,859	7,214,740	2,838,266	4,376,474	3,970,119	8,834,508	4,998,142	2,124,221	2,873,921	3,836,366	2,350,351	2,216,598	714,045	1,502,553	133,753
1976	11,012,137	7,128,816	2,780,289	4,348,527	3,883,321	8,653,477	4,901,691	2,079,929	2,821,762	3,751,786	2,358,660	2,227,125	700,360	1,526,765	131,535
1977	11,285,787	7,242,845	2,793,418	4,449,427	4,042,942	8,846,993	4,945,224	2,070,032	2,875,192	3,901,769	2,438,794	2,297,621	723,386	1,574,235	141,173
1978	11,260,092	7,231,625	2,780,729	4,451,222	4,028,467	8,785,893	4,912,203	2,062,295	2,849,908	3,873,690	2,474,199	2,319,422	718,434	1,601,314	154,777
1979	11,569,899	7,353,233	2,839,582	4,513,651	4,216,666	9,036,822	4,980,012	2,099,525	2,880,487	4,056,810	2,533,077	2,373,221	740,057	1,633,164	159,856
1980	12,096,895	7,570,608	2,902,014	4,668,594	4,526,287	9,457,394	5,128,612	2,154,283	2,974,329	4,328,782	2,639,501	2,441,996	747,731	1,694,265	² 197,505
1981	12,371,672	7,655,461	2,901,344	4,754,117	4,716,211	9,647,032	5,166,324	2,152,474	3,013,850	4,480,708	2,724,640	2,489,137	748,870	1,740,267	² 235,503
1982	12,425,780	7,654,074	2,883,735	4,770,339	4,771,706	9,696,087	5,176,434	2,152,547	3,023,887	4,519,653	2,729,693	2,477,640	731,188	1,746,452	252,053
1983	12,464,661	7,741,195	2,888,813	4,852,382	4,723,466	9,682,734	5,223,404	2,154,790	3,068,614	4,459,330	2,781,927	2,517,791	734,023	1,783,768	264,136
1984	12,241,940	7,711,167	2,870,329	4,840,838	4,530,773	9,477,370	5,198,273	2,138,621	3,059,652	4,279,097	2,764,570	2,512,894	731,708	1,781,186	251,676
1985	12,247,055	7,715,978	2,870,692	4,845,286	4,531,077	9,479,273	5,209,540	2,141,112	3,068,428	4,269,733	2,767,782	2,506,438	729,580	1,776,858	261,344
1986	12,503,511	7,823,963	2,897,207	4,926,756	4,679,548	9,713,893	5,300,202	2,160,646	3,139,556	4,413,691	2,789,618	2,523,761	736,561	1,787,200	³ 265,857
1987	12,766,642	7,990,420	2,929,327	5,061,093	4,776,222	9,973,254	5,432,200	2,188,008	3,244,192	4,541,054	2,793,388	2,558,220	741,319	1,816,901	³ 235,168
1988	13,055,337	8,180,182	2,978,593	5,201,589	4,875,155	10,161,388	5,545,901	2,229,868	3,316,033	4,615,487	2,893,949	2,634,281	748,725	1,885,556	259,668
1989	13,538,560	8,387,671	3,019,115	5,368,556	5,150,889	10,577,963	5,694,303	2,266,056	3,428,247	4,883,660	2,960,597	2,693,368	753,059	1,940,309	267,229
1990	13,818,637	8,578,554	3,044,670	5,533,884	5,240,083	10,844,717	5,848,242	2,290,464	3,557,778	4,996,475	2,973,920	2,730,312	754,206	1,976,106	243,608
1991	14,358,953	8,707,053	3,065,429	5,641,624	5,651,900	11,309,563	5,904,748	2,301,222	3,603,526	5,404,815	3,049,390	2,802,305	764,207	2,038,098	247,085
1992	14,487,359	8,764,969	3,050,345	5,714,624	5,722,390	11,384,567	5,900,012	2,283,834	3,616,178	5,484,555	3,102,792	2,864,957	766,511	2,098,446	237,835
1993	14,304,803	8,738,936	3,022,728	5,716,208	5,565,867	11,189,088	5,851,760	2,259,692	3,592,068	5,337,328	3,115,715	2,887,176	763,036	2,124,140	228,539
1994	14,278,790	8,749,080	3,009,072	5,740,008	5,529,710	11,133,680	5,825,213	2,244,636	3,580,577	5,308,467	3,145,110	2,923,867	764,436	2,159,431	221,243
1995	14,261,781	8,769,252	2,999,641	5,769,611	5,492,529	11,092,374	5,814,545	2,235,939	3,578,606	5,277,829	3,169,407	2,954,707	763,702	2,191,005	214,700
1996	14,300,255	8,802,835	2,984,965	5,817,870	5,497,420	11,090,171	5,806,904	2,226,529	3,580,375	5,283,267	3,210,084	2,995,931	758,436	2,237,495	214,153
Degree-granting institutions															
1996	14,367,520	8,804,193	2,984,965	5,819,228	5,563,327	11,120,499	5,806,036	2,226,529	3,579,507	5,314,463	3,247,021	2,998,157	758,436	2,239,721	248,864
1997	14,502,334	8,896,765	2,995,886	5,900,879	5,605,569	11,196,119	5,835,433	2,231,273	3,604,160	5,360,686	3,306,215	3,061,332	764,613	2,296,719	244,883
1998	14,506,967	9,017,653	3,021,136	5,996,517	5,489,314	11,137,769	5,891,806	2,249,825	3,641,981	5,245,963	3,369,198	3,125,847	771,311	2,354,536	243,351
1999 ⁴	14,791,224	9,198,525	3,044,369	6,154,156	5,592,699	11,309,399	5,969,950	2,266,494	3,703,456	5,339,449	3,481,825	3,228,575	777,875	2,450,700	253,250
2000	15,312,289	9,363,858	3,061,812	6,302,046	5,948,431	11,752,786	6,055,398	2,280,122	3,775,276	5,697,388	3,559,503	3,308,460	781,690	2,526,770	251,043
2001	15,927,987	9,677,408	3,126,907	6,550,501	6,250,579	12,233,156	6,236,455	2,336,922	3,899,533	5,996,701	3,694,831	3,440,953	789,985	2,650,968	253,878
2002	16,611,711	10,082,332	3,210,271	6,872,061	6,529,379	12,751,993	6,481,613	2,403,149	4,078,464	6,270,380	3,859,718	3,600,719	807,122	2,793,597	258,999
2003	16,900,471	10,407,553	3,242,515	7,165,038	6,492,918	12,857,059	6,649,441	2,419,631	4,229,810	6,207,618	4,043,412	3,758,112	822,884	2,935,228	285,300
2004	17,272,044	10,726,181	3,258,982	7,467,199	6,545,863	12,980,112	6,736,536	2,426,495	4,310,041	6,243,576	4,291,932	3,989,645	832,487	3,157,158	302,287

—Not available.

¹Data for 2-year branch campuses of 4-year institutions are included with the 4-year institutions.

²Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

³Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.

⁴Data were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

NOTE: Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily

2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. These degree-granting institutions participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Open-Source Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, 1965; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1966 through 1985; and 1986 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 172. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, age, and sex: Selected years, 1970 through 2014

[In thousands]

Sex, age, and attendance status	1970 ¹	1980 ¹	1990 ¹	1995 ¹	2000 ²	2001 ²	2002 ²	2003 ²	2004 ²	Projected ²		
										2005	2010	2014
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Males and females	8,581	12,097	13,819	14,262	15,312	15,928	16,612	16,900	17,272	17,350	18,816	19,470
14 to 17 years old.....	259	247	177	148	145	133	202	193	198	201	216	215
18 and 19 years old.....	2,600	2,901	2,950	2,894	3,531	3,595	3,571	3,578	3,671	3,705	4,067	3,951
20 and 21 years old.....	1,880	2,424	2,761	2,705	3,045	3,408	3,366	3,420	3,508	3,456	3,848	3,845
22 to 24 years old.....	1,457	1,989	2,144	2,411	2,617	2,760	2,932	3,069	3,138	3,143	3,384	3,686
25 to 29 years old.....	1,074	1,871	1,982	2,120	1,960	2,014	2,102	2,235	2,280	2,374	2,724	2,913
30 to 34 years old.....	487	1,243	1,322	1,236	1,265	1,290	1,300	1,296	1,319	1,290	1,399	1,573
35 years old and over.....	823	1,421	2,484	2,747	2,749	2,727	3,139	3,109	3,157	3,181	3,178	3,287
Males.....	5,044	5,874	6,284	6,343	6,722	6,961	7,202	7,256	7,387	7,356	7,872	8,084
14 to 17 years old.....	130	99	87	61	63	54	82	80	82	83	87	84
18 and 19 years old.....	1,349	1,375	1,421	1,338	1,583	1,629	1,616	1,595	1,628	1,622	1,760	1,701
20 and 21 years old.....	1,095	1,259	1,368	1,282	1,382	1,591	1,562	1,604	1,637	1,586	1,739	1,726
22 to 24 years old.....	964	1,064	1,107	1,153	1,293	1,312	1,342	1,408	1,435	1,417	1,498	1,617
25 to 29 years old.....	783	993	940	962	862	905	890	903	918	949	1,071	1,133
30 to 34 years old.....	308	576	537	561	527	510	547	536	543	533	569	636
35 years old and over.....	415	507	824	986	1,012	961	1,164	1,131	1,145	1,166	1,148	1,186
Females.....	3,537	6,223	7,535	7,919	8,591	8,967	9,410	9,645	9,885	9,995	10,945	11,386
14 to 17 years old.....	129	148	90	87	82	79	121	113	116	118	129	130
18 and 19 years old.....	1,250	1,526	1,529	1,557	1,948	1,966	1,955	1,984	2,043	2,084	2,308	2,250
20 and 21 years old.....	786	1,165	1,392	1,424	1,663	1,817	1,804	1,816	1,871	1,870	2,108	2,119
22 to 24 years old.....	493	925	1,037	1,258	1,324	1,448	1,590	1,661	1,704	1,726	1,886	2,069
25 to 29 years old.....	291	878	1,043	1,159	1,099	1,110	1,212	1,332	1,362	1,425	1,653	1,780
30 to 34 years old.....	179	667	784	675	738	780	753	761	776	757	831	937
35 years old and over.....	409	914	1,659	1,760	1,736	1,767	1,976	1,978	2,012	2,015	2,030	2,102
Full-time.....	5,816	7,098	7,821	8,129	9,010	9,448	9,946	10,312	10,610	10,483	11,563	11,902
14 to 17 years old.....	242	223	144	123	125	122	161	156	161	162	174	174
18 and 19 years old.....	2,406	2,669	2,548	2,387	2,932	2,929	2,942	2,955	3,040	3,043	3,352	3,266
20 and 21 years old.....	1,647	2,075	2,151	2,109	2,401	2,662	2,759	2,827	2,908	2,840	3,173	3,178
22 to 24 years old.....	881	1,121	1,350	1,517	1,653	1,757	1,922	2,041	2,099	2,062	2,235	2,443
25 to 29 years old.....	407	577	770	908	878	883	1,013	1,154	1,188	1,208	1,400	1,509
30 to 34 years old.....	100	251	387	430	422	494	465	478	493	467	514	584
35 years old and over.....	134	182	471	653	599	602	684	700	721	701	714	748
Males.....	3,505	3,689	3,808	3,807	4,111	4,300	4,501	4,632	4,739	4,584	4,955	5,034
14 to 17 years old.....	124	87	71	54	51	43	65	63	65	64	67	65
18 and 19 years old.....	1,265	1,270	1,230	1,091	1,250	1,329	1,327	1,310	1,340	1,315	1,427	1,379
20 and 21 years old.....	990	1,109	1,055	999	1,106	1,249	1,275	1,325	1,356	1,294	1,419	1,408
22 to 24 years old.....	650	665	742	789	839	854	936	1,002	1,025	986	1,043	1,122
25 to 29 years old.....	327	360	401	454	415	397	467	491	502	500	564	596
30 to 34 years old.....	72	124	156	183	195	216	183	188	193	179	191	213
35 years old and over.....	75	74	152	238	256	212	247	253	259	247	244	251
Females.....	2,311	3,409	4,013	4,321	4,899	5,148	5,445	5,680	5,871	5,899	6,608	6,868
14 to 17 years old.....	117	136	73	69	74	78	96	93	96	98	107	109
18 and 19 years old.....	1,140	1,399	1,318	1,296	1,682	1,600	1,615	1,645	1,700	1,729	1,926	1,887
20 and 21 years old.....	657	966	1,096	1,111	1,296	1,413	1,484	1,502	1,552	1,546	1,754	1,770
22 to 24 years old.....	231	456	608	729	814	903	985	1,039	1,074	1,076	1,193	1,321
25 to 29 years old.....	80	217	369	455	463	486	546	663	686	708	836	913
30 to 34 years old.....	28	127	231	247	227	277	282	290	300	288	323	371
35 years old and over.....	59	108	319	415	343	390	437	447	462	454	470	498
Part-time.....	2,765	4,999	5,998	6,133	6,303	6,480	6,665	6,589	6,662	6,867	7,253	7,568
14 to 17 years old.....	17	38	32	25	20	11	41	37	37	39	42	41
18 and 19 years old.....	194	418	402	507	599	666	628	624	630	662	715	686
20 and 21 years old.....	233	441	610	596	644	746	607	593	600	616	675	667
22 to 24 years old.....	576	844	794	894	964	1,003	1,010	1,028	1,039	1,081	1,149	1,243
25 to 29 years old.....	668	1,209	1,213	1,212	1,083	1,132	1,088	1,080	1,092	1,166	1,324	1,404
30 to 34 years old.....	388	905	935	805	843	796	835	818	827	823	885	989
35 years old and over.....	689	1,145	2,012	2,093	2,150	2,126	2,456	2,409	2,436	2,480	2,464	2,539

See notes at end of table.

Table 172. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, age, and sex: Selected years, 1970 through 2014—Continued

[In thousands]

Sex, age, and attendance status	1970 ¹	1980 ¹	1990 ¹	1995 ¹	2000 ²	2001 ²	2002 ²	2003 ²	2004 ²	Projected ²		
										2005	2010	2014
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Males	1,540	2,185	2,476	2,535	2,611	2,661	2,701	2,624	2,648	2,772	2,917	3,050
14 to 17 years old.....	5	17	16	7	11	11	17	17	17	18	19	19
18 and 19 years old.....	84	202	191	246	333	300	288	285	288	307	333	323
20 and 21 years old.....	105	201	313	283	276	342	287	278	281	292	320	318
22 to 24 years old.....	314	392	365	365	454	458	405	406	410	432	455	495
25 to 29 years old.....	456	594	539	508	447	508	423	412	416	450	507	538
30 to 34 years old.....	236	397	381	378	332	294	364	347	351	354	378	423
35 years old and over.....	340	382	672	748	757	749	917	878	886	919	905	935
Females	1,225	2,814	3,521	3,598	3,692	3,820	3,964	3,965	4,014	4,096	4,336	4,518
14 to 17 years old.....	12	20	17	18	9	1	24	20	20	21	22	22
18 and 19 years old.....	110	215	211	261	266	366	340	339	343	355	382	363
20 and 21 years old.....	128	240	297	313	368	404	320	315	319	324	355	349
22 to 24 years old.....	262	452	429	529	510	545	605	622	630	649	693	748
25 to 29 years old.....	212	616	674	704	636	624	666	668	677	716	817	866
30 to 34 years old.....	151	507	554	427	511	502	471	470	476	469	507	566
35 years old and over.....	349	762	1,340	1,345	1,393	1,377	1,539	1,531	1,550	1,561	1,560	1,604

¹Data are for institutions that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education.

²Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

NOTE: Distributions by age are estimates based on samples of the civilian noninstitutional population. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; 1990 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005; and *Projections of Education Statistics to 2014*. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 173. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level, sex, age, and attendance status of student: 2003

Age of student and attendance status	All levels			Undergraduate			First-professional			Graduate		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All students	16,900,471	7,255,551	9,644,920	14,473,884	6,224,381	8,249,503	329,076	166,227	162,849	2,097,511	864,943	1,232,568
Under 18.....	489,432	200,173	289,259	489,070	200,040	289,030	54	16	38	308	117	191
18 and 19.....	3,561,264	1,586,075	1,975,189	3,559,120	1,585,299	1,973,821	1,695	621	1,074	449	155	294
20 and 21.....	3,381,988	1,521,779	1,860,209	3,355,792	1,512,370	1,843,422	10,691	3,652	7,039	15,505	5,757	9,748
22 to 24.....	2,804,788	1,295,683	1,509,105	2,332,274	1,106,531	1,225,743	121,485	54,971	66,514	351,029	134,181	216,848
25 to 29.....	2,268,599	990,031	1,278,568	1,527,208	655,898	871,310	123,168	66,763	56,405	618,223	267,370	350,853
30 to 34.....	1,355,883	566,266	789,617	947,386	369,379	578,007	34,579	20,289	14,290	373,918	176,598	197,320
35 to 39.....	911,932	346,731	565,201	679,814	241,802	438,012	14,488	8,338	6,150	217,630	96,591	121,039
40 to 49.....	1,307,286	444,722	862,564	982,992	326,908	656,084	14,599	7,554	7,045	309,695	110,260	199,435
50 to 64.....	558,904	193,624	365,280	401,301	141,105	260,196	5,922	2,656	3,266	151,681	49,863	101,818
65 and over.....	74,744	30,002	44,742	68,327	26,949	41,378	678	393	285	5,739	2,660	3,079
Age unknown.....	185,651	80,465	105,186	130,600	58,100	72,500	1,717	974	743	53,334	21,391	31,943
Full-time	10,311,814	4,631,735	5,680,079	9,034,891	4,044,145	4,990,746	296,364	148,874	147,490	980,559	438,716	541,843
Under 18.....	142,588	55,626	86,962	142,450	55,573	86,877	51	15	36	87	38	49
18 and 19.....	3,050,417	1,352,411	1,698,006	3,048,473	1,351,702	1,696,771	1,668	609	1,059	276	100	176
20 and 21.....	2,750,265	1,244,824	1,505,441	2,727,721	1,236,592	1,491,129	10,081	3,390	6,691	12,463	4,842	7,621
22 to 24.....	1,843,205	889,388	953,817	1,482,078	738,977	743,101	117,203	52,887	64,316	243,924	97,524	146,400
25 to 29.....	1,119,187	523,030	596,157	678,677	306,835	371,842	114,156	61,908	52,248	326,354	154,287	172,067
30 to 34.....	531,926	233,412	298,514	341,578	133,428	208,150	28,451	16,740	11,711	161,897	83,244	78,653
35 to 39.....	296,856	115,979	180,877	208,577	72,500	136,077	10,399	5,980	4,419	77,880	37,499	40,381
40 to 49.....	359,836	128,652	231,184	258,098	87,626	170,472	9,190	4,789	4,401	92,548	36,237	56,311
50 to 64.....	118,701	44,658	74,043	76,925	28,889	48,036	3,307	1,468	1,839	38,469	14,301	24,168
65 and over.....	5,468	2,691	2,777	3,795	1,856	1,939	522	327	195	1,151	508	643
Age unknown.....	93,365	41,064	52,301	66,519	30,167	36,352	1,336	761	575	25,510	10,136	15,374
Part-time	6,588,657	2,623,816	3,964,841	5,438,993	2,180,236	3,258,757	32,712	17,353	15,359	1,116,952	426,227	690,725
Under 18.....	346,844	144,547	202,297	346,620	144,467	202,153	3	1	2	221	79	142
18 and 19.....	510,847	233,664	277,183	510,647	233,597	277,050	27	12	15	173	55	118
20 and 21.....	631,723	276,955	354,768	628,071	275,778	352,293	610	262	348	3,042	915	2,127
22 to 24.....	961,583	406,295	555,288	850,196	367,554	482,642	4,282	2,084	2,198	107,105	36,657	70,448
25 to 29.....	1,149,412	467,001	682,411	848,531	349,063	499,468	9,012	4,855	4,157	291,869	113,083	178,786
30 to 34.....	823,957	332,854	491,103	605,808	235,951	369,857	6,128	3,549	2,579	212,021	93,354	118,667
35 to 39.....	615,076	230,752	384,324	471,237	169,302	301,935	4,089	2,358	1,731	139,750	59,092	80,658
40 to 49.....	947,450	316,070	631,380	724,894	239,282	485,612	5,409	2,765	2,644	217,147	74,023	143,124
50 to 64.....	440,203	148,966	291,237	324,376	112,216	212,160	2,615	1,188	1,427	113,212	35,562	77,650
65 and over.....	69,276	27,311	41,965	64,532	25,093	39,439	156	66	90	4,588	2,152	2,436
Age unknown.....	92,286	39,401	52,885	64,081	27,933	36,148	381	213	168	27,824	11,255	16,569
	Percentage distribution											
All students	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.5	#	#	#	#	#	#
18 and 19.....	21.1	21.9	20.5	24.6	25.5	23.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	#	#	#
20 and 21.....	20.0	21.0	19.3	23.2	24.3	22.3	3.2	2.2	4.3	0.7	0.7	0.8
22 to 24.....	16.6	17.9	15.6	16.1	17.8	14.9	36.9	33.1	40.8	16.7	15.5	17.6
25 to 29.....	13.4	13.6	13.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	37.4	40.2	34.6	29.5	30.9	28.5
30 to 34.....	8.0	7.8	8.2	6.5	5.9	7.0	10.5	12.2	8.8	17.8	20.4	16.0
35 to 39.....	5.4	4.8	5.9	4.7	3.9	5.3	4.4	5.0	3.8	10.4	11.2	9.8
40 to 49.....	7.7	6.1	8.9	6.8	5.3	8.0	4.4	4.5	4.3	14.8	12.7	16.2
50 to 64.....	3.3	2.7	3.8	2.8	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	5.8	8.3
65 and over.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Age unknown.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Full-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	#	#	#	#	#	#
18 and 19.....	29.6	29.2	29.9	33.7	33.4	34.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	#	#	#
20 and 21.....	26.7	26.9	26.5	30.2	30.6	29.9	3.4	2.3	4.5	1.3	1.1	1.4
22 to 24.....	17.9	19.2	16.8	16.4	18.3	14.9	39.5	35.5	43.6	24.9	22.2	27.0
25 to 29.....	10.9	11.3	10.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	38.5	41.6	35.4	33.3	35.2	31.8
30 to 34.....	5.2	5.0	5.3	3.8	3.3	4.2	9.6	11.2	7.9	16.5	19.0	14.5
35 to 39.....	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	3.5	4.0	3.0	7.9	8.5	7.5
40 to 49.....	3.5	2.8	4.1	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	9.4	8.3	10.4
50 to 64.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	3.9	3.3	4.5
65 and over.....	0.1	0.1	#	#	#	#	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Age unknown.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.6	2.3	2.8
Part-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	5.3	5.5	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.2	#	#	#	#	#	#
18 and 19.....	7.8	8.9	7.0	9.4	10.7	8.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	#	#	#
20 and 21.....	9.6	10.6	8.9	11.5	12.6	10.8	1.9	1.5	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
22 to 24.....	14.6	15.5	14.0	15.6	16.9	14.8	13.1	12.0	14.3	9.6	8.6	10.2
25 to 29.....	17.4	17.8	17.2	15.6	16.0	15.3	27.5	28.0	27.1	26.1	26.5	25.9
30 to 34.....	12.5	12.7	12.4	11.1	10.8	11.3	18.7	20.5	16.8	19.0	21.9	17.2
35 to 39.....	9.3	8.8	9.7	8.7	7.8	9.3	12.5	13.6	11.3	12.5	13.9	11.7
40 to 49.....	14.4	12.0	15.9	13.3	11.0	14.9	16.5	15.9	17.2	19.0	17.4	20.7
50 to 64.....	6.7	5.7	7.3	6.0	5.1	6.5	8.0	6.8	9.3	10.1	8.3	11.2
65 and over.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Age unknown.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.5	2.6	2.4

#Rounds to zero.
NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004. (This table was prepared June 2005.)

Table 174. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution, and age and attendance status of student: 2003

Age of student and attendance status	All institutions			Public institutions			Private (not-for-profit and for-profit) institutions			Private not-for-profit institutions only		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All students	16,900,471	10,407,553	6,492,918	12,857,059	6,649,441	6,207,618	4,043,412	3,758,112	285,300	3,340,718	3,296,882	43,836
Under 18.....	489,432	158,290	331,142	432,486	104,808	327,678	56,946	53,482	3,464	53,116	51,548	1,568
18 and 19.....	3,561,264	2,224,700	1,336,564	2,766,397	1,481,578	1,284,819	794,867	743,122	51,745	719,874	709,368	10,506
20 and 21.....	3,381,988	2,315,608	1,066,380	2,581,093	1,563,933	1,017,160	800,895	751,675	49,220	717,918	710,504	7,414
22 to 24.....	2,804,788	1,909,601	895,187	2,196,109	1,350,855	845,254	608,679	558,746	49,933	512,978	506,810	6,168
25 to 29.....	2,268,599	1,439,458	829,141	1,674,025	894,567	779,458	594,574	544,891	49,683	472,660	466,688	5,972
30 to 34.....	1,355,883	783,691	572,192	994,124	451,791	542,333	361,759	331,900	29,859	268,508	264,631	3,877
35 to 39.....	911,932	487,007	424,925	671,196	264,711	406,485	240,736	222,296	18,440	178,242	175,505	2,737
40 to 49.....	1,307,286	672,967	634,319	975,487	361,865	613,622	331,799	311,102	20,697	249,212	245,645	3,567
50 to 64.....	558,904	271,947	286,957	431,702	151,003	280,699	127,202	120,944	6,258	101,076	99,777	1,299
65 and over.....	74,744	15,746	58,998	68,662	10,006	58,656	6,082	5,740	342	5,226	5,123	103
Age unknown.....	185,651	128,538	57,113	65,778	14,324	51,454	119,873	114,214	5,659	61,908	61,283	625
Full-time	10,311,814	7,666,319	2,645,495	7,265,049	4,864,068	2,400,981	3,046,765	2,802,251	244,514	2,473,406	2,441,235	32,171
Under 18.....	142,588	81,306	61,282	109,098	50,411	58,687	33,490	30,895	2,595	30,301	29,468	833
18 and 19.....	3,050,417	2,130,672	919,745	2,280,392	1,409,739	870,653	770,025	720,933	49,092	701,057	691,201	9,856
20 and 21.....	2,750,265	2,155,416	594,849	1,987,517	1,437,163	550,354	762,748	718,253	44,495	690,865	684,565	6,300
22 to 24.....	1,843,205	1,491,602	351,603	1,351,960	1,043,600	308,360	491,245	448,002	43,243	413,846	409,247	4,599
25 to 29.....	1,119,187	847,553	271,634	734,186	504,031	230,155	385,001	343,522	41,479	290,625	286,603	4,022
30 to 34.....	531,926	372,431	159,495	329,772	194,586	135,186	202,154	177,845	24,309	129,676	127,369	2,307
35 to 39.....	296,856	196,818	100,038	175,762	90,379	85,383	121,094	106,439	14,655	73,190	71,692	1,498
40 to 49.....	359,836	235,035	124,801	207,806	99,061	108,745	152,030	135,974	16,056	88,114	86,348	1,766
50 to 64.....	118,701	77,588	41,113	67,047	30,740	36,307	51,654	46,848	4,806	31,349	30,760	589
65 and over.....	5,468	2,972	2,496	3,196	962	2,234	2,272	2,010	262	1,640	1,581	59
Age unknown.....	93,365	74,926	18,439	18,313	3,396	14,917	75,052	71,530	3,522	22,743	22,401	342
Part-time	6,588,657	2,741,234	3,847,423	5,592,010	1,785,373	3,806,637	996,647	955,861	40,786	867,312	855,647	11,665
Under 18.....	346,844	76,984	269,860	323,388	54,397	268,991	23,456	22,587	869	22,815	22,080	735
18 and 19.....	510,847	94,028	416,819	486,005	71,839	414,166	24,842	22,189	2,653	18,817	18,167	650
20 and 21.....	631,723	160,192	471,531	593,576	126,770	466,806	38,147	33,422	4,725	27,053	25,939	1,114
22 to 24.....	961,583	417,999	543,584	844,149	307,255	536,894	117,434	110,744	6,690	99,132	97,563	1,569
25 to 29.....	1,149,412	591,905	557,507	939,839	390,536	549,303	209,573	201,369	8,204	182,035	180,085	1,950
30 to 34.....	823,957	411,260	412,697	664,352	257,205	407,147	159,605	154,055	5,550	138,832	137,262	1,570
35 to 39.....	615,076	290,189	324,887	495,434	174,332	321,102	119,642	115,857	3,785	105,052	103,813	1,239
40 to 49.....	947,450	437,932	509,518	767,681	262,804	504,877	179,769	175,128	4,641	161,098	159,297	1,801
50 to 64.....	440,203	194,359	245,844	364,655	120,263	244,392	75,548	74,096	1,452	69,277	69,017	710
65 and over.....	69,276	12,774	56,502	65,466	9,044	56,422	3,810	3,730	80	3,586	3,542	44
Age unknown.....	92,286	53,612	38,674	47,465	10,928	36,537	44,821	42,684	2,137	39,165	38,882	283
Percentage distribution												
All students	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	2.9	1.5	5.1	3.4	1.6	5.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	3.6
18 and 19.....	21.1	21.4	20.6	21.5	22.3	20.7	19.7	19.8	18.1	21.5	21.5	24.0
20 and 21.....	20.0	22.2	16.4	20.1	23.5	16.4	19.8	20.0	17.3	21.5	21.6	16.9
22 to 24.....	16.6	18.3	13.8	17.1	20.3	13.6	15.1	14.9	17.5	15.4	15.4	14.1
25 to 29.....	13.4	13.8	12.8	13.0	13.5	12.6	14.7	14.5	17.4	14.1	14.2	13.6
30 to 34.....	8.0	7.5	8.8	7.7	6.8	8.7	8.9	8.8	10.5	8.0	8.0	8.8
35 to 39.....	5.4	4.7	6.5	5.2	4.0	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.5	5.3	5.3	6.2
40 to 49.....	7.7	6.5	9.8	7.6	5.4	9.9	8.2	8.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	8.1
50 to 64.....	3.3	2.6	4.4	3.4	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.2	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
65 and over.....	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Age unknown.....	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.4
Full-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.5	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.6
18 and 19.....	29.6	27.8	34.8	31.4	29.0	36.3	25.3	25.7	20.1	28.3	28.3	30.6
20 and 21.....	26.7	28.1	22.5	27.4	29.5	22.9	25.0	25.6	18.2	27.9	28.0	19.6
22 to 24.....	17.9	19.5	13.3	18.6	21.5	12.8	16.1	16.0	17.7	16.7	16.8	14.3
25 to 29.....	10.9	11.1	10.3	10.1	10.4	9.6	12.6	12.3	17.0	11.7	11.7	12.5
30 to 34.....	5.2	4.9	6.0	4.5	4.0	5.6	6.6	6.3	9.9	5.2	5.2	7.2
35 to 39.....	2.9	2.6	3.8	2.4	1.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	6.0	3.0	2.9	4.7
40 to 49.....	3.5	3.1	4.7	2.9	2.0	4.5	5.0	4.9	6.6	3.6	3.5	5.5
50 to 64.....	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.8
65 and over.....	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Age unknown.....	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.1
Part-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	5.3	2.8	7.0	5.8	3.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.6	6.3
18 and 19.....	7.8	3.4	10.8	8.7	4.0	10.9	2.5	2.3	6.5	2.2	2.1	5.6
20 and 21.....	9.6	5.8	12.3	10.6	7.1	12.3	3.8	3.5	11.6	3.1	3.0	9.5
22 to 24.....	14.6	15.2	14.1	15.1	17.2	14.1	11.8	11.6	16.4	11.4	11.4	13.5
25 to 29.....	17.4	21.6	14.5	16.8	21.9	14.4	21.0	21.1	20.1	21.0	21.0	16.7
30 to 34.....	12.5	15.0	10.7	11.9	14.4	10.7	16.0	16.1	13.6	16.0	16.0	13.5
35 to 39.....	9.3	10.6	8.4	8.9	9.8	8.4	12.0	12.1	9.3	12.1	12.1	10.6
40 to 49.....	14.4	16.0	13.2	13.7	14.7	13.3	18.0	18.3	11.4	18.6	18.6	15.4
50 to 64.....	6.7	7.1	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.4	7.6	7.8	3.6	8.0	8.1	6.1
65 and over.....	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Age unknown.....	1.4	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.5	4.5	2.4

NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004. (This table was prepared June 2005.)

Table 175. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and type and control of institution: 2004

Attendance status, and type and control of institution	Total			Undergraduate			First-professional			Graduate		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total	17,272,044	7,387,262	9,884,782	14,780,630	6,340,048	8,440,582	334,529	168,438	166,091	2,156,885	878,776	1,278,109
Full-time.....	10,610,177	4,739,355	5,870,822	9,284,336	4,140,628	5,143,708	301,543	150,860	150,683	1,024,298	447,867	576,431
Part-time.....	6,661,867	2,647,907	4,013,960	5,496,294	2,199,420	3,296,874	32,986	17,578	15,408	1,132,587	430,909	701,678
4-year	10,726,181	4,689,666	6,036,515	8,235,060	3,642,541	4,592,519	334,529	168,438	166,091	2,156,592	878,687	1,277,905
Full-time.....	7,926,639	3,572,783	4,353,856	6,600,847	2,974,074	3,626,773	301,543	150,860	150,683	1,024,249	447,849	576,400
Part-time.....	2,799,542	1,116,883	1,682,659	1,634,213	668,467	965,746	32,986	17,578	15,408	1,132,343	430,838	701,505
2-year	6,545,863	2,697,596	3,848,267	6,545,570	2,697,507	3,848,063	†	†	†	293	89	204
Full-time.....	2,683,538	1,166,572	1,516,966	2,683,489	1,166,554	1,516,935	†	†	†	49	18	31
Part-time.....	3,862,325	1,531,024	2,331,301	3,862,081	1,530,953	2,331,128	†	†	†	244	71	173
Public	12,980,112	5,559,476	7,420,636	11,650,580	5,009,240	6,641,340	135,756	64,636	71,120	1,193,776	485,600	708,176
Full-time.....	7,369,432	3,325,073	4,044,359	6,711,857	3,025,625	3,686,232	129,423	61,514	67,909	528,152	237,934	290,218
Part-time.....	5,610,680	2,234,403	3,376,277	4,938,723	1,983,615	2,955,108	6,333	3,122	3,211	665,624	247,666	417,958
Public 4-year.....	6,736,536	2,976,515	3,760,021	5,407,236	2,426,351	2,980,885	135,756	64,636	71,120	1,193,544	485,528	708,016
Full-time.....	4,943,811	2,259,946	2,683,865	4,286,257	1,960,503	2,325,754	129,423	61,514	67,909	528,131	237,929	290,202
Part-time.....	1,792,725	716,569	1,076,156	1,120,979	465,848	655,131	6,333	3,122	3,211	665,413	247,599	417,814
Public 2-year.....	6,243,576	2,582,961	3,660,615	6,243,344	2,582,889	3,660,455	†	†	†	232	72	160
Full-time.....	2,425,621	1,065,127	1,360,494	2,425,600	1,065,122	1,360,478	†	†	†	21	5	16
Part-time.....	3,817,955	1,517,834	2,300,121	3,817,744	1,517,767	2,299,977	†	†	†	211	67	144
Private	4,291,932	1,827,786	2,464,146	3,130,050	1,330,808	1,799,242	198,773	103,802	94,971	963,109	393,176	569,933
Full-time.....	3,240,745	1,414,282	1,826,463	2,572,479	1,115,003	1,457,476	172,120	89,346	82,774	496,146	209,933	286,213
Part-time.....	1,051,187	413,504	637,683	557,571	215,805	341,766	26,653	14,456	12,197	466,963	183,243	283,720
Private 4-year.....	3,989,645	1,713,151	2,276,494	2,827,824	1,216,190	1,611,634	198,773	103,802	94,971	963,048	393,159	569,889
Full-time.....	2,982,828	1,312,837	1,669,991	2,314,590	1,013,571	1,301,019	172,120	89,346	82,774	496,118	209,920	286,198
Part-time.....	1,006,817	400,314	606,503	513,234	202,619	310,615	26,653	14,456	12,197	466,930	183,239	283,691
Private 2-year.....	302,287	114,635	187,652	302,226	114,618	187,608	†	†	†	61	17	44
Full-time.....	257,917	101,445	156,472	257,889	101,432	156,457	†	†	†	28	13	15
Part-time.....	44,370	13,190	31,180	44,337	13,186	31,151	†	†	†	33	4	29
Not-for-profit.....	3,411,685	1,449,223	1,962,462	2,389,366	1,005,076	1,384,290	197,447	103,120	94,327	824,872	341,027	483,845
Full-time.....	2,522,993	1,104,447	1,418,546	1,964,727	845,735	1,118,992	171,166	88,845	82,321	387,100	169,867	217,233
Part-time.....	888,692	344,776	543,916	424,639	159,341	265,298	26,281	14,275	12,006	437,772	171,160	266,612
Not-for-profit 4-year.....	3,369,435	1,433,491	1,935,944	2,347,116	989,344	1,357,772	197,447	103,120	94,327	824,872	341,027	483,845
Full-time.....	2,494,090	1,092,100	1,401,990	1,935,824	833,388	1,102,436	171,166	88,845	82,321	387,100	169,867	217,233
Part-time.....	875,345	341,391	533,954	411,292	155,956	255,336	26,281	14,275	12,006	437,772	171,160	266,612
Not-for-profit 2-year.....	42,250	15,732	26,518	42,250	15,732	26,518	†	†	†	†	†	†
Full-time.....	28,903	12,347	16,556	28,903	12,347	16,556	†	†	†	†	†	†
Part-time.....	13,347	3,385	9,962	13,347	3,385	9,962	†	†	†	†	†	†
For-profit.....	880,247	378,563	501,684	740,684	325,732	414,952	1,326	682	644	138,237	52,149	86,088
Full-time.....	717,752	309,835	407,917	607,752	269,268	338,484	954	501	453	109,046	40,066	68,980
Part-time.....	162,495	68,728	93,767	132,932	56,464	76,468	372	181	191	29,191	12,083	17,108
For-profit 4-year.....	620,210	279,660	340,550	480,708	226,846	253,862	1,326	682	644	138,176	52,132	86,044
Full-time.....	488,738	220,737	268,001	378,766	180,183	198,583	954	501	453	109,018	40,053	68,965
Part-time.....	131,472	58,923	72,549	101,942	46,663	55,279	372	181	191	29,158	12,079	17,079
For-profit 2-year.....	260,037	98,903	161,134	259,976	98,886	161,090	†	†	†	61	17	44
Full-time.....	229,014	89,098	139,916	228,986	89,085	139,901	†	†	†	28	13	15
Part-time.....	31,023	9,805	21,218	30,990	9,801	21,189	†	†	†	33	4	29

†Not applicable.
NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 176. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and type and control of institution: 2003

Attendance status, and type and control of institution	Total			Undergraduate			First-professional			Graduate		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total	16,900,471	7,255,551	9,644,920	14,473,884	6,224,381	8,249,503	329,076	166,227	162,849	2,097,511	864,943	1,232,568
Full-time.....	10,311,814	4,631,735	5,680,079	9,034,891	4,044,145	4,990,746	296,364	148,874	147,490	980,559	438,716	541,843
Part-time.....	6,588,657	2,623,816	3,964,841	5,438,993	2,180,236	3,258,757	32,712	17,353	15,359	1,116,952	426,227	690,725
4-year	10,407,553	4,566,145	5,841,408	7,981,338	3,535,088	4,446,250	329,076	166,227	162,849	2,097,139	864,830	1,232,309
Full-time.....	7,666,319	3,471,317	4,195,002	6,389,452	2,883,750	3,505,702	296,364	148,874	147,490	980,503	438,693	541,810
Part-time.....	2,741,234	1,094,828	1,646,406	1,591,886	651,338	940,548	32,712	17,353	15,359	1,116,636	426,137	690,499
2-year	6,492,918	2,689,406	3,803,512	6,492,546	2,689,293	3,803,253	†	†	†	372	113	259
Full-time.....	2,645,495	1,160,418	1,485,077	2,645,439	1,160,395	1,485,044	†	†	†	56	23	33
Part-time.....	3,847,423	1,528,988	2,318,435	3,847,107	1,528,898	2,318,209	†	†	†	316	90	226
Public	12,857,059	5,511,568	7,345,491	11,521,464	4,955,665	6,565,799	134,361	64,497	69,864	1,201,234	491,406	709,828
Full-time.....	7,265,049	3,282,703	3,982,346	6,608,279	2,979,670	3,628,609	128,394	61,581	66,813	528,376	241,452	286,924
Part-time.....	5,592,010	2,228,865	3,363,145	4,913,185	1,975,995	2,937,190	5,967	2,916	3,051	672,858	249,954	422,904
Public 4-year.....	6,649,441	2,937,741	3,711,700	5,314,218	2,381,951	2,932,267	134,361	64,497	69,864	1,200,862	491,293	709,569
Full-time.....	4,864,068	2,224,942	2,639,126	4,207,354	1,921,932	2,285,422	128,394	61,581	66,813	528,320	241,429	286,891
Part-time.....	1,785,373	712,799	1,072,574	1,106,864	460,019	646,845	5,967	2,916	3,051	672,542	249,864	422,678
Public 2-year.....	6,207,618	2,573,827	3,633,791	6,207,246	2,573,714	3,633,532	†	†	†	372	113	259
Full-time.....	2,400,981	1,057,761	1,343,220	2,400,925	1,057,738	1,343,187	†	†	†	56	23	33
Part-time.....	3,806,637	1,516,066	2,290,571	3,806,321	1,515,976	2,290,345	†	†	†	316	90	226
Private	4,043,412	1,743,983	2,299,429	2,952,420	1,268,716	1,683,704	194,715	101,730	92,985	896,277	373,537	522,740
Full-time.....	3,046,765	1,349,032	1,697,733	2,426,612	1,064,475	1,362,137	167,970	87,293	80,677	452,183	197,264	254,919
Part-time.....	996,647	394,951	601,696	525,808	204,241	321,567	26,745	14,437	12,308	444,094	176,273	267,821
Private 4-year.....	3,758,112	1,628,404	2,129,708	2,667,120	1,153,137	1,513,983	194,715	101,730	92,985	896,277	373,537	522,740
Full-time.....	2,802,251	1,246,375	1,555,876	2,182,098	961,818	1,220,280	167,970	87,293	80,677	452,183	197,264	254,919
Part-time.....	955,861	382,029	573,832	485,022	191,319	293,703	26,745	14,437	12,308	444,094	176,273	267,821
Private 2-year.....	285,300	115,579	169,721	285,300	115,579	169,721	†	†	†	†	†	†
Full-time.....	244,514	102,657	141,857	244,514	102,657	141,857	†	†	†	†	†	†
Part-time.....	40,786	12,922	27,864	40,786	12,922	27,864	†	†	†	†	†	†
Not-for-profit.....	3,340,718	1,427,213	1,913,505	2,346,569	990,157	1,356,412	193,533	101,127	92,406	800,616	335,929	464,687
Full-time.....	2,473,406	1,088,086	1,385,320	1,928,994	832,822	1,096,172	167,242	86,908	80,334	377,170	168,356	208,814
Part-time.....	867,312	339,127	528,185	417,575	157,335	260,240	26,291	14,219	12,072	423,446	167,573	255,873
Not-for-profit 4-year.....	3,296,882	1,409,606	1,887,276	2,302,733	972,550	1,330,183	193,533	101,127	92,406	800,616	335,929	464,687
Full-time.....	2,441,235	1,073,715	1,367,520	1,896,823	818,451	1,078,372	167,242	86,908	80,334	377,170	168,356	208,814
Part-time.....	855,647	335,891	519,756	405,910	154,099	251,811	26,291	14,219	12,072	423,446	167,573	255,873
Not-for-profit 2-year.....	43,836	17,607	26,229	43,836	17,607	26,229	†	†	†	†	†	†
Full-time.....	32,171	14,371	17,800	32,171	14,371	17,800	†	†	†	†	†	†
Part-time.....	11,665	3,236	8,429	11,665	3,236	8,429	†	†	†	†	†	†
For-profit.....	702,694	316,770	385,924	605,851	278,559	327,292	1,182	603	579	95,661	37,608	58,053
Full-time.....	573,359	260,946	312,413	497,618	231,653	265,965	728	385	343	75,013	28,908	46,105
Part-time.....	129,335	55,824	73,511	108,233	46,906	61,327	454	218	236	20,648	8,700	11,948
For-profit 4-year.....	461,230	218,798	242,432	364,387	180,587	183,800	1,182	603	579	95,661	37,608	58,053
Full-time.....	361,016	172,660	188,356	285,275	143,367	141,908	728	385	343	75,013	28,908	46,105
Part-time.....	100,214	46,138	54,076	79,112	37,220	41,892	454	218	236	20,648	8,700	11,948
For-profit 2-year.....	241,464	97,972	143,492	241,464	97,972	143,492	†	†	†	†	†	†
Full-time.....	212,343	88,286	124,057	212,343	88,286	124,057	†	†	†	†	†	†
Part-time.....	29,121	9,686	19,435	29,121	9,686	19,435	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.
NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004. (This table was prepared June 2005.)

Table 178. Fall enrollment and number of degree-granting institutions, by control and affiliation of institution: Selected years, 1980 through 2003

Affiliation ¹	Enrollment in institutions of higher education			Enrollment in degree-granting institutions								Number of higher education institutions ²		Number of degree-granting institutions ²		
	Total, fall 1980	Total, fall 1990	Total, fall 1995	Total, fall 2000	Total, fall 2001	Total, fall 2002	Fall 2003					Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2002	Fall 2003
							Total	Full-time		Part-time						
								Males	Females	Males	Females					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All institutions	12,096,895	13,818,637	14,261,781	15,312,289	15,927,987	16,611,711	16,900,471	4,631,735	5,680,079	2,623,816	3,964,841	3,226	3,501	4,056	4,071	4,140
Public institutions	9,457,394	10,844,717	11,092,374	11,752,786	12,233,156	12,751,993	12,857,059	3,282,703	3,982,346	2,228,865	3,363,145	1,493	1,548	1,676	1,685	1,699
Federal	50,989	50,669	90,046	16,917	18,827	20,080	20,636	13,607	4,793	545	1,691	12	17	12	14	14
State	(2) 7,181,380	7,842,782	7,842,782	9,548,090	9,915,082	10,350,798	10,486,958	2,852,843	3,464,800	1,661,969	2,507,346	(3) 978	978	1,355	1,359	1,367
Local	(3) 3,508,941	3,023,723	2,078,090	2,160,205	2,224,950	2,177,133	372,796	457,400	538,690	808,247	808,247	(3) 523	523	277	276	276
Other public	9,406,405	103,727	135,823	109,689	139,042	156,165	172,332	43,457	55,353	27,661	45,861	1,481	30	32	36	42
Private institutions	2,639,501	2,973,920	3,169,407	3,559,503	3,694,831	3,859,718	4,043,412	1,349,032	1,697,733	394,951	601,696	1,733	1,953	2,380	2,386	2,441
Independent not-for-profit	1,521,614	1,474,818	1,511,151	1,577,242	1,615,647	1,667,115	1,708,135	578,842	682,398	183,927	262,968	795	709	729	753	748
For-profit	111,714	213,693	240,363	450,084	527,501	594,242	702,694	260,946	312,413	55,824	73,511	164	322	724	753	804
Religiously affiliated	1,006,173	1,285,409	1,417,893	1,532,177	1,551,683	1,598,361	1,632,583	509,244	702,922	155,200	265,217	774	922	927	880	889
Advent Christian Church	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	1,091	88	—	34	34	271	1,312	607	614	50	41	3	1	1	2	3
African Methodist Episcopal	4,541	3,220	3,503	5,980	7,268	6,468	4,026	1,876	1,910	103	137	6	5	6	6	5
American Baptist	6,131	10,800	11,394	15,410	16,277	15,404	16,073	4,204	5,971	1,896	4,002	11	15	17	17	18
American Evangelical Lutheran Church	—	—	779	743	713	938	1,413	599	698	42	74	—	—	1	1	1
American Lutheran and Lutheran Church in America	3,092	—	1,304	1,460	1,473	1,368	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	—
American Lutheran	21,608	—	10,459	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Assemblies of God Church	7,814	8,307	9,652	14,272	12,045	12,865	13,321	4,947	6,242	1,045	1,087	10	11	14	15	14
Baptist	38,231	99,510	105,802	107,610	111,087	119,586	120,198	40,361	54,453	10,859	14,525	33	69	68	69	70
Brethren Church	3,925	958	1,456	2,088	8,690	8,416	8,762	2,543	3,291	1,116	1,812	3	3	3	4	4
Brethren in Christ Church	1,301	2,239	2,416	2,797	2,807	19,124	20,900	7,008	9,111	1,917	2,864	1	1	1	11	12
Christian and Missionary Alliance Church	1,705	2,519	3,723	5,278	5,408	5,659	5,866	1,915	2,701	528	722	3	4	4	4	4
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)	14,913	30,397	33,029	35,984	35,981	40,842	41,436	11,798	17,988	4,603	7,047	12	18	16	16	17
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ	1,342	2,263	3,494	7,277	8,357	9,373	9,078	3,454	3,423	1,092	1,109	7	8	8	20	19
Christian Methodist Episcopal	2,486	2,174	2,598	1,502	2,823	3,224	3,647	1,656	1,829	43	119	4	4	1	3	3
Christian Reformed Church	5,408	4,488	4,205	5,999	5,992	6,007	5,963	2,549	2,988	193	233	3	2	3	3	3
Church of Christ (Scientist)	2,773	2,557	4,320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—
Church of God of Prophecy	—	249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Church of God	6,082	5,627	4,410	12,540	13,071	13,606	13,743	4,518	5,888	1,458	1,879	9	9	7	8	8
Church of New Jerusalem	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Church of the Brethren	8,482	4,463	2,812	4,187	4,363	4,461	4,660	1,761	2,553	131	215	6	5	4	4	4
Church of the Nazarene	11,716	10,779	14,466	16,661	17,554	18,613	19,657	6,274	8,469	1,866	3,048	10	9	12	10	10
Churches of Christ	9,343	14,611	22,807	30,140	30,797	31,833	32,226	10,984	13,122	3,507	4,613	9	19	19	19	19
Cumberland Presbyterian	594	746	799	1,112	1,250	1,375	1,610	573	633	166	238	2	2	2	2	2
Evangelical Congregational Church	80	88	65	148	151	160	153	21	6	83	43	1	1	1	1	1
Evangelical Covenant Church of America	1,401	1,035	1,745	2,387	2,327	2,398	2,531	679	1,021	241	590	1	1	1	1	1
Evangelical Free Church of America	833	2,355	3,778	4,022	3,422	2,603	2,846	993	789	731	333	1	2	3	2	2
Evangelical Lutheran Church	743	49,210	39,089	49,085	45,755	51,996	53,330	19,834	27,095	2,398	4,003	3	33	34	35	35
Free Methodist	5,543	5,902	8,696	7,323	7,705	8,434	8,921	2,488	4,587	592	1,254	5	3	4	4	4
Free Will Baptist Church	1,132	1,177	1,467	2,378	2,438	2,914	2,955	1,096	1,339	259	261	4	3	4	4	4
Friends United Meeting	1,109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Friends	5,157	5,844	6,600	10,898	11,030	11,446	12,009	4,058	5,136	1,105	1,710	5	6	8	7	7
General Conference Mennonite Church	820	1,243	1,046	1,059	1,050	1,110	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	1	—
Greek Orthodox	204	148	168	132	148	262	252	195	57	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Interdenominational	1,254	11,103	5,571	9,788	13,394	28,185	21,603	6,971	8,129	3,184	3,319	4	17	14	22	23

See notes at end of table.

Table 178. Fall enrollment and number of degree-granting institutions, by control and affiliation of institution: Selected years, 1980 through 2003—Continued

Affiliation ¹	Enrollment in institutions of higher education			Enrollment in degree-granting institutions								Number of higher education institutions ²		Number of degree-granting institutions ²		
	Total, fall 1980	Total, fall 1990	Total, fall 1995	Total, fall 2000	Total, fall 2001	Total, fall 2002	Fall 2003					Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 2000	Fall 2002	Fall 2003
							Total	Full-time		Part-time						
								Males	Females	Males	Females					
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
Jewish	5,738	12,217	11,481	14,182	11,232	7,427	7,608	5,704	997	288	619	24	63	62	29	30
Latter-Day Saints	39,172	42,274	40,086	44,680	45,274	46,762	48,105	20,708	21,494	2,921	2,982	4	4	4	4	4
Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod	11,727	13,827	11,315	18,866	19,598	20,874	21,189	7,048	8,987	1,803	3,351	15	14	13	13	13
Lutheran Church in America	23,877	5,796	4,321	4,322	7,947	4,386	4,500	1,677	2,349	158	316	20	5	2	2	2
Mennonite Brethren Church	1,344	1,864	2,269	2,390	2,755	3,114	2,889	666	1,057	434	732	3	3	3	3	3
Mennonite Church	4,008	2,859	3,502	3,553	3,422	3,374	3,922	1,405	1,944	183	390	6	5	5	5	5
Missionary Church Inc.	487	699	1,352	1,647	1,660	1,746	1,848	526	788	168	366	1	1	1	1	1
Moravian Church	2,434	2,511	2,804	2,939	2,998	3,076	3,193	589	1,716	204	684	2	2	2	2	2
Multiple Protestant denominations	5,526	211	164	4,690	4,356	4,577	4,686	1,164	1,308	1,260	954	8	1	7	6	6
North American Baptist	155	—	186	124	119	118	136	45	28	35	28	1	—	1	1	1
Pentecostal Holiness Church	767	566	1,002	976	971	997	977	390	453	56	78	3	3	2	2	2
Presbyterian U.S.A. and United Presbyterian	47,144	77,700	70,357	78,950	81,509	80,437	82,350	30,511	41,153	3,606	7,080	57	70	64	63	62
Presbyterian Church in America	—	1,877	3,809	4,499	3,530	4,328	4,371	1,645	1,665	713	348	—	1	5	4	4
Protestant Episcopal	5,396	4,559	4,603	5,479	4,369	4,699	4,953	2,096	2,383	213	261	12	9	12	9	10
Protestant, other	4,072	38,136	60,386	30,116	22,546	20,647	19,107	5,663	8,734	1,810	2,900	11	44	34	25	24
Reformed Church in America	2,713	5,525	5,582	6,002	6,105	6,313	6,321	2,378	3,495	209	239	4	4	5	5	5
Reformed Episcopal Church	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Reformed Presbyterian Church	2,014	1,556	1,771	2,355	2,226	2,200	3,143	1,147	1,435	298	263	4	2	2	2	3
Reorganized Latter-Day Saints Church	4,274	4,793	11,063	3,390	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—
Roman Catholic	422,842	530,585	594,464	636,336	649,782	660,646	684,294	184,830	280,708	73,726	145,030	229	239	239	240	242
Russian Orthodox	47	38	32	106	89	81	89	59	8	20	2	1	1	1	1	1
Seventh-Day Adventists	19,168	15,771	17,519	19,223	19,783	1,576	651	88	322	34	207	11	11	13	2	1
Southern Baptist	85,281	49,493	46,042	54,275	47,806	37,324	38,313	9,805	13,794	6,167	8,547	54	29	32	19	20
Nondenominational	—	6,758	18,729	23,573	24,756	29,940	32,257	8,709	10,803	5,745	7,000	—	14	16	18	20
Unitarian Universalist	87	82	126	132	143	170	188	39	83	20	46	2	2	2	2	2
United Brethren Church	545	601	721	938	989	991	969	362	471	71	65	1	1	1	1	1
United Church of Christ	14,169	20,175	24,013	23,709	22,763	23,091	23,661	7,413	10,615	1,967	3,666	16	18	18	17	17
United Methodist	127,099	148,851	148,091	171,109	174,575	179,321	180,177	62,815	83,603	12,744	21,015	91	96	100	99	98
Wesleyan Church	3,583	5,311	7,734	11,128	12,344	13,218	15,059	4,913	8,317	626	1,203	5	4	4	4	5
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	808	931	1,165	1,660	1,776	1,731	1,726	777	905	24	20	1	3	2	2	2
Other religiously affiliated	462	5,743	11,551	2,534	2,850	6,256	7,410	2,110	3,264	489	1,547	1	9	4	6	9

—Not available.

¹Religious affiliation as reported by institution.

²Counts of institutions in this table may be lower than reported in other tables, because counts in this table include only institutions reporting separate enrollment data.

³Included under "Other public."

NOTE: Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges,

and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. These degree-granting institutions participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" and "Institutional Characteristics" surveys, 1980; and 1990 through 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90-95), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:90-95), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2004. (This table was prepared June 2005.)

Table 179. Total first-time freshmen fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and type and control of institution: 1955 through 2004

[In thousands]

Year	Total, all freshmen	Full-time	Part-time	Males			Females			Type of institution, by control			
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	4-year		2-year	
										Public	Private	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1955 ¹	670	—	—	416	—	—	254	—	—	² 283	² 247	² 117	² 23
1956 ¹	718	—	—	443	—	—	275	—	—	² 293	² 262	² 137	² 25
1957 ¹	724	—	—	442	—	—	282	—	—	² 294	² 263	² 141	² 27
1958 ¹	775	—	—	465	—	—	310	—	—	² 328	² 272	² 146	² 29
1959 ¹	822	—	—	488	—	—	334	—	—	² 348	² 292	² 153	² 28
1960 ¹	923	—	—	540	—	—	384	—	—	² 396	² 313	² 182	² 32
1961 ¹	1,018	—	—	592	—	—	426	—	—	² 438	² 336	² 210	² 34
1962 ¹	1,031	—	—	598	—	—	432	—	—	² 445	² 325	² 225	² 36
1963 ¹	1,046	—	—	604	—	—	442	—	—	—	—	—	—
1964 ¹	1,225	—	—	702	—	—	523	—	—	² 539	² 363	² 275	² 47
1965 ¹	1,442	—	—	829	—	—	613	—	—	² 642	² 399	² 348	² 53
1966	1,554	—	—	890	—	—	665	—	—	² 626	² 383	² 478	² 67
1967	1,641	1,336	305	931	761	170	710	574	136	² 645	² 368	² 561	² 67
1968	1,893	1,471	422	1,082	847	235	810	624	187	² 725	² 378	² 718	² 72
1969	1,967	1,525	442	1,118	876	242	849	649	200	² 737	² 393	² 776	² 61
1970	2,063	1,587	476	1,152	896	256	911	691	221	² 754	² 397	² 854	² 58
1971	2,119	1,606	513	1,171	896	275	949	710	238	² 738	² 386	² 937	² 58
1972	2,153	1,574	579	1,158	858	299	995	716	279	680	381	1,037	55
1973	2,226	1,607	619	1,182	867	315	1,044	740	304	699	379	1,089	59
1974	2,366	1,673	692	1,244	896	348	1,122	777	345	746	386	1,176	58
1975	2,515	1,763	752	1,328	942	386	1,187	821	366	772	395	1,284	64
1976	2,347	1,662	685	1,170	855	316	1,177	808	369	717	414	1,153	63
1977	2,394	1,681	714	1,156	840	316	1,239	841	398	737	405	1,186	67
1978	2,390	1,651	739	1,142	817	324	1,248	834	414	737	407	1,174	73
1979	2,503	1,707	796	1,180	840	340	1,323	866	457	760	415	1,254	74
1980	2,588	1,750	838	1,219	862	357	1,369	887	481	765	418	1,314	91
1981	2,595	1,738	858	1,218	852	366	1,378	886	492	754	419	1,318	104
1982	2,505	1,689	817	1,199	837	362	1,306	851	455	731	404	1,254	116
1983	2,444	1,678	766	1,159	825	334	1,285	853	431	728	404	1,190	122
1984	2,357	1,613	744	1,112	786	326	1,245	827	418	714	403	1,130	110
1985	2,292	1,602	690	1,076	775	301	1,216	827	389	717	399	1,060	116
1986	2,219	1,589	630	1,047	769	278	1,173	821	352	720	392	991	³ 117
1987	2,246	1,627	620	1,047	779	267	1,200	847	352	758	405	980	104
1988	2,379	1,699	680	1,100	807	293	1,279	892	387	783	426	1,049	121
1989	2,341	1,657	684	1,095	791	303	1,246	865	381	762	414	1,049	³ 116
1990	2,257	1,617	640	1,045	771	274	1,211	846	366	727	400	1,041	88
1991	2,278	1,653	625	1,068	798	270	1,209	855	355	718	393	1,070	97
1992	2,184	1,604	580	1,013	760	253	1,171	843	328	697	408	993	85
1993	2,161	1,608	552	1,008	762	245	1,153	846	307	702	411	974	74
1994	2,133	1,603	530	985	751	233	1,149	852	297	709	406	952	66
1995	2,169	1,647	522	1,001	767	234	1,168	880	288	732	419	955	63
1996	2,274	1,740	534	1,047	806	241	1,228	934	294	741	427	990	116
1997	2,219	1,734	486	1,026	806	220	1,193	927	266	755	442	924	98
1998	2,213	1,775	437	1,023	826	197	1,190	950	240	793	461	858	100
1999 ⁴	2,352	1,845	507	1,092	863	228	1,260	982	278	819	474	952	107
2000	2,428	1,918	509	1,124	894	230	1,304	1,024	280	842	499	952	135
2001	2,497	1,989	508	1,153	926	226	1,344	1,063	281	867	508	989	134
2002	2,571	2,053	518	1,171	946	225	1,400	1,107	293	886	518	1,037	129
2003	2,605	2,107	497	1,181	967	214	1,423	1,140	283	919	542	1,013	131
2004	2,630	2,148	483	1,190	982	209	1,440	1,166	274	925	562	1,009	133

—Not available.

¹Excludes first-time freshmen in occupational programs not creditable towards a bachelor's degree.

²Data for 2-year branches of 4-year college systems are aggregated with the 4-year institutions.

³Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.

⁴Data were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

NOTE: Data for 1955 through 1995 are for institutions of higher education. Data for 1996 and later years are for degree-granting institutions. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it

includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. Alaska and Hawaii are included in all years. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States; Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, 1963 through 1965; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1966 through 1985; and 1986 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 180. Total first-time freshmen fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, control of institution, and state or jurisdiction: 1998 through 2003

State or jurisdiction	Total, fall 1998	Total, fall 1999 ¹	Total, fall 2000	Total, fall 2001	Total, fall 2002	Fall 2003								
						Total	Full-time			Part-time			Public institutions	Private institutions
							Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	2,212,593	2,351,932	2,427,551	2,497,078	2,570,611	2,604,714	2,107,321	967,053	1,140,268	497,393	214,180	283,213	1,931,763	672,951
Alabama	37,821	39,013	43,411	43,674	43,065	42,813	36,968	16,459	20,509	5,845	2,586	3,259	36,851	5,962
Alaska	2,511	2,217	2,432	2,585	2,661	2,753	2,133	928	1,205	620	223	397	2,645	108
Arizona	41,253	38,235	46,646	42,725	46,879	46,363	36,893	17,583	19,310	9,470	4,434	5,036	32,186	14,177
Arkansas	20,865	21,474	22,695	22,030	23,021	24,538	21,191	9,280	11,911	3,347	1,458	1,889	21,199	3,339
California	213,243	284,667	246,128	264,689	274,436	247,337	178,669	79,403	99,266	68,668	32,583	36,085	193,489	53,848
Colorado	37,992	38,080	43,201	42,834	44,525	46,184	35,820	17,003	18,817	10,364	4,324	6,040	35,350	10,834
Connecticut	21,970	23,173	24,212	24,688	26,408	26,531	22,683	10,237	12,446	3,848	1,399	2,449	15,923	10,608
Delaware	7,812	8,292	7,636	8,509	9,299	8,766	7,113	3,084	4,029	1,653	564	1,089	7,493	1,273
District of Columbia	8,843	8,878	9,150	10,825	10,462	10,231	8,162	3,156	5,006	2,069	701	1,368	1,071	9,160
Florida	90,794	91,068	109,931	121,508	125,322	130,930	98,269	44,266	54,003	32,661	14,058	18,603	99,911	31,019
Georgia	53,673	56,139	67,616	67,134	75,130	82,614	63,221	28,045	35,176	19,393	7,992	11,401	65,826	16,788
Hawaii	9,519	8,957	8,931	9,560	9,211	9,088	6,909	2,963	3,946	2,179	959	1,220	6,980	2,108
Idaho	11,078	11,202	10,669	11,498	12,950	11,379	9,777	4,375	5,402	1,602	692	910	8,897	2,482
Illinois	108,933	110,246	107,592	107,995	110,013	115,479	85,398	40,044	45,354	30,081	13,406	16,675	83,933	31,546
Indiana	55,003	56,950	59,320	65,582	62,691	62,478	54,465	25,459	29,006	8,013	3,225	4,788	42,920	19,558
Iowa	37,709	40,071	39,564	41,141	43,860	41,835	30,621	15,164	15,457	11,214	4,501	6,713	29,273	12,562
Kansas	27,313	29,809	31,424	32,670	29,271	29,685	23,787	11,910	11,877	5,898	2,648	3,250	26,619	3,066
Kentucky	30,299	30,831	34,140	36,579	37,998	38,390	33,214	14,600	18,614	5,176	1,991	3,185	28,208	10,182
Louisiana	40,654	41,212	45,383	47,167	43,149	46,474	39,636	16,207	23,429	6,838	3,269	3,569	38,477	7,997
Maine	8,643	8,983	9,231	9,768	10,287	10,721	9,424	4,524	4,900	1,297	454	843	7,521	3,200
Maryland	35,545	39,082	35,552	38,548	40,346	42,335	32,060	14,249	17,811	10,275	4,055	6,220	35,287	7,048
Massachusetts	63,300	65,051	66,044	66,774	67,654	68,507	60,597	27,352	33,245	7,910	2,916	4,994	31,884	36,623
Michigan	80,293	83,746	84,998	89,327	88,325	88,578	69,106	31,194	37,912	19,472	8,056	11,416	70,937	17,641
Minnesota	45,399	59,964	63,893	64,361	64,246	62,456	49,631	24,064	25,567	12,825	5,445	7,380	48,538	13,918
Mississippi	28,775	28,657	30,356	32,406	37,841	34,373	29,481	12,362	17,119	4,892	1,733	3,159	31,122	3,251
Missouri	44,320	45,975	48,639	48,446	49,730	51,106	44,284	19,384	24,900	6,822	2,880	3,942	34,338	16,768
Montana	7,904	8,012	7,771	7,786	7,868	8,538	7,659	3,883	3,776	879	380	499	7,669	869
Nebraska	17,648	19,970	19,027	19,280	19,928	20,670	17,714	8,291	9,423	2,956	1,154	1,802	15,795	4,875
Nevada	11,312	9,758	10,490	11,052	10,236	9,969	7,260	3,047	4,213	2,709	1,224	1,485	8,503	1,466
New Hampshire	10,505	11,168	13,143	12,553	12,408	12,832	11,295	5,105	6,190	1,537	557	980	7,046	5,786
New Jersey	48,577	53,197	52,233	53,797	55,624	56,108	47,301	22,337	24,964	8,807	3,466	5,341	45,600	10,508
New Mexico	15,391	14,996	15,261	15,785	15,834	16,655	13,574	6,172	7,402	3,081	1,406	1,675	14,978	1,677
New York	157,476	162,406	168,181	167,849	171,246	178,289	165,852	76,648	89,204	12,437	5,220	7,217	100,059	78,230
North Carolina	66,609	67,381	69,343	74,731	78,576	76,675	61,118	27,087	34,031	15,557	6,550	9,007	61,855	14,820
North Dakota	8,293	8,620	8,929	9,332	9,149	10,154	8,788	4,614	4,174	1,366	552	814	8,765	1,389
Ohio	96,062	93,898	98,823	95,580	100,076	104,137	88,440	40,827	47,613	15,697	6,954	8,743	74,464	29,673
Oklahoma	32,009	34,028	35,094	36,552	34,659	37,583	30,266	14,511	15,755	7,317	2,890	4,427	31,590	5,993
Oregon	22,523	24,530	26,946	27,119	27,112	27,262	21,062	9,727	11,335	6,200	2,988	3,212	21,788	5,474
Pennsylvania	112,170	119,899	125,578	127,255	131,518	131,582	114,607	54,800	59,807	16,975	6,602	10,373	73,232	58,350
Rhode Island	14,372	14,071	13,789	14,421	14,819	15,070	13,614	6,278	7,336	1,456	523	933	6,872	8,198
South Carolina	32,026	31,517	32,353	34,503	37,589	37,649	31,906	13,874	18,032	5,743	2,210	3,533	30,811	6,838
South Dakota	8,504	9,542	8,597	8,588	9,124	9,577	8,362	4,129	4,233	1,215	495	720	7,567	2,010
Tennessee	38,626	39,410	43,327	43,411	44,876	45,897	41,444	18,388	23,056	4,453	1,698	2,755	30,131	15,766
Texas	157,878	163,120	181,813	178,185	188,647	206,164	142,272	66,184	76,088	63,892	28,909	34,983	178,260	27,904
Utah	25,893	25,695	24,953	28,211	28,866	27,783	21,409	9,722	11,687	6,374	3,264	3,110	19,285	8,498
Vermont	6,812	6,914	6,810	6,941	6,583	6,341	6,031	3,020	3,011	310	131	179	3,561	2,780
Virginia	51,131	50,830	52,661	51,416	56,031	60,296	52,219	23,218	29,001	8,077	3,340	4,737	45,055	15,241
Washington	32,910	33,484	36,287	38,417	36,549	38,942	33,328	15,934	17,394	5,614	2,526	3,088	31,848	7,094
West Virginia	16,164	15,797	15,659	16,136	16,826	17,858	16,617	7,552	9,065	1,241	477	764	14,311	3,547
Wisconsin	49,859	54,017	53,662	55,800	57,559	56,201	45,712	21,258	24,454	10,489	3,897	6,592	47,261	8,940
Wyoming	4,421	3,912	4,209	5,310	6,230	6,326	5,747	3,670	2,077	579	215	364	4,367	1,959
U.S. Service Schools	3,958	3,788	3,818	4,045	3,898	4,212	4,212	3,482	730	0	0	0	4,212	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 180. Total first-time freshmen fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, control of institution, and state or jurisdiction: 1998 through 2003—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Total, fall 1998	Total, fall 1999 [†]	Total, fall 2000	Total, fall 2001	Total, fall 2002	Fall 2003								
						Total	Full-time			Part-time			Public institutions	Private institutions
							Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Other jurisdictions	34,572	36,540	39,609	38,182	40,931	43,535	40,273	17,252	23,021	3,262	1,493	1,769	17,512	26,023
American Samoa	435	723	297	440	477	536	369	158	211	167	69	98	536	0
Federated States of Micronesia	366	616	786	1,002	952	1,102	988	497	491	114	60	54	1,102	0
Guam	562	607	770	729	756	749	506	188	318	243	115	128	703	46
Marshall Islands	190	236	199	220	224	133	126	56	70	7	4	3	133	0
Northern Marianas	117	333	333	178	241	307	231	78	153	76	40	36	307	0
Palau	140	115	147	147	103	110	97	52	45	13	3	10	110	0
Puerto Rico	32,448	33,489	36,773	34,908	37,547	39,967	37,520	16,113	21,407	2,447	1,154	1,293	13,990	25,977
Virgin Islands	314	421	304	558	631	631	436	110	326	195	48	147	631	0

†Not applicable.

¹Data for 1999 were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1997 through 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:97-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2004. (This table was prepared June 2005.)

Table 181. College enrollment and enrollment rates of recent high school completers, by race/ethnicity: 1960 through 2004
 [Numbers in thousands]

Year	Number of high school completers ¹				Enrolled in college ²									
	Total	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic ³	Hispanic ³	Total		White, non-Hispanic		Black, non-Hispanic ³		Hispanic ³		Percent	
					Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Annual	3-year moving average	
														Percent
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
1960.....	1,679 (43.8)	1,565 (44.7)	— (†)	— (†)	758 (40.9)	45.1 (2.13)	717 (40.2)	45.8 (2.21)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1961.....	1,763 (46.0)	1,612 (46.9)	— (†)	— (†)	847 (42.9)	48.0 (2.09)	798 (42.2)	49.5 (2.19)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1962.....	1,838 (43.6)	1,660 (45.2)	— (†)	— (†)	900 (43.2)	49.0 (2.05)	840 (42.4)	50.6 (2.15)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1963.....	1,741 (44.2)	1,615 (45.2)	— (†)	— (†)	784 (41.5)	45.0 (2.09)	736 (40.7)	45.6 (2.17)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1964.....	2,145 (43.0)	1,964 (45.4)	— (†)	— (†)	1,037 (45.6)	48.3 (1.89)	967 (44.8)	49.2 (1.98)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1965.....	2,659 (47.7)	2,417 (50.6)	— (†)	— (†)	1,354 (51.4)	50.9 (1.70)	1,249 (50.4)	51.7 (1.78)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1966.....	2,612 (45.0)	2,403 (48.0)	— (†)	— (†)	1,309 (50.2)	50.1 (1.72)	1,243 (49.6)	51.7 (1.79)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1967.....	2,525 (37.9)	2,267 (40.3)	— (†)	— (†)	1,311 (40.9)	51.9 (1.42)	1,202 (40.1)	53.0 (1.50)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1968.....	2,606 (37.3)	2,303 (40.4)	— (†)	— (†)	1,444 (41.7)	55.4 (1.39)	1,304 (40.9)	56.6 (1.47)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1969.....	2,842 (36.0)	2,538 (39.8)	— (†)	— (†)	1,516 (42.5)	53.3 (1.34)	1,402 (42.0)	55.2 (1.41)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	2,758 (37.4)	2,461 (40.7)	— (†)	— (†)	1,427 (42.2)	51.7 (1.36)	1,280 (41.2)	52.0 (1.44)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1971.....	2,875 (38.0)	2,596 (41.1)	— (†)	— (†)	1,538 (43.2)	53.5 (1.33)	1,402 (42.5)	54.0 (1.40)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1972.....	2,964 (37.8)	2,520 (31.2)	316 (18.3)	101 (14.2)	1,459 (43.1)	49.2 (1.31)	1,252 (39.0)	49.7 (1.42)	141 (16.7)	44.6 (4.62)	46 (11.7)	45.0 (9.74)	— (†)	— (†)
1973.....	3,058 (37.1)	2,590 (30.8)	324 (18.5)	119 (13.7)	1,424 (43.0)	46.6 (1.29)	1,238 (39.2)	47.8 (1.40)	105 (15.2)	32.5 (4.30)	64 (13.0)	54.1 (9.01)	48.7 (5.33)	— (†)
1974.....	3,101 (38.6)	2,620 (31.4)	325 (19.0)	121 (15.2)	1,475 (43.7)	47.6 (1.28)	1,236 (39.4)	47.2 (1.39)	154 (17.4)	47.2 (4.58)	57 (12.9)	46.9 (8.94)	33.7 (6.01)	— (†)
1975.....	3,185 (38.6)	2,701 (31.9)	302 (15.4)	132 (15.8)	1,615 (44.8)	50.7 (1.26)	1,381 (40.5)	51.1 (1.37)	126 (13.6)	41.7 (3.97)	77 (14.5)	58.0 (8.44)	36.9 (5.63)	— (†)
1976.....	2,986 (39.8)	2,492 (33.1)	290 (15.8)	152 (16.2)	1,458 (43.6)	48.8 (1.31)	1,217 (39.1)	48.8 (1.43)	129 (13.8)	44.4 (4.08)	80 (14.8)	52.7 (7.97)	53.8 (4.68)	— (†)
1977.....	3,141 (40.7)	2,618 (34.0)	325 (19.3)	155 (16.0)	1,590 (45.4)	50.6 (1.29)	1,331 (40.8)	50.8 (1.41)	161 (17.9)	49.5 (4.65)	79 (14.8)	50.8 (7.96)	48.5 (4.72)	— (†)
1978.....	3,163 (39.7)	2,615 (33.7)	345 (18.4)	135 (15.3)	1,585 (45.2)	50.1 (1.28)	1,321 (40.6)	50.5 (1.41)	160 (17.7)	46.4 (4.51)	56 (13.0)	42.0 (8.44)	45.9 (4.69)	— (†)
1979.....	3,160 (40.0)	2,629 (32.7)	319 (19.7)	155 (16.1)	1,559 (45.1)	49.3 (1.28)	1,313 (40.5)	49.9 (1.41)	149 (17.5)	46.7 (4.69)	70 (14.3)	45.0 (7.92)	46.4 (4.83)	— (†)
1980.....	3,088 (39.4)	2,554 (30.9)	350 (19.7)	130 (17.1)	1,523 (44.6)	49.3 (1.30)	1,273 (39.6)	49.8 (1.43)	149 (17.7)	42.7 (4.44)	68 (14.4)	52.3 (8.70)	49.8 (4.78)	— (†)
1981.....	3,056 (42.2)	2,490 (34.1)	349 (20.5)	146 (17.6)	1,648 (45.8)	53.9 (1.30)	1,367 (40.5)	54.9 (1.44)	149 (17.8)	42.7 (4.44)	76 (15.1)	52.1 (8.19)	49.2 (4.68)	— (†)
1982.....	3,100 (40.4)	2,474 (32.9)	382 (19.6)	173 (18.2)	1,569 (46.9)	50.6 (1.36)	1,303 (41.5)	52.7 (1.52)	137 (17.9)	35.8 (4.33)	75 (15.8)	43.2 (7.96)	49.8 (4.94)	— (†)
1983.....	2,963 (41.6)	2,363 (33.1)	390 (21.1)	138 (17.8)	1,562 (46.7)	52.7 (1.39)	1,301 (40.9)	55.0 (1.55)	149 (18.7)	38.2 (4.34)	75 (15.7)	54.2 (8.96)	47.3 (4.73)	— (†)
1984.....	3,012 (36.5)	2,331 (29.1)	433 (18.5)	187 (17.0)	1,663 (46.0)	55.2 (1.37)	1,375 (39.9)	59.0 (1.54)	172 (19.4)	39.8 (4.15)	83 (16.2)	44.3 (7.67)	49.9 (4.89)	— (†)
1985.....	2,668 (40.1)	2,104 (32.3)	332 (19.3)	141 (19.7)	1,540 (45.1)	57.7 (1.45)	1,264 (39.2)	60.1 (1.62)	140 (17.8)	42.2 (4.78)	72 (17.0)	51.0 (9.76)	46.5 (5.19)	— (†)
1986.....	2,786 (38.6)	2,146 (30.3)	378 (18.4)	169 (21.7)	1,498 (45.0)	53.8 (1.43)	1,219 (38.8)	56.8 (1.62)	140 (17.9)	36.9 (4.38)	74 (17.7)	44.0 (8.85)	42.9 (5.21)	— (†)
1987.....	2,647 (40.9)	2,040 (32.4)	333 (20.6)	176 (20.9)	1,503 (45.1)	56.8 (1.46)	1,195 (38.7)	58.6 (1.65)	174 (19.3)	52.2 (4.82)	59 (16.1)	33.5 (8.25)	44.9 (5.04)	— (†)
1988.....	2,673 (47.0)	2,013 (37.9)	378 (22.3)	179 (26.6)	1,575 (50.3)	58.9 (1.57)	1,230 (42.9)	61.1 (1.79)	168 (21.1)	44.4 (4.91)	102 (23.6)	57.1 (10.14)	48.6 (5.99)	— (†)
1989.....	2,450 (46.5)	1,889 (37.3)	332 (21.3)	168 (26.5)	1,460 (48.7)	59.6 (1.64)	1,147 (41.7)	60.7 (1.85)	177 (20.9)	53.4 (5.27)	93 (22.9)	55.1 (10.51)	51.6 (6.33)	— (†)
1990.....	2,362 (43.0)	1,819 (32.2)	331 (21.9)	121 (21.8)	1,420 (45.9)	60.1 (1.60)	1,147 (38.5)	63.0 (1.80)	155 (19.7)	46.8 (5.08)	52 (16.0)	42.7 (10.82)	51.7 (5.70)	— (†)
1991.....	2,276 (41.0)	1,727 (30.3)	310 (20.2)	154 (23.5)	1,423 (44.8)	62.5 (1.62)	1,129 (37.2)	65.4 (1.82)	144 (18.8)	46.4 (5.25)	88 (19.9)	57.2 (9.58)	51.6 (5.52)	— (†)
1992.....	2,397 (40.4)	1,724 (30.9)	354 (21.4)	198 (23.0)	1,483 (45.4)	61.9 (1.58)	1,109 (37.4)	64.3 (1.84)	171 (20.2)	48.2 (4.92)	109 (21.0)	55.0 (8.50)	58.1 (5.04)	— (†)
1993.....	2,342 (41.4)	1,719 (32.6)	304 (20.4)	201 (23.1)	1,467 (45.4)	62.6 (1.59)	1,082 (37.9)	62.9 (1.85)	169 (19.6)	55.6 (5.28)	125 (21.9)	62.2 (8.22)	55.4 (4.97)	— (†)
1994.....	2,517 (38.1)	1,915 (27.0)	316 (17.9)	178 (17.3)	1,559 (43.0)	61.9 (1.43)	1,236 (35.5)	64.5 (1.61)	161 (16.7)	50.8 (4.42)	87 (14.0)	49.1 (6.28)	55.0 (3.23)	— (†)

See notes at end of table.

Table 181. College enrollment and enrollment rates of recent high school completers, by race/ethnicity: 1960 through 2004—Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Number of high school completers ¹				Enrolled in college ²								
	Total	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic ³	Hispanic ³	Total		White, non-Hispanic		Black, non-Hispanic ³		Hispanic ³		
					Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
												Annual	3-year moving average
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1995.....	2,599 (40.9)	1,861 (30.1)	349 (19.2)	288 (19.4)	1,610 (44.5)	61.9 (1.41)	1,197 (36.1)	64.3 (1.64)	179 (17.6)	51.2 (4.20)	155 (17.6)	53.7 (4.92)	51.2 (3.18)
1996.....	2,660 (40.5)	1,875 (30.8)	406 (17.3)	227 (18.9)	1,729 (46.1)	65.0 (1.42)	1,264 (37.5)	67.4 (1.67)	227 (19.0)	56.0 (4.03)	115 (16.3)	50.8 (5.79)	56.7 (2.97)
1997.....	2,769 (41.8)	1,909 (31.8)	384 (19.2)	336 (19.0)	1,856 (47.3)	67.0 (1.38)	1,301 (38.1)	68.2 (1.64)	225 (19.4)	58.5 (4.12)	220 (19.7)	65.6 (4.53)	54.6 (2.94)
1998.....	2,810 (43.9)	1,980 (33.0)	386 (20.2)	314 (20.8)	1,844 (48.3)	65.6 (1.38)	1,357 (39.0)	68.5 (1.61)	239 (20.0)	61.9 (4.05)	149 (18.3)	47.4 (4.92)	51.8 (2.79)
1999.....	2,897 (41.5)	1,978 (31.8)	436 (15.2)	329 (20.9)	1,822 (47.8)	62.9 (1.38)	1,311 (38.6)	66.3 (1.64)	257 (19.1)	58.9 (3.86)	139 (18.0)	42.3 (4.76)	47.5 (2.84)
2000.....	2,756 (45.3)	1,938 (32.9)	393 (20.0)	300 (22.4)	1,745 (48.4)	63.3 (1.41)	1,272 (38.8)	65.7 (1.66)	216 (19.5)	54.9 (4.11)	159 (19.2)	52.9 (5.03)	49.0 (2.96)
2001.....	2,549 (46.5)	1,834 (34.8)	381 (20.3)	241 (21.1)	1,574 (47.5)	61.8 (1.48)	1,178 (38.7)	64.3 (1.72)	210 (19.4)	55.0 (4.17)	124 (17.4)	51.7 (5.63)	52.7 (2.93)
2002.....	2,796 (42.7)	1,903 (31.3)	382 (19.1)	344 (21.6)	1,824 (46.1)	65.2 (1.31)	1,314 (36.5)	69.1 (1.55)	227 (18.7)	59.4 (3.90)	184 (19.2)	53.6 (4.46)	54.6 (2.75)
2003 ⁴	2,677 (42.2)	1,832 (30.8)	327 (18.4)	314 (20.9)	1,711 (45.2)	63.9 (1.35)	1,213 (35.9)	66.2 (1.61)	188 (17.4)	57.5 (4.25)	184 (18.9)	58.6 (4.61)	58.0 (2.66)
2004 ⁴	2,752 (40.0)	1,854 (30.9)	398 (15.5)	286 (19.9)	1,835 (44.9)	66.7 (1.31)	1,276 (36.1)	68.8 (1.57)	249 (17.9)	62.5 (3.77)	177 (18.4)	61.8 (4.76)	— (t)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the preceding 12 months.

²Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the preceding 12 months.

³Due to the small sample size, data are subject to relatively large sampling errors.

⁴White, non-Hispanic and Black, non-Hispanic data exclude persons identifying themselves as multiracial.

NOTE: High school completion data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of varying survey procedures and coverage. High school completers include GED recipients. Moving averages are used to produce more stable estimates. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: American College Testing Program, unpublished tabulations, derived from statistics collected by the Census Bureau, 1960 through 1969. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 1970 through October 2004, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 182. College enrollment and enrollment rates of recent high school completers, by sex: 1960 through 2004
[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Number of high school completers ¹			Enrolled in college ²					
	Total	Males	Females	Total		Males		Females	
				Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1960.....	1,679 (43.8)	756 (31.8)	923 (29.6)	758 (40.9)	45.1 (2.13)	408 (29.5)	54.0 (3.18)	350 (28.2)	37.9 (2.80)
1961.....	1,763 (46.0)	790 (33.2)	973 (31.3)	847 (42.9)	48.0 (2.09)	445 (30.8)	56.3 (3.10)	402 (29.9)	41.3 (2.77)
1962.....	1,838 (43.6)	872 (31.5)	966 (30.0)	900 (43.2)	49.0 (2.05)	480 (31.1)	55.0 (2.96)	420 (30.0)	43.5 (2.80)
1963.....	1,741 (44.2)	794 (32.1)	947 (30.0)	784 (41.5)	45.0 (2.09)	415 (29.8)	52.3 (3.11)	369 (28.8)	39.0 (2.78)
1964.....	2,145 (43.0)	997 (31.9)	1,148 (28.5)	1,037 (45.6)	48.3 (1.89)	570 (32.9)	57.2 (2.75)	467 (31.4)	40.7 (2.54)
1965.....	2,659 (47.7)	1,254 (35.1)	1,405 (32.0)	1,354 (51.4)	50.9 (1.70)	718 (36.7)	57.3 (2.45)	636 (35.8)	45.3 (2.33)
1966.....	2,612 (45.0)	1,207 (33.8)	1,405 (29.0)	1,309 (50.2)	50.1 (1.72)	709 (36.0)	58.7 (2.49)	600 (34.8)	42.7 (2.32)
1967.....	2,525 (37.9)	1,142 (28.4)	1,383 (24.3)	1,311 (40.9)	51.9 (1.42)	658 (28.9)	57.6 (2.09)	653 (28.9)	47.2 (1.92)
1968.....	2,606 (37.3)	1,184 (28.2)	1,422 (23.8)	1,444 (41.7)	55.4 (1.39)	748 (29.6)	63.2 (2.00)	696 (29.3)	48.9 (1.89)
1969.....	2,842 (36.0)	1,352 (26.8)	1,490 (23.7)	1,516 (42.5)	53.3 (1.34)	812 (30.3)	60.1 (1.90)	704 (29.7)	47.2 (1.85)
1970.....	2,758 (37.4)	1,343 (26.1)	1,415 (26.8)	1,427 (42.2)	51.7 (1.36)	741 (29.7)	55.2 (1.94)	686 (29.8)	48.5 (1.90)
1971.....	2,875 (38.0)	1,371 (26.6)	1,504 (27.1)	1,538 (43.2)	53.5 (1.33)	790 (30.3)	57.6 (1.90)	749 (30.8)	49.8 (1.84)
1972.....	2,964 (37.8)	1,423 (27.0)	1,542 (26.4)	1,459 (43.1)	49.2 (1.31)	750 (30.4)	52.7 (1.89)	709 (30.5)	46.0 (1.81)
1973.....	3,058 (37.1)	1,460 (27.6)	1,599 (24.6)	1,424 (43.0)	46.6 (1.29)	730 (30.6)	50.0 (1.87)	694 (30.2)	43.4 (1.77)
1974.....	3,101 (38.6)	1,491 (27.8)	1,611 (26.8)	1,475 (43.7)	47.6 (1.28)	736 (30.8)	49.4 (1.85)	740 (31.1)	45.9 (1.77)
1975.....	3,185 (38.6)	1,513 (27.3)	1,672 (27.2)	1,615 (44.8)	50.7 (1.26)	796 (31.2)	52.6 (1.83)	818 (32.1)	49.0 (1.75)
1976.....	2,986 (39.8)	1,451 (28.9)	1,535 (27.3)	1,458 (43.6)	48.8 (1.31)	685 (30.4)	47.2 (1.87)	773 (31.2)	50.3 (1.82)
1977.....	3,141 (40.7)	1,483 (29.7)	1,659 (27.7)	1,590 (45.4)	50.6 (1.29)	773 (31.8)	52.1 (1.87)	817 (32.4)	49.3 (1.77)
1978.....	3,163 (39.7)	1,485 (29.3)	1,677 (26.7)	1,585 (45.2)	50.1 (1.28)	759 (31.6)	51.1 (1.87)	827 (32.4)	49.3 (1.76)
1979.....	3,160 (40.0)	1,475 (29.2)	1,685 (27.2)	1,559 (45.1)	49.3 (1.28)	744 (31.4)	50.4 (1.88)	815 (32.4)	48.4 (1.76)
1980.....	3,088 (39.4)	1,498 (28.4)	1,589 (27.3)	1,523 (44.6)	49.3 (1.30)	700 (30.9)	46.7 (1.86)	823 (32.0)	51.8 (1.81)
1981.....	3,056 (42.2)	1,491 (30.4)	1,565 (29.1)	1,648 (45.8)	53.9 (1.30)	817 (32.4)	54.8 (1.86)	831 (32.4)	53.1 (1.82)
1982.....	3,100 (40.4)	1,509 (29.0)	1,592 (28.2)	1,569 (46.9)	50.6 (1.36)	741 (32.7)	49.1 (1.95)	828 (33.6)	52.0 (1.90)
1983.....	2,963 (41.6)	1,389 (30.4)	1,573 (28.2)	1,562 (46.7)	52.7 (1.39)	721 (32.3)	51.9 (2.03)	841 (33.6)	53.4 (1.91)
1984.....	3,012 (36.5)	1,429 (28.7)	1,584 (21.9)	1,663 (46.0)	55.2 (1.37)	801 (32.7)	56.0 (1.99)	862 (32.3)	54.5 (1.90)
1985.....	2,668 (40.1)	1,287 (28.7)	1,381 (27.9)	1,540 (45.1)	57.7 (1.45)	755 (31.6)	58.6 (2.08)	785 (32.1)	56.8 (2.02)
1986.....	2,786 (38.6)	1,332 (28.5)	1,454 (26.0)	1,498 (45.0)	53.8 (1.43)	743 (31.7)	55.8 (2.06)	755 (31.9)	51.9 (1.99)
1987.....	2,647 (40.9)	1,278 (29.8)	1,369 (28.0)	1,503 (45.1)	56.8 (1.46)	746 (31.9)	58.3 (2.09)	757 (31.9)	55.3 (2.04)
1988.....	2,673 (47.0)	1,334 (34.1)	1,339 (32.3)	1,575 (50.3)	58.9 (1.57)	761 (35.6)	57.1 (2.24)	814 (35.4)	60.7 (2.20)
1989.....	2,450 (46.5)	1,204 (32.9)	1,246 (32.8)	1,460 (48.7)	59.6 (1.64)	693 (34.0)	57.6 (2.35)	767 (34.8)	61.6 (2.27)
1990.....	2,362 (43.0)	1,173 (30.6)	1,189 (30.2)	1,420 (45.9)	60.1 (1.60)	680 (32.2)	58.0 (2.29)	740 (32.6)	62.2 (2.24)
1991.....	2,276 (41.0)	1,140 (29.0)	1,136 (29.0)	1,423 (44.8)	62.5 (1.62)	660 (31.4)	57.9 (2.33)	763 (31.9)	67.1 (2.22)
1992.....	2,397 (40.4)	1,216 (29.1)	1,180 (28.1)	1,483 (45.4)	61.9 (1.58)	729 (32.3)	60.0 (2.24)	754 (31.8)	63.8 (2.23)
1993.....	2,342 (41.4)	1,120 (30.6)	1,223 (27.7)	1,467 (45.4)	62.6 (1.59)	670 (31.9)	59.9 (2.33)	797 (32.1)	65.2 (2.17)
1994.....	2,517 (38.1)	1,244 (27.9)	1,273 (25.9)	1,559 (43.0)	61.9 (1.43)	754 (30.6)	60.6 (2.05)	805 (30.2)	63.2 (1.99)
1995.....	2,599 (40.9)	1,238 (29.9)	1,361 (27.7)	1,610 (44.5)	61.9 (1.41)	775 (31.3)	62.6 (2.03)	835 (31.5)	61.3 (1.95)
1996.....	2,660 (40.5)	1,297 (29.5)	1,363 (27.7)	1,729 (46.1)	65.0 (1.42)	779 (32.4)	60.1 (2.09)	950 (32.5)	69.7 (1.92)
1997.....	2,769 (41.8)	1,354 (31.0)	1,415 (27.9)	1,856 (47.3)	67.0 (1.38)	860 (33.6)	63.6 (2.01)	995 (32.9)	70.3 (1.87)
1998.....	2,810 (43.9)	1,452 (31.0)	1,358 (31.0)	1,844 (48.3)	65.6 (1.38)	906 (34.4)	62.4 (1.96)	938 (33.9)	69.1 (1.93)
1999.....	2,897 (41.5)	1,474 (29.9)	1,423 (28.8)	1,822 (47.8)	62.9 (1.38)	905 (34.1)	61.4 (1.95)	917 (33.4)	64.4 (1.95)
2000.....	2,756 (45.3)	1,251 (33.6)	1,505 (29.7)	1,745 (48.4)	63.3 (1.41)	749 (33.4)	59.9 (2.13)	996 (34.4)	66.2 (1.88)
2001.....	2,549 (46.5)	1,277 (33.7)	1,273 (32.0)	1,574 (47.5)	61.8 (1.48)	767 (33.7)	60.1 (2.11)	808 (33.3)	63.5 (2.08)
2002.....	2,796 (42.7)	1,412 (31.3)	1,384 (29.0)	1,824 (46.1)	65.2 (1.31)	877 (33.0)	62.1 (1.88)	947 (32.1)	68.4 (1.82)
2003.....	2,677 (42.2)	1,306 (29.9)	1,372 (29.7)	1,711 (45.2)	63.9 (1.35)	799 (31.5)	61.2 (1.97)	913 (32.3)	66.5 (1.86)
2004.....	2,752 (40.0)	1,327 (29.1)	1,425 (27.3)	1,835 (44.9)	66.7 (1.31)	815 (31.5)	61.4 (1.95)	1,020 (31.6)	71.5 (1.74)

¹Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the preceding 12 months.
²Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the preceding 12 months.
 NOTE: Data are based on sample surveys of the civilian population. High school completion data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of varying survey procedures and coverage. High school completers include GED recipients. Some data

have been revised from previously published figures. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
 SOURCE: American College Testing Program, unpublished tabulations, derived from statistics collected by the Census Bureau, 1960 through 1969. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 1970 through October 2004, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 183. Graduation rates and postsecondary attendance rates of recent high school students, by selected high school characteristics: 1999–2000

Selected high school characteristic	Number of high schools with 12th-graders	1999 graduation rate of fall 1998 12th-graders ¹		Average rate of attendance at 2- and 4-year colleges ²			Average rate of attendance at technical schools ³	
				Total	4-year institutions	2-year institutions		
1	2	3		4	5	6		7
Public high schools								
Total	19,959 (232.0)	91.5 (0.30)	65.9 (0.38)	41.9 (0.43)	24.0 (0.31)	8.1 (0.13)		
Percent minority students								
Less than 5 percent.....	6,448 (163.7)	95.1 (0.25)	65.3 (0.64)	44.9 (0.63)	20.4 (0.50)	9.1 (0.37)		
5 to 19 percent.....	4,524 (176.8)	93.7 (0.35)	68.0 (0.76)	45.5 (0.84)	22.6 (0.54)	7.9 (0.27)		
20 to 49 percent.....	4,079 (168.6)	91.2 (0.44)	65.4 (0.86)	40.9 (0.84)	24.6 (0.65)	7.8 (0.25)		
50 percent or more.....	4,909 (153.5)	86.9 (0.94)	65.0 (0.77)	37.4 (0.93)	27.6 (0.81)	7.7 (0.28)		
Community type								
Central city.....	3,562 (145.3)	87.7 (0.79)	68.2 (0.72)	42.8 (0.92)	25.4 (0.77)	7.5 (0.27)		
Suburban/large town.....	7,864 (166.3)	92.6 (0.35)	68.2 (0.64)	43.7 (0.62)	24.5 (0.44)	7.5 (0.19)		
Small town/rural.....	8,533 (176.0)	93.3 (0.38)	58.8 (0.51)	37.4 (0.46)	21.4 (0.45)	10.1 (0.32)		
Private high schools								
Total	7,602 (241.7)	99.2 (0.08)	89.7 (0.58)	76.9 (0.83)	12.8 (0.50)	3.3 (0.23)		
Percent minority students								
Less than 5 percent.....	2,684 (153.3)	98.8 (0.24)	85.9 (1.10)	71.0 (1.62)	14.9 (1.15)	4.3 (0.45)		
5 to 19 percent.....	2,448 (129.5)	99.5 (0.08)	92.0 (0.78)	81.9 (0.99)	10.1 (0.56)	2.4 (0.20)		
20 to 49 percent.....	1,434 (97.7)	99.0 (0.14)	93.0 (0.84)	79.9 (1.77)	13.0 (1.57)	2.4 (0.34)		
50 percent or more.....	1,036 (111.2)	99.2 (0.25)	84.2 (2.87)	67.4 (4.21)	16.8 (1.87)	5.6 (1.45)		
Community type								
Central city.....	2,895 (154.0)	99.3 (0.12)	90.6 (0.80)	78.0 (1.30)	12.6 (0.73)	3.5 (0.35)		
Suburban/large town.....	2,908 (154.1)	99.3 (0.08)	90.2 (0.86)	77.5 (1.31)	12.7 (0.91)	2.8 (0.42)		
Small town/rural.....	1,800 (141.3)	98.2 (0.41)	82.2 (2.10)	67.9 (2.48)	14.3 (1.57)	3.6 (0.46)		

¹Percentage of fall 1998 12th-graders who graduated in 1999 with a diploma.

²Percentage of 1999 graduates who went to 2-year or 4-year colleges.

³Percentage of 1999 graduates who went to technical or other specialized schools.

NOTE: Data are based on a sample survey and may not be strictly comparable with data reported elsewhere. Includes all schools, including combined schools, with students

enrolled in the 12th grade. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Public School Questionnaire," 1999–2000; "Charter School Questionnaire," 1999–2000; and "Private School Questionnaire," 1999–2000. (This table was prepared August 2002.)

Table 184. Enrollment rates of 18- to 24-year-olds in degree-granting institutions, by sex and race/ethnicity: 1967 through 2004

Year	Enrollment as a percent of all 18- to 24-year-olds						Enrollment as a percent of all 18- to 24-year-old high school completers ¹					
	Total	Sex		Race/ethnicity			Total	Sex		Race/ethnicity		
		Male	Female	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic		Male	Female	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1967 ²	25.5 (0.44)	33.1 (0.71)	19.2 (0.54)	26.9 (0.48)	13.0 (1.16)	— (†)	33.7 (0.55)	44.7 (0.87)	25.1 (0.67)	34.5 (0.58)	23.3 (1.96)	— (†)
1968 ²	26.1 (0.44)	34.1 (0.70)	19.5 (0.53)	27.5 (0.48)	14.5 (1.18)	— (†)	34.2 (0.54)	45.9 (0.86)	25.0 (0.66)	34.9 (0.57)	25.2 (1.92)	— (†)
1969 ²	27.3 (0.44)	35.2 (0.69)	20.9 (0.54)	28.7 (0.47)	16.0 (1.20)	— (†)	35.0 (0.53)	45.6 (0.82)	26.4 (0.65)	35.6 (0.56)	27.2 (1.90)	— (†)
1970 ²	25.7 (0.42)	32.1 (0.65)	20.3 (0.52)	27.1 (0.45)	15.5 (1.15)	— (†)	32.6 (0.50)	41.0 (0.78)	25.5 (0.63)	33.2 (0.53)	26.0 (1.81)	— (†)
1971 ²	26.2 (0.41)	32.5 (0.63)	20.8 (0.52)	27.2 (0.44)	18.2 (1.19)	— (†)	33.2 (0.49)	41.5 (0.76)	26.0 (0.63)	33.5 (0.52)	29.2 (1.78)	— (†)
1972	25.5 (0.37)	30.2 (0.56)	21.2 (0.47)	27.2 (0.41)	18.3 (1.18)	13.4 (1.83)	31.9 (0.44)	38.2 (0.66)	26.3 (0.57)	32.6 (0.48)	27.2 (1.65)	25.8 (3.27)
1973	24.0 (0.35)	27.7 (0.54)	20.5 (0.46)	25.5 (0.40)	15.9 (1.09)	16.1 (2.02)	29.7 (0.42)	34.6 (0.63)	25.3 (0.55)	30.2 (0.46)	23.8 (1.55)	29.1 (3.36)
1974	24.6 (0.35)	27.7 (0.53)	21.7 (0.47)	25.8 (0.40)	17.6 (1.14)	18.0 (1.95)	30.5 (0.42)	34.7 (0.63)	26.7 (0.56)	30.5 (0.46)	26.2 (1.60)	32.3 (3.17)
1975	26.3 (0.36)	29.0 (0.53)	23.7 (0.48)	27.4 (0.40)	20.4 (1.18)	20.4 (2.09)	32.5 (0.42)	36.2 (0.63)	29.2 (0.57)	32.3 (0.46)	31.5 (1.69)	35.5 (3.27)
1976	26.7 (0.35)	28.2 (0.52)	25.2 (0.48)	27.6 (0.40)	22.5 (1.20)	20.0 (2.00)	33.1 (0.42)	35.6 (0.62)	30.9 (0.57)	32.8 (0.46)	33.4 (1.66)	35.9 (3.22)
1977	26.1 (0.38)	28.1 (0.56)	24.3 (0.52)	27.2 (0.43)	21.1 (1.18)	17.2 (1.87)	32.5 (0.46)	35.6 (0.68)	29.7 (0.61)	32.3 (0.50)	31.3 (1.63)	31.5 (3.11)
1978	25.3 (0.38)	27.1 (0.55)	23.6 (0.51)	26.5 (0.43)	20.1 (1.15)	15.2 (1.74)	31.4 (0.45)	34.1 (0.66)	28.8 (0.60)	31.3 (0.49)	29.6 (1.59)	27.2 (2.89)
1979	25.0 (0.37)	25.9 (0.54)	24.2 (0.52)	26.3 (0.43)	19.8 (1.13)	16.7 (1.77)	31.2 (0.45)	32.9 (0.66)	29.6 (0.61)	31.3 (0.49)	29.4 (1.58)	30.2 (2.93)
1980	25.7 (0.38)	26.4 (0.54)	25.0 (0.52)	27.3 (0.43)	19.4 (1.12)	16.1 (1.64)	31.8 (0.45)	33.5 (0.66)	30.3 (0.61)	32.1 (0.49)	27.6 (1.51)	29.9 (2.80)
1981	26.1 (0.37)	27.1 (0.54)	25.2 (0.51)	27.7 (0.43)	19.9 (1.09)	16.6 (1.63)	32.4 (0.44)	34.7 (0.65)	30.4 (0.60)	32.7 (0.49)	28.0 (1.46)	29.9 (2.69)
1982	26.6 (0.39)	27.2 (0.57)	26.0 (0.55)	28.1 (0.46)	19.9 (1.14)	16.8 (1.77)	33.0 (0.47)	34.5 (0.68)	31.6 (0.64)	33.3 (0.52)	28.1 (1.52)	29.2 (2.83)
1983	26.2 (0.39)	27.3 (0.57)	25.1 (0.54)	27.9 (0.46)	19.2 (1.12)	17.3 (1.77)	32.5 (0.47)	35.0 (0.69)	30.3 (0.63)	33.0 (0.52)	27.0 (1.50)	31.5 (2.94)
1984	27.1 (0.40)	28.6 (0.58)	25.6 (0.55)	28.9 (0.47)	20.3 (1.15)	17.9 (1.80)	33.2 (0.47)	36.0 (0.70)	30.6 (0.64)	33.9 (0.53)	27.2 (1.47)	29.9 (2.77)
1985	27.8 (0.41)	28.4 (0.60)	27.2 (0.57)	30.0 (0.49)	19.6 (1.16)	16.9 (1.84)	33.7 (0.48)	35.3 (0.70)	32.3 (0.65)	34.9 (0.55)	26.0 (1.47)	26.8 (2.75)
1986	27.9 (0.42)	28.2 (0.60)	27.6 (0.58)	29.7 (0.50)	21.9 (1.21)	17.6 (1.76)	34.0 (0.49)	35.3 (0.71)	32.8 (0.67)	34.5 (0.56)	28.6 (1.52)	29.4 (2.72)
1987	29.6 (0.43)	30.6 (0.62)	28.7 (0.59)	31.9 (0.51)	22.8 (1.25)	17.5 (1.73)	36.2 (0.50)	38.3 (0.73)	34.4 (0.68)	37.3 (0.58)	29.5 (1.54)	28.4 (2.61)
1988	30.3 (0.47)	30.2 (0.68)	30.4 (0.66)	33.2 (0.57)	21.2 (1.33)	17.0 (2.00)	37.2 (0.55)	38.3 (0.81)	36.3 (0.75)	38.6 (0.63)	28.1 (1.69)	30.8 (3.31)
1989	30.9 (0.48)	30.2 (0.68)	31.6 (0.67)	34.2 (0.58)	23.4 (1.38)	16.1 (1.90)	38.1 (0.56)	38.3 (0.81)	37.9 (0.77)	39.8 (0.65)	30.7 (1.72)	28.7 (3.12)
1990	32.0 (0.47)	32.3 (0.68)	31.8 (0.66)	35.1 (0.57)	25.4 (1.37)	15.8 (1.67)	39.1 (0.54)	40.0 (0.79)	38.3 (0.75)	40.4 (0.63)	32.7 (1.68)	28.7 (2.79)
1991	33.3 (0.48)	32.8 (0.68)	33.6 (0.67)	36.8 (0.58)	23.5 (1.34)	17.9 (1.72)	41.0 (0.55)	41.5 (0.80)	40.5 (0.77)	42.4 (0.64)	31.2 (1.68)	34.3 (2.94)
1992	34.4 (0.49)	32.7 (0.68)	36.0 (0.69)	37.3 (0.59)	25.2 (1.37)	21.3 (1.87)	41.7 (0.56)	40.7 (0.80)	42.7 (0.77)	42.6 (0.64)	33.5 (1.71)	36.8 (2.90)
1993	34.0 (0.49)	33.6 (0.69)	34.4 (0.68)	36.8 (0.59)	24.5 (1.35)	21.7 (1.88)	41.3 (0.56)	41.7 (0.80)	40.9 (0.77)	42.3 (0.65)	32.4 (1.69)	35.5 (2.79)
1994	34.6 (0.42)	33.1 (0.59)	36.0 (0.60)	38.1 (0.53)	27.7 (1.17)	18.8 (1.10)	42.3 (0.49)	41.6 (0.70)	43.0 (0.68)	43.7 (0.57)	35.6 (1.42)	33.1 (1.76)
1995	34.3 (0.44)	33.1 (0.63)	35.5 (0.63)	37.9 (0.55)	27.5 (1.18)	20.7 (1.13)	42.3 (0.51)	41.7 (0.73)	43.0 (0.72)	44.0 (0.61)	35.4 (1.43)	35.2 (1.74)
1996	35.5 (0.47)	34.1 (0.66)	37.0 (0.67)	39.5 (0.59)	27.4 (1.23)	20.1 (1.18)	43.4 (0.54)	42.5 (0.77)	44.3 (0.75)	45.1 (0.64)	35.9 (1.51)	34.5 (1.83)
1997	36.8 (0.47)	35.0 (0.66)	38.7 (0.67)	40.6 (0.59)	29.8 (1.25)	22.4 (1.21)	45.2 (0.54)	44.0 (0.77)	46.3 (0.75)	46.6 (0.64)	39.5 (1.54)	36.0 (1.77)
1998	36.5 (0.46)	34.5 (0.65)	38.6 (0.66)	40.6 (0.59)	29.8 (1.24)	20.4 (1.11)	45.2 (0.53)	44.3 (0.77)	46.1 (0.74)	46.9 (0.64)	40.0 (1.54)	33.9 (1.68)
1999	35.6 (0.46)	34.1 (0.64)	37.0 (0.65)	39.4 (0.58)	30.4 (1.24)	18.7 (1.08)	43.7 (0.52)	42.9 (0.75)	44.4 (0.73)	45.3 (0.63)	39.2 (1.50)	31.6 (1.68)
2000	35.5 (0.45)	32.6 (0.62)	38.4 (0.65)	38.7 (0.57)	30.5 (1.21)	21.7 (1.12)	43.2 (0.52)	40.8 (0.73)	45.6 (0.72)	44.1 (0.62)	39.3 (1.46)	36.2 (1.69)
2001	36.3 (0.45)	33.6 (0.63)	39.0 (0.64)	39.5 (0.57)	31.4 (1.22)	21.7 (1.10)	44.3 (0.51)	42.4 (0.73)	46.1 (0.72)	45.4 (0.62)	40.2 (1.45)	34.8 (1.61)
2002	36.7 (0.43)	33.7 (0.59)	39.7 (0.61)	40.9 (0.55)	31.9 (1.18)	19.9 (0.94)	44.7 (0.48)	42.5 (0.69)	46.7 (0.68)	46.7 (0.59)	40.2 (1.39)	31.6 (1.38)
2003 ³	37.8 (0.43)	34.3 (0.59)	41.3 (0.61)	41.6 (0.55)	32.3 (1.20)	23.5 (1.02)	45.7 (0.48)	42.8 (0.69)	48.3 (0.67)	47.2 (0.59)	41.4 (1.43)	35.8 (1.42)
2004 ³	38.0 (0.42)	34.7 (0.59)	41.2 (0.61)	41.7 (0.55)	31.8 (1.18)	24.7 (1.02)	45.8 (0.48)	43.0 (0.68)	48.4 (0.67)	47.4 (0.59)	40.8 (1.41)	37.3 (1.40)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Includes students who were enrolled in college, but did not report high school completion.

²Data for White and Black enrollment include persons of Hispanic origin.

³White, non-Hispanic and Black, non-Hispanic data exclude persons identifying themselves as multiracial.

NOTE: Data are based on sample surveys of the civilian noninstitutional population. Percents based on 18- to 24-year-old high school completers for 1992 and later years use a slightly different definition of completion and may not be precisely com-

parable with figures for other years. All college students are counted as high school completers. Totals include other racial/ethnic groups not separately shown. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 1967 through October 2004, unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 185. Total undergraduate fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: 1969 through 2004

[In thousands]

Year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males	Females	Males		Females		Males		Females	
						Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Public	Private	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Institutions of higher education													
1969.....	6,884	4,991	1,893	4,008	2,876	2,952	1,056	2,039	837	2,997	1,011	2,162	714
1970.....	7,376	5,280	2,096	4,254	3,122	3,097	1,157	2,183	939	3,241	1,013	2,387	735
1971.....	7,743	5,512	2,231	4,418	3,325	3,201	1,217	2,311	1,014	3,427	991	2,580	745
1972.....	7,941	5,488	2,453	4,429	3,512	3,121	1,308	2,367	1,145	3,467	962	2,756	756
1973.....	8,261	5,580	2,681	4,538	3,723	3,135	1,403	2,445	1,278	3,579	959	2,943	780
1974.....	8,798	5,726	3,072	4,765	4,033	3,191	1,574	2,535	1,498	3,799	966	3,232	801
1975.....	9,679	6,169	3,510	5,257	4,422	3,459	1,798	2,710	1,712	4,245	1,012	3,581	841
1976.....	9,429	6,030	3,399	4,902	4,527	3,242	1,660	2,788	1,739	3,949	953	3,668	859
1977.....	9,717	6,094	3,623	4,897	4,820	3,188	1,709	2,906	1,914	3,937	960	3,906	914
1978.....	9,691	5,967	3,724	4,766	4,925	3,072	1,694	2,895	2,030	3,812	954	3,974	951
1979.....	9,998	6,080	3,919	4,821	5,178	3,087	1,734	2,993	2,185	3,865	956	4,181	995
1980.....	10,475	6,362	4,113	5,000	5,475	3,227	1,773	3,135	2,340	4,014	985	4,427	1,048
1981.....	10,755	6,449	4,306	5,109	5,646	3,261	1,848	3,188	2,458	4,090	1,018	4,558	1,088
1982.....	10,825	6,484	4,341	5,170	5,655	3,299	1,871	3,184	2,470	4,140	1,031	4,573	1,081
1983.....	10,846	6,514	4,332	5,158	5,688	3,304	1,854	3,210	2,478	4,117	1,042	4,580	1,107
1984.....	10,618	6,348	4,270	5,007	5,611	3,195	1,812	3,153	2,459	3,990	1,017	4,504	1,107
1985.....	10,597	6,320	4,277	4,962	5,635	3,156	1,806	3,163	2,471	3,953	1,010	4,525	1,110
1986.....	10,798	6,352	4,446	5,018	5,780	3,146	1,871	3,206	2,575	4,002	1,015	4,658	1,122
1987.....	11,046	6,463	4,584	5,068	5,978	3,164	1,905	3,299	2,679	4,076	992	4,842	1,136
1988.....	11,317	6,642	4,674	5,138	6,179	3,206	1,931	3,436	2,743	4,113	1,024	4,990	1,189
1989.....	11,743	6,841	4,902	5,311	6,432	3,279	2,032	3,562	2,869	4,272	1,039	5,216	1,216
1990.....	11,959	6,976	4,983	5,380	6,579	3,337	2,043	3,639	2,940	4,353	1,027	5,357	1,223
1991.....	12,439	7,221	5,218	5,571	6,868	3,436	2,135	3,786	3,082	4,531	1,040	5,617	1,251
1992.....	12,538	7,244	5,293	5,583	6,955	3,425	2,158	3,820	3,135	4,537	1,046	5,679	1,275
1993.....	12,324	7,179	5,144	5,484	6,840	3,382	2,102	3,797	3,043	4,447	1,036	5,565	1,276
1994.....	12,263	7,169	5,094	5,422	6,840	3,342	2,081	3,827	3,013	4,394	1,028	5,551	1,290
1995.....	12,232	7,145	5,086	5,401	6,831	3,297	2,105	3,849	2,982	4,380	1,021	5,524	1,307
1996.....	12,259	7,211	5,049	5,411	6,848	3,304	2,107	3,907	2,942	4,368	1,043	5,537	1,311
1997.....	12,298	7,306	4,992	5,405	6,893	3,330	2,075	3,976	2,917	4,385	1,021	5,574	1,319
Degree-granting institutions													
1996.....	12,327	7,299	5,028	5,421	6,906	3,339	2,082	3,960	2,947	4,383	1,038	5,553	1,354
1997.....	12,451	7,419	5,032	5,469	6,982	3,380	2,089	4,039	2,943	4,408	1,060	5,599	1,383
1998.....	12,437	7,539	4,898	5,446	6,991	3,428	2,018	4,111	2,880	4,361	1,085	5,589	1,402
1999 ¹	12,681	7,735	4,946	5,559	7,122	3,516	2,044	4,219	2,903	4,431	1,128	5,679	1,443
2000.....	13,155	7,923	5,232	5,778	7,377	3,588	2,190	4,335	3,042	4,622	1,156	5,917	1,460
2001.....	13,716	8,328	5,388	6,004	7,711	3,769	2,236	4,559	3,152	4,804	1,200	6,182	1,529
2002.....	14,257	8,734	5,523	6,192	8,065	3,934	2,258	4,800	3,265	4,960	1,232	6,473	1,592
2003.....	14,474	9,035	5,439	6,224	8,250	4,044	2,180	4,991	3,259	4,956	1,269	6,566	1,684
2004.....	14,781	9,284	5,496	6,340	8,441	4,141	2,199	5,144	3,297	5,009	1,331	6,641	1,799

¹Data for 1999 were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)
NOTE: Data include unclassified undergraduate students. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher

education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1969 through 1985; and 1986 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 186. Total graduate fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: 1969 through 2004

[In thousands]

Year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Male	Female	Male		Female		Male		Female	
						Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Public	Private	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Institutions of higher education													
1969.....	955	363	593	590	366	252	338	111	255	393	197	273	93
1970.....	1,031	379	651	630	400	264	366	115	285	423	207	301	99
1971.....	1,012	388	621	615	394	269	346	119	275	415	200	296	100
1972.....	1,066	394	671	626	439	268	358	126	313	427	199	330	109
1973.....	1,123	410	715	648	477	273	375	137	340	442	206	358	119
1974.....	1,190	427	762	663	526	276	387	151	375	454	209	398	128
1975.....	1,263	453	810	700	563	290	410	163	400	481	219	425	138
1976.....	1,333	463	870	714	619	287	427	176	443	477	237	454	165
1977.....	1,319	473	845	700	617	289	411	184	434	458	243	443	174
1978.....	1,312	468	844	682	630	280	402	188	442	441	241	453	177
1979.....	1,309	476	833	669	640	280	389	196	444	427	242	457	182
1980.....	1,343	485	860	675	670	281	394	204	466	426	247	474	195
1981.....	1,343	484	859	674	669	277	397	207	462	419	255	468	201
1982.....	1,322	485	838	670	653	280	390	205	447	417	253	453	200
1983.....	1,340	497	843	677	663	286	391	211	452	418	259	454	209
1984.....	1,345	501	844	672	673	286	386	215	459	411	261	459	215
1985.....	1,376	509	867	677	700	289	388	220	479	414	263	477	223
1986.....	1,435	522	913	693	742	294	399	228	514	433	260	508	234
1987.....	1,452	527	925	693	759	294	400	233	525	429	264	516	243
1988.....	1,472	553	919	697	774	304	393	249	526	429	268	520	254
1989.....	1,522	572	949	710	811	309	401	263	548	437	273	541	271
1990.....	1,586	599	987	737	849	321	416	278	571	456	281	567	282
1991.....	1,639	642	997	761	878	341	419	300	578	471	290	580	299
1992.....	1,669	666	1,003	772	896	351	421	314	582	474	298	584	313
1993.....	1,688	688	1,000	771	917	355	416	334	584	473	298	590	327
1994.....	1,721	706	1,016	776	946	359	417	347	598	472	304	603	343
1995.....	1,732	717	1,015	768	965	356	412	361	604	464	304	610	355
1996.....	1,743	736	1,007	760	983	358	403	378	604	456	305	613	370
1997.....	1,751	750	1,000	756	994	359	398	392	603	452	304	618	377
Degree-granting institutions													
1996.....	1,742	737	1,005	759	983	358	401	379	604	456	303	613	370
1997.....	1,753	752	1,001	758	996	360	398	393	603	452	306	618	377
1998.....	1,768	754	1,014	754	1,013	355	399	398	615	444	310	623	390
1999 ¹	1,807	781	1,026	766	1,041	363	403	418	623	446	320	630	411
2000.....	1,850	813	1,037	780	1,071	377	402	436	635	447	332	642	428
2001.....	1,904	843	1,061	796	1,108	388	408	455	653	460	336	659	449
2002.....	2,036	926	1,109	847	1,189	421	425	505	684	487	360	700	489
2003.....	2,098	981	1,117	865	1,233	439	426	542	691	491	374	710	523
2004.....	2,157	1,024	1,133	879	1,278	448	431	576	702	486	393	708	570

¹Data for 1999 were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)
NOTE: Data include unclassified graduate students. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher

education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1969 through 1985; and 1986 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 187. Total first-professional fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: 1969 through 2004

Year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males		Females		Males		Females			
				Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Institutions of higher education													
1969.....	164,737	143,081	21,656	148,926	15,811	131,368	17,558	11,713	4,098	64,241	84,685	8,354	7,457
1970.....	173,411	157,384	16,027	158,649	14,762	144,270	14,379	13,114	1,648	68,956	89,693	6,501	8,261
1971.....	192,668	176,224	16,444	174,058	18,610	159,386	14,672	16,838	1,772	98,233	75,825	9,430	9,180
1972.....	206,659	190,039	16,620	183,443	23,216	168,990	14,453	21,049	2,167	79,723	103,720	10,842	12,374
1973.....	218,990	201,663	17,327	186,297	32,693	171,731	14,566	29,932	2,761	81,811	104,486	16,138	16,555
1974.....	235,452	216,329	19,123	194,079	41,373	178,926	15,153	37,403	3,970	84,271	109,808	20,085	21,288
1975.....	242,267	219,886	22,381	192,100	50,167	177,117	14,983	42,769	7,398	79,240	112,860	23,557	26,610
1976.....	244,292	220,124	24,168	189,810	54,482	171,967	17,843	48,157	6,325	77,873	111,937	23,468	31,014
1977.....	251,357	226,318	25,039	191,451	59,906	173,165	18,286	53,153	6,753	78,189	113,262	24,901	35,005
1978.....	256,904	232,540	24,364	192,221	64,683	174,906	17,315	57,634	7,049	77,748	114,473	26,839	37,844
1979.....	263,404	238,949	24,455	193,363	70,041	176,394	16,969	62,555	7,486	77,122	116,241	29,026	41,015
1980.....	277,767	251,359	26,408	199,344	78,423	181,448	17,896	69,911	8,512	81,022	118,322	33,415	45,008
1981.....	274,595	248,328	26,267	192,936	81,659	175,414	17,522	72,914	8,745	77,562	115,374	34,177	47,482
1982.....	278,425	252,108	26,317	191,200	87,225	173,941	17,259	78,167	9,058	76,273	114,927	37,183	50,042
1983.....	278,529	249,636	28,893	188,096	90,433	169,071	19,025	80,565	9,868	74,938	113,158	38,484	51,949
1984.....	278,598	249,708	28,890	184,949	93,649	166,286	18,663	83,422	10,227	73,722	111,227	40,186	53,463
1985.....	274,200	246,619	27,581	179,792	94,408	162,368	17,424	84,251	10,157	71,373	108,419	40,435	53,973
1986.....	270,401	245,647	24,754	173,851	96,550	158,557	15,294	87,090	9,460	70,326	103,525	41,699	54,851
1987.....	268,332	241,807	26,525	170,129	98,203	153,668	16,461	88,139	10,064	68,089	102,040	41,947	56,256
1988.....	267,109	241,228	25,881	166,912	100,197	151,045	15,867	90,183	10,014	66,196	100,716	42,743	57,454
1989.....	274,451	247,812	26,639	168,773	105,678	152,511	16,262	95,301	10,377	67,548	101,225	45,090	60,588
1990.....	273,366	245,854	27,512	166,798	106,568	149,805	16,993	96,049	10,519	66,071	100,727	45,674	60,894
1991.....	280,531	252,012	28,519	169,875	110,656	152,356	17,519	99,656	11,000	64,821	105,054	46,661	63,995
1992.....	280,922	252,138	28,784	168,620	112,302	151,025	17,595	101,113	11,189	63,511	105,109	47,178	65,124
1993.....	292,431	259,764	32,667	172,788	119,643	153,873	18,915	105,891	13,752	63,973	108,815	49,681	69,962
1994.....	294,713	263,311	31,402	173,956	120,757	155,018	18,938	108,293	12,464	63,844	110,112	50,153	70,604
1995.....	297,592	266,414	31,178	173,897	123,695	155,056	18,841	111,358	12,337	63,594	110,303	51,478	72,217
1996.....	297,739	266,812	30,927	172,462	125,277	153,983	18,479	112,829	12,448	63,608	108,854	52,777	72,500
1997.....	296,532	265,982	30,550	168,432	128,100	150,520	17,912	115,462	12,638	63,586	104,846	54,491	73,609
Degree-granting institutions													
1996.....	298,312	267,209	31,103	172,742	125,570	154,107	18,635	113,102	12,468	63,742	109,000	52,923	72,647
1997.....	298,258	267,218	31,040	169,627	128,631	151,325	18,302	115,893	12,738	63,667	105,960	54,582	74,049
1998.....	302,473	271,049	31,424	168,846	133,627	150,361	18,485	120,688	12,939	63,800	105,046	56,898	76,729
1999 ¹	303,190	270,581	32,609	165,134	138,056	146,613	18,521	123,968	14,088	63,762	101,372	59,123	78,933
2000.....	306,625	273,571	33,054	163,885	142,740	145,397	18,488	128,174	14,566	63,137	100,748	60,977	81,763
2001.....	308,647	276,792	31,855	160,666	147,981	143,536	17,130	133,256	14,725	63,566	97,100	64,240	83,741
2002.....	318,982	285,916	33,066	162,881	156,101	145,482	17,399	140,434	15,667	64,665	98,216	67,629	88,472
2003.....	329,076	296,364	32,712	166,227	162,849	148,874	17,353	147,490	15,359	64,497	101,730	69,864	92,985
2004.....	334,529	301,543	32,986	168,438	166,091	150,860	17,578	150,683	15,408	64,636	103,802	71,120	94,971

¹Data for 1999 were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)
NOTE: Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1969 through 1985; and 1996 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 188. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2004

State or jurisdiction	Institutions of higher education			Degree-granting institutions							Percent change, 1999 to 2004
	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 1998	Fall 1999 ¹	Fall 2000	Fall 2001	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	Fall 2004	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	8,580,887	12,096,895	13,818,637	14,506,967	14,791,224	15,312,289	15,927,987	16,611,711	16,900,471	17,272,044	16.8
Alabama	103,936	164,306	218,589	216,241	223,144	233,962	236,146	246,414	253,846	255,826	14.6
Alaska	9,471	21,296	29,833	27,652	26,948	27,953	27,756	29,546	31,035	30,869	14.6
Arizona	109,619	202,716	264,148	302,123	326,159	342,490	366,485	401,605	430,661	490,925	50.5
Arkansas	52,039	77,607	90,425	113,751	115,092	115,172	122,282	127,372	133,950	138,399	20.3
California	1,257,245	1,790,993	1,808,740	1,949,508	2,017,483	2,256,708	2,380,090	2,474,024	2,338,846	2,374,045	17.7
Colorado	123,395	162,916	227,131	257,247	261,744	263,872	269,292	282,343	289,243	300,914	15.0
Connecticut	124,700	159,632	168,604	153,336	156,907	161,243	165,027	170,606	170,976	172,775	10.1
Delaware	25,260	32,939	42,004	46,260	46,613	43,897	47,104	49,228	49,595	49,804	6.8
District of Columbia	77,158	86,675	79,551	72,388	72,118	72,689	87,252	91,014	95,297	99,988	38.6
Florida	235,525	411,891	588,086	661,187	684,745	707,684	753,554	792,079	839,735	866,665	26.6
Georgia	126,511	184,159	251,786	303,685	311,812	346,204	376,098	397,604	411,061	434,283	39.3
Hawaii	36,562	47,181	56,436	61,615	62,578	60,182	62,079	65,368	67,390	67,225	7.4
Idaho	34,567	43,018	51,881	63,085	64,661	65,594	69,674	72,072	75,370	76,311	18.0
Illinois	452,146	644,245	729,246	729,084	733,182	743,918	748,444	776,622	796,774	801,401	9.3
Indiana	192,668	247,253	284,832	299,176	304,725	314,334	338,715	342,064	350,091	356,801	17.1
Iowa	108,902	140,449	170,515	181,944	186,780	188,974	194,822	202,546	213,958	217,646	16.5
Kansas	102,485	136,605	163,733	177,561	176,737	179,968	184,943	188,049	190,291	191,590	8.4
Kentucky	98,591	143,066	177,852	180,550	181,626	188,341	214,839	225,489	235,743	240,097	32.2
Louisiana	120,728	160,058	186,840	221,110	221,348	223,800	228,871	232,140	244,455	246,301	11.3
Maine	34,134	43,264	57,186	56,986	57,822	58,473	61,127	63,308	64,222	65,415	13.1
Maryland	149,607	225,526	259,700	265,173	268,820	273,745	288,224	300,269	307,543	312,493	16.2
Massachusetts	303,809	418,415	417,833	415,501	419,695	421,142	425,071	431,224	436,068	439,245	4.7
Michigan	392,726	520,131	569,803	557,011	558,998	567,631	585,998	605,835	615,765	620,980	11.1
Minnesota	160,788	206,691	253,789	271,612	282,756	293,445	308,233	323,791	337,780	349,021	23.4
Mississippi	73,967	102,364	122,883	132,438	133,170	137,389	137,882	147,077	148,584	152,115	14.2
Missouri	183,930	234,421	289,899	310,507	317,480	321,348	331,580	348,146	359,680	365,204	15.0
Montana	30,062	35,177	35,876	44,150	43,114	42,240	44,932	45,111	47,240	47,173	9.4
Nebraska	66,915	89,488	112,831	111,123	110,806	112,117	113,817	116,737	119,511	121,053	9.2
Nevada	13,669	40,455	61,728	83,120	89,711	87,893	93,368	95,671	100,995	105,961	18.1
New Hampshire	29,400	46,794	59,510	60,784	63,366	61,718	65,031	68,523	69,608	70,163	10.7
New Jersey	216,121	321,610	324,286	325,885	330,537	335,945	346,507	361,733	372,632	380,374	15.1
New Mexico	44,461	58,283	85,500	108,810	111,896	110,739	112,861	120,997	126,852	131,577	17.6
New York	806,479	992,237	1,048,286	1,014,220	1,020,991	1,043,395	1,057,794	1,107,270	1,126,087	1,141,525	11.8
North Carolina	171,925	287,537	352,138	387,407	395,907	404,652	427,784	447,335	464,430	472,709	19.4
North Dakota	31,495	34,069	37,878	39,441	40,348	40,248	42,843	45,800	48,402	49,533	22.8
Ohio	376,267	489,145	557,690	542,077	548,545	549,553	569,223	587,996	603,378	614,234	12.0
Oklahoma	110,155	160,295	173,221	178,507	179,055	178,016	189,785	198,423	207,781	207,625	16.0
Oregon	122,177	157,458	165,741	171,056	175,635	183,065	191,378	204,565	198,701	199,985	13.9
Pennsylvania	411,044	507,716	604,060	595,749	605,283	609,521	630,299	654,826	675,574	688,780	13.8
Rhode Island	45,898	66,869	78,273	73,970	74,821	75,450	77,235	77,417	79,085	80,377	7.4
South Carolina	69,518	132,476	159,302	181,353	183,626	185,931	191,590	202,007	207,601	208,910	13.8
South Dakota	30,639	32,761	34,208	41,545	42,147	43,221	45,534	47,751	48,967	48,708	15.6
Tennessee	135,103	204,581	226,238	251,319	252,915	263,910	258,534	261,899	267,969	278,055	9.9
Texas	442,225	701,391	901,437	978,550	990,587	1,033,973	1,076,678	1,152,369	1,188,727	1,229,197	24.1
Utah	81,687	93,987	121,303	151,232	161,591	163,776	177,045	178,932	185,772	194,324	20.3
Vermont	22,209	30,628	36,398	37,054	36,728	35,489	36,351	36,537	37,831	38,639	5.2
Virginia	151,915	280,504	353,442	370,142	377,970	381,893	389,853	404,966	414,881	425,181	12.5
Washington	183,544	303,603	263,384	298,974	306,723	320,840	325,132	338,820	345,469	343,524	12.0
West Virginia	63,153	81,973	84,790	88,107	88,657	87,888	91,319	93,723	97,005	97,884	10.4
Wisconsin	202,058	269,086	299,774	301,963	304,776	307,179	315,850	329,443	329,691	331,506	8.8
Wyoming	15,220	21,147	31,326	29,707	29,002	30,004	31,095	32,605	33,695	33,955	17.1
U.S. Service Schools ²	17,079	49,808	48,692	13,991	13,344	13,475	14,561	14,420	14,628	14,754	10.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 188. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Institutions of higher education			Degree-granting institutions							Percent change, 1999 to 2004
	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 1998	Fall 1999 ¹	Fall 2000	Fall 2001	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	Fall 2004	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Other jurisdictions	67,237	137,749	164,618	181,244	185,244	194,633	201,642	211,204	217,655	220,920	19.3
American Samoa	0	976	1,219	909	1,172	297	1,178	1,367	1,537	1,550	32.3
Federated States of Micronesia.....	0	224	975	772	1,506	1,576	2,243	2,173	2,558	2,608	73.2
Guam.....	2,719	3,217	4,741	5,758	5,727	5,215	4,869	5,157	4,710	4,642	-18.9
Marshall Islands.....	0	0	0	513	616	328	220	224	601	623	1.1
Northern Marianas	0	0	661	1,239	1,080	1,078	982	1,299	1,237	1,101	1.9
Palau.....	0	0	491	424	569	581	579	668	727	651	14.4
Puerto Rico.....	63,073	131,184	154,065	168,983	171,832	183,290	188,430	197,781	203,745	207,180	20.6
Virgin Islands	1,445	2,148	2,466	2,646	2,742	2,268	3,141	2,535	2,540	2,565	-6.5

¹Data were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

²Data for 1998 and later years reflect substantial changes in survey coverage.

NOTE: Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. These degree-granting institutions participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; and 1990 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 189. Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2004

State or jurisdiction	Institutions of higher education			Degree-granting institutions							Percent change, 1999 to 2004
	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 1998	Fall 1999 ¹	Fall 2000	Fall 2001	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	Fall 2004	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	6,428,134	9,457,394	10,844,717	11,137,769	11,309,399	11,752,786	12,233,156	12,751,993	12,857,059	12,980,112	14.8
Alabama	87,884	143,674	195,939	190,685	197,173	207,435	208,385	217,883	225,347	226,989	15.1
Alaska	8,563	20,561	27,792	26,296	25,687	26,559	26,550	28,314	29,821	29,515	14.9
Arizona	107,315	194,034	248,213	268,102	276,268	284,522	294,174	307,496	310,679	317,974	15.1
Arkansas	43,599	66,068	78,645	102,264	103,326	101,775	108,950	113,509	119,920	123,973	20.0
California	1,123,529	1,599,838	1,594,710	1,646,329	1,692,607	1,927,771	2,043,182	2,121,106	1,978,831	1,987,283	17.4
Colorado	108,562	145,598	200,653	216,351	219,436	217,897	222,815	233,740	236,883	239,308	9.1
Connecticut	73,391	97,788	109,556	94,299	96,834	101,027	104,066	108,522	108,815	110,354	14.0
Delaware	21,151	28,325	34,252	37,362	36,895	34,194	36,510	37,344	37,621	38,243	3.7
District of Columbia	12,194	13,900	11,990	5,410	5,349	5,499	5,589	5,603	5,424	5,388	0.7
Florida	189,450	334,349	489,081	531,921	540,967	556,912	588,921	617,754	643,784	649,857	20.1
Georgia	101,900	140,158	196,413	229,928	237,411	271,755	298,215	317,180	330,052	335,979	41.5
Hawaii	32,963	43,269	45,728	45,270	46,479	44,579	45,994	48,163	50,316	50,569	8.8
Idaho	27,072	34,491	41,315	51,330	52,615	53,751	56,673	57,996	60,481	60,695	15.4
Illinois	315,634	491,274	551,333	533,294	533,522	534,155	534,280	554,093	566,137	563,593	5.6
Indiana	136,739	189,224	223,953	228,450	230,810	240,023	259,258	258,627	262,957	266,916	15.6
Iowa	68,390	97,454	117,834	129,302	133,753	135,008	140,227	145,798	149,195	149,776	12.0
Kansas	88,215	121,987	149,117	158,594	157,088	159,976	164,173	167,741	169,384	170,149	8.3
Kentucky	77,240	114,884	147,095	146,344	146,558	151,973	178,349	188,518	196,474	197,991	35.1
Louisiana	101,127	136,703	158,290	189,896	188,573	189,213	194,790	197,547	207,923	208,218	10.4
Maine	25,405	31,878	41,500	38,636	40,349	40,662	42,425	44,850	46,714	47,284	17.2
Maryland	118,988	195,051	220,783	219,055	220,809	223,797	236,795	246,792	252,026	256,582	16.2
Massachusetts	116,127	183,765	186,035	178,376	181,514	183,248	186,891	187,874	189,334	187,873	3.5
Michigan	339,625	454,147	487,359	462,580	461,825	467,861	482,154	495,676	501,821	500,873	8.5
Minnesota	130,567	162,379	199,211	200,422	207,474	218,617	225,941	235,513	240,714	241,245	16.3
Mississippi	64,968	90,661	109,038	120,831	121,369	125,355	125,656	134,130	134,318	137,543	13.3
Missouri	132,540	165,179	200,093	194,462	199,324	201,509	206,721	214,022	216,777	214,561	7.6
Montana	27,287	31,178	31,865	38,768	38,336	37,387	39,368	40,615	42,444	42,289	10.3
Nebraska	51,454	73,509	94,614	89,040	88,386	88,531	89,639	92,111	93,432	93,195	5.4
Nevada	13,576	40,280	61,242	79,147	85,270	83,120	86,790	89,547	94,205	96,773	13.5
New Hampshire	15,979	24,119	32,163	32,187	34,927	35,870	37,224	40,958	41,324	40,642	16.4
New Jersey	145,373	247,028	261,601	260,092	263,752	266,921	275,655	289,275	298,906	305,034	15.7
New Mexico	40,795	55,077	83,403	101,150	103,125	101,450	103,758	111,667	117,245	121,339	17.7
New York	449,437	563,251	616,884	567,202	566,306	583,417	584,607	610,756	613,895	623,192	10.0
North Carolina	123,761	228,154	285,405	314,110	321,311	329,422	350,684	367,861	383,720	389,143	21.1
North Dakota	30,192	31,709	34,690	35,264	35,940	36,014	38,560	41,134	43,383	43,275	20.4
Ohio	281,099	381,765	427,613	408,487	411,541	411,161	425,265	441,738	450,369	454,377	10.4
Oklahoma	91,438	137,188	151,073	155,796	155,361	153,699	163,336	171,369	178,612	179,281	15.4
Oregon	108,483	140,102	144,427	144,326	148,177	154,756	162,645	173,698	166,129	165,375	11.6
Pennsylvania	232,982	292,499	343,478	338,047	336,930	339,229	353,950	370,386	381,254	384,525	14.1
Rhode Island	25,527	35,052	42,350	38,368	38,650	38,458	39,149	38,867	39,937	39,920	3.3
South Carolina	47,101	107,683	131,134	152,542	153,496	155,519	158,661	167,563	171,893	172,386	12.3
South Dakota	23,936	24,328	26,596	34,088	34,197	34,857	37,310	37,760	38,179	37,598	9.9
Tennessee	98,897	156,835	175,049	193,393	193,646	202,530	194,696	194,202	196,088	199,904	3.2
Texas	365,522	613,552	802,314	849,075	862,271	896,534	935,826	1,006,549	1,036,008	1,071,926	24.3
Utah	49,588	59,598	86,108	111,315	120,558	123,046	133,790	135,778	140,282	145,182	20.4
Vermont	12,536	17,984	20,910	20,549	20,580	20,021	20,480	21,238	22,607	22,980	11.7
Virginia	123,279	246,500	291,286	305,455	311,536	313,780	326,758	337,286	341,948	343,391	10.2
Washington	162,718	276,028	227,632	257,047	263,415	273,928	277,023	293,007	298,079	293,145	11.3
West Virginia	51,363	71,228	74,108	76,322	76,777	76,136	78,304	79,741	82,273	83,274	8.5
Wisconsin	170,374	235,179	253,529	247,462	249,608	249,737	257,888	268,010	266,805	266,884	6.9
Wyoming	15,220	21,121	30,623	28,757	27,944	28,715	29,545	30,666	31,666	31,597	13.1
U.S. Service Schools ²	17,079	49,808	48,692	13,991	13,344	13,475	14,561	14,420	14,628	14,754	10.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 189. Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Institutions of higher education			Degree-granting institutions							Percent change, 1999 to 2004
	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 1998	Fall 1999 ¹	Fall 2000	Fall 2001	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	Fall 2004	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Other jurisdictions	46,680	60,692	66,244	82,537	83,919	84,464	85,535	86,484	85,468	83,831	-0.1
American Samoa	0	976	1,219	909	1,172	297	1,178	1,367	1,537	1,550	32.3
Federated States of Micronesia.....	0	224	975	772	1,506	1,576	2,243	2,173	2,558	2,608	73.2
Guam.....	2,719	3,217	4,741	5,758	5,727	5,215	4,869	5,038	4,546	4,470	-21.9
Marshall Islands.....	0	0	0	513	616	328	220	224	601	623	1.1
Northern Marianas	0	0	661	1,239	1,080	1,078	982	1,299	1,237	1,101	1.9
Palau.....	0	0	491	424	569	581	579	668	727	651	14.4
Puerto Rico.....	42,516	54,127	55,691	70,276	70,507	73,121	73,173	73,180	71,722	70,263	-0.3
Virgin Islands	1,445	2,148	2,466	2,646	2,742	2,268	2,291	2,535	2,540	2,565	-6.5

¹Data were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

²Data for 1998 and later years reflect substantial changes in survey coverage.

NOTE: Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associ-

ate's or higher degrees. These degree-granting institutions participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; and 1990 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 190. Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2004

State or jurisdiction	Institutions of higher education			Degree-granting institutions							Percent change, 1999 to 2004
	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 1998	Fall 1999 ¹	Fall 2000	Fall 2001	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	Fall 2004	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	2,152,753	2,639,501	2,973,920	3,369,198	3,481,825	3,559,503	3,694,831	3,859,718	4,043,412	4,291,932	23.3
Alabama	16,052	20,632	22,650	25,556	25,971	26,527	27,761	28,531	28,499	28,837	11.0
Alaska	908	735	2,041	1,356	1,261	1,394	1,206	1,232	1,214	1,354	7.4
Arizona	2,304	8,682	15,935	34,021	49,891	57,968	72,311	94,109	119,982	172,951	246.7
Arkansas	8,440	11,539	11,780	11,487	11,766	13,397	13,332	13,863	14,030	14,426	22.6
California	133,716	191,155	214,030	303,179	324,876	328,937	336,908	352,918	360,015	386,762	19.0
Colorado	14,833	17,318	26,478	40,896	42,308	45,975	46,477	48,603	52,360	61,606	45.6
Connecticut	51,309	61,844	59,048	59,037	60,073	60,216	60,961	62,084	62,161	62,421	3.9
Delaware	4,109	4,614	7,752	8,898	9,718	9,703	10,594	11,884	11,974	11,561	19.0
District of Columbia	64,964	72,775	67,561	66,978	66,769	67,190	81,663	85,411	89,873	94,600	41.7
Florida	46,075	77,542	99,005	129,266	143,778	150,772	164,633	174,325	195,951	216,808	50.8
Georgia	24,611	44,001	55,373	73,757	74,401	74,449	77,883	80,424	81,009	98,304	32.1
Hawaii	3,599	3,912	10,708	16,345	16,099	15,603	16,085	17,205	17,074	16,656	3.5
Idaho	7,495	8,527	10,566	11,755	12,046	11,843	13,001	14,076	14,889	15,616	29.6
Illinois	136,512	152,971	177,913	195,790	199,660	209,763	214,164	222,529	230,637	237,808	19.1
Indiana	55,929	58,029	60,879	70,726	73,915	74,311	79,457	83,437	87,134	89,885	21.6
Iowa	40,512	42,995	52,681	52,642	53,027	53,966	54,595	56,748	64,763	67,870	28.0
Kansas	14,270	14,618	14,616	18,967	19,649	19,992	20,770	20,308	20,907	21,441	9.1
Kentucky	21,351	28,182	30,757	34,206	35,068	36,368	36,490	36,971	39,269	42,106	20.1
Louisiana	19,601	23,355	28,550	31,214	32,775	34,587	34,081	34,593	36,532	38,083	16.2
Maine	8,729	11,386	15,686	18,350	17,473	17,811	18,702	18,458	17,508	18,131	3.8
Maryland	30,619	30,475	38,917	46,118	48,011	49,948	51,429	53,477	55,517	55,911	16.5
Massachusetts	187,682	234,650	231,798	237,125	238,181	237,894	238,180	243,350	246,734	251,372	5.5
Michigan	53,101	65,984	82,444	94,431	97,173	99,770	103,844	110,159	113,944	120,107	23.6
Minnesota	30,221	44,312	54,578	71,190	75,282	74,828	82,292	88,278	97,066	107,776	43.2
Mississippi	8,999	11,703	13,845	11,607	11,801	12,034	12,226	12,947	14,266	14,572	23.5
Missouri	51,390	69,242	89,806	116,045	118,156	119,839	124,859	134,124	142,903	150,643	27.5
Montana	2,775	3,999	4,011	5,382	4,778	4,853	5,564	4,496	4,796	4,884	2.2
Nebraska	15,461	15,979	18,217	22,083	22,420	23,586	24,178	24,626	26,079	27,858	24.3
Nevada	93	175	486	3,973	4,441	4,773	6,578	6,124	6,790	9,188	106.9
New Hampshire	13,421	22,675	27,347	28,597	28,439	25,848	27,807	27,565	28,284	29,521	3.8
New Jersey	70,748	74,582	62,685	65,793	66,785	69,024	70,852	72,458	73,726	75,340	12.8
New Mexico	3,666	3,206	2,097	7,660	8,771	9,289	9,103	9,330	9,607	10,238	16.7
New York	357,042	428,986	431,402	447,018	454,685	459,978	473,187	496,514	512,192	518,333	14.0
North Carolina	48,164	59,383	66,733	73,297	74,596	75,230	77,100	79,474	80,710	83,566	12.0
North Dakota	1,303	2,360	3,188	4,177	4,408	4,234	4,283	4,666	5,019	6,258	42.0
Ohio	95,168	107,380	130,077	133,590	137,004	138,392	143,958	146,258	153,009	159,857	16.7
Oklahoma	18,717	23,107	22,148	22,711	23,694	24,317	26,449	27,054	29,169	28,344	19.6
Oregon	13,694	17,356	21,314	26,730	27,458	28,309	28,733	30,867	32,572	34,610	26.0
Pennsylvania	178,062	215,217	260,582	257,702	268,353	270,292	276,349	284,440	294,320	304,255	13.4
Rhode Island	20,371	31,817	35,923	35,602	36,171	36,992	38,086	38,550	39,148	40,457	11.8
South Carolina	22,417	24,793	28,168	28,811	30,130	30,412	32,929	34,444	35,708	36,524	21.2
South Dakota	6,703	8,433	7,612	7,457	7,950	8,364	8,224	9,991	10,788	11,110	39.7
Tennessee	36,206	47,746	51,189	57,926	59,269	61,380	63,838	67,697	71,881	78,151	31.9
Texas	76,703	87,839	99,123	129,475	128,316	137,439	140,852	145,820	152,719	157,271	22.6
Utah	32,099	34,389	35,195	39,917	41,033	40,730	43,255	43,154	45,490	49,142	19.8
Vermont	9,673	12,644	15,488	16,505	16,148	15,468	15,871	15,299	15,224	15,659	-3.0
Virginia	28,636	34,004	62,156	64,687	66,434	68,113	63,095	67,680	72,933	81,790	23.1
Washington	20,826	27,575	35,752	41,927	43,308	46,912	48,109	45,813	47,390	50,379	16.3
West Virginia	11,790	10,745	10,682	11,785	11,880	11,752	13,015	13,982	14,732	14,610	23.0
Wisconsin	31,684	33,907	46,245	54,501	55,168	57,442	57,962	61,433	62,886	64,622	17.1
Wyoming	0	26	703	950	1,058	1,289	1,550	1,939	2,029	2,358	122.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 190. Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Institutions of higher education			Degree-granting institutions							Percent change, 1999 to 2004
	Fall 1970	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 1998	Fall 1999 ¹	Fall 2000	Fall 2001	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	Fall 2004	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Other jurisdictions	20,557	77,057	98,374	98,707	101,325	110,169	116,107	124,720	132,187	137,089	35.3
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119	164	172	†
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†
Puerto Rico	20,557	77,057	98,374	98,707	101,325	110,169	115,257	124,601	132,023	136,917	35.1
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	850	0	0	0	†

†Not applicable.

¹Data were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)
NOTE: Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associ-

ate's or higher degrees. These degree-granting institutions participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs. (See Guide to Sources for details.)
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 and 1980; and 1990 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 191. Total fall enrollment in all degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2003					Fall 2004				
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time	
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	16,900,471	4,631,735	5,680,079	2,623,816	3,964,841	17,272,044	4,739,355	5,870,822	2,647,907	4,013,960
Alabama	253,846	73,357	97,046	32,248	51,195	255,826	74,392	98,345	32,392	50,697
Alaska	31,035	5,533	7,132	6,725	11,645	30,869	5,746	7,384	6,393	11,346
Arizona	430,661	112,560	134,879	74,507	108,715	490,925	133,969	169,730	76,537	110,689
Arkansas.....	133,950	37,599	51,870	16,618	27,863	138,399	38,407	53,404	17,085	29,503
California	2,338,846	527,748	662,349	499,657	649,092	2,374,045	534,469	669,926	508,808	660,842
Colorado	289,243	77,863	88,564	49,411	73,405	300,914	82,202	93,690	50,320	74,702
Connecticut.....	170,976	47,161	58,199	24,428	41,188	172,775	48,488	60,198	23,456	40,633
Delaware.....	49,595	13,204	18,079	6,526	11,786	49,804	13,520	18,416	6,188	11,680
District of Columbia	95,297	24,667	34,415	14,651	21,564	99,988	25,616	35,493	15,322	23,557
Florida.....	839,735	199,866	258,664	149,501	231,704	866,665	209,498	274,647	150,186	232,334
Georgia.....	411,061	116,080	153,414	52,635	88,932	434,283	124,187	167,539	51,488	91,069
Hawaii.....	67,390	16,962	23,231	11,149	16,048	67,225	16,716	23,607	10,738	16,164
Idaho.....	75,370	24,520	27,416	9,428	14,006	76,311	24,838	27,925	9,578	13,970
Illinois.....	796,774	202,407	241,400	138,998	213,969	801,401	204,219	245,392	139,236	212,554
Indiana.....	350,091	112,345	129,092	44,214	64,440	356,801	114,572	131,827	45,406	64,996
Iowa	213,958	68,279	77,456	26,490	41,733	217,646	67,279	78,144	27,716	44,507
Kansas.....	190,291	53,127	58,584	31,228	47,352	191,590	53,593	59,703	31,054	47,240
Kentucky	235,743	63,889	85,809	37,088	48,957	240,097	65,056	87,840	36,995	50,206
Louisiana	244,455	73,418	103,019	24,209	43,809	246,301	74,073	105,109	23,625	43,494
Maine.....	64,222	17,401	21,412	7,946	17,463	65,415	18,041	22,030	8,130	17,214
Maryland.....	307,543	71,316	91,148	53,971	91,108	312,493	72,210	93,404	54,938	91,941
Massachusetts.....	436,068	132,621	161,895	52,937	88,615	439,245	134,644	164,786	51,649	88,166
Michigan	615,765	158,005	193,918	104,426	159,416	620,980	161,695	197,831	102,243	159,211
Minnesota	337,780	97,140	118,758	49,375	72,507	349,021	99,282	125,724	49,794	74,221
Mississippi	148,584	46,042	67,912	11,621	23,009	152,115	46,663	69,760	11,997	23,695
Missouri.....	359,680	96,012	118,181	57,420	88,067	365,204	97,658	122,578	57,498	87,470
Montana.....	47,240	17,081	18,737	4,397	7,025	47,173	16,954	19,002	4,288	6,929
Nebraska	119,511	36,093	41,956	17,092	24,370	121,053	36,743	42,829	17,038	24,443
Nevada	100,995	19,126	25,202	24,331	32,336	105,961	21,577	28,652	24,080	31,652
New Hampshire	69,608	20,583	25,179	8,536	15,310	70,163	21,157	25,682	8,187	15,137
New Jersey.....	372,632	100,887	119,759	58,109	93,877	380,374	103,233	122,613	59,205	95,323
New Mexico	126,852	28,904	38,183	23,277	36,488	131,577	29,655	39,117	23,983	38,822
New York.....	1,126,087	348,476	437,432	124,678	215,501	1,141,525	352,558	446,836	125,270	216,861
North Carolina	464,430	126,472	170,259	61,231	106,468	472,709	126,963	172,686	62,503	110,557
North Dakota	48,402	18,843	18,251	4,735	6,573	49,533	19,107	18,771	4,802	6,853
Ohio.....	603,378	182,728	220,775	78,003	121,872	614,234	184,876	226,639	79,000	123,719
Oklahoma	207,781	62,557	72,306	28,729	44,189	207,625	62,690	73,461	28,415	43,059
Oregon.....	198,701	55,467	64,283	33,834	45,117	199,985	55,996	66,195	33,087	44,707
Pennsylvania.....	675,574	225,229	257,495	71,319	121,531	688,780	229,746	264,945	70,172	123,917
Rhode Island	79,085	25,494	30,096	8,487	15,008	80,377	26,415	31,016	8,123	14,823
South Carolina	207,601	58,800	79,309	22,732	46,760	208,910	59,459	81,173	22,118	46,160
South Dakota	48,967	15,448	17,267	5,818	10,434	48,708	15,441	17,479	5,518	10,270
Tennessee	267,969	83,248	107,920	28,749	48,052	278,055	87,349	113,876	28,681	48,149
Texas	1,188,727	305,337	361,883	213,492	308,015	1,229,197	310,783	375,882	222,925	319,607
Utah	185,772	61,350	55,748	33,327	35,347	194,324	61,725	56,982	37,499	38,118
Vermont	37,831	12,778	14,023	3,655	7,375	38,639	13,391	14,412	3,531	7,305
Virginia.....	414,881	110,727	137,458	66,426	100,270	425,181	114,236	142,856	66,439	101,650
Washington.....	345,469	98,094	117,101	53,610	76,664	343,524	97,336	116,923	52,967	76,298
West Virginia.....	97,005	32,858	39,110	9,241	15,796	97,884	33,388	39,681	9,118	15,697
Wisconsin	329,691	94,218	114,733	47,451	73,289	331,506	95,172	116,782	47,249	72,303
Wyoming.....	33,695	9,655	9,304	5,150	9,586	33,955	10,163	9,355	4,937	9,500
U.S. Service Schools.....	14,628	12,160	2,468	0	0	14,754	12,209	2,545	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 191. Total fall enrollment in all degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2003					Fall 2004				
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time	
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Other jurisdictions	217,655	63,796	100,148	20,611	33,100	220,920	65,959	102,561	20,024	32,376
American Samoa	1,537	362	445	271	459	1,550	303	446	270	531
Federated States of Micronesia.....	2,558	962	1,027	291	278	2,608	956	992	339	321
Guam.....	4,710	900	1,581	911	1,318	4,642	978	1,503	886	1,275
Marshall Islands.....	601	237	205	104	55	623	284	214	69	56
Northern Marianas	1,237	274	564	169	230	1,101	307	509	99	186
Palau.....	727	225	245	85	172	651	205	224	72	150
Puerto Rico.....	203,745	60,536	95,152	18,495	29,562	207,180	62,611	97,730	18,009	28,830
Virgin Islands.....	2,540	300	929	285	1,026	2,565	315	943	280	1,027

NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 and 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004 and Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 192. Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2003					Fall 2004				
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time	
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	12,857,059	3,282,703	3,982,346	2,228,865	3,363,145	12,980,112	3,325,073	4,044,359	2,234,403	3,376,277
Alabama	225,347	63,482	83,818	30,353	47,694	226,989	64,224	84,879	30,405	47,481
Alaska	29,821	5,276	6,750	6,485	11,310	29,515	5,469	6,927	6,155	10,964
Arizona	310,679	62,223	73,091	71,376	103,989	317,974	64,896	76,680	72,177	104,221
Arkansas	119,920	32,223	45,238	15,912	26,547	123,973	32,729	46,801	16,388	28,055
California	1,978,831	401,258	505,269	465,124	607,180	1,987,283	403,771	505,546	467,917	610,049
Colorado	236,883	60,998	68,840	42,318	64,727	239,308	61,997	69,780	42,441	65,090
Connecticut	108,815	26,004	31,832	18,675	32,304	110,354	27,351	33,552	18,083	31,368
Delaware	37,621	10,797	14,711	4,319	7,794	38,243	11,120	14,909	4,289	7,925
District of Columbia	5,424	887	1,264	1,112	2,161	5,388	919	1,302	1,024	2,143
Florida	643,784	137,683	182,703	122,865	200,533	649,857	141,662	188,098	122,270	197,827
Georgia	330,052	87,845	114,039	47,361	80,807	335,979	89,679	117,610	46,159	82,531
Hawaii	50,316	12,398	15,982	8,565	13,371	50,569	12,436	16,253	8,495	13,385
Idaho	60,481	18,374	19,912	8,896	13,299	60,695	18,301	20,316	8,912	13,166
Illinois	566,137	130,361	151,520	112,738	171,518	563,593	131,649	151,928	111,569	168,447
Indiana	262,957	80,552	89,495	38,571	54,339	266,916	81,620	90,713	39,649	54,934
Iowa	149,195	48,491	51,103	20,547	29,054	149,776	47,051	50,581	21,580	30,564
Kansas	169,384	46,378	50,565	28,908	43,533	170,149	46,788	51,533	28,668	43,160
Kentucky	196,474	51,756	68,097	33,616	43,005	197,991	51,993	68,767	33,572	43,659
Louisiana	207,923	62,066	84,657	21,891	39,309	208,218	62,560	85,827	21,067	38,764
Maine	46,714	12,188	14,358	6,506	13,662	47,284	12,515	14,749	6,594	13,426
Maryland	252,026	56,845	71,989	45,363	77,829	256,582	57,801	73,268	46,468	79,045
Massachusetts	189,334	47,393	57,307	30,306	54,328	187,873	47,591	56,791	29,739	53,752
Michigan	501,821	129,095	152,342	88,347	132,037	500,873	131,888	154,965	85,102	128,918
Minnesota	240,714	70,269	77,868	38,559	54,018	241,245	70,043	78,842	37,755	54,605
Mississippi	134,318	41,926	60,313	10,884	21,195	137,543	42,502	61,807	11,277	21,957
Missouri	216,777	57,948	71,303	32,512	55,014	214,561	58,369	71,978	31,196	53,018
Montana	42,444	15,617	16,506	4,031	6,290	42,289	15,371	16,674	3,922	6,322
Nebraska	93,432	27,170	29,637	15,402	21,223	93,195	27,407	29,661	15,139	20,988
Nevada	94,205	16,475	21,348	24,196	32,186	96,773	18,099	23,428	23,789	31,457
New Hampshire	41,324	10,843	13,348	6,232	10,901	40,642	11,257	13,663	5,747	9,975
New Jersey	298,906	75,832	94,394	48,677	80,003	305,034	77,858	96,465	49,587	81,124
New Mexico	117,245	25,706	33,563	22,592	35,384	121,339	26,215	34,150	23,275	37,699
New York	613,895	174,915	217,010	81,575	140,395	623,192	179,130	221,469	81,916	140,677
North Carolina	383,720	97,074	131,680	56,403	98,563	389,143	96,711	132,623	57,746	102,063
North Dakota	43,383	17,093	15,620	4,524	6,146	43,275	17,088	15,630	4,505	6,052
Ohio	450,369	131,048	156,300	64,452	98,569	454,377	131,826	158,484	64,946	99,121
Oklahoma	178,612	50,239	60,468	26,414	41,491	179,281	51,090	61,398	26,301	40,492
Oregon	166,129	43,984	49,529	31,142	41,474	165,375	43,938	50,041	30,386	41,010
Pennsylvania	381,254	122,813	137,316	44,338	76,787	384,525	125,111	139,991	42,974	76,449
Rhode Island	39,937	9,066	12,905	5,832	12,134	39,920	9,290	13,091	5,612	11,927
South Carolina	171,893	46,610	61,793	20,892	42,598	172,386	47,422	63,474	19,889	41,601
South Dakota	38,179	13,045	13,145	4,087	7,902	37,598	12,916	13,057	3,956	7,669
Tennessee	196,088	56,419	74,082	24,522	41,065	199,904	57,983	76,414	24,282	41,225
Texas	1,036,008	253,646	302,720	194,203	285,439	1,071,926	257,727	311,866	204,248	298,085
Utah	140,282	42,091	36,408	30,082	31,701	145,182	42,231	36,788	32,645	33,518
Vermont	22,607	6,431	7,821	2,640	5,715	22,980	6,662	8,043	2,572	5,703
Virginia	341,948	85,421	104,377	60,670	91,480	343,391	86,649	105,164	59,870	91,708
Washington	298,079	82,209	95,560	49,350	70,960	293,145	80,662	94,273	48,131	70,079
West Virginia	82,273	28,260	31,369	8,471	14,173	83,274	28,673	32,150	8,377	14,074
Wisconsin	266,805	76,155	89,348	40,879	60,423	266,884	76,787	90,092	40,700	59,305
Wyoming	31,666	7,665	9,265	5,150	9,586	31,597	7,837	9,323	4,937	9,500
U.S. Service Schools	14,628	12,160	2,468	0	0	14,754	12,209	2,545	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 192. Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2003					Fall 2004				
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time	
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Other jurisdictions	85,468	25,115	40,476	7,284	12,593	83,831	25,681	40,549	6,423	11,178
American Samoa	1,537	362	445	271	459	1,550	303	446	270	531
Federated States of Micronesia.....	2,558	962	1,027	291	278	2,608	956	992	339	321
Guam.....	4,546	867	1,537	859	1,283	4,470	936	1,442	851	1,241
Marshall Islands.....	601	237	205	104	55	623	284	214	69	56
Northern Marianas	1,237	274	564	169	230	1,101	307	509	99	186
Palau.....	727	225	245	85	172	651	205	224	72	150
Puerto Rico.....	71,722	21,888	35,524	5,220	9,090	70,263	22,375	35,779	4,443	7,666
Virgin Islands	2,540	300	929	285	1,026	2,565	315	943	280	1,027

NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 and 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004 and Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 193. Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2003					Fall 2004				
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time	
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	4,043,412	1,349,032	1,697,733	394,951	601,696	4,291,932	1,414,282	1,826,463	413,504	637,683
Alabama	28,499	9,875	13,228	1,895	3,501	28,837	10,168	13,466	1,987	3,216
Alaska	1,214	257	382	240	335	1,354	277	457	238	382
Arizona	119,982	50,337	61,788	3,131	4,726	172,951	69,073	93,050	4,360	6,468
Arkansas	14,030	5,376	6,632	706	1,316	14,426	5,678	6,603	697	1,448
California	360,015	126,490	157,080	34,533	41,912	386,762	130,698	164,380	40,891	50,793
Colorado	52,360	16,865	19,724	7,093	8,678	61,606	20,205	23,910	7,879	9,612
Connecticut.....	62,161	21,157	26,367	5,753	8,884	62,421	21,137	26,646	5,373	9,265
Delaware.....	11,974	2,407	3,368	2,207	3,992	11,561	2,400	3,507	1,899	3,755
District of Columbia	89,873	23,780	33,151	13,539	19,403	94,600	24,697	34,191	14,298	21,414
Florida.....	195,951	62,183	75,961	26,636	31,171	216,808	67,836	86,549	27,916	34,507
Georgia.....	81,009	28,235	39,375	5,274	8,125	98,304	34,508	49,929	5,329	8,538
Hawaii	17,074	4,564	7,249	2,584	2,677	16,656	4,280	7,354	2,243	2,779
Idaho.....	14,889	6,146	7,504	532	707	15,616	6,537	7,609	666	804
Illinois.....	230,637	72,064	89,880	26,260	42,451	237,808	72,570	93,464	27,667	44,107
Indiana.....	87,134	31,793	39,597	5,643	10,101	89,885	32,952	41,114	5,757	10,062
Iowa.....	64,763	19,788	26,353	5,943	12,679	67,870	20,228	27,563	6,136	13,943
Kansas.....	20,907	6,749	8,019	2,320	3,819	21,441	6,805	8,170	2,386	4,080
Kentucky.....	39,269	12,133	17,712	3,472	5,952	42,106	13,063	19,073	3,423	6,547
Louisiana.....	36,532	11,352	18,362	2,318	4,500	38,083	11,513	19,282	2,558	4,730
Maine.....	17,508	5,213	7,054	1,440	3,801	18,131	5,526	7,281	1,536	3,788
Maryland.....	55,517	14,471	19,159	8,608	13,279	55,911	14,409	20,136	8,470	12,896
Massachusetts.....	246,734	85,228	104,588	22,631	34,287	251,372	87,053	107,995	21,910	34,414
Michigan.....	113,944	28,910	41,576	16,079	27,379	120,107	29,807	42,866	17,141	30,293
Minnesota.....	97,066	26,871	40,890	10,816	18,489	107,776	29,239	46,882	12,039	19,616
Mississippi.....	14,266	4,116	7,599	737	1,814	14,572	4,161	7,953	720	1,738
Missouri.....	142,903	38,064	46,878	24,908	33,053	150,643	39,289	50,600	26,302	34,452
Montana.....	4,796	1,464	2,231	366	735	4,884	1,583	2,328	366	607
Nebraska.....	26,079	8,923	12,319	1,690	3,147	27,858	9,336	13,168	1,899	3,455
Nevada.....	6,790	2,651	3,854	135	150	9,188	3,478	5,224	291	195
New Hampshire.....	28,284	9,740	11,831	2,304	4,409	29,521	9,900	12,019	2,440	5,162
New Jersey.....	73,726	25,055	25,365	9,432	13,874	75,340	25,375	26,148	9,618	14,199
New Mexico.....	9,607	3,198	4,620	685	1,104	10,238	3,440	4,967	708	1,123
New York.....	512,192	173,561	220,422	43,103	75,106	518,333	173,428	225,367	43,354	76,184
North Carolina.....	80,710	29,398	38,579	4,828	7,905	83,566	30,252	40,063	4,757	8,494
North Dakota.....	5,019	1,750	2,631	211	427	6,258	2,019	3,141	297	801
Ohio.....	153,009	51,680	64,475	13,551	23,303	159,857	53,050	68,155	14,054	24,598
Oklahoma.....	29,169	12,318	11,838	2,315	2,698	28,344	11,600	12,063	2,114	2,567
Oregon.....	32,572	11,483	14,754	2,692	3,643	34,610	12,058	16,154	2,701	3,697
Pennsylvania.....	294,320	102,416	120,179	26,981	44,744	304,255	104,635	124,954	27,198	47,468
Rhode Island.....	39,148	16,428	17,191	2,655	2,874	40,457	17,125	17,925	2,511	2,896
South Carolina.....	35,708	12,190	17,516	1,840	4,162	36,524	12,037	17,699	2,229	4,559
South Dakota.....	10,788	2,403	4,122	1,731	2,532	11,110	2,525	4,422	1,562	2,601
Tennessee.....	71,881	26,829	33,838	4,227	6,987	78,151	29,366	37,462	4,399	6,924
Texas.....	152,719	51,691	59,163	19,289	22,576	157,271	53,056	64,016	18,677	21,522
Utah.....	45,490	19,259	19,340	3,245	3,646	49,142	19,494	20,194	4,854	4,600
Vermont.....	15,224	6,347	6,202	1,015	1,660	15,659	6,729	6,369	959	1,602
Virginia.....	72,933	25,306	33,081	5,756	8,790	81,790	27,587	37,692	6,569	9,942
Washington.....	47,390	15,885	21,541	4,260	5,704	50,379	16,674	22,650	4,836	6,219
West Virginia.....	14,732	4,598	7,741	770	1,623	14,610	4,715	7,531	741	1,623
Wisconsin.....	62,886	18,063	25,385	6,572	12,866	64,622	18,385	26,690	6,549	12,998
Wyoming.....	2,029	1,990	39	0	0	2,358	2,326	32	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 193. Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2003					Fall 2004				
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time	
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Other jurisdictions	132,187	38,681	59,672	13,327	20,507	137,089	40,278	62,012	13,601	21,198
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	164	33	44	52	35	172	42	61	35	34
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	132,023	38,648	59,628	13,275	20,472	136,917	40,236	61,951	13,566	21,164
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 and 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004 and Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 194. Total fall enrollment in private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2003					Fall 2004				
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time	
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	3,340,718	1,088,086	1,385,320	339,127	528,185	3,411,685	1,104,447	1,418,546	344,776	543,916
Alabama	23,091	8,019	11,211	1,458	2,403	23,181	8,281	11,277	1,491	2,132
Alaska	825	173	323	113	216	952	183	381	122	266
Arizona	13,504	4,016	4,919	1,643	2,926	9,981	3,502	3,787	1,090	1,602
Arkansas	13,273	5,054	6,240	673	1,306	13,377	5,204	6,107	635	1,431
California	261,859	85,747	110,608	28,798	36,706	273,906	85,196	111,626	33,225	43,859
Colorado	29,355	8,547	10,476	4,422	5,910	30,231	8,693	10,876	4,435	6,227
Connecticut.....	59,461	20,420	25,307	5,507	8,227	60,271	20,527	25,737	5,167	8,840
Delaware.....	11,974	2,407	3,368	2,207	3,992	11,561	2,400	3,507	1,899	3,755
District of Columbia	69,513	21,364	30,289	7,513	10,347	70,687	22,035	30,753	7,434	10,465
Florida.....	133,782	39,065	49,337	21,323	24,057	142,340	42,871	52,739	21,751	24,979
Georgia.....	60,525	20,763	30,140	3,601	6,021	61,190	20,987	31,004	3,363	5,836
Hawaii	14,667	3,817	5,702	2,550	2,598	13,963	3,468	5,607	2,212	2,676
Idaho.....	13,641	5,548	6,944	459	690	14,071	5,851	6,927	520	773
Illinois.....	199,496	62,443	79,664	21,031	36,358	202,733	62,984	81,881	21,414	36,454
Indiana.....	76,000	27,931	33,856	4,973	9,240	77,232	28,674	34,847	4,837	8,874
Iowa.....	52,876	18,260	23,594	3,896	7,126	54,094	18,801	24,415	3,810	7,068
Kansas.....	20,103	6,491	7,530	2,295	3,787	20,351	6,441	7,502	2,360	4,048
Kentucky.....	27,967	8,971	12,265	2,495	4,236	28,645	9,225	12,809	2,378	4,233
Louisiana.....	29,685	9,167	14,221	2,066	4,231	30,249	9,171	14,359	2,190	4,529
Maine.....	16,599	5,044	6,449	1,403	3,703	17,170	5,374	6,720	1,472	3,604
Maryland.....	50,847	12,907	16,930	8,146	12,864	50,625	12,655	17,344	8,033	12,593
Massachusetts.....	243,599	83,637	103,607	22,286	34,069	246,710	84,927	106,222	21,541	34,020
Michigan.....	107,787	26,132	38,787	15,800	27,068	111,565	26,278	38,732	16,637	29,918
Minnesota.....	67,010	20,990	28,869	6,375	10,776	66,786	21,508	29,517	5,735	10,026
Mississippi.....	12,363	3,816	6,352	663	1,532	12,688	3,780	6,616	652	1,640
Missouri.....	129,513	33,062	40,533	23,811	32,107	134,829	34,113	42,412	25,008	33,296
Montana.....	4,796	1,464	2,231	366	735	4,884	1,583	2,328	366	607
Nebraska.....	23,756	8,144	11,026	1,604	2,982	25,468	8,557	11,711	1,799	3,401
Nevada.....	502	151	191	59	101	505	210	227	31	37
New Hampshire.....	23,831	8,562	9,779	1,965	3,525	24,823	8,657	9,882	2,127	4,157
New Jersey.....	67,328	22,536	22,787	8,649	13,356	69,370	23,216	23,549	8,945	13,660
New Mexico.....	3,971	957	1,621	460	933	3,614	875	1,482	421	836
New York.....	465,275	157,180	195,436	40,805	71,854	471,654	157,503	200,054	41,172	72,925
North Carolina.....	78,417	28,787	37,351	4,701	7,578	80,539	29,383	38,416	4,610	8,130
North Dakota.....	4,627	1,682	2,415	173	357	5,536	1,916	2,829	238	553
Ohio.....	132,935	44,709	55,040	11,885	21,301	136,247	45,846	56,294	12,105	22,002
Oklahoma.....	24,585	9,401	10,171	2,315	2,698	22,095	8,211	9,213	2,112	2,559
Oregon.....	26,561	8,667	11,964	2,482	3,448	27,035	8,703	12,473	2,405	3,454
Pennsylvania.....	256,074	85,642	104,747	24,225	41,460	262,148	87,187	108,194	23,993	42,774
Rhode Island.....	39,148	16,428	17,191	2,655	2,874	39,907	16,979	17,521	2,511	2,896
South Carolina.....	33,999	11,619	16,737	1,751	3,892	34,589	11,380	16,896	2,091	4,222
South Dakota.....	7,535	1,849	3,328	722	1,636	7,879	1,937	3,366	796	1,780
Tennessee.....	61,272	22,283	29,607	3,606	5,776	62,656	22,988	30,292	3,575	5,801
Texas.....	125,192	40,158	47,711	16,576	20,747	122,989	40,516	48,296	15,559	18,618
Utah.....	38,130	16,237	16,551	2,801	2,541	40,963	15,949	17,035	4,337	3,642
Vermont.....	14,932	6,138	6,119	1,015	1,660	15,322	6,519	6,242	959	1,602
Virginia.....	58,249	19,159	27,175	4,617	7,298	61,153	20,076	28,549	4,814	7,714
Washington.....	39,173	12,218	18,549	3,452	4,954	40,855	12,587	19,190	3,739	5,339
West Virginia.....	12,099	3,966	5,875	735	1,523	12,125	4,105	5,752	709	1,559
Wisconsin.....	59,016	16,358	24,197	6,001	12,460	59,941	16,435	25,051	5,951	12,504
Wyoming.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 194. Total fall enrollment in private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2003					Fall 2004				
	Total	Full-time		Part-time		Total	Full-time		Part-time	
		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Other jurisdictions	116,224	32,792	52,228	12,301	18,903	118,833	33,582	53,666	12,395	19,190
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	164	33	44	52	35	172	42	61	35	34
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	116,060	32,759	52,184	12,249	18,868	118,661	33,540	53,605	12,360	19,156
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 and 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004 and Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 195. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004

State or jurisdiction	2003						2004					
	Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year		Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year	
			Total	Not-for-profit	Total	Not-for-profit			Total	Not-for-profit	Total	Not-for-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	6,649,441	6,207,618	3,758,112	3,296,882	285,300	43,836	6,736,536	6,243,576	3,989,645	3,369,435	302,287	42,250
Alabama	143,815	81,532	28,089	22,918	410	173	148,293	78,696	28,194	22,987	643	194
Alaska	28,611	1,210	1,214	825	0	0	28,329	1,186	1,354	952	0	0
Arizona	115,460	195,219	106,550	13,323	13,432	181	116,571	201,403	156,757	9,812	16,194	169
Arkansas	75,713	44,207	13,456	13,090	574	183	77,857	46,116	13,913	13,174	513	203
California	612,604	1,366,227	320,343	253,782	39,672	8,077	600,027	1,387,256	346,512	267,085	40,250	6,821
Colorado	152,227	84,656	44,068	29,137	8,292	218	154,592	84,716	52,353	30,009	9,253	222
Connecticut	63,655	45,160	59,387	59,096	2,774	365	64,611	45,743	59,867	58,924	2,554	1,347
Delaware	24,299	13,322	11,758	11,758	216	216	24,508	13,735	11,385	11,385	176	176
District of Columbia	5,424	0	89,873	69,513	0	0	5,388	0	94,600	70,687	0	0
Florida	353,114	290,670	177,390	131,722	18,561	2,060	365,574	284,283	197,509	140,109	19,299	2,231
Georgia	198,753	131,299	77,921	59,351	3,088	1,174	196,056	139,923	95,174	60,036	3,130	1,154
Hawaii	23,972	26,344	15,633	13,576	1,441	1,091	24,671	25,898	15,485	13,095	1,171	868
Idaho	48,319	12,162	14,523	13,641	366	0	48,283	12,412	15,292	14,071	324	0
Illinois	201,118	365,019	223,843	198,542	6,794	954	200,467	363,126	231,722	201,863	6,086	870
Indiana	199,285	63,672	77,728	74,882	9,406	1,118	198,408	68,508	80,489	76,573	9,396	659
Iowa	70,791	78,404	63,523	51,791	1,240	1,085	67,749	82,027	66,713	53,058	1,157	1,036
Kansas	94,502	74,882	19,240	19,017	1,667	1,086	95,505	74,644	19,728	19,294	1,713	1,057
Kentucky	116,134	80,340	32,753	27,296	6,516	671	116,719	81,272	34,307	28,645	7,799	0
Louisiana	155,641	52,282	32,421	29,685	4,111	0	157,859	50,359	33,742	30,249	4,341	0
Maine	35,156	11,558	16,469	16,469	1,039	130	35,070	12,214	17,055	17,055	1,076	115
Maryland	134,453	117,573	52,634	50,769	2,883	78	137,633	118,949	52,854	50,625	3,057	0
Massachusetts	102,782	86,552	242,902	241,276	3,832	2,323	102,385	85,488	246,891	244,905	4,481	1,805
Michigan	290,170	211,651	111,490	107,502	2,454	285	289,699	211,174	116,980	111,220	3,127	345
Minnesota	128,879	111,835	91,906	65,276	5,160	1,734	130,229	111,016	102,844	65,368	4,932	1,418
Mississippi	67,355	66,963	12,363	12,363	1,903	0	69,323	68,220	12,688	12,688	1,884	0
Missouri	129,267	87,510	136,451	128,386	6,452	1,127	128,320	86,241	142,955	133,811	7,688	1,018
Montana	33,883	8,561	4,250	4,250	546	546	33,722	8,567	4,323	4,323	561	561
Nebraska	53,452	39,980	23,626	23,626	2,453	130	52,552	40,643	27,163	25,314	695	154
Nevada	44,642	49,563	5,150	502	1,640	0	80,702	16,071	6,365	505	2,823	0
New Hampshire	27,211	14,113	26,898	23,831	1,386	0	27,254	13,388	27,531	24,235	1,990	588
New Jersey	153,056	145,850	71,932	67,185	1,794	143	152,991	152,043	73,752	69,244	1,588	126
New Mexico	53,893	63,352	8,910	3,671	697	300	57,087	64,252	10,044	3,614	194	0
New York	349,867	264,028	479,020	459,729	33,172	5,546	350,748	272,444	485,184	465,592	33,149	6,062
North Carolina	183,347	200,373	78,105	77,918	2,605	499	189,615	199,528	80,844	79,968	2,722	571
North Dakota	33,739	9,644	4,161	4,161	858	466	33,769	9,506	5,000	5,000	1,258	536
Ohio	266,674	183,695	136,905	131,874	16,104	1,061	272,773	181,604	140,834	134,792	19,023	1,455
Oklahoma	109,421	69,191	27,783	24,585	1,386	0	113,343	65,938	25,605	22,095	2,739	0
Oregon	81,914	84,215	29,701	26,263	2,871	298	82,515	82,860	32,063	26,768	2,547	267
Pennsylvania	255,484	125,770	261,350	250,788	32,970	5,286	256,360	128,165	270,144	257,287	34,111	4,861
Rhode Island	23,714	16,223	39,148	39,148	0	0	23,627	16,293	39,907	39,907	550	0
South Carolina	92,039	79,854	33,894	33,165	1,814	834	93,504	78,882	34,526	33,713	1,998	876
South Dakota	32,688	5,491	10,344	7,091	444	444	32,216	5,382	10,605	7,374	505	505
Tennessee	120,718	75,370	64,361	60,601	7,520	671	124,405	75,499	67,731	62,072	10,420	584
Texas	494,118	541,890	135,751	124,059	16,968	1,133	505,120	566,806	136,669	121,894	20,602	1,095
Utah	108,072	32,210	41,645	36,872	3,845	1,258	110,533	34,649	45,528	39,715	3,614	1,248
Vermont	17,263	5,344	14,695	14,539	529	393	17,361	5,619	15,131	14,932	528	390
Virginia	188,353	153,595	65,576	58,249	7,357	0	189,665	153,726	77,504	60,997	4,286	156
Washington	103,933	194,146	46,625	39,173	765	0	105,366	187,779	49,709	40,855	670	0
West Virginia	71,410	10,863	12,099	12,099	2,633	0	67,586	15,688	12,125	12,125	2,485	0
Wisconsin	151,293	115,512	62,255	58,517	631	499	151,635	115,249	63,995	59,434	627	507
Wyoming	13,130	18,536	0	0	2,029	0	13,207	18,390	0	0	2,358	0
U.S. Service Schools	14,628	0	†	†	†	†	14,754	0	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 195. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	2003						2004					
	Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year		Public 4-year	Public 2-year	Private 4-year		Private 2-year	
			Total	Not-for-profit	Total	Not-for-profit			Total	Not-for-profit		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Other jurisdictions	76,566	8,902	120,858	112,308	11,329	3,916	74,673	9,158	124,357	115,571	12,732	3,262
American Samoa	0	1,537	0	0	0	0	0	1,550	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	0	2,558	0	0	0	0	0	2,608	0	0	0	0
Guam	2,988	1,558	164	164	0	0	2,923	1,547	172	172	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	601	0	0	0	0	0	623	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,237	0	0	0	0	0	1,101	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	727	0	0	0	0	0	651	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	69,801	1,921	120,694	112,144	11,329	3,916	68,084	2,179	124,185	115,399	12,732	3,262
Virgin Islands	2,540	0	0	0	0	0	2,565	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 and 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004 and Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 196. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2003				Fall 2004			
	Total	Under-graduate	First-professional	Graduate	Total	Under-graduate	First-professional	Graduate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	16,900,471	14,473,884	329,076	2,097,511	17,272,044	14,780,630	334,529	2,156,885
Alabama	253,846	218,328	4,321	31,197	255,826	218,372	4,436	33,018
Alaska	31,035	28,885	0	2,150	30,869	28,563	0	2,306
Arizona	430,661	366,874	3,040	60,747	490,925	410,416	3,178	77,331
Arkansas	133,950	122,123	1,796	10,031	138,399	125,636	1,836	10,927
California	2,338,846	2,075,896	33,713	229,237	2,374,045	2,107,426	33,845	232,774
Colorado	289,243	238,930	3,968	46,345	300,914	248,396	4,169	48,349
Connecticut.....	170,976	136,913	3,467	30,596	172,775	139,071	3,524	30,180
Delaware.....	49,595	41,712	1,144	6,739	49,804	41,907	1,167	6,730
District of Columbia	95,297	57,250	9,847	28,200	99,988	59,930	9,790	30,268
Florida.....	839,735	739,851	14,027	85,857	866,665	761,390	14,804	90,471
Georgia.....	411,061	355,158	7,806	48,097	434,283	377,266	7,998	49,019
Hawaii.....	67,390	58,546	625	8,219	67,225	58,025	604	8,596
Idaho.....	75,370	67,508	560	7,302	76,311	68,613	582	7,116
Illinois.....	796,774	663,596	17,585	115,593	801,401	667,249	17,859	116,293
Indiana.....	350,091	302,723	6,410	40,958	356,801	308,358	6,469	41,974
Iowa	213,958	188,844	7,867	17,247	217,646	193,908	7,124	16,614
Kansas.....	190,291	166,265	2,503	21,523	191,590	168,160	2,501	20,929
Kentucky	235,743	206,772	4,629	24,342	240,097	210,589	4,647	24,861
Louisiana	244,455	210,547	6,338	27,570	246,301	211,901	6,399	28,001
Maine.....	64,222	56,216	819	7,187	65,415	57,394	825	7,196
Maryland.....	307,543	248,735	4,361	54,447	312,493	252,340	4,322	55,831
Massachusetts.....	436,068	327,441	15,705	92,922	439,245	328,335	16,091	94,819
Michigan	615,765	523,041	11,598	81,126	620,980	529,083	12,583	79,314
Minnesota	337,780	278,660	7,358	51,762	349,021	280,739	7,819	60,463
Mississippi	148,584	132,732	2,438	13,414	152,115	135,449	2,525	14,141
Missouri.....	359,680	292,404	11,126	56,150	365,204	296,969	11,559	56,676
Montana.....	47,240	43,018	247	3,975	47,173	42,743	472	3,958
Nebraska	119,511	102,522	3,605	13,384	121,053	103,765	3,618	13,670
Nevada	100,995	91,030	834	9,131	105,961	95,563	923	9,475
New Hampshire	69,608	59,205	687	9,716	70,163	59,199	726	10,238
New Jersey	372,632	314,461	6,104	52,067	380,374	321,494	6,184	52,696
New Mexico	126,852	110,517	979	15,356	131,577	114,794	981	15,802
New York.....	1,126,087	899,982	30,183	195,922	1,141,525	914,620	30,479	196,426
North Carolina	464,430	411,718	7,614	45,098	472,709	417,786	7,610	47,313
North Dakota	48,402	43,893	429	4,080	49,533	44,774	432	4,327
Ohio.....	603,378	517,533	13,199	72,646	614,234	526,569	13,231	74,434
Oklahoma	207,781	181,710	4,713	21,358	207,625	182,767	4,519	20,339
Oregon.....	198,701	173,465	4,630	20,606	199,985	174,619	4,777	20,589
Pennsylvania.....	675,574	561,232	18,700	95,642	688,780	571,322	19,053	98,405
Rhode Island	79,085	68,438	1,453	9,194	80,377	69,674	1,515	9,188
South Carolina	207,601	182,480	3,273	21,848	208,910	184,413	3,392	21,105
South Dakota	48,967	43,313	644	5,010	48,708	43,202	626	4,880
Tennessee	267,969	231,289	5,862	30,818	278,055	239,918	5,913	32,224
Texas	1,188,727	1,042,964	20,090	125,673	1,229,197	1,082,667	20,367	126,163
Utah	185,772	170,231	1,450	14,091	194,324	176,909	1,443	15,972
Vermont	37,831	32,907	917	4,007	38,639	33,313	957	4,369
Virginia.....	414,881	351,370	8,771	54,740	425,181	360,484	9,039	55,658
Washington.....	345,469	314,088	4,848	26,533	343,524	310,944	4,867	27,713
West Virginia.....	97,005	84,647	1,856	10,502	97,884	85,388	1,928	10,568
Wisconsin	329,691	291,343	4,496	33,852	331,506	293,127	4,389	33,990
Wyoming.....	33,695	29,950	441	3,304	33,955	30,337	432	3,186
U.S. Service Schools.....	14,628	14,628	0	0	14,754	14,754	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 196. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment and state or jurisdiction: 2003 and 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Fall 2003				Fall 2004			
	Total	Under-graduate	First-professional	Graduate	Total	Under-graduate	First-professional	Graduate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Other jurisdictions	217,655	192,235	3,687	21,733	220,920	193,506	3,775	23,639
American Samoa	1,537	1,537	0	0	1,550	1,550	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia.....	2,558	2,558	0	0	2,608	2,608	0	0
Guam.....	4,710	4,445	0	265	4,642	4,417	0	225
Marshall Islands.....	601	601	0	0	623	623	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,237	1,237	0	0	1,101	1,101	0	0
Palau.....	727	727	0	0	651	651	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	203,745	178,870	3,687	21,188	207,180	180,204	3,775	23,201
Virgin Islands.....	2,540	2,260	0	280	2,565	2,352	0	213

NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 and 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004 and Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 197. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control, level of enrollment, type of institution, and state or jurisdiction: 2004

State or jurisdiction	Public					Private				
	Undergraduate			First-professional	Graduate	Undergraduate			First-professional	Graduate
	Total	4-year	2-year			Total	4-year	2-year		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	11,650,580	5,407,236	6,243,344	135,756	1,193,776	3,130,050	2,827,824	302,226	198,773	963,109
Alabama	193,216	114,520	78,696	2,724	31,049	25,156	24,513	643	1,712	1,969
Alaska	27,426	26,240	1,186	0	2,089	1,137	1,137	0	0	217
Arizona	291,925	90,522	201,403	1,886	24,163	118,491	102,297	16,194	1,292	53,168
Arkansas	112,831	66,715	46,116	1,836	9,306	12,805	12,292	513	0	1,621
California	1,867,795	480,539	1,387,256	8,166	111,322	239,631	199,381	40,250	25,679	121,452
Colorado	204,664	119,948	84,716	2,543	32,101	43,732	34,479	9,253	1,626	16,248
Connecticut.....	95,164	49,421	45,743	1,375	13,815	43,907	41,353	2,554	2,149	16,365
Delaware.....	34,652	20,917	13,735	0	3,591	7,255	7,079	176	1,167	3,139
District of Columbia	4,966	4,966	0	220	202	54,964	54,964	0	9,570	30,066
Florida.....	594,951	310,668	284,283	5,895	49,011	166,439	147,140	19,299	8,909	41,460
Georgia.....	300,565	160,642	139,923	3,205	32,209	76,701	73,571	3,130	4,793	16,810
Hawaii	44,165	18,267	25,898	599	5,805	13,860	12,689	1,171	5	2,791
Idaho.....	53,543	41,131	12,412	582	6,570	15,070	14,746	324	0	546
Illinois.....	512,481	149,355	363,126	4,485	46,627	154,768	148,682	6,086	13,374	69,666
Indiana.....	231,786	163,278	68,508	4,364	30,766	76,572	67,176	9,396	2,105	11,208
Iowa.....	134,782	52,755	82,027	2,533	12,461	59,126	57,969	1,157	4,591	4,153
Kansas.....	150,448	75,804	74,644	2,426	17,275	17,712	15,999	1,713	75	3,654
Kentucky.....	174,578	93,306	81,272	3,305	20,108	36,011	28,212	7,799	1,342	4,753
Louisiana.....	182,196	131,837	50,359	3,272	22,750	29,705	25,364	4,341	3,127	5,251
Maine.....	42,616	30,402	12,214	281	4,387	14,778	13,702	1,076	544	2,809
Maryland.....	220,717	101,768	118,949	3,548	32,317	31,623	28,566	3,057	774	23,514
Massachusetts.....	164,618	79,130	85,488	419	22,836	163,717	159,236	4,481	15,672	71,983
Michigan.....	432,644	221,470	211,174	6,541	61,688	96,439	93,312	3,127	6,042	17,626
Minnesota.....	216,269	105,253	111,016	3,883	21,093	64,470	59,538	4,932	3,936	29,370
Mississippi.....	123,481	55,261	68,220	1,977	12,085	11,968	10,084	1,884	548	2,056
Missouri.....	192,033	105,792	86,241	2,728	19,800	104,936	97,248	7,688	8,831	36,876
Montana.....	37,994	29,427	8,567	472	3,823	4,749	4,188	561	0	135
Nebraska.....	81,453	40,810	40,643	1,316	10,426	22,312	21,617	695	2,302	3,244
Nevada.....	87,793	71,722	16,071	923	8,057	7,770	4,947	2,823	0	1,418
New Hampshire.....	36,330	22,942	13,388	0	4,312	22,869	20,879	1,990	726	5,926
New Jersey.....	269,844	117,801	152,043	3,971	31,219	51,650	50,062	1,588	2,213	21,477
New Mexico.....	106,518	42,266	64,252	981	13,840	8,276	8,082	194	0	1,962
New York.....	554,263	281,819	272,444	4,712	64,217	360,357	327,208	33,149	25,767	132,209
North Carolina.....	349,563	150,035	199,528	3,364	36,216	68,223	65,501	2,722	4,246	11,097
North Dakota.....	39,046	29,540	9,506	432	3,797	5,728	4,470	1,258	0	530
Ohio.....	398,523	217,151	181,372	8,197	47,657	128,046	109,023	19,023	5,034	26,777
Oklahoma.....	159,672	93,734	65,938	2,863	16,746	23,095	20,356	2,739	1,656	3,593
Oregon.....	148,676	65,816	82,860	1,713	14,986	25,943	23,396	2,547	3,064	5,603
Pennsylvania.....	339,451	211,286	128,165	6,066	39,008	231,871	197,760	34,111	12,987	59,397
Rhode Island.....	34,974	18,681	16,293	549	4,397	34,700	34,150	550	966	4,791
South Carolina.....	152,621	73,739	78,882	2,504	17,261	31,792	29,794	1,998	888	3,844
South Dakota.....	33,055	27,673	5,382	567	3,976	10,147	9,642	505	59	904
Tennessee.....	176,682	101,183	75,499	2,790	20,432	63,236	52,877	10,359	3,123	11,792
Texas.....	958,530	391,724	566,806	11,960	101,436	124,137	103,535	20,602	8,407	24,727
Utah.....	134,434	99,785	34,649	974	9,774	42,475	38,861	3,614	469	6,198
Vermont.....	20,808	15,189	5,619	402	1,770	12,505	11,977	528	555	2,599
Virginia.....	294,112	140,386	153,726	4,859	44,420	66,372	62,086	4,286	4,180	11,238
Washington.....	273,579	85,800	187,779	2,539	17,027	37,365	36,695	670	2,328	10,686
West Virginia.....	72,018	56,330	15,688	1,928	9,328	13,370	10,885	2,485	0	1,240
Wisconsin.....	243,396	128,147	115,249	2,449	21,039	49,731	49,104	627	1,940	12,951
Wyoming.....	27,979	9,589	18,390	432	3,186	2,358	0	2,358	0	0
U.S. Service Schools.....	14,754	14,754	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 197. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control, level of enrollment, type of institution, and state or jurisdiction: 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Public					Private				
	Undergraduate			First-professional	Graduate	Undergraduate			First-professional	Graduate
	Total	4-year	2-year			Total	4-year	2-year		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Other jurisdictions	76,404	67,246	9,158	1,500	5,927	117,102	104,370	12,732	2,275	17,712
American Samoa	1,550	0	1,550	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	2,608	0	2,608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	4,245	2,698	1,547	0	225	172	172	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	623	0	623	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,101	1,101	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	651	0	651	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	63,274	61,095	2,179	1,500	5,489	116,930	104,198	12,732	2,275	17,712
Virgin Islands	2,352	2,352	0	0	213	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 198. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control, level of enrollment, type of institution, and state or jurisdiction: 2003

State or jurisdiction	Public					Private				
	Undergraduate			First-professional	Graduate	Undergraduate			First-professional	Graduate
	Total	4-year	2-year			Total	4-year	2-year		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	11,521,464	5,314,218	6,207,246	134,361	1,201,234	2,952,420	2,667,120	285,300	194,715	896,277
Alabama	193,389	111,857	81,532	2,677	29,281	24,939	24,529	410	1,644	1,916
Alaska	27,866	26,656	1,210	0	1,955	1,019	1,019	0	0	195
Arizona	283,952	88,733	195,219	1,800	24,927	82,922	69,490	13,432	1,240	35,820
Arkansas	109,358	65,151	44,207	1,796	8,766	12,765	12,191	574	0	1,265
California	1,851,757	485,530	1,366,227	8,141	118,933	224,139	184,467	39,672	25,572	110,304
Colorado	202,079	117,423	84,656	2,344	32,460	36,851	28,559	8,292	1,624	13,885
Connecticut.....	93,501	48,341	45,160	1,340	13,974	43,412	40,638	2,774	2,127	16,622
Delaware.....	34,134	20,812	13,322	0	3,487	7,578	7,362	216	1,144	3,252
District of Columbia	5,006	5,006	0	183	235	52,244	52,244	0	9,664	27,965
Florida.....	589,843	299,173	290,670	5,718	48,223	150,008	131,447	18,561	8,309	37,634
Georgia.....	293,062	161,763	131,299	3,161	33,829	62,096	59,008	3,088	4,645	14,268
Hawaii	44,121	17,777	26,344	613	5,582	14,425	12,984	1,441	12	2,637
Idaho.....	53,119	40,957	12,162	560	6,802	14,389	14,023	366	0	500
Illinois.....	513,565	148,546	365,019	4,591	47,981	150,031	143,237	6,794	12,994	67,612
Indiana.....	228,279	164,607	63,672	4,296	30,382	74,444	65,038	9,406	2,114	10,576
Iowa.....	132,777	54,373	78,404	3,445	12,973	56,067	54,827	1,240	4,422	4,274
Kansas.....	148,804	73,922	74,882	2,422	18,158	17,461	15,794	1,667	81	3,365
Kentucky.....	173,153	92,813	80,340	3,238	20,083	33,619	27,103	6,516	1,391	4,259
Louisiana.....	182,112	129,830	52,282	3,212	22,599	28,435	24,324	4,111	3,126	4,971
Maine.....	42,046	30,488	11,558	281	4,387	14,170	13,131	1,039	538	2,800
Maryland.....	217,023	99,450	117,573	3,562	31,441	31,712	28,829	2,883	799	23,006
Massachusetts.....	166,259	79,707	86,552	425	22,650	161,182	157,350	3,832	15,280	70,272
Michigan.....	432,466	220,815	211,651	6,394	62,961	90,575	88,121	2,454	5,204	18,165
Minnesota.....	217,276	105,441	111,835	3,627	19,811	61,384	56,224	5,160	3,731	31,951
Mississippi.....	120,943	53,980	66,963	1,936	11,439	11,789	9,886	1,903	502	1,975
Missouri.....	193,467	105,957	87,510	2,708	20,602	98,937	92,485	6,452	8,418	35,548
Montana.....	38,361	29,800	8,561	247	3,836	4,657	4,111	546	0	139
Nebraska.....	81,575	41,595	39,980	1,311	10,546	20,947	18,494	2,453	2,294	2,838
Nevada.....	85,464	35,901	49,563	834	7,907	5,566	3,926	1,640	0	1,224
New Hampshire.....	37,137	23,024	14,113	0	4,187	22,068	20,682	1,386	687	5,529
New Jersey.....	263,524	117,674	145,850	3,908	31,474	50,937	49,143	1,794	2,196	20,593
New Mexico.....	102,710	39,358	63,352	979	13,556	7,807	7,110	697	0	1,800
New York.....	543,218	279,190	264,028	4,721	65,956	356,764	323,592	33,172	25,462	129,966
North Carolina.....	345,526	145,153	200,373	3,384	34,810	66,192	63,587	2,605	4,230	10,288
North Dakota.....	39,341	29,697	9,644	429	3,613	4,552	3,694	858	0	467
Ohio.....	395,864	212,541	183,323	8,005	46,500	121,669	105,565	16,104	5,194	26,146
Oklahoma.....	158,647	89,456	69,191	2,818	17,147	23,063	21,677	1,386	1,895	4,211
Oregon.....	149,220	65,005	84,215	1,612	15,297	24,245	21,374	2,871	3,018	5,309
Pennsylvania.....	335,846	210,076	125,770	6,141	39,267	225,386	192,416	32,970	12,559	56,375
Rhode Island.....	34,826	18,603	16,223	514	4,597	33,612	33,612	0	939	4,597
South Carolina.....	150,826	70,972	79,854	2,383	18,684	31,654	29,840	1,814	890	3,164
South Dakota.....	33,310	27,819	5,491	573	4,296	10,003	9,559	444	71	714
Tennessee.....	173,353	97,983	75,370	2,772	19,963	57,936	50,416	7,520	3,090	10,855
Texas.....	924,930	383,040	541,890	11,855	99,223	118,034	101,066	16,968	8,235	26,450
Utah.....	129,998	97,788	32,210	954	9,330	40,233	36,388	3,845	496	4,761
Vermont.....	20,416	15,072	5,344	389	1,802	12,491	11,962	529	528	2,205
Virginia.....	292,826	139,231	153,595	4,820	44,302	58,544	51,187	7,357	3,951	10,438
Washington.....	278,755	84,609	194,146	2,524	16,800	35,333	34,568	765	2,324	9,733
West Virginia.....	70,950	60,087	10,863	1,856	9,467	13,697	11,064	2,633	0	1,035
Wisconsin.....	242,935	127,423	115,512	2,421	21,449	48,408	47,777	631	2,075	12,403
Wyoming.....	27,921	9,385	18,536	441	3,304	2,029	0	2,029	0	0
U.S. Service Schools.....	14,628	14,628	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 198. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control, level of enrollment, type of institution, and state or jurisdiction: 2003—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Public					Private				
	Undergraduate			First-professional	Graduate	Undergraduate			First-professional	Graduate
	Total	4-year	2-year			Total	4-year	2-year		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Other jurisdictions	77,948	69,046	8,902	1,488	6,032	114,287	102,958	11,329	2,199	15,701
American Samoa	1,537	0	1,537	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	2,558	0	2,558	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	4,281	2,723	1,558	0	265	164	164	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	601	0	601	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1,237	1,237	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	727	0	727	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	64,747	62,826	1,921	1,488	5,487	114,123	102,794	11,329	2,199	15,701
Virgin Islands	2,260	2,260	0	0	280	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004. (This table was prepared June 2005.)

Table 199. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution: 1969 through 2004

Year	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Institutions of higher education									
1969.....	6,334,139	4,899,526	1,434,612	4,577,985	3,259,676	1,318,309	1,756,153	1,639,850	116,303
1970.....	6,737,817	5,145,410	1,592,404	4,953,149	3,468,572	1,484,577	1,784,665	1,676,838	107,827
1971.....	7,148,575	5,357,708	1,790,867	5,344,356	3,660,624	1,683,732	1,804,219	1,697,084	107,135
1972.....	7,253,712	5,406,792	1,846,921	5,452,851	3,706,238	1,746,613	1,800,862	1,700,554	100,308
1973.....	7,453,467	5,439,226	2,014,241	5,629,568	3,721,035	1,908,533	1,823,899	1,718,191	105,708
1974.....	7,805,454	5,606,248	2,199,206	5,944,799	3,847,542	2,097,257	1,860,655	1,758,706	101,949
1975.....	8,479,688	5,900,403	2,579,285	6,522,310	4,056,500	2,465,810	1,957,378	1,843,903	113,475
1976.....	8,312,502	5,848,001	2,464,501	6,349,903	3,998,450	2,351,453	1,962,599	1,849,551	113,048
1977.....	8,415,339	5,935,076	2,480,263	6,396,476	4,039,071	2,357,405	2,018,863	1,896,005	122,858
1978.....	8,348,482	5,932,357	2,416,125	6,279,199	3,996,126	2,283,073	2,069,283	1,936,231	133,052
1979.....	8,487,317	6,016,072	2,471,245	6,392,617	4,059,304	2,333,313	2,094,700	1,956,768	137,932
1980.....	8,819,013	6,161,372	2,657,641	6,642,294	4,158,267	2,484,027	2,176,719	2,003,105	¹ 173,614
1981.....	9,014,521	6,249,847	2,764,674	6,781,300	4,208,506	2,572,794	2,233,221	2,041,341	¹ 191,880
1982.....	9,091,648	6,248,923	2,842,725	6,850,589	4,220,648	2,629,941	2,241,059	2,028,275	212,784
1983.....	9,166,398	6,325,222	2,841,176	6,881,479	4,265,807	2,615,672	2,284,919	2,059,415	225,504
1984.....	8,951,695	6,292,711	2,658,984	6,684,664	4,237,895	2,446,769	2,267,031	2,054,816	212,215
1985.....	8,943,433	6,294,339	2,649,094	6,667,781	4,239,622	2,428,159	2,275,652	2,054,717	220,935
1986.....	9,064,165	6,360,325	2,703,842	6,778,045	4,295,494	2,482,551	2,286,122	2,064,831	² 221,291
1987.....	9,229,736	6,486,504	2,743,230	6,937,690	4,395,728	2,541,961	2,292,045	2,090,776	² 201,269
1988.....	9,464,271	6,664,146	2,800,125	7,096,905	4,505,774	2,591,131	2,367,366	2,158,372	208,994
1989.....	9,780,881	6,813,602	2,967,279	7,371,590	4,619,828	2,751,762	2,409,291	2,193,774	215,517
1990.....	9,983,436	6,968,008	3,015,428	7,557,982	4,740,049	2,817,933	2,425,454	2,227,959	197,495
1991.....	10,360,606	7,081,454	3,279,152	7,862,845	4,795,704	3,067,141	2,497,761	2,285,750	212,011
1992.....	10,436,776	7,129,379	3,307,397	7,911,701	4,797,884	3,113,817	2,525,075	2,331,495	193,580
1993.....	10,351,415	7,120,921	3,230,494	7,812,394	4,765,983	3,046,411	2,539,021	2,354,938	184,083
1994.....	10,348,072	7,137,341	3,210,731	7,784,396	4,749,524	3,034,872	2,563,676	2,387,817	175,859
1995.....	10,334,956	7,172,844	3,162,112	7,751,815	4,757,223	2,994,592	2,583,141	2,415,621	167,520
1996.....	10,402,260	7,231,680	3,170,580	7,775,298	4,767,248	3,008,050	2,626,962	2,464,432	162,530
1997.....	10,484,726	7,320,206	3,164,520	7,839,374	4,813,152	3,026,222	2,645,352	2,507,054	138,298
Degree-granting institutions									
1996.....	10,481,886	7,234,541	3,247,345	7,794,895	4,767,117	3,027,778	2,686,991	2,467,424	219,567
1997.....	10,615,028	7,338,794	3,276,234	7,869,764	4,813,849	3,055,915	2,745,264	2,524,945	220,319
1998.....	10,698,775	7,467,828	3,230,947	7,880,135	4,868,857	3,011,278	2,818,640	2,598,971	219,669
1999 ³	10,943,609	7,638,976	3,304,633	8,020,074	4,944,554	3,075,520	2,923,535	2,694,422	229,113
2000.....	11,267,025	7,795,139	3,471,886	8,266,932	5,025,588	3,241,344	3,000,093	2,769,551	230,542
2001.....	11,765,945	8,087,980	3,677,965	8,639,154	5,194,035	3,445,119	3,126,791	2,893,945	232,846
2002.....	12,331,319	8,439,064	3,892,255	9,061,411	5,406,283	3,655,128	3,269,908	3,032,781	237,127
2003.....	12,674,309	8,734,596	3,939,713	9,236,579	5,557,573	3,679,006	3,437,730	3,177,023	260,707
2004.....	13,000,994	9,018,024	3,982,970	9,348,081	5,640,650	3,707,431	3,652,913	3,377,374	275,539

¹Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology in 1980 and 1981.

²Because of imputation techniques, data are not consistent with figures for other years.

³Data were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

NOTE: Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily

2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1969 through 1985; and 1996 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:96-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared December 2005.)

Table 200. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2000, 2003, and 2004

State or jurisdiction	Public						Private					
	4-year			2-year			4-year			2-year		
	2000	2003	2004	2000	2003	2004	2000	2003	2004	2000	2003	2004
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	5,025,588	5,557,573	5,640,650	3,241,344	3,679,006	3,707,431	2,769,551	3,177,023	3,377,374	230,542	260,707	275,539
Alabama	111,322	118,758	122,374	48,545	56,871	55,083	23,518	24,847	25,078	646	387	615
Alaska	16,335	18,586	18,722	473	507	462	672	863	976	307	0	0
Arizona	87,301	96,693	98,786	85,778	99,066	103,510	43,188	102,979	151,318	9,129	12,211	15,006
Arkansas	57,897	63,994	65,611	21,519	28,793	29,949	10,995	12,256	12,645	1,475	536	466
California	476,027	533,481	527,193	707,558	739,884	750,326	250,026	275,856	293,184	34,875	37,980	38,017
Colorado	109,844	121,650	123,837	41,322	46,527	46,476	30,615	35,621	42,508	6,336	7,140	8,440
Connecticut	46,826	51,217	52,651	20,934	24,772	25,851	48,714	51,123	51,787	1,480	2,109	1,703
Delaware	20,427	21,944	22,251	6,939	7,852	8,089	6,549	8,097	8,014	142	171	160
District of Columbia	3,364	3,464	3,493	0	0	0	56,196	69,923	72,947	0	0	0
Florida	190,472	271,912	281,779	173,433	165,248	163,945	107,473	142,741	159,920	15,440	17,988	18,858
Georgia	136,069	163,138	162,653	66,571	85,088	90,958	62,132	69,953	86,917	3,935	2,928	2,996
Hawaii	17,015	19,984	20,544	14,996	16,076	15,816	11,649	12,561	12,595	1,669	1,310	1,004
Idaho	34,125	38,444	38,514	6,807	8,220	8,447	2,500	13,769	14,398	8,921	366	324
Illinois	164,592	171,754	171,933	186,533	207,659	207,711	164,273	183,126	189,254	4,689	5,637	4,805
Indiana	155,982	166,388	166,088	28,131	37,885	40,949	61,851	68,784	71,585	5,034	8,794	8,698
Iowa	61,763	63,306	60,801	44,717	53,521	54,865	43,869	52,347	54,657	2,156	1,096	1,005
Kansas	74,307	78,412	79,389	39,457	44,143	44,373	15,014	15,723	15,998	1,061	1,445	1,503
Kentucky	86,080	97,217	98,023	32,239	50,004	50,292	25,793	27,864	29,467	5,283	5,731	6,631
Louisiana	126,372	133,873	136,199	27,130	35,306	34,192	27,203	28,539	29,499	2,956	3,870	4,173
Maine	24,678	26,723	26,895	4,797	7,446	7,916	12,954	13,414	14,013	955	895	871
Maryland	94,929	105,811	107,705	57,367	66,752	67,965	35,969	39,703	40,131	622	2,376	2,654
Massachusetts	78,452	81,622	81,667	47,972	53,111	52,297	198,476	209,230	213,830	3,084	2,976	3,363
Michigan	223,981	241,038	242,058	101,794	118,344	120,501	75,020	85,790	89,118	1,224	2,055	2,547
Minnesota	95,345	106,994	107,880	65,167	74,168	73,952	54,476	74,692	84,147	8,244	4,528	4,350
Mississippi	56,107	58,744	61,002	47,245	54,951	55,114	9,677	11,023	11,292	775	1,689	1,784
Missouri	99,187	105,072	105,253	46,793	55,705	55,422	84,889	101,554	106,336	6,292	6,054	7,312
Montana	28,278	29,808	29,659	3,900	6,147	6,194	3,336	3,635	3,775	491	491	519
Nebraska	44,374	45,419	44,766	20,812	24,298	25,012	18,750	20,892	23,968	2,057	2,264	649
Nevada	27,631	33,747	54,998	20,468	24,031	7,792	2,519	4,976	6,113	1,959	1,640	2,778
New Hampshire	21,064	22,867	23,262	5,442	7,420	7,250	20,646	22,908	23,289	1,078	1,274	1,591
New Jersey	111,449	120,851	121,377	79,367	95,309	99,531	51,557	57,799	59,299	3,074	1,720	1,525
New Mexico	39,779	43,574	45,489	29,541	35,953	36,272	6,799	7,834	8,930	1,296	683	194
New York	269,664	284,011	286,399	168,911	187,925	194,276	366,833	409,921	415,504	20,670	30,185	29,923
North Carolina	140,203	158,361	164,141	96,999	124,342	120,789	67,622	70,585	73,030	981	2,383	2,478
North Dakota	24,728	29,355	29,512	6,515	7,335	7,123	3,697	3,879	4,577	290	752	1,014
Ohio	215,993	233,035	236,762	92,749	111,915	111,748	107,773	115,997	119,015	9,565	14,576	17,321
Oklahoma	79,786	91,566	95,194	34,997	43,501	41,307	21,723	24,773	22,790	327	1,386	2,733
Oregon	59,588	68,937	69,258	46,099	50,106	49,886	23,928	25,910	28,252	1,090	2,853	2,510
Pennsylvania	211,132	227,367	229,068	58,759	75,659	78,279	202,341	220,404	227,752	27,497	30,188	30,978
Rhode Island	17,967	19,152	19,340	8,650	9,220	9,277	33,022	35,794	36,627	0	0	550
South Carolina	74,309	79,811	81,982	41,804	50,772	50,414	25,929	30,389	30,604	1,301	1,695	1,813
South Dakota	23,881	26,081	25,778	4,193	4,744	4,699	6,688	7,941	8,286	114	256	293
Tennessee	99,636	103,864	107,077	53,146	50,064	50,759	52,015	58,582	61,759	4,303	6,511	9,530
Texas	358,523	409,370	419,597	268,057	315,351	325,959	101,852	111,451	114,037	12,580	15,886	18,896
Utah	71,982	81,979	83,226	16,454	19,991	20,890	35,110	38,510	40,735	2,076	2,788	2,655
Vermont	13,581	14,940	15,173	1,845	2,330	2,508	13,313	13,127	13,633	360	463	461
Virginia	147,370	158,907	160,904	72,913	84,088	83,857	51,517	57,347	67,708	5,470	6,761	4,047
Washington	83,899	93,244	94,707	114,754	125,928	120,901	34,489	40,697	43,109	3,467	651	546
West Virginia	58,171	60,739	58,082	3,969	7,469	11,123	8,891	10,723	10,742	1,931	2,551	2,428
Wisconsin	130,661	135,227	136,212	56,195	65,662	65,565	45,510	50,571	52,226	546	449	464
Wyoming	9,665	10,514	10,632	10,588	11,547	11,559	0	0	0	1,289	2,029	2,358
U.S. Service Schools	13,475	14,628	14,754	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 200. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2000, 2003, and 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Public						Private					
	4-year			2-year			4-year			2-year		
	2000	2003	2004	2000	2003	2004	2000	2003	2004	2000	2003	2004
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Other jurisdictions	66,376	66,481	65,963	7,200	6,799	7,091	83,619	100,919	104,124	8,844	10,686	11,800
American Samoa	0	0	0	214	1,052	1,018	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	0	0	0	1,308	2,180	2,169	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	2,802	2,385	2,313	777	799	828	0	111	130	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	166	495	540	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	0	999	931	707	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	0	0	0	450	556	504	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	61,987	61,349	60,941	3,578	1,717	2,032	83,619	100,808	103,994	8,844	10,686	11,800
Virgin Islands	1,587	1,748	1,778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2000 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared December 2005.)

Table 201. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1980 through 2004

State or jurisdiction	Total					Public			Private		
	1980 ¹	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2003 ²	2004 ²	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2004 ²	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2004 ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	8,819,013	9,983,436	11,267,025	12,674,309	13,000,994	7,557,982	8,266,932	9,348,081	2,425,454	3,000,093	3,652,913
Alabama	138,910	174,610	184,031	200,863	203,150	154,343	159,867	177,457	20,267	24,164	25,693
Alaska	10,073	18,496	17,787	19,956	20,160	17,087	16,808	19,184	1,409	979	976
Arizona	127,114	167,617	225,396	310,949	368,620	153,500	173,079	202,296	14,117	52,317	166,324
Arkansas	64,307	74,449	91,886	105,579	108,671	63,472	79,416	95,560	10,977	12,470	13,111
California	1,099,559	1,156,288	1,468,486	1,587,201	1,608,720	979,663	1,183,585	1,277,519	176,625	284,901	331,201
Colorado	123,589	159,032	188,117	210,938	221,261	138,350	151,166	170,313	20,682	36,951	50,948
Connecticut.....	112,612	115,791	117,954	129,221	131,992	70,870	67,760	78,502	44,921	50,194	53,490
Delaware.....	26,284	31,612	34,057	38,064	38,514	26,059	27,366	30,340	5,553	6,691	8,174
District of Columbia	62,126	61,549	59,560	73,387	76,440	7,294	3,364	3,493	54,255	56,196	72,947
Florida.....	290,647	383,385	486,818	597,889	624,502	302,579	363,905	445,724	80,806	122,913	178,778
Georgia	152,369	198,549	268,707	321,107	343,524	149,115	202,640	253,611	49,434	66,067	89,913
Hawaii	35,859	41,097	45,329	49,931	49,959	32,496	32,011	36,360	8,601	13,318	13,599
Idaho.....	33,938	41,275	52,353	60,799	61,683	31,408	40,932	46,961	9,867	11,421	14,722
Illinois.....	432,365	493,364	520,087	568,176	573,703	353,247	351,125	379,644	140,117	168,962	194,059
Indiana.....	193,445	222,835	250,998	281,851	287,320	168,984	184,113	207,037	53,851	66,885	80,283
Iowa.....	120,083	138,565	152,505	170,270	171,328	95,772	106,480	115,666	42,793	46,025	55,662
Kansas.....	101,147	118,969	129,839	139,723	141,263	106,570	113,764	123,762	12,399	16,075	17,501
Kentucky.....	113,709	137,651	149,395	180,816	184,413	111,858	118,319	148,315	25,793	31,076	36,098
Louisiana.....	132,780	154,132	183,661	201,588	204,063	129,357	153,502	170,391	24,775	30,159	33,672
Maine.....	34,471	42,021	43,384	48,478	49,695	29,876	29,475	34,811	12,145	13,909	14,884
Maryland.....	149,202	169,972	188,887	214,642	218,455	141,950	152,296	175,670	28,022	36,591	42,785
Massachusetts.....	315,937	320,299	327,984	346,939	351,157	130,962	126,424	133,964	189,337	201,560	217,193
Michigan.....	366,058	389,814	402,019	447,227	454,224	326,952	325,775	362,559	62,862	76,244	91,665
Minnesota.....	162,559	190,608	223,232	260,382	270,329	143,424	160,512	181,832	47,184	62,720	88,497
Mississippi.....	85,621	103,957	113,804	126,407	129,192	92,269	103,352	116,116	11,688	10,452	13,076
Missouri.....	180,156	210,104	237,161	268,385	274,323	142,953	145,980	160,675	67,151	91,181	113,648
Montana.....	29,428	29,905	36,005	40,081	40,147	26,835	32,178	35,853	3,070	3,827	4,294
Nebraska.....	68,505	80,989	85,993	92,873	94,395	65,739	65,186	69,778	15,250	20,807	24,617
Nevada.....	22,467	33,814	52,577	64,394	71,681	33,392	48,099	62,790	422	4,478	8,891
New Hampshire.....	39,456	45,762	48,230	54,469	55,392	24,948	26,506	30,512	20,814	21,724	24,880
New Jersey.....	218,838	221,468	245,447	275,679	281,732	174,324	190,816	220,908	47,144	54,631	60,824
New Mexico.....	43,722	59,517	77,415	88,044	90,885	57,870	69,320	81,761	1,647	8,095	9,124
New York.....	760,305	798,696	826,078	912,042	926,102	446,379	438,575	480,675	352,317	387,503	445,427
North Carolina.....	235,266	269,025	305,805	355,671	360,438	208,321	237,202	284,930	60,704	68,603	75,508
North Dakota.....	30,188	33,118	35,230	41,321	42,226	30,276	31,243	36,635	2,842	3,987	5,591
Ohio.....	369,342	420,499	426,080	475,523	484,846	317,837	308,742	348,510	102,662	117,338	136,336
Oklahoma.....	115,701	128,203	136,833	161,226	162,024	108,933	114,783	136,501	19,270	22,050	25,523
Oregon.....	110,649	120,176	130,705	147,806	149,906	101,424	105,687	119,144	18,752	25,018	30,762
Pennsylvania.....	404,192	464,179	499,729	553,618	566,077	261,305	269,891	307,347	202,874	229,838	258,730
Rhode Island.....	50,628	60,168	59,639	64,166	65,794	28,804	26,617	28,617	31,364	33,022	37,177
South Carolina.....	109,346	127,225	143,343	162,667	164,813	101,918	116,113	132,396	25,307	27,230	32,417
South Dakota.....	27,873	28,256	34,876	39,022	39,056	22,128	28,074	30,477	6,128	6,802	8,579
Tennessee.....	161,058	175,961	209,100	219,021	229,125	130,184	152,782	157,836	45,777	56,318	71,289
Texas.....	527,724	637,742	741,012	852,058	878,489	553,436	626,580	745,556	84,306	114,432	132,933
Utah.....	78,199	94,012	125,622	143,268	147,506	63,495	88,436	104,116	30,517	37,186	43,390
Vermont.....	25,572	29,072	29,099	30,860	31,775	16,048	15,426	17,681	13,024	13,673	14,094
Virginia.....	199,549	251,708	277,270	307,103	316,516	202,285	220,283	244,761	49,423	56,987	71,755
Washington.....	194,440	189,521	236,609	260,520	259,263	160,889	198,653	215,608	28,632	37,956	43,655
West Virginia.....	60,394	68,235	72,962	81,482	82,375	59,229	62,140	69,205	9,006	10,822	13,170
Wisconsin.....	206,790	229,975	232,912	251,909	254,467	192,107	186,856	201,777	37,868	46,056	52,690
Wyoming.....	14,725	21,888	21,542	24,090	24,549	21,185	20,253	22,191	703	1,289	2,358
U.S. Service Schools ³	49,736	48,281	13,475	14,628	14,754	48,281	13,475	14,754	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 201. Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1980 through 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Total					Public			Private		
	1980 ¹	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2003 ²	2004 ²	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2004 ²	1990 ¹	2000 ²	2004 ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Other jurisdictions	117,637	140,954	166,039	188,978	85,046	55,908	73,576	73,054	85,046	92,463	115,924
American Samoa	824	952	214	1,052	1,018	952	214	1,018	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia.....	195	549	1,308	2,180	2,169	549	1,308	2,169	0	0	0
Guam.....	2,115	2,956	3,579	3,295	3,271	2,956	3,579	3,141	0	0	130
Marshall Islands.....	0	0	166	495	540	0	166	540	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	0	376	707	999	931	376	707	931	0	0	0
Palau.....	0	423	450	556	504	423	450	504	0	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	113,285	134,193	158,028	174,560	178,767	49,147	65,565	62,973	85,046	92,463	115,794
Virgin Islands	1,218	1,505	1,587	1,748	1,778	1,505	1,587	1,778	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

¹Institutions that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education.

²Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

³Data for 2000 and later years reflect substantial change in survey coverage.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" 1980 survey; and 1990 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared December 2005.)

Table 202. Residence and migration of all freshmen students in degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2004

State or jurisdiction	Students enrolled in institutions located in the jurisdiction ¹	Student residents of state		Ratio of students remaining to—		Migration of students		
		Attending college in any jurisdiction ²	Attending college in home jurisdiction ³	Students enrolled (col. 4/col. 2)	Student residents (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ⁴ (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	2,630,243	2,575,811	2,133,727	0.81	0.83	442,084	496,516	54,432
Alabama	42,737	37,769	34,074	0.80	0.90	3,695	8,663	4,968
Alaska	2,760	4,313	2,430	0.88	0.56	1,883	330	-1,553
Arizona	50,521	40,036	35,972	0.71	0.90	4,064	14,549	10,485
Arkansas	24,110	22,715	20,162	0.84	0.89	2,553	3,948	1,395
California	259,869	253,474	230,354	0.89	0.91	23,120	29,515	6,395
Colorado	45,341	44,616	37,398	0.82	0.84	7,218	7,943	725
Connecticut	27,295	32,649	18,771	0.69	0.57	13,878	8,524	-5,354
Delaware	8,253	6,827	4,846	0.59	0.71	1,981	3,407	1,426
District of Columbia	11,350	3,912	1,055	0.09	0.27	2,857	10,295	7,438
Florida	138,561	120,899	109,133	0.79	0.90	11,766	29,428	17,662
Georgia	83,314	80,377	69,428	0.83	0.86	10,949	13,886	2,937
Hawaii	8,492	8,832	6,057	0.71	0.69	2,775	2,435	-340
Idaho	11,801	11,339	8,525	0.72	0.75	2,814	3,276	462
Illinois	103,212	114,285	90,951	0.88	0.80	23,334	12,261	-11,073
Indiana	61,520	54,805	47,980	0.78	0.88	6,825	13,540	6,715
Iowa	43,352	35,152	31,128	0.72	0.89	4,024	12,224	8,200
Kansas	28,393	26,673	22,970	0.81	0.86	3,703	5,423	1,720
Kentucky	39,485	34,718	30,891	0.78	0.89	3,827	8,594	4,767
Louisiana	43,572	40,910	37,168	0.85	0.91	3,742	6,404	2,662
Maine	10,760	11,860	7,846	0.73	0.66	4,014	2,914	-1,100
Maryland	45,815	53,336	36,575	0.80	0.69	16,761	9,240	-7,521
Massachusetts	70,869	61,944	44,207	0.62	0.71	17,737	26,662	8,925
Michigan	88,078	88,279	79,810	0.91	0.90	8,469	8,268	-201
Minnesota	61,042	62,798	50,355	0.82	0.80	12,443	10,687	-1,756
Mississippi	33,646	30,686	28,659	0.85	0.93	2,027	4,987	2,960
Missouri	51,431	49,183	41,537	0.81	0.84	7,646	9,894	2,248
Montana	8,484	8,593	6,428	0.76	0.75	2,165	2,056	-109
Nebraska	18,855	18,728	15,480	0.82	0.83	3,248	3,375	127
Nevada	13,995	14,332	12,013	0.86	0.84	2,319	1,982	-337
New Hampshire	12,420	11,828	6,495	0.52	0.55	5,333	5,925	592
New Jersey	57,564	84,556	53,103	0.92	0.63	31,453	4,461	-26,992
New Mexico	16,827	16,950	13,913	0.83	0.82	3,037	2,914	-123
New York	180,253	176,350	146,818	0.81	0.83	29,532	33,435	3,903
North Carolina	81,444	71,834	65,215	0.80	0.91	6,619	16,229	9,610
North Dakota	9,477	7,711	5,504	0.58	0.71	2,207	3,973	1,766
Ohio	104,334	105,975	90,920	0.87	0.86	15,055	13,414	-1,641
Oklahoma	34,948	31,937	28,856	0.83	0.90	3,081	6,092	3,011
Oregon	28,402	27,076	22,338	0.79	0.83	4,738	6,064	1,326
Pennsylvania	132,339	119,658	101,314	0.77	0.85	18,344	31,025	12,681
Rhode Island	15,388	9,209	6,246	0.41	0.68	2,963	9,142	6,179
South Carolina	37,868	34,340	30,641	0.81	0.89	3,699	7,227	3,528
South Dakota	9,076	8,920	6,687	0.74	0.75	2,233	2,389	156
Tennessee	47,991	45,448	38,202	0.80	0.84	7,246	9,789	2,543
Texas	205,221	208,106	189,462	0.92	0.91	18,644	15,759	-2,885
Utah	26,787	20,301	18,722	0.70	0.92	1,579	8,065	6,486
Vermont	6,343	4,750	2,013	0.32	0.42	2,737	4,330	1,593
Virginia	66,621	61,956	50,453	0.76	0.81	11,503	16,168	4,665
Washington	37,393	40,604	32,291	0.86	0.80	8,313	5,102	-3,211
West Virginia	16,602	13,989	12,026	0.72	0.86	1,963	4,576	2,613
Wisconsin	55,331	56,165	46,809	0.85	0.83	9,356	8,522	-834
Wyoming	6,519	4,606	3,231	0.50	0.70	1,375	3,288	1,913
U.S. Service Schools	4,182	†	265	†	†	-265	3,917	4,182
State unknown ⁵	†	39,502	†	†	†	39,502	†	-39,502

See notes at end of table.

Table 202. Residence and migration of all freshmen students in degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Students enrolled in institutions located in the jurisdiction ¹	Student residents of state		Ratio of students remaining to—		Migration of students		
		Attending college in any jurisdiction ²	Attending college in home jurisdiction ³	Students enrolled (col. 4/col. 2)	Student residents (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ⁴ (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Other jurisdictions	43,506	44,225	41,186	0.95	0.93	3,039	2,320	-719
American Samoa	575	692	575	1.00	0.83	117	0	-117
Federated States of Micronesia.....	1,389	1,538	1,387	1.00	0.90	151	2	-149
Guam.....	724	397	254	0.35	0.64	143	470	327
Marshall Islands.....	179	276	169	0.94	0.61	107	10	-97
Northern Marianas	255	231	197	0.77	0.85	34	58	24
Palau.....	115	1,253	74	0.64	0.06	1,179	41	-1,138
Puerto Rico.....	39,471	38,936	38,192	0.97	0.98	744	1,279	535
Virgin Islands	798	902	338	0.42	0.37	564	460	-104
Foreign countries.....	†	36,006	†	†	†	36,006	†	-36,006
Residence unknown	†	17,707	†	†	†	17,707	†	-17,707

†Not applicable.

¹All of the new students reported by the institutions in that state; i.e., all in-migrants and "remaining" students.

²All students living in a particular state when admitted to an institution in any state. Students may be enrolled in any state.

³Students who attend institutions in their home state.

⁴Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

⁵Students are reported in "state unknown" when an institution is unable to determine the student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all students who are enrolled at the reporting institution for the first time. Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 203. Residence and migration of all freshmen students in degree-granting institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2004

State or jurisdiction	Students enrolled in institutions located in the jurisdiction ¹	Student residents of state		Ratio of students remaining to—		Migration of students		
		Attending college in any jurisdiction ²	Attending college in home jurisdiction ³	Students enrolled (col. 4/col. 2)	Student residents (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ⁴ (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	1,731,100	1,709,495	1,385,121	0.80	0.81	324,374	345,979	21,605
Alabama	28,470	24,887	22,425	0.79	0.90	2,462	6,045	3,583
Alaska	2,284	3,379	2,024	0.89	0.60	1,355	260	-1,095
Arizona	26,810	22,830	20,032	0.75	0.88	2,798	6,778	3,980
Arkansas	17,577	15,934	14,343	0.82	0.90	1,591	3,234	1,643
California	160,721	164,013	146,618	0.91	0.89	17,395	14,103	-3,292
Colorado	27,307	27,296	21,619	0.79	0.79	5,677	5,688	11
Connecticut	22,664	25,152	14,504	0.64	0.58	10,648	8,160	-2,488
Delaware	5,973	4,488	2,941	0.49	0.66	1,547	3,032	1,485
District of Columbia	8,788	2,488	611	0.07	0.25	1,877	8,177	6,300
Florida	90,202	79,246	70,729	0.78	0.89	8,517	19,473	10,956
Georgia	49,168	48,381	40,174	0.82	0.83	8,207	8,994	787
Hawaii	5,955	6,755	4,540	0.76	0.67	2,215	1,415	-800
Idaho	8,220	7,614	5,616	0.68	0.74	1,998	2,604	606
Illinois	66,544	77,215	58,151	0.87	0.75	19,064	8,393	-10,671
Indiana	41,617	36,019	31,275	0.75	0.87	4,744	10,342	5,598
Iowa	26,283	22,781	19,566	0.74	0.86	3,215	6,717	3,502
Kansas	21,582	19,821	17,129	0.79	0.86	2,692	4,453	1,761
Kentucky	24,295	21,693	19,349	0.80	0.89	2,344	4,946	2,602
Louisiana	28,341	25,174	22,680	0.80	0.90	2,494	5,661	3,167
Maine	6,874	7,965	4,974	0.72	0.62	2,991	1,900	-1,091
Maryland	27,931	35,774	22,508	0.81	0.63	13,266	5,423	-7,843
Massachusetts	48,481	43,803	29,869	0.62	0.68	13,934	18,612	4,678
Michigan	63,791	63,706	57,300	0.90	0.90	6,406	6,491	85
Minnesota	38,880	41,619	30,930	0.80	0.74	10,689	7,950	-2,739
Mississippi	17,977	16,297	15,114	0.84	0.93	1,183	2,863	1,680
Missouri	36,026	34,419	28,448	0.79	0.83	5,971	7,578	1,607
Montana	6,398	6,362	4,663	0.73	0.73	1,699	1,735	36
Nebraska	13,473	13,557	10,885	0.81	0.80	2,672	2,588	-84
Nevada	8,373	8,744	7,132	0.85	0.82	1,612	1,241	-371
New Hampshire	8,947	8,737	4,781	0.53	0.55	3,956	4,166	210
New Jersey	38,104	60,694	34,841	0.91	0.57	25,853	3,263	-22,590
New Mexico	11,574	11,762	9,908	0.86	0.84	1,854	1,666	-188
New York	120,947	123,062	99,455	0.82	0.81	23,607	21,492	-2,115
North Carolina	57,466	49,635	45,212	0.79	0.91	4,423	12,254	7,831
North Dakota	7,448	5,661	4,196	0.56	0.74	1,465	3,252	1,787
Ohio	68,976	70,236	58,900	0.85	0.84	11,336	10,076	-1,260
Oklahoma	22,287	20,265	18,037	0.81	0.89	2,228	4,250	2,022
Oregon	16,575	16,225	12,431	0.75	0.77	3,794	4,144	350
Pennsylvania	96,885	84,159	69,840	0.72	0.83	14,319	27,045	12,726
Rhode Island	9,432	6,229	4,011	0.43	0.64	2,218	5,421	3,203
South Carolina	27,581	24,049	21,517	0.78	0.89	2,532	6,064	3,532
South Dakota	6,670	6,541	4,722	0.71	0.72	1,819	1,948	129
Tennessee	25,751	24,498	19,221	0.75	0.78	5,277	6,530	1,253
Texas	126,009	132,198	117,899	0.94	0.89	14,299	8,110	-6,189
Utah	16,131	12,083	10,953	0.68	0.91	1,130	5,178	4,048
Vermont	5,417	3,679	1,592	0.29	0.43	2,087	3,825	1,738
Virginia	48,458	44,937	36,272	0.75	0.81	8,665	12,186	3,521
Washington	26,861	28,237	22,368	0.83	0.79	5,869	4,493	-1,376
West Virginia	12,382	9,681	8,472	0.68	0.88	1,209	3,910	2,701
Wisconsin	39,465	39,168	31,821	0.81	0.81	7,347	7,644	297
Wyoming	4,562	3,461	2,395	0.52	0.69	1,066	2,167	1,101
U.S. Service Schools	2,167	†	128	†	†	-128	2,039	2,167
State unknown ⁵	†	16,886	†	†	†	16,886	†	-16,886

See notes at end of table.

Table 203. Residence and migration of all freshmen students in degree-granting institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Students enrolled in institutions located in the jurisdiction ¹	Student residents of state		Ratio of students remaining to—		Migration of students		
		Attending college in any jurisdiction ²	Attending college in home jurisdiction ³	Students enrolled (col. 4/col. 2)	Student residents (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ⁴ (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Other jurisdictions	26,282	27,338	25,815	0.98	0.94	1,523	467	-1,056
American Samoa	446	526	446	1.00	0.85	80	0	-80
Federated States of Micronesia	1,362	1,388	1,360	1.00	0.98	28	2	-26
Guam	26	115	5	0.19	0.04	110	21	-89
Marshall Islands	†	34	†	†	†	34	0	-34
Northern Marianas	129	124	108	0.84	0.87	16	21	5
Palau	†	377	†	†	†	377	0	-377
Puerto Rico	24,106	24,209	23,692	0.98	0.98	517	414	-103
Virgin Islands	213	565	204	0.96	0.36	361	9	-352
Foreign countries	†	20,549	†	†	†	20,549	†	-20,549

†Not applicable.

¹All of the new students reported by the institutions in that state, i.e., all in-migrants and "remaining" students.

²All students living in a particular state when admitted to an institution in any state. Students may be enrolled in any state.

³Students who attend institutions in their home state.

⁴Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

⁵Students are reported in "state unknown" when an institution is unable to determine the student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all students who are enrolled at the reporting institution for the first time. Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 204. Residence and migration of all freshmen students in 4-year degree-granting institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2004

State or jurisdiction	Students enrolled in institutions located in the jurisdiction ¹	Student residents of state		Ratio of students remaining to—		Migration of students		
		Attending college in any jurisdiction ²	Attending college in home jurisdiction ³	Students enrolled (col. 4/col. 2)	Student residents (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ⁴ (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	1,194,609	1,170,859	882,801	0.74	0.75	288,058	311,808	23,750
Alabama	18,445	15,169	12,989	0.70	0.86	2,180	5,456	3,276
Alaska	2,258	3,252	1,999	0.89	0.61	1,253	259	-994
Arizona	16,651	13,649	11,137	0.67	0.82	2,512	5,514	3,002
Arkansas	13,092	11,252	10,004	0.76	0.89	1,248	3,088	1,840
California	90,284	97,287	80,880	0.90	0.83	16,407	9,404	-7,003
Colorado	21,091	20,912	15,728	0.75	0.75	5,184	5,363	179
Connecticut.....	17,223	19,554	9,105	0.53	0.47	10,449	8,118	-2,331
Delaware.....	4,689	3,261	1,791	0.38	0.55	1,470	2,898	1,428
District of Columbia	8,788	2,221	611	0.07	0.28	1,610	8,177	6,567
Florida.....	58,981	54,413	46,498	0.79	0.85	7,915	12,483	4,568
Georgia.....	33,607	33,301	25,616	0.76	0.77	7,685	7,991	306
Hawaii.....	3,144	4,007	1,858	0.59	0.46	2,149	1,286	-863
Idaho.....	6,616	5,889	4,214	0.64	0.72	1,675	2,402	727
Illinois.....	43,452	53,659	35,407	0.81	0.66	18,252	8,045	-10,207
Indiana.....	36,068	30,369	26,126	0.72	0.86	4,243	9,942	5,699
Iowa.....	16,559	13,537	10,651	0.64	0.79	2,886	5,908	3,022
Kansas.....	13,715	12,947	10,453	0.76	0.81	2,494	3,262	768
Kentucky.....	18,233	15,775	13,645	0.75	0.86	2,130	4,588	2,458
Louisiana.....	25,556	21,905	19,933	0.78	0.91	1,972	5,623	3,651
Maine.....	5,191	6,228	3,336	0.64	0.54	2,892	1,855	-1,037
Maryland.....	14,360	22,416	9,608	0.67	0.43	12,808	4,752	-8,056
Massachusetts.....	37,678	32,998	19,466	0.52	0.59	13,532	18,212	4,680
Michigan.....	45,236	44,931	38,990	0.86	0.87	5,941	6,246	305
Minnesota.....	24,305	27,578	17,492	0.72	0.63	10,086	6,813	-3,273
Mississippi.....	6,428	5,300	4,210	0.65	0.79	1,090	2,218	1,128
Missouri.....	25,047	23,189	17,960	0.72	0.77	5,229	7,087	1,858
Montana.....	5,359	5,019	3,688	0.69	0.73	1,331	1,671	340
Nebraska.....	10,072	9,905	7,668	0.76	0.77	2,237	2,404	167
Nevada.....	6,925	7,199	5,697	0.82	0.79	1,502	1,228	-274
New Hampshire.....	6,961	6,702	3,023	0.43	0.45	3,679	3,938	259
New Jersey.....	21,383	43,570	18,311	0.86	0.42	25,259	3,072	-22,187
New Mexico.....	6,706	7,206	5,605	0.84	0.78	1,601	1,101	-500
New York.....	84,111	86,688	63,704	0.76	0.73	22,984	20,407	-2,577
North Carolina.....	40,159	32,634	28,474	0.71	0.87	4,160	11,685	7,525
North Dakota.....	5,764	3,906	2,830	0.49	0.72	1,076	2,934	1,858
Ohio.....	54,572	55,622	45,030	0.83	0.81	10,592	9,542	-1,050
Oklahoma.....	15,907	13,849	11,976	0.75	0.86	1,873	3,931	2,058
Oregon.....	11,479	11,381	7,867	0.69	0.69	3,514	3,612	98
Pennsylvania.....	78,048	65,883	52,341	0.67	0.79	13,542	25,707	12,165
Rhode Island.....	7,539	4,365	2,270	0.30	0.52	2,095	5,269	3,174
South Carolina.....	19,211	15,680	13,378	0.70	0.85	2,302	5,833	3,531
South Dakota.....	5,435	5,169	3,675	0.68	0.71	1,494	1,760	266
Tennessee.....	18,702	17,376	12,408	0.66	0.71	4,968	6,294	1,326
Texas.....	70,071	77,747	64,119	0.92	0.82	13,628	5,952	-7,676
Utah.....	14,186	10,187	9,256	0.65	0.91	931	4,930	3,999
Vermont.....	5,350	3,536	1,585	0.30	0.45	1,951	3,765	1,814
Virginia.....	36,891	33,203	25,005	0.68	0.75	8,198	11,886	3,688
Washington.....	18,706	19,756	14,411	0.77	0.73	5,345	4,295	-1,050
West Virginia.....	10,480	7,906	6,908	0.66	0.87	998	3,572	2,574
Wisconsin.....	30,307	29,533	22,879	0.75	0.77	6,654	7,428	774
Wyoming.....	1,421	1,838	858	0.60	0.47	980	563	-417
U.S. Service Schools.....	2,167	†	128	†	†	-128	2,039	2,167
State unknown ⁵	†	0	†	†	†	0	†	0

See notes at end of table.

Table 204. Residence and migration of all freshmen students in 4-year degree-granting institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Students enrolled in institutions located in the jurisdiction ¹	Student residents of state		Ratio of students remaining to—		Migration of students		
		Attending college in any jurisdiction ²	Attending college in home jurisdiction ³	Students enrolled (col. 4/col. 2)	Student residents (col. 4/col. 3)	Out of state (col. 3 - col. 4)	Into state ⁴ (col. 2 - col. 4)	Net (col. 8 - col. 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Other jurisdictions	21,783	22,722	21,684	1.00	0.95	1,038	99	-939
American Samoa	†	57	†	†	†	57	0	-57
Federated States of Micronesia	†	27	†	†	†	27	0	-27
Guam	21	109	1	0.05	0.01	108	20	-88
Marshall Islands	†	3	†	†	†	3	0	-3
Northern Marianas	129	123	108	0.84	0.88	15	21	6
Palau	†	12	†	†	†	12	0	-12
Puerto Rico	21,420	21,836	21,371	1.00	0.98	465	49	-416
Virgin Islands	213	555	204	0.96	0.37	351	9	-342
Foreign countries	†	18,144	†	†	†	18,144	†	-18,144

†Not applicable.

¹All of the new students reported by the institutions in that state; i.e., all in-migrants and "remaining" students.

²All students living in a particular state when admitted to an institution in any state. Students may be enrolled in any state.

³Students who attend institutions in their home state.

⁴Includes students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and other jurisdictions.

⁵Students are reported in "state unknown" when an institution is unable to determine the student's home state.

NOTE: Includes all students who are enrolled at the reporting institution for the first time. Data are for 4-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 205. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, attendance status, and level of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2004

Race/ethnicity, sex, attendance status, and level of student	Fall enrollment, in thousands								Percentage distribution of students							
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1976	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All students																
Total	10,985.6	12,086.8	13,818.6	15,312.3	15,928.0	16,611.7	16,900.5	17,272.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic	9,076.1	9,833.0	10,722.5	10,462.1	10,774.5	11,140.2	11,275.4	11,422.8	82.6	81.4	77.6	68.3	67.6	67.1	66.7	66.1
Total minority	1,690.8	1,948.8	2,704.7	4,321.5	4,588.2	4,880.5	5,033.2	5,259.1	15.4	16.1	19.6	28.2	28.8	29.4	29.8	30.4
Black, non-Hispanic	1,033.0	1,106.8	1,247.0	1,730.3	1,850.4	1,978.7	2,068.9	2,164.7	9.4	9.2	9.0	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.5
Hispanic	383.8	471.7	782.4	1,461.8	1,560.6	1,661.7	1,716.0	1,809.6	3.5	3.9	5.7	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	197.8	286.4	572.4	978.2	1,019.0	1,074.2	1,075.7	1,108.7	1.8	2.4	4.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	76.1	83.9	102.8	151.2	158.2	165.9	172.7	176.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nonresident alien	218.7	305.0	391.5	528.7	565.3	590.9	591.8	590.2	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
Male	5,794.4	5,868.1	6,283.9	6,721.8	6,960.8	7,202.1	7,255.6	7,387.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic	4,813.7	4,772.9	4,861.0	4,634.6	4,762.3	4,897.9	4,927.9	4,988.0	83.1	81.3	77.4	68.9	68.4	68.0	67.9	67.5
Total minority	826.5	884.4	1,176.6	1,789.8	1,881.1	1,977.2	2,005.0	2,083.7	14.3	15.1	18.7	26.6	27.0	27.5	27.6	28.2
Black, non-Hispanic	469.9	463.7	484.7	635.3	672.4	708.6	730.6	758.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.3
Hispanic	209.7	231.6	353.9	627.1	664.2	699.0	709.1	745.1	3.6	3.9	5.6	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	108.4	151.3	294.9	465.9	480.8	503.9	498.1	511.6	1.9	2.6	4.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9
American Indian/Alaska Native	38.5	37.8	43.1	61.4	63.6	65.7	67.1	68.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Nonresident alien	154.1	210.8	246.3	297.3	317.4	327.0	322.7	315.6	2.7	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
Female	5,191.2	6,218.7	7,534.7	8,590.5	8,967.2	9,409.6	9,644.9	9,884.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic	4,262.4	5,060.1	5,861.5	5,827.5	6,012.2	6,242.3	6,347.5	6,434.8	82.1	81.4	77.8	67.8	67.0	66.3	65.8	65.1
Total minority	864.2	1,064.4	1,528.1	2,531.7	2,707.1	2,903.3	3,028.2	3,175.4	16.6	17.1	20.3	29.5	30.2	30.9	31.4	32.1
Black, non-Hispanic	563.1	643.0	762.3	1,095.0	1,178.0	1,270.2	1,338.2	1,406.3	10.8	10.3	10.1	12.7	13.1	13.5	13.9	14.2
Hispanic	174.1	240.1	428.5	834.7	896.4	962.7	1,006.9	1,064.5	3.4	3.9	5.7	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	89.4	135.2	277.5	512.3	538.3	570.2	577.6	597.1	1.7	2.2	3.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	37.6	46.1	59.7	89.7	94.5	100.2	105.6	107.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Nonresident alien	64.6	94.2	145.2	231.4	247.8	263.9	269.2	274.6	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Full-time	6,703.6	7,088.9	7,821.0	9,009.6	9,447.5	9,946.4	10,311.8	10,610.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic	5,512.6	5,717.0	6,016.5	6,231.1	6,478.1	6,764.2	6,976.0	7,129.1	82.2	80.6	76.9	69.2	68.6	68.0	67.7	67.2
Total minority	1,030.9	1,137.5	1,514.9	2,368.5	2,530.7	2,721.8	2,870.1	3,015.4	15.4	16.0	19.4	26.3	26.8	27.4	27.8	28.4
Black, non-Hispanic	659.2	685.6	718.3	982.6	1,059.4	1,144.2	1,216.9	1,282.8	9.8	9.7	9.2	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.1
Hispanic	211.1	247.0	394.7	710.3	761.9	825.1	881.5	936.6	3.1	3.5	5.0	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	117.7	162.0	347.4	591.2	619.9	657.4	670.4	691.4	1.8	2.3	4.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	43.0	43.0	54.4	84.4	89.5	95.1	101.3	104.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nonresident alien	160.0	234.4	289.6	410.0	438.7	460.4	465.8	465.6	2.4	3.3	3.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4
Part-time	4,282.1	4,997.9	5,997.7	6,302.7	6,480.5	6,665.4	6,588.7	6,661.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic	3,563.5	4,116.0	4,706.0	4,231.0	4,296.4	4,376.0	4,299.5	4,293.6	83.2	82.4	78.5	67.1	66.3	65.7	65.3	64.5
Total minority	659.9	811.3	1,189.8	1,953.0	2,057.5	2,158.7	2,163.1	2,243.7	15.4	16.2	19.8	31.0	31.7	32.4	32.8	33.7
Black, non-Hispanic	373.8	421.2	528.7	747.7	791.1	834.6	852.0	881.8	8.7	8.4	8.8	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.2
Hispanic	172.7	224.8	387.7	751.5	798.7	836.6	834.5	873.0	4.0	4.5	6.5	11.9	12.3	12.6	12.7	13.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	80.2	124.4	225.1	387.1	399.2	416.8	405.3	417.3	1.9	2.5	3.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	33.1	40.9	48.4	66.8	68.6	70.8	71.3	71.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Nonresident alien	58.7	70.6	101.8	118.7	126.5	130.6	126.1	124.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 205. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, attendance status, and level of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2004—Continued

Race/ethnicity, sex, attendance status, and level of student	Fall enrollment, in thousands								Percentage distribution of students							
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1976	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Undergraduate																
Total	9,419.0	10,469.1	11,959.1	13,155.4	13,715.6	14,257.1	14,473.9	14,780.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic	7,740.5	8,480.7	9,272.6	8,983.5	9,278.7	9,564.9	9,662.5	9,771.3	82.2	81.0	77.5	68.3	67.7	67.1	66.8	66.1
Total minority	1,535.3	1,778.5	2,467.7	3,884.0	4,130.2	4,376.2	4,498.3	4,695.5	16.3	17.0	20.6	29.5	30.1	30.7	31.1	31.8
Black, non-Hispanic	943.4	1,018.8	1,147.2	1,548.9	1,657.1	1,763.8	1,838.2	1,918.5	10.0	9.7	9.6	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.7	13.0
Hispanic	352.9	433.1	724.6	1,351.0	1,444.4	1,533.3	1,579.6	1,666.9	3.7	4.1	6.1	10.3	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.3
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	169.3	248.7	500.5	845.5	883.9	927.4	922.7	949.9	1.8	2.4	4.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	69.7	77.9	95.5	138.5	144.8	151.7	157.8	160.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Nonresident alien.....	143.2	209.9	218.7	288.0	306.7	316.0	313.0	313.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
Male.....	4,896.8	4,997.4	5,379.8	5,778.3	6,004.4	6,192.4	6,224.4	6,340.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	4,052.2	4,054.9	4,184.4	4,010.1	4,139.6	4,245.6	4,262.0	4,309.9	82.8	81.1	77.8	69.4	68.9	68.6	68.5	68.0
Total minority.....	748.2	802.7	1,069.3	1,618.0	1,705.9	1,787.1	1,806.5	1,877.0	15.3	16.1	19.9	28.0	28.4	28.9	29.0	29.6
Black, non-Hispanic	430.7	428.2	448.0	577.0	611.7	642.2	660.4	684.7	8.8	8.6	8.3	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8
Hispanic	191.7	211.2	326.9	582.6	618.5	649.2	656.6	690.5	3.9	4.2	6.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.9
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	91.1	128.5	254.5	401.9	417.2	435.4	427.9	439.1	1.9	2.6	4.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9
American Indian/Alaska Native	34.8	34.8	39.9	56.4	58.5	60.3	61.5	62.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nonresident alien.....	96.4	139.8	126.1	150.2	158.9	159.7	155.9	153.1	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
Female.....	4,522.1	5,471.7	6,579.3	7,377.1	7,711.2	8,064.7	8,249.5	8,440.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	3,688.3	4,425.8	5,088.2	4,973.3	5,139.0	5,319.3	5,400.5	5,461.4	81.6	80.9	77.3	67.4	66.6	66.0	65.5	64.7
Total minority.....	787.0	975.8	1,398.5	2,266.0	2,424.4	2,589.1	2,691.9	2,818.5	17.4	17.8	21.3	30.7	31.4	32.1	32.6	33.4
Black, non-Hispanic	512.7	590.6	699.2	971.9	1,045.4	1,121.6	1,177.8	1,233.8	11.3	10.8	10.6	13.2	13.6	13.9	14.3	14.6
Hispanic	161.2	221.8	397.6	768.4	825.9	884.1	922.9	976.3	3.6	4.1	6.0	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.6
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	78.2	120.2	246.0	443.6	466.7	492.0	494.8	510.8	1.7	2.2	3.7	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	34.9	43.1	55.5	82.1	86.3	91.4	96.3	97.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Nonresident alien.....	46.8	70.1	92.6	137.8	147.8	156.3	157.1	160.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Graduate																
Total	1,322.5	1,340.9	1,586.2	1,850.3	1,903.7	2,035.7	2,097.5	2,156.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic	1,115.6	1,104.7	1,228.4	1,258.5	1,275.1	1,348.0	1,378.6	1,413.3	84.4	82.4	77.4	68.0	67.0	66.2	65.7	65.5
Total minority	134.5	144.0	190.5	359.4	378.5	421.0	448.5	475.4	10.2	10.7	12.0	19.4	19.9	20.7	21.4	22.0
Black, non-Hispanic	78.5	75.1	83.9	157.9	169.4	189.6	204.9	220.4	5.9	5.6	5.3	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.8	10.2
Hispanic	26.4	32.1	47.2	95.4	100.5	112.3	119.5	125.8	2.0	2.4	3.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	24.5	31.6	53.2	95.8	97.4	107.1	111.7	115.9	1.9	2.4	3.4	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	5.1	5.2	6.2	10.3	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Nonresident alien.....	72.4	92.2	167.3	232.3	250.1	266.6	270.4	268.1	5.5	6.9	10.5	12.6	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.4
Male.....	707.9	672.2	737.4	779.6	795.7	846.8	864.9	878.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	589.1	538.5	538.8	502.6	503.4	531.6	542.4	552.9	83.2	80.1	73.1	64.5	63.3	62.8	62.7	62.9
Total minority.....	63.7	65.0	82.1	135.1	138.9	152.7	160.5	168.0	9.0	9.7	11.1	17.3	17.5	18.0	18.6	19.1
Black, non-Hispanic	32.0	28.2	29.3	48.9	51.5	56.7	60.4	63.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3
Hispanic	14.6	15.7	20.6	36.5	37.8	41.7	44.2	46.2	2.1	2.3	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	14.4	18.6	29.7	45.8	45.6	50.0	51.4	53.1	2.0	2.8	4.0	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nonresident alien.....	55.1	68.7	116.4	142.0	153.4	162.5	162.1	157.9	7.8	10.2	15.8	18.2	19.3	19.2	18.7	18.0
Female.....																

See notes at end of table.

Table 205. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, attendance status, and level of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2004—Continued

Race/ethnicity, sex, attendance status, and level of student	Fall enrollment, in thousands								Percentage distribution of students							
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1976	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Female	614.6	668.7	848.8	1,070.7	1,108.0	1,188.8	1,232.6	1,278.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	526.5	566.2	689.5	756.0	771.7	816.4	836.2	860.4	85.7	84.7	81.2	70.6	69.6	68.7	67.8	67.3
Total minority.....	70.8	79.0	108.3	224.4	239.6	268.3	288.0	307.5	11.5	11.8	12.8	21.0	21.6	22.6	23.4	24.1
Black, non-Hispanic.....	46.5	46.9	54.6	109.0	117.9	132.9	144.4	156.4	7.6	7.0	6.4	10.2	10.6	11.2	11.7	12.2
Hispanic.....	11.8	16.4	26.6	58.8	62.8	70.6	75.2	79.5	1.9	2.4	3.1	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	10.1	13.0	23.6	50.0	51.8	57.1	60.3	62.8	1.6	1.9	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	2.4	2.7	3.6	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Nonresident alien.....	17.3	23.5	50.9	90.3	96.7	104.1	108.4	110.2	2.8	3.5	6.0	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.6
First-professional																
Total	244.1	276.8	273.4	306.6	308.6	319.0	329.1	334.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	220.0	247.7	221.5	220.1	220.8	227.4	234.3	238.2	90.1	89.5	81.0	71.8	71.5	71.3	71.2	71.2
Total minority.....	21.1	26.3	46.5	78.1	79.5	83.3	86.3	88.1	8.6	9.5	17.0	25.5	25.7	26.1	26.2	26.3
Black, non-Hispanic.....	11.2	12.8	15.9	23.5	23.9	25.3	25.8	25.9	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.7
Hispanic.....	4.5	6.5	10.7	15.4	15.6	16.1	16.9	17.0	1.9	2.4	3.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	4.1	6.1	18.7	36.8	37.7	39.6	41.3	42.9	1.7	2.2	6.8	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Nonresident alien.....	3.1	2.9	5.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.2	1.3	1.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Male	189.6	198.5	166.8	163.9	160.7	162.9	166.2	168.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	172.4	179.5	137.8	122.0	119.3	120.7	123.5	125.2	90.9	90.5	82.6	74.4	74.2	74.1	74.3	74.3
Total minority.....	14.7	16.7	25.3	36.8	36.3	37.4	38.0	38.7	7.7	8.4	15.1	22.4	22.6	22.9	22.8	23.0
Black, non-Hispanic.....	7.2	7.4	7.4	9.5	9.3	9.7	9.8	9.8	3.8	3.7	4.4	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8
Hispanic.....	3.5	4.6	6.4	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	1.8	2.3	3.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	2.9	4.1	10.8	18.1	18.1	18.5	18.8	19.4	1.5	2.1	6.5	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.5
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Nonresident alien.....	2.5	2.3	3.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7
Female	54.5	78.4	106.6	142.7	148.0	156.1	162.8	166.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	47.6	68.1	83.7	98.1	101.5	106.6	110.8	113.0	87.3	86.9	78.5	68.7	68.6	68.3	68.1	68.0
Total minority.....	6.4	9.6	21.3	41.3	43.1	46.0	48.4	49.4	11.7	12.3	20.0	28.9	29.1	29.4	29.7	29.8
Black, non-Hispanic.....	3.9	5.5	8.5	14.0	14.6	15.6	16.0	16.1	7.2	7.0	8.0	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.7
Hispanic.....	1.0	1.9	4.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.7	8.6	1.9	2.4	4.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	1.1	2.0	7.9	18.7	19.7	21.2	22.5	23.5	2.1	2.6	7.4	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.1
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Nonresident alien.....	0.5	0.6	1.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2

NOTE: Because of underreporting and nonreporting of racial/ethnic data, some figures are slightly lower than corresponding data in other tables. Data for 1976 through 1990 are for institutions of higher education. Data for years after 1990 are for degree-granting institutions. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily

2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1976 and 1980; and 1990 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 206. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and type and control of institution: Selected years, 1976 through 2004

Race/ethnicity of student and type and control of institution	Fall enrollment, in thousands								Percentage distribution of students							
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1976	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All students																
Total	10,985.6	12,086.8	13,818.6	15,312.3	15,928.0	16,611.7	16,900.5	17,272.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic	9,076.1	9,833.0	10,722.5	10,462.1	10,774.5	11,140.2	11,275.4	11,422.8	82.6	81.4	77.6	68.3	67.6	67.1	66.7	66.1
Total minority	1,690.8	1,948.8	2,704.7	4,321.5	4,588.2	4,880.5	5,033.2	5,259.1	15.4	16.1	19.6	28.2	28.8	29.4	29.8	30.4
Black, non-Hispanic	1,033.0	1,106.8	1,247.0	1,730.3	1,850.4	1,978.7	2,068.9	2,164.7	9.4	9.2	9.0	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.5
Hispanic	383.8	471.7	782.4	1,461.8	1,560.6	1,661.7	1,716.0	1,809.6	3.5	3.9	5.7	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.5
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	197.9	286.4	572.4	978.2	1,019.0	1,074.2	1,075.7	1,108.7	1.8	2.4	4.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	76.1	83.9	102.8	151.2	158.2	165.9	172.7	176.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nonresident alien.....	218.7	305.0	391.5	528.7	565.3	590.9	591.8	590.2	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
Public.....	8,641.0	9,456.4	10,844.7	11,752.8	12,233.2	12,752.0	12,857.1	12,980.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	7,094.5	7,656.1	8,385.4	7,963.4	8,214.0	8,490.5	8,531.4	8,546.3	82.1	81.0	77.3	67.8	67.1	66.6	66.4	65.8
Total minority.....	1,401.2	1,596.2	2,199.2	3,446.3	3,645.5	3,867.4	3,937.7	4,062.4	16.2	16.9	20.3	29.3	29.8	30.3	30.6	31.3
Black, non-Hispanic	831.2	876.1	976.4	1,319.2	1,397.1	1,487.2	1,533.5	1,574.6	9.6	9.3	9.0	11.2	11.4	11.7	11.9	12.1
Hispanic	336.8	406.2	671.4	1,229.3	1,308.8	1,388.7	1,414.6	1,477.4	3.9	4.3	6.2	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.4
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	165.7	239.7	461.0	770.5	806.1	851.6	845.2	866.1	1.9	2.5	4.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7
American Indian/Alaska Native	67.5	74.2	90.4	127.3	133.6	140.0	144.3	144.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Nonresident alien.....	145.3	204.2	260.0	343.1	373.6	394.1	388.0	371.4	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9
Private	2,344.6	2,630.4	2,973.9	3,559.5	3,694.8	3,859.7	4,043.4	4,291.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	1,981.6	2,176.9	2,337.0	2,498.7	2,560.5	2,649.8	2,744.1	2,876.5	84.5	82.8	78.6	70.2	69.3	68.7	67.9	67.0
Total minority.....	289.6	352.7	505.5	875.2	942.7	1,013.2	1,095.5	1,196.7	12.4	13.4	17.0	24.6	25.5	26.3	27.1	27.9
Black, non-Hispanic	201.8	230.7	270.6	411.1	453.3	491.6	535.3	590.1	8.6	8.8	9.1	11.5	12.3	12.7	13.2	13.7
Hispanic	47.0	65.6	111.0	232.5	251.8	273.1	301.4	332.2	2.0	2.5	3.7	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.7
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	32.2	46.7	111.5	207.7	213.0	222.6	230.5	242.6	1.4	1.8	3.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7
American Indian/Alaska Native	8.6	9.7	12.4	23.9	24.6	25.9	28.3	31.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Nonresident alien.....	73.4	100.8	131.4	185.6	191.6	196.8	203.9	218.8	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1
4-year																
Total	7,106.5	7,565.4	8,578.6	9,363.9	9,677.4	10,082.3	10,407.6	10,726.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic	5,999.0	6,274.5	6,768.1	6,658.0	6,818.8	7,053.8	7,198.7	7,359.0	84.4	82.9	78.9	71.1	70.5	70.0	69.2	68.6
Total minority	931.0	1,049.9	1,486.1	2,266.1	2,392.5	2,540.3	2,713.2	2,868.0	13.1	13.9	17.3	24.2	24.7	25.2	26.1	26.7
Black, non-Hispanic	603.7	634.3	722.8	995.4	1,054.7	1,119.7	1,189.0	1,258.9	8.5	8.4	8.4	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.7
Hispanic	173.6	216.6	358.2	617.9	656.3	702.9	783.4	837.2	2.4	2.9	4.2	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.8
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	118.7	162.1	357.2	576.3	601.6	633.1	650.4	678.0	1.7	2.1	4.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	35.0	36.9	47.9	76.5	80.0	84.6	90.4	93.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Nonresident alien.....	176.5	240.9	324.3	439.7	466.1	488.3	495.6	499.2	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7
Public.....	4,892.9	5,127.6	5,848.2	6,055.4	6,236.5	6,481.6	6,649.4	6,736.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	4,120.2	4,243.0	4,605.6	4,311.2	4,409.0	4,551.7	4,609.9	4,642.9	84.2	82.7	78.8	71.2	70.7	70.2	69.3	68.9
Total minority.....	666.7	740.8	1,046.2	1,486.4	1,550.0	1,636.2	1,745.8	1,811.5	13.6	14.4	17.9	24.5	24.9	25.2	26.3	26.9
Black, non-Hispanic	421.8	438.2	495.1	627.8	650.4	682.5	718.7	741.2	8.6	8.5	8.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.0
Hispanic	129.3	156.4	262.5	420.0	439.8	468.1	528.3	555.8	2.6	3.1	4.5	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.9	8.3
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	87.5	117.2	250.6	381.3	400.3	422.8	432.2	447.4	1.8	2.3	4.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	28.2	29.0	38.0	57.2	59.4	62.7	66.5	67.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nonresident alien.....	106.0	143.8	196.4	257.8	277.4	293.7	293.8	282.2	2.2	2.8	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 206. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and type and control of institution: Selected years, 1976 through 2004—Continued

Race/ethnicity of student and type and control of institution	Fall enrollment, in thousands								Percentage distribution of students							
	1976	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1976	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Private	2,213.6	2,437.8	2,730.3	3,308.5	3,441.0	3,600.7	3,758.1	3,989.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	1,878.8	2,031.5	2,162.5	2,346.9	2,409.8	2,502.1	2,588.8	2,716.1	84.9	83.3	79.2	70.9	70.0	69.5	68.9	68.1
Total minority.....	264.3	309.2	439.8	779.7	842.5	904.1	967.4	1,056.5	11.9	12.7	16.1	23.6	24.5	25.1	25.7	26.5
Black, non-Hispanic	182.0	196.1	227.7	367.6	404.3	437.2	470.3	517.7	8.2	8.0	8.3	11.1	11.7	12.1	12.5	13.0
Hispanic	44.3	60.2	95.7	197.9	216.5	234.7	255.1	281.3	2.0	2.5	3.5	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	31.2	44.9	106.6	195.0	201.3	210.3	218.2	230.6	1.4	1.8	3.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	6.8	7.9	9.9	19.3	20.5	21.9	23.9	26.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Nonresident alien.....	70.5	97.1	127.9	181.9	188.6	194.5	201.8	217.0	3.2	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
2-year																
Total	3,879.1	4,521.4	5,240.1	5,948.4	6,250.6	6,529.4	6,492.9	6,545.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic	3,077.1	3,558.5	3,954.3	3,804.1	3,955.7	4,086.5	4,076.7	4,063.8	79.3	78.7	75.5	64.0	63.3	62.6	62.8	62.1
Total minority	759.8	898.9	1,218.6	2,055.4	2,195.7	2,340.3	2,320.0	2,391.2	19.6	19.9	23.3	34.6	35.1	35.8	35.7	36.5
Black, non-Hispanic	429.3	472.5	524.3	734.9	795.7	859.1	879.9	905.8	11.1	10.4	10.0	12.4	12.7	13.2	13.6	13.8
Hispanic.....	210.2	255.1	424.2	843.9	904.3	958.9	932.6	972.4	5.4	5.6	8.1	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.4	14.9
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	79.2	124.3	215.2	401.9	417.5	441.0	425.3	430.7	2.0	2.8	4.1	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	41.2	47.0	54.9	74.7	78.2	81.3	82.2	82.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Nonresident alien.....	42.2	64.1	67.1	89.0	99.2	102.6	96.2	90.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Public.....	3,748.1	4,328.8	4,996.5	5,697.4	5,996.7	6,270.4	6,207.6	6,243.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	2,974.3	3,413.1	3,779.8	3,652.2	3,805.0	3,938.8	3,921.5	3,903.4	79.4	78.8	75.7	64.1	63.5	62.8	63.2	62.5
Total minority.....	734.5	855.4	1,153.0	1,959.9	2,095.5	2,231.2	2,191.9	2,251.0	19.6	19.8	23.1	34.4	34.9	35.6	35.3	36.1
Black, non-Hispanic	409.5	437.9	481.4	691.4	746.7	804.7	814.8	833.4	10.9	10.1	9.6	12.1	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.3
Hispanic	207.5	249.8	408.9	809.2	869.0	920.5	886.3	921.6	5.5	5.8	8.2	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.3	14.8
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	78.2	122.5	210.3	389.2	405.8	428.7	413.0	418.6	2.1	2.8	4.2	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7
American Indian/Alaska Native	39.3	45.2	52.4	70.1	74.1	77.2	77.8	77.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Nonresident alien.....	39.2	60.3	63.6	85.2	96.2	100.4	94.2	89.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Private	131.0	192.6	243.6	251.0	253.9	259.0	285.3	302.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White, non-Hispanic.....	102.8	145.4	174.5	151.8	150.7	147.7	155.2	160.4	78.5	75.5	71.6	60.5	59.4	57.0	54.4	53.1
Total minority.....	25.3	43.5	65.6	95.5	100.1	109.1	128.1	140.2	19.3	22.6	26.9	38.0	39.4	42.1	44.9	46.4
Black, non-Hispanic	19.8	34.6	42.9	43.5	49.0	54.4	65.1	72.5	15.1	17.9	17.6	17.3	19.3	21.0	22.8	24.0
Hispanic	2.6	5.3	15.3	34.7	35.3	38.3	46.2	50.8	2.0	2.8	6.3	13.8	13.9	14.8	16.2	16.8
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	0.9	1.8	4.9	12.7	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.1	0.7	0.9	2.0	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Nonresident alien.....	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6

NOTE: Because of underreporting and nonreporting of racial/ethnic data, some figures are slightly lower than corresponding data in other tables. Data for 1976 through 1990 are for institutions of higher education. Data for years after 1990 are for degree-granting institutions. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily

2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1976 and 1980; and 1976 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 207. Total number of institutions and fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution and percentage of minority enrollment: 2003

Minority percentage of total enrollment	Total enrollment	Public institutions					Private not-for-profit and for-profit institutions					Private not-for-profit institutions				
		Total	4-year institutions			2-year	Total	4-year institutions			2-year	Total	4-year institutions			2-year
			Total	University	Other 4-year			Total	University	Other 4-year			Total	University	Other 4-year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
All institutions																
Number of institutions.....	4,140	1,699	629	94	535	1,070	2,441	1,845	62	1,783	596	1,637	1,524	62	1,462	113
Total enrollment.....	16,900,471	12,857,059	6,649,441	2,419,631	4,229,810	6,207,618	4,043,412	3,758,112	822,884	2,935,228	285,300	3,340,718	3,296,882	822,884	2,473,998	43,836
U.S. citizens ¹	16,308,639	12,469,090	6,355,638	2,268,825	4,086,813	6,113,452	3,839,549	3,556,271	739,350	2,816,921	283,278	3,162,679	3,119,799	739,350	2,380,449	42,880
White, non-Hispanic.....	11,275,447	8,531,391	4,609,865	1,805,557	2,804,308	3,921,526	2,744,056	2,588,835	533,455	2,055,380	155,221	2,361,491	2,335,905	533,455	1,802,450	25,586
Minority.....	5,033,192	3,937,699	1,745,773	463,268	1,282,505	2,191,926	1,095,493	967,436	205,895	761,541	128,057	801,188	783,894	205,895	577,999	17,294
Black, non-Hispanic.....	2,068,872	1,533,546	718,737	155,627	563,110	814,809	535,326	470,274	64,242	406,032	65,052	380,403	373,428	64,242	309,186	6,975
Hispanic.....	1,715,970	1,414,616	528,281	121,225	407,056	886,335	301,354	255,125	51,912	203,213	46,229	203,362	198,470	51,912	146,558	4,892
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	1,075,700	845,200	432,237	162,876	269,361	412,963	230,500	218,152	86,076	132,076	12,348	196,014	192,853	86,076	106,777	3,161
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	172,650	144,337	66,518	23,540	42,978	77,819	28,313	23,885	3,665	20,220	4,428	21,409	19,143	3,665	15,478	2,266
Nonresident alien.....	591,832	387,969	293,803	150,806	142,997	94,166	203,863	201,841	83,534	118,307	2,022	178,039	177,083	83,534	93,549	956
90.0 percent or more minority enrollment																
Number of institutions.....	138	54	29	0	29	25	84	59	0	59	25	61	53	0	53	8
Total enrollment.....	356,529	267,606	143,488	0	143,488	124,118	88,923	76,099	0	76,099	12,824	73,041	70,921	0	70,921	2,120
U.S. citizens ¹	351,847	264,168	140,951	0	140,951	123,217	87,679	74,863	0	74,863	12,816	71,853	69,733	0	69,733	2,120
Minority.....	337,088	251,579	134,398	0	134,398	117,181	85,509	73,207	0	73,207	12,302	70,276	68,213	0	68,213	2,063
75.0 to 89.9 percent minority enrollment																
Number of institutions.....	173	74	23	0	23	51	99	43	1	42	56	34	22	1	21	12
Total enrollment.....	664,842	567,365	203,079	0	203,079	364,286	97,477	56,558	10,658	45,900	40,919	41,913	36,012	10,658	25,354	5,901
U.S. citizens ¹	647,527	552,735	197,070	0	197,070	355,665	94,792	54,169	9,524	44,645	40,623	39,761	33,979	9,524	24,455	5,782
Minority.....	547,448	466,044	170,586	0	170,586	295,458	81,404	47,258	9,388	37,870	34,146	35,278	30,314	9,388	20,926	4,964
50.0 to 74.9 percent minority enrollment																
Number of institutions.....	442	167	40	5	35	127	275	140	0	140	135	85	66	0	66	19
Total enrollment.....	2,001,789	1,725,238	624,730	141,222	483,508	1,100,508	276,551	207,122	0	207,122	69,429	103,187	96,422	0	96,422	6,765
U.S. citizens ¹	1,926,755	1,657,848	583,773	130,806	452,967	1,074,075	268,907	199,822	0	199,822	69,085	100,269	93,550	0	93,550	6,719
Minority.....	1,203,873	1,033,607	364,579	77,734	286,845	669,028	170,266	127,876	0	127,876	42,390	64,955	60,680	0	60,680	4,275
25.0 to 49.9 percent minority enrollment																
Number of institutions.....	998	431	124	13	111	307	567	414	24	390	153	324	297	24	273	27
Total enrollment.....	4,901,849	3,609,231	1,549,871	415,009	1,134,862	2,059,360	1,292,618	1,218,846	361,941	856,905	73,772	996,150	985,398	361,941	623,457	10,752
U.S. citizens ¹	4,700,592	3,499,919	1,473,997	386,607	1,087,390	2,025,922	1,200,673	1,127,549	317,907	809,642	73,124	921,594	911,048	317,907	593,141	10,546
Minority.....	1,716,119	1,278,265	525,539	127,522	398,017	752,726	437,854	410,015	113,749	296,266	27,839	335,232	331,445	113,749	217,696	3,787
10.0 to 24.9 percent minority enrollment																
Number of institutions.....	1,316	529	235	51	184	294	787	673	34	639	114	616	592	34	558	24
Total enrollment.....	6,020,589	4,461,483	2,722,375	1,377,872	1,344,503	1,739,108	1,559,106	1,504,676	402,416	1,102,260	54,430	1,436,069	1,426,245	402,416	1,023,829	9,824
U.S. citizens ¹	5,797,455	4,318,048	2,599,461	1,291,488	1,307,973	1,718,587	1,425,247	1,425,247	365,901	1,059,346	54,160	1,358,250	1,348,578	365,901	982,677	9,672
Minority.....	1,032,997	760,285	452,667	221,595	231,072	307,618	272,712	263,347	79,045	184,302	9,365	250,211	248,484	79,045	169,439	1,727
Less than 10.0 percent minority enrollment																
Number of institutions.....	1,073	444	178	25	153	266	629	516	3	513	113	517	494	3	491	23
Total enrollment.....	2,954,873	2,226,136	1,405,898	485,528	920,370	820,238	728,737	694,811	47,869	646,942	33,926	690,358	681,884	47,869	634,015	8,474
U.S. citizens ¹	2,884,463	2,176,372	1,360,386	459,924	900,462	815,986	708,091	674,621	46,018	628,603	33,470	670,952	662,911	46,018	616,893	8,041
Minority.....	195,667	147,919	98,004	36,417	61,587	49,915	47,748	45,733	3,713	42,020	2,015	45,236	44,758	3,713	41,045	478

¹Includes resident aliens.
NOTE: Data are for 2-year and 4-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Minority enrollment includes Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, and American Indian/Alaska Native students. Some insti-

tutions do not report separate enrollment data for each branch campus. For this reason, counts of institutions in this table are somewhat lower than figures appearing in other tables.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004. (This table was prepared June 2005.)

Table 208. Fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and by state or jurisdiction: 2004

State or jurisdiction	Total	White, non-Hispanic	Minority, by race/ethnicity					Non-resident alien	Percentage distribution of students							
			Total	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native		Total	White, non-Hispanic	Minority, by race/ethnicity					Non-resident alien
											Total	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	17,272,044	11,422,770	5,259,107	2,164,683	1,809,593	1,108,693	176,138	590,167	100.0	66.1	30.4	12.5	10.5	6.4	1.0	3.4
Alabama	255,826	166,656	83,180	74,412	3,568	3,342	1,858	5,990	100.0	65.1	32.5	29.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	2.3
Alaska	30,869	22,316	7,637	1,094	1,044	1,344	4,155	916	100.0	72.3	24.7	3.5	3.4	4.4	13.5	3.0
Arizona	490,925	315,925	148,215	34,908	78,300	17,588	17,419	26,785	100.0	64.4	30.2	7.1	15.9	3.6	3.5	5.5
Arkansas	138,399	104,737	31,174	25,271	2,375	1,996	1,532	2,488	100.0	75.7	22.5	18.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.8
California	2,374,045	1,040,123	1,259,027	182,775	609,600	444,352	22,300	74,895	100.0	43.8	53.0	7.7	25.7	18.7	0.9	3.2
Colorado	300,914	231,068	63,150	14,002	33,308	11,490	4,350	6,696	100.0	76.8	21.0	4.7	11.1	3.8	1.4	2.2
Connecticut	172,775	126,513	39,738	17,903	13,673	7,440	722	6,524	100.0	73.2	23.0	10.4	7.9	4.3	0.4	3.8
Delaware	49,804	35,935	12,485	9,255	1,679	1,371	180	1,384	100.0	72.2	25.1	18.6	3.4	2.8	0.4	2.8
District of Columbia	99,988	48,634	44,654	33,207	4,444	6,627	376	6,700	100.0	48.6	44.7	33.2	4.4	6.6	0.4	6.7
Florida	866,665	492,832	343,545	156,587	154,246	29,044	3,668	30,288	100.0	56.9	39.6	18.1	17.8	3.4	0.4	3.5
Georgia	434,283	262,308	159,462	131,236	11,168	15,616	1,442	12,513	100.0	60.4	36.7	30.2	2.6	3.6	0.3	2.9
Hawaii	67,225	17,952	44,218	1,523	1,954	40,412	329	5,055	100.0	26.7	65.8	2.3	2.9	60.1	0.5	7.5
Idaho	76,311	67,429	6,263	596	3,202	1,397	1,068	2,619	100.0	88.4	8.2	0.8	4.2	1.8	1.4	3.4
Illinois	801,401	524,866	252,406	110,995	91,517	47,237	2,657	24,129	100.0	65.5	31.5	13.9	11.4	5.9	0.3	3.0
Indiana	356,801	295,973	47,495	29,117	9,947	7,115	1,316	13,333	100.0	83.0	13.3	8.2	2.8	2.0	0.4	3.7
Iowa	217,646	189,641	20,621	9,598	5,442	4,466	1,115	7,384	100.0	87.1	9.5	4.4	2.5	2.1	0.5	3.4
Kansas	191,590	156,552	29,079	11,177	8,082	6,737	3,083	5,959	100.0	81.7	15.2	5.8	4.2	3.5	1.6	3.1
Kentucky	240,097	208,553	27,200	21,041	2,661	2,799	699	4,344	100.0	86.9	11.3	8.8	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.8
Louisiana	246,301	150,456	88,085	75,586	5,919	5,037	1,543	7,760	100.0	61.1	35.8	30.7	2.4	2.0	0.6	3.2
Maine	65,415	60,277	3,753	1,106	772	1,013	862	1,385	100.0	92.1	5.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.1
Maryland	312,493	182,062	117,357	84,638	11,594	19,868	1,257	13,074	100.0	58.3	37.6	27.1	3.7	6.4	0.4	4.2
Massachusetts	439,245	319,010	93,579	33,961	26,054	31,650	1,914	26,656	100.0	72.6	21.3	7.7	5.9	7.2	0.4	6.1
Michigan	620,980	475,409	122,438	80,171	16,644	20,515	5,108	23,133	100.0	76.6	19.7	12.9	2.7	3.3	0.8	3.7
Minnesota	349,021	292,323	47,417	21,732	6,687	14,877	4,121	9,281	100.0	83.8	13.6	6.2	1.9	4.3	1.2	2.7
Mississippi	152,115	88,612	61,481	58,345	1,128	1,254	754	2,022	100.0	58.3	40.4	38.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.3
Missouri	365,204	290,291	65,107	43,938	9,939	8,993	2,237	9,806	100.0	79.5	17.8	12.0	2.7	2.5	0.6	2.7
Montana	47,173	40,219	6,109	287	717	503	4,602	845	100.0	85.3	13.0	0.6	1.5	1.1	9.8	1.8
Nebraska	121,053	104,754	12,814	5,076	3,949	2,790	999	3,485	100.0	86.5	10.6	4.2	3.3	2.3	0.8	2.9
Nevada	105,961	69,004	34,307	8,044	13,963	10,777	1,523	2,650	100.0	65.1	32.4	7.6	13.2	10.2	1.4	2.5
New Hampshire	70,163	63,040	5,450	1,552	1,734	1,784	380	1,673	100.0	89.8	7.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	0.5	2.4
New Jersey	380,374	228,670	136,474	53,986	49,132	32,232	1,124	15,230	100.0	60.1	35.9	14.2	12.9	8.5	0.3	4.0
New Mexico	131,577	57,086	71,423	3,721	53,672	2,527	11,503	3,068	100.0	43.4	54.3	2.8	40.8	1.9	8.7	2.3
New York	1,141,525	698,133	380,889	160,941	127,658	88,274	4,016	62,503	100.0	61.2	33.4	14.1	11.2	7.7	0.4	5.5
North Carolina	472,709	320,135	140,844	112,820	10,878	11,252	5,894	11,730	100.0	67.7	29.8	23.9	2.3	2.4	1.2	2.5
North Dakota	49,533	42,560	5,236	743	611	488	3,394	1,737	100.0	85.9	10.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	6.9	3.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 208. Fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and by state or jurisdiction: 2004—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Total	White, non-Hispanic	Minority, by race/ethnicity					Non-resident alien	Percentage distribution of students							
			Total	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native		Total	White, non-Hispanic	Minority, by race/ethnicity					Non-resident alien
											Total	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Ohio	614,234	497,895	98,273	71,307	11,649	12,994	2,323	18,066	100.0	81.1	16.0	11.6	1.9	2.1	0.4	2.9
Oklahoma	207,625	146,224	51,294	18,771	6,834	4,674	21,015	10,107	100.0	70.4	24.7	9.0	3.3	2.3	10.1	4.9
Oregon	199,985	163,889	30,616	4,509	10,230	12,606	3,271	5,480	100.0	82.0	15.3	2.3	5.1	6.3	1.6	2.7
Pennsylvania	688,780	546,202	119,657	69,837	19,496	28,457	1,867	22,921	100.0	79.3	17.4	10.1	2.8	4.1	0.3	3.3
Rhode Island	80,377	64,546	13,219	4,596	4,866	3,420	337	2,612	100.0	80.3	16.4	5.7	6.1	4.3	0.4	3.2
South Carolina	208,910	140,288	65,134	58,099	3,115	3,088	832	3,488	100.0	67.2	31.2	27.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.7
South Dakota	48,708	42,049	5,509	672	515	396	3,926	1,150	100.0	86.3	11.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	8.1	2.4
Tennessee	278,055	207,872	64,758	53,992	4,652	5,143	971	5,425	100.0	74.8	23.3	19.4	1.7	1.8	0.3	2.0
Texas	1,229,197	645,856	533,491	150,899	315,988	60,221	6,383	49,850	100.0	52.5	43.4	12.3	25.7	4.9	0.5	4.1
Utah	194,324	170,333	18,408	1,865	8,590	5,643	2,310	5,583	100.0	87.7	9.5	1.0	4.4	2.9	1.2	2.9
Vermont	38,639	35,301	2,550	706	772	828	244	788	100.0	91.4	6.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.6	2.0
Virginia	425,181	293,131	121,185	80,684	14,946	23,322	2,233	10,865	100.0	68.9	28.5	19.0	3.5	5.5	0.5	2.6
Washington	343,524	262,771	71,161	14,507	18,084	32,297	6,273	9,592	100.0	76.5	20.7	4.2	5.3	9.4	1.8	2.8
West Virginia	97,884	88,168	7,379	5,006	946	1,072	355	2,337	100.0	90.1	7.5	5.1	1.0	1.1	0.4	2.4
Wisconsin	331,506	285,736	38,577	16,759	9,126	9,191	3,501	7,193	100.0	86.2	11.6	5.1	2.8	2.8	1.1	2.2
Wyoming	33,955	30,700	2,753	329	1,509	298	617	502	100.0	90.4	8.1	1.0	4.4	0.9	1.8	1.5
U.S. Service Schools	14,754	11,755	2,831	801	1,014	836	180	168	100.0	79.7	19.2	5.4	6.9	5.7	1.2	1.1
Other jurisdictions	220,920	529	219,674	2,145	207,064	10,448	17	717	100.0	0.2	99.4	1.0	93.7	4.7	#	0.3
American Samoa	1,550	7	1,370	0	2	1,368	0	173	100.0	0.5	88.4	0.0	0.1	88.3	0.0	11.2
Federated States of Micronesia	2,608	4	2,604	0	0	2,604	0	0	100.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.0	0.0
Guam	4,642	222	4,356	40	35	4,274	7	64	100.0	4.8	93.8	0.9	0.8	92.1	0.2	1.4
Marshall Islands	623	0	623	0	0	623	0	0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Marianas	1,101	48	890	2	2	884	2	163	100.0	4.4	80.8	0.2	0.2	80.3	0.2	14.8
Palau	651	0	645	0	0	645	0	6	100.0	0.0	99.1	0.0	0.0	99.1	0.0	0.9
Puerto Rico	207,180	113	206,930	34	206,864	28	4	137	100.0	0.1	99.9	#	99.8	#	#	0.1
Virgin Islands	2,565	135	2,256	2,069	161	22	4	174	100.0	5.3	88.0	80.7	6.3	0.9	0.2	6.8

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for 2-year and 4-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 209. Fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and by state or jurisdiction: 2003

State or jurisdiction	Total	White, non-Hispanic	Minority, by race/ethnicity					Non-resident alien	Percentage distribution of students							
			Total	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native		Total	White, non-Hispanic	Minority, by race/ethnicity				Non-resident alien	
											Total	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United States	16,900,471	11,275,447	5,033,192	2,068,872	1,715,970	1,075,700	172,650	591,832	100.0	66.7	29.8	12.2	10.2	6.4	1.0	3.5
Alabama	253,846	166,007	81,490	73,158	3,129	3,291	1,912	6,349	100.0	65.4	32.1	28.8	1.2	1.3	0.8	2.5
Alaska	31,035	22,397	7,760	1,081	1,001	1,284	4,394	878	100.0	72.2	25.0	3.5	3.2	4.1	14.2	2.8
Arizona	430,661	284,521	128,479	26,479	70,875	15,376	15,749	17,661	100.0	66.1	29.8	6.1	16.5	3.6	3.7	4.1
Arkansas	133,950	101,634	29,713	24,274	2,231	1,833	1,375	2,603	100.0	75.9	22.2	18.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.9
California	2,338,846	1,044,723	1,214,633	175,938	582,555	434,251	21,889	79,490	100.0	44.7	51.9	7.5	24.9	18.6	0.9	3.4
Colorado	289,243	223,070	59,328	12,452	31,867	10,781	4,228	6,845	100.0	77.1	20.5	4.3	11.0	3.7	1.5	2.4
Connecticut	170,976	125,603	38,386	17,386	13,027	7,262	711	6,987	100.0	73.5	22.5	10.2	7.6	4.2	0.4	4.1
Delaware	49,595	36,202	12,019	8,969	1,539	1,327	184	1,374	100.0	73.0	24.2	18.1	3.1	2.7	0.4	2.8
District of Columbia	95,297	46,125	41,400	30,603	4,126	6,353	318	7,772	100.0	48.4	43.4	32.1	4.3	6.7	0.3	8.2
Florida	839,735	485,276	325,288	149,069	145,027	27,670	3,522	29,171	100.0	57.8	38.7	17.8	17.3	3.3	0.4	3.5
Georgia	411,061	249,632	149,160	124,269	9,116	14,566	1,209	12,269	100.0	60.7	36.3	30.2	2.2	3.5	0.3	3.0
Hawaii	67,390	17,778	44,236	1,582	1,925	40,388	341	5,376	100.0	26.4	65.6	2.3	2.9	59.9	0.5	8.0
Idaho	75,370	67,113	6,136	588	3,112	1,372	1,064	2,121	100.0	89.0	8.1	0.8	4.1	1.8	1.4	2.8
Illinois	796,774	522,512	248,843	108,019	91,711	46,564	2,549	25,419	100.0	65.6	31.2	13.6	11.5	5.8	0.3	3.2
Indiana	350,091	291,285	44,849	27,646	9,228	6,685	1,290	13,957	100.0	83.2	12.8	7.9	2.6	1.9	0.4	4.0
Iowa	213,958	187,084	18,798	8,352	4,787	4,371	1,288	8,076	100.0	87.4	8.8	3.9	2.2	2.0	0.6	3.8
Kansas	190,291	156,946	27,444	10,849	7,855	5,739	3,001	5,901	100.0	82.5	14.4	5.7	4.1	3.0	1.6	3.1
Kentucky	235,743	206,027	25,375	19,647	2,340	2,708	680	4,341	100.0	87.4	10.8	8.3	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.8
Louisiana	244,455	150,745	86,302	74,005	5,651	5,110	1,536	7,408	100.0	61.7	35.3	30.3	2.3	2.1	0.6	3.0
Maine	64,222	59,271	3,494	955	696	958	885	1,457	100.0	92.3	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.3
Maryland	307,543	181,283	113,504	82,019	11,010	19,180	1,295	12,756	100.0	58.9	36.9	26.7	3.6	6.2	0.4	4.1
Massachusetts	436,068	317,588	90,665	32,618	25,235	30,917	1,895	27,815	100.0	72.8	20.8	7.5	5.8	7.1	0.4	6.4
Michigan	615,765	472,000	120,364	78,449	16,163	20,853	4,899	23,401	100.0	76.7	19.5	12.7	2.6	3.4	0.8	3.8
Minnesota	337,780	285,336	42,558	19,102	5,623	13,764	4,069	9,886	100.0	84.5	12.6	5.7	1.7	4.1	1.2	2.9
Mississippi	148,584	87,859	58,785	55,940	1,039	1,148	658	1,940	100.0	59.1	39.6	37.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.3
Missouri	359,680	288,042	61,510	41,466	9,182	8,639	2,223	10,128	100.0	80.1	17.1	11.5	2.6	2.4	0.6	2.8
Montana	47,240	40,486	5,985	241	729	460	4,555	769	100.0	85.7	12.7	0.5	1.5	1.0	9.6	1.6
Nebraska	119,511	103,709	12,184	4,841	3,592	2,811	940	3,618	100.0	86.8	10.2	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.8	3.0
Nevada	100,995	66,907	31,613	7,632	12,614	9,886	1,481	2,475	100.0	66.2	31.3	7.6	12.5	9.8	1.5	2.5
New Hampshire	69,608	62,669	5,301	1,422	1,724	1,783	372	1,638	100.0	90.0	7.6	2.0	2.5	2.6	0.5	2.4
New Jersey	372,632	225,864	131,467	51,654	47,552	31,222	1,039	15,301	100.0	60.6	35.3	13.9	12.8	8.4	0.3	4.1
New Mexico	126,852	55,583	68,713	3,496	51,397	2,510	11,310	2,556	100.0	43.8	54.2	2.8	40.5	2.0	8.9	2.0
New York	1,126,087	693,906	369,452	157,216	123,070	85,309	3,857	62,729	100.0	61.6	32.8	14.0	10.9	7.6	0.3	5.6
North Carolina	464,430	316,447	136,608	110,334	9,839	10,735	5,700	11,375	100.0	68.1	29.4	23.8	2.1	2.3	1.2	2.4
North Dakota	48,402	41,990	4,815	662	444	451	3,258	1,597	100.0	86.8	9.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	6.7	3.3

See notes at end of table.

Table 209. Fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and by state or jurisdiction: 2003—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Total	Minority, by race/ethnicity						Non-resident alien	Percentage distribution of students							
		White, non-Hispanic	Total	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native		Total	White, non-Hispanic	Minority, by race/ethnicity					Non-resident alien
											Total	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Ohio	603,378	490,835	94,213	66,672	11,366	12,541	3,634	18,330	100.0	81.3	15.6	11.0	1.9	2.1	0.6	3.0
Oklahoma	207,781	146,287	50,659	18,575	7,022	4,545	20,517	10,835	100.0	70.4	24.4	8.9	3.4	2.2	9.9	5.2
Oregon	198,701	163,492	29,397	4,221	9,655	12,357	3,164	5,812	100.0	82.3	14.8	2.1	4.9	6.2	1.6	2.9
Pennsylvania.....	675,574	538,342	113,913	66,640	17,890	27,486	1,897	23,319	100.0	79.7	16.9	9.9	2.6	4.1	0.3	3.5
Rhode Island	79,085	63,720	12,702	4,435	4,715	3,238	314	2,663	100.0	80.6	16.1	5.6	6.0	4.1	0.4	3.4
South Carolina	207,601	139,576	64,302	57,667	2,866	2,935	834	3,723	100.0	67.2	31.0	27.8	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.8
South Dakota	48,967	42,448	5,050	639	486	361	3,564	1,469	100.0	86.7	10.3	1.3	1.0	0.7	7.3	3.0
Tennessee	267,969	202,721	59,362	49,382	4,149	4,805	1,026	5,886	100.0	75.7	22.2	18.4	1.5	1.8	0.4	2.2
Texas	1,188,727	638,338	501,844	141,663	295,401	58,615	6,165	48,545	100.0	53.7	42.2	11.9	24.9	4.9	0.5	4.1
Utah	185,772	164,285	15,891	1,529	7,005	5,249	2,108	5,596	100.0	88.4	8.6	0.8	3.8	2.8	1.1	3.0
Vermont	37,831	34,605	2,373	604	753	763	253	853	100.0	91.5	6.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	0.7	2.3
Virginia.....	414,881	287,558	115,945	78,225	13,545	21,707	2,468	11,378	100.0	69.3	27.9	18.9	3.3	5.2	0.6	2.7
Washington.....	345,469	264,188	71,592	14,541	18,097	32,539	6,415	9,689	100.0	76.5	20.7	4.2	5.2	9.4	1.9	2.8
West Virginia.....	97,005	87,404	7,221	4,811	938	1,085	387	2,380	100.0	90.1	7.4	5.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	2.5
Wisconsin	329,691	285,823	36,581	15,680	8,611	8,849	3,441	7,287	100.0	86.7	11.1	4.8	2.6	2.7	1.0	2.2
Wyoming.....	33,695	30,520	2,698	325	1,474	273	626	477	100.0	90.6	8.0	1.0	4.4	0.8	1.9	1.4
U.S. Service Schools.....	14,628	11,685	2,792	850	986	795	161	151	100.0	79.9	19.1	5.8	6.7	5.4	1.1	1.0
Other jurisdictions	217,655	545	216,315	2,173	203,658	10,467	17	795	100.0	0.3	99.4	1.0	93.6	4.8	#	0.4
American Samoa	1,537	2	1,356	0	0	1,356	0	179	100.0	0.1	88.2	0.0	0.0	88.2	0.0	11.6
Federated States of Micronesia.....	2,558	3	2,555	0	0	2,555	0	0	100.0	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0
Guam.....	4,710	240	4,390	39	39	4,300	12	80	100.0	5.1	93.2	0.8	0.8	91.3	0.3	1.7
Marshall Islands.....	601	0	573	0	0	573	0	28	100.0	0.0	95.3	0.0	0.0	95.3	0.0	4.7
Northern Marianas	1,237	58	921	3	2	912	4	258	100.0	4.7	74.5	0.2	0.2	73.7	0.3	20.9
Palau.....	727	0	727	0	0	727	0	0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico.....	203,745	111	203,556	19	203,506	30	1	78	100.0	0.1	99.9	#	99.9	#	#	#
Virgin Islands.....	2,540	131	2,237	2,112	111	14	0	172	100.0	5.2	88.1	83.1	4.4	0.6	0.0	6.8

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Data are for 2-year and 4-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004. (This table was prepared June 2005.)

Table 210. Number and percentage of students enrolled in postsecondary institutions, by level, disability status, and selected student characteristics: 2003–04

Selected student characteristic	Undergraduate			Graduate and first-professional ¹		
	All students	Disabled students ²	Nondisabled students	All students	Disabled students ²	Nondisabled students
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of students (in thousands)	19,054 (0.0)	2,156 (36.7)	16,897 (36.7)	2,826 (19.9)	189 (14.0)	2,637 (21.1)
Sex (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Male	42.4 (0.39)	42.1 (0.84)	42.4 (0.39)	41.9 (1.23)	38.0 (3.50)	42.2 (1.29)
Female	57.6 (0.39)	57.9 (0.84)	57.6 (0.39)	58.1 (1.23)	62.0 (3.50)	57.8 (1.29)
Race/ethnicity of student (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
White, non-Hispanic	63.1 (0.76)	65.1 (0.99)	62.9 (0.76)	68.3 (1.05)	67.0 (3.39)	68.4 (1.09)
Black, non-Hispanic	14.0 (0.62)	13.2 (0.78)	14.1 (0.62)	9.6 (0.68)	12.5 (2.99)	9.3 (0.69)
Hispanic	12.7 (0.43)	12.3 (0.62)	12.8 (0.44)	7.7 (0.73)	7.9 (1.85)	7.6 (0.74)
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.9 (0.22)	3.8 (0.37)	6.2 (0.23)	11.0 (0.53)	5.9 (1.36)	11.3 (0.56)
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.9 (0.11)	1.2 (0.22)	0.9 (0.10)	0.6 (0.11)	0.4 (0.24)	0.6 (0.11)
Other	3.3 (0.11)	4.4 (0.31)	3.2 (0.11)	2.9 (0.30)	6.3 (1.59)	2.7 (0.31)
Age (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
15 to 23	56.8 (0.52)	45.8 (1.07)	58.2 (0.49)	11.2 (0.44)	8.5 (1.46)	11.4 (0.46)
24 to 29	17.3 (0.28)	15.5 (0.59)	17.5 (0.28)	39.6 (0.93)	33.9 (2.69)	40.0 (1.00)
30 or older	25.9 (0.42)	38.7 (1.06)	24.3 (0.39)	49.2 (1.03)	57.6 (2.72)	48.6 (1.08)
Attendance status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Full-time, full-year	38.6 (0.45)	33.5 (0.72)	39.2 (0.45)	32.7 (1.01)	28.9 (2.76)	32.9 (1.03)
Part-time or part-year	61.4 (0.45)	66.5 (0.72)	60.8 (0.45)	67.3 (1.01)	71.1 (2.76)	67.1 (1.03)
Student housing status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
On-campus	13.8 (0.36)	10.7 (0.46)	14.2 (0.38)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Off-campus	55.2 (0.47)	61.5 (0.81)	54.4 (0.47)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
With parents or relatives	31.0 (0.41)	27.7 (0.73)	31.4 (0.40)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
Dependency status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Dependent	49.7 (0.56)	39.4 (0.95)	51.0 (0.55)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Independent, unmarried	15.2 (0.25)	19.5 (0.72)	14.7 (0.25)	47.5 (1.01)	48.1 (3.03)	47.5 (1.03)
Independent, married	7.9 (0.18)	9.1 (0.50)	7.8 (0.17)	18.8 (0.81)	15.7 (2.45)	19.0 (0.82)
Independent with dependents	27.1 (0.42)	32.0 (0.78)	26.5 (0.42)	33.7 (1.11)	36.2 (3.64)	33.6 (1.11)
Veteran status (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Veteran	3.4 (0.16)	6.2 (0.52)	3.0 (0.14)	3.8 (0.46)	2.7 (0.66)	3.9 (0.48)
Not veteran	96.6 (0.16)	93.8 (0.52)	97.0 (0.14)	96.2 (0.46)	97.3 (0.66)	96.1 (0.48)
Field of study (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Business/management	15.6 (0.33)	14.6 (0.66)	15.7 (0.33)	16.1 (1.02)	12.7 (3.46)	16.4 (1.05)
Education	6.7 (0.23)	6.3 (0.42)	6.8 (0.23)	23.7 (1.53)	29.7 (3.09)	23.3 (1.64)
Engineering/computer science	4.7 (0.25)	3.8 (0.35)	4.8 (0.26)	8.1 (0.59)	4.3 (1.02)	8.4 (0.62)
Health	12.9 (0.37)	12.2 (0.59)	13.0 (0.37)	13.2 (0.87)	9.9 (1.76)	13.4 (0.90)
Humanities	10.3 (0.26)	10.8 (0.52)	10.3 (0.25)	7.3 (0.72)	6.3 (1.04)	7.4 (0.75)
Law	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	5.5 (0.35)	5.6 (1.13)	5.5 (0.36)
Life/physical sciences	4.5 (0.12)	4.2 (0.29)	4.5 (0.12)	3.5 (0.23)	3.6 (0.92)	3.5 (0.23)
Social/behavioral sciences	7.0 (0.17)	7.3 (0.34)	7.0 (0.18)	5.5 (0.35)	7.8 (1.84)	5.3 (0.33)
Vocational/technical	2.4 (0.14)	2.9 (0.24)	2.3 (0.15)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Undeclared	21.3 (0.51)	22.0 (0.79)	21.2 (0.52)	9.5 (1.02)	9.4 (1.71)	9.5 (1.06)
Other	14.6 (0.34)	15.9 (0.68)	14.4 (0.34)	7.6 (0.58)	10.6 (2.21)	7.4 (0.56)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹First-professional includes chiropractic medicine, medicine, dentistry, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology.

²Disabled students are those who reported that they had one or more of the following conditions: a specific learning disability, a visual handicap, hard of hearing, deafness, a speech disability, an orthopedic handicap, or a health impairment.

NOTE: Data include Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of survey item non-response and rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 211. Enrollment in postsecondary education, by student level, type of institution, age, and major field of study: 2003–04

Field of study	All students					Undergraduate									Graduate and first-professional
	Total, in thousands	Percentage distribution, by age			Total, in thousands	2-year institutions ¹			4-year institutions			Total, in thousands			
		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35	Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35				
													Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
Total	21,880 (19.9)	55.7 (0.47)	25.8 (0.36)	18.4 (0.32)	9,588 (23.7)	51.7 (0.70)	26.1 (0.49)	22.3 (0.49)	9,466 (23.7)	70.7 (0.76)	18.2 (0.44)	11.1 (0.44)	2,826 (19.9)		
Agriculture and related sciences	95 (8.5)	72.0 (3.40)	19.2 (3.08)	8.8 (2.59)	36 (5.4)	62.0 (6.50)	23.2 (5.90)	14.8 (5.69)	52 (4.7)	82.7 (3.35)	13.4 (2.93)	3.9 (2.14)	8 (2.5)		
Architecture and related services	126 (10.6)	68.0 (2.59)	24.8 (2.32)	7.2 (1.37)	46 (5.1)	57.2 (5.52)	28.7 (4.85)	14.0 (3.41)	68 (8.9)	80.4 (3.03)	16.8 (3.04)	2.8 (1.22)	12 (1.6)		
Area, ethnic, and gender studies	44 (4.3)	63.2 (4.41)	21.2 (3.81)	15.6 (3.58)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	30 (3.5)	80.7 (4.26)	12.3 (3.98)	7.0 (2.88)	8 (1.4)		
Biological and biomedical sciences	500 (16.0)	77.6 (1.22)	18.2 (1.14)	4.2 (0.52)	94 (7.8)	70.8 (3.89)	21.1 (3.25)	8.1 (1.92)	350 (13.0)	87.4 (1.11)	10.4 (0.95)	2.1 (0.40)	56 (3.8)		
Business, management, and marketing	3,431 (72.1)	51.1 (1.14)	28.3 (0.87)	20.5 (0.81)	1,170 (30.0)	51.7 (1.11)	25.7 (0.97)	22.7 (0.96)	1,805 (53.6)	60.7 (1.88)	23.2 (1.16)	16.1 (1.23)	456 (29.6)		
Communication and journalism	433 (18.8)	82.3 (1.14)	12.8 (1.07)	4.9 (0.89)	72 (7.0)	81.1 (3.43)	13.2 (2.70)	5.6 (1.73)	334 (15.8)	86.9 (1.33)	10.3 (1.16)	2.8 (0.88)	27 (5.9)		
Communications technologies/technicians	112 (9.9)	65.4 (3.54)	19.5 (2.76)	15.1 (2.88)	45 (5.9)	64.3 (6.32)	16.0 (3.85)	19.7 (5.14)	63 (7.6)	69.8 (4.82)	19.2 (3.86)	10.9 (3.37)	‡ (†)		
Computer and information sciences	998 (36.7)	49.3 (1.33)	29.2 (1.15)	21.5 (1.18)	436 (21.6)	45.6 (2.00)	28.7 (1.95)	25.7 (1.68)	494 (23.6)	56 (2.15)	27 (1.50)	17 (1.59)	69 (9.2)		
Construction trades	95 (12.9)	46.4 (5.16)	29.9 (3.67)	23.7 (3.82)	75 (12.4)	38.4 (5.63)	34.5 (4.17)	27.0 (4.78)	20 (2.7)	77.7 (5.53)	12.0 (5.22)	10.3 (4.73)	‡ (†)		
Criminal justice	452 (21.0)	59.5 (1.96)	28.5 (1.73)	12.0 (1.18)	210 (14.2)	56.4 (2.96)	31.0 (2.50)	12.5 (1.72)	231 (16.9)	64.1 (2.73)	24.0 (2.06)	11.9 (1.88)	11 (3.1)		
Economics	89 (7.0)	82.2 (2.53)	15.9 (2.26)	1.9 (0.80)	8 (2.0)	90.4 (6.26)	7.7 (6.28)	1.9 (0.98)	70 (6.7)	90.3 (2.29)	8.2 (1.93)	1.5 (0.94)	11 (1.4)		
Education	1,951 (65.3)	48.0 (1.45)	30.2 (2.00)	21.8 (1.24)	491 (19.1)	55.9 (2.61)	22.6 (1.91)	21.5 (1.87)	790 (37.5)	73.5 (1.53)	16.3 (1.27)	10.2 (0.89)	670 (42.9)		
Engineering	683 (51.6)	68.7 (1.87)	22.2 (1.18)	9.1 (1.56)	140 (9.6)	64.4 (3.62)	21.0 (2.46)	14.7 (2.41)	416 (42.3)	82.9 (1.80)	13.3 (1.68)	3.8 (0.62)	127 (13.8)		
Engineering technologies/technicians	252 (15.1)	51.8 (2.80)	26.7 (2.45)	21.4 (2.45)	131 (10.5)	43.9 (3.81)	29.8 (3.76)	26.2 (3.64)	109 (9.6)	64.3 (3.77)	21.9 (3.28)	13.8 (2.42)	12 (2.8)		
English language and literature/letters	273 (12.4)	72.4 (1.65)	19.3 (1.44)	8.4 (0.99)	48 (5.6)	74.7 (3.84)	17.8 (2.94)	7.4 (2.86)	192 (9.4)	79.9 (1.70)	13.1 (1.48)	7.0 (1.14)	33 (4.0)		
Family and consumer/human sciences	104 (8.4)	54.7 (3.41)	22.8 (3.11)	22.5 (2.82)	44 (6.1)	37.2 (5.07)	32.5 (4.51)	30.3 (4.71)	52 (5.6)	73.8 (4.07)	12.8 (2.86)	13.4 (4.42)	‡ (†)		
Foreign languages and literatures	104 (7.0)	55.0 (2.93)	24.3 (2.42)	20.7 (2.71)	28 (4.6)	38.7 (5.75)	22.8 (4.36)	38.5 (6.46)	59 (4.3)	73.6 (3.36)	16.9 (3.06)	9.5 (2.51)	16 (2.4)		
Geography	37 (6.0)	59.4 (7.32)	21.8 (4.30)	18.8 (8.13)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	25 (4.3)	72.9 (6.19)	16.0 (5.06)	11.1 (3.86)	5 (1.0)		
Health professions and related sciences	2,672 (72.4)	45.6 (0.78)	32.9 (0.70)	21.5 (0.77)	1,646 (48.9)	41.8 (1.01)	34.1 (0.92)	24.1 (0.82)	692 (36.8)	60.8 (1.77)	23.2 (1.32)	16.0 (1.17)	334 (24.9)		
History	220 (11.2)	70.8 (2.29)	18.9 (2.01)	10.3 (1.77)	36 (4.5)	60.2 (7.09)	18.7 (5.12)	21.1 (7.11)	159 (9.6)	81.6 (1.82)	13.2 (1.63)	5.2 (1.40)	26 (3.9)		
International relations and affairs	41 (4.1)	76.3 (4.19)	17.1 (3.78)	6.6 (2.81)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	29 (3.0)	88.6 (2.52)	10.6 (2.64)	0.8 (0.73)	‡ (†)		
Legal professions and studies	273 (13.9)	39.7 (2.13)	43.2 (1.93)	17.1 (2.12)	78 (9.9)	41.3 (3.67)	32.4 (3.62)	26.3 (4.31)	41 (5.3)	53.9 (5.25)	27.0 (4.56)	19.1 (4.57)	153 (9.9)		
Liberal arts, sciences and humanities	900 (40.5)	62.0 (1.71)	21.0 (1.16)	17.0 (1.36)	616 (38.1)	61.3 (2.36)	21.1 (1.66)	17.5 (1.74)	260 (15.8)	67.5 (1.62)	18.8 (1.26)	13.8 (1.35)	24 (3.6)		
Library science	22 (5.5)	13.3 (4.65)	50.4 (8.62)	36.4 (8.32)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	17 (4.7)		
Mathematics and statistics	114 (7.1)	65.3 (3.28)	25.2 (2.49)	9.6 (1.79)	28 (4.1)	57.7 (7.71)	33.0 (6.20)	9.4 (4.13)	63 (5.0)	81.1 (3.39)	12.3 (2.57)	6.7 (2.10)	23 (2.8)		
Mechanic and repair technologies	195 (14.8)	51.2 (2.56)	29.5 (1.89)	19.3 (1.97)	173 (14.0)	49.9 (2.71)	28.9 (1.86)	21.1 (2.19)	22 (4.4)	61.1 (7.36)	33.9 (6.80)	5.1 (3.51)	‡ (†)		
Military technologies	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	71 (7.0)	55.7 (4.17)	30.3 (3.26)	14.1 (2.51)	26 (3.0)	50.8 (6.76)	33.8 (6.25)	15.4 (3.13)	38 (6.2)	67.6 (6.16)	22.8 (4.74)	9.7 (3.79)	‡ (†)		
Natural resources and conservation	58 (6.8)	69.4 (5.72)	24.1 (5.61)	6.5 (2.20)	12 (2.2)	73.5 (7.90)	13.6 (5.97)	12.9 (6.91)	35 (5.7)	87.7 (4.13)	12.1 (4.05)	0.2 (0.23)	11 (2.6)		
Natural sciences, other	59 (6.3)	66.5 (4.74)	26.3 (4.86)	7.2 (2.01)	12 (2.3)	72.0 (8.58)	16.1 (6.59)	11.9 (6.15)	34 (5.0)	76.8 (5.59)	20.3 (5.48)	2.9 (1.44)	13 (3.3)		
Parks, recreation, and fitness studies	109 (8.4)	79.7 (2.56)	17.2 (2.24)	3.1 (1.23)	23 (4.0)	78.6 (5.92)	14.2 (4.45)	7.2 (4.33)	80 (7.2)	82.5 (3.18)	15.7 (2.89)	1.9 (1.25)	‡ (†)		
Personal and culinary services	283 (39.4)	60.2 (2.83)	26.0 (1.62)	13.8 (1.97)	224 (29.7)	58.2 (2.32)	26.7 (1.49)	15.1 (1.73)	59 (30.4)	68.3 (8.13)	22.9 (5.22)	8.8 (5.46)	‡ (†)		
Philosophy and religious studies	75 (6.7)	62.7 (3.76)	21.3 (2.42)	16.0 (3.18)	7 (1.7)	44.9 (12.50)	17.5 (9.13)	37.6 (13.01)	53 (5.6)	78.1 (3.39)	15.5 (2.78)	6.3 (1.87)	15 (3.0)		
Physical sciences	153 (8.1)	66.0 (2.64)	27.2 (2.40)	6.8 (1.19)	24 (4.1)	75.8 (6.10)	15.9 (5.97)	8.3 (4.48)	95 (5.7)	78.9 (3.43)	15.8 (2.94)	5.3 (1.67)	34 (2.7)		
Political science and government	209 (9.3)	80.3 (1.87)	14.7 (1.58)	5.1 (1.09)	27 (3.9)	66.4 (6.79)	25.6 (5.67)	8.0 (4.26)	167 (8.2)	87.6 (1.67)	9.7 (1.44)	2.7 (0.83)	15 (2.3)		

See notes at end of table.

Table 211. Enrollment in postsecondary education, by student level, type of institution, age, and major field of study: 2003–04—Continued

Field of study	All students				Undergraduate									Graduate and first-professional Total, in thousands
	Total, in thousands	Percentage distribution, by age			2-year institutions ¹			4-year institutions						
		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35	Total, in thousands	Percentage distribution, by age			Total, in thousands	Percentage distribution, by age				
						Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		Under 25	25 to 35	Over 35		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Precision production	10 (2.1)	47.1 (10.35)	15.9 (5.84)	37.0 (11.06)	8 (2.0)	45.6 (11.79)	14.1 (6.18)	40.3 (12.10)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Psychology	617 (20.8)	67.7 (1.57)	22.2 (1.14)	10.2 (0.98)	147 (11.4)	65.3 (3.61)	22.4 (2.92)	12.3 (2.46)	400 (15.2)	76.4 (1.49)	16.3 (1.21)	7.3 (0.80)	69 (7.0)	
Public administration and social services	278 (27.0)	34.6 (3.09)	34.1 (2.77)	31.3 (3.04)	62 (7.6)	42.0 (4.76)	26.6 (4.41)	31.4 (4.61)	126 (19.5)	44.6 (6.29)	25.3 (3.69)	30.1 (4.59)	90 (10.7)	
Residency programs	153 (9.0)	60.7 (2.63)	32.3 (2.45)	7.1 (1.20)	73 (7.2)	61.7 (4.25)	28.2 (3.56)	10.2 (2.11)	42 (4.1)	76.6 (4.99)	18.8 (3.82)	4.6 (2.46)	39 (3.1)	
Science technologies/technicians	38 (5.9)	47.1 (5.77)	32.2 (5.21)	20.7 (4.29)	14 (2.8)	33.7 (9.00)	41.6 (9.19)	24.7 (8.35)	22 (5.0)	58.2 (8.99)	22.3 (7.96)	19.5 (5.89)	‡ (†)	
Security and criminal justice	78 (7.9)	62.3 (5.22)	24.2 (3.60)	13.5 (3.25)	55 (7.6)	63.4 (6.25)	28.4 (4.96)	8.2 (2.62)	19 (3.3)	62.1 (9.36)	9.4 (3.27)	28.5 (9.27)	‡ (†)	
Social sciences, other	116 (8.2)	55.3 (3.70)	26.0 (3.03)	18.7 (2.58)	32 (4.8)	57.4 (5.99)	23.8 (5.50)	18.9 (4.12)	66 (5.7)	64.8 (4.67)	20.7 (3.68)	14.5 (3.45)	18 (2.6)	
Sociology	198 (12.0)	62.5 (2.96)	25.1 (2.43)	12.4 (2.31)	48 (6.9)	46.8 (6.33)	29.5 (6.14)	23.8 (7.41)	139 (8.8)	72.2 (3.12)	20.5 (2.62)	7.3 (1.68)	11 (1.6)	
Theology and religious vocations	118 (20.2)	31.8 (4.58)	29.0 (4.99)	39.2 (4.02)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	46 (10.7)	57.8 (4.51)	16.4 (3.81)	25.8 (5.18)	65 (14.9)	
Transportation and materials moving	49 (7.3)	64.3 (7.30)	19.0 (3.95)	16.7 (5.23)	26 (4.2)	48.7 (7.74)	28.2 (6.05)	23.1 (4.62)	22 (5.6)	85.2 (13.25)	5.3 (3.46)	9.5 (10.49)	‡ (†)	
Visual and performing arts	664 (27.0)	73.9 (1.27)	17.2 (1.27)	8.9 (0.80)	197 (11.6)	69.2 (2.90)	18.7 (2.39)	12.0 (2.02)	422 (23.6)	81.4 (1.81)	13.3 (1.64)	5.3 (0.71)	45 (6.3)	
Undeclared or not in a degree program	4,328 (103.0)	53.7 (0.81)	22.2 (0.51)	24.1 (0.76)	2,890 (87.5)	50.3 (1.04)	23.5 (0.69)	26.1 (1.02)	1,169 (35.1)	71.8 (1.07)	15.6 (0.86)	12.5 (0.73)	268 (29.2)	

†Not applicable.
‡Reporting standards not met.
¹Includes less-than-2-year schools and schools not identified by level.

NOTE: Because of different survey editing and processing procedures, enrollment data in this table may differ from those appearing in other tables. Includes students who enrolled at any time during the 2003–04 academic year. Data include Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04), unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 212. Graduate enrollment in science and engineering programs in degree-granting institutions, by field of study: United States and other jurisdictions, fall 1990 through fall 2002

Field of engineering or science	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	Percent change, 1990 to 2002
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Total, all sciences and engineering.....	452,178	471,262	493,624	504,409	504,399	499,640	494,079	487,208	485,627	493,256	493,311	509,620	540,720	19.6
Engineering	107,625	113,576	118,003	116,872	113,024	107,201	103,224	101,148	100,038	101,691	104,112	109,493	119,608	11.1
Aerospace.....	3,934	4,120	4,036	3,940	3,715	3,343	3,208	3,083	3,137	3,349	3,407	3,451	3,685	-6.3
Agricultural.....	946	983	1,008	1,018	1,061	1,037	1,012	941	925	934	899	907	912	-3.6
Biomedical.....	2,136	2,239	2,537	2,675	2,750	2,732	2,732	2,847	2,905	3,121	3,241	3,639	4,378	105.0
Chemical.....	6,735	7,127	7,397	7,554	7,639	7,452	7,408	7,288	7,093	6,883	7,056	6,913	7,414	10.1
Civil.....	15,542	17,398	19,572	19,583	19,925	19,218	18,528	17,193	16,517	16,226	16,451	16,665	17,713	14.0
Electrical.....	33,722	35,182	36,428	35,290	33,020	30,861	29,941	30,787	31,384	31,822	33,611	36,100	39,958	18.5
Engineering science.....	2,020	2,154	2,218	2,180	2,089	1,955	1,751	1,647	1,701	1,627	1,632	1,798	2,121	5.0
Industrial/manufacturing.....	11,248	12,676	13,525	13,905	13,992	13,475	12,675	11,957	11,221	11,803	12,119	12,940	14,033	24.8
Mechanical.....	16,879	17,730	18,637	18,477	17,761	16,363	15,509	15,045	14,696	14,956	15,235	15,852	17,115	1.4
Metallurgical/materials.....	4,941	5,160	5,512	5,410	5,228	4,956	4,747	4,688	4,680	4,481	4,377	4,721	4,992	1.0
Mining.....	437	489	437	427	424	373	371	348	304	328	287	240	267	-38.9
Nuclear.....	1,278	1,282	1,286	1,306	1,246	1,154	980	868	821	830	792	801	795	-37.8
Petroleum.....	670	705	737	725	624	610	562	561	571	642	627	656	766	14.3
Other engineering.....	7,137	6,331	4,673	4,382	3,550	3,672	3,800	3,895	4,083	4,689	4,378	4,810	5,459	-23.5
All sciences.....	344,553	357,686	375,621	387,537	391,375	392,439	390,855	386,060	385,589	391,565	389,199	400,127	421,112	22.2
Physical sciences.....	34,075	34,710	35,348	35,328	34,466	33,399	32,333	31,105	30,575	30,691	30,385	31,038	32,342	-5.1
Astronomy.....	810	829	869	880	973	912	874	778	820	832	888	916	990	22.2
Chemistry.....	19,118	19,407	19,929	20,131	19,803	19,570	19,334	18,774	18,482	18,416	18,105	18,366	19,046	-0.4
Physics.....	13,813	14,081	14,122	13,841	13,162	12,425	11,728	11,147	10,809	10,869	10,841	11,248	11,701	-15.3
Other physical sciences.....	334	393	428	476	528	492	397	406	464	574	551	508	605	81.1
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.....	13,984	14,480	15,333	15,721	15,957	15,716	15,183	14,548	14,258	14,083	13,941	13,841	14,240	1.8
Atmospheric sciences.....	929	968	1,089	1,112	1,109	1,072	1,086	1,092	965	913	963	924	1,036	11.5
Geosciences.....	7,692	7,567	7,744	7,759	7,713	7,582	7,304	6,959	6,687	6,637	6,596	6,544	6,712	-12.7
Oceanography.....	2,333	2,386	2,530	2,627	2,870	2,723	2,615	2,479	2,562	2,624	2,668	2,585	2,618	12.2
Other environmental sciences.....	3,030	3,559	3,970	4,223	4,265	4,339	4,178	4,018	4,044	3,909	3,714	3,788	3,874	27.9
Mathematical sciences.....	19,774	19,952	20,355	20,000	19,573	18,504	18,008	16,719	16,485	16,257	15,650	16,651	18,163	-8.1
Mathematics and applied mathematics.....	17,096	17,206	17,404	16,945	16,457	15,386	14,948	14,027	13,827	13,521	12,823	13,569	14,702	-14.0
Statistics.....	2,678	2,746	2,951	3,055	3,116	3,118	3,060	2,692	2,658	2,736	2,827	3,082	3,461	29.2
Computer sciences.....	34,257	34,610	36,325	36,213	34,158	33,458	34,626	35,991	38,027	42,478	47,350	52,196	55,559	62.2
Life sciences.....	116,348	121,849	129,010	136,948	143,560	148,286	148,948	148,486	149,634	151,345	148,080	150,252	159,195	36.8
Agricultural sciences.....	11,316	11,506	11,841	11,950	12,242	12,768	12,301	12,203	12,168	12,312	12,023	12,235	12,698	12.2
Biological sciences.....	49,989	51,778	54,180	56,292	58,033	58,344	57,749	56,705	56,695	56,959	56,282	57,639	61,132	22.3
Anatomy.....	1,000	1,051	991	961	1,018	850	878	856	785	749	795	735	951	-4.9
Biochemistry.....	5,039	5,201	5,376	5,489	5,615	5,562	5,275	5,102	5,148	5,101	4,966	4,917	5,213	3.5
Biology.....	13,027	13,292	13,874	14,330	14,208	14,280	14,611	14,646	14,277	13,989	13,407	13,352	14,031	7.7
Biometry/epidemiology.....	1,871	2,032	2,365	2,658	2,710	2,810	3,005	2,896	3,514	3,704	3,615	3,817	4,071	117.6
Biophysics.....	642	697	751	780	794	845	833	748	737	710	751	877	953	48.4
Botany.....	2,733	2,694	2,689	2,714	2,748	2,295	2,213	2,082	2,042	1,974	1,904	1,921	1,973	-27.8
Cell biology.....	2,555	2,809	3,132	3,440	3,829	4,174	4,207	4,300	4,379	4,637	4,820	4,911	5,375	110.4
Ecology.....	1,136	1,180	1,301	1,410	1,566	1,702	1,632	1,640	1,670	1,704	1,762	1,888	1,967	73.2
Entomology/parasitology.....	1,173	1,171	1,193	1,247	1,263	1,241	1,234	1,161	1,168	1,145	1,104	1,170	1,191	1.5
Genetics.....	1,408	1,520	1,639	1,785	1,699	1,712	1,741	1,776	1,727	1,783	1,712	1,841	1,909	35.6
Microbiology, immunology, and virology.....	4,873	4,928	4,972	5,021	5,094	5,026	4,912	4,805	4,773	4,815	4,814	4,798	5,179	6.3
Nutrition.....	4,172	4,164	4,159	4,388	4,791	5,071	4,918	4,604	4,486	4,508	4,413	4,429	4,539	8.8
Pathology.....	1,354	1,449	1,456	1,575	1,707	1,670	1,656	1,674	1,580	1,580	1,531	1,637	1,613	19.1
Pharmacology.....	2,353	2,432	2,532	2,651	2,839	2,710	2,663	2,597	2,730	2,757	2,963	3,140	3,233	37.4
Physiology.....	2,236	2,332	2,317	2,372	2,378	2,540	2,377	2,298	2,151	2,083	2,015	1,967	2,076	-7.2
Zoology.....	2,104	2,191	2,139	2,042	2,028	1,958	1,808	1,627	1,586	1,523	1,445	1,411	1,349	-35.9
Other biosciences.....	2,313	2,635	3,294	3,429	3,746	3,898	3,786	3,893	3,942	4,197	4,265	4,828	5,509	138.2
Health fields.....	55,043	58,565	62,989	68,706	73,285	77,174	78,898	79,578	80,771	82,074	79,775	80,378	85,365	55.1
Medical fields.....	10,950	11,707	12,594	14,233	15,065	15,538	15,363	15,470	16,643	17,276	16,407	17,363	19,124	74.6
Other health fields.....	44,093	46,858	50,395	54,473	58,220	61,636	63,535	64,108	64,128	64,798	63,368	63,015	66,241	50.2
Dentistry.....	956	1,016	1,121	1,228	1,298	1,338	1,388	1,491	1,518	1,467	1,430	1,494	1,446	51.3
Nursing.....	21,194	22,012	23,213	24,781	26,997	28,405	27,388	26,861	25,591	25,074	23,457	23,609	24,715	16.6
Pharmaceutical sciences.....	2,889	2,968	2,792	2,859	2,887	2,808	2,846	2,710	2,882	3,422	3,611	3,679	4,586	58.7
Speech pathology/audiology.....	8,354	8,945	9,791	10,740	11,356	11,982	12,857	13,212	13,198	13,600	13,636	13,193	13,368	60.0
Veterinary sciences.....	900	894	942	924	922	975	997	1,224	1,288	1,314	1,367	1,476	1,691	87.9
Other health related.....	9,800	11,023	12,536	13,941	14,760	16,128	18,059	18,610	19,651	19,921	19,867	19,564	20,435	108.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 212. Graduate enrollment in science and engineering programs in degree-granting institutions, by field of study: United States and other jurisdictions, fall 1990 through fall 2002—Continued

Field of engineering or science	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	Percent change, 1990 to 2002
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Psychology.....	48,167	51,343	53,484	54,557	54,554	53,641	53,122	53,126	52,557	51,727	50,466	50,467	51,335	6.6
Psychology, general.....	20,108	19,555	18,802	18,962	18,356	12,519	12,787	13,098	12,733	12,798	12,488	12,488	12,421	-38.2
Clinical psychology.....	9,916	10,834	12,090	12,526	12,684	17,647	16,833	17,249	17,098	16,238	15,624	15,837	15,159	52.9
Other psychology.....	18,143	20,954	22,592	23,069	23,514	23,475	23,502	22,779	22,726	22,691	22,354	22,142	23,755	30.9
Social sciences.....	77,948	80,742	85,766	88,770	89,107	89,435	88,635	86,085	84,053	84,984	83,327	85,682	90,278	15.8
Agricultural economics.....	2,273	2,364	2,522	2,415	2,289	2,338	2,117	2,043	1,995	2,014	2,079	2,161	2,187	-3.8
Anthropology.....	6,479	6,731	7,123	7,361	7,665	7,693	7,773	7,560	7,577	7,633	7,626	7,491	7,522	16.1
Economics (except agricultural).....	12,326	12,707	13,252	13,214	12,913	12,673	12,080	11,097	10,701	10,562	10,748	11,408	12,009	-2.6
Geography.....	3,530	3,760	4,102	4,378	4,502	4,371	4,331	4,287	4,326	4,250	4,036	4,304	4,432	25.6
History and philosophy of science.....	331	337	360	369	387	401	409	443	508	557	532	571	663	100.3
Linguistics.....	3,404	3,425	3,277	3,321	3,279	3,194	3,156	3,068	2,935	2,799	2,674	2,744	2,875	-15.5
Political science.....	30,582	31,707	33,797	35,076	34,317	34,298	33,252	32,083	30,828	31,372	31,131	31,805	34,907	14.1
Sociology.....	7,801	8,393	9,011	9,425	9,498	9,564	9,425	9,413	9,058	8,966	8,652	8,812	8,946	14.7
Sociology/anthropology.....	1,164	899	979	935	987	941	923	948	857	741	745	808	719	-38.2
Other social sciences.....	10,058	10,419	11,343	12,276	13,270	13,962	15,169	15,143	15,268	16,090	15,104	15,578	16,018	59.3

NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Studies, Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering, 1990 through 2002. (This table was prepared April 2005.)

Table 213. Number of institutions and enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by size, and by type and control of institution: Fall 2003

Type and control of institution	Enrollment size									
	Total	Under 200	200 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 or more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of institutions										
Total	4,140	459	600	567	920	639	473	313	120	49
Doctoral, extensive ¹	151	0	0	0	2	3	12	49	53	32
Doctoral, intensive ²	107	0	1	1	4	15	32	39	13	2
Master's ³	634	1	4	25	153	185	169	81	12	4
Baccalaureate ⁴	634	10	49	141	319	95	14	4	2	0
Specialized institutions ⁵	948	269	245	202	157	56	14	3	1	1
Associate's of arts.....	1,666	179	301	198	285	285	232	137	39	10
Public	1,699	18	69	91	331	389	377	268	111	45
Doctoral, extensive ¹	102	0	0	0	0	1	0	25	47	29
Doctoral, intensive ²	63	0	0	0	2	2	14	32	11	2
Master's ³	276	0	0	2	19	55	116	70	11	3
Baccalaureate ⁴	103	0	1	12	40	33	12	3	2	0
Specialized institutions ⁵	85	4	9	14	31	21	3	1	1	1
Art, music, or design.....	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering or technology.....	8	0	1	0	3	4	0	0	0	0
Medical or other health.....	30	2	5	2	14	7	0	0	0	0
Other specialized.....	45	2	3	11	13	10	3	1	1	1
Associate's of arts.....	1,070	14	59	63	239	277	232	137	39	10
Private	2,441	441	531	476	589	250	96	45	9	4
Doctoral, extensive ¹	49	0	0	0	2	2	12	24	6	3
Doctoral, intensive ²	44	0	1	1	2	13	18	7	2	0
Master's ³	358	1	4	23	134	130	53	11	1	1
Baccalaureate ⁴	531	10	48	129	279	62	2	1	0	0
Specialized institutions ⁵	863	265	236	188	126	35	11	2	0	0
Art, music, or design.....	84	15	17	19	24	6	3	0	0	0
Business and management.....	81	21	17	15	16	8	4	0	0	0
Engineering or technology.....	57	5	12	24	9	4	2	1	0	0
Medical or other health.....	127	39	35	31	20	2	0	0	0	0
Theological.....	287	152	89	33	10	3	0	0	0	0
Other specialized.....	227	33	66	66	47	12	2	1	0	0
Associate's of arts.....	596	165	242	135	46	8	0	0	0	0
Enrollment of institutions										
Total	16,900,471	53,403	204,752	412,092	1,537,817	2,271,677	3,315,540	4,302,615	2,915,204	1,887,371
Doctoral, extensive ¹	3,390,413	0	0	0	4,185	13,898	91,760	720,253	1,321,149	1,239,168
Doctoral, intensive ²	1,239,719	0	283	917	7,169	55,163	240,382	547,995	313,472	74,338
Master's ³	3,742,340	54	1,528	19,524	279,736	670,198	1,198,386	1,107,546	293,583	171,785
Baccalaureate ⁴	1,131,491	1,373	17,734	107,327	516,318	315,008	86,402	43,265	44,064	0
Specialized institutions ⁵	903,590	29,853	82,736	142,009	245,213	187,094	97,374	36,962	23,859	58,490
Associate's of arts.....	6,492,918	22,123	102,471	142,315	485,196	1,030,316	1,601,236	1,846,594	919,077	343,590
Public	12,857,059	2,538	24,366	72,094	583,619	1,419,687	2,645,127	3,693,003	2,703,108	1,713,517
Doctoral, extensive ¹	2,708,251	0	0	0	0	4,108	0	391,454	1,176,323	1,136,366
Doctoral, intensive ²	906,857	0	0	0	3,839	7,229	106,334	448,777	266,340	74,338
Master's ³	2,425,449	0	1,297	9,931	35,718	208,689	845,534	960,033	273,445	100,733
Baccalaureate ⁴	349,579	0	373	9,931	68,603	120,754	72,735	33,119	44,064	0
Specialized institutions ⁵	259,305	447	3,324	11,408	55,340	74,123	19,288	13,026	23,859	58,490
Art, music, or design.....	2,856	0	792	2,064	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering or technology.....	20,488	0	277	0	5,607	14,604	0	0	0	0
Medical or other health.....	50,705	110	1,927	1,513	24,228	22,927	0	0	0	0
Other specialized.....	185,256	337	1,120	9,103	23,441	36,592	19,288	13,026	23,859	58,490
Associate's of arts.....	6,207,618	2,091	20,669	49,458	420,119	1,004,784	1,601,236	1,846,594	919,077	343,590
Private	4,043,412	50,865	180,386	339,998	954,198	851,990	670,413	609,612	212,096	173,854
Doctoral, extensive ¹	682,162	0	0	0	4,185	9,790	91,760	328,799	144,826	102,802
Doctoral, intensive ²	332,862	0	283	917	3,330	47,934	134,048	99,218	47,132	0
Master's ³	1,316,891	54	1,528	18,227	244,018	461,509	352,852	147,513	20,138	71,052
Baccalaureate ⁴	781,912	1,373	17,361	97,396	447,715	194,254	13,667	10,146	0	0
Specialized institutions ⁵	644,285	29,406	79,412	130,601	189,873	112,971	78,086	23,936	0	0
Art, music, or design.....	98,247	1,859	5,694	13,274	37,221	20,870	19,329	0	0	0
Business and management.....	95,041	1,885	6,359	10,263	24,065	27,200	25,269	0	0	0
Engineering or technology.....	75,528	508	4,469	16,577	14,092	12,363	14,719	12,800	0	0
Medical or other health.....	71,270	4,480	11,471	20,936	29,180	5,203	0	0	0	0
Theological.....	93,212	16,776	27,038	24,065	15,876	9,457	0	0	0	0
Other specialized.....	210,987	3,898	24,381	45,486	69,439	37,878	18,769	11,136	0	0
Associate's of arts.....	285,300	20,032	81,802	92,857	65,077	25,532	0	0	0	0

¹Doctoral, extensive institutions are committed to graduate education through the doctorate, and award 50 or more doctor's degrees per year across at least 15 disciplines.

²Doctoral, intensive institutions are committed to education through the doctorate, and award at least 10 doctor's degrees per year across 3 or more disciplines or at least 20 doctor's degrees overall.

³Master's institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to education through the master's degree. They award at least 20 master's degrees per year.

⁴Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

⁵Specialized 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, or engineering. Also, includes some institutions that have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004. (This table was prepared June 2005.)

Table 214. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2003: Selected years, 1990 through 2003

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Type ²	Total enrollment, fall 1990	Total enrollment, fall 2000	Total enrollment, fall 2002	Total enrollment, fall 2003	Enrollment, by sex, fall 2003		Enrollment, by attendance status, fall 2003	
									Male	Female	Full-time	Part-time
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
i	United States, all institutions⁶	†	†	†	13,818,637	15,312,289	16,611,711	16,900,471	7,255,551	9,644,920	10,311,814	6,588,657
ii	Colleges with enrollment over 15,000	†	†	†	5,489,764	5,900,125	6,456,130	6,518,946	2,934,116	3,584,830	4,082,538	2,436,408
1	Auburn University, Main Campus	AL	1	1	21,537	21,860	23,276	23,152	11,884	11,268	20,068	3,084
2	Troy State University, Main Campus	AL	1	1	5,024	12,541	16,513	17,613	8,360	9,253	9,688	7,925
3	University of Alabama	AL	1	1	19,794	19,277	19,584	20,290	9,334	10,956	17,054	3,236
4	University of Alabama at Birmingham	AL	1	1	15,356	14,951	15,579	16,357	6,635	9,722	10,914	5,443
5	University of Alaska, Anchorage	AK	1	1	17,490	14,794	15,843	16,607	6,304	10,303	6,843	9,764
6	Arizona State University, Main Campus	AZ	1	1	42,936	44,126	47,359	48,901	23,541	25,360	36,982	11,919
7	Glendale Community College	AZ	1	2	18,512	20,091	20,399	20,692	8,967	11,725	6,071	14,621
8	Mesa Community College	AZ	1	2	19,818	22,821	25,005	26,138	12,240	13,898	8,287	17,851
9	Northern Arizona University	AZ	1	1	16,992	19,964	19,907	18,820	7,015	11,805	12,739	6,081
10	Pima Community College	AZ	1	2	28,766	28,078	31,135	31,216	13,313	17,903	9,405	21,811
11	University of Arizona	AZ	1	1	35,729	34,488	36,847	37,083	17,547	19,536	30,149	6,934
12	University of Phoenix, Online Campus	AZ	3	1	†	14,783	48,085	71,052	29,914	41,138	71,052	0
13	University of Arkansas, Main Campus	AR	1	1	14,732	15,346	15,995	16,405	8,373	8,032	12,622	3,783
14	American River College	CA	1	2	18,716	28,420	31,743	26,513	12,802	13,711	7,551	18,962
15	California Polytechnic State U., San Luis Obispo	CA	1	1	17,751	16,877	18,453	18,303	10,130	8,173	17,105	1,198
16	California State Polytechnic U., Pomona	CA	1	1	19,468	18,424	19,821	19,804	10,969	8,835	15,343	4,461
17	California State University, Chico	CA	1	1	16,633	15,912	16,246	15,516	6,968	8,548	13,643	1,873
18	California State University, Fresno	CA	1	1	19,960	19,056	21,272	22,342	9,167	13,175	16,390	5,952
19	California State University, Fullerton	CA	1	1	25,592	28,381	32,143	32,592	12,782	19,810	21,046	11,546
20	California State University, Long Beach	CA	1	1	33,987	30,918	34,566	34,715	13,672	21,043	24,393	10,322
21	California State University, Los Angeles	CA	1	1	21,597	19,593	21,099	20,637	7,636	13,001	12,886	7,751
22	California State University, Northridge	CA	1	1	31,167	29,066	33,579	33,426	13,171	20,255	22,680	10,746
23	California State University, Sacramento	CA	1	1	26,336	25,714	28,558	28,375	11,525	16,850	20,205	8,170
24	California State University, San Bernardino	CA	1	1	11,923	14,909	16,341	16,927	5,812	11,115	11,853	5,074
25	Cerritos College	CA	1	2	15,886	24,536	24,081	23,129	9,880	13,249	6,226	16,903
26	Chaffey Community College	CA	1	2	10,985	15,220	18,480	17,435	6,656	10,779	5,341	12,094
27	City College of San Francisco	CA	1	2	24,408	39,386	42,975	42,043	17,900	24,143	8,422	33,621
28	De Anza College	CA	1	2	21,948	22,770	24,372	25,081	11,935	13,146	9,559	15,522
29	Diablo Valley College	CA	1	2	20,255	21,581	22,141	21,116	9,759	11,357	7,509	13,607
30	East Los Angeles College	CA	1	2	12,447	27,199	27,372	22,284	9,011	13,273	5,892	16,392
31	El Camino College	CA	1	2	25,789	24,067	27,876	25,563	11,545	14,018	7,649	17,914
32	Foothill College	CA	1	2	12,811	14,193	16,515	18,006	8,796	9,210	4,549	13,457
33	Fresno City College	CA	1	2	14,710	19,351	22,812	21,755	10,349	11,406	7,237	14,518
34	Fullerton College	CA	1	2	17,548	19,993	20,923	18,720	8,814	9,906	7,605	11,115
35	Grossmont College	CA	1	2	15,357	16,309	18,379	17,827	7,325	10,502	7,165	10,662
36	Long Beach City College	CA	1	2	18,378	20,926	25,142	23,877	11,556	12,321	6,491	17,386
37	Los Angeles City College	CA	1	2	14,479	15,174	25,744	15,877	6,828	9,049	5,302	10,575
38	Los Angeles Pierce College	CA	1	2	16,970	16,111	18,483	17,720	7,478	10,242	5,225	12,495
39	Los Angeles Valley College	CA	1	2	16,457	17,393	18,761	17,027	6,862	10,165	4,830	12,197
40	Modesto Junior College	CA	1	2	11,300	15,158	18,483	17,291	6,959	10,332	5,998	11,293
41	Mount San Antonio College	CA	1	2	20,563	28,329	30,974	26,440	11,485	14,955	7,971	18,469
42	National University	CA	2	1	8,836	16,848	17,865	17,064	6,597	10,467	10,690	6,374
43	Orange Coast College	CA	1	2	22,365	23,315	25,628	22,520	11,115	11,405	9,046	13,474
44	Palomar College	CA	1	2	16,707	21,062	25,566	23,691	11,917	11,774	7,632	16,059
45	Pasadena City College	CA	1	2	19,581	22,948	25,798	27,876	12,192	15,684	8,252	19,624
46	Rio Hondo College	CA	1	2	12,048	19,506	18,529	16,795	8,831	7,964	4,520	12,275
47	Riverside Community College	CA	1	2	15,683	22,107	33,792	29,664	12,575	17,089	8,088	21,576
48	Sacramento City College	CA	1	2	14,474	20,878	23,682	19,232	7,777	11,455	6,261	12,971
49	San Diego City College	CA	1	2	13,737	27,165	15,925	15,120	6,962	8,158	3,182	11,938
50	San Diego Mesa College	CA	1	2	23,410	21,233	24,148	22,548	10,357	12,191	6,253	16,295
51	San Diego State University	CA	1	1	35,493	31,609	34,304	32,803	13,575	19,228	24,388	8,415
52	San Francisco State University	CA	1	1	29,343	26,826	28,378	29,686	11,579	18,107	20,667	9,019
53	San Joaquin Delta College	CA	1	2	14,792	16,973	17,800	17,131	6,979	10,152	6,668	10,463
54	San Jose State University	CA	1	1	30,334	26,698	30,350	28,932	13,158	15,774	18,690	10,242
55	Santa Ana College	CA	1	2	20,532	27,571	30,346	23,329	12,753	10,576	4,644	18,685
56	Santa Barbara City College	CA	1	2	11,031	13,834	19,719	15,206	7,338	7,868	6,072	9,134
57	Santa Monica College	CA	1	2	18,108	27,868	29,691	23,401	10,290	13,111	7,812	15,589
58	Santa Rosa Junior College	CA	1	2	20,475	27,020	27,227	25,137	10,662	14,475	7,791	17,346
59	Sierra College	CA	1	2	11,637	17,517	19,380	18,105	7,909	10,196	6,112	11,993
60	Southwestern College	CA	1	2	13,010	17,994	19,405	18,716	8,304	10,412	6,367	12,349

See notes at end of table.

Table 214. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2003: Selected years, 1990 through 2003—Continued

Percent minority enrollment, 2003 ³	Enrollment, by level, fall 2003		Earned degrees conferred, 2003-04					Financial statistics, 2002-03, in thousands ⁴			Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
	Under-graduate	Post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First professional	Doctor's	Current-fund expenditures, public institutions	Total expenses and deductions, public institutions ⁵	Total expenses and deductions, private institutions	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
29.8	14,473,884	2,426,587	665,301	1,399,542	558,940	83,041	48,378	\$5,751,263	\$183,918,707	\$105,870,524	12,331,319	12,674,309	i
32.5	5,364,204	1,154,742	143,470	633,780	258,733	32,754	31,904	1,373,506	101,336,842	25,314,655	4,858,242	4,960,850	ii
10.5	19,251	3,901	†	3,917	788	148	161	†	520,964	†	21,237	21,272	1
41.4	11,264	6,349	299	1,309	2,603	†	†	†	96,776	†	11,981	12,716	2
15.4	15,888	4,402	†	3,024	1,072	172	158	†	381,449	†	17,681	18,303	3
31.6	11,046	5,311	†	1,575	1,121	257	111	†	1,431,465	†	12,353	13,022	4
21.9	15,810	797	594	785	241	†	†	†	175,030	†	10,228	10,759	5
22.7	38,627	10,274	†	7,046	2,440	169	355	†	728,443	†	40,086	41,617	6
32.9	20,692	†	854	†	†	†	†	†	58,324	†	10,612	10,980	7
26.9	26,138	†	1,479	†	†	†	†	†	76,689	†	13,518	14,280	8
21.3	13,011	5,809	†	2,931	2,059	†	75	†	257,712	†	15,750	15,032	9
41.7	31,216	†	1,742	†	†	†	†	†	120,531	†	16,341	16,728	10
24.5	28,482	8,601	†	5,303	1,478	304	398	†	1,030,959	†	32,343	32,835	11
25.7	45,183	25,869	386	4,234	6,572	†	54	†	†	278,124	48,085	71,052	12
12.5	13,083	3,322	†	2,194	833	118	110	†	443,247	†	13,741	14,077	13
35.2	26,513	†	1,268	†	†	†	†	†	(†)	†	17,969	13,917	14
25.9	17,295	1,008	†	4,677	534	†	†	†	226,683	†	17,699	17,574	15
66.8	17,650	2,154	†	3,200	329	†	†	†	197,120	†	16,884	17,083	16
20.8	13,903	1,613	†	3,128	365	†	†	†	164,223	†	14,954	14,376	17
51.7	18,708	3,634	†	2,922	563	†	2	†	215,473	†	17,824	18,723	18
55.6	27,071	5,521	†	5,636	1,242	†	†	†	260,600	†	25,410	25,572	19
55.7	28,338	6,377	†	5,194	1,128	†	†	†	287,652	†	28,252	28,401	20
79.1	14,727	5,910	†	2,638	980	†	†	†	196,072	†	15,848	15,862	21
55.0	26,065	7,361	†	4,944	1,048	†	†	†	249,109	†	26,739	26,827	22
43.5	22,832	5,543	†	4,557	963	†	†	†	269,020	†	23,255	23,391	23
53.0	12,297	4,630	†	2,531	795	†	†	†	149,567	†	13,104	13,787	24
83.7	23,129	†	1,154	†	†	†	†	†	84,816	†	12,094	11,901	25
64.0	17,435	†	1,138	†	†	†	†	†	72,258	†	9,853	9,401	26
71.1	42,043	†	1,128	†	†	†	†	†	210,971	†	19,182	19,710	27
63.1	25,081	†	1,260	†	†	†	†	†	(†)	†	14,348	14,770	28
39.3	21,116	†	406	†	†	†	†	†	99,405	†	12,386	12,077	29
92.5	22,284	†	1,208	†	†	†	†	†	79,751	†	12,825	11,395	30
72.0	25,563	†	1,179	†	†	†	†	†	109,083	†	14,332	13,663	31
45.6	18,006	†	695	†	†	†	†	†	87,968	†	8,664	9,067	32
63.2	21,755	†	1,102	†	†	†	†	†	80,695	†	13,042	12,111	33
54.0	18,720	†	1,050	†	†	†	†	†	(†)	†	12,217	11,337	34
35.7	17,827	†	1,128	†	†	†	†	†	(†)	†	11,008	10,745	35
62.4	23,877	†	866	†	†	†	†	†	125,866	†	13,131	12,328	36
71.2	15,877	†	744	†	†	†	†	†	81,201	†	12,607	8,852	37
53.5	17,720	†	980	†	†	†	†	†	67,565	†	9,621	9,420	38
62.9	17,027	†	818	†	†	†	†	†	70,392	†	9,634	8,925	39
45.9	17,291	†	1,213	†	†	†	†	†	(†)	†	10,135	9,789	40
72.6	26,440	†	1,332	†	†	†	†	†	124,581	†	16,045	14,172	41
37.8	4,031	13,033	14	1,186	3,308	†	†	†	†	102,224	13,529	13,148	42
45.5	22,520	†	1,320	†	†	†	†	†	(†)	†	15,017	13,570	43
36.1	23,691	†	1,191	†	†	†	†	†	97,086	†	13,678	13,024	44
76.8	27,876	†	1,827	†	†	†	†	†	105,779	†	14,225	14,841	45
81.6	16,795	†	645	†	†	†	†	†	65,276	†	9,146	8,641	46
55.6	29,664	†	1,938	†	†	†	†	†	121,303	†	16,949	15,332	47
59.2	19,232	†	796	†	†	†	†	†	(†)	†	14,706	10,616	48
62.5	15,120	†	660	†	†	†	†	†	(†)	†	7,541	7,190	49
48.8	22,548	†	1,140	†	†	†	†	†	(†)	†	12,422	11,724	50
42.8	26,861	5,942	†	6,019	1,686	†	50	†	353,280	†	28,863	27,662	51
55.7	22,798	6,888	†	4,574	1,714	†	17	†	315,217	†	22,803	24,179	52
58.1	17,131	†	1,464	†	†	†	†	†	85,716	†	10,318	10,181	53
50.7	21,396	7,536	†	3,854	2,066	†	†	†	256,434	†	23,700	22,644	54
70.9	23,329	†	1,344	†	†	†	†	†	(†)	†	13,363	10,917	55
33.5	15,206	†	1,184	†	†	†	†	†	80,149	†	10,362	9,139	56
52.9	23,401	†	1,311	†	†	†	†	†	121,913	†	16,497	13,046	57
22.5	25,137	†	1,113	†	†	†	†	†	118,378	†	14,033	13,615	58
16.5	18,105	†	2,162	†	†	†	†	†	64,554	†	10,438	10,138	59
83.2	18,716	†	1,021	†	†	†	†	†	82,335	†	10,712	10,513	60

Table 214. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2003: Selected years, 1990 through 2003—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Type ²	Total enrollment, fall 1990	Total enrollment, fall 2000	Total enrollment, fall 2002	Total enrollment, fall 2003	Enrollment, by sex, fall 2003		Enrollment, by attendance status, fall 2003	
									Male	Female	Full-time	Part-time
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
61	Stanford University.....	CA	2	1	14,724	18,549	18,297	17,824	10,300	7,524	12,559	5,265
62	University of California, Berkeley.....	CA	1	1	30,634	31,277	33,145	33,065	15,957	17,108	30,523	2,542
63	University of California, Davis.....	CA	1	1	23,890	26,094	29,087	29,402	13,187	16,215	26,476	2,926
64	University of California, Irvine.....	CA	1	1	16,808	20,211	23,779	24,273	12,374	11,899	23,032	1,241
65	University of California, Los Angeles.....	CA	1	1	36,420	36,890	37,599	37,055	17,139	19,916	35,556	1,499
66	University of California, Riverside.....	CA	1	1	8,708	13,015	15,934	17,296	8,020	9,276	15,848	1,448
67	University of California, San Diego.....	CA	1	1	17,790	20,197	23,528	24,105	11,984	12,121	23,063	1,042
68	University of California, Santa Barbara.....	CA	1	1	18,385	19,962	20,559	20,847	9,770	11,077	20,039	808
69	University of Southern California.....	CA	2	1	28,374	29,194	30,682	31,606	16,319	15,287	26,977	4,629
70	Colorado State University.....	CO	1	1	26,828	26,807	29,255	28,186	13,607	14,579	21,848	6,338
71	Front Range Community College.....	CO	1	2	9,706	12,962	14,599	15,301	6,171	9,130	5,154	10,147
72	Metropolitan State College of Denver.....	CO	1	1	17,400	17,688	19,413	20,261	8,873	11,388	11,772	8,489
73	University of Colorado at Boulder.....	CO	1	1	28,600	29,352	31,415	32,423	17,059	15,364	26,101	6,322
74	University of Colorado at Denver.....	CO	1	1	11,512	13,737	15,596	15,746	6,646	9,100	6,778	8,968
75	University of Connecticut.....	CT	1	1	25,497	19,393	21,427	22,053	10,459	11,594	18,328	3,725
76	University of Delaware.....	DE	1	1	20,818	19,072	21,289	21,121	9,157	11,964	17,773	3,348
77	George Washington University.....	DC	2	1	19,103	20,527	23,019	23,417	10,481	12,936	14,972	8,445
78	Strayer University, Washington Campus.....	DC	3	1	2,916	1,425	16,456	20,138	8,370	11,768	5,056	15,082
79	Broward Community College.....	FL	1	2	24,365	27,389	30,496	32,030	12,007	20,023	9,813	22,217
80	Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton.....	FL	1	1	12,767	21,046	23,705	24,932	9,674	15,258	12,298	12,634
81	Florida Community College at Jacksonville.....	FL	1	2	20,974	20,838	23,611	25,692	9,640	16,052	7,665	18,027
82	Florida International University.....	FL	1	1	22,466	31,945	33,349	33,228	14,111	19,117	18,944	14,284
83	Florida State University.....	FL	1	1	28,170	33,971	36,210	36,884	16,079	20,805	30,715	6,169
84	Hillsborough Community College.....	FL	1	2	19,134	18,497	20,654	22,006	8,918	13,088	7,006	15,000
85	Miami-Dade Community College.....	FL	1	1	50,078	46,834	54,926	58,490	22,294	36,196	21,009	37,481
86	Nova Southeastern University.....	FL	2	1	9,562	18,587	21,619	23,522	7,198	16,324	10,091	13,431
87	Palm Beach Community College.....	FL	1	2	18,392	17,326	22,163	22,660	8,346	14,314	6,668	15,992
88	Saint Petersburg College.....	FL	1	1	20,012	19,900	22,824	23,859	9,139	14,720	8,100	15,759
89	University of Central Florida.....	FL	1	1	21,541	33,713	38,501	41,535	18,546	22,989	28,600	12,935
90	University of Florida.....	FL	1	1	35,477	45,114	47,373	47,858	22,830	25,028	42,042	5,816
91	University of Miami.....	FL	2	1	13,841	13,963	14,978	15,235	6,780	8,455	13,524	1,711
92	University of South Florida.....	FL	1	1	32,326	35,561	38,854	40,945	16,436	24,509	25,243	15,702
93	Valencia Community College.....	FL	1	2	18,438	27,565	29,515	29,269	12,326	16,943	11,075	18,194
94	Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus.....	GA	1	1	12,241	14,805	16,481	16,643	12,147	4,496	14,958	1,685
95	Georgia Perimeter College.....	GA	1	2	13,944	13,708	17,573	18,986	7,024	11,962	8,548	10,438
96	Georgia Southern University.....	GA	1	1	12,249	14,184	15,075	15,704	7,396	8,308	12,839	2,865
97	Georgia State University.....	GA	1	1	23,336	23,625	27,462	28,042	11,118	16,924	17,676	10,366
98	Kennesaw State University.....	GA	1	1	10,018	13,360	15,650	17,477	6,653	10,824	10,577	6,900
99	University of Georgia.....	GA	1	1	28,395	31,288	32,941	33,878	14,312	19,566	28,943	4,935
100	University of Hawaii at Manoa.....	HI	1	1	18,799	17,263	18,696	19,862	8,562	11,300	14,536	5,326
101	Boise State University.....	ID	1	1	13,367	16,287	17,637	18,332	8,377	9,955	10,939	7,393
102	City Colleges of Chicago, Harry S Truman College.....	IL	1	2	16,460	15,466	15,280	15,415	6,996	8,419	2,138	13,277
103	College of DuPage.....	IL	1	2	29,185	28,862	30,235	30,378	12,981	17,397	10,322	20,056
104	College of Lake County.....	IL	1	2	13,526	14,441	15,457	15,822	6,719	9,103	4,099	11,723
105	DePaul University.....	IL	2	1	15,711	20,548	23,227	23,610	10,539	13,071	15,869	7,741
106	Illinois State University.....	IL	1	1	22,662	20,755	21,183	20,860	8,656	12,204	17,954	2,906
107	Moraine Valley Community College.....	IL	1	2	13,601	12,972	14,480	15,780	6,528	9,252	6,230	9,550
108	Northern Illinois University.....	IL	1	1	24,509	23,248	24,948	25,260	11,395	13,865	18,751	6,509
109	Northwestern University.....	IL	2	1	17,041	16,952	17,528	17,625	9,039	8,586	14,307	3,318
110	Southern Illinois University, Carbondale.....	IL	1	1	24,078	22,552	21,873	21,387	11,614	9,773	17,061	4,326
111	Southwestern Illinois College.....	IL	1	2	14,180	13,351	13,633	15,113	6,521	8,592	5,109	10,004
112	Triton College.....	IL	1	2	16,759	16,927	14,864	15,023	6,650	8,373	3,624	11,399
113	University of Illinois at Chicago.....	IL	1	1	24,959	24,942	26,138	25,764	11,409	14,355	20,748	5,016
114	University of Illinois at Urbana, Champaign.....	IL	1	1	38,163	38,465	39,999	40,458	21,540	18,918	36,879	3,579
115	Ball State University.....	IN	1	1	20,343	19,004	19,411	20,490	9,393	11,097	17,385	3,105
116	Indiana University, Bloomington.....	IN	1	1	35,451	37,076	38,903	38,589	18,494	20,095	33,852	4,737
117	Indiana University-Purdue U., Indianapolis.....	IN	1	1	27,517	27,525	29,025	29,860	12,545	17,315	16,835	13,025
118	Purdue University, Main Campus.....	IN	1	1	37,588	39,667	40,117	40,376	24,058	16,318	35,345	5,031

See notes at end of table.

Table 214. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2003: Selected years, 1990 through 2003—Continued

Percent minority enrollment, 2003 ³	Enrollment, by level, fall 2003		Earned degrees conferred, 2003–04					Financial statistics, 2002–03, in thousands ⁴			Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
	Undergraduate	Post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First professional	Doctor's	Current-fund expenditures, public institutions	Total expenses and deductions, public institutions ⁵	Total expenses and deductions, private institutions	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
32.9	7,054	10,770	†	1,713	2,022	266	625	†	†	2,265,730	14,826	14,599	61
53.2	23,206	9,859	†	6,650	1,896	394	775	†	1,398,737	†	31,457	31,498	62
48.0	23,472	5,930	†	5,608	810	395	375	†	1,964,981	†	27,319	27,641	63
63.8	19,967	4,306	†	4,633	907	95	187	†	1,147,699	†	23,054	23,513	64
53.7	25,715	11,340	†	7,026	2,488	585	666	†	3,091,280	†	36,670	36,146	65
68.9	15,282	2,014	†	2,893	360	†	141	†	366,644	†	15,133	16,429	66
52.2	19,872	4,233	†	4,131	784	100	327	†	1,709,679	†	22,884	23,476	67
36.0	17,844	3,003	†	4,564	618	†	253	†	561,861	†	20,074	20,358	68
39.7	16,381	15,225	†	4,344	3,668	696	573	†	†	1,516,995	28,020	28,753	69
11.9	21,815	6,371	†	3,964	1,011	126	160	†	592,814	†	24,422	24,251	70
16.9	15,301	†	911	†	†	†	†	†	57,185	†	7,986	8,561	71
24.7	20,261	†	†	2,182	†	†	†	†	95,822	†	14,545	15,198	72
14.3	26,375	6,048	†	5,196	1,062	157	286	†	689,375	†	27,399	28,488	73
22.1	8,994	6,752	†	1,387	1,556	†	33	†	115,435	†	10,055	10,194	74
16.6	15,184	6,869	11	3,673	1,129	253	257	†	668,549	†	18,961	19,758	75
12.3	17,820	3,301	10	3,392	664	†	177	†	^a 514,104	†	19,100	19,086	76
24.8	10,436	12,981	135	1,993	3,196	623	252	†	†	639,937	17,865	18,266	77
58.3	15,972	4,166	497	1,787	978	†	†	†	†	94,125	4,742	10,959	78
53.7	32,030	†	3,305	†	†	†	†	†	137,688	†	16,693	17,272	79
34.8	20,534	4,398	212	3,900	1,047	†	51	†	308,087	†	16,525	17,275	80
33.8	25,692	†	2,875	†	†	†	†	†	118,141	†	12,738	13,717	81
72.4	27,269	5,959	†	4,865	1,883	†	78	†	389,710	†	24,283	24,568	82
24.1	29,630	7,254	140	6,578	1,536	208	271	†	602,943	†	32,345	33,101	83
41.4	22,006	†	1,987	†	†	†	†	†	76,698	†	11,136	12,042	84
87.2	58,490	†	5,450	0	†	†	†	†	262,007	†	33,767	36,134	85
48.6	5,223	18,299	10	976	3,585	835	705	†	†	322,406	14,237	15,278	86
39.5	22,660	†	2,091	†	†	†	†	†	83,684	†	11,844	12,037	87
19.9	23,859	†	2,469	123	†	†	†	†	117,940	†	13,426	14,459	88
25.5	34,456	7,079	226	7,189	1,804	†	132	†	417,314	†	31,061	33,640	89
25.4	33,982	13,876	415	8,574	2,961	964	694	†	1,369,460	†	43,394	44,382	90
39.0	9,996	5,239	†	2,155	1,183	523	159	†	†	1,149,000	13,923	14,202	91
28.3	32,127	8,818	248	5,449	2,042	89	179	†	715,162	†	29,356	31,362	92
41.9	29,269	†	3,850	†	†	†	†	†	120,245	†	17,316	17,183	93
21.4	11,257	5,386	†	2,594	1,393	†	311	†	754,824	†	15,347	15,605	94
47.9	18,986	†	1,316	†	†	†	†	†	85,696	†	11,215	12,052	95
26.5	13,696	2,008	†	2,033	488	†	23	†	147,683	†	13,418	13,936	96
41.6	20,177	7,865	†	3,061	2,073	208	113	†	374,962	†	21,211	21,748	97
15.9	15,581	1,896	†	1,801	705	†	†	†	119,799	†	11,739	13,304	98
11.1	25,415	8,463	†	5,769	1,528	429	404	†	925,760	†	29,945	30,840	99
63.6	13,753	6,109	†	2,584	1,040	143	116	†	599,498	†	15,609	16,563	100
10.7	16,551	1,781	179	1,308	233	†	4	†	177,454	†	13,154	13,868	101
78.7	15,415	†	197	†	†	†	†	†	28,642	†	6,477	6,596	102
29.2	30,378	†	1,783	†	†	†	†	†	136,205	†	16,634	17,056	103
34.3	15,822	†	823	†	†	†	†	†	76,543	†	7,733	8,035	104
29.7	14,585	9,025	†	2,615	2,299	288	18	†	†	338,177	18,491	18,909	105
10.3	18,097	2,763	†	4,148	678	†	43	†	298,349	†	19,256	19,059	106
18.6	15,780	†	1,121	†	†	†	†	†	60,122	†	8,631	9,436	107
22.8	18,275	6,985	†	3,658	1,519	96	90	†	357,596	†	20,823	21,186	108
24.9	9,360	8,265	†	1,999	2,616	394	367	†	†	958,882	15,404	15,592	109
18.4	16,366	5,021	76	4,328	928	174	124	†	459,073	†	19,099	18,697	110
22.6	15,113	†	1,096	†	†	†	†	†	53,825	†	7,667	8,468	111
44.5	15,023	†	665	†	†	†	†	†	53,215	†	7,396	7,451	112
44.2	16,012	9,752	†	3,262	1,879	515	233	†	1,515,159	†	23,028	22,648	113
23.2	29,226	11,232	†	6,763	2,756	308	574	†	1,458,178	†	37,735	38,229	114
7.5	17,660	2,830	316	3,251	930	†	67	†	297,396	†	17,392	18,565	115
9.5	30,319	8,270	78	6,172	1,680	272	375	†	839,268	†	35,604	35,667	116
14.1	21,388	8,472	647	2,527	1,325	605	35	†	829,785	†	21,227	21,955	117
10.3	32,377	7,999	782	6,242	1,583	216	446	†	999,166	†	36,991	37,287	118

Table 214. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2003: Selected years, 1990 through 2003—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Type ²	Total enrollment, fall 1990	Total enrollment, fall 2000	Total enrollment, fall 2002	Total enrollment, fall 2003	Enrollment, by sex, fall 2003		Enrollment, by attendance status, fall 2003	
									Male	Female	Full-time	Part-time
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
119	Iowa State University	IA	1	1	25,737	26,845	27,898	27,380	15,454	11,926	23,783	3,597
120	Kirkwood Community College.....	IA	1	2	8,623	11,645	13,949	15,030	6,892	8,138	8,317	6,713
121	University of Iowa.....	IA	1	1	28,785	28,311	29,697	29,745	13,896	15,849	23,818	5,927
122	Johnson County Community College	KS	1	2	13,740	16,383	18,011	18,432	8,191	10,241	6,143	12,289
123	Kansas State University.....	KS	1	1	21,137	21,929	22,762	23,050	11,607	11,443	18,065	4,985
124	University of Kansas, Main Campus	KS	1	1	26,434	25,920	26,458	26,814	12,840	13,974	21,066	5,748
125	Eastern Kentucky University.....	KY	1	1	15,290	13,285	14,695	15,951	6,017	9,934	10,944	5,007
126	University of Kentucky.....	KY	1	1	22,538	23,114	24,985	25,397	11,921	13,476	20,765	4,632
127	University of Louisville	KY	1	1	22,979	19,771	20,416	20,605	9,455	11,150	14,095	6,510
128	Western Kentucky University	KY	1	1	15,170	15,481	17,811	18,380	7,277	11,103	13,753	4,627
129	Delgado Community College	LA	1	2	11,614	12,784	15,121	16,501	4,909	11,592	7,375	9,126
130	Louisiana State U. & A&M & Hebert Laws Center.....	LA	1	1	26,112	31,527	32,228	31,934	15,148	16,786	27,836	4,098
131	Southeastern Louisiana University	LA	1	1	10,262	14,525	15,175	15,656	5,608	10,048	11,949	3,707
132	University of Louisiana at Lafayette	LA	1	1	15,764	15,742	16,006	16,208	6,903	9,305	12,851	3,357
133	University of New Orleans	LA	1	1	15,322	16,218	17,320	17,360	7,469	9,891	11,203	6,157
134	Community College of Baltimore County.....	MD	1	2	—	18,168	19,676	20,025	7,347	12,678	7,030	12,995
135	Johns Hopkins University.....	MD	2	1	13,363	17,774	17,989	18,820	9,255	9,565	10,064	8,756
136	Montgomery College	MD	1	2	14,361	20,923	21,805	21,671	9,457	12,214	7,817	13,854
137	Towson University	MD	1	1	15,035	16,729	17,481	17,188	6,277	10,911	12,855	4,333
138	University of Maryland, College Park.....	MD	1	1	34,829	33,189	34,801	35,329	17,994	17,335	29,519	5,810
139	University of Maryland, University College	MD	1	1	14,476	18,276	24,030	25,857	11,507	14,350	2,819	23,038
140	Boston University.....	MA	2	1	27,996	28,318	28,982	29,049	12,695	16,354	24,023	5,026
141	Harvard University	MA	2	1	22,851	24,279	24,969	24,851	12,687	12,164	18,981	5,870
142	Northeastern University	MA	2	1	30,510	23,897	23,357	22,944	11,284	11,660	17,317	5,627
143	University of Massachusetts, Amherst.....	MA	1	1	26,025	24,416	24,062	24,310	12,020	12,290	19,629	4,681
144	Central Michigan University	MI	1	1	18,286	26,845	27,919	27,758	11,206	16,552	19,207	8,551
145	Eastern Michigan University.....	MI	1	1	25,011	23,561	24,532	24,419	9,411	15,008	14,646	9,773
146	Grand Valley State University	MI	1	1	11,725	18,569	20,407	21,429	8,311	13,118	15,743	5,686
147	Lansing Community College.....	MI	1	2	22,343	16,011	18,302	18,575	8,124	10,451	5,836	12,739
148	Macomb Community College.....	MI	1	2	31,538	22,001	22,142	22,245	10,415	11,830	6,270	15,975
149	Michigan State University	MI	1	1	44,307	43,366	44,937	44,542	20,393	24,149	37,961	6,581
150	Oakland Community College	MI	1	2	28,069	23,188	23,713	24,145	9,973	14,172	7,212	16,933
151	Oakland University.....	MI	1	1	12,400	15,235	16,059	16,575	6,237	10,338	10,387	6,188
152	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.....	MI	1	1	36,391	38,103	38,972	39,031	20,126	18,905	35,888	3,143
153	Wayne State University	MI	1	1	33,872	30,408	31,167	32,208	13,201	19,007	16,969	15,239
154	Western Michigan University	MI	1	1	26,989	28,657	29,732	29,178	13,732	15,446	21,215	7,963
155	Saint Cloud State University	MN	1	1	17,075	15,181	16,224	16,133	7,112	9,021	12,463	3,670
156	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	MN	1	1	57,168	45,481	48,677	49,474	23,373	26,101	35,071	14,403
157	Mississippi State University	MS	1	1	14,391	16,561	16,610	16,173	8,400	7,773	12,900	3,273
158	University of Southern Mississippi	MS	1	1	13,490	14,509	15,267	15,050	5,958	9,092	11,274	3,776
159	Southwest Missouri State University.....	MO	1	1	19,480	17,703	18,718	18,930	8,079	10,851	13,503	5,427
160	University of Missouri, Columbia	MO	1	1	25,058	23,309	26,124	26,805	12,756	14,049	22,655	4,150
161	University of Missouri, St. Louis.....	MO	1	1	15,393	15,397	15,658	15,599	5,959	9,640	6,382	9,217
162	Webster University.....	MO	2	1	8,745	13,783	17,249	18,740	8,001	10,739	6,908	11,832
163	University of Nebraska at Lincoln	NE	1	1	24,453	22,268	22,988	22,559	11,658	10,901	18,810	3,749
164	Community College of Southern Nevada.....	NV	1	2	14,161	29,905	32,136	34,204	14,796	19,408	7,850	26,354
165	University of Nevada, Las Vegas	NV	1	1	17,937	22,041	24,679	26,161	11,460	14,701	14,883	11,278
166	University of Nevada, Reno	NV	1	1	11,487	13,149	15,093	15,534	6,890	8,644	10,813	4,721
167	University of New Hampshire, Main Campus	NH	1	1	13,260	14,689	15,407	15,586	6,570	9,016	12,127	3,459
168	Montclair State University	NJ	1	1	13,067	13,502	14,673	15,204	5,472	9,732	9,773	5,431
169	Rutgers University, New Brunswick.....	NJ	1	1	33,016	35,236	35,886	35,318	15,976	19,342	28,744	6,574
170	Albuquerque Technical Vocational Institute.....	NM	1	2	9,739	17,265	20,018	22,077	9,150	12,927	6,591	15,486
171	New Mexico State University, Main Campus.....	NM	1	1	14,812	14,958	15,243	16,174	7,231	8,943	12,169	4,005
172	University of New Mexico, Main Campus.....	NM	1	1	23,950	23,670	24,593	25,686	10,918	14,768	17,576	8,110

See notes at end of table.

Table 214. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2003: Selected years, 1990 through 2003—Continued

Percent minority enrollment, 2003 ³	Enrollment, by level, fall 2003		Earned degrees conferred, 2003–04					Financial statistics, 2002–03, in thousands ⁴			Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
	Undergraduate	Post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First professional	Doctor's	Current-fund expenditures, public institutions	Total expenses and deductions, public institutions ⁵	Total expenses and deductions, private institutions	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
8.1	22,230	5,150	†	4,523	818	†	228	†	708,191	†	25,693	25,150	119
8.0	15,030	†	1,776	†	†	†	†	†	77,835	†	9,712	10,571	120
9.2	20,233	9,512	†	4,015	1,358	547	300	†	1,485,456	†	25,938	26,102	121
13.5	18,432	†	1,032	†	†	†	†	†	123,249	†	9,984	10,269	122
7.1	19,083	3,967	101	3,371	713	107	146	†	423,454	†	19,938	19,986	123
11.1	20,447	6,367	†	3,675	1,326	318	239	†	510,725	†	23,139	23,261	124
6.3	13,567	2,384	241	1,678	612	†	†	†	172,812	†	11,558	12,885	125
8.5	18,108	7,289	†	3,373	1,242	372	233	†	1,217,227	†	22,097	22,525	126
16.6	14,707	5,898	45	1,890	1,165	330	106	†	512,193	†	16,212	16,637	127
9.8	15,787	2,593	315	2,116	761	†	†	†	165,000	†	14,852	15,547	128
53.0	16,501	†	1,124	†	†	†	†	†	54,838	†	9,746	10,439	129
15.1	26,156	5,778	†	4,312	1,072	299	240	†	656,163	†	29,541	29,426	130
17.5	13,627	2,029	102	1,586	323	†	†	†	107,336	†	13,171	13,383	131
21.0	14,585	1,623	16	2,021	364	†	29	†	139,912	†	13,971	14,172	132
36.1	13,338	4,022	†	1,727	867	†	79	171,619	†	†	13,410	13,586	133
35.8	20,025	†	1,357	†	†	†	†	†	121,706	†	11,202	11,393	134
21.8	5,723	13,097	†	1,288	3,563	115	362	†	†	2,485,895	12,798	13,419	135
52.1	21,671	†	1,390	†	†	†	†	†	154,588	†	12,467	12,468	136
17.2	13,981	3,207	†	2,740	777	†	2	†	211,738	†	14,729	14,503	137
29.6	25,446	9,883	†	5,959	1,990	31	482	†	1,068,108	†	31,273	31,723	138
46.5	18,133	7,724	107	2,405	1,362	†	6	†	174,612	†	10,967	11,801	139
22.4	17,682	11,367	1	3,991	3,046	635	267	†	†	1,110,020	25,852	25,962	140
28.0	9,714	15,137	13	1,797	3,249	805	572	†	†	2,432,944	21,270	21,257	141
20.8	18,676	4,268	122	2,829	1,078	280	68	†	†	448,897	19,444	19,512	142
15.5	18,718	5,592	71	3,919	1,058	†	274	†	562,448	†	21,162	21,378	143
17.5	19,642	8,116	†	3,548	2,518	†	53	†	276,670	†	22,475	22,407	144
27.5	19,668	4,751	†	2,884	1,234	†	11	†	258,811	†	18,383	18,426	145
9.7	17,807	3,622	†	2,680	842	†	†	†	203,767	†	16,871	17,917	146
17.6	18,575	†	1,122	†	†	†	†	†	109,860	†	9,982	10,113	147
11.1	22,245	†	1,296	†	†	†	†	†	106,011	†	11,866	11,633	148
16.8	34,853	9,689	†	7,783	2,091	344	430	†	1,282,043	†	40,082	40,501	149
20.1	24,145	†	1,864	†	†	†	†	†	137,457	†	12,452	12,897	150
14.3	12,958	3,617	†	2,028	955	†	28	†	160,182	†	12,273	12,779	151
25.4	24,517	14,514	†	5,923	3,446	705	660	†	3,577,635	†	36,884	37,075	152
37.8	20,150	12,058	†	2,380	2,468	507	194	†	667,077	†	22,069	22,912	153
8.8	23,309	5,869	†	4,299	1,448	†	75	†	410,842	†	24,568	24,223	154
4.8	14,663	1,470	72	2,460	305	†	†	†	136,951	†	13,917	13,906	155
14.5	32,474	17,000	0	6,049	2,677	715	592	†	1,951,394	†	39,557	40,567	156
20.7	12,839	3,334	†	2,715	841	51	85	†	416,556	†	14,546	14,153	157
26.4	12,371	2,679	†	2,482	765	†	139	†	234,713	†	13,357	12,740	158
5.9	15,771	3,159	†	2,411	823	†	†	†	178,634	†	15,376	15,605	159
10.1	20,441	6,364	†	4,086	1,222	331	251	†	1,130,036	†	23,513	24,219	160
16.4	12,624	2,975	†	1,932	675	35	40	†	148,600	†	10,036	10,008	161
39.2	4,037	14,703	†	1,170	5,407	†	14	†	†	124,896	10,654	11,445	162
7.6	17,851	4,708	7	3,119	831	131	236	†	588,018	†	20,455	20,236	163
42.4	34,204	†	1,332	†	†	†	†	†	104,372	†	15,473	16,698	164
32.1	20,836	5,325	†	2,951	883	119	44	†	318,039	†	18,819	19,329	165
17.2	12,118	3,416	†	1,728	464	50	77	†	366,608	†	12,178	12,632	166
5.2	12,568	3,018	156	2,338	714	†	46	†	349,756	†	13,425	13,433	167
31.2	11,375	3,829	†	2,176	691	†	4	†	151,068	†	11,258	11,837	168
34.9	27,365	7,953	†	5,734	1,565	171	382	†	(†)	†	31,269	31,234	169
56.6	22,077	†	1,012	†	†	†	†	†	80,691	†	10,939	11,790	170
59.9	12,797	3,377	57	2,012	750	†	78	†	336,508	†	13,189	13,713	171
42.6	17,932	7,754	10	2,777	1,073	243	195	†	999,088	†	19,673	20,681	172

Table 214. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2003: Selected years, 1990 through 2003—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Type ²	Total enrollment, fall 1990	Total enrollment, fall 2000	Total enrollment, fall 2002	Total enrollment, fall 2003	Enrollment, by sex, fall 2003		Enrollment, by attendance status, fall 2003	
									Male	Female	Full-time	Part-time
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
173	CUNY, Bernard M. Baruch College.....	NY	1	1	15,849	15,698	15,361	15,126	6,701	8,425	9,771	5,355
174	CUNY, Borough of Manhattan Community College	NY	1	2	14,819	15,875	17,635	18,465	6,607	11,858	11,183	7,282
175	CUNY, Brooklyn College	NY	1	1	16,605	15,039	15,635	15,513	5,843	9,670	8,128	7,385
176	CUNY, Hunter College	NY	1	1	19,639	20,011	20,607	20,797	5,925	14,872	11,408	9,389
177	CUNY, Queens College	NY	1	1	18,072	15,061	16,604	16,993	5,873	11,120	8,591	8,402
178	Columbia University in the City of New York	NY	2	1	18,242	19,639	20,583	21,322	10,803	10,519	18,303	3,019
179	Cornell University-Endowed Colleges.....	NY	2	1	11,533	12,043	12,566	19,620	10,362	9,258	19,579	41
180	Monroe Community College	NY	1	2	13,545	15,315	16,052	16,596	7,521	9,075	9,398	7,198
181	Nassau Community College	NY	1	2	21,537	19,621	21,239	20,984	9,589	11,395	13,055	7,929
182	New York University	NY	2	1	32,813	37,150	38,096	38,188	15,720	22,468	28,625	9,563
183	Saint John's University, New York	NY	2	1	19,105	18,621	19,288	19,777	8,003	11,774	13,700	6,077
184	SUNY at Albany	NY	1	1	17,400	16,751	17,426	16,998	7,872	9,126	13,066	3,932
185	SUNY at Buffalo	NY	1	1	27,638	24,830	26,168	27,255	14,325	12,930	22,180	5,075
186	SUNY at Stony Brook	NY	1	1	17,624	19,924	21,989	22,344	10,697	11,647	17,122	5,222
187	Suffolk County Community College	NY	1	2	†	†	20,280	20,980	8,529	12,451	11,270	9,710
188	Syracuse University	NY	2	1	21,900	18,186	18,604	18,639	8,306	10,333	15,551	3,088
189	Touro College.....	NY	2	1	4,456	8,092	15,941	18,174	7,357	10,817	11,276	6,898
190	Central Piedmont Community College.....	NC	1	2	16,311	14,908	15,899	16,245	6,784	9,461	5,721	10,524
191	East Carolina University.....	NC	1	1	17,564	18,750	20,577	21,756	8,604	13,152	17,355	4,401
192	North Carolina State University at Raleigh	NC	1	1	27,199	28,619	29,637	29,854	16,937	12,917	22,587	7,267
193	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	NC	1	1	23,878	24,892	26,028	26,359	10,941	15,418	21,922	4,437
194	University of North Carolina at Charlotte	NC	1	1	14,699	17,241	18,916	19,605	8,823	10,782	13,213	6,392
195	Bowling Green State University, Main Campus	OH	1	1	18,657	18,096	18,773	18,534	8,041	10,493	16,011	2,523
196	Cleveland State University	OH	1	1	19,214	15,294	15,971	16,014	7,094	8,920	9,089	6,925
197	Columbus State Community College	OH	1	2	13,290	18,094	22,222	23,297	9,752	13,545	9,103	14,194
198	Cuyahoga Community College District	OH	1	2	23,157	19,518	22,615	23,231	7,946	15,285	8,559	14,672
199	Kent State University, Main Campus.....	OH	1	1	24,434	21,924	23,504	24,242	9,489	14,753	18,228	6,014
200	Miami University, Oxford	OH	1	1	15,835	16,757	16,730	16,863	7,558	9,305	15,784	1,079
201	Ohio State University, Main Campus	OH	1	1	54,087	47,952	49,676	50,731	25,770	24,961	43,408	7,323
202	Ohio University, Main Campus.....	OH	1	1	18,505	19,920	20,548	20,452	9,525	10,927	18,657	1,795
203	Owens Community College	OH	1	2	6,857	15,845	17,921	19,341	10,204	9,137	6,068	13,273
204	Sinclair Community College.....	OH	1	2	16,367	19,026	19,381	19,860	8,493	11,367	7,452	12,408
205	University of Akron, Main Campus.....	OH	1	1	28,801	21,363	22,605	21,452	9,875	11,577	16,442	5,010
206	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus	OH	1	1	31,013	27,327	26,552	26,817	13,633	13,184	20,728	6,089
207	University of Toledo.....	OH	1	1	24,691	19,491	20,889	20,594	9,994	10,600	15,467	5,127
208	Oklahoma State University, Main Campus.....	OK	1	1	19,827	18,676	23,220	23,844	12,263	11,581	18,580	5,264
209	Tulsa Community College	OK	1	2	17,955	16,270	17,227	16,931	6,361	10,570	6,257	10,674
210	University of Central Oklahoma	OK	1	1	14,232	14,099	15,239	15,044	6,203	8,841	9,858	5,186
211	University of Oklahoma, Norman Campus	OK	1	1	20,774	24,205	26,263	27,146	13,589	13,557	20,505	6,641
212	Oregon State University	OR	1	1	16,361	16,758	18,764	18,958	10,021	8,937	16,451	2,507
213	Portland Community College	OR	1	2	21,888	24,209	26,746	24,135	10,659	13,476	7,807	16,328
214	Portland State University	OR	1	1	16,921	18,889	21,672	23,081	10,191	12,890	12,750	10,331
215	University of Oregon	OR	1	1	18,840	17,801	19,997	19,992	9,375	10,617	17,421	2,571
216	Community College of Allegheny County	PA	1	2	20,553	15,556	17,989	19,103	8,380	10,723	7,847	11,256
217	Community College of Philadelphia.....	PA	1	2	15,151	15,953	19,395	20,615	6,875	13,740	6,090	14,525
218	Drexel University	PA	2	1	11,926	13,128	16,345	17,000	9,520	7,480	12,051	4,949
219	Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus	PA	1	1	38,864	40,571	41,445	41,795	22,213	19,582	38,743	3,052
220	Temple University.....	PA	1	1	29,714	28,355	32,359	32,877	14,088	18,789	23,976	8,901
221	University of Pennsylvania	PA	2	1	21,868	21,853	22,769	23,243	11,454	11,789	19,050	4,193
222	University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus.....	PA	1	1	28,120	26,329	27,190	26,795	12,546	14,249	21,562	5,233
223	Community College of Rhode Island	RI	1	2	16,620	15,583	15,929	16,223	5,941	10,282	5,681	10,542
224	Clemson University	SC	1	1	15,714	17,465	16,876	17,016	9,325	7,691	14,788	2,228
225	University of South Carolina at Columbia	SC	1	1	25,613	23,728	25,140	25,288	10,820	14,468	19,625	5,663
226	Middle Tennessee State University.....	TN	1	1	14,865	19,121	21,163	21,744	10,004	11,740	17,271	4,473
227	University of Memphis.....	TN	1	1	20,681	19,986	19,797	19,911	8,002	11,909	13,517	6,394
228	University of Tennessee	TN	1	1	26,055	25,890	27,971	27,281	13,073	14,208	23,361	3,920
229	Austin Community College.....	TX	1	2	24,251	25,735	35,576	30,638	13,412	17,226	8,219	22,419
230	Central Texas College.....	TX	1	2	4,815	14,636	17,992	17,255	9,853	7,402	2,906	14,349
231	Collin County Community College District.....	TX	1	2	9,059	12,996	15,970	16,574	7,121	9,453	6,621	9,953

See notes at end of table.

Table 214. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2003: Selected years, 1990 through 2003—Continued

Percent minority enrollment, 2003 ³	Enrollment, by level, fall 2003		Earned degrees conferred, 2003–04					Financial statistics, 2002–03, in thousands ⁴			Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
	Undergraduate	Post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First professional	Doctor's	Current-fund expenditures, public institutions	Total expenses and deductions, public institutions ⁵	Total expenses and deductions, private institutions	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
54.4	12,462	2,664	†	2,443	1,150	†	†	†	123,990	†	12,071	11,853	173
75.8	18,465	†	2,026	†	†	†	†	†	86,456	†	13,192	13,628	174
46.6	10,960	4,553	†	1,633	1,155	†	†	†	132,709	†	10,707	10,936	175
49.3	15,906	4,891	†	2,136	1,251	†	†	†	176,086	†	14,727	15,031	176
40.2	12,346	4,647	†	1,991	1,211	†	†	†	150,983	†	11,348	11,805	177
26.7	7,134	14,188	†	1,804	4,556	621	495	†	†	2,037,800	18,804	19,467	178
25.9	13,655	5,965	†	3,577	1,652	266	412	†	†	1,263,190	12,560	19,595	179
25.0	16,596	†	2,433	†	†	†	†	†	88,606	†	11,124	11,815	180
38.1	20,984	†	2,949	†	†	†	†	†	153,190	†	15,908	15,717	181
32.7	19,506	18,682	698	4,492	5,346	932	407	†	†	2,021,253	31,917	32,299	182
42.0	14,908	4,869	115	2,282	1,019	470	53	†	†	286,348	15,749	16,097	183
20.5	11,796	5,202	†	2,648	1,547	†	168	†	314,235	†	14,730	14,535	184
18.6	17,818	9,437	3	3,505	1,901	557	299	†	633,305	†	23,035	24,084	185
38.8	14,072	8,272	†	2,850	1,820	156	285	†	1,112,663	†	18,771	19,068	186
20.8	20,980	†	2,545	†	†	†	†	†	123,561	†	14,023	14,530	187
16.2	12,447	6,192	6	2,798	1,728	238	151	†	†	517,539	16,275	16,743	188
30.8	10,579	7,595	490	1,412	2,257	258	13	†	†	107,888	12,298	13,990	189
33.1	16,245	†	819	†	†	†	†	†	80,285	†	8,979	9,254	190
18.8	16,935	4,821	†	3,024	1,044	80	21	†	415,176	†	18,202	19,013	191
17.7	22,971	6,883	127	4,555	1,403	76	338	†	802,503	†	25,081	25,385	192
19.2	16,144	10,215	†	3,715	1,868	587	439	†	1,555,635	†	23,330	23,587	193
22.6	15,694	3,911	†	2,782	849	†	26	†	208,428	†	15,146	15,672	194
9.6	15,481	3,053	†	3,063	931	†	78	†	299,074	†	17,110	16,966	195
26.0	10,054	5,960	†	1,681	1,279	250	37	†	199,940	†	11,712	11,740	196
25.8	23,297	†	1,503	†	†	†	†	†	95,228	†	13,220	13,868	197
37.0	23,231	†	1,443	†	†	†	†	†	178,127	†	12,700	13,485	198
10.3	19,173	5,069	†	3,682	1,161	†	136	†	334,982	†	19,970	20,537	199
8.6	15,150	1,713	269	3,784	555	†	43	†	362,325	†	15,991	16,190	200
15.5	37,605	13,126	342	8,288	2,606	782	560	†	2,409,651	†	44,943	46,249	201
5.7	17,200	3,252	48	4,148	1,050	102	111	†	377,765	†	19,381	19,354	202
16.9	19,341	†	988	†	†	†	†	†	65,961	†	9,353	10,524	203
19.7	19,860	†	1,240	†	†	†	†	†	114,194	†	11,029	11,618	204
17.9	17,447	4,005	431	2,216	861	171	100	†	301,568	†	17,899	18,399	205
17.8	19,159	7,658	237	2,919	1,414	302	212	†	722,202	†	22,658	23,075	206
15.8	17,388	3,206	178	2,104	509	139	43	†	291,578	†	17,537	17,482	207
14.5	18,907	4,937	†	3,388	995	73	204	†	475,626	†	20,234	20,590	208
19.3	16,931	†	2,004	†	†	†	†	†	84,601	†	9,822	9,841	209
19.1	13,178	1,866	†	1,925	590	†	†	†	85,385	†	11,948	11,900	210
21.6	20,534	6,612	†	3,282	1,610	177	136	†	476,641	†	22,289	23,013	211
14.3	15,601	3,357	†	3,078	760	103	172	†	482,246	†	17,297	17,433	212
21.7	24,135	†	1,501	†	†	†	†	†	151,531	†	14,248	13,289	213
18.9	16,894	6,187	†	2,892	1,470	†	28	†	212,280	†	15,690	16,758	214
12.6	15,983	4,009	†	3,335	935	159	164	†	394,038	†	18,393	18,416	215
16.6	19,103	†	1,450	†	†	†	†	†	97,392	†	10,691	11,626	216
65.6	20,615	†	1,439	†	†	†	†	†	92,254	†	10,228	10,967	217
27.1	11,613	5,387	13	2,036	1,129	221	111	†	†	513,171	13,541	13,966	218
12.3	35,002	6,793	88	9,134	1,252	†	539	†	⁸ 2,423,788	†	39,468	39,911	219
31.8	22,215	10,662	9	4,069	1,679	807	334	†	⁸ 1,517,236	†	26,523	27,397	220
26.2	12,027	11,216	4	2,797	2,794	619	413	†	†	3,562,752	20,254	20,675	221
14.0	17,413	9,382	†	3,861	1,817	598	382	†	⁸ 1,138,380	†	23,795	23,552	222
21.7	16,223	†	1,177	†	†	†	†	†	73,836	†	8,888	9,220	223
10.3	13,813	3,203	†	3,020	772	†	113	†	474,915	†	15,490	15,634	224
20.1	17,133	8,155	12	2,991	1,855	380	241	†	533,892	†	21,322	21,772	225
15.8	19,754	1,990	5	3,044	521	†	12	†	192,590	†	18,445	19,018	226
37.6	15,209	4,702	†	1,860	820	136	100	†	270,535	†	15,857	15,996	227
11.3	19,224	8,057	†	4,035	1,737	533	280	1,079,974	†	†	25,410	24,852	228
35.8	30,638	†	917	†	†	†	†	†	119,719	†	18,266	15,746	229
50.8	17,255	†	2,090	†	†	†	†	†	69,859	†	8,016	7,723	230
20.9	16,574	†	850	†	†	†	†	†	67,495	†	9,551	9,963	231

Table 214. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2003: Selected years, 1990 through 2003—Continued

Line number	Institution	State	Control ¹	Type ²	Total enrollment, fall 1990	Total enrollment, fall 2000	Total enrollment, fall 2002	Total enrollment, fall 2003	Enrollment, by sex, fall 2003		Enrollment, by attendance status, fall 2003	
									Male	Female	Full-time	Part-time
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
232	El Paso Community College	TX	1	2	17,081	18,001	21,317	24,569	9,351	15,218	10,611	13,958
233	Houston Community College System	TX	1	2	36,437	40,929	39,528	37,846	15,457	22,389	12,153	25,693
234	North Harris Montgomery Community Col. District	TX	1	2	15,653	24,554	31,692	34,471	13,473	20,998	11,581	22,890
235	San Antonio College	TX	1	2	20,083	19,253	20,402	20,831	8,439	12,392	8,067	12,764
236	San Jacinto College, Central Campus	TX	1	2	9,424	10,507	11,283	22,747	9,698	13,049	9,141	13,606
237	South Texas Community College	TX	1	2	†	11,319	13,695	15,334	5,810	9,524	5,799	9,535
238	Tarrant County College	TX	1	2	28,161	26,868	31,250	32,667	13,494	19,173	11,991	20,676
239	Texas A & M University	TX	1	1	41,171	44,026	45,083	44,813	23,495	21,318	39,496	5,317
240	Texas State University, San Marcos	TX	1	1	20,940	22,423	25,041	26,306	11,309	14,997	19,286	7,020
241	Texas Tech University	TX	1	1	25,363	24,558	27,569	28,549	15,538	13,011	24,453	4,096
242	University of Houston, University Park	TX	1	1	33,115	32,123	34,443	35,066	16,668	18,398	23,791	11,275
243	University of North Texas	TX	1	1	27,160	27,054	30,183	31,065	13,471	17,594	21,191	9,874
244	University of Texas at Arlington	TX	1	1	24,782	20,424	23,821	24,979	12,118	12,861	16,486	8,493
245	University of Texas at Austin	TX	1	1	49,617	49,996	52,261	51,426	25,474	25,952	46,422	5,004
246	University of Texas at El Paso	TX	1	1	16,524	15,224	17,232	18,542	8,382	10,160	12,055	6,487
247	University of Texas at San Antonio	TX	1	1	15,489	18,830	22,016	24,665	11,235	13,430	16,693	7,972
248	University of Texas, Pan American	TX	1	1	12,337	12,759	14,392	15,914	6,536	9,378	10,138	5,776
249	Brigham Young University	UT	2	1	31,662	32,554	32,408	33,008	17,014	15,994	28,559	4,449
250	Salt Lake Community College	UT	1	2	13,344	21,596	23,347	24,056	12,291	11,765	8,534	15,522
251	University of Utah	UT	1	1	24,922	24,948	28,369	28,436	15,592	12,844	19,643	8,793
252	Utah State University	UT	1	1	15,155	21,490	22,848	16,460	8,605	7,855	12,341	4,119
253	Utah Valley State College	UT	1	1	7,879	20,946	23,609	23,803	13,692	10,111	12,477	11,326
254	Weber State University	UT	1	1	13,449	16,050	18,059	18,821	9,295	9,526	11,111	7,710
255	George Mason University	VA	1	1	20,308	23,408	26,796	28,246	12,406	15,840	14,886	13,360
256	James Madison University	VA	1	1	11,251	15,326	15,965	16,203	6,423	9,780	14,807	1,396
257	Northern Virginia Community College	VA	1	2	35,194	37,073	39,129	38,097	17,316	20,781	12,161	25,936
258	Old Dominion University	VA	1	1	16,729	18,969	20,105	20,802	8,677	12,125	11,237	9,565
259	Tidewater Community College	VA	1	2	17,726	20,184	21,698	23,088	9,226	13,862	7,837	15,251
260	University of Virginia, Main Campus	VA	1	1	21,110	22,411	23,144	23,077	10,446	12,631	18,857	4,220
261	Virginia Commonwealth University	VA	1	1	21,764	24,066	26,009	26,631	11,059	15,572	17,862	8,769
262	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U.	VA	1	1	25,568	27,869	28,027	27,755	16,256	11,499	24,812	2,943
263	University of Washington, Seattle Campus	WA	1	1	33,854	36,139	39,882	39,135	18,829	20,306	32,789	6,346
264	Washington State University	WA	1	1	18,412	20,492	21,880	22,712	10,616	12,096	18,575	4,137
265	Marshall University	WV	1	1	12,407	15,640	16,541	16,353	7,097	9,256	11,178	5,175
266	West Virginia University	WV	1	1	20,854	21,987	23,492	24,260	12,319	11,941	20,852	3,408
267	Milwaukee Area Technical College	WI	1	2	21,600	14,296	17,715	17,767	7,608	10,159	5,646	12,121
268	University of Wisconsin, Madison	WI	1	1	43,209	40,658	40,884	40,879	19,556	21,323	36,252	4,627
269	University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee	WI	1	1	26,020	23,578	24,587	25,440	11,130	14,310	18,741	6,699

—Not available

†Not applicable.

¹Publicly controlled institutions are identified by a "1"; private, not-for-profit, by a "2"; and private, for-profit, by a "3."

²The types of institutions are identified as follows: "1" for 4-year institutions; and "2" for 2-year institutions.

³Minority students who are U.S. citizens or resident aliens as a percent of total enrollment, including nonresident aliens.

⁴Due to changes in survey instruments, some public colleges report data on current-fund expenditures and some report total expenses and deductions. Private colleges report data on total expenses and deductions.

⁵Includes public institutions reporting total expenses and deductions under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) reporting standards and public institutions reporting

total expenses and deductions under Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) 34/35 reporting standards. Unless otherwise noted, institutions listed in this column reported under GASB accounting standards.

⁶Data for total enrollment in 1990 are for institutions of higher education, rather than degree-granting institutions.

⁷Data included with parent institution or central office.

⁸Institution reported under FASB accounting standards.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1990 through 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment" Survey (IPEDS-EF:90), Spring 2001 through Spring 2003, and Fall 2004. (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 214. Selected statistics for degree-granting institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2003: Selected years, 1990 through 2003—Continued

Percent minority enrollment, 2003 ³	Enrollment, by level, fall 2003		Earned degrees conferred, 2003–04					Financial statistics, 2002–03, in thousands ⁴			Full-time-equivalent enrollment		Line number
	Undergraduate	Post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First professional	Doctor's	Current-fund expenditures, public institutions	Total expenses and deductions, public institutions ⁵	Total expenses and deductions, private institutions	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
88.2	24,569	†	1,236	†	†	†	†	†	91,653	†	13,409	15,297	232
63.2	37,846	†	1,503	†	†	†	†	†	203,554	†	21,625	20,779	233
35.0	34,471	†	1,572	†	†	†	†	†	153,995	†	17,564	19,266	234
54.3	20,831	†	822	†	†	†	†	†	69,137	†	11,957	12,352	235
46.5	22,747	†	1,413	†	†	†	†	†	(7)	†	6,135	13,709	236
95.7	15,334	†	1,032	†	†	†	†	†	63,778	†	8,485	9,000	237
34.8	32,667	†	2,029	†	†	†	†	†	153,021	†	18,104	18,933	238
14.4	36,066	8,747	†	7,914	1,825	118	515	†	1,415,170	†	41,968	41,555	239
26.2	21,974	4,332	†	4,172	1,030	†	3	†	265,871	†	20,953	22,005	240
16.1	23,595	4,954	†	3,850	1,065	205	174	†	433,337	†	24,961	26,043	241
51.1	27,048	8,018	†	4,367	1,392	501	196	†	576,833	†	27,620	28,267	242
25.0	23,862	7,203	†	4,238	1,343	†	153	†	314,830	†	24,007	24,981	243
34.2	18,870	6,109	†	3,212	1,752	†	58	†	224,807	†	18,485	19,784	244
30.9	38,383	13,043	†	8,917	2,841	597	702	†	1,390,041	†	49,037	48,397	245
74.9	15,085	3,457	†	1,984	781	†	30	†	208,157	†	13,871	14,573	246
56.1	21,217	3,448	†	2,871	757	†	4	†	203,297	†	17,371	19,812	247
88.3	13,869	2,045	0	1,726	423	†	12	†	153,009	†	11,153	12,403	248
7.7	29,932	3,076	†	6,829	881	156	82	†	†	736,463	29,729	30,296	249
13.3	24,056	†	2,571	†	†	†	†	†	107,099	†	13,562	13,745	250
9.7	22,421	6,015	†	4,947	1,460	260	216	†	1,643,829	†	22,930	23,125	251
4.3	13,958	2,502	27	2,363	905	†	64	†	374,330	†	17,581	13,922	252
5.8	23,803	†	1,983	1,245	†	†	†	†	125,212	†	16,864	17,048	253
7.4	18,452	369	1,472	2,096	142	†	†	†	119,598	†	13,609	14,211	254
27.9	17,073	11,173	†	3,329	1,952	223	149	†	331,287	†	19,036	19,981	255
10.3	14,991	1,212	†	3,378	272	†	12	†	221,196	†	15,067	15,339	256
40.0	38,097	†	2,613	†	†	†	†	†	114,226	†	21,298	20,869	257
29.1	14,209	6,593	†	2,426	1,260	†	78	†	186,344	†	14,150	14,883	258
40.1	23,088	†	1,506	†	†	†	†	†	73,594	†	11,874	12,957	259
19.4	13,829	9,248	†	3,207	1,705	493	358	†	1,477,334	†	20,239	20,416	260
28.1	18,173	8,458	†	2,452	1,281	335	153	†	489,672	†	20,537	21,222	261
14.7	21,348	6,407	37	4,876	1,444	93	290	†	696,221	†	25,981	25,902	262
30.8	27,962	11,173	†	7,194	2,556	488	503	†	2,403,041	†	35,466	35,295	263
13.4	18,746	3,966	†	4,223	752	160	167	†	602,617	†	19,427	20,196	264
6.5	12,351	4,002	79	1,395	937	43	9	†	169,601	†	13,131	13,158	265
7.0	17,517	6,743	†	2,938	1,533	338	160	†	541,864	†	21,160	22,132	266
34.8	17,767	†	1,310	†	†	†	†	†	188,977	†	9,699	9,715	267
10.0	29,546	11,333	†	6,336	2,022	585	628	†	1,635,231	†	38,067	38,081	268
15.8	21,052	4,388	†	3,698	1,360	†	75	†	322,842	†	20,217	21,341	269

–Not available

†Not applicable.

¹Publicly controlled institutions are identified by a "1"; private, not-for-profit, by a "2"; and private, for-profit, by a "3".

²The types of institutions are identified as follows: "1" for 4-year institutions; and 2 for 2-year institutions.

³Minority students who are U.S. citizens or resident aliens as a percent of total enrollment, including nonresident aliens.

⁴Due to changes in survey instruments, some public colleges report data on current-fund expenditures and some report total expenses and deductions. Private colleges report data on total expenses and deductions.

⁵Includes public institutions reporting total expenses and deductions under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) reporting standards and public institutions reporting

total expenses and deductions under Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) 34/35 reporting standards. Unless otherwise noted, institutions listed in this column reported under GASB accounting standards.

⁶Data for total enrollment in 1990 are for institutions of higher education, rather than degree-granting institutions.

⁷Data included with parent institution or central office.

⁸Institution reported under FASB accounting standards.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1990 through 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment" Survey (IPEDS-EF:90), Spring 2001 through Spring 2003, and Fall 2004. (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 215. Enrollment of the 120 largest degree-granting college and university campuses, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2004

Institution	State	Rank ¹	Control ²	Type ³	Total enrollment, fall 2004	Institution	State	Rank ¹	Control ²	Type ³	Total enrollment, fall 2004
1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
University of Phoenix, Online Campus	AZ	1	3	1	115,794	University of Iowa	IA	61	1	1	28,442
Miami-Dade College	FL	2	1	1	57,026	University of Maryland, University College	MD	62	1	1	28,374
Ohio State University, Main Campus	OH	3	1	1	50,995	Texas Tech University	TX	63	1	1	28,325
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	MN	4	1	1	50,954	Virginia Commonwealth University	VA	64	1	1	28,303
University of Texas at Austin	TX	5	1	1	50,377	Colorado State University	CO	65	1	1	27,973
Arizona State University at the Tempe Campus	AZ	6	1	1	49,171	California State University, Sacramento	CA	66	1	1	27,972
University of Florida	FL	7	1	1	47,993	Mount San Antonio College	CA	67	1	2	27,927
Michigan State University	MI	8	1	1	44,836	Western Michigan University	MI	68	1	1	27,829
Texas A & M University	TX	9	1	1	44,435	University of Tennessee	TN	69	1	1	27,792
University of Central Florida	FL	10	1	1	42,465	Central Michigan University	MI	70	1	1	27,683
City College of San Francisco	CA	11	1	2	42,438	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U.	VA	71	1	1	27,619
University of South Florida	FL	12	1	1	42,238	Pasadena City College	CA	72	1	2	27,584
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus	PA	13	1	1	41,289	University of Oklahoma, Norman Campus	OK	73	1	1	27,483
University of Illinois at Urbana, Champaign	IL	14	1	1	40,687	Santa Monica College	CA	74	1	2	27,459
University of Wisconsin, Madison	WI	15	1	1	40,455	University of Nevada, Las Vegas	NV	75	1	1	27,339
Purdue University, Main Campus	IN	16	1	1	40,108	Mesa Community College	AZ	76	1	2	27,332
Houston Community College System	TX	17	1	2	39,715	SUNY at Buffalo	NY	77	1	1	27,276
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	MI	18	1	1	39,533	Georgia State University	GA	78	1	1	27,261
New York University	NY	19	2	1	39,408	University of Cincinnati, Main Campus	OH	79	1	1	27,178
University of Washington, Seattle Campus	WA	20	1	1	39,199	University of Missouri, Columbia	MO	80	1	1	27,003
Florida State University	FL	21	1	1	38,431	University of Kansas, Main Campus	KS	81	1	1	26,980
Indiana University, Bloomington	IN	22	1	1	37,821	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	NC	82	1	1	26,878
Northern Virginia Community College	VA	23	1	2	37,392	University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee	WI	83	1	1	26,832
University of Arizona	AZ	24	1	1	36,932	Texas State University, San Marcos	TX	84	1	1	26,783
University of California, Los Angeles	CA	25	1	1	35,966	University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus	PA	85	1	1	26,731
North Harris Montgomery Community Col. District	TX	26	1	2	35,788	Santa Ana College	CA	86	1	2	26,496
Austin Community College	TX	27	1	2	35,622	Iowa State University	IA	87	1	1	26,380
University of Houston, University Park	TX	28	1	1	35,180	University of New Mexico, Main Campus	NM	88	1	1	26,242
University of Maryland, College Park	MD	29	1	1	34,933	University of Texas at San Antonio	TX	89	1	1	26,175
Florida International University	FL	30	1	1	34,865	El Paso Community College	TX	90	1	2	26,078
Rutgers University, New Brunswick	NJ	31	1	1	34,696	University of Kentucky	KY	91	1	1	25,686
Brigham Young University	UT	32	2	1	34,347	National University	CA	92	2	1	25,684
Tarrant County College District	TX	33	1	2	34,136	University of South Carolina, Columbia	SC	93	1	1	25,596
Community College of Southern Nevada	NV	34	1	1	33,627	Nova Southeastern University	FL	94	2	1	25,430
Temple University	PA	35	1	1	33,551	Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton	FL	95	1	1	25,319
California State University, Long Beach	CA	36	1	1	33,479	University of Texas at Arlington	TX	96	1	1	25,297
University of Georgia	GA	37	1	1	33,405	West Virginia University	WV	97	1	1	25,255
Broward Community College	FL	38	1	2	32,948	Palomar College	CA	98	1	2	25,040
University of California, Berkeley	CA	39	1	1	32,803	University of Illinois at Chicago	IL	99	1	1	24,865
California State University, Fullerton	CA	40	1	1	32,744	Northern Illinois University	IL	100	1	1	24,820

See notes at end of table.

Table 215. Enrollment of the 120 largest degree-granting college and university campuses, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2004—Continued

Institution	State	Rank ¹	Control ²	Type ³	Total enrollment, fall 2004	Institution	State	Rank ¹	Control ²	Type ³	Total enrollment, fall 2004
1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
Wayne State University.....	MI	41	1	1	32,386	Florida Community College at Jacksonville.....	FL	101	1	2	24,769
University of Colorado at Boulder.....	CO	42	1	1	32,362	El Camino College.....	CA	102	1	2	24,732
Louisiana State U. & A&M & Hebert Laws Center.....	LA	43	1	1	32,241	Salt Lake Community College.....	UT	103	1	2	24,725
University of Southern California.....	CA	44	2	1	32,160	Cuyahoga Community College District.....	OH	104	1	2	24,664
San Diego State University.....	CA	45	1	1	32,043	University of California, San Diego.....	CA	105	1	1	24,663
Pima Community College.....	AZ	46	1	2	31,545	Harvard University.....	MA	106	2	1	24,648
California State University, Northridge.....	CA	47	1	1	31,341	University of Massachusetts, Amherst.....	MA	107	1	1	24,646
University of North Texas.....	TX	48	1	1	31,155	San Jacinto College, Central Campus.....	TX	108	1	2	24,519
Riverside Community College.....	CA	49	1	2	30,101	Portland Community College.....	OR	109	1	2	24,505
American River College.....	CA	50	1	2	30,055	Kent State University, Main Campus.....	OH	110	1	1	24,347
North Carolina State University at Raleigh.....	NC	51	1	1	29,957	University of California, Irvine.....	CA	111	1	1	24,344
Indiana University-Purdue U., Indianapolis.....	IN	52	1	1	29,953	Oakland Community College.....	MI	112	1	2	24,296
College of DuPage.....	IL	53	1	2	29,854	Santa Rosa Junior College.....	CA	113	1	2	24,176
Boston University.....	MA	54	2	1	29,596	Utah Valley State College.....	UT	114	1	1	24,149
Valencia Community College.....	FL	55	1	2	29,556	Saint Petersburg College.....	FL	115	1	1	24,102
University of California, Davis.....	CA	56	1	1	29,210	George Washington University.....	DC	116	2	1	24,092
San Jose State University.....	CA	57	1	1	29,044	East Los Angeles College.....	CA	117	1	2	23,969
University of Utah.....	UT	58	1	1	28,933	Eastern Michigan University.....	MI	118	1	1	23,862
George Mason University.....	VA	59	1	1	28,874	Oklahoma State University, Main Campus.....	OK	119	1	1	23,819
San Francisco State University.....	CA	60	1	1	28,804	Strayer University, Washington Campus.....	DC	120	3	1	23,667

¹Colleges and university campuses ranked by fall 2004 enrollment data.

²Publicly controlled institutions are identified by a "1"; private, not-for-profit, by a "2"; and private, for-profit, by a "3."

³The types of institutions are identified as follows: "1" for 4-year institutions; and "2" for 2-year institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005 survey. (This table was prepared February 2006.)

Table 216. Enrollment and degrees conferred in women's colleges, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2003 and 2003-04

Institution ¹	State	Type and control ²	Enrollment, fall 2003							Degrees awarded to females, 2003-04			
			Total	Females	Percent female	Males, full-time	Females, full-time	Males, part-time	Females, part-time	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total	†	†	86,239	81,208	94.2	1,852	57,213	3,179	23,995	805	13,141	4,455	103
Judson College	AL	3	369	354	95.9	7	304	8	50	0	48	†	†
Mills College	CA	3	1,210	1,095	90.5	104	989	11	106	0	194	124	†
Mount Saint Mary's College.....	CA	3	2,127	1,963	92.3	64	1,477	100	486	113	289	41	†
Scripps College	CA	3	835	823	98.6	8	814	4	9	0	172	†	†
Saint Joseph College.....	CT	3	1,836	1,726	94.0	19	947	91	779	0	211	134	†
Trinity College	DC	3	1,637	1,522	93.0	37	712	78	810	0	130	185	†
Agnes Scott College	GA	3	923	918	99.5	3	868	2	50	0	204	8	†
Brenau University	GA	3	2,073	1,761	84.9	108	1,018	204	743	0	301	163	†
Spelman College	GA	3	2,063	2,061	99.9	0	1,980	2	81	0	533	†	†
Wesleyan College.....	GA	3	745	728	97.7	16	560	1	168	0	126	21	†
Lexington College.....	IL	4	43	43	100.0	0	41	0	2	8	†	†	†
Saint Mary-of-the-Woods College	IN	3	1,687	1,650	97.8	0	462	37	1,188	13	130	13	†
Saint Mary's College.....	IN	3	1,477	1,476	99.9	0	1,438	1	38	0	372	†	†
Midway College	KY	3	1,154	1,020	88.4	85	672	49	348	60	160	†	†
College of Notre Dame of Maryland	MD	3	3,030	2,677	88.3	14	696	339	1,981	0	308	298	†
Bay Path College	MA	3	1,314	1,297	98.7	15	1,059	2	238	107	193	32	†
Mount Holyoke College.....	MA	3	2,151	2,148	99.9	2	2,092	1	56	0	553	†	†
Pine Manor College	MA	3	488	488	100.0	0	475	0	13	12	85	†	†
Regis College	MA	3	1,083	1,044	96.4	11	673	28	371	66	151	66	†
Simmons College	MA	3	4,121	3,764	91.3	75	2,002	282	1,762	0	290	773	65
Smith College	MA	3	3,159	3,101	98.2	55	3,030	3	71	0	688	140	5
Wellesley College	MA	3	2,312	2,285	98.8	0	2,219	27	66	0	603	†	†
College of Saint Benedict	MN	3	2,054	2,054	100.0	0	1,998	0	56	0	475	†	†
College of St. Catherine	MN	3	4,807	4,564	94.9	134	2,923	109	1,641	188	583	311	†
Cottey College	MO	4	289	289	100.0	0	282	0	7	103	†	†	†
Stephens College	MO	3	647	619	95.7	19	468	9	151	1	104	20	†
College of Saint Mary	NE	3	910	909	99.9	0	605	1	304	60	93	†	†
College of Saint Elizabeth	NJ	3	1,848	1,689	91.4	19	731	140	958	0	206	81	†
Georgian Court College.....	NJ	3	2,976	2,633	88.5	82	1,284	261	1,349	0	355	155	†
Barnard College.....	NY	3	2,281	2,281	100.0	0	2,232	0	49	0	600	†	†
College of New Rochelle	NY	3	6,594	5,755	87.3	525	4,045	314	1,710	0	809	657	†
Marymount College of Fordham U.....	NY	3	1,083	1,054	97.3	15	941	14	113	1	205	†	†
Wells College.....	NY	3	410	407	99.3	1	397	2	10	0	91	†	†
Bennett College for Women.....	NC	3	429	429	100.0	0	426	0	3	0	74	†	†
Meredith College	NC	3	2,152	2,116	98.3	0	1,581	36	535	0	427	35	†
Peace College	NC	3	699	699	100.0	0	668	0	31	41	89	†	†
Salem College	NC	3	1,091	1,050	96.2	12	731	29	319	0	164	21	†
Ursuline College	OH	3	1,409	1,276	90.6	50	700	83	576	0	188	111	†
Bryn Mawr College	PA	3	1,781	1,675	94.0	61	1,479	45	196	0	299	128	13
Carlow College	PA	3	2,137	1,983	92.8	61	1,101	93	882	0	310	106	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 216. Enrollment and degrees conferred in women's colleges, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2003 and 2003-04—Continued

Institution ¹	State	Type and control ²	Enrollment, fall 2003						Degrees awarded to females, 2003-04				
			Total	Females	Percent female	Males, full-time	Females, full-time	Males, part-time	Females, part-time	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Cedar Crest College	PA	3	1,763	1,680	95.3	16	867	67	813	0	300	†	†
Chatham College	PA	3	1,256	1,128	89.8	55	667	73	461	0	112	146	19
Moore College of Art and Design	PA	3	721	709	98.3	0	567	12	142	0	93	†	†
Rosemont College	PA	3	1,069	921	86.2	20	441	128	480	0	187	89	†
Wilson College	PA	3	791	676	85.5	23	373	92	303	17	83	†	†
Columbia College	SC	3	1,515	1,457	96.2	22	1,162	36	295	0	231	203	†
Converse College	SC	3	1,663	1,535	92.3	28	744	100	791	0	161	171	†
Hollins University	VA	3	1,090	1,021	93.7	11	827	58	194	0	189	66	†
Mary Baldwin College	VA	3	1,731	1,606	92.8	44	1,150	81	456	0	263	46	†
Randolph-Macon Woman's College	VA	3	737	735	99.7	0	706	2	29	0	165	†	†
Sweet Briar College	VA	3	709	679	95.8	24	638	6	41	0	132	†	†
Alverno College	WI	3	2,160	2,113	97.8	3	1,200	44	913	15	272	57	†
Mount Mary College	WI	3	1,600	1,522	95.1	4	751	74	771	0	140	54	†

†Not applicable.

¹Data are for colleges and universities identified by the Women's College Coalition as women's colleges in 2005. Excludes women's colleges whose IPEDS data are reported together with a coed institution or coordinate men's college. The following institutions were excluded for this reason: The Women's College of the University of Denver; Newcomb College of Tulane University; Douglass College of Rutgers University; Blue Mountain College; and Russell Sage College of the Sage Colleges.

²3=private not-for-profit, 4-year; and 4=private, not-for-profit, 2-year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 and 2003-04 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2004 and Spring 2004. (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 217. Enrollment and degrees conferred in institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic students, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2003 and 2003–04

Institution	Type and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2003					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2003–04				
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First-professional	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total, 50 states³	†	1,961,791	827,542	42.2	787,046	40,496	38,261	28,195	7,000	469	165
Total, 50 states and Puerto Rico³	†	2,163,851	1,029,385	47.6	965,835	63,550	42,558	45,520	10,383	1,017	322
Arizona											
Apollo College, Inc., Phoenix	6	2,262	746	33.0	746	†	44	†	†	†	†
Arizona Automotive Institute	6	677	228	33.7	228	†	†	†	†	†	†
Arizona Western College	2	6,454	3,778	58.5	3,778	†	244	†	†	†	†
Art Center Design College, Tucson	5	295	110	37.3	110	†	1	4	†	†	†
Bryman School	6	1,319	494	37.5	494	†	170	†	†	†	†
Central Arizona College	2	5,745	1,715	29.9	1,715	†	86	†	†	†	†
Chaparral Career College	5	383	136	35.5	136	†	34	13	†	†	†
Cochise College	2	4,225	1,159	27.4	1,159	†	138	†	†	†	†
Estrella Mountain Community College	2	5,410	1,872	34.6	1,872	†	61	†	†	†	†
Everest College	6	535	185	34.6	185	†	18	†	†	†	†
Gateway Community College	2	7,795	2,105	27.0	2,105	†	57	†	†	†	†
High-Tech Institute, Phoenix	6	1,352	531	39.3	531	†	269	†	†	†	†
International Institute of the Americas, Mesa	3	542	163	30.1	163	†	20	0	†	†	†
International Institute of the Americas, Phoenix, N. 43rd	3	563	227	40.3	227	†	10	1	†	†	†
International Institute of the Americas, Phoenix, N. 7th	3	527	268	50.9	268	†	19	†	†	†	†
International Institute of the Americas, Tucson	3	446	222	49.8	222	†	18	3	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Tucson	5	413	151	36.6	151	†	26	0	†	†	†
Lamson College	6	265	69	26.0	69	†	5	†	†	†	†
Phoenix College	2	13,150	4,954	37.7	4,954	†	234	†	†	†	†
Pima Community College	2	31,216	9,509	30.5	9,509	†	479	†	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Mesa	6	607	158	26.0	158	†	11	†	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute, Tucson	6	581	274	47.2	274	†	23	†	†	†	†
Refrigeration School, Inc.	6	322	84	26.1	84	†	8	†	†	†	†
South Mountain Community College	2	4,303	1,965	45.7	1,965	†	82	†	†	†	†
University of Phoenix, Southern Arizona Campus	5	3,137	776	24.7	597	179	0	54	36	†	†
California											
Allan Hancock College	2	11,738	4,072	34.7	4,072	†	286	†	†	†	†
American Intercontinental University	5	1,281	503	39.3	493	10	4	31	6	†	†
Art Institute of California, Los Angeles	5	1,939	776	40.0	776	†	89	36	†	†	†
Art Institute of California, Orange County	5	1,415	377	26.6	377	†	9	9	†	†	†
Bakersfield College	2	14,177	5,795	40.9	5,795	†	322	†	†	†	†
Barstow College	2	3,336	818	24.5	818	†	102	†	†	†	†
Brooks College	6	1,339	574	42.9	574	†	190	†	†	†	†
Bryman College, Ontario	6	507	320	63.1	320	†	2	†	†	†	†
Bryman College, San Bernardino	6	1,826	919	50.3	919	†	†	†	†	†	†
Bryman College, West Los Angeles	6	1,368	625	45.7	625	†	1	†	†	†	†
Bryman College, Whittier	6	569	474	83.3	474	†	1	†	†	†	†
California College, Andon-Modesto	6	258	121	46.9	121	†	4	†	†	†	†
California Design College	6	323	91	28.2	91	†	96	21	†	†	†
California School of Culinary Art	6	1,014	345	34.0	345	†	151	†	†	†	†
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona	1	19,804	5,268	26.6	4,727	541	†	649	57	†	†
California State University, Bakersfield	1	7,933	2,626	33.1	2,114	512	†	316	68	†	†
California State University, Channel Islands	1	1,560	421	27.0	385	36	†	27	†	†	†
California State University, Dominguez Hills	1	13,248	4,729	35.7	3,181	1,548	†	604	203	†	†
California State University, Fresno	1	22,342	6,940	31.1	5,894	1,046	†	784	104	†	†
California State University, Fullerton	1	32,592	8,847	27.1	7,850	997	†	1,304	152	†	†
California State University, Long Beach	1	34,715	8,898	25.6	7,526	1,372	†	1,087	185	†	†
California State University, Los Angeles	1	20,637	10,209	49.5	7,637	2,572	†	1,248	301	†	†
California State University, Monterey Bay	1	3,760	1,184	31.5	1,078	106	†	110	3	†	†
California State University, Northridge	1	33,426	10,134	30.3	8,403	1,731	†	1,152	138	†	†
California State University, San Bernardino	1	16,927	5,429	32.1	4,269	1,160	†	690	128	†	†
California State University, Stanislaus	1	8,072	2,296	28.4	1,849	447	†	295	25	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 217. Enrollment and degrees conferred in institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic students, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2003 and 2003–04—Continued

Institution	Type and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2003					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2003–04				
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First-professional	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Canada College.....	2	5,409	1,872	34.6	1,872	†	36	†	†	†	†
CEI College, San Fernando Valley.....	6	291	146	50.2	146	†	32	†	†	†	†
Cerritos College.....	2	23,129	13,628	58.9	13,628	†	578	†	†	†	†
Chaffey Community College.....	2	17,435	7,439	42.7	7,439	†	423	†	†	†	†
Charles R. Drew University of Medicine and Science.....	3	509	125	24.6	125	0	5	8	0	†	†
Citrus College.....	2	11,374	4,821	42.4	4,821	†	305	†	†	†	†
College of the Desert.....	2	7,544	3,634	48.2	3,634	†	120	†	†	†	†
College of the Sequoias.....	2	11,169	5,215	46.7	5,215	†	265	†	†	†	†
Compton Community College.....	2	6,155	2,366	38.4	2,366	†	60	†	†	†	†
Concorde Career Institute.....	6	726	276	38.0	276	†	18	†	†	†	†
Cypress College.....	2	12,681	3,456	27.3	3,456	†	143	†	†	†	†
D-Q University.....	4	219	171	78.1	171	†	59	†	†	†	†
DeVry University, California.....	5	8,018	2,488	31.0	2,367	121	66	437	39	†	†
Don Bosco Technical Institute.....	4	314	212	67.5	212	†	26	†	†	†	†
East Los Angeles College.....	2	22,284	16,056	72.1	16,056	†	756	†	†	†	†
East San Gabriel Valley Regional Occupational Program.....	2	635	235	37.0	235	†	7	†	†	†	†
El Camino College.....	2	25,563	8,238	32.2	8,238	†	294	†	†	†	†
Everest College.....	6	186	112	60.2	112	†	55	†	†	†	†
Evergreen Valley College.....	2	10,227	3,121	30.5	3,121	†	101	†	†	†	†
Fashion Careers of California.....	6	106	36	34.0	36	†	12	†	†	†	†
Fresno City College.....	2	21,755	9,391	43.2	9,391	†	342	†	†	†	†
Fresno Pacific University.....	3	2,167	524	24.2	337	187	0	67	23	†	†
Fullerton College.....	2	18,720	6,013	32.1	6,013	†	330	†	†	†	†
Gavilan College.....	2	4,101	1,823	44.5	1,823	†	87	†	†	†	†
Hartnell College.....	2	9,957	5,707	57.3	5,707	†	246	†	†	†	†
Heald College, Fresno.....	4	754	398	52.8	398	†	101	†	†	†	†
Heald College, Hayward.....	4	1,124	318	28.3	318	†	112	†	†	†	†
Heald College, Salinas.....	4	571	412	72.2	412	†	135	†	†	†	†
Heald College, San Francisco.....	4	555	164	29.5	164	†	58	†	†	†	†
Heald College, San Jose.....	4	697	236	33.9	236	†	78	†	†	†	†
Heald College, Stockton.....	4	631	258	40.9	258	†	76	†	†	†	†
Humphreys College, Stockton.....	3	759	260	34.3	246	14	4	6	2	†	†
Imperial Valley College.....	2	7,214	6,311	87.5	6,311	†	298	†	†	†	†
Institute of Computer Technology.....	5	184	59	32.1	59	†	18	8	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Anaheim.....	5	687	327	47.6	327	†	49	20	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Hayward.....	5	126	34	27.0	34	†	8	3	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Lathrop.....	5	498	193	38.8	193	†	47	0	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Oxnard.....	5	581	325	55.9	325	†	79	17	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Bernardino.....	5	980	487	49.7	487	†	64	10	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Diego.....	5	1,071	346	32.3	346	†	76	10	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Santa Clara.....	6	99	36	36.4	36	†	22	†	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Sylmar.....	5	812	412	50.7	412	†	98	10	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Torrance.....	5	746	413	55.4	413	†	148	0	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, West Covina.....	5	880	594	67.5	594	†	27	45	†	†	†
Long Beach City College.....	2	23,877	7,542	31.6	7,542	†	238	†	†	†	†
Los Angeles City College.....	2	15,877	6,406	40.3	6,406	†	315	†	†	†	†
Los Angeles County College of Nurs. and Allied Health.....	2	257	98	38.1	98	†	48	†	†	†	†
Los Angeles Harbor College.....	2	9,302	4,040	43.4	4,040	†	153	†	†	†	†
Los Angeles Mission College.....	2	7,237	5,188	71.7	5,188	†	229	†	†	†	†
Los Angeles Pierce College.....	2	17,720	4,736	26.7	4,736	†	200	†	†	†	†
Los Angeles Trade Technical College.....	2	13,194	7,094	53.8	7,094	†	283	†	†	†	†
Los Angeles Valley College.....	2	17,027	7,034	41.3	7,034	†	258	†	†	†	†
Maric College, San Diego.....	6	1,211	308	25.4	308	†	14	†	†	†	†
Maric College, Vista.....	6	1,046	419	40.1	419	†	5	†	†	†	†
Merced College.....	2	9,673	3,717	38.4	3,717	†	132	†	†	†	†
Modern Technology College.....	2	17,291	5,441	31.5	5,441	†	289	†	†	†	†
Mount Saint Mary's College.....	3	2,127	1,022	48.0	868	154	63	117	13	†	†
Mount San Antonio College.....	2	26,440	10,831	41.0	10,831	†	500	†	†	†	†
Mount Sierra College.....	5	803	319	39.7	319	†	†	42	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 217. Enrollment and degrees conferred in institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic students, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2003 and 2003–04—Continued

Institution	Type and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2003					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2003–04				
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First-professional	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
National Hispanic University.....	3	557	389	69.8	273	116	†	10	†	†	†
National Institute of Technology.....	6	1,576	821	52.1	821	†	2	†	†	†	†
New College of California.....	3	1,063	228	21.4	184	44	†	8	20	29	†
Oxnard College.....	2	7,122	4,422	62.1	4,422	†	243	†	†	†	†
Pacific Oaks College.....	3	911	248	27.2	86	162	†	41	22	†	†
Palo Verde College.....	2	4,082	1,114	27.3	1,114	†	33	†	†	†	†
Pasadena City College.....	2	27,876	10,159	36.4	10,159	†	504	†	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute.....	6	464	258	55.6	258	†	5	†	†	†	†
Platt College, Cerritos.....	6	149	81	54.4	81	†	42	†	†	†	†
Platt College, Los Angeles.....	5	142	76	53.5	76	†	23	0	†	†	†
Platt College, Ontario.....	5	368	187	50.8	187	†	80	0	†	†	†
Porterville College.....	2	3,214	1,558	48.5	1,558	†	78	†	†	†	†
Reedley College.....	2	12,146	5,892	48.5	5,892	†	243	†	†	†	†
Remington College, San Diego.....	5	426	139	32.6	137	2	11	3	2	†	†
Rio Hondo College.....	2	16,795	11,077	66.0	11,077	†	439	†	†	†	†
Riverside Community College.....	2	29,664	10,127	34.1	10,127	†	537	†	†	†	†
Sage College.....	6	413	121	29.3	121	†	0	†	†	†	†
Saint John's Seminary College.....	3	40	20	50.0	20	†	†	11	†	†	†
San Bernardino Valley College.....	2	11,440	4,723	41.3	4,723	†	259	†	†	†	†
San Diego City College.....	2	15,120	4,730	31.3	4,730	†	164	†	†	†	†
San Diego State University, Imperial Valley Campus.....	1	887	747	84.2	528	219	†	124	28	†	†
San Joaquin Delta College.....	2	17,131	4,511	26.3	4,511	†	308	†	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Bakersfield.....	6	724	355	49.0	355	†	155	†	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Fresno.....	6	740	393	53.1	393	†	214	†	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Rancho Cucamonga.....	6	310	130	41.9	130	†	36	†	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Visalia.....	6	622	276	44.4	276	†	99	†	†	†	†
San Joaquin Valley College, Fresno Aviation Campus.....	6	54	18	33.3	18	†	6	†	†	†	†
San Jose City College.....	2	9,944	3,222	32.4	3,222	†	55	†	†	†	†
Santa Ana College.....	2	23,329	11,802	50.6	11,802	†	658	†	†	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Bakersfield.....	6	313	122	39.0	122	†	9	†	†	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Santa Barbara.....	6	149	79	53.0	79	†	47	†	†	†	†
Santa Barbara Business College, Santa Maria Branch.....	6	279	152	54.5	152	†	10	†	†	†	†
Santa Monica College.....	2	23,401	6,632	28.3	6,632	†	290	†	†	†	†
Santiago Canyon College.....	2	11,348	4,298	37.9	4,298	†	108	†	†	†	†
Sequoia Institute.....	6	1,397	460	32.9	460	†	50	†	†	†	†
Silicon Valley College.....	5	564	212	37.6	212	†	†	†	†	†	†
South Coast College.....	6	442	146	33.0	146	†	5	†	†	†	†
Southern California Institute of Architecture.....	3	310	24	7.7	9	15	†	14	3	†	†
Southwestern College.....	2	18,716	11,097	59.3	11,097	†	560	†	†	†	†
Taft College.....	2	5,482	2,053	37.4	2,053	†	31	†	†	†	†
Trinity Life Bible College.....	3	207	45	21.7	45	†	0	1	†	†	†
University of La Verne.....	3	7,471	2,275	30.5	1,410	865	0	239	190	1	8
University of Phoenix, Southern California.....	5	12,368	2,998	24.2	2,531	467	†	236	56	†	†
Ventura College.....	2	12,096	4,463	36.9	4,463	†	303	†	†	†	†
West Coast University.....	5	36	18	50.0	18	†	2	0	†	†	†
West Hills Community College.....	2	4,344	2,058	47.4	2,058	†	155	†	†	†	†
West Los Angeles College.....	2	9,558	2,460	25.7	2,460	†	58	†	†	†	†
Western Career College.....	6	378	96	25.4	96	†	26	†	†	†	†
Westwood College of Technology, Anaheim.....	5	674	327	48.5	327	†	79	13	†	†	†
Westwood College of Technology, Lai.....	5	803	454	56.5	454	†	74	5	†	†	†
Westwood College of Technology, Long Beach.....	6	177	86	48.6	86	†	64	8	†	†	†
Westwood College of Technology, Wilshire.....	5	679	448	66.0	448	†	105	25	†	†	†
Whittier College.....	3	2,275	548	24.1	338	210	†	60	10	20	†
Woodbury University.....	3	1,374	455	33.1	427	28	†	61	11	†	†
Yuba College.....	2	8,357	2,180	26.1	2,180	†	172	†	†	†	†
Colorado											
Adams State College.....	1	8,472	1,125	13.3	656	469	9	59	36	†	†
College America, Denver.....	5	449	119	26.5	119	†	31	0	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 217. Enrollment and degrees conferred in institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic students, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2003 and 2003–04—Continued

Institution	Type and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2003					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2003–04				
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First-professional	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Colorado State University, Pueblo	1	5,835	1,495	25.6	1,427	68	†	192	3	†	†
Community College of Denver	2	9,008	2,558	28.4	2,558	†	90	†	†	†	†
Denver Automotive and Diesel College	6	992	270	27.2	270	†	27	†	†	†	†
Otero Junior College	2	1,650	494	29.9	494	†	53	†	†	†	†
Parks College	6	1,096	420	38.3	420	†	57	†	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute	6	560	144	25.7	144	†	8	†	†	†	†
Pueblo Community College	2	5,747	1,815	31.6	1,815	†	141	†	†	†	†
Trinidad State Junior College	2	2,022	823	40.7	823	†	46	†	†	†	†
Connecticut											
Capital Community College	2	3,381	880	26.0	880	†	43	†	†	†	†
Gibbs College	6	1,154	316	27.4	316	†	58	†	†	†	†
Florida											
Al Miami International U. of Art and Design	5	1,277	752	58.9	742	10	54	72	4	†	†
Art Institute of Fort Lauderdale	5	3,641	1,271	34.9	1,271	†	104	142	†	†	†
Barry University	3	9,042	2,959	32.7	2,207	752	†	514	206	31	10
Carlos Albizu University, Miami Campus	3	850	654	76.9	305	349	†	47	72	†	22
City College, Casselberry	4	251	81	32.3	81	†	42	†	†	†	†
City College, Miami	3	272	173	63.6	173	†	69	†	†	†	†
College of Business And Technology	6	141	122	86.5	122	†	56	†	†	†	†
DeVry University, Florida	5	2,487	693	27.9	619	74	14	21	17	†	†
Florida Career College	6	2,131	1,090	51.1	1,090	†	228	†	†	†	†
Florida College of Natural Health	6	168	115	68.5	115	†	20	†	†	†	†
Florida International University	1	33,228	18,107	54.5	15,583	2,524	†	2,588	721	†	10
Florida Metropolitan University, South Orlando	5	2,217	656	29.6	622	34	82	33	9	†	†
Florida Metropolitan University, Tampa	5	1,995	639	32.0	615	24	63	13	5	†	†
Florida National College	6	1,418	1,304	92.0	1,304	†	123	†	†	†	†
Herzing College	5	110	32	29.1	32	†	1	0	†	†	†
High-Tech Institute, Orlando	6	824	278	33.7	278	†	129	†	†	†	†
International Academy of Design And Technology	5	628	219	34.9	219	†	55	0	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Fort Lauderdale	5	624	180	28.8	180	†	44	14	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Miami	5	494	393	79.6	393	†	114	0	†	†	†
Jones College, Miami Campus	3	195	131	67.2	131	†	†	†	†	†	†
Miami-Dade College	1	58,490	37,474	64.1	37,474	†	3,220	0	†	†	†
Nova Southeastern University	3	23,522	3,917	16.7	1,343	2,574	0	228	488	172	41
Saint John Vianney College Seminary	3	58	21	36.2	20	1	†	4	†	†	†
Saint Thomas University	3	2,520	1,032	41.0	575	457	†	158	45	46	†
Trinity International University	3	216	75	34.7	59	16	†	22	2	†	†
University of Phoenix, Fort Lauderdale	5	2,043	541	26.5	431	110	0	51	17	†	†
Yeshivah Gedolah Rabbinical College	3	128	117	91.4	117	†	†	0	†	†	†
Illinois											
City Colleges of Chicago, Harry S Truman College	2	15,415	8,291	53.8	8,291	†	42	†	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Malcolm X College	2	8,026	2,354	29.3	2,354	†	30	†	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Richard J. Daley College	2	11,203	6,989	62.4	6,989	†	137	†	†	†	†
City Colleges of Chicago, Wilbur Wright College	2	12,314	5,851	47.5	5,851	†	134	†	†	†	†
Fox College, Inc.	6	267	159	59.6	159	†	64	†	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Burr Ridge	6	364	153	42.0	153	†	23	†	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Mount Prospect	5	608	179	29.4	179	†	37	32	†	†	†
MacCormac College	4	377	99	26.3	99	†	23	†	†	†	†
Morton College	2	4,809	3,354	69.7	3,354	†	109	†	†	†	†
Northeastern Illinois University	1	11,825	2,946	24.9	2,615	331	†	245	61	†	†
Northwestern Business College	6	1,117	373	33.4	373	†	47	†	†	†	†
Saint Augustine College	3	1,710	1,472	86.1	1,472	†	183	14	†	†	†
Westwood College of Technology, O'Hare Airport	5	425	145	34.1	145	†	68	0	†	†	†
Kansas											
Donnelly College	4	641	245	38.2	245	†	20	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 217. Enrollment and degrees conferred in institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic students, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2003 and 2003–04—Continued

Institution	Type and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2003					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2003–04				
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First-professional	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Massachusetts											
Gibbs College, Boston	6	855	214	25.0	214	†	7	†	†	†	†
Urban College of Boston	4	610	267	43.8	267	†	8	†	†	†	†
New Jersey											
Berkeley College	5	2,200	764	34.7	764	†	96	63	†	†	†
Gibbs College	6	1,651	526	31.9	526	†	147	†	†	†	†
Hudson County Community College	2	6,408	3,004	46.9	3,004	†	152	†	†	†	†
New Jersey City University	1	9,361	2,682	28.7	2,101	581	†	259	80	†	†
Passaic County Community College	2	6,494	3,278	50.5	3,278	†	107	†	†	†	†
Saint Peter's College	3	2,952	780	26.4	674	106	2	80	41	†	†
Union County College	2	10,399	2,771	26.6	2,771	†	82	†	†	†	†
New Mexico											
Albuquerque Technical Vocational Institute	2	22,077	9,549	43.3	9,549	†	361	†	†	†	†
Art Center Design College, Albuquerque	5	267	99	37.1	99	†	10	2	†	†	†
Clovis Community College	2	3,093	942	30.5	942	†	59	†	†	†	†
College of the Southwest	3	894	237	26.5	196	41	†	28	7	†	†
Eastern New Mexico University, Main Campus	1	3,706	1,035	27.9	910	125	5	140	7	†	†
Eastern New Mexico University, Roswell Campus	2	4,002	1,680	42.0	1,680	†	72	†	†	†	†
International Institute of the Americas	3	134	88	65.7	88	†	†	†	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute	5	532	268	50.4	268	†	55	9	†	†	†
Luna Community College	2	2,096	1,769	84.4	1,769	†	79	†	†	†	†
Mesalands Community College	2	498	183	36.7	183	†	12	†	†	†	†
Metropolitan College	3	202	114	56.4	114	†	16	2	†	†	†
National American University	5	276	113	40.9	113	†	5	26	†	†	†
National American University, Albuquerque	5	255	87	34.1	87	†	5	19	†	†	†
New Mexico Highlands University	1	3,378	1,712	50.7	1,075	637	0	178	83	†	†
New Mexico Junior College	2	2,222	888	40.0	888	†	67	†	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Alamogordo	2	1,850	597	32.3	597	†	50	†	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Carlsbad	2	1,236	638	51.6	638	†	35	†	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Dona Ana	2	5,590	4,002	71.6	4,002	†	207	†	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Grants	2	636	219	34.4	219	†	9	†	†	†	†
New Mexico State University, Main Campus	1	16,174	8,302	51.3	7,004	1,298	26	902	202	†	14
Northern New Mexico Community College	2	2,035	1,439	70.7	1,439	†	81	0	†	†	†
Pima Medical Institute	6	397	218	54.9	218	†	16	†	†	†	†
Santa Fe Community College	2	4,144	1,824	44.0	1,824	†	74	†	†	†	†
University of New Mexico, Los Alamos Campus	2	931	372	40.0	372	†	22	†	†	†	†
University of New Mexico, Main Campus	1	25,686	7,794	30.3	6,208	1,586	5	872	222	57	20
University of New Mexico, Taos Branch	2	1,216	635	52.2	635	†	30	†	†	†	†
University of New Mexico, Valencia County Branch	2	1,655	920	55.6	920	†	47	†	†	†	†
University of Phoenix, New Mexico Campus	5	3,740	2,311	61.8	1,943	368	2	272	77	†	†
Western New Mexico University	1	2,972	1,417	47.7	1,262	155	58	59	24	†	†
New York											
Art Institute of New York City	6	1,512	528	34.9	528	†	57	†	†	†	†
ASA Institute of Business and Computer Technology	6	2,977	950	31.9	950	†	223	†	†	†	†
Berkeley College, New York	5	1,872	645	34.5	645	†	69	104	†	†	†
Berkeley College, White Plains	5	625	160	25.6	160	†	†	†	†	†	†
Borica College	3	1,264	1,012	80.1	986	26	161	131	2	†	†
College of Aeronautics	3	1,316	551	41.9	551	†	34	31	†	†	†
College of Mount Saint Vincent	3	1,626	492	30.3	430	62	0	62	22	†	†
CUNY, Borough of Manhattan Community College	2	18,465	5,299	28.7	5,299	†	482	†	†	†	†
CUNY, Bronx Community College	2	7,952	3,867	48.6	3,867	†	302	†	†	†	†
CUNY, City College	1	12,459	3,368	27.0	2,644	724	†	288	108	†	†
CUNY, Hostos Community College	2	3,705	2,194	59.2	2,194	†	198	†	†	†	†
CUNY, John Jay College Criminal Justice	1	13,026	4,454	34.2	4,229	225	47	413	35	†	†
CUNY, La Guardia Community College	2	12,768	4,668	36.6	4,668	†	406	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 217. Enrollment and degrees conferred in institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic students, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2003 and 2003–04—Continued

Institution	Type and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2003					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2003–04				
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First-professional	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CUNY, Lehman College.....	1	9,712	4,009	41.3	3,481	528	†	404	129	†	†
CUNY, New York City College of Technology.....	1	11,380	2,969	26.1	2,969	†	198	93	†	†	†
DeVry Inst. of Tech. & Keller Grad. School of Management.....	5	1,996	536	26.9	513	23	18	50	1	†	†
Interboro Institute.....	6	2,539	1,100	43.3	1,100	†	92	†	†	†	†
Katharine Gibbs School, New York City.....	6	3,453	1,443	41.8	1,443	†	415	†	†	†	†
Mercy College, Main Campus.....	3	10,109	3,095	30.6	2,189	906	64	414	352	†	†
Monroe College, Main Campus.....	5	4,028	2,073	51.5	2,073	†	462	210	†	†	†
Plaza Business Institute.....	6	747	336	45.0	336	†	75	†	†	†	†
Taylor Business Institute.....	6	925	332	35.9	332	†	33	†	†	†	†
Technical Career Institutes.....	6	3,108	1,564	50.3	1,564	†	487	†	†	†	†
Westchester Business Institute.....	6	973	293	30.1	293	†	81	†	†	†	†
Wood Tobe, Coburn School.....	6	438	196	44.7	196	†	45	†	†	†	†
Oregon											
Mount Angel Seminary.....	3	162	31	19.1	27	4	†	2	0	1	†
Pennsylvania											
Pace Institute.....	6	327	98	30.0	98	†	11	†	†	†	†
Texas											
Academy of Health Care Professions.....	6	554	177	31.9	177	†	5	†	†	†	†
Art Institute of Houston.....	5	1,651	500	30.3	500	†	108	3	†	†	†
ATI Career Training Center.....	6	875	285	32.6	285	†	†	†	†	†	†
Austin Business College.....	6	282	92	32.6	92	†	11	†	†	†	†
Border Institute of Technology.....	6	173	113	65.3	113	†	56	†	†	†	†
Center For Advanced Legal Studies.....	5	224	51	22.8	45	6	22	†	†	†	†
Coastal Bend College.....	2	3,660	2,213	60.5	2,213	†	149	†	†	†	†
Computer Career Center.....	6	414	355	85.7	355	†	†	†	†	†	†
Del Mar College.....	2	11,338	6,507	57.4	6,507	†	421	†	†	†	†
El Centro College.....	2	5,884	1,573	26.7	1,573	†	75	†	†	†	†
El Paso Community College.....	2	24,569	20,744	84.4	20,744	†	1,020	†	†	†	†
Everest College.....	6	186	48	25.8	48	†	0	†	†	†	†
Hallmark Institute of Technology.....	6	790	437	55.3	437	†	161	†	†	†	†
Houston Community College System.....	2	37,846	10,019	26.5	10,019	†	380	†	†	†	†
Howard County Junior College District.....	2	2,659	750	28.2	750	†	65	†	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Arlington.....	6	566	164	29.0	164	†	48	†	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Austin.....	6	800	302	37.8	302	†	78	†	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Houston, S. Gessner.....	6	643	245	38.1	245	†	66	†	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Houston, Blue Ash Dr.....	6	664	218	32.8	218	†	96	†	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Houston, Bay Area Blvd.....	6	510	212	41.6	212	†	57	†	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, Richardson.....	6	769	212	27.6	212	†	54	†	†	†	†
ITT Technical Institute, San Antonio.....	6	815	481	59.0	481	†	124	†	†	†	†
Laredo Community College.....	2	8,297	7,856	94.7	7,856	†	869	†	†	†	†
Midland College.....	2	5,405	1,612	29.8	1,612	†	251	†	†	†	†
Mountain View College.....	2	6,410	2,619	40.9	2,619	†	149	†	†	†	†
MTI College of Bus. and Tech., Houston, Regency Square.....	2	795	464	58.4	464	†	86	†	†	†	†
MTI College of Bus. and Tech., Houston, Space Park Dr.....	6	284	127	44.7	127	†	39	†	†	†	†
Northwest Vista College.....	2	7,639	3,424	44.8	3,424	†	115	†	†	†	†
Northwood University.....	3	1,116	262	23.5	262	†	23	36	†	†	†
Odessa College.....	2	4,786	2,102	43.9	2,102	†	119	†	†	†	†
Our Lady of the Lake University, San Antonio.....	3	3,245	1,893	58.3	1,436	457	†	237	159	†	4
Palo Alto College.....	2	7,352	4,684	63.7	4,684	†	221	†	†	†	†
Remington College, Dallas.....	6	764	210	27.5	210	†	36	†	†	†	†
Remington College, Fort Worth.....	6	652	173	26.5	173	†	10	†	†	†	†
Saint Edward's University.....	3	4,443	1,225	27.6	1,082	143	†	206	42	†	†
Saint Mary's University.....	3	4,118	2,317	56.3	1,787	530	†	318	102	58	2
Saint Philips College.....	2	9,490	4,781	50.4	4,781	†	231	†	†	†	†
San Antonio College.....	2	20,831	9,733	46.7	9,733	†	382	†	†	†	†
San Jacinto College, Central Campus.....	2	22,747	6,846	30.1	6,846	†	328	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 217. Enrollment and degrees conferred in institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic students, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2003 and 2003–04—Continued

Institution	Type and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2003					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2003–04				
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First-professional	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
South Texas Community College.....	2	15,334	14,540	94.8	14,540	†	969	†	†	†	†
Southwest College Institute for the Deaf.....	2	142	38	26.8	38	†	1	†	†	†	†
Southwest Institute of Technology.....	6	78	25	32.1	25	†	15	†	†	†	†
Southwest Texas Junior College.....	2	4,753	3,821	80.4	3,821	†	400	†	†	†	†
Sul Ross State University.....	1	3,038	1,751	57.6	1,269	482	1	210	100	†	†
Texas A & M International University.....	1	4,078	3,629	89.0	2,890	739	†	558	115	†	†
Texas A & M University, Corpus Christi.....	1	7,861	2,861	36.4	2,324	537	†	422	141	†	2
Texas A & M University, Kingsville.....	1	6,856	4,207	61.4	3,666	541	†	476	125	†	13
Texas Culinary Academy.....	6	496	128	25.8	128	†	59	†	†	†	†
Texas State Technical College, Harlingen.....	2	4,028	3,423	85.0	3,423	†	236	†	†	†	†
University of Texas at Brownsville.....	1	10,604	9,765	92.1	9,162	603	†	609	97	†	†
University of Texas at El Paso.....	1	18,542	13,165	71.0	11,195	1,970	†	1,461	435	†	6
University of Texas at San Antonio.....	1	24,665	11,218	45.5	9,906	1,312	†	1,357	247	†	1
University of Texas Health Science, San Antonio.....	1	2,754	759	27.6	375	384	†	135	37	50	3
University of Texas of Permian Basin.....	1	3,028	996	32.9	853	143	†	118	15	†	†
University of Texas, Pan American.....	1	15,914	13,770	86.5	12,231	1,539	0	1,477	306	†	4
University of Houston, Downtown.....	1	10,974	3,839	35.0	3,813	26	†	374	15	†	†
University of St. Thomas.....	3	4,826	1,211	25.1	531	680	†	83	46	2	0
University of the Incarnate Word.....	3	4,333	2,389	55.1	2,119	270	0	409	79	†	4
Victoria College.....	2	4,277	1,302	30.4	1,302	†	65	†	†	†	†
Virginia College at Austin.....	6	591	222	37.6	222	†	13	†	†	†	†
Western Technical Institute, El Paso, Diana St.....	6	592	424	71.6	424	†	150	†	†	†	†
Western Technical Institute, El Paso, Texas St.....	6	399	354	88.7	354	†	178	†	†	†	†
Westwood College of Technology, Dallas.....	6	404	131	32.4	131	†	14	†	†	†	†
Westwood College of Technology, Fort Worth.....	6	472	134	28.4	134	†	43	†	†	†	†
Virginia											
ITT Technical Institute, Chantilly.....	6	165	42	25.5	42	†	0	†	†	†	†
Washington											
Heritage College.....	3	1,270	522	41.1	437	85	9	47	38	†	†
Yakima Valley Community College.....	2	4,484	1,191	26.6	1,191	†	139	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico											
American University of Puerto Rico, Bayamon.....	3	1,889	1,889	100.0	1,888	1	37	216	4	†	†
American University of Puerto Rico, Manati.....	3	1,757	1,757	100.0	1,757	†	31	197	0	†	†
Atlantic College.....	3	646	646	100.0	589	57	32	96	32	†	†
Bayamon Central University.....	3	3,480	3,480	100.0	3,019	461	27	309	80	†	†
Cagus Institute of Mechanical Technology.....	6	1,908	1,908	100.0	1,908	†	†	†	†	†	†
Caribbean University, Bayamon.....	3	1,909	1,909	100.0	1,615	294	17	90	17	†	†
Caribbean University, Carolina.....	3	990	990	100.0	673	317	27	78	0	†	†
Caribbean University, Ponce.....	3	1,004	1,004	100.0	580	424	33	34	26	†	†
Caribbean University, Vega Baja.....	3	1,031	1,031	100.0	596	435	23	29	19	†	†
Carlos Albizu University.....	3	846	846	100.0	190	656	†	76	104	†	56
Centro de Estudios Multidisciplinarios, Humacao.....	4	367	367	100.0	367	†	†	†	†	†	†
Centro de Estudios Multidisciplinarios, Rio Piedras.....	4	1,537	1,537	100.0	1,537	†	67	†	†	†	†
Colegio Biblico Pentecostal de Puerto Rico.....	3	234	228	97.4	228	†	†	16	†	†	†
Colegio Pentecostal Mizpa.....	3	48	48	100.0	48	†	8	2	†	†	†
Colegio Tecnologico de San Juan.....	1	906	906	100.0	906	†	190	43	†	†	†
Columbia College, Caguas.....	5	864	864	100.0	811	53	120	95	†	†	†
Columbia College, Yauco.....	5	329	329	100.0	329	†	59	17	†	†	†
Conservatory of Music of Puerto Rico.....	1	290	290	100.0	290	†	†	29	†	†	†
Electronic Data Processing Col. of PR, Inc., Hato Rey.....	5	994	994	100.0	917	77	57	58	19	†	†
Electronic Data Processing Col. of PR, Inc., San Sbstn.....	5	654	654	100.0	654	†	82	47	†	†	†
Escuela de Artes Plasticas de Puerto Rico.....	1	488	488	100.0	488	†	†	38	†	†	†
Huertas Junior College.....	6	1,606	1,606	100.0	1,606	†	445	†	†	†	†
Humacao Community College.....	4	447	447	100.0	447	†	†	†	†	†	†
ICPR Junior College, Arecibo.....	6	383	383	100.0	383	†	†	†	†	†	†
ICPR Junior College, General Institutional.....	6	416	416	100.0	416	†	86	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 217. Enrollment and degrees conferred in institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic students, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2003 and 2003–04—Continued

Institution	Type and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2003					Degrees awarded to Hispanics, 2003–04				
		Total	Hispanic	Percent Hispanic ²	Hispanic undergraduate	Hispanic post-baccalaureate	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First-professional	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ICPR Junior College, Mayaguez.....	6	517	517	100.0	517	†	131	†	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de PR, Recinto de Ponce.....	2	642	642	100.0	642	†	165	†	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de PR, Recinto de San Juan.....	2	696	696	100.0	696	†	166	†	†	†	†
Instituto Tecnológico de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Guayama.....	2	583	583	100.0	583	†	156	†	†	†	†
Inter American U. of Puerto Rico, Aguadilla.....	3	4,197	4,197	100.0	4,187	10	29	157	†	†	†
Inter American U. of Puerto Rico, Arecibo.....	3	4,626	4,626	100.0	4,381	245	54	407	46	†	†
Inter American U. of Puerto Rico, Barranquitas.....	3	2,313	2,313	100.0	2,313	†	10	164	†	†	†
Inter American U. of Puerto Rico, Bayamon.....	3	5,264	5,264	100.0	5,264	†	29	372	†	†	†
Inter American U. of Puerto Rico, Fajardo.....	3	2,189	2,189	100.0	2,189	†	32	252	†	†	†
Inter American U. of Puerto Rico, Guayama.....	3	2,333	2,333	100.0	2,303	30	42	209	18	†	†
Inter American U. of Puerto Rico, Metro.....	3	10,655	10,655	100.0	7,159	3,496	38	1,087	731	†	22
Inter American U. of Puerto Rico, Ponce.....	3	5,134	5,134	100.0	5,134	†	89	478	†	†	†
Inter American U. of Puerto Rico, San German.....	3	6,258	6,258	100.0	5,206	1,052	31	506	211	†	1
International Junior College.....	6	183	183	100.0	183	†	29	†	†	†	†
John Dewey College, University Division.....	3	406	406	100.0	406	†	0	0	†	†	†
National College of Business and Techn., Arecibo.....	5	1,507	1,507	100.0	1,507	†	192	29	†	†	†
National College of Business and Techn., Bayamon.....	5	2,467	2,467	100.0	2,467	†	355	14	†	†	†
National College of Business and Techn., Rio Grande.....	6	466	466	100.0	466	†	0	†	†	†	†
Ponce Paramedical College, Inc.....	6	1,170	1,170	100.0	1,170	†	35	†	†	†	†
Pontifical Catholic U. of Puerto Rico, Arecibo.....	3	784	784	100.0	526	258	9	67	†	†	†
Pontifical Catholic U. of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez.....	3	1,823	1,823	100.0	1,679	144	3	188	12	†	†
Pontifical Catholic U. of Puerto Rico, Ponce.....	3	7,468	7,468	100.0	5,671	1,797	7	785	168	139	10
Puerto Rico Technical Junior College, Inc.....	6	285	285	100.0	285	†	26	†	†	†	†
Ramirez College of Business and Technology.....	6	479	479	100.0	479	†	107	†	†	†	†
Universal Technology College of Puerto Rico.....	4	1,565	1,565	100.0	1,565	†	77	†	†	†	†
Universidad Adventista de las Antillas.....	3	864	826	95.6	783	43	18	65	8	†	†
Universidad Central del Caribe.....	3	358	346	96.6	79	267	19	†	9	52	†
Universidad del Este.....	3	9,753	9,753	100.0	9,632	121	137	758	6	†	†
Universidad del Turabo.....	3	12,418	12,418	100.0	10,385	2,033	41	750	425	†	†
Universidad Metropolitana.....	3	8,870	8,870	100.0	7,517	1,353	74	573	378	†	†
Universidad Politecnica de Puerto Rico.....	3	5,702	5,702	100.0	5,071	631	†	479	112	†	†
University of Phoenix, Puerto Rico Campus.....	5	1,735	1,633	94.1	404	1,229	†	19	213	†	†
University of Puerto Rico in Carolina.....	1	4,300	4,300	100.0	4,300	†	91	496	†	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Aguadilla.....	1	3,497	3,497	100.0	3,497	†	81	414	†	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Arecibo.....	1	4,599	4,599	100.0	4,599	†	70	619	†	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Bayamon.....	1	5,324	5,324	100.0	5,324	†	106	622	†	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Cayey University College.....	1	3,987	3,987	100.0	3,987	†	3	494	†	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Humacao.....	1	4,440	4,437	99.9	4,437	†	118	539	†	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez.....	1	12,148	12,148	100.0	11,079	1,069	†	1,575	207	†	6
University of Puerto Rico, Medical Sciences Campus.....	1	2,360	2,333	98.9	512	1,821	30	182	194	173	7
University of Puerto Rico, Ponce.....	1	3,879	3,879	100.0	3,879	†	117	434	†	†	†
University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras Campus.....	1	21,909	21,880	99.9	17,850	4,030	†	2,426	302	184	55
University of Puerto Rico, Utuado.....	1	1,674	1,674	100.0	1,674	†	44	113	†	†	†
University of Sacred Heart.....	3	5,210	5,210	100.0	4,560	650	5	582	42	†	†

†Not applicable.

¹1=public, 4-year; 2=public, 2-year; 3=private, not-for-profit, 4-year; 4=private, not-for-profit, 2-year; 5=private, for-profit, 4-year; and 6=private, for-profit, 2-year.

²Hispanic students who are U.S. citizens or resident aliens as a percent of total enrollment, including nonresident aliens.

³This table includes institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic students, defined as institutions with a full-time-equivalent undergraduate enrollment of Hispanic students at 25 percent or more of full-time-equivalent undergraduate enrollment

of U.S. citizens. The percentage appearing in column 5 is the Hispanic total headcount enrollment as a percentage of total headcount enrollment, including both resident and nonresident students, as well as undergraduate and graduate students. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 and 2003–04 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2004 and Fall 2004. (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 218. Enrollment and degrees conferred in tribally controlled institutions, by institution: Fall 1998 through fall 2003, and 2001–02 through 2003–04

Institution	Type and control ¹	Total enrollment									Associate's degrees awarded to American Indians/Alaska Natives			Bachelor's degrees awarded to American Indians/Alaska Natives		
		Fall 1998	Fall 1999	Fall 2000	Fall 2001	Fall 2002	Fall 2003				2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04
							Total	American Indian/Alaska Native	Percent American Indian/Alaska Native	American Indian/Alaska Native, undergraduate						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Tribally controlled institutions	†	13,940	14,400	13,589	14,040	15,837	17,787	14,220	79.9	14,092	1,179	1,065	1,309	139	150	160
Arizona																
Diné College	2	1,875	1,881	1,712	1,685	1,822	1,878	1,837	97.8	1,837	314	137	226	†	†	†
Tohono O'odham Community College	4	—	—	—	—	—	181	172	95.0	172	—	—	5	—	—	†
California																
D-Q University	4	225	257	172	193	251	219	42	19.2	42	13	6	4	†	†	†
Kansas																
Haskell Indian Nations University	1	779	885	918	967	887	918	918	100.0	918	63	108	122	24	44	74
Michigan																
Bay Mills Community College	2	369	321	360	368	430	386	230	59.6	230	18	15	13	†	†	†
Saginaw Chippewa Tribal College	2	—	—	—	—	41	66	57	86.4	57	2	0	6	†	†	†
Minnesota																
Fond du Lac Tribal and Community College	2	701	935	999	1,023	1,315	1,735	359	20.7	359	22	21	22	†	†	†
Leech Lake Tribal College	2	228	222	240	174	244	162	147	90.7	147	8	9	15	†	†	†
White Earth Tribal and Community College	4	—	99	—	79	99	81	51	63.0	51	3	7	2	†	†	†
Montana																
Blackfeet Community College	4	396	291	299	341	418	546	526	96.3	526	77	62	68	†	†	†
Chief Dull Knife College	4	448	448	461	442	268	442	339	76.7	339	23	20	24	†	†	†
Fort Belknap College	2	163	266	295	170	158	215	189	87.9	189	27	26	27	†	†	†
Fort Peck Community College	2	316	370	400	419	443	419	325	77.6	325	20	28	33	†	†	†
Little Big Horn College	2	324	207	320	203	275	394	392	99.5	392	4	12	23	†	†	†
Salish Kootenai College	3	1,016	1,075	1,042	976	1,109	1,100	845	76.8	845	48	43	49	20	27	11
Stone Child College	2	255	188	38	242	83	434	318	73.3	318	23	8	23	†	†	†
Nebraska																
Little Priest Tribal College	4	—	147	141	88	146	130	110	84.6	110	7	5	5	†	†	†
Nebraska Indian Community College	4	186	186	170	191	118	190	163	85.8	163	4	7	15	†	†	†
New Mexico																
Crownpoint Institute of Technology	4	227	270	841	299	283	300	297	99.0	297	33	25	22	†	†	†
Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture	1	109	133	139	44	155	154	140	90.9	140	17	28	21	2	7	9
Southwestern Indian Polytechnic Institute	2	653	643	304	723	777	936	936	100.0	936	46	49	65	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table 218. Enrollment and degrees conferred in tribally controlled institutions, by institution: Fall 1998 through fall 2003, and 2001–02 through 2003–04—Continued

Institution	Type and control ¹	Total enrollment									Associate's degrees awarded to American Indians/Alaska Natives			Bachelor's degrees awarded to American Indians/Alaska Natives		
		Fall 1998	Fall 1999	Fall 2000	Fall 2001	Fall 2002	Fall 2003				2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04
							Total	American Indian/Alaska Native	Percent American Indian/Alaska Native	American Indian/Alaska Native, undergraduate						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
North Dakota																
Candeska Cikana Community College	2	124	134	9	169	160	190	179	94.2	179	16	11	19	†	†	†
Fort Berthold Community College.....	2	291	285	50	50	249	274	252	92.0	252	26	29	36	†	†	†
Sitting Bull College.....	2	231	233	22	194	214	317	274	86.4	274	32	22	34	†	†	†
Turtle Mountain Community College.....	1	624	665	686	684	897	959	899	93.7	899	45	60	78	16	2	7
United Tribes Technical College.....	4	311	299	204	302	463	466	416	89.3	416	63	58	80	†	†	†
South Dakota																
Oglala Lakota College.....	1	1,137	1,198	1,174	1,270	1,279	1,441	1,281	88.9	1,179	62	72	73	34	38	34
Si Tanka Huron University, Eagle Butte Campus	1	215	215	59	51	434	209	198	94.7	198	7	18	15	17	17	12
Sinte Gleska University	1	1,041	910	900	895	787	1,055	776	73.6	750	26	44	51	26	15	13
Sisseton-Wahpeton College	2	201	219	250	275	285	287	241	84.0	241	36	23	18	†	†	†
Washington																
Northwest Indian College.....	2	695	548	524	600	667	643	500	77.8	500	21	41	27	†	†	†
Wisconsin																
College of the Menominee Nation	4	249	385	371	407	530	499	393	78.8	393	28	28	41	†	†	†
Lac Courte Oreilles Ojibwa Community College.....	2	551	485	489	516	550	561	418	74.5	418	45	43	47	†	†	†

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹1=public, 4-year; 2=public, 2-year; 3=private not-for-profit, 4-year; and 4=private not-for-profit, 2-year.

NOTE: These colleges are, with few exceptions, tribally controlled and located on reservations. They are all members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1998 through 2003 and 2001–02 through 2003–04 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:98–99); Fall 2002 through Fall 2004; and Spring 2001 through Spring 2004. (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 219. Fall enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by institution: 2002–03, 2003, and 2003–04

Institution	Type and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2002	Enrollment, fall 2003		Degrees conferred, 2003–04					Total expenditures, 2002–03, in thousands of dollars
			Total	Black enrollment	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First-professional	Doctor's	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total		2,999,041	306,727	253,257	3,556	30,194	6,900	1,428	351	\$5,186,285
Alabama A&M University, AL ³	1	5,914	6,588	5,665	0	589	262	†	5	97,851
Alabama State University, AL.....	1	6,038	6,024	5,543	1	589	220	†	1	72,068
Bishop State Community College, AL.....	2	4,439	5,222	3,199	345	†	†	†	†	21,882
Concordia College, AL.....	3	968	851	778	26	19	†	†	†	5,198
Gadsden State Community College, AL.....	2	5,187	5,859	1,100	378	†	†	†	†	25,302
H. Councill Trenholm State Technical College, Trenholm, AL.....	2	694	672	514	219	†	†	†	†	8,494
J. F. Drake Technical College, AL.....	2	812	795	456	54	†	†	†	†	5,141
Lawson State Community College, AL.....	2	2,168	2,433	2,360	120	†	†	†	†	14,401
Miles College, AL.....	3	1,794	1,660	1,644	†	219	†	†	†	20,421
Oakwood College, AL.....	3	1,783	1,787	1,614	16	350	†	†	†	33,355
Shelton State Community College, C. A. Fredd campus, AL.....	2	257	300	161	15	†	†	†	†	4,621
Stillman College, AL.....	3	1,441	1,200	1,175	†	172	†	†	†	24,554
Talladega College, AL.....	3	417	468	464	†	69	†	†	†	11,692
Tuskegee University, AL ³	3	3,001	2,763	2,581	†	412	42	52	0	101,410
Arkansas Baptist College, AR.....	3	215	375	375	†	16	†	†	†	4,690
Philander Smith College, AR.....	3	907	887	856	†	128	†	†	†	17,174
University of Arkansas, Pine Bluff, AR ³	1	3,200	3,251	3,074	0	334	34	†	†	51,535
Delaware State University, DE ³	1	3,367	3,178	2,589	†	419	90	†	†	59,278
Howard University, DC.....	3	10,517	10,658	9,083	†	1,342	378	415	99	676,498
University of the District of Columbia, DC ³	1	5,468	5,241	4,287	138	302	67	†	†	89,101
University of the District of Columbia, David A. Clark, School of Law, DC.....	1	135	183	63	†	†	†	25	†	4,927
Bethune-Cookman College, FL.....	3	2,584	2,794	2,551	†	276	†	†	†	45,021
Edward Waters College, FL.....	3	1,282	1,301	1,256	†	132	†	†	†	22,237
Florida A&M University, FL ³	1	12,464	13,013	12,104	52	1,604	401	109	24	215,364
Florida Memorial College, FL.....	3	2,321	2,176	1,829	†	249	†	†	†	37,043
Albany State College, GA.....	1	3,557	3,681	3,276	†	464	125	†	†	59,494
Clark Atlanta University, GA.....	3	4,813	4,915	4,866	†	417	179	†	10	104,728
Fort Valley State University, GA ³	1	2,446	2,537	2,353	5	260	69	†	†	55,104
Interdenominational Theological Center, GA.....	3	482	406	366	†	†	11	80	7	10,820
Morehouse College, GA.....	3	2,738	2,859	2,741	†	452	†	†	†	62,914
Morehouse School of Medicine, GA.....	3	228	236	164	†	†	16	39	3	106,774
Morris Brown College, GA ⁴	3	2,501	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Paine College, GA.....	3	880	972	955	†	109	†	†	†	16,150
Savannah State College, GA.....	1	2,529	2,752	2,572	†	264	60	†	†	36,228
Spelman College, GA.....	3	2,121	2,063	2,020	†	533	†	†	†	59,183
Kentucky State University, KY ³	1	2,253	2,306	1,481	66	214	42	†	†	49,174
Dillard University, LA.....	3	2,225	2,312	2,295	†	340	†	†	†	48,214
Grambling State University, LA.....	1	4,464	4,673	4,422	35	563	131	†	2	61,621
Southern University and A&M College, Baton Rouge, LA ³	1	8,888	8,884	8,502	5	941	263	†	11	120,730
Southern University at New Orleans, LA.....	1	3,386	3,500	3,372	12	484	141	†	†	28,281
Southern University at Shreveport, LA.....	2	1,960	2,208	1,948	294	†	†	†	†	12,739
Xavier University of Louisiana, LA.....	3	3,994	3,913	3,424	†	441	80	96	†	86,223
Bowie State University, MD.....	1	5,257	5,454	4,730	†	596	367	†	†	61,429
Coppin State College, MD.....	1	3,882	3,749	3,552	†	304	149	†	†	42,242
Morgan State University, MD.....	1	6,660	6,621	6,074	†	868	94	†	26	130,668
University of Maryland, Eastern Shore, MD ³	1	3,644	3,762	2,779	†	374	77	†	†	74,819
Lewis College of Business, MI.....	4	310	285	282	46	†	†	†	†	2,609
Alcorn State University, MS ³	1	3,150	3,309	2,934	32	340	168	†	†	54,228
Coahoma Community College, MS.....	2	1,617	1,842	1,796	239	†	†	†	†	13,758
Hinds Community College, Utica Campus, MS.....	2	1,734	1,734	1,605	87	†	†	†	†	†
Jackson State University, MS.....	1	7,783	7,815	7,310	†	780	275	†	39	135,015
Mary Holmes College, MS ⁵	4	386	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Mississippi Valley State University, MS.....	1	3,501	3,505	3,401	†	310	90	†	†	41,635
Rust College, MS.....	3	943	988	890	10	93	†	†	†	13,024
Tougaloo College, MS.....	3	853	940	933	21	147	†	†	†	23,655
Harris-Stowe State College, MO.....	1	1,968	1,911	1,631	†	124	†	†	†	17,302
Lincoln University, MO ³	1	3,092	3,128	1,067	60	386	76	†	†	34,171
Barber-Scotia College, NC.....	3	616	742	641	†	36	†	†	†	9,893
Bennett College, NC.....	3	486	429	420	†	74	†	†	†	15,193
Elizabeth City State University, NC.....	1	2,150	2,308	1,776	†	358	5	†	†	41,976
Fayetteville State University, NC.....	1	5,308	5,329	4,014	†	689	82	†	7	56,486
Johnson C. Smith University, NC.....	3	1,537	1,474	1,474	†	255	†	†	†	31,384
Livingstone College, NC.....	3	1,103	1,005	964	†	144	†	†	†	19,422
North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University, NC ³	1	9,115	10,030	8,854	†	920	299	†	21	149,478

See notes at end of table.

Table 219. Fall enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by institution: 2002–03, 2003, and 2003–04—Continued

Institution	Type and control ¹	Enrollment, fall 2002	Enrollment, fall 2003		Degrees conferred, 2003–04					Total expenditures, 2002–03, in thousands of dollars
			Total	Black enrollment	Associate's	Bachelor's	Master's	First-professional	Doctor's	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
North Carolina Central University, NC	1	6,519	7,191	5,903	†	656	300	93	†	94,795
St. Augustine's College, NC	3	1,502	1,629	1,533	†	213	†	†	†	24,618
Shaw University, NC	3	2,683	2,616	2,477	20	413	4	19	†	35,945
Winston-Salem State University, NC	1	3,495	4,102	3,364	†	538	19	†	†	55,447
Central State University, OH	1	1,440	1,621	1,570	†	130	5	†	†	44,414
Wilberforce University, OH	3	1,190	1,180	1,096	†	284	†	†	†	20,528
Langston University, OK ³	1	3,028	2,968	2,233	3	371	32	†	†	42,211
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania, PA	1	1,523	1,536	1,481	†	166	135	†	†	29,763
Lincoln University, PA	1	1,998	1,938	1,759	†	177	158	†	†	644,355
Allen University, SC	3	527	565	549	†	67	†	†	†	7,210
Benedict College, SC	3	3,005	2,850	2,834	†	385	†	†	†	52,822
Clafin College, SC	3	1,570	1,627	1,534	†	257	8	†	†	28,205
Clinton Junior College, SC	4	75	97	95	29	†	†	†	†	1,587
Denmark Technical College, SC	2	1,404	1,464	1,392	186	†	†	†	†	7,049
Morris College, SC	3	1,049	1,007	1,005	†	168	†	†	†	18,025
South Carolina State University, SC ³	1	4,568	4,466	4,097	†	563	142	†	30	73,631
Voorhees College, SC	3	728	876	876	†	143	†	†	†	14,657
Fisk University, TN	3	825	881	843	†	172	6	†	†	21,125
Lane College, TN	3	813	952	941	†	79	†	†	†	12,284
Le Moyne-Owen College, TN	3	720	796	781	†	106	†	†	†	12,019
Meharry Medical College, TN	3	723	723	598	†	†	27	113	16	107,244
Tennessee State University, TN ³	1	8,881	9,090	6,690	75	1,013	442	†	26	130,555
Huston-Tillotson College, TX	3	642	666	506	†	58	†	†	†	13,517
Jarvis Christian College, TX	3	632	654	629	†	102	†	†	†	12,268
Paul Quinn College, TX	3	871	858	801	†	119	†	†	†	13,027
Prairie View A&M University, TX ³	1	7,255	7,808	7,028	†	711	686	†	†	105,267
Saint Philip's College, TX	2	8,978	9,490	1,596	530	†	†	†	†	40,244
Southwestern Christian College, TX	3	209	220	196	29	5	†	†	†	4,357
Texas College, TX	3	617	1,035	988	†	105	†	†	†	9,518
Texas Southern University, TX	1	9,739	10,888	9,468	†	451	164	239	14	113,178
Wiley College, TX	3	666	707	620	0	122	†	†	†	16,001
Hampton University, VA	3	5,793	5,797	5,254	0	817	114	33	5	110,367
Norfolk State University, VA	1	6,839	6,846	6,118	65	730	204	†	5	95,696
Saint Paul's College, VA	3	700	475	448	†	106	†	†	†	11,267
Virginia State University, VA ³	1	4,974	4,933	4,539	†	542	119	†	†	74,398
Virginia Union University, VA	3	1,622	1,961	1,908	†	139	†	115	0	24,355
Bluefield State College, WV	1	2,832	3,511	303	307	223	†	†	†	16,331
West Virginia State College, WV	1	4,997	4,966	749	†	432	0	†	†	39,038
University of the Virgin Islands, St. Thomas Campus, VI ³	1	1,476	1,481	1,250	36	130	42	†	†	52,943

†Not applicable.

¹1=public, 4-year; 2=public, 2-year; 3=private, 4-year; and 4=private, 2-year.

²Includes enrollment for institutions that are no longer Title IV participants.

³Land-grant institution.

⁴School is no longer operating as a Title IV degree-granting institution.

⁵School closed in 2003.

⁶Data are for current-fund expenditures.

NOTE: Excludes historically Black colleges and universities that are not participating in Title IV programs. Historically Black colleges and universities are degree-granting institutions established prior to 1964 with the principal mission of educating Black Americans. Federal regulations, 20 U.S. Code, Section 1061 (2), allow for certain exceptions to the founding date. Most institutions are in the southern and border states and were established prior to 1954. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2002–03 and 2003–04 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2004 and Spring 2004. (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 220. Selected statistics on degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities: Selected years, 1980 through 2004

Enrollment, degrees, type of revenues, and type of expenditures	Total	Public			Private		
		Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number of institutions, fall 2004	98	51	41	10	47	46	1
Fall enrollment							
Total enrollment, fall 1980	233,557	168,217	155,085	13,132	65,340	62,924	2,416
Males	106,387	76,994	70,236	6,758	29,393	28,352	1,041
Males, Black	81,818	56,435	53,654	2,781	25,383	24,412	971
Females	127,170	91,223	84,849	6,374	35,947	34,572	1,375
Females, Black	109,171	75,226	70,582	4,644	33,945	32,589	1,356
Total enrollment, fall 1990	257,152	187,046	171,969	15,077	70,106	68,528	1,578
Males	105,157	76,541	70,220	6,321	28,616	28,054	562
Males, Black	82,897	57,255	54,041	3,214	25,642	25,198	444
Females	151,995	110,505	101,749	8,756	41,490	40,474	1,016
Females, Black	125,785	86,949	80,883	6,066	38,836	38,115	721
Total enrollment, fall 2003	306,727	228,096	196,077	32,019	78,631	78,249	382
Males	117,795	87,099	74,995	12,104	30,696	30,571	125
Males, Black	95,703	67,589	62,520	5,069	28,114	27,991	123
Females	188,932	140,997	121,082	19,915	47,935	47,678	257
Females, Black	157,554	112,515	101,457	11,058	45,039	44,785	254
Full-time enrollment, fall 2003	241,501	169,511	150,711	18,800	71,990	71,683	307
Males	96,104	67,851	60,779	7,072	28,253	28,157	96
Females	145,397	101,660	89,932	11,728	43,737	43,526	211
Part-time enrollment, fall 2003	65,226	58,585	45,366	13,219	6,641	6,566	75
Males	21,691	19,248	14,216	5,032	2,443	2,414	29
Females	43,535	39,337	31,150	8,187	4,198	4,152	46
Earned degrees conferred, 2003-04							
Associate's	3,556	3,359	892	2,467	197	122	75
Males	1,075	1,032	222	810	43	23	20
Males, Black	461	425	82	343	36	16	20
Females	2,481	2,327	670	1,657	154	99	55
Females, Black	1,522	1,381	304	1,077	141	86	55
Bachelor's	30,194	19,909	19,909	†	10,285	10,285	†
Males	10,332	7,025	7,025	†	3,307	3,307	†
Males, Black	8,817	5,853	5,853	†	2,964	2,964	†
Females	19,862	12,884	12,884	†	6,978	6,978	†
Females, Black	17,647	11,074	11,074	†	6,573	6,573	†
Master's	6,900	6,035	6,035	†	865	865	†
Males	2,052	1,765	1,765	†	287	287	†
Males, Black	1,348	1,135	1,135	†	213	213	†
Females	4,848	4,270	4,270	†	578	578	†
Females, Black	3,686	3,179	3,179	†	507	507	†
First-professional	1,428	466	466	†	962	962	†
Males	584	181	181	†	403	403	†
Males, Black	381	91	91	†	290	290	†
Females	844	285	285	†	559	559	†
Females, Black	633	196	196	†	437	437	†
Doctor's	351	211	211	†	140	140	†
Males	145	79	79	†	66	66	†
Males, Black	95	50	50	†	45	45	†
Females	206	132	132	†	74	74	†
Females, Black	162	95	95	†	67	67	†
Financial statistics, 2002-03							
In thousands of dollars							
Total revenue	†	†	†	†	\$2,291,274	\$2,287,169	\$4,104
Student tuition and fees	†	†	†	†	604,215	602,690	1,525
Federal government ¹	†	†	†	†	684,459	683,387	1,072
State governments	†	†	†	†	72,245	71,935	310
Local governments	†	†	†	†	13,868	13,862	6
Private gifts and grants ²	†	†	†	†	289,552	288,963	588
Investment return (gain or loss)	†	†	†	†	90,036	90,027	9
Educational activities	†	†	†	†	9,317	9,287	29
Auxiliary enterprises	†	†	†	†	233,118	233,077	41
Hospitals and other sources	†	†	†	†	294,465	293,942	523
Total expenditures	†	†	†	†	2,123,501	2,116,420	7,081
Instruction	†	†	†	†	584,865	582,898	1,966
Research	†	†	†	†	115,462	115,406	56
Academic support	†	†	†	†	126,578	125,732	846
Institutional support	†	†	†	†	410,414	408,408	2,006
Auxiliary enterprises	†	†	†	†	231,174	230,615	559
Other expenditures	†	†	†	†	655,008	653,360	1,648

†Not applicable.

¹Includes independent operations.

²Includes contributions from affiliated entities.

NOTE: Historically Black colleges and universities are degree-granting institutions established prior to 1964 with the principal mission of educating Black Americans. Federal regulations, 20 U.S. Code, Section 1061(2), allow for certain exceptions to the founding date. Most institutions are in the southern and border states and were established prior to 1954.

Federal, state, and local governments revenue includes appropriations, grants, contracts, and independent operations. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education, General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education," 1980; and 1990 through 2004 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-90), Spring 2004 and Fall 2004. (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 221. Fall enrollment in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by type and control of institution: 1976 through 2003

Year	Total enrollment	Type of institution		Public institutions			Private institutions		
		4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1976.....	222,613	206,676	15,937	156,836	143,528	13,308	65,777	63,148	2,629
1977.....	226,062	209,898	16,164	158,823	145,450	13,373	67,239	64,448	2,791
1978.....	227,797	211,651	16,146	163,237	150,168	13,069	64,560	61,483	3,077
1979.....	230,124	214,147	15,977	166,315	153,139	13,176	63,809	61,008	2,801
1980.....	233,557	218,009	15,548	168,217	155,085	13,132	65,340	62,924	2,416
1981.....	232,460	217,152	15,308	166,991	154,269	12,722	65,469	62,883	2,586
1982.....	228,371	212,017	16,354	165,871	151,472	14,399	62,500	60,545	1,955
1983.....	234,446	217,909	16,537	170,051	155,665	14,386	64,395	62,244	2,151
1984.....	227,519	212,844	14,675	164,116	151,289	12,827	63,403	61,555	1,848
1985.....	225,801	210,648	15,153	163,677	150,002	13,675	62,124	60,646	1,478
1986.....	223,275	207,231	16,044	162,048	147,631	14,417	61,227	59,600	1,627
1987.....	227,994	211,654	16,340	165,486	150,560	14,926	62,508	61,094	1,414
1988.....	239,755	223,250	16,505	173,672	158,606	15,066	66,083	64,644	1,439
1989.....	249,096	232,890	16,206	181,151	166,481	14,670	67,945	66,409	1,536
1990.....	257,152	240,497	16,655	187,046	171,969	15,077	70,106	68,528	1,578
1991.....	269,335	252,093	17,242	197,847	182,204	15,643	71,488	69,889	1,599
1992.....	279,541	261,089	18,452	204,966	188,143	16,823	74,575	72,946	1,629
1993.....	282,856	262,430	20,426	208,197	189,032	19,165	74,659	73,398	1,261
1994.....	280,071	259,997	20,074	206,520	187,735	18,785	73,551	72,262	1,289
1995.....	278,725	259,409	19,316	204,726	186,278	18,448	73,999	73,131	868
1996.....	273,018	253,654	19,364	200,569	182,063	18,506	72,449	71,591	858
1997.....	269,167	248,860	20,307	194,674	175,297	19,377	74,493	73,563	930
1998.....	273,472	248,931	24,541	198,603	174,776	23,827	74,869	74,155	714
1999.....	274,212	249,169	25,043	199,704	175,364	24,340	74,508	73,805	703
2000.....	275,680	250,710	24,970	199,725	175,404	24,321	75,955	75,306	649
2001.....	289,985	260,547	29,438	210,083	181,346	28,737	79,902	79,201	701
2002.....	299,041	269,020	30,021	218,433	189,183	29,250	80,608	79,837	771
2003.....	306,727	274,326	32,401	228,096	196,077	32,019	78,631	78,249	382

NOTE: Data for 1976 to 1995 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or directly recognized by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities," 1976 through 1985 surveys; and 1986 through 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2004. (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 222. Total and full-time-equivalent staff in degree-granting institutions, by employment status, control of institution, and occupation: Fall 1976, fall 1993, and fall 2003

Control of institution and primary occupation	Fall 1976 ¹					Fall 1993 ¹				Fall 2003 ²			
	Total			Full-time equivalent (FTE)		Total		Full-time equivalent (FTE)		Total		Full-time equivalent (FTE)	
	Number	Percent	Full-time	Total	FTE students per FTE staff	Number	Percent	Total	FTE students per FTE staff	Number	Percent	Total	FTE students per FTE staff
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
All institutions	1,863,790	100.0	1,339,911	1,541,339	5.4	2,602,612	100.0	2,094,681	4.9	3,194,169	100.0	2,504,206	5.1
Professional staff	1,073,119	57.6	709,400	845,456	9.8	1,687,287	64.8	1,280,382	8.1	2,272,583	71.1	1,686,816	7.5
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	101,263	5.4	97,003	98,972	84.0	143,675	5.5	140,522	73.7	186,505	5.8	183,083	69.2
Faculty (instruction and research).....	633,210	34.0	434,071	500,533	16.6	915,474	35.2	668,819	15.5	1,174,831	36.8	812,955	15.6
Instruction and research assistants	160,086	8.6	28,007	82,684	100.5	202,819	7.8	83,717	123.6	293,047	9.2	121,321	104.5
Other professionals.....	178,560	9.6	150,319	163,267	50.9	425,319	16.3	387,323	26.7	618,200	19.4	569,456	22.3
Nonprofessional staff	790,671	42.4	630,511	695,883	11.9	915,325	35.2	814,299	12.7	921,586	28.9	817,391	15.5
Public	1,329,122	100.0	946,354	1,092,558	5.8	1,812,513	100.0	1,434,747	5.4	2,167,902	100.0	1,669,569	5.5
Professional staff	769,836	57.9	502,325	601,942	10.5	1,193,284	65.8	883,579	8.8	1,540,676	71.1	1,117,320	8.3
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	60,733	4.6	58,649	59,579	106.6	81,209	4.5	79,426	98.4	96,344	4.4	94,444	97.8
Faculty (instruction and research).....	448,733	33.8	313,367	357,761	17.7	650,434	35.9	470,537	16.6	792,515	36.6	546,438	16.9
Instruction and research assistants	127,925	9.6	19,076	63,420	100.1	173,678	9.6	70,755	110.4	241,286	11.1	98,298	94.0
Other professionals.....	132,445	10.0	111,233	121,182	52.4	287,963	15.9	262,862	29.7	410,531	18.9	378,141	24.4
Nonprofessional staff	559,286	42.1	444,029	490,616	12.9	619,229	34.2	551,168	14.2	627,226	28.9	552,249	16.7
Private	534,668	100.0	393,557	448,781	4.4	790,099	100.0	659,934	3.8	1,026,267	100.0	834,637	4.1
Professional staff	303,283	56.7	207,075	243,514	8.1	494,003	62.5	396,802	6.4	731,907	71.3	569,496	6.0
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	40,530	7.6	38,354	39,393	49.8	62,466	7.9	61,096	41.6	90,161	8.8	88,639	38.8
Faculty (instruction and research).....	184,477	34.5	120,704	142,772	13.7	265,040	33.5	198,282	12.8	382,316	37.3	266,517	12.9
Instruction and research assistants	32,161	6.0	8,931	19,264	101.9	29,141	3.7	12,962	195.9	51,761	5.0	23,024	149.3
Other professionals.....	46,115	8.6	39,086	42,085	46.6	137,356	17.4	124,461	20.4	207,669	20.2	191,316	18.0
Nonprofessional staff	231,385	43.3	186,482	205,267	9.6	296,096	37.5	263,131	9.6	294,360	28.7	265,141	13.0

¹Data are for 4-year and 2-year institutions that were accredited by an agency or organization that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education.

²Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Staff Survey," 1976; and 1993 and 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:93), and Winter 2003-04. (This table was prepared April 2005.)

Table 223. Employees in degree-granting institutions, by employment status, sex, control and type of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2003

Control and type of institution and primary occupation	Full-time and part-time					Full-time				Part-time		
	Total		Males	Females		Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Percentage distribution		Number	Percent of all employees	Number	Percent of all employees					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All employees	3,194,169	100.0	1,499,538	1,694,631	53.1	2,085,942	65.3	963,700	1,122,242	1,108,227	535,838	572,389
Professional staff	2,272,583	71.1	1,162,337	1,110,246	48.9	1,340,432	59.0	688,192	652,240	932,151	474,145	458,006
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	186,505	5.8	91,781	94,724	50.8	180,161	96.6	89,252	90,909	6,344	2,529	3,815
Faculty (instruction and research).....	1,174,831	36.8	664,775	510,056	43.4	631,596	53.8	382,808	248,788	543,235	281,967	261,268
Instruction and research assistants.....	293,047	9.2	157,386	135,661	46.3	↑	↑	↑	↑	293,047	157,386	135,661
Other professional.....	618,200	19.4	248,395	369,805	59.8	528,675	85.5	216,132	312,543	89,525	32,263	57,262
Nonprofessional staff	921,586	28.9	337,201	584,385	63.4	745,510	80.9	275,508	470,002	176,076	61,693	114,383
Technical and paraprofessionals.....	195,587	6.1	79,587	116,000	59.3	153,963	78.7	63,646	90,317	41,624	15,941	25,683
Clerical and secretarial	439,932	13.8	59,855	380,077	86.4	346,476	78.8	37,073	309,403	93,456	22,782	70,674
Skilled crafts.....	61,840	1.9	57,558	4,282	6.9	58,903	95.3	55,692	3,211	2,937	1,866	1,071
Service and maintenance	224,227	7.0	140,201	84,026	37.5	186,168	83.0	119,097	67,071	38,059	21,104	16,955
Public 4-year	1,574,691	100.0	755,258	819,433	52.0	1,080,431	68.6	515,843	564,588	494,260	239,415	254,845
Professional staff	1,118,104	71.0	581,672	536,432	48.0	693,403	62.0	366,861	326,542	424,701	214,811	209,890
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	70,472	4.5	37,539	32,933	46.7	67,914	96.4	36,411	31,503	2,558	1,128	1,430
Faculty (instruction and research).....	451,153	28.7	269,552	181,601	40.3	316,339	70.1	200,411	115,928	134,814	69,141	65,673
Instruction and research assistants.....	240,698	15.3	128,583	112,115	46.6	↑	↑	↑	↑	240,698	128,583	112,115
Other professional.....	355,781	22.6	145,998	209,783	59.0	309,150	86.9	130,039	179,111	46,631	15,959	30,672
Nonprofessional staff	456,587	29.0	173,586	283,001	62.0	387,028	84.8	148,982	238,046	69,559	24,604	44,955
Technical and paraprofessionals.....	97,592	6.2	40,537	57,055	58.5	79,965	81.9	33,676	46,289	17,627	6,861	10,766
Clerical and secretarial	203,962	13.0	26,592	177,370	87.0	168,235	82.5	17,561	150,674	35,727	9,031	26,696
Skilled crafts.....	40,055	2.5	37,777	2,278	5.7	39,205	97.4	37,059	1,966	1,030	718	312
Service and maintenance	114,978	7.3	68,680	46,298	40.3	99,803	86.8	60,686	39,117	15,175	7,994	7,181
Public 2-year	593,211	100.0	260,287	332,924	56.1	289,748	48.8	120,443	169,305	303,463	139,844	163,619
Professional staff	422,572	71.2	200,794	221,778	52.5	175,392	41.5	80,635	94,757	247,180	120,159	127,021
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	25,872	4.4	12,556	13,316	51.5	24,999	96.6	12,171	12,828	873	385	488
Faculty (instruction and research).....	341,362	57.5	167,944	173,418	50.8	110,014	32.2	53,913	56,101	231,348	114,031	117,317
Instruction and research assistants.....	588	0.1	296	292	49.7	↑	↑	↑	↑	588	296	292
Other professional.....	54,750	9.2	19,998	34,752	63.5	40,379	73.8	14,551	25,828	14,371	5,447	8,924
Nonprofessional staff	170,639	28.8	59,493	111,146	65.1	114,356	67.0	39,808	74,548	56,283	19,685	36,598
Technical and paraprofessionals.....	44,233	7.5	17,160	27,073	61.2	29,116	65.8	11,389	17,727	15,117	5,771	9,346
Clerical and secretarial	85,868	14.5	12,471	73,397	85.5	54,218	63.1	4,353	49,865	31,650	8,118	23,532
Skilled crafts.....	6,287	1.1	5,395	892	14.2	5,163	82.1	4,740	423	1,124	655	469
Service and maintenance	34,251	5.8	24,467	9,784	28.6	25,859	75.5	19,326	6,533	8,392	5,141	3,251
Private 4-year¹	990,592	100.0	468,295	522,297	52.7	691,310	69.8	316,671	374,639	299,282	151,624	147,658
Professional staff	702,952	71.0	366,411	336,541	47.9	452,011	64.3	231,503	220,508	250,941	134,908	116,033
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	85,823	8.7	39,798	46,025	53.6	83,004	96.7	38,819	44,185	2,819	979	1,840
Faculty (instruction and research).....	364,656	36.8	218,090	146,566	40.2	196,043	53.8	123,251	72,792	168,613	94,839	73,774
Instruction and research assistants.....	51,724	5.2	28,491	23,233	44.9	↑	↑	↑	↑	51,724	28,491	23,233
Other professional.....	200,749	20.3	80,032	120,717	60.1	172,964	86.2	69,433	103,531	27,785	10,599	17,186
Nonprofessional staff	287,640	29.0	101,884	185,756	64.6	239,299	83.2	85,168	154,131	48,341	16,716	31,625
Technical and paraprofessionals.....	52,689	5.3	21,410	31,279	59.4	44,104	83.7	18,200	25,904	8,585	3,210	5,375
Clerical and secretarial	146,268	14.8	20,295	125,973	86.1	121,156	82.8	14,864	106,292	25,112	5,431	19,681
Skilled crafts.....	15,346	1.5	14,272	1,074	7.0	14,577	95.0	13,784	793	769	488	281
Service and maintenance	73,337	7.4	45,907	27,430	37.4	59,462	81.1	38,320	21,142	13,875	7,587	6,288
Private 2-year¹	35,675	100.0	15,698	19,977	56.0	24,453	68.5	10,743	13,710	11,222	4,955	6,267
Professional staff	28,955	81.2	13,460	15,495	53.5	19,626	67.8	9,193	10,433	9,329	4,267	5,062
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	4,338	12.2	1,888	2,450	56.5	4,244	97.8	1,851	2,393	94	37	57
Faculty (instruction and research).....	17,660	49.5	9,189	8,471	48.0	9,200	52.1	5,233	3,967	8,460	3,956	4,504
Instruction and research assistants.....	37	0.1	16	21	56.8	↑	↑	↑	↑	37	16	21
Other professional.....	6,920	19.4	2,367	4,553	65.8	6,182	89.3	2,109	4,073	738	258	480
Nonprofessional staff	6,720	18.8	2,238	4,482	66.7	4,827	71.8	1,550	3,277	1,893	688	1,205
Technical and paraprofessionals.....	1,073	3.0	480	593	55.3	778	72.5	381	397	295	99	196
Clerical and secretarial	3,834	10.7	497	3,337	87.0	2,867	74.8	295	2,572	967	202	765
Skilled crafts.....	152	0.4	114	38	25.0	138	90.8	109	29	14	5	9
Service and maintenance	1,661	4.7	1,147	514	30.9	1,044	62.9	765	279	617	382	235
Private not-for-profit 4-year	929,260	100.0	434,506	494,754	53.2	662,919	71.3	303,695	359,224	266,341	130,811	135,530
Professional staff	649,744	69.9	335,435	314,309	48.4	430,422	66.2	220,838	209,584	219,322	114,597	104,725
Executive/administrative/managerial.....	81,612	8.8	37,753	43,859	53.7	78,829	96.6	36,790	42,039	2,783	963	1,820
Faculty (instruction and research).....	326,997	35.2	193,738	133,259	40.8	189,422	57.9	118,945	70,477	137,575	74,793	62,782
Instruction and research assistants.....	51,636	5.6	28,455	23,181	44.9	↑	↑	↑	↑	51,636	28,455	23,181
Other professional.....	189,499	20.4	75,489	114,010	60.2	162,171	85.6	65,103	97,068	27,328	10,386	16,942
Nonprofessional staff	279,516	30.1	99,071	180,445	64.6	232,497	83.2	82,857	149,640	47,019	16,214	30,805
Technical and paraprofessionals.....	51,328	5.5	20,601	30,727	59.9	43,036	83.8	17,534	25,502	8,292	3,067	5,225
Clerical and secretarial	140,475	15.1	19,053	121,422	86.4	116,113	82.7	13,796	102,317	24,362	5,257	19,105
Skilled crafts.....	15,263	1.6	14,206	1,057	6.9	14,515	95.1	13,730	785	748	476	272
Service and maintenance	72,450	7.8	45,211	27,239	37.6	58,833	81.2	37,797	21,036	13,617	7,414	6,203

†Not applicable.

¹Includes not-for-profit and for-profit private institutions.

NOTE: The survey did not permit respondents to report instruction and research assistants as full-time staff. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2003–04. (This table was prepared March 2005.)

Table 224. Employees in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, residency status, sex, employment status, control and type of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2003

Sex, employment status, control and type of institution, and primary occupation	Total	White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native	Race/ethnicity unknown	Nonresident alien ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
All institutions	3,194,169	2,298,239	312,902	166,035	156,436	18,920	98,402	143,235
Professional staff	2,272,583	1,686,746	152,888	83,656	121,592	11,398	82,544	133,759
Executive/administrative/managerial	186,505	152,630	17,601	7,195	5,008	1,089	2,200	782
Faculty (instruction and research)	1,174,831	922,657	65,999	40,003	59,712	5,572	52,529	28,359
Instruction and research assistants	293,047	150,378	10,317	8,624	20,382	1,188	16,412	85,746
Other professional	618,200	461,081	58,971	27,834	36,490	3,549	11,403	18,872
Nonprofessional staff	921,586	611,493	160,014	82,379	34,844	7,522	15,858	9,476
Males	1,499,538	1,079,358	119,440	72,549	79,772	8,150	50,734	89,535
Professional staff	1,162,337	860,606	61,351	39,551	66,300	5,260	44,155	85,114
Executive/administrative/managerial	91,781	77,029	7,147	3,247	2,364	496	1,034	464
Faculty (instruction and research)	664,775	523,081	30,868	21,726	37,850	2,923	29,371	18,956
Instruction and research assistants	157,386	75,031	3,923	4,001	11,011	524	8,637	54,259
Other professional	248,395	185,465	19,413	10,577	15,075	1,317	5,113	11,435
Nonprofessional staff	337,201	218,752	58,089	32,998	13,472	2,890	6,579	4,421
Females	1,694,631	1,218,881	193,462	93,486	76,664	10,770	47,668	53,700
Professional staff	1,110,246	826,140	91,537	44,105	55,292	6,138	38,389	48,645
Executive/administrative/managerial	94,724	75,601	10,454	3,948	2,644	593	1,166	318
Faculty (instruction and research)	510,056	399,576	35,131	18,277	21,862	2,649	23,158	9,403
Instruction and research assistants	135,661	75,347	6,394	4,623	9,371	664	7,775	31,487
Other professional	369,805	275,616	39,558	17,257	21,415	2,232	6,290	7,437
Nonprofessional staff	584,385	392,741	101,925	49,381	21,372	4,632	9,279	5,055
Full-time	2,085,942	1,544,034	237,173	118,734	106,263	13,290	22,734	43,714
Professional staff	1,340,432	1,048,060	102,118	51,519	78,437	7,149	14,663	38,486
Executive/administrative/managerial	180,161	147,613	17,228	7,006	4,813	1,064	1,718	719
Faculty (instruction and research)	631,596	506,466	33,137	20,079	41,133	2,978	6,603	21,200
Other professional	528,675	393,981	51,753	24,434	32,491	3,107	6,342	16,567
Nonprofessional staff	745,510	495,974	135,055	67,215	27,826	6,141	8,071	5,228
Part-time	1,108,227	754,205	75,729	47,301	50,173	5,630	75,668	99,521
Professional staff	932,151	638,686	50,770	32,137	43,155	4,249	67,881	95,273
Executive/administrative/managerial	6,344	5,017	373	189	195	25	482	63
Faculty (instruction and research)	543,235	416,191	32,862	19,924	18,579	2,594	45,926	7,159
Instruction and research assistants	293,047	150,378	10,317	8,624	20,382	1,188	16,412	85,746
Other professional	89,525	67,100	7,218	3,400	3,999	442	5,061	2,305
Nonprofessional staff	176,076	115,519	24,959	15,164	7,018	1,381	7,787	4,248
Public 4-year	1,574,691	1,107,236	152,224	80,762	89,119	10,114	32,527	102,709
Professional staff	1,118,104	801,563	70,941	41,063	71,850	6,126	27,736	98,825
Executive/administrative/managerial	70,472	57,333	7,248	2,624	1,841	415	778	233
Faculty (instruction and research)	451,153	353,599	22,748	15,207	30,396	2,268	10,287	16,648
Instruction and research assistants	240,698	125,765	8,725	7,162	16,336	1,060	10,413	71,237
Other professional	355,781	264,866	32,220	16,070	23,277	2,383	6,258	10,707
Nonprofessional staff	456,587	305,673	81,283	39,699	17,269	3,988	4,791	3,884
Private 4-year	990,592	717,610	99,806	45,206	47,843	3,093	40,521	36,513
Professional staff	702,952	530,208	46,369	21,810	36,827	1,811	33,382	32,545
Executive/administrative/managerial	85,823	71,123	7,385	2,929	2,518	261	1,153	454
Faculty (instruction and research)	364,656	285,264	18,337	9,427	18,805	893	22,262	9,668
Instruction and research assistants	51,724	24,124	1,522	1,438	4,035	126	5,976	14,503
Other professional	200,749	149,697	19,125	8,016	11,469	531	3,991	7,920
Nonprofessional staff	287,640	187,402	53,437	23,396	11,016	1,282	7,139	3,968
Public 2-year	593,211	446,610	57,056	37,613	18,320	5,119	24,548	3,945
Professional staff	422,572	332,526	32,665	19,126	12,003	3,142	20,770	2,340
Executive/administrative/managerial	25,872	20,782	2,525	1,373	542	342	219	89
Faculty (instruction and research)	341,362	269,590	23,316	14,614	9,953	2,269	19,612	2,008
Instruction and research assistants	588	462	63	22	11	2	22	6
Other professional	54,750	41,692	6,761	3,117	1,497	529	917	237
Nonprofessional staff	170,639	114,084	24,391	18,487	6,317	1,977	3,778	1,605
Private 2-year	35,675	26,783	3,816	2,454	1,154	594	806	68
Professional staff	28,955	22,449	2,913	1,657	912	319	656	49
Executive/administrative/managerial	4,338	3,392	443	269	107	71	50	6
Faculty (instruction and research)	17,660	14,204	1,598	755	558	142	368	35
Instruction and research assistants	37	27	7	2	0	0	1	0
Other professional	6,920	4,826	865	631	247	106	237	8
Nonprofessional staff	6,720	4,334	903	797	242	275	150	19

¹Race/ethnicity not collected.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2003–04. (This table was prepared March 2005.)

Table 225. Number of full-time-equivalent staff and faculty, and full-time-equivalent staff and faculty/student ratios in degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2003

State or jurisdiction	Full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff				Full-time-equivalent (FTE) faculty				Full-time-equivalent faculty as a percent of FTE staff				Full-time-equivalent students per FTE staff				Full-time-equivalent students per FTE faculty			
	Public		Private		Public		Private		Public		Private		Public		Private		Public		Private	
	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
United States	1,273,830	395,739	806,088	28,549	360,552	185,886	254,390	12,128	28.3	47.0	31.6	42.5	4.4	9.3	3.9	9.1	15.4	19.8	12.5	21.5
Alabama	31,933	5,977	4,490	115	7,842	2,889	1,716	34	24.6	48.3	38.2	29.6	3.7	9.5	5.5	3.4	15.1	19.7	14.5	11.3
Alaska	4,878	163	290	†	1,539	34	95	†	31.6	21.1	32.7	†	3.8	3.1	3.0	†	12.1	14.7	9.1	†
Arizona	22,538	10,353	9,500	1,150	5,205	4,708	3,652	540	23.1	45.5	38.4	47.0	4.3	9.6	10.8	10.6	18.6	21.0	28.2	22.6
Arkansas.....	14,819	3,654	2,327	70	4,734	1,704	720	24	31.9	46.6	30.9	34.1	4.3	7.9	5.3	7.7	13.5	16.9	17.0	22.5
California	116,335	56,545	66,037	3,983	28,477	30,227	21,829	1,617	24.5	53.5	33.1	40.6	4.6	13.1	4.2	9.5	18.7	24.5	12.6	23.5
Colorado	23,910	4,582	6,231	649	10,111	2,059	2,418	323	42.3	44.9	38.8	49.9	5.1	10.2	5.7	11.0	12.0	22.6	14.7	22.1
Connecticut.....	11,802	2,967	18,946	322	3,173	1,346	6,344	127	26.9	45.4	33.5	39.5	4.3	8.3	2.7	6.5	16.1	18.4	8.1	16.6
Delaware.....	4,971	1,264	919	—	1,271	521	405	—	25.6	41.2	44.0	—	4.4	6.2	8.8	—	17.3	15.1	20.0	—
District of Columbia	1,126	†	20,403	†	330	†	6,038	†	29.3	†	29.6	†	3.1	†	3.4	†	10.5	†	11.6	†
Florida.....	48,365	20,006	27,505	1,798	14,807	8,285	8,786	810	30.6	41.4	31.9	45.1	5.6	8.3	5.2	10.0	18.4	19.9	16.2	22.2
Georgia.....	37,727	10,904	18,688	457	9,951	5,207	6,331	182	26.4	47.8	33.9	39.9	4.3	7.8	3.7	6.4	16.4	16.3	11.0	16.1
Hawaii.....	5,573	1,749	1,833	127	1,965	892	888	52	35.3	51.0	48.5	41.4	3.6	9.2	6.9	10.4	10.2	18.0	14.1	25.0
Idaho.....	6,441	1,091	1,503	39	2,120	416	674	19	32.9	38.1	44.8	49.2	6.0	7.5	9.2	9.3	18.1	19.8	20.4	18.9
Illinois.....	48,274	19,488	51,523	661	11,190	8,765	15,983	272	23.2	45.0	31.0	41.2	3.6	10.7	3.6	8.5	15.3	23.7	11.5	20.7
Indiana.....	38,128	4,368	15,304	660	10,031	2,107	4,788	274	26.3	48.2	31.3	41.6	4.4	8.7	4.5	13.3	16.6	18.0	14.4	32.0
Iowa.....	18,862	5,602	9,247	136	4,309	2,193	3,300	49	22.8	39.1	35.7	36.2	3.4	9.6	5.7	8.1	14.7	24.4	15.9	22.3
Kansas.....	17,038	5,980	2,909	238	4,920	2,598	1,151	83	28.9	43.4	39.6	34.9	4.6	7.4	5.4	6.1	15.9	17.0	13.7	17.3
Kentucky.....	24,718	5,410	5,063	653	6,846	2,805	1,840	331	27.7	51.9	36.3	50.6	3.9	9.2	5.5	8.8	14.2	17.8	15.1	17.3
Louisiana.....	27,493	3,609	7,995	459	8,252	1,963	2,387	199	30.0	54.4	29.9	43.4	4.9	9.8	3.6	8.4	16.2	18.0	12.0	19.4
Maine.....	5,940	791	3,458	67	1,699	381	969	28	28.6	48.1	28.0	42.6	4.5	9.4	3.9	13.4	15.7	19.5	13.8	31.5
Maryland.....	25,238	10,184	15,493	291	8,537	4,427	4,930	140	33.8	43.5	31.8	48.1	4.2	6.6	2.6	8.2	12.4	15.1	8.1	17.0
Massachusetts.....	18,960	6,632	68,830	381	5,330	2,850	18,780	175	28.1	43.0	27.3	45.9	4.3	8.0	3.0	7.8	15.3	18.6	11.1	17.0
Michigan.....	53,379	12,177	11,736	168	15,694	5,599	4,767	57	29.4	46.0	40.6	34.0	4.5	9.7	7.3	12.2	15.4	21.1	18.0	35.9
Minnesota.....	24,206	7,263	11,990	529	5,790	3,277	4,528	244	23.9	45.1	37.8	46.1	4.4	10.2	6.2	8.6	18.5	22.6	16.5	18.6
Mississippi.....	21,173	5,752	1,798	134	4,205	2,654	591	78	19.9	46.1	32.9	57.8	2.8	9.6	6.1	12.6	14.0	20.7	18.6	21.8
Missouri.....	28,057	6,626	26,166	819	8,696	2,729	8,729	335	31.0	41.2	33.4	40.9	3.7	8.4	3.9	7.4	12.1	20.4	11.6	18.1
Montana.....	5,972	803	797	95	1,857	311	295	35	31.1	38.8	37.1	37.1	5.0	7.7	4.6	5.2	16.0	19.8	12.3	14.0
Nebraska.....	12,600	2,793	4,907	266	3,567	1,235	1,665	113	28.3	44.2	33.9	42.4	3.6	8.7	4.3	8.5	12.7	19.7	12.5	20.1
Nevada.....	6,520	2,412	492	180	2,359	1,175	254	79	36.2	48.7	51.5	44.1	5.2	10.0	10.1	9.1	14.3	20.4	19.6	20.7
New Hampshire.....	5,160	1,264	7,082	146	1,468	665	1,779	55	28.4	52.6	25.1	38.0	4.4	5.9	3.2	8.8	15.6	11.2	12.9	23.0
New Jersey.....	33,549	9,151	13,288	140	9,266	3,951	3,955	45	27.6	43.2	29.8	32.2	3.6	10.4	4.3	12.3	13.0	24.1	14.6	38.2
New Mexico.....	13,229	4,941	937	135	3,111	1,837	465	44	23.5	37.2	49.6	32.2	3.3	7.3	8.4	5.0	14.0	19.6	16.9	15.7
New York.....	47,095	20,446	120,820	3,135	17,499	9,252	37,960	1,321	37.2	45.3	31.4	42.1	6.0	9.2	3.4	9.6	16.2	20.3	10.8	22.9
North Carolina.....	39,312	19,454	39,876	281	10,140	10,695	8,875	121	25.8	55.0	22.3	43.1	4.0	6.4	1.8	8.5	15.6	11.6	8.0	19.7
North Dakota.....	6,144	1,000	535	285	1,981	399	233	67	32.2	40.0	43.6	23.4	4.8	7.3	7.3	2.6	14.8	18.4	16.6	11.3

See notes at end of table.

Table 225. Number of full-time-equivalent staff and faculty, and full-time-equivalent staff and faculty/student ratios in degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2003—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff				Full-time-equivalent (FTE) faculty				Full-time-equivalent faculty as a percent of FTE staff				Full-time-equivalent students per FTE staff				Full-time-equivalent students per FTE faculty			
	Public		Private		Public		Private		Public		Private		Public		Private		Public		Private	
	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Ohio.....	56,795	11,428	25,655	1,261	14,328	5,681	9,082	553	25.2	49.7	35.4	43.8	4.1	9.8	4.5	11.6	16.3	19.7	12.8	26.4
Oklahoma.....	20,090	4,718	4,422	137	5,503	1,801	1,510	63	27.4	38.2	34.1	45.7	4.6	9.2	5.6	10.1	16.6	24.2	16.4	22.1
Oregon.....	18,531	7,791	5,229	325	5,652	3,176	2,119	150	30.5	40.8	40.5	46.2	3.7	6.4	5.0	8.8	12.2	15.8	12.2	19.0
Pennsylvania.....	52,599	8,302	60,226	3,728	17,826	4,271	18,854	1,617	33.9	51.5	31.3	43.4	4.3	9.1	3.7	8.1	12.8	17.7	11.7	18.7
Rhode Island.....	3,401	849	9,113	†	1,029	445	2,721	†	30.3	52.4	29.9	†	5.6	10.9	3.9	†	18.6	20.7	13.2	†
South Carolina.....	18,560	6,099	5,318	197	5,569	2,802	1,775	71	30.0	46.0	33.4	35.7	4.3	8.3	5.7	8.6	14.3	18.1	17.1	24.0
South Dakota.....	4,607	566	1,304	48	1,568	303	474	28	34.0	53.5	36.4	59.3	5.7	8.4	6.1	5.3	16.6	15.7	16.7	9.0
Tennessee.....	23,228	5,564	24,618	665	6,521	2,541	5,740	268	28.1	45.7	23.3	40.4	4.5	9.0	2.4	9.8	15.9	19.7	10.2	24.3
Texas.....	96,222	37,396	27,353	1,656	23,524	16,302	8,777	680	24.4	43.6	32.1	41.1	4.3	8.4	4.1	9.6	17.4	19.3	12.7	23.4
Utah.....	15,451	2,526	5,820	307	5,369	1,139	1,962	130	34.7	45.1	33.7	42.4	5.3	7.9	6.6	9.1	15.3	17.6	19.6	21.5
Vermont.....	4,375	332	3,757	374	1,434	180	1,051	132	32.8	54.2	28.0	35.3	3.4	7.0	3.5	1.2	10.4	13.0	12.5	3.5
Virginia.....	35,858	6,954	13,382	695	11,433	3,797	4,424	309	31.9	54.6	33.1	44.4	4.4	12.1	4.3	9.7	13.9	22.1	13.0	21.9
Washington.....	26,297	13,120	7,067	83	7,403	6,004	2,859	42	28.2	45.8	40.5	50.6	3.5	9.6	5.8	7.9	12.6	21.0	14.2	15.6
West Virginia.....	10,484	804	2,030	138	3,862	377	643	70	36.8	46.8	31.7	50.7	5.8	9.3	5.3	18.5	15.7	19.8	16.7	36.4
Wisconsin.....	30,657	12,073	11,876	93	9,502	6,149	4,280	32	31.0	50.9	36.0	34.4	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.8	14.2	10.7	11.8	14.0
Wyoming.....	2,837	1,817	†	273	915	765	†	107	32.2	42.1	†	39.3	3.7	6.4	†	7.4	11.5	15.1	†	19.0
U.S. Service Schools.....	2,376	†	†	†	843	†	†	†	35.5	†	†	†	6.2	†	†	†	17.4	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions.....	15,387	1,320	9,525	882	5,127	505	3,931	380	33.3	38.3	41.3	43.1	4.3	5.2	10.6	12.1	13.0	13.5	25.7	28.1
American Samoa.....	†	212	†	†	†	76	†	†	†	35.7	†	†	†	5.0	†	†	†	13.9	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia.....	†	366	†	†	†	105	†	†	†	28.8	†	†	†	6.0	†	†	†	20.7	†	†
Guam.....	575	213	†	†	194	104	†	†	33.7	48.8	†	†	4.2	3.8	†	†	12.3	7.7	†	†
Marshall Islands.....	†	160	†	†	†	56	†	†	†	35.0	†	†	†	3.1	†	†	†	8.8	†	†
Northern Marianas.....	210	†	†	†	76	†	†	†	36.1	†	†	†	4.8	†	†	†	13.2	†	†	†
Palau.....	†	141	†	†	†	42	†	†	†	29.5	†	†	†	4.0	†	†	†	13.4	†	†
Puerto Rico.....	14,083	228	9,525	882	4,707	123	3,931	380	33.4	53.7	41.3	43.1	4.4	7.5	10.6	12.1	13.0	14.0	25.6	28.1
Virgin Islands.....	520	†	†	†	150	†	†	†	28.8	†	†	†	3.4	†	†	†	11.7	†	†	†

—Not available.
 †Not applicable.
 NOTE: Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2003–04 and Spring 2004. (This table was prepared September 2005).

Table 226. Number of instructional faculty in degree-granting institutions, by employment status and control and type of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2003

[In thousands]

Year	Total	Employment status ¹			Public	Control			Type		
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent full-time		Private	Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1970.....	474	369	104	77.9	314	160	—	—	382	92	
1971 ²	492	379	113	77.0	333	159	—	—	387	105	
1972.....	500	380	120	76.0	343	157	—	—	384	116	
1973 ²	527	389	138	73.8	365	162	—	—	401	126	
1974 ²	567	406	161	71.6	397	170	—	—	427	140	
1975 ²	628	440	188	70.1	443	185	—	—	467	161	
1976.....	633	434	199	68.6	449	184	—	—	467	166	
1977.....	678	448	230	66.1	492	186	—	—	485	193	
1979 ²	675	445	230	65.9	488	187	—	—	494	182	
1980 ²	686	450	236	65.6	495	191	—	—	494	192	
1981.....	705	461	244	65.4	509	196	—	—	493	212	
1982 ²	710	462	248	65.1	506	204	—	—	493	217	
1983.....	724	471	254	65.0	512	212	—	—	504	220	
1984 ²	717	462	255	64.4	505	212	—	—	504	213	
1985 ²	715	459	256	64.2	503	212	—	—	504	211	
1986 ²	722	459	263	63.6	510	212	—	—	506	216	
1987 ³	793	523	270	66.0	553	240	—	—	548	246	
1989 ³	824	524	300	63.6	577	247	—	—	584	241	
1991 ³	826	536	291	64.8	581	245	—	—	591	235	
1993 ³	915	546	370	59.6	650	265	254	11	626	290	
1995 ³	932	551	381	59.1	657	275	261	14	647	285	
1997 ^{3,4}	990	569	421	57.5	695	295	271	24	683	307	
1999 ^{3,4}	1,028	591	437	57.5	713	315	285	30	714	314	
2001 ^{3,4}	1,113	618	495	55.5	771	342	306	36	764	349	
2003 ^{3,4}	1,175	632	543	53.8	793	382	331	52	816	359	

—Not available.

¹Includes faculty members with the title of professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, assisting professor, adjunct professor, or interim professor (or the equivalent). Excluded are graduate students with titles such as graduate or teaching fellow who assist senior faculty.

²Estimated on the basis of enrollment.

³Because of revised survey methods, data are not directly comparable with figures for years prior to 1987.

⁴Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

NOTE: Data for 1970 through 1995 are for 4-year and 2-year institutions that were accredited by an agency or organization that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. For methodological details on estimates, see National Center for Education Statistics, *Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Employees in Institutions of Higher Education, 1970, 1972, and 1976; Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*; 1987 through 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:87-99), and Winter 2001-02 through Winter 2003-04; and U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Higher Education Staff Information Survey (EEO-6), 1977, 1981, and 1983. (This table was prepared March 2005.)

Table 227. Full-time instructional faculty in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, residency status, sex, and academic rank: Fall 2003

Sex and academic rank	Total	White, non-Hispanic	Minority		Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Race/ ethnicity unknown	Non-resident alien ²
			Number	Percent ¹						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	631,596	506,466	97,327	15.6	33,137	20,079	41,133	2,978	6,603	21,200
Professors.....	166,415	144,924	19,481	11.8	5,343	3,429	10,202	507	821	1,189
Associate professors.....	132,961	109,313	20,777	15.7	7,204	3,861	9,183	529	904	1,967
Assistant professors.....	153,064	112,920	28,662	19.0	9,464	5,321	13,216	661	2,017	9,465
Instructors.....	93,023	73,254	16,660	18.2	6,751	4,780	4,299	830	1,351	1,758
Lecturers.....	23,448	18,473	3,589	15.5	1,199	1,084	1,206	100	314	1,072
Other faculty.....	62,685	47,582	8,158	13.3	3,176	1,604	3,027	351	1,196	5,749
Males	382,808	307,104	56,951	15.0	16,270	11,245	27,815	1,621	3,825	14,928
Professors.....	127,049	110,561	14,843	11.7	3,427	2,472	8,591	353	622	1,023
Associate professors.....	82,758	67,497	13,131	16.0	3,863	2,338	6,643	287	585	1,545
Assistant professors.....	83,564	60,166	15,576	18.9	4,276	2,812	8,167	321	1,150	6,672
Instructors.....	44,984	35,474	7,785	17.6	2,809	2,372	2,165	439	706	1,019
Lecturers.....	11,175	8,778	1,605	14.6	570	466	525	44	169	623
Other faculty.....	33,278	24,628	4,011	12.3	1,325	785	1,724	177	593	4,046
Females	248,788	199,362	40,376	16.4	16,867	8,834	13,318	1,357	2,778	6,272
Professors.....	39,366	34,363	4,638	11.8	1,916	957	1,611	154	199	166
Associate professors.....	50,203	41,816	7,646	15.3	3,341	1,523	2,540	242	319	422
Assistant professors.....	69,500	52,754	13,086	19.1	5,188	2,509	5,049	340	867	2,793
Instructors.....	48,039	37,780	8,875	18.7	3,942	2,408	2,134	391	645	739
Lecturers.....	12,273	9,695	1,984	16.4	629	618	681	56	145	449
Other faculty.....	29,407	22,954	4,147	14.4	1,851	819	1,303	174	603	1,703

¹Minority faculty as a percent of total faculty for which race/ethnicity is known.

²Race/ethnicity not collected.

NOTE: Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2003-04. (This table was prepared March 2005.)

Table 228. Percentage distribution of full-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003

Instruction activity	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of full-time instructional faculty and staff (in thousands).....	681.8 (#)	162.1 (0.85)	63.5 (1.58)	51.3 (0.76)	21.7 (0.79)	107.3 (2.98)	41.4 (1.59)	49.6 (1.80)	138.3 (2.53)	46.6 (2.78)
Percentage distribution.....	100.0 (†)	23.8 (0.12)	9.3 (0.23)	7.5 (0.11)	3.2 (0.12)	15.7 (0.44)	6.1 (0.23)	7.3 (0.26)	20.3 (0.37)	6.8 (0.41)
Average hours worked per week.....	53.3 (0.13)	55.6 (0.21)	55.8 (0.42)	54.0 (0.38)	52.4 (0.59)	53.2 (0.31)	51.8 (0.53)	54.0 (0.39)	50.0 (0.28)	52.4 (0.67)
Paid activities within institution.....	45.4 (0.12)	48.8 (0.19)	47.8 (0.36)	45.9 (0.31)	44.7 (0.47)	44.4 (0.27)	42.9 (0.55)	45.6 (0.39)	42.1 (0.23)	43.7 (0.72)
Unpaid activities within institution.....	3.8 (0.04)	3.1 (0.08)	3.3 (0.15)	3.9 (0.14)	3.8 (0.20)	4.4 (0.13)	4.4 (0.15)	4.4 (0.11)	4.0 (0.11)	3.9 (0.31)
Paid activities outside institution.....	2.2 (0.05)	1.8 (0.08)	2.7 (0.21)	2.1 (0.13)	2.3 (0.25)	2.3 (0.12)	2.2 (0.17)	2.0 (0.13)	2.3 (0.12)	3.1 (0.34)
Unpaid activities outside institution.....	1.9 (0.03)	1.9 (0.05)	2.0 (0.09)	2.1 (0.11)	1.7 (0.11)	2.1 (0.09)	2.3 (0.12)	2.0 (0.14)	1.6 (0.07)	1.8 (0.14)
Work time distribution (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (2.08)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Teaching.....	58.2 (0.27)	43.5 (0.43)	43.1 (0.76)	55.5 (0.72)	55.0 (1.15)	64.7 (0.70)	67.5 (0.78)	65.9 (0.80)	72.3 (0.57)	61.2 (2.14)
Research/scholarship.....	20.0 (0.44)	33.2 (0.42)	34.0 (0.84)	22.3 (0.72)	24.6 (0.84)	15.0 (0.49)	11.2 (0.57)	12.7 (0.67)	7.9 (0.32)	13.8 (1.29)
Other.....	21.7 (0.17)	23.2 (0.45)	22.8 (0.67)	22.2 (0.64)	20.4 (1.21)	20.4 (0.66)	21.3 (0.75)	21.3 (0.73)	19.8 (0.52)	25.0 (1.75)
Distribution of hours taught per week (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0.....	30.3 (0.44)	48.9 (0.83)	52.2 (1.31)	30.0 (1.70)	26.5 (1.74)	16.3 (1.08)	14.9 (1.06)	15.5 (1.15)	20.3 (0.88)	29.5 (2.74)
4.0 to 5.9.....	5.8 (0.21)	8.4 (0.50)	8.8 (0.77)	6.0 (0.58)	8.4 (1.37)	4.1 (0.53)	4.1 (0.57)	4.1 (0.57)	3.7 (0.52)	5.3 (0.89)
6.0 to 7.9.....	13.8 (0.37)	20.0 (0.80)	15.2 (1.20)	22.2 (1.14)	22.0 (1.77)	12.0 (0.78)	11.0 (1.43)	13.3 (1.48)	5.0 (0.57)	9.6 (1.19)
8.0 to 9.9.....	12.5 (0.30)	9.0 (0.49)	9.3 (0.87)	16.9 (1.20)	19.3 (1.76)	21.5 (0.93)	18.7 (1.78)	19.5 (1.83)	6.1 (0.60)	6.9 (1.23)
10.0 to 14.9.....	18.2 (0.39)	7.9 (0.55)	8.8 (0.88)	15.1 (1.13)	15.0 (1.53)	31.5 (1.24)	32.7 (2.15)	33.5 (1.93)	14.7 (1.12)	22.1 (2.01)
15.0 or more.....	19.4 (0.40)	5.8 (0.43)	5.7 (0.67)	9.7 (0.92)	8.7 (1.34)	14.6 (0.93)	18.5 (1.92)	14.1 (1.39)	50.2 (1.49)	26.5 (2.54)
Distribution of number of students taught (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 25.....	30.6 (0.46)	46.0 (0.84)	51.5 (1.56)	29.7 (1.53)	31.9 (1.88)	16.8 (1.25)	16.5 (1.23)	20.8 (1.44)	21.8 (0.96)	29.7 (2.19)
25 to 49.....	17.0 (0.34)	17.0 (0.83)	16.9 (1.06)	17.1 (0.99)	18.8 (1.74)	17.9 (0.96)	22.7 (1.57)	25.4 (1.62)	11.6 (0.77)	15.4 (1.41)
50 to 74.....	16.2 (0.33)	11.9 (0.69)	10.0 (0.99)	16.3 (1.29)	20.9 (1.64)	18.7 (0.77)	26.5 (1.32)	24.4 (1.40)	14.8 (0.70)	17.8 (1.53)
75 to 99.....	13.0 (0.30)	7.6 (0.51)	6.2 (0.57)	13.9 (0.91)	11.2 (0.95)	17.5 (0.86)	17.6 (1.15)	15.8 (1.09)	16.4 (0.70)	13.3 (1.39)
100 to 149.....	14.2 (0.39)	7.6 (0.54)	7.0 (0.78)	13.2 (0.87)	9.9 (1.21)	19.4 (1.22)	13.1 (1.61)	10.6 (0.96)	23.7 (1.05)	15.4 (1.46)
150 or more.....	9.0 (0.27)	9.8 (0.59)	8.4 (0.73)	9.8 (0.87)	7.4 (1.04)	9.7 (0.85)	3.6 (0.72)	3.0 (0.62)	11.8 (0.66)	8.4 (0.83)
Distribution of student classroom contact hours per week (percent) ¹	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 50.....	24.2 (0.40)	38.3 (0.83)	42.7 (1.33)	23.2 (1.52)	22.0 (1.53)	11.9 (1.04)	12.6 (1.02)	12.2 (1.05)	17.3 (0.79)	24.1 (1.97)
50 to 99.....	5.3 (0.23)	7.7 (0.56)	7.0 (0.82)	6.4 (0.68)	7.0 (1.20)	4.3 (0.52)	2.7 (0.55)	4.9 (0.48)	3.0 (0.40)	5.1 (1.20)
100 to 199.....	7.1 (0.20)	9.4 (0.54)	10.7 (0.87)	8.0 (0.88)	8.6 (1.38)	6.2 (0.62)	4.5 (0.66)	7.2 (1.02)	3.8 (0.49)	6.2 (1.14)
200 to 349.....	9.0 (0.28)	10.9 (0.52)	10.4 (0.83)	10.4 (0.88)	12.8 (1.74)	8.6 (0.71)	10.9 (1.38)	11.9 (1.27)	4.0 (0.53)	7.4 (0.84)
350 to 499.....	7.7 (0.24)	8.0 (0.44)	8.1 (0.83)	10.6 (1.03)	11.5 (1.03)	7.9 (0.91)	10.2 (0.79)	12.4 (0.93)	3.7 (0.39)	4.4 (0.84)
500 or more.....	46.8 (0.44)	25.6 (0.74)	21.2 (1.21)	41.4 (1.36)	38.0 (1.81)	61.1 (1.46)	59.1 (1.75)	51.4 (2.13)	68.1 (1.03)	52.7 (2.88)
Distribution of total classroom credit hours (percent)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Less than 4.0.....	31.8 (0.54)	48.9 (0.82)	52.1 (1.55)	30.1 (1.46)	29.0 (1.75)	18.0 (1.03)	17.5 (1.44)	23.7 (2.18)	21.6 (0.88)	31.2 (2.66)
4.0 to 5.9.....	6.6 (0.22)	9.4 (0.54)	10.2 (0.63)	6.8 (0.67)	10.5 (1.53)	3.5 (0.35)	4.5 (0.61)	5.6 (0.67)	4.5 (0.43)	6.3 (1.17)
6.0 to 7.9.....	15.0 (0.37)	21.6 (0.66)	14.0 (1.04)	25.1 (1.29)	21.3 (1.71)	14.2 (0.94)	12.2 (1.04)	11.4 (1.15)	7.3 (0.70)	10.0 (1.30)
8.0 to 9.9.....	14.8 (0.33)	10.4 (0.60)	10.7 (0.84)	19.9 (1.28)	20.8 (1.47)	25.3 (1.15)	23.4 (1.73)	19.1 (1.16)	8.4 (0.58)	10.2 (1.59)
10.0 to 14.9.....	20.2 (0.38)	7.7 (0.51)	9.7 (0.99)	14.8 (1.17)	13.2 (1.40)	32.0 (1.20)	35.4 (1.94)	32.5 (2.20)	22.5 (1.10)	26.9 (1.89)
15.0 or more.....	11.6 (0.31)	1.9 (0.24)	3.2 (0.52)	3.3 (0.64)	5.2 (0.99)	7.0 (0.88)	6.9 (0.71)	7.7 (1.28)	35.8 (1.31)	15.5 (1.43)

See notes at end of table.

Table 228. Percentage distribution of full-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003—Continued

Instruction activity	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of classes taught for credit										
Faculty with undergraduate classes only (percent)										
Total undergraduate credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
1	11.0 (0.43)	24.2 (2.40)	20.2 (2.97)	14.1 (2.91)	10.0 (2.52)	10.5 (1.31)	9.3 (1.13)	9.9 (0.98)	8.7 (0.74)	11.4 (1.89)
2	17.4 (0.62)	38.0 (2.80)	31.2 (3.96)	24.2 (3.05)	38.6 (5.05)	14.6 (1.51)	18.5 (2.14)	22.7 (2.32)	11.0 (0.77)	13.2 (2.34)
3	23.7 (0.65)	22.6 (2.21)	30.8 (3.42)	31.1 (2.98)	37.3 (3.60)	28.6 (1.89)	30.3 (2.48)	34.3 (2.57)	15.9 (0.94)	18.0 (2.99)
4	21.9 (0.73)	10.8 (1.43)	11.7 (2.99)	20.4 (1.92)	10.9 (2.75)	33.3 (1.87)	30.7 (2.77)	21.1 (2.22)	17.5 (1.02)	27.7 (2.67)
5 or more	26.1 (0.70)	4.4 (0.86)	6.1 (1.74)	10.1 (1.97)	3.2 (1.15)	13.0 (1.56)	11.2 (1.53)	12.0 (1.44)	46.9 (1.44)	29.7 (2.23)
Faculty with graduate classes only (percent)										
Total graduate credit courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
1	40.1 (1.21)	50.4 (2.17)	48.0 (3.69)	34.3 (3.04)	25.9 (4.02)	23.6 (3.86)	13.0 (3.72)	15.8 (6.35)	41.0 (3.91)	32.8 (6.12)
2	31.0 (1.07)	26.3 (1.81)	27.9 (2.93)	39.1 (3.32)	50.7 (4.02)	33.6 (5.32)	28.7 (4.00)	31.6 (12.42)	30.4 (3.57)	37.1 (5.14)
3	16.7 (0.88)	14.3 (1.38)	13.3 (2.60)	16.3 (2.76)	14.1 (3.52)	29.6 (4.35)	36.3 (4.99)	22.7 (9.79)	13.3 (2.20)	13.0 (4.26)
4	7.1 (0.80)	4.5 (1.24)	7.4 (2.07)	7.4 (2.04)	3.7 (1.44)	10.1 (3.39)	16.5 (3.92)	16.7 (8.04)	6.7 (2.53)	8.6 (3.70)
5 or more	5.1 (0.52)	4.4 (0.69)	3.4 (1.33)	2.9 (1.62)	5.7 (2.80)	3.1 (1.52)	5.5 (2.85)	13.1 (6.95)	8.6 (2.21)	8.5 (2.95)
Faculty with both undergraduate and graduate classes (percent)										
Total undergraduate and graduate courses	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
1	23.3 (0.68)	32.5 (1.37)	38.4 (1.89)	21.1 (2.17)	20.2 (2.37)	9.0 (1.04)	10.3 (2.14)	9.4 (2.00)	30.0 (6.42)	20.5 (4.49)
2	33.4 (0.83)	44.3 (1.36)	42.8 (2.33)	37.1 (2.15)	37.8 (2.58)	19.6 (1.30)	19.0 (2.78)	18.3 (2.62)	20.9 (5.73)	17.6 (4.17)
3	24.3 (0.70)	15.5 (0.99)	12.4 (1.37)	26.5 (1.75)	32.0 (3.01)	38.1 (1.91)	34.8 (2.85)	29.5 (3.77)	26.8 (3.63)	20.6 (4.69)
4	12.2 (0.54)	4.5 (0.64)	3.7 (1.06)	10.1 (1.37)	6.6 (2.02)	23.4 (1.69)	24.4 (3.39)	27.5 (3.74)	13.6 (6.37)	17.5 (3.31)
5 or more	6.7 (0.43)	3.1 (0.45)	2.8 (0.78)	5.2 (0.75)	3.2 (1.74)	9.9 (1.01)	11.4 (2.07)	15.2 (3.65)	8.7 (2.23)	23.9 (4.51)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹Distribution of student classroom contact hours per week is based on the number of contact hours that faculty and instructional staff spend each week with students during classroom instruction multiplied by the number of students taught.

NOTE: Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 229. Percentage distribution of part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003

Instruction activity	All institutions		Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other
			Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Number of part-time instructional faculty and staff (in thousands).....	530 (#)	40 (0.8)	23 (1.0)	21 (0.8)	15 (0.8)	60 (2.5)	53 (2.2)	28 (2.2)	240 (2.9)	48 (2.4)	
Percentage distribution.....	100.0 (†)	7.5 (0.1)	4.4 (0.2)	3.9 (0.2)	2.9 (0.2)	11.4 (0.5)	10.1 (0.4)	5.4 (0.4)	45.4 (0.5)	9.1 (0.5)	
Average hours worked per week.....	39.9 (0.3)	41.1 (0.9)	42.6 (1.2)	43.5 (1.4)	42.1 (1.3)	38.8 (1.0)	42.7 (1.1)	39.6 (1.2)	38.2 (0.5)	41.7 (1.3)	
Paid activities within institution.....	13.7 (0.1)	19.0 (0.6)	14.0 (0.6)	16.4 (0.8)	13.5 (1.0)	14.9 (0.5)	12.1 (0.6)	13.5 (0.7)	12.8 (0.2)	13.2 (0.5)	
Unpaid activities within institution.....	1.7 (0.1)	1.8 (0.3)	2.5 (0.3)	2.3 (0.3)	2.8 (0.4)	2.3 (0.2)	2.7 (0.1)	2.6 (0.2)	2.2 (0.1)	2.4 (0.2)	
Paid activities outside institution.....	22.1 (0.3)	18.3 (1.0)	23.9 (1.3)	23.3 (1.5)	24.1 (1.4)	19.9 (1.0)	26.6 (1.4)	21.9 (1.0)	21.5 (0.4)	24.4 (1.2)	
Unpaid activities outside institution.....	2.3 (0.1)	2.0 (0.3)	2.2 (0.3)	1.6 (0.3)	1.7 (0.4)	1.8 (0.2)	1.3 (0.1)	1.6 (0.2)	1.7 (0.1)	1.7 (0.2)	
Work time distribution (percent).....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	
Teaching.....	88.3 (0.3)	74.1 (1.8)	80.6 (1.9)	84.9 (1.7)	87.2 (1.9)	90.8 (0.8)	90.4 (0.7)	90.2 (1.2)	90.8 (0.4)	86.8 (1.2)	
Research/scholarship.....	3.9 (0.8)	13.3 (1.6)	7.0 (1.0)	7.4 (1.4)	5.2 (1.4)	3.2 (0.5)	2.4 (0.5)	2.6 (0.5)	2.3 (0.2)	3.7 (0.6)	
Other.....	7.8 (0.2)	12.6 (1.0)	12.4 (1.7)	7.6 (1.0)	7.6 (1.2)	6.0 (0.6)	7.2 (0.8)	7.2 (0.9)	6.9 (0.4)	9.5 (1.0)	
Distribution of hours taught per week (percent).....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	
Less than 4.0.....	45.3 (0.8)	58.1 (2.3)	62.4 (3.9)	53.3 (2.7)	48.0 (2.7)	45.5 (1.7)	39.8 (2.3)	44.8 (3.0)	42.1 (1.3)	43.8 (2.7)	
4.0 to 5.9.....	12.2 (0.5)	9.3 (1.2)	12.9 (2.5)	12.5 (1.5)	15.0 (1.6)	9.7 (1.3)	17.7 (2.1)	13.2 (1.7)	11.6 (0.7)	13.2 (1.7)	
6.0 to 7.9.....	14.3 (0.6)	12.5 (1.5)	10.1 (1.7)	14.5 (1.8)	14.3 (2.0)	19.4 (1.7)	12.9 (2.1)	13.8 (2.0)	14.1 (1.0)	14.4 (1.7)	
8.0 to 9.9.....	10.4 (0.5)	8.9 (1.2)	5.6 (1.5)	8.3 (1.8)	7.8 (1.6)	10.8 (1.1)	11.7 (1.9)	10.7 (1.5)	10.9 (0.7)	11.1 (1.6)	
10.0 to 14.9.....	9.4 (0.5)	7.5 (1.3)	3.0 (1.2)	5.5 (1.3)	7.3 (2.0)	8.0 (1.3)	7.7 (1.3)	8.3 (1.6)	11.6 (0.9)	10.0 (1.4)	
15.0 or more.....	8.3 (0.4)	3.6 (0.9)	6.0 (1.9)	5.9 (1.5)	7.6 (1.3)	6.5 (1.0)	10.3 (1.6)	9.1 (2.4)	9.7 (0.6)	7.5 (1.3)	
Distribution of number of students taught (percent).....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	
Less than 25.....	52.0 (0.8)	55.6 (2.2)	68.9 (4.0)	44.6 (2.7)	56.9 (3.3)	41.6 (2.1)	57.9 (2.5)	60.5 (2.3)	50.0 (1.3)	53.5 (3.6)	
25 to 49.....	24.9 (0.6)	17.4 (1.5)	16.9 (2.1)	27.4 (2.5)	20.7 (2.5)	24.5 (2.1)	29.4 (1.9)	24.1 (1.8)	26.4 (0.9)	23.3 (2.5)	
50 to 74.....	12.1 (0.5)	11.6 (1.2)	3.7 (1.1)	12.5 (1.7)	9.8 (2.5)	17.5 (1.5)	8.5 (0.8)	10.0 (1.7)	12.6 (0.9)	13.1 (1.8)	
75 to 99.....	5.8 (0.3)	5.4 (0.9)	4.1 (1.6)	7.6 (1.5)	6.8 (1.6)	6.7 (1.2)	2.0 (0.4)	3.7 (1.0)	6.3 (0.4)	7.3 (1.4)	
100 to 149.....	3.4 (0.2)	4.8 (1.1)	2.0 (0.7)	4.2 (1.5)	2.9 (0.9)	7.2 (1.1)	1.8 (0.6)	1.2 (0.7)	3.3 (0.4)	1.6 (0.7)	
150 or more.....	1.9 (0.2)	5.2 (1.0)	4.5 (1.4)	3.7 (0.9)	2.8 (1.1)	2.6 (0.6)	0.4 (0.3)	0.4 (0.3)	1.3 (0.3)	1.2 (0.4)	
Distribution of student classroom contact hours per week (percent) ¹	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	
Less than 50.....	33.9 (0.8)	41.6 (2.5)	53.4 (3.9)	27.7 (3.0)	40.2 (2.7)	25.4 (1.9)	36.0 (2.5)	38.2 (2.7)	32.1 (1.3)	33.5 (3.7)	
50 to 99.....	17.0 (0.5)	13.1 (1.5)	17.5 (2.1)	23.0 (3.4)	17.0 (2.3)	18.9 (1.4)	19.5 (1.5)	17.4 (2.0)	16.2 (1.0)	16.5 (1.8)	
100 to 199.....	13.2 (0.5)	13.3 (1.5)	8.5 (1.4)	14.2 (2.3)	7.5 (1.6)	14.8 (1.7)	13.3 (1.7)	14.1 (2.0)	13.2 (0.7)	14.2 (1.9)	
200 to 349.....	11.2 (0.5)	10.8 (1.3)	5.6 (1.4)	10.9 (2.0)	12.3 (1.9)	10.3 (1.8)	13.5 (0.9)	10.1 (1.3)	11.2 (0.7)	13.1 (1.6)	
350 to 499.....	7.2 (0.3)	6.1 (1.0)	3.0 (1.0)	7.7 (1.7)	8.5 (1.7)	10.2 (1.0)	4.5 (0.6)	5.5 (0.9)	7.7 (0.7)	6.9 (1.1)	
500 or more.....	17.5 (0.6)	15.1 (1.9)	12.1 (2.5)	16.5 (2.3)	14.5 (2.6)	20.3 (2.0)	13.3 (1.5)	14.6 (2.8)	19.5 (1.0)	15.8 (2.1)	
Distribution of total classroom credit hours (percent).....	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	99.9 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	
Less than 4.0.....	53.3 (0.9)	59.8 (2.4)	67.5 (3.7)	62.2 (3.0)	55.4 (2.3)	52.0 (2.1)	51.3 (2.0)	58.9 (2.1)	50.5 (1.5)	51.1 (2.9)	
4.0 to 5.9.....	11.7 (0.5)	12.2 (1.5)	11.8 (2.1)	10.8 (1.6)	10.6 (1.8)	9.3 (1.1)	14.1 (1.8)	10.3 (1.7)	12.3 (0.8)	10.9 (1.7)	
6.0 to 7.9.....	16.9 (0.6)	12.8 (1.6)	10.2 (2.2)	14.9 (2.0)	18.7 (2.1)	23.1 (2.1)	18.1 (1.2)	15.4 (1.8)	16.2 (0.9)	19.1 (1.9)	
8.0 to 9.9.....	9.4 (0.4)	8.2 (0.9)	6.2 (1.2)	8.5 (1.6)	8.3 (2.0)	9.5 (1.0)	9.0 (1.1)	8.3 (1.3)	10.6 (0.9)	7.3 (1.1)	
10.0 to 14.9.....	6.6 (0.3)	5.6 (1.5)	1.8 (0.8)	3.6 (1.0)	4.8 (1.2)	3.8 (0.8)	5.2 (0.8)	5.1 (1.6)	8.2 (0.6)	9.4 (1.8)	
15.0 or more.....	2.1 (0.2)	1.4 (0.6)	2.5 (0.9)	† (†)	2.2 (0.8)	2.2 (0.6)	2.3 (0.6)	2.0 (0.8)	2.2 (0.3)	2.2 (0.7)	

See notes at end of table.

Table 229. Percentage distribution of part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003—Continued

Instruction activity	All institutions	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other										
		Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11										
Number of classes taught for credit																				
Faculty with undergraduate classes only (percent)																				
Total undergraduate credit courses	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)						
1	49.2	(0.9)	53.1	(3.8)	62.3	(5.2)	58.8	(4.3)	45.4	(4.6)	48.4	(2.4)	54.1	(2.8)	53.7	(3.4)	47.9	(1.2)	42.5	(2.9)
2	29.7	(0.9)	31.2	(3.0)	28.5	(5.5)	26.9	(3.1)	39.8	(4.3)	33.1	(2.3)	29.2	(2.3)	25.0	(2.2)	29.1	(1.2)	31.4	(2.7)
3	12.5	(0.5)	9.4	(1.8)	6.9	(2.3)	11.5	(2.4)	13.1	(3.2)	10.8	(1.3)	9.4	(1.4)	10.2	(1.6)	13.6	(0.8)	15.3	(2.0)
4	5.3	(0.4)	4.6	(1.4)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	4.0	(1.1)	5.4	(1.1)	5.6	(2.0)	6.1	(0.6)	5.3	(1.6)
5 or more	3.3	(0.3)	1.7	(1.0)	‡	(†)	2.6	(1.3)	1.3	(1.1)	3.7	(1.0)	1.8	(0.8)	5.5	(1.7)	3.3	(0.5)	5.5	(1.7)
Faculty with graduate classes only (percent)																				
Total graduate credit courses	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)
1	72.6	(1.7)	71.7	(5.2)	81.7	(4.9)	81.8	(4.9)	72.2	(5.3)	74.8	(5.6)	62.2	(3.7)	69.9	(6.7)	69.8	(13.9)	76.9	(5.5)
2	16.6	(1.3)	20.6	(4.6)	7.4	(3.2)	10.8	(4.1)	16.2	(4.5)	12.9	(4.4)	23.3	(2.4)	18.8	(5.8)	26.4	(13.6)	14.5	(3.2)
3	5.3	(0.9)	4.0	(2.3)	5.7	(2.7)	7.4	(4.5)	5.7	(3.5)	3.7	(2.4)	7.6	(2.4)	2.9	(2.1)	‡	(†)	4.4	(2.9)
4	3.1	(0.8)	‡	(†)	5.2	(3.2)	‡	(†)	4.0	(1.4)	5.2	(3.5)	3.9	(1.3)	6.6	(4.2)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
5 or more	2.4	(0.5)	3.7	(2.1)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	2.9	(1.4)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	2.8	(1.5)
Faculty with both undergraduate and graduate classes (percent)																				
Total undergraduate and graduate courses	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	100.0	(†)	‡	(†)	100.0	(†)
1	46.5	(2.1)	51.3	(5.2)	46.4	(10.6)	59.3	(5.2)	63.7	(8.9)	38.0	(6.0)	38.9	(4.2)	44.1	(8.7)	‡	(†)	47.2	(7.2)
2	28.7	(2.0)	29.6	(4.5)	36.3	(8.4)	18.5	(6.2)	18.1	(5.8)	30.7	(3.9)	32.7	(5.1)	35.1	(9.6)	‡	(†)	25.0	(6.5)
3	13.5	(1.8)	11.3	(3.2)	11.4	(5.7)	16.9	(6.3)	‡	(†)	17.8	(4.0)	16.6	(3.7)	12.3	(4.7)	‡	(†)	9.7	(5.6)
4	5.9	(1.2)	3.3	(1.6)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	7.8	(6.0)	7.9	(3.5)	5.4	(3.1)	5.8	(2.2)	‡	(†)	7.7	(3.8)
5 or more	5.4	(1.2)	4.4	(2.1)	‡	(†)	5.0	(2.4)	‡	(†)	5.7	(2.8)	6.4	(2.4)	2.7	(2.3)	‡	(†)	10.3	(5.1)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Distribution of student classroom contact hours per week is based on the number of contact hours that faculty and instructional staff spend each week with students during classroom instruction multiplied by the number of students taught.

NOTE: Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 230. Full-time and part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution and selected characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003

Selected characteristic	Number in thousands, 1992	Number in thousands, 1998	Number in thousands, 2003	Fall 2003											
				Total	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other		
					Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
Full-time instructional faculty															
Number (in thousands).....	528.3	560.4	681.8	681.8 (0.05)	162.1 (0.85)	63.5 (1.58)	51.3 (0.76)	21.7 (0.79)	107.3 (2.98)	41.4 (1.59)	49.6 (1.80)	138.3 (2.53)	46.6 (2.78)		
Percentage distribution.....	†	†	†	100.0 (†)	23.8 (0.12)	9.3 (0.23)	7.5 (0.11)	3.2 (0.12)	15.7 (0.44)	6.1 (0.23)	7.3 (0.26)	20.3 (0.37)	6.8 (0.41)		
				Percentage distribution of full-time faculty											
Total	†	†	†	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)		
Sex															
Male.....	352.7	356.9	420.4	61.7 (0.35)	69.9 (0.62)	68.8 (0.90)	62.8 (1.29)	66.7 (2.04)	58.8 (0.84)	57.6 (2.03)	59.7 (1.14)	52.3 (0.99)	59.8 (1.71)		
Female.....	175.5	203.5	261.4	38.3 (0.35)	30.1 (0.62)	31.2 (0.90)	37.2 (1.29)	33.3 (2.04)	41.2 (0.84)	42.4 (2.03)	40.3 (1.14)	47.7 (0.99)	40.2 (1.71)		
Race/ethnicity															
White, non-Hispanic.....	456.7	477.0	547.7	80.3 (0.27)	79.0 (0.50)	77.6 (0.73)	81.3 (1.33)	82.7 (1.55)	78.0 (1.12)	85.6 (1.02)	86.0 (0.81)	80.3 (0.82)	81.1 (1.64)		
Black, non-Hispanic.....	27.4	28.4	38.1	5.6 (0.17)	3.7 (0.26)	4.9 (0.49)	4.1 (0.50)	5.1 (0.79)	8.7 (0.73)	4.8 (0.65)	6.3 (0.69)	6.3 (0.49)	5.4 (1.05)		
Hispanic.....	13.9	18.5	23.8	3.5 (0.10)	2.9 (0.18)	3.5 (0.36)	2.9 (0.37)	2.2 (0.59)	3.6 (0.23)	2.4 (0.36)	2.3 (0.26)	5.3 (0.37)	3.1 (0.54)		
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	27.7	32.5	62.3	9.1 (0.16)	13.2 (0.45)	12.8 (0.63)	10.1 (1.17)	9.3 (1.40)	7.9 (0.34)	5.9 (0.74)	3.8 (0.33)	6.2 (0.39)	9.2 (1.22)		
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	2.6	4.0	10.0	1.5 (0.11)	1.1 (0.17)	1.2 (0.40)	1.6 (0.35)	0.7 (0.36)	1.8 (0.50)	1.2 (0.38)	1.6 (0.31)	1.9 (0.30)	1.2 (0.50)		
Age															
29 or younger.....	7.6	8.8	17.5	2.6 (0.16)	2.5 (0.33)	3.0 (0.56)	2.5 (0.36)	2.0 (0.60)	2.2 (0.38)	2.7 (0.57)	3.1 (0.53)	2.6 (0.39)	2.4 (0.89)		
30 to 34.....	35.4	32.2	54.8	8.0 (0.26)	8.9 (0.49)	9.2 (1.06)	8.5 (0.80)	6.9 (0.92)	7.7 (0.73)	8.6 (0.96)	9.7 (0.86)	5.8 (0.46)	8.6 (1.12)		
35 to 39.....	66.8	60.1	83.1	12.2 (0.30)	13.7 (0.62)	15.5 (1.26)	11.8 (1.08)	10.0 (1.60)	10.7 (0.84)	10.1 (0.79)	13.5 (1.09)	11.2 (0.80)	10.2 (1.27)		
40 to 44.....	90.2	81.9	92.9	13.6 (0.34)	15.0 (0.74)	14.4 (0.78)	12.9 (0.95)	11.4 (1.32)	12.0 (0.82)	14.2 (1.00)	12.8 (0.89)	13.1 (0.90)	15.4 (1.84)		
45 to 49.....	97.7	96.8	108.5	15.9 (0.36)	16.3 (0.53)	15.0 (1.08)	17.0 (1.16)	15.8 (1.80)	16.2 (0.87)	13.6 (1.31)	14.9 (0.99)	15.4 (0.70)	18.9 (1.88)		
50 to 54.....	94.9	104.7	114.1	16.7 (0.38)	15.9 (0.77)	14.5 (0.87)	15.6 (1.09)	16.1 (1.54)	16.6 (0.98)	17.3 (1.48)	16.2 (0.92)	19.3 (0.91)	16.9 (1.43)		
55 to 59.....	67.3	90.2	107.8	15.8 (0.38)	13.7 (0.74)	11.3 (0.86)	15.4 (1.00)	15.6 (1.89)	17.1 (0.88)	17.0 (1.22)	14.6 (0.88)	19.8 (1.04)	15.3 (1.67)		
60 to 64.....	44.6	55.0	69.5	10.2 (0.27)	9.4 (0.48)	9.6 (0.79)	11.7 (0.90)	12.7 (1.58)	12.5 (0.75)	11.0 (1.26)	11.3 (1.01)	8.7 (0.69)	8.2 (1.09)		
65 or older.....	23.8	30.6	33.5	4.9 (0.20)	4.6 (0.35)	7.5 (0.70)	4.5 (0.62)	9.5 (1.34)	4.9 (0.55)	5.5 (0.66)	3.8 (0.59)	4.0 (0.55)	4.0 (0.77)		
Highest degree															
Less than bachelor's.....	6.3	6.7	10.0	1.5 (0.12)	0.2 (0.09)	0.2 (0.14)	0.2 (0.09)	0.5 (0.37)	0.1 (0.07)	# (†)	0.8 (0.26)	5.1 (0.49)	3.6 (0.96)		
Bachelor's.....	20.9	22.5	29.4	4.3 (0.24)	2.0 (0.27)	2.0 (0.41)	2.9 (0.51)	1.6 (0.46)	3.1 (0.63)	2.8 (0.58)	2.1 (0.53)	9.7 (0.81)	8.8 (1.23)		
Master's.....	155.8	156.0	179.8	26.4 (0.39)	12.3 (0.49)	9.9 (0.93)	20.3 (1.19)	12.9 (1.17)	22.7 (1.08)	28.7 (2.10)	27.2 (1.71)	54.5 (1.16)	32.7 (2.71)		
First-professional.....	58.3	51.7	56.1	8.2 (0.30)	11.8 (0.53)	18.4 (1.19)	4.7 (0.49)	9.7 (1.47)	2.0 (0.30)	3.5 (0.89)	0.9 (0.18)	7.3 (0.65)	14.4 (2.39)		
Doctoral.....	283.8	323.5	406.6	59.6 (0.48)	73.7 (0.61)	69.4 (1.45)	71.9 (1.30)	75.4 (2.03)	72.1 (1.34)	65.0 (2.47)	69.1 (1.92)	23.4 (1.31)	40.4 (2.85)		
Academic rank															
Professor.....	160.6	172.2	194.4	28.5 (0.54)	33.8 (0.95)	34.0 (1.15)	27.3 (1.34)	30.3 (2.37)	29.8 (1.23)	24.8 (1.61)	28.5 (1.79)	21.7 (1.57)	23.3 (2.04)		
Associate professor.....	123.7	132.0	149.6	21.9 (0.37)	23.3 (0.63)	22.0 (1.12)	25.9 (1.54)	31.6 (1.73)	23.2 (1.30)	27.0 (1.41)	24.6 (1.27)	15.1 (1.04)	18.6 (1.85)		
Assistant professor.....	124.3	125.0	158.1	23.2 (0.41)	22.5 (0.68)	26.6 (1.38)	23.5 (1.36)	21.6 (1.63)	28.3 (1.08)	31.8 (2.00)	30.3 (1.14)	14.4 (1.01)	20.8 (1.97)		
Instructor.....	73.9	74.9	82.7	12.1 (0.42)	4.3 (0.27)	5.0 (0.79)	9.0 (0.94)	4.5 (0.89)	7.6 (0.81)	6.8 (1.02)	6.6 (0.91)	32.6 (1.88)	16.4 (1.74)		
Lecturer.....	11.9	14.1	21.9	3.2 (0.22)	4.6 (0.34)	4.9 (0.59)	5.4 (0.80)	2.5 (0.40)	5.4 (0.99)	1.9 (0.67)	1.0 (0.23)	0.3 (0.07)	1.3 (0.42)		
Other.....	17.1	26.3	56.5	8.3 (0.32)	10.6 (0.64)	7.1 (0.54)	8.5 (0.59)	8.9 (1.23)	5.7 (0.94)	7.3 (1.12)	8.8 (1.11)	7.8 (0.70)	9.1 (1.15)		
No rank.....	16.9	15.8	18.6	2.7 (0.19)	0.8 (0.14)	0.4 (0.20)	0.5 (0.25)	0.6 (0.45)	0.1 (0.05)	0.5 (0.10)	0.2 (0.10)	8.2 (0.73)	10.6 (1.76)		
Base salary															
Under \$10,000.....	13.8	9.7	4.9	0.7 (0.07)	0.9 (0.17)	0.9 (0.32)	0.8 (0.26)	0.1 (0.08)	0.5 (0.20)	0.4 (0.23)	0.6 (0.19)	0.6 (0.13)	1.3 (0.56)		
\$10,000 to 24,999.....	29.4	19.3	18.6	2.7 (0.15)	2.4 (0.27)	2.8 (0.40)	3.8 (0.55)	1.7 (0.74)	3.1 (0.36)	2.8 (0.41)	2.6 (0.58)	2.7 (0.40)	2.5 (0.79)		
\$25,000 to 39,999.....	181.8	123.7	79.7	11.7 (0.42)	8.0 (0.49)	5.6 (0.66)	13.0 (0.65)	6.6 (1.03)	12.2 (1.12)	12.8 (1.85)	15.2 (1.38)	16.0 (1.18)	14.9 (1.76)		
\$40,000 to 54,999.....	163.8	171.1	192.4	28.2 (0.45)	19.2 (0.78)	15.5 (1.13)	27.4 (1.10)	21.3 (2.12)	34.0 (1.40)	38.8 (1.63)	39.6 (1.64)	33.7 (1.39)	29.8 (1.88)		
\$55,000 to 69,999.....	76.7	106.2	147.7	21.7 (0.52)	18.9 (0.58)	15.4 (0.99)	22.3 (1.05)	26.4 (2.02)	24.1 (1.26)	24.9 (1.78)	23.1 (1.34)	23.0 (1.36)	23.1 (1.95)		
\$70,000 to 84,999.....	32.1	57.9	94.8	13.9 (0.32)	15.3 (0.64)	16.0 (1.01)	14.7 (1.03)	15.6 (1.52)	14.7 (1.21)	10.5 (1.18)	11.2 (1.46)	13.5 (1.00)	9.8 (1.57)		
\$85,000 to 99,999.....	11.1	28.1	50.7	7.4 (0.29)	11.1 (0.54)	9.8 (0.80)	7.8 (0.79)	10.1 (1.32)	8.1 (0.78)	4.0 (1.15)	3.7 (0.56)	4.1 (0.52)	5.1 (0.74)		
\$100,000 or more.....	19.6	44.4	93.1	13.7 (0.34)	24.1 (0.76)	34.0 (1.20)	10.2 (0.82)	18.2 (1.63)	3.3 (0.46)	5.8 (0.90)	4.0 (0.57)	6.4 (0.50)	13.6 (2.72)		

See notes at end of table.

Table 230. Full-time and part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution and selected characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003—Continued

Selected characteristic	Number in thousands, 1992	Number in thousands, 1998	Number in thousands, 2003	Fall 2003											
				Total	Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other		
					Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
Part-time instructional faculty															
Number (in thousands).....	376.7	416.0	530.0	530.0 (0.02)	39.7 (0.78)	23.2 (0.96)	20.8 (0.82)	15.4 (0.83)	60.3 (2.49)	53.5 (2.17)	28.4 (2.19)	240.4 (2.90)	48.3 (2.42)		
Percentage distribution.....	†	†	†	100.0 (†)	7.5 (0.15)	4.4 (0.18)	3.9 (0.15)	2.9 (0.16)	11.4 (0.47)	10.1 (0.41)	5.4 (0.41)	45.4 (0.55)	9.1 (0.46)		
				Percentage distribution of part-time faculty											
Total	†	†	†	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)		
Sex															
Male.....	208.7	217.0	275.9	52.1 (0.45)	50.4 (1.97)	60.2 (1.92)	50.2 (2.26)	58.4 (3.34)	50.0 (1.59)	53.9 (1.53)	50.3 (1.95)	50.9 (0.63)	55.4 (1.85)		
Female.....	168.0	199.1	254.1	47.9 (0.45)	49.6 (1.97)	39.8 (1.92)	49.8 (2.26)	41.6 (3.34)	50.0 (1.59)	46.1 (1.53)	49.7 (1.95)	49.1 (0.63)	44.6 (1.85)		
Race/ethnicity															
White, non-Hispanic.....	332.8	364.4	451.6	85.2 (0.38)	82.4 (1.63)	85.8 (1.78)	87.9 (2.19)	88.9 (1.99)	87.2 (1.89)	91.0 (0.85)	86.2 (1.59)	83.5 (0.53)	84.1 (1.75)		
Black, non-Hispanic.....	18.3	18.9	29.7	5.6 (0.20)	2.7 (0.72)	4.1 (1.14)	2.4 (1.01)	2.8 (0.99)	4.7 (1.20)	2.8 (0.40)	8.1 (1.27)	7.0 (0.24)	6.8 (1.10)		
Hispanic.....	11.2	15.5	18.7	3.5 (0.13)	3.2 (0.56)	2.5 (0.78)	4.1 (0.81)	2.8 (0.66)	3.1 (0.39)	2.4 (0.30)	2.1 (0.48)	4.4 (0.21)	2.8 (0.60)		
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	12.2	13.2	20.3	3.8 (0.22)	9.9 (1.39)	6.4 (1.05)	4.5 (1.14)	4.9 (1.79)	3.3 (0.59)	1.9 (0.61)	2.7 (0.63)	3.1 (0.30)	4.0 (0.95)		
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	2.3	4.0	9.7	1.8 (0.22)	1.8 (0.68)	1.2 (0.74)	1.1 (0.69)	0.6 (0.35)	1.7 (0.61)	1.9 (0.42)	0.9 (0.35)	2.1 (0.36)	2.3 (0.85)		
Age															
29 or younger.....	20.5	15.1	30.0	5.7 (0.32)	7.2 (1.02)	4.4 (1.40)	9.0 (1.78)	5.7 (1.86)	7.9 (1.18)	3.0 (0.60)	5.3 (0.84)	5.6 (0.54)	4.4 (1.02)		
30 to 34.....	35.9	37.1	46.2	8.7 (0.33)	9.9 (1.37)	11.6 (1.47)	7.6 (1.30)	7.9 (1.96)	8.2 (0.91)	7.8 (0.94)	9.4 (1.38)	8.8 (0.58)	7.9 (1.04)		
35 to 39.....	58.9	47.2	57.4	10.8 (0.44)	11.3 (1.43)	7.1 (1.35)	10.5 (1.93)	14.7 (2.41)	11.4 (1.46)	10.2 (1.01)	10.5 (1.76)	10.5 (0.76)	13.1 (1.47)		
40 to 44.....	70.0	60.4	59.7	11.3 (0.46)	11.4 (1.43)	11.1 (1.94)	13.7 (2.32)	7.7 (1.71)	10.8 (1.37)	10.9 (1.24)	12.8 (1.87)	11.3 (0.72)	11.0 (1.59)		
45 to 49.....	68.0	72.1	82.4	15.5 (0.51)	16.3 (1.52)	17.3 (1.70)	15.6 (2.56)	10.1 (1.90)	13.0 (1.28)	15.5 (1.06)	14.1 (1.96)	16.0 (0.80)	17.6 (2.15)		
50 to 54.....	45.1	69.8	80.5	15.2 (0.52)	14.5 (1.56)	12.6 (2.33)	15.4 (2.34)	14.8 (2.52)	13.2 (1.34)	17.4 (1.28)	15.8 (1.63)	15.6 (0.90)	14.8 (1.31)		
55 to 59.....	28.8	47.1	74.5	14.1 (0.44)	10.8 (1.46)	13.3 (2.99)	13.0 (2.08)	16.2 (2.51)	13.9 (1.08)	14.2 (1.36)	13.4 (1.93)	14.4 (0.70)	15.5 (1.68)		
60 to 64.....	22.9	28.8	46.4	8.8 (0.43)	7.4 (1.42)	8.1 (1.80)	8.7 (1.65)	9.9 (2.91)	10.3 (1.37)	9.6 (1.37)	8.1 (1.32)	8.7 (0.77)	7.5 (1.28)		
65 or older.....	26.6	38.4	52.9	10.0 (0.45)	11.2 (1.46)	14.4 (1.83)	6.4 (1.25)	13.0 (2.70)	11.2 (1.21)	11.4 (1.60)	10.6 (1.74)	9.1 (0.87)	8.1 (1.31)		
Highest degree															
Less than bachelor's.....	17.2	20.3	41.1	7.8 (0.59)	2.2 (0.59)	2.5 (1.27)	0.5 (0.28)	2.1 (0.76)	2.1 (0.61)	0.7 (0.28)	0.9 (0.38)	14.1 (1.17)	7.1 (1.48)		
Bachelor's.....	62.7	58.8	83.8	15.8 (0.55)	9.9 (1.32)	10.9 (1.94)	13.9 (2.09)	7.6 (2.48)	13.1 (1.84)	7.5 (1.08)	8.6 (1.52)	21.1 (1.13)	16.9 (1.98)		
Master's.....	190.2	225.1	273.1	51.5 (0.80)	35.6 (2.39)	36.6 (3.36)	53.8 (3.16)	41.7 (3.47)	57.8 (2.32)	64.4 (2.33)	61.0 (2.21)	51.4 (1.59)	46.8 (3.82)		
First-professional.....	39.6	36.0	38.5	7.3 (0.39)	16.7 (1.98)	21.3 (2.68)	7.7 (1.52)	13.6 (2.41)	4.2 (0.79)	4.8 (0.90)	7.2 (1.50)	4.2 (0.50)	12.6 (1.92)		
Doctor's.....	58.9	75.8	93.5	17.6 (0.60)	35.6 (2.56)	28.7 (3.88)	24.1 (3.30)	35.0 (2.65)	22.7 (1.83)	22.6 (1.88)	22.2 (2.09)	9.2 (0.66)	16.7 (2.21)		
Academic rank															
Professor.....	32.3	30.2	23.3	4.4 (0.30)	8.1 (1.54)	5.6 (1.18)	4.6 (1.43)	5.7 (1.40)	5.7 (1.01)	2.4 (0.55)	4.4 (0.85)	3.3 (0.49)	6.3 (1.12)		
Associate professor.....	22.5	19.4	14.6	2.8 (0.22)	4.3 (0.94)	6.0 (1.45)	2.6 (1.14)	2.9 (1.03)	2.1 (0.69)	3.1 (0.79)	4.7 (1.11)	1.8 (0.31)	3.7 (1.12)		
Assistant professor.....	24.2	23.1	19.8	3.7 (0.29)	11.0 (1.49)	11.9 (3.02)	3.3 (0.80)	7.0 (1.73)	2.0 (0.49)	3.0 (0.86)	5.1 (1.81)	1.5 (0.25)	6.5 (1.30)		
Instructor.....	215.4	205.4	187.7	35.4 (0.83)	20.8 (1.72)	18.2 (1.92)	28.7 (2.27)	20.1 (3.25)	25.4 (2.41)	21.9 (1.64)	24.5 (2.13)	48.3 (1.57)	33.4 (2.27)		
Lecturer.....	45.3	46.3	40.9	7.7 (0.41)	21.5 (1.67)	18.6 (2.30)	13.2 (2.07)	9.6 (1.72)	15.8 (2.18)	8.6 (2.32)	6.7 (1.72)	2.7 (0.41)	2.9 (0.95)		
Other.....	27.6	75.2	230.9	43.6 (0.85)	33.3 (2.17)	38.2 (2.49)	45.4 (2.50)	53.4 (3.25)	47.7 (3.01)	59.7 (3.84)	52.2 (3.03)	39.7 (1.43)	41.6 (3.60)		
No rank.....	9.3	16.5	12.8	2.4 (0.20)	1.0 (0.30)	1.6 (1.20)	2.3 (0.80)	1.4 (0.81)	1.2 (0.39)	1.2 (0.32)	2.3 (0.70)	2.7 (0.37)	5.5 (1.36)		
Base salary															
Under \$10,000.....	280.5	256.2	366.5	69.1 (0.65)	46.7 (2.34)	58.1 (2.98)	70.1 (3.01)	68.1 (3.50)	71.3 (2.39)	76.6 (2.71)	75.6 (3.02)	71.1 (1.03)	68.5 (2.14)		
\$10,000 to 24,999.....	68.1	112.4	114.8	21.7 (0.63)	26.3 (2.33)	24.1 (2.81)	19.7 (2.36)	21.5 (3.63)	21.0 (1.97)	16.5 (2.06)	15.3 (1.98)	23.0 (1.01)	21.3 (1.74)		
\$25,000 to 39,999.....	15.8	26.3	27.5	5.2 (0.32)	12.2 (1.38)	7.7 (1.76)	5.7 (1.48)	4.8 (1.72)	4.9 (1.09)	4.4 (1.15)	5.3 (1.24)	4.3 (0.43)	3.8 (0.89)		
\$40,000 to 54,999.....	5.3	11.8	9.6	1.8 (0.14)	5.8 (1.05)	5.0 (1.18)	1.9 (0.70)	3.0 (1.00)	1.6 (0.44)	0.9 (0.31)	1.1 (0.55)	0.6 (0.16)	4.2 (0.91)		
\$55,000 to 69,999.....	2.2	4.2	4.7	0.9 (0.15)	3.0 (0.65)	2.0 (1.00)	1.4 (0.71)	1.0 (0.65)	0.9 (0.59)	0.8 (0.31)	1.6 (0.65)	0.4 (0.14)	0.4 (0.31)		
\$70,000 to 84,999.....	1.1	2.4	1.9	0.4 (0.07)	2.2 (0.57)	0.9 (0.55)	0.2 (0.21)	0.4 (0.39)	0.0 (0.00)	0.3 (0.21)	0.1 (0.14)	0.1 (0.06)	0.5 (0.26)		
\$85,000 to 99,999.....	0.9	#	1.5	0.3 (0.07)	1.0 (0.46)	1.0 (0.51)	0.4 (0.30)	0.0 (0.05)	0.3 (0.23)	0.0 (0.04)	0.2 (0.22)	0.2 (0.09)	0.2 (0.13)		
\$100,000 or more.....	2.7	#	3.5	0.7 (0.10)	2.9 (0.63)	1.3 (0.72)	0.5 (0.52)	1.2 (0.75)	0.0 (0.00)	0.4 (0.27)	0.8 (0.46)	0.3 (0.08)	1.2 (0.58)		

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993, 1999, and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:93/99/04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 231. Full-time and part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and selected characteristics: Fall 2003

Selected characteristic	Number, in thousands	Percent	White, non-Hispanic		Black, non-Hispanic		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Full-time instructional faculty and staff												
Number (in thousands)	682 (0.0)	†	338 (2.6)	209 (2.4)	20 (1.0)	19 (0.9)	13 (0.6)	10 (0.6)	43 (1.0)	19 (1.0)	6 (0.6)	4 (0.5)
Percentage distribution.....	† (†)	100.0	49.6 (0.39)	30.7 (0.36)	2.9 (0.15)	2.7 (0.13)	2.0 (0.09)	1.5 (0.08)	6.3 (0.15)	2.8 (0.15)	0.8 (0.08)	0.6 (0.07)
Type and control												
Public research	162 (0.8)	100.0	55.4 (0.67)	23.6 (0.59)	2.1 (0.27)	1.7 (0.19)	1.8 (0.16)	1.1 (0.15)	10.0 (0.47)	3.2 (0.35)	0.6 (0.14)	0.6 (0.11)
Private research	64 (1.2)	100.0	54.7 (1.00)	22.9 (0.80)	2.2 (0.30)	2.7 (0.37)	2.1 (0.30)	1.4 (0.31)	8.9 (0.66)	3.9 (0.48)	0.8 (0.39)	0.4 (0.23)
Public doctoral	51 (0.9)	100.0	50.2 (1.48)	31.1 (1.22)	2.1 (0.44)	2.0 (0.30)	1.6 (0.20)	1.3 (0.27)	7.9 (1.27)	2.2 (0.56)	1.0 (0.32)	0.6 (0.22)
Private doctoral	22 (0.4)	100.0	56.0 (2.39)	26.7 (1.94)	3.0 (0.70)	2.1 (0.42)	1.4 (0.49)	0.8 (0.38)	5.8 (1.06)	3.5 (0.93)	0.6 (0.34)	† (†)
Public comprehensive	107 (0.3)	100.0	45.9 (1.03)	32.1 (0.98)	4.7 (0.64)	4.0 (0.42)	2.1 (0.20)	1.6 (0.19)	5.3 (0.40)	2.6 (0.28)	0.8 (0.23)	1.0 (0.33)
Private comprehensive	41 (0.3)	100.0	48.9 (2.00)	36.7 (1.93)	2.3 (0.53)	2.4 (0.44)	1.6 (0.31)	0.8 (0.22)	4.1 (0.65)	1.9 (0.53)	0.6 (0.26)	0.6 (0.30)
Private liberal arts	50 (0.2)	100.0	51.9 (1.20)	34.1 (0.99)	3.5 (0.56)	2.8 (0.36)	1.0 (0.20)	1.3 (0.27)	2.2 (0.28)	1.5 (0.29)	1.0 (0.24)	0.6 (0.18)
Public 2-year	138 (0.8)	100.0	42.2 (1.01)	38.1 (0.80)	2.8 (0.25)	3.5 (0.44)	2.8 (0.33)	2.5 (0.30)	3.3 (0.37)	2.8 (0.45)	1.2 (0.25)	0.7 (0.17)
Other	47 (0.2)	100.0	48.1 (2.17)	32.9 (1.66)	2.9 (0.80)	2.5 (0.55)	1.6 (0.40)	1.5 (0.39)	6.3 (1.01)	2.9 (0.73)	0.9 (0.51)	0.3 (0.18)
Academic rank												
Professor	194 (3.7)	100.0	65.5 (0.74)	20.3 (0.61)	2.6 (0.27)	1.1 (0.21)	1.8 (0.13)	0.8 (0.13)	5.7 (0.42)	1.1 (0.21)	0.8 (0.14)	0.4 (0.12)
Associate professor	150 (2.6)	100.0	51.6 (0.98)	28.4 (0.78)	3.1 (0.42)	2.4 (0.26)	1.7 (0.19)	1.3 (0.15)	7.0 (0.52)	2.9 (0.36)	1.0 (0.21)	0.5 (0.11)
Assistant professor	158 (2.8)	100.0	41.0 (0.83)	33.6 (0.81)	3.1 (0.37)	3.8 (0.38)	2.3 (0.22)	1.9 (0.15)	8.7 (0.49)	4.3 (0.35)	0.7 (0.16)	0.6 (0.15)
Instructor	83 (2.8)	100.0	38.2 (1.23)	41.2 (1.09)	3.2 (0.56)	4.4 (0.57)	2.5 (0.37)	2.3 (0.31)	3.1 (0.44)	3.1 (0.48)	0.9 (0.26)	1.1 (0.31)
Lecturer	22 (1.5)	100.0	36.7 (2.59)	43.9 (2.21)	2.9 (0.91)	3.0 (0.91)	1.3 (0.38)	3.8 (0.77)	2.4 (0.89)	4.0 (0.99)	1.3 (0.52)	0.7 (0.30)
Other	57 (2.2)	100.0	38.8 (1.51)	39.8 (1.37)	2.5 (0.54)	3.9 (0.56)	1.7 (0.22)	2.2 (0.35)	7.0 (0.98)	2.8 (0.56)	0.8 (0.39)	0.6 (0.18)
No rank	19 (1.3)	100.0	40.2 (2.37)	43.0 (2.45)	1.5 (0.52)	2.0 (0.83)	2.3 (0.75)	0.7 (0.24)	4.5 (1.17)	3.8 (1.39)	1.1 (0.74)	0.8 (0.46)
Age												
Under 35	72 (2.2)	100.0	39.4 (1.19)	33.5 (1.31)	2.9 (0.48)	4.6 (0.58)	2.6 (0.39)	2.7 (0.36)	8.9 (0.85)	4.3 (0.67)	0.6 (0.19)	0.5 (0.15)
35 to 44	176 (2.8)	100.0	44.4 (0.87)	30.1 (0.72)	2.7 (0.35)	3.2 (0.34)	2.6 (0.24)	1.9 (0.18)	9.0 (0.43)	4.8 (0.42)	0.8 (0.17)	0.6 (0.16)
45 to 54	223 (3.2)	100.0	46.9 (0.77)	34.6 (0.75)	3.0 (0.27)	2.6 (0.20)	1.8 (0.16)	1.5 (0.18)	5.9 (0.38)	2.1 (0.26)	1.0 (0.17)	0.6 (0.12)
55 to 64	177 (3.1)	100.0	58.6 (0.84)	27.8 (0.65)	2.8 (0.28)	1.8 (0.19)	1.4 (0.14)	0.9 (0.12)	3.8 (0.37)	1.4 (0.23)	0.9 (0.18)	0.7 (0.13)
65 to 69	25 (1.2)	100.0	69.6 (2.16)	18.6 (1.79)	2.8 (0.79)	1.9 (0.67)	1.8 (0.48)	0.3 (0.17)	3.3 (0.75)	1.1 (0.48)	0.4 (0.25)	† (†)
70 or older	9 (0.6)	100.0	71.4 (3.37)	12.5 (3.14)	3.8 (1.42)	2.0 (1.21)	0.8 (0.52)	† (†)	5.0 (1.92)	† (†)	1.7 (1.09)	† (†)
Base salary												
Under \$10,000	5 (0.5)	100.0	40.3 (5.67)	32.5 (4.71)	5.2 (0.79)	4.1 (2.13)	0.5 (0.43)	4.0 (1.74)	7.1 (3.01)	6.1 (2.76)	† (†)	† (†)
\$10,000 to 24,999	19 (1.0)	100.0	43.1 (2.69)	35.3 (2.59)	1.3 (0.38)	3.2 (0.91)	2.1 (0.63)	2.5 (0.61)	6.7 (1.26)	3.8 (0.94)	0.9 (0.52)	1.1 (0.50)
\$25,000 to 39,999	80 (2.9)	100.0	36.0 (1.21)	44.5 (1.25)	2.9 (0.55)	3.7 (0.46)	1.8 (0.29)	2.1 (0.28)	3.8 (0.68)	3.6 (0.48)	0.7 (0.26)	0.8 (0.23)
\$40,000 to 54,999	192 (3.1)	100.0	42.2 (0.95)	38.2 (0.79)	2.7 (0.27)	3.7 (0.37)	1.9 (0.18)	1.8 (0.14)	5.0 (0.43)	2.6 (0.27)	1.0 (0.15)	0.9 (0.14)
\$55,000 to 69,999	148 (3.5)	100.0	48.7 (0.88)	31.9 (0.80)	3.1 (0.35)	2.5 (0.28)	2.0 (0.25)	1.6 (0.21)	6.0 (0.43)	2.6 (0.31)	1.0 (0.23)	0.6 (0.15)
\$70,000 to 84,999	95 (2.2)	100.0	55.8 (1.29)	24.2 (1.14)	2.9 (0.39)	1.7 (0.40)	2.4 (0.34)	1.0 (0.20)	8.1 (0.67)	2.6 (0.41)	0.9 (0.23)	0.5 (0.19)
\$85,000 to 99,999	51 (2.0)	100.0	61.9 (1.58)	18.5 (1.03)	3.8 (0.69)	1.5 (0.38)	1.5 (0.41)	1.0 (0.28)	8.3 (1.06)	2.5 (0.57)	0.8 (0.24)	0.2 (0.12)
\$100,000 or more	93 (2.3)	100.0	66.9 (0.99)	13.7 (0.74)	2.4 (0.38)	1.6 (0.33)	2.1 (0.29)	0.8 (0.17)	9.0 (0.80)	2.8 (0.50)	0.6 (0.20)	0.1 (0.09)
Total household income												
Under \$10,000	† (†)	100.0	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
\$10,000 to 24,999	3 (0.3)	100.0	42.0 (6.54)	29.3 (6.12)	1.4 (1.13)	2.5 (1.38)	1.3 (1.47)	2.7 (1.60)	9.8 (3.74)	8.7 (3.59)	† (†)	† (†)
\$25,000 to 39,999	20 (1.1)	100.0	36.5 (2.68)	39.0 (2.28)	3.3 (1.56)	4.5 (0.97)	1.5 (0.43)	2.5 (0.62)	7.3 (1.56)	3.8 (0.95)	0.6 (0.39)	0.9 (0.29)
\$40,000 to 54,999	55 (1.8)	100.0	39.8 (1.66)	38.4 (1.42)	2.9 (0.59)	4.2 (0.59)	2.5 (0.35)	1.9 (0.29)	6.2 (0.80)	2.5 (0.51)	0.4 (0.18)	1.2 (0.31)
\$55,000 to 69,999	86 (1.6)	100.0	43.1 (1.23)	34.2 (1.21)	4.1 (0.50)	4.4 (0.42)	2.1 (0.29)	1.9 (0.29)	5.6 (0.56)	2.5 (0.37)	1.1 (0.26)	1.0 (0.29)
\$70,000 to 84,999	75 (2.2)	100.0	50.6 (1.20)	31.2 (1.11)	2.4 (0.40)	2.8 (0.45)	1.9 (0.26)	1.3 (0.17)	6.3 (0.59)	2.1 (0.40)	0.9 (0.30)	0.5 (0.17)
\$85,000 to 99,999	95 (2.2)	100.0	46.7 (1.15)	32.5 (0.83)	2.8 (0.39)	3.0 (0.58)	2.7 (0.32)	1.6 (0.24)	7.0 (0.81)	2.5 (0.50)	0.6 (0.18)	0.5 (0.14)
\$100,000 or more	347 (3.6)	100.0	50.9 (0.52)	27.5 (0.52)	2.6 (0.18)	1.9 (0.16)	1.7 (0.14)	1.3 (0.11)	6.3 (0.29)	3.0 (0.24)	0.9 (0.11)	0.4 (0.07)

See notes at end of table.

Table 231. Full-time and part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and selected characteristics: Fall 2003—Continued

Selected characteristic	Number, in thousands	Percent	White, non-Hispanic		Black, non-Hispanic		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Part-time instructional faculty and staff												
Number (in thousands)	530 (0.0)	†	236 (2.4)	216 (2.9)	14 (0.9)	16 (0.8)	10 (0.6)	9 (0.6)	11 (0.8)	9 (1.0)	6 (0.8)	4 (0.8)
Percentage distribution.....	† (†)	100.0	44.4 (0.5)	40.8 (0.5)	2.6 (0.2)	3.0 (0.1)	1.9 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)	2.1 (0.2)	1.8 (0.2)	1.0 (0.1)	0.8 (0.1)
Type and control												
Public research	40 (0.8)	100.0	41.7 (1.93)	40.7 (2.12)	1.1 (0.37)	1.6 (0.60)	1.5 (0.40)	1.7 (0.43)	4.5 (1.03)	5.4 (0.90)	1.6 (0.67)	† (†)
Private research	23 (0.9)	100.0	51.1 (2.51)	34.7 (2.29)	2.7 (1.00)	1.4 (0.57)	1.5 (0.62)	0.9 (0.51)	3.6 (1.07)	2.8 (0.77)	† (†)	† (†)
Public doctoral	21 (0.8)	100.0	44.3 (2.27)	43.6 (2.39)	1.4 (0.85)	1.0 (0.47)	1.9 (0.68)	2.2 (0.61)	2.6 (0.86)	1.9 (0.83)	† (†)	1.1 (0.68)
Private doctoral	15 (0.1)	100.0	51.7 (3.99)	37.3 (3.60)	1.7 (0.77)	1.1 (0.55)	1.6 (0.64)	1.2 (0.36)	3.4 (1.06)	1.4 (0.90)	† (†)	0.6 (0.35)
Public comprehensive.....	60 (0.2)	100.0	43.1 (1.34)	44.1 (2.18)	2.3 (0.74)	2.4 (0.79)	1.6 (0.31)	1.5 (0.32)	2.0 (0.38)	1.3 (0.43)	1.0 (0.43)	0.7 (0.34)
Private comprehensive	53 (0.2)	100.0	49.1 (1.43)	41.9 (1.56)	1.7 (0.34)	1.1 (0.21)	1.0 (0.19)	1.4 (0.26)	1.1 (0.54)	0.8 (0.35)	1.0 (0.30)	0.9 (0.32)
Private liberal arts	28 (0.2)	100.0	44.2 (1.98)	42.0 (2.14)	2.5 (0.85)	5.6 (1.24)	1.1 (0.42)	1.0 (0.35)	1.7 (0.61)	1.1 (0.49)	0.9 (0.35)	† (†)
Public 2-year	240 (0.4)	100.0	42.7 (0.80)	40.8 (0.75)	3.0 (0.22)	3.9 (0.19)	2.5 (0.19)	1.9 (0.19)	1.6 (0.20)	1.5 (0.24)	1.1 (0.22)	1.0 (0.24)
Other	48 (0.1)	100.0	46.6 (2.15)	37.5 (2.18)	3.9 (0.85)	3.0 (0.80)	1.9 (0.56)	0.9 (0.25)	2.0 (0.73)	2.0 (0.57)	1.0 (0.45)	1.2 (0.60)
Academic rank												
Professor	23 (1.6)	100.0	59.3 (2.83)	25.0 (2.60)	4.0 (1.17)	2.6 (0.84)	0.6 (0.35)	1.0 (0.41)	3.6 (0.96)	† (†)	2.0 (1.08)	1.2 (0.85)
Associate professor	15 (1.2)	100.0	43.7 (4.03)	39.5 (3.88)	2.8 (0.84)	2.0 (1.02)	1.8 (0.92)	1.4 (0.49)	6.3 (2.27)	1.6 (0.85)	0.6 (0.44)	0.1 (0.13)
Assistant professor	20 (1.5)	100.0	38.8 (3.39)	42.7 (3.37)	2.8 (1.19)	2.5 (1.23)	1.3 (0.68)	1.0 (0.42)	4.8 (1.65)	6.0 (1.62)	† (†)	† (†)
Instructor	188 (4.4)	100.0	41.5 (1.09)	43.9 (1.11)	2.5 (0.30)	3.4 (0.25)	2.2 (0.24)	1.7 (0.22)	1.6 (0.25)	1.6 (0.28)	1.1 (0.26)	0.6 (0.18)
Lecturer.....	41 (2.1)	100.0	41.4 (2.05)	40.1 (1.96)	2.7 (0.63)	2.1 (0.77)	2.1 (0.45)	1.7 (0.42)	3.7 (0.80)	4.2 (0.93)	1.6 (0.56)	0.4 (0.25)
Other	231 (4.5)	100.0	46.5 (1.01)	39.9 (1.04)	2.5 (0.29)	3.1 (0.28)	1.8 (0.23)	1.5 (0.17)	1.5 (0.22)	1.3 (0.31)	0.9 (0.22)	1.0 (0.22)
No rank	13 (1.1)	100.0	43.8 (3.52)	39.8 (4.63)	2.4 (1.26)	0.9 (0.43)	2.8 (1.31)	3.5 (1.34)	2.0 (0.94)	1.8 (1.15)	† (†)	† (†)
Age												
Under 35	76 (2.4)	100.0	35.5 (1.72)	43.2 (1.95)	3.1 (0.57)	4.3 (0.47)	2.9 (0.46)	3.0 (0.32)	2.8 (0.56)	3.5 (0.82)	1.4 (0.59)	0.4 (0.20)
35 to 44	117 (2.8)	100.0	41.0 (1.45)	40.8 (1.42)	2.5 (0.40)	3.3 (0.38)	2.3 (0.31)	2.6 (0.34)	2.5 (0.36)	2.8 (0.42)	0.9 (0.26)	1.4 (0.32)
45 to 54	163 (3.2)	100.0	42.7 (1.20)	43.9 (1.21)	2.9 (0.34)	3.0 (0.32)	1.5 (0.23)	1.3 (0.18)	2.0 (0.36)	1.2 (0.24)	0.9 (0.24)	0.6 (0.23)
55 to 64	121 (3.2)	100.0	48.1 (1.09)	40.8 (1.02)	2.0 (0.39)	2.7 (0.34)	1.3 (0.32)	0.6 (0.11)	1.4 (0.32)	1.0 (0.24)	1.1 (0.33)	0.9 (0.27)
65 to 69	31 (1.9)	100.0	64.3 (2.77)	26.3 (2.75)	2.1 (0.85)	0.9 (0.31)	2.0 (0.65)	1.2 (0.60)	1.7 (0.64)	† (†)	1.2 (0.65)	† (†)
70 or older.....	22 (1.6)	100.0	59.2 (3.58)	29.4 (3.83)	2.8 (0.92)	1.8 (0.76)	2.4 (0.85)	† (†)	1.9 (0.76)	0.9 (0.51)	† (†)	† (†)
Base salary												
Under \$10,000	366 (3.5)	100.0	44.9 (0.64)	40.4 (0.75)	2.7 (0.22)	3.4 (0.22)	1.9 (0.16)	1.6 (0.12)	1.7 (0.17)	1.4 (0.25)	1.1 (0.19)	1.0 (0.19)
\$10,000 to 24,999	115 (3.3)	100.0	42.1 (1.52)	43.1 (1.61)	2.6 (0.39)	2.4 (0.29)	2.1 (0.31)	1.8 (0.26)	2.2 (0.43)	2.4 (0.48)	0.9 (0.28)	0.5 (0.20)
\$25,000 to 39,999	28 (1.7)	100.0	47.3 (3.06)	38.8 (2.72)	3.3 (0.83)	1.6 (0.98)	1.2 (0.58)	1.6 (0.55)	3.2 (1.02)	1.9 (0.61)	0.8 (0.51)	† (†)
\$40,000 to 54,999	10 (0.7)	100.0	48.2 (4.55)	34.0 (4.33)	0.7 (0.40)	1.4 (0.68)	3.2 (1.19)	0.7 (0.59)	6.2 (2.60)	3.8 (1.70)	† (†)	† (†)
\$55,000 to 69,999	5 (0.8)	100.0	45.5 (6.46)	40.4 (6.35)	1.2 (0.72)	3.8 (2.18)	† (†)	2.2 (1.08)	† (†)	5.1 (2.57)	† (†)	† (†)
\$70,000 to 84,999	2 (0.3)	100.0	39.0 (11.51)	43.0 (10.25)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	5.6 (4.00)	† (†)	† (†)
\$85,000 to 99,999	1 (0.4)	100.0	33.4 (13.01)	51.7 (13.73)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
\$100,000 or more	4 (0.5)	100.0	47.4 (7.01)	37.1 (5.35)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	10.8 (5.15)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Total household income												
Under \$10,000	2 (0.5)	100.0	43.0 (12.59)	34.5 (9.93)	† (†)	† (†)	4.0 (3.51)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
\$10,000 to 24,999	28 (1.9)	100.0	35.5 (3.39)	43.3 (3.46)	2.0 (0.72)	4.1 (0.82)	1.7 (0.54)	2.4 (0.56)	1.6 (0.78)	3.3 (1.77)	3.8 (1.38)	2.3 (1.03)
\$25,000 to 39,999	48 (1.9)	100.0	35.5 (2.27)	46.5 (2.32)	3.4 (0.58)	3.9 (0.66)	2.2 (0.44)	1.8 (0.47)	1.7 (0.55)	2.9 (0.92)	1.1 (0.46)	1.0 (0.43)
\$40,000 to 54,999	56 (2.5)	100.0	38.1 (2.05)	46.2 (2.35)	3.2 (0.71)	3.4 (0.52)	3.1 (0.67)	2.5 (0.60)	1.1 (0.40)	1.1 (0.35)	0.8 (0.54)	0.5 (0.21)
\$55,000 to 69,999	87 (2.9)	100.0	41.1 (1.50)	43.0 (1.48)	1.9 (0.38)	4.1 (0.38)	1.7 (0.37)	2.5 (0.35)	2.1 (0.42)	1.6 (0.45)	0.8 (0.27)	1.0 (0.37)
\$70,000 to 84,999	58 (2.7)	100.0	44.7 (2.15)	41.2 (2.38)	2.3 (0.44)	2.3 (0.57)	2.3 (0.41)	1.3 (0.34)	1.4 (0.41)	2.0 (0.58)	1.1 (0.41)	1.1 (0.37)
\$85,000 to 99,999	66 (2.4)	100.0	48.6 (1.85)	38.4 (1.81)	2.4 (0.59)	3.1 (0.52)	1.8 (0.37)	1.2 (0.34)	1.9 (0.49)	1.3 (0.41)	0.6 (0.29)	0.7 (0.25)
\$100,000 or more	185 (3.6)	100.0	34.9 (0.68)	37.0 (0.91)	2.8 (0.32)	2.1 (0.26)	1.5 (0.21)	1.0 (0.17)	2.8 (0.34)	1.6 (0.25)	0.8 (0.22)	0.4 (0.17)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 232. Full-time and part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by field and faculty characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003

Selected characteristics	Number in thousands, 1992	Number in thousands, 1998	Number in thousands, 2003	Fall 2003												
				All fields	Agriculture and home economics	Business	Education	Engineering	Fine arts	Health	Humanities ¹	Natural sciences ²	Social sciences ³	Other ⁴		
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Full-time instructional faculty and staff																
Number (in thousands) ...	528	560	682	681.8 (0.05)	16.9 (0.80)	43.2 (1.40)	50.9 (1.89)	33.4 (1.32)	43.3 (1.68)	93.9 (2.67)	58.8 (1.82)	127.2 (2.19)	88.7 (2.07)	125.5 (2.36)		
Percentage distribution...	†	†	†	100.0 (†)	2.5 (0.12)	6.3 (0.21)	7.5 (0.28)	4.9 (0.19)	6.3 (0.25)	13.8 (0.39)	8.6 (0.27)	18.7 (0.32)	13.0 (0.30)	18.4 (0.35)		
				Percentage distribution of full-time faculty												
Total	528	560	682	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	
Sex																
Male.....	353	357	420	61.7 (0.35)	64.6 (2.88)	68.5 (1.61)	39.3 (1.57)	91.5 (1.06)	61.9 (1.38)	46.7 (1.32)	45.3 (1.47)	74.5 (0.88)	64.3 (1.13)	64.0 (0.94)		
Female.....	176	203	261	38.3 (0.35)	35.4 (2.88)	31.5 (1.61)	60.7 (1.57)	8.5 (1.06)	38.1 (1.38)	53.3 (1.32)	54.7 (1.47)	25.5 (0.88)	35.7 (1.13)	36.0 (0.94)		
Race/ethnicity																
White, non-Hispanic.....	457	477	548	80.3 (0.27)	87.8 (1.61)	79.5 (1.51)	80.5 (1.26)	70.9 (1.85)	86.4 (1.24)	79.7 (0.84)	80.7 (1.31)	77.8 (0.75)	81.4 (1.09)	82.0 (0.69)		
Black, non-Hispanic.....	27	28	38	5.6 (0.17)	2.3 (0.76)	4.5 (0.79)	7.8 (1.01)	5.4 (0.99)	6.0 (0.88)	5.0 (0.50)	5.6 (0.58)	4.1 (0.48)	7.3 (0.72)	6.1 (0.44)		
Hispanic.....	14	19	24	3.5 (0.10)	2.5 (0.76)	2.3 (0.51)	4.7 (0.63)	2.6 (0.47)	3.3 (0.75)	3.0 (0.32)	6.7 (0.53)	2.9 (0.30)	4.0 (0.47)	2.9 (0.33)		
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	28	33	62	9.1 (0.16)	6.4 (1.34)	12.2 (1.22)	4.8 (0.70)	20.1 (1.64)	2.9 (0.74)	10.7 (0.79)	5.2 (0.94)	14.3 (0.69)	5.9 (0.71)	7.1 (0.49)		
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	3	4	10	1.5 (0.11)	1.0 (0.49)	1.6 (0.37)	2.2 (0.40)	1.0 (0.57)	1.4 (0.38)	1.6 (0.33)	1.8 (0.35)	0.8 (0.17)	1.4 (0.22)	1.8 (0.32)		
Age																
Under 30.....	8	9	18	2.6 (0.16)	2.9 (0.83)	1.2 (0.38)	3.3 (0.77)	2.1 (0.64)	3.0 (0.54)	1.6 (0.37)	2.9 (0.45)	2.3 (0.28)	2.2 (0.33)	3.8 (0.48)		
30 to 34.....	35	32	55	8.0 (0.26)	5.8 (1.27)	4.6 (0.78)	7.9 (0.98)	8.4 (1.01)	5.8 (0.79)	8.4 (0.72)	8.4 (0.66)	7.9 (0.51)	9.9 (0.58)	8.6 (0.63)		
35 to 39.....	67	60	83	12.2 (0.30)	8.6 (1.25)	12.5 (1.20)	7.8 (0.83)	13.2 (1.54)	11.9 (1.17)	14.0 (0.82)	12.5 (0.82)	12.7 (0.72)	12.7 (0.94)	11.8 (0.81)		
40 to 44.....	90	82	93	13.6 (0.34)	12.3 (1.69)	11.3 (1.41)	10.3 (0.99)	13.3 (1.22)	14.2 (1.88)	14.6 (0.87)	13.6 (1.08)	15.7 (0.87)	13.8 (0.82)	12.9 (0.68)		
45 to 49.....	98	97	109	15.9 (0.36)	19.8 (2.03)	18.9 (1.49)	13.6 (1.05)	17.3 (1.76)	17.4 (1.80)	18.5 (1.12)	15.2 (1.07)	15.6 (0.83)	12.8 (0.82)	15.4 (0.69)		
50 to 54.....	95	105	114	16.7 (0.38)	23.3 (2.11)	18.8 (1.15)	19.7 (1.57)	16.2 (1.78)	18.7 (1.26)	19.1 (0.95)	13.8 (1.02)	14.2 (0.59)	15.0 (1.02)	16.8 (0.88)		
55 to 59.....	67	90	108	15.8 (0.38)	16.3 (1.81)	19.0 (1.38)	20.4 (1.39)	14.3 (2.18)	15.9 (1.32)	13.7 (0.86)	16.0 (0.93)	13.4 (0.81)	15.4 (0.87)	17.3 (0.84)		
60 to 64.....	45	55	70	10.2 (0.27)	7.7 (1.15)	9.1 (1.08)	11.5 (1.21)	9.6 (1.28)	10.2 (1.05)	6.8 (0.55)	11.7 (1.16)	11.7 (0.63)	13.0 (0.87)	8.9 (0.69)		
65 or older.....	24	31	33	4.9 (0.20)	3.2 (1.09)	4.5 (0.67)	5.5 (0.66)	5.7 (0.93)	3.0 (0.66)	3.2 (0.46)	5.8 (0.74)	6.6 (0.45)	5.2 (0.51)	4.4 (0.41)		
Highest degree																
Less than bachelor's.....	6	7	10	1.5 (0.12)	1.0 (0.68)	0.2 (0.12)	1.7 (0.74)	2.6 (0.77)	1.4 (0.46)	1.7 (0.31)	0.2 (0.12)	0.1 (0.09)	† (†)	4.4 (0.54)		
Bachelor's.....	21	23	29	4.3 (0.24)	6.4 (1.71)	4.0 (0.80)	4.0 (0.64)	6.5 (1.22)	9.1 (1.10)	5.5 (0.69)	1.1 (0.31)	1.4 (0.23)	1.0 (0.26)	7.9 (0.67)		
Master's.....	156	156	180	26.4 (0.39)	29.2 (2.18)	31.8 (1.69)	35.5 (1.37)	13.2 (1.64)	53.9 (1.82)	22.9 (1.16)	35.1 (1.42)	14.9 (0.72)	12.5 (0.72)	34.4 (1.24)		
First-professional.....	58	52	56	8.2 (0.30)	0.3 (0.31)	2.1 (0.45)	1.1 (0.35)	0.5 (0.30)	1.1 (0.41)	41.1 (1.32)	0.4 (0.18)	3.0 (0.35)	0.5 (0.19)	8.7 (0.76)		
Doctor's.....	284	324	407	59.6 (0.48)	63.0 (2.74)	61.9 (1.73)	57.7 (1.53)	77.1 (2.08)	34.6 (1.96)	28.9 (1.06)	63.2 (1.43)	80.6 (0.67)	86.0 (0.74)	44.6 (1.23)		
Academic rank																
Professor.....	161	172	194	28.5 (0.54)	33.0 (2.71)	29.1 (1.66)	21.9 (1.41)	37.6 (1.69)	28.4 (1.85)	20.1 (0.93)	26.2 (1.46)	35.5 (0.87)	35.4 (1.20)	23.5 (1.09)		
Associate professor.....	124	132	150	21.9 (0.37)	21.0 (2.55)	22.6 (1.32)	17.6 (1.07)	25.3 (1.77)	23.7 (1.64)	23.5 (0.96)	20.0 (1.27)	23.4 (0.93)	22.8 (0.97)	19.9 (1.08)		
Assistant professor.....	124	125	158	23.2 (0.41)	19.2 (1.79)	23.4 (1.51)	23.8 (1.56)	19.6 (1.67)	23.2 (1.75)	32.2 (1.12)	21.7 (1.30)	21.1 (0.82)	24.8 (1.22)	19.2 (0.73)		
Instructor.....	74	75	83	12.1 (0.42)	9.9 (1.60)	13.4 (1.37)	12.6 (1.18)	9.1 (1.39)	9.7 (1.01)	15.3 (0.90)	14.9 (1.17)	7.7 (0.56)	5.7 (0.53)	18.7 (1.02)		
Lecturer.....	12	14	22	3.2 (0.22)	3.4 (1.50)	3.6 (0.68)	3.0 (0.60)	2.0 (0.52)	4.3 (0.64)	1.9 (0.37)	7.9 (0.78)	2.1 (0.25)	2.3 (0.42)	3.6 (0.57)		
Other.....	17	26	57	8.3 (0.32)	11.8 (2.16)	4.9 (0.64)	18.2 (1.57)	5.4 (0.82)	7.1 (1.03)	5.5 (0.50)	5.7 (0.69)	6.7 (0.48)	6.4 (0.67)	12.4 (0.76)		
No rank.....	17	16	19	2.7 (0.19)	1.8 (1.37)	3.0 (0.68)	2.9 (1.05)	0.9 (0.38)	3.6 (1.24)	1.5 (0.27)	3.6 (0.67)	3.5 (0.48)	2.6 (0.47)	2.7 (0.36)		

See notes at end of table.

Table 232. Full-time and part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by field and faculty characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003—Continued

Selected characteristics	Number in thousands, 1992	Number in thousands, 1998	Number in thousands, 2003	Fall 2003											
				All fields	Agriculture and home economics	Business	Education	Engineering	Fine arts	Health	Humanities ¹	Natural sciences ²	Social sciences ³	Other ⁴	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Part-time instructional faculty and staff															
Number (in thousands) ...	377	416	530	530.0 (0.02)	7.3 (0.97)	44.9 (2.98)	63.5 (2.57)	14.0 (1.49)	47.8 (3.65)	57.8 (3.06)	58.9 (2.05)	63.7 (2.46)	53.0 (2.39)	119.2 (3.48)	
Percentage distribution...	†	†	†	100.0 (†)	1.4 (0.18)	8.5 (0.56)	12.0 (0.48)	2.7 (0.28)	9.0 (0.69)	10.9 (0.58)	11.1 (0.39)	12.0 (0.46)	10.0 (0.45)	22.5 (0.66)	
	Percentage distribution of part-time faculty														
Total	377	416	530	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)
Sex															
Male	209	217	276	52.1 (0.45)	32.0 (6.05)	69.6 (1.89)	29.1 (1.71)	90.8 (2.68)	51.4 (2.26)	34.5 (1.60)	31.6 (1.86)	58.2 (2.22)	60.5 (1.90)	66.2 (1.41)	
Female	168	199	254	47.9 (0.45)	68.0 (6.05)	30.4 (1.89)	70.9 (1.71)	9.2 (2.68)	48.6 (2.26)	65.5 (1.60)	68.4 (1.86)	41.8 (2.22)	39.5 (1.90)	33.8 (1.41)	
Race/ethnicity															
White, non-Hispanic	333	364	452	85.2 (0.38)	91.4 (3.66)	86.8 (1.54)	85.1 (1.34)	85.4 (2.89)	88.7 (1.22)	85.0 (1.14)	83.0 (1.14)	83.4 (1.35)	84.2 (1.62)	85.5 (0.80)	
Black, non-Hispanic	18	19	30	5.6 (0.20)	2.7 (1.61)	6.7 (0.96)	6.6 (0.98)	2.0 (1.26)	3.0 (0.70)	5.2 (0.68)	5.0 (0.71)	6.0 (0.66)	5.8 (0.75)	6.5 (0.57)	
Hispanic	11	16	19	3.5 (0.13)	0.4 (0.38)	2.2 (0.79)	5.1 (0.71)	2.6 (0.64)	2.7 (0.52)	2.2 (0.47)	6.5 (0.81)	2.2 (0.40)	3.7 (0.61)	3.6 (0.39)	
Asian/Pacific Islander	12	13	20	3.8 (0.22)	2.7 (1.99)	3.0 (0.80)	1.6 (0.43)	8.4 (2.11)	2.9 (0.70)	6.5 (1.17)	4.2 (0.71)	7.1 (0.89)	2.7 (1.04)	2.5 (0.34)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	2	4	10	1.8 (0.22)	2.9 (2.62)	1.4 (0.54)	1.5 (0.37)	1.6 (1.03)	2.8 (0.84)	1.0 (0.35)	1.3 (0.38)	1.4 (0.60)	3.6 (0.91)	1.9 (0.36)	
Age															
Under 30	20	15	30	5.7 (0.32)	8.0 (2.66)	3.0 (0.87)	3.5 (0.66)	2.8 (1.78)	6.2 (1.05)	5.3 (0.85)	7.4 (1.02)	8.6 (1.14)	5.5 (0.82)	5.6 (0.71)	
30 to 34	36	37	46	8.7 (0.33)	10.3 (3.24)	7.6 (1.25)	7.9 (0.97)	2.0 (1.04)	10.2 (1.32)	9.4 (1.13)	9.8 (0.97)	8.0 (1.21)	10.2 (1.20)	8.5 (0.76)	
35 to 39	59	47	57	10.8 (0.44)	2.5 (1.58)	9.8 (1.48)	9.0 (1.20)	13.8 (3.89)	11.2 (1.47)	11.5 (1.31)	8.4 (1.12)	10.9 (1.20)	10.8 (1.35)	13.1 (1.18)	
40 to 44	70	60	60	11.3 (0.46)	9.6 (3.92)	10.5 (1.45)	7.7 (0.96)	15.7 (3.25)	12.7 (1.39)	13.0 (1.64)	10.3 (1.00)	9.2 (1.10)	10.9 (1.05)	13.4 (0.97)	
45 to 49	68	72	82	15.5 (0.51)	14.6 (5.03)	15.7 (1.83)	12.9 (1.22)	13.5 (3.13)	18.2 (1.78)	21.9 (1.67)	14.6 (1.76)	10.4 (1.33)	12.6 (1.10)	17.6 (1.17)	
50 to 54	45	70	80	15.2 (0.52)	19.7 (5.36)	14.5 (1.48)	16.3 (1.46)	19.1 (4.00)	16.9 (1.60)	14.4 (1.67)	13.8 (1.25)	12.3 (1.30)	13.5 (1.43)	16.7 (1.14)	
55 to 59	29	47	75	14.1 (0.44)	23.1 (5.83)	18.8 (2.12)	17.6 (1.52)	11.8 (2.71)	12.0 (1.62)	10.2 (1.23)	14.9 (1.33)	15.1 (1.46)	15.1 (1.48)	11.3 (0.88)	
60 to 64	23	29	46	8.8 (0.43)	7.6 (3.82)	8.7 (1.08)	11.5 (1.30)	6.0 (2.00)	6.7 (0.93)	5.7 (1.05)	10.6 (1.23)	12.8 (1.67)	11.1 (1.45)	5.9 (0.71)	
65 or older	27	38	53	10.0 (0.45)	4.7 (2.09)	11.4 (1.64)	13.6 (1.24)	15.4 (3.16)	5.9 (1.21)	8.5 (1.16)	10.2 (1.51)	12.7 (1.82)	10.4 (1.33)	7.8 (0.80)	
Highest degree															
Less than bachelor's	17	20	41	7.8 (0.59)	5.5 (2.53)	1.8 (0.79)	3.7 (0.96)	17.1 (4.44)	9.1 (1.42)	17.3 (1.86)	1.1 (0.57)	0.9 (0.47)	0.5 (0.25)	16.2 (1.31)	
Bachelor's	63	59	84	15.8 (0.55)	26.7 (5.80)	13.9 (1.84)	12.0 (1.25)	17.9 (3.50)	28.2 (2.09)	16.2 (1.61)	12.9 (1.65)	16.1 (1.46)	3.2 (0.82)	19.4 (1.11)	
Master's	190	225	273	51.5 (0.80)	50.3 (6.09)	66.5 (2.34)	63.0 (1.84)	32.3 (4.61)	54.7 (2.95)	30.2 (1.86)	70.2 (2.33)	49.0 (1.94)	55.5 (1.83)	41.6 (1.56)	
First-professional	40	36	39	7.3 (0.39)	2.0 (1.63)	6.3 (1.10)	1.9 (0.45)	1.5 (0.98)	0.9 (0.39)	25.2 (2.12)	2.3 (0.55)	4.3 (0.85)	3.1 (0.62)	11.2 (1.00)	
Doctor's	59	76	94	17.6 (0.60)	15.5 (4.57)	11.5 (1.48)	19.4 (1.61)	31.2 (4.13)	7.1 (1.39)	11.1 (1.28)	13.4 (1.80)	29.7 (1.72)	37.7 (1.90)	11.7 (0.94)	
Academic rank															
Professor	32	30	23	4.4 (0.30)	8.9 (4.03)	4.6 (1.06)	3.4 (0.55)	5.9 (2.27)	3.9 (1.05)	5.4 (0.84)	3.5 (0.75)	4.8 (0.82)	4.7 (1.01)	4.1 (0.63)	
Associate professor	23	19	15	2.8 (0.22)	1.9 (1.37)	2.3 (0.74)	1.9 (0.47)	5.7 (2.24)	3.7 (0.92)	5.4 (0.89)	1.6 (0.35)	3.3 (0.63)	2.9 (0.60)	1.6 (0.30)	
Assistant professor	24	23	20	3.7 (0.29)	2.8 (1.76)	1.5 (0.55)	2.0 (0.50)	3.3 (1.97)	3.6 (0.86)	15.1 (1.64)	1.7 (0.64)	2.8 (0.66)	3.7 (0.89)	1.7 (0.34)	
Instructor	215	205	188	35.4 (0.83)	39.9 (5.70)	29.2 (2.00)	37.0 (2.11)	25.3 (4.10)	33.6 (2.12)	36.5 (2.40)	42.9 (2.29)	32.4 (2.05)	30.4 (1.85)	38.2 (1.54)	
Lecturer	45	46	41	7.7 (0.41)	14.8 (4.39)	7.6 (1.52)	6.8 (0.97)	9.3 (2.49)	9.7 (1.16)	4.7 (0.93)	11.2 (1.10)	7.8 (1.02)	9.5 (1.20)	5.8 (0.67)	
Other	28	75	231	43.6 (0.85)	30.8 (5.98)	51.8 (2.46)	46.6 (1.78)	49.4 (5.02)	42.4 (3.00)	30.5 (1.88)	37.4 (2.23)	45.8 (2.02)	46.0 (2.22)	46.6 (1.47)	
No rank	9	16	13	2.4 (0.20)	1.1 (0.87)	3.0 (0.75)	2.1 (0.59)	1.2 (1.26)	3.2 (1.10)	2.4 (0.68)	1.7 (0.49)	3.1 (0.79)	2.8 (0.71)	2.1 (0.40)	

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

¹Excludes history and philosophy.

²Excludes computer sciences.

³Includes history.

⁴Includes philosophy, law, occupationally specific programs, computer sciences, and other.

NOTE: Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Detail may not sum to totals because of survey item nonresponse and rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993, 1999, and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:93/99/04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 233. Full-time and part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and program area: Fall 1998 and fall 2003

Program area	Number in thousands, 1998	Number in thousands, 2003	Percentage distribution, fall 2003										
			Total	White, non-Hispanic		Black, non-Hispanic		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native	
				Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Full-time instructional faculty and staff	560 (4.8)	682 (0.05)	100.0	49.6 (0.39)	30.7 (0.36)	2.9 (0.15)	2.7 (0.13)	2.0 (0.09)	1.5 (0.08)	6.3 (0.15)	2.8 (0.15)	0.8 (0.08)	0.6 (0.07)
Agriculture and home economics	10 (0.4)	17 (0.80)	100.0	58.9 (3.03)	28.9 (2.72)	0.5 (0.42)	1.8 (0.73)	1.2 (0.46)	1.3 (0.52)	3.6 (1.13)	2.8 (0.86)	0.4 (0.30)	0.6 (0.35)
Business	39 (1.1)	43 (1.40)	100.0	53.2 (1.49)	26.2 (1.71)	2.5 (0.73)	2.0 (0.44)	1.8 (0.48)	0.5 (0.16)	9.7 (1.06)	2.5 (0.46)	1.3 (0.35)	0.4 (0.17)
Communications	10 (1.0)	16 (1.43)	100.0	48.1 (3.39)	38.7 (3.30)	2.0 (0.73)	3.3 (0.94)	1.9 (0.58)	1.5 (0.59)	1.9 (0.87)	0.6 (0.39)	1.1 (0.77)	0.9 (0.64)
Education	40 (1.4)	51 (1.89)	100.0	32.5 (1.49)	48.0 (1.64)	3.0 (0.60)	4.9 (0.64)	1.5 (0.34)	3.2 (0.52)	1.3 (0.43)	3.5 (0.59)	0.9 (0.25)	1.3 (0.34)
Teacher education	14 (0.6)	18 (0.96)	100.0	31.1 (2.31)	54.4 (2.54)	2.1 (0.86)	5.2 (1.10)	0.4 (0.24)	3.1 (0.89)	0.3 (0.22)	2.1 (0.87)	0.5 (0.25)	0.9 (0.44)
Other education	26 (1.3)	33 (1.50)	100.0	33.3 (2.09)	44.4 (2.46)	3.4 (0.84)	4.7 (0.75)	2.2 (0.51)	3.2 (0.57)	1.9 (0.64)	4.2 (0.81)	1.1 (0.40)	1.5 (0.45)
Engineering	25 (0.9)	33 (1.32)	100.0	65.6 (1.93)	5.3 (0.90)	4.9 (0.84)	0.5 (0.26)	2.2 (0.42)	0.4 (0.17)	17.9 (1.61)	2.2 (0.63)	0.8 (0.53)	0.2 (0.16)
Fine arts	33 (1.4)	43 (1.68)	100.0	52.8 (1.68)	33.6 (1.36)	4.4 (0.83)	1.6 (0.34)	2.0 (0.59)	1.3 (0.44)	1.5 (0.42)	1.4 (0.59)	1.2 (0.36)	0.3 (0.18)
Health sciences	84 (2.0)	94 (2.67)	100.0	36.2 (1.23)	43.5 (1.15)	1.6 (0.26)	3.4 (0.44)	1.6 (0.25)	1.4 (0.19)	6.6 (0.60)	4.1 (0.57)	0.7 (0.22)	1.0 (0.28)
First-professional	40 (1.6)	45 (1.72)	100.0	53.9 (1.58)	20.1 (1.42)	2.2 (0.49)	2.5 (0.58)	2.2 (0.40)	1.3 (0.30)	10.6 (1.08)	5.3 (0.89)	1.1 (0.37)	0.8 (0.39)
Nursing	20 (0.6)	20 (1.23)	100.0	3.5 (0.86)	84.6 (2.21)	0.2 (0.22)	5.3 (1.29)	0.1 (0.09)	0.7 (0.27)	0.1 (0.07)	3.4 (1.10)	0.3 (0.31)	1.8 (0.85)
Other health sciences	24 (1.0)	29 (1.39)	100.0	31.0 (1.98)	52.0 (2.05)	1.5 (0.50)	3.6 (0.84)	1.6 (0.44)	1.9 (0.48)	4.8 (1.02)	2.6 (0.71)	0.3 (0.24)	0.7 (0.31)
Humanities	81 (1.8)	90 (2.43)	100.0	47.3 (1.40)	35.0 (1.33)	2.4 (0.43)	2.6 (0.39)	2.2 (0.24)	2.9 (0.31)	2.9 (0.48)	2.9 (0.54)	0.9 (0.23)	0.9 (0.25)
English and literature	40 (1.2)	39 (1.48)	100.0	38.8 (1.90)	46.0 (2.10)	2.1 (0.45)	4.5 (0.70)	1.3 (0.27)	1.9 (0.50)	0.8 (0.34)	2.7 (0.87)	0.5 (0.18)	1.4 (0.39)
Foreign languages	15 (0.8)	20 (0.96)	100.0	36.2 (1.86)	36.7 (2.07)	2.7 (0.89)	0.9 (0.46)	5.1 (0.75)	8.3 (1.07)	4.0 (1.11)	4.5 (1.01)	0.7 (0.43)	0.8 (0.44)
History	14 (0.6)	18 (0.96)	100.0	59.4 (2.90)	23.0 (2.12)	2.7 (0.80)	2.4 (0.94)	1.9 (0.71)	1.2 (0.52)	5.0 (1.49)	3.2 (0.91)	1.0 (0.45)	† (†)
Philosophy	12 (0.8)	13 (1.03)	100.0	72.3 (3.55)	16.6 (2.33)	2.3 (1.11)	0.1 (0.12)	1.0 (0.35)	0.1 (0.22)	4.0 (1.49)	0.6 (0.45)	2.0 (1.20)	1.0 (1.03)
Law	8 (0.6)	10 (1.02)	100.0	54.5 (3.56)	29.9 (3.63)	3.3 (1.10)	4.0 (2.03)	0.9 (0.68)	2.4 (1.15)	2.8 (1.36)	2.0 (1.12)	† (†)	0.2 (0.25)
Natural sciences	111 (2.1)	151 (2.52)	100.0	57.3 (1.12)	20.3 (0.80)	2.5 (0.31)	1.5 (0.22)	2.0 (0.20)	0.9 (0.15)	11.2 (0.65)	3.3 (0.35)	0.6 (0.16)	0.3 (0.09)
Biological sciences	40 (1.3)	59 (1.67)	100.0	55.4 (1.69)	21.6 (1.30)	2.2 (0.48)	1.2 (0.28)	1.9 (0.39)	1.2 (0.31)	11.1 (1.13)	4.8 (0.67)	0.3 (0.17)	0.3 (0.12)
Physical sciences	27 (0.8)	36 (1.25)	100.0	68.9 (2.03)	12.8 (1.50)	2.6 (0.59)	0.7 (0.31)	1.4 (0.29)	0.6 (0.19)	9.4 (1.05)	3.0 (0.64)	0.4 (0.33)	0.1 (0.10)
Mathematics	26 (1.0)	32 (1.25)	100.0	52.2 (2.15)	22.7 (1.84)	3.8 (0.67)	2.6 (0.67)	2.8 (0.67)	0.7 (0.28)	11.7 (1.41)	1.8 (0.67)	1.2 (0.56)	0.3 (0.18)
Computer sciences	17 (0.9)	24 (1.20)	100.0	51.0 (2.74)	25.1 (2.15)	1.5 (0.59)	2.0 (0.58)	2.3 (0.52)	0.9 (0.31)	13.5 (1.69)	2.0 (0.66)	1.1 (0.48)	0.6 (0.36)
Social sciences	58 (1.3)	70 (1.83)	100.0	52.2 (1.46)	29.0 (1.23)	3.7 (0.45)	4.1 (0.81)	2.6 (0.36)	1.7 (0.35)	3.4 (0.58)	1.9 (0.48)	0.9 (0.25)	0.6 (0.15)
Economics	9 (0.6)	12 (0.72)	100.0	62.3 (3.46)	18.0 (3.09)	3.5 (0.92)	0.1 (0.09)	3.1 (1.13)	0.0 0.00	8.9 (2.18)	3.2 (2.24)	0.6 (0.39)	0.3 (0.33)
Political science	8 (0.5)	10 (0.75)	100.0	67.1 (3.74)	16.8 (2.59)	2.8 (1.19)	3.2 (1.62)	5.1 (1.57)	0.2 (0.21)	2.9 (1.31)	0.3 (0.27)	0.3 (0.27)	1.1 (0.26)
Psychology	20 (0.7)	25 (1.11)	100.0	46.3 (2.33)	37.8 (2.16)	3.4 (1.01)	5.0 (1.99)	1.6 (0.42)	2.7 (0.70)	1.1 (0.49)	1.2 (0.39)	0.6 (0.34)	0.2 (0.19)
Sociology	9 (0.4)	9 (0.62)	100.0	49.9 (3.72)	30.1 (3.42)	3.9 (1.69)	8.0 (2.43)	3.0 (0.97)	1.4 (0.92)	1.1 (0.89)	1.3 (0.75)	1.0 (0.52)	0.3 (0.26)
Other social sciences	13 (0.6)	14 (0.90)	100.0	45.2 (3.59)	30.5 (3.09)	4.8 (1.33)	3.9 (1.28)	1.9 (0.80)	2.4 (0.71)	4.7 (1.50)	3.7 (1.22)	1.9 (0.75)	1.1 (0.54)
Occupationally specific programs	16 (0.8)	27 (1.08)	100.0	60.7 (2.47)	24.2 (2.16)	4.2 (1.16)	1.9 (0.55)	2.5 (0.63)	0.8 (0.26)	2.0 (0.92)	1.4 (0.46)	1.9 (0.62)	0.5 (0.36)
All other programs	44 (1.2)	36 (1.39)	100.0	41.6 (1.84)	37.1 (1.65)	3.8 (0.84)	5.3 (0.87)	1.5 (0.36)	1.4 (0.44)	5.3 (1.03)	2.6 (0.69)	0.7 (0.29)	0.6 (0.23)
Part-time instructional faculty and staff	416 (5.9)	530 (0.02)	100.0	44.4 (0.46)	40.8 (0.54)	2.6 (0.17)	3.0 (0.14)	1.9 (0.12)	1.6 (0.10)	2.1 (0.15)	1.8 (0.18)	1.0 (0.15)	0.8 (0.15)
Agriculture and home economics	3 (0.2)	7 (0.97)	100.0	30.8 (6.24)	60.6 (6.30)	0.5 (0.48)	2.1 (1.46)	† (†)	0.4 (0.38)	0.7 (0.78)	1.9 (1.69)	† (†)	2.9 (2.62)
Business	32 (1.8)	45 (2.98)	100.0	60.6 (1.96)	26.2 (1.73)	4.3 (0.70)	2.3 (0.54)	1.7 (0.77)	0.5 (0.28)	2.0 (0.69)	1.0 (0.50)	1.0 (0.52)	0.4 (0.23)
Communications	10 (1.0)	14 (1.24)	100.0	47.7 (3.71)	39.3 (3.89)	2.1 (0.97)	2.8 (0.95)	0.5 (0.36)	1.5 (0.99)	0.5 (0.48)	0.8 (0.52)	3.5 (1.82)	1.1 (0.86)

See notes at end of table.

Table 233. Full-time and part-time instructional faculty and staff in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and program area: Fall 1998 and fall 2003—Continued

Program area	Number in thousands, 1998	Number in thousands, 2003	Percentage distribution, fall 2003										
			Total	White, non-Hispanic		Black, non-Hispanic		Hispanic		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native	
				Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Education.....	34 (1.6)	64 (2.57)	100.0	25.3 (1.65)	59.8 (2.11)	1.4 (0.41)	5.2 (0.90)	1.7 (0.37)	3.4 (0.49)	0.4 (0.19)	1.3 (0.38)	0.3 (0.15)	1.2 (0.36)
Teacher education.....	13 (1.0)	29 (1.78)	100.0	22.2 (2.41)	63.9 (2.84)	0.9 (0.35)	6.4 (1.17)	1.3 (0.41)	2.2 (0.52)	0.3 (0.19)	0.9 (0.52)	0.4 (0.29)	1.6 (0.69)
Other education.....	20 (1.2)	34 (1.76)	100.0	27.9 (2.53)	56.4 (2.98)	1.9 (0.66)	4.1 (1.17)	2.0 (0.57)	4.5 (0.77)	0.5 (0.24)	1.6 (0.60)	0.3 (0.21)	0.8 (0.37)
Engineering.....	9 (0.8)	14 (1.49)	100.0	78.6 (3.70)	6.8 (2.77)	1.4 (1.22)	0.5 (0.43)	1.7 (0.46)	0.9 (0.46)	8.0 (2.13)	0.5 (0.46)	1.1 (0.92)	0.6 (0.59)
Fine arts.....	38 (1.5)	48 (3.65)	100.0	44.8 (2.06)	43.9 (2.44)	1.7 (0.54)	1.3 (0.34)	1.8 (0.49)	0.9 (0.25)	1.0 (0.36)	1.9 (0.58)	2.1 (0.84)	0.7 (0.30)
Health sciences.....	49 (2.2)	58 (3.06)	100.0	27.9 (1.65)	57.1 (1.74)	1.2 (0.41)	4.0 (0.52)	0.8 (0.26)	1.4 (0.38)	4.0 (0.87)	2.4 (0.72)	0.5 (0.32)	0.5 (0.23)
First-professional.....	15 (1.3)	17 (1.24)	100.0	47.2 (3.33)	34.7 (3.64)	2.0 (1.03)	2.1 (0.92)	1.2 (0.72)	0.9 (0.45)	6.4 (2.10)	5.1 (2.41)	0.4 (0.39)	† (†)
Nursing.....	12 (0.8)	13 (1.34)	100.0	0.7 (0.59)	86.3 (2.04)	0.4 (0.45)	8.0 (1.30)	0.4 (0.26)	1.4 (0.56)	0.5 (0.51)	1.3 (1.03)	† (†)	0.9 (0.47)
Other health sciences.....	21 (1.7)	28 (1.98)	100.0	29.4 (2.86)	56.4 (3.07)	1.2 (0.66)	3.2 (0.76)	0.8 (0.32)	1.7 (0.70)	4.3 (1.23)	1.4 (0.56)	0.8 (0.68)	0.7 (0.40)
Humanities.....	74 (2.1)	80 (2.50)	100.0	35.9 (1.52)	49.2 (1.61)	1.6 (0.35)	2.9 (0.45)	2.3 (0.35)	2.9 (0.44)	0.9 (0.30)	2.7 (0.55)	1.0 (0.33)	0.6 (0.22)
English and literature.....	43 (1.4)	44 (1.87)	100.0	29.5 (2.31)	58.5 (2.47)	1.2 (0.33)	4.3 (0.78)	1.0 (0.35)	1.3 (0.37)	1.0 (0.41)	1.6 (0.46)	0.8 (0.34)	0.8 (0.29)
Foreign languages.....	12 (1.2)	15 (1.21)	100.0	16.6 (3.57)	52.0 (3.38)	1.4 (0.83)	2.0 (0.80)	7.2 (1.50)	11.4 (1.97)	0.9 (0.67)	7.9 (2.18)	† (†)	0.6 (0.84)
History.....	11 (0.7)	11 (0.97)	100.0	61.1 (4.58)	28.9 (4.15)	1.5 (0.89)	0.5 (0.38)	2.5 (1.05)	0.2 (0.23)	† (†)	1.0 (0.63)	3.7 (1.99)	0.5 (0.44)
Philosophy.....	9 (0.6)	10 (1.18)	100.0	65.7 (4.20)	26.0 (4.60)	3.5 (1.71)	0.5 (0.28)	0.6 (0.46)	# (†)	1.8 (1.18)	1.5 (1.10)	0.4 (0.29)	† (†)
Law.....	11 (0.8)	11 (1.15)	100.0	52.6 (4.43)	32.8 (4.18)	4.4 (1.41)	2.0 (0.82)	2.2 (1.05)	0.4 (0.32)	3.5 (1.89)	† (†)	1.0 (0.86)	1.0 (0.89)
Natural sciences.....	65 (2.2)	90 (2.85)	100.0	50.5 (1.72)	32.4 (1.73)	3.8 (0.44)	2.7 (0.36)	1.9 (0.41)	0.7 (0.16)	4.2 (0.61)	2.3 (0.46)	1.0 (0.34)	0.5 (0.26)
Biological sciences.....	11 (0.9)	16 (1.04)	100.0	41.7 (3.76)	40.1 (3.78)	2.2 (0.67)	2.1 (0.90)	1.0 (0.39)	1.0 (0.40)	5.6 (2.32)	5.3 (1.63)	0.5 (0.44)	0.5 (0.48)
Physical sciences.....	11 (0.8)	16 (1.13)	100.0	57.8 (3.30)	28.7 (3.42)	3.9 (1.37)	0.9 (0.52)	1.9 (1.05)	0.9 (0.41)	3.1 (1.06)	2.6 (0.99)	† (†)	0.2 (0.23)
Mathematics.....	24 (1.4)	32 (2.28)	100.0	46.6 (3.20)	36.0 (3.04)	4.4 (0.78)	3.1 (0.83)	1.4 (0.48)	0.5 (0.24)	3.9 (0.85)	1.8 (0.64)	1.3 (0.85)	0.9 (0.59)
Computer sciences.....	19 (1.2)	26 (1.71)	100.0	56.4 (2.98)	25.3 (2.64)	4.1 (1.03)	3.7 (0.60)	3.0 (0.93)	0.7 (0.39)	4.2 (1.10)	0.9 (0.45)	1.4 (0.63)	0.3 (0.31)
Social sciences.....	41 (2.4)	42 (2.00)	100.0	49.8 (1.85)	32.9 (2.09)	3.7 (0.68)	3.0 (0.66)	2.5 (0.65)	1.5 (0.31)	0.9 (0.48)	2.3 (1.23)	1.5 (0.65)	2.0 (0.62)
Economics.....	4 (0.5)	5 (0.77)	100.0	68.6 (7.36)	9.3 (4.08)	7.2 (3.52)	0.8 (0.64)	7.0 (4.24)	0.3 (0.38)	0.3 (0.29)	3.9 (3.33)	2.7 (3.02)	† (†)
Political science.....	4 (0.4)	5 (0.78)	100.0	71.1 (5.32)	11.9 (3.93)	5.7 (2.79)	1.7 (1.32)	3.9 (2.30)	1.0 (0.67)	3.4 (2.98)	1.3 (1.06)	0.1 (0.12)	† (†)
Psychology.....	18 (2.1)	18 (1.21)	100.0	42.2 (3.36)	44.4 (3.12)	2.0 (0.76)	3.0 (0.91)	1.4 (0.64)	1.7 (0.58)	0.6 (0.39)	0.6 (0.52)	1.9 (1.11)	2.2 (0.93)
Sociology.....	6 (0.5)	7 (0.88)	100.0	44.6 (6.09)	30.7 (6.03)	4.0 (1.61)	4.1 (1.54)	1.7 (0.98)	1.6 (0.76)	† (†)	6.0 (6.26)	1.7 (1.52)	5.7 (3.43)
Other social sciences.....	10 (0.9)	8 (0.80)	100.0	46.2 (4.24)	36.4 (4.19)	3.8 (2.28)	4.5 (1.85)	1.8 (1.04)	1.9 (0.83)	1.2 (1.21)	2.8 (1.29)	0.3 (0.33)	1.1 (1.00)
Occupationally specific programs.....	17 (1.1)	37 (2.40)	100.0	68.2 (2.51)	18.6 (2.19)	4.5 (1.03)	1.8 (0.63)	4.0 (0.92)	0.6 (0.23)	0.6 (0.32)	0.3 (0.19)	1.1 (0.50)	0.4 (0.25)
All other programs.....	35 (1.6)	21 (1.26)	100.0	41.5 (3.08)	42.4 (2.96)	2.3 (0.75)	5.2 (1.37)	1.8 (0.55)	3.1 (0.98)	1.1 (0.73)	1.1 (0.59)	0.7 (0.53)	0.7 (0.62)

†Not applicable.
#Rounds to zero.
‡Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and nonresponse to program area question. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1999 and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:99:04). (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 234. Average base salary of full-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution and field of instruction: Selected years, 1987–88 through 2003–04

[In 2004–05 dollars]

Program area	Institutions			Research			Doctoral			Comprehensive			Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other									
	All	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13												
1987–88 salaries	\$65,071	(—)	\$65,670	(—)	\$63,733	(—)	\$78,166	(—)	\$85,632	(—)	\$72,666	(—)	\$76,952	(—)	\$60,984	(—)	\$53,212	(—)	\$47,696	(—)	\$53,593	(—)	\$50,703	(—)
Agriculture and home economics	65,167	(—)	65,517	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	73,209	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	58,508	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	63,125	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	‡ (†)	(†)	‡ (†)	(†)	‡ (†)	(†)
Business	60,851	(—)	61,580	(—)	59,284	(—)	78,302	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	66,121	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	58,389	(—)	60,953	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	54,750	(—)	47,466	(—)
Education	54,468	(—)	57,184	(—)	45,096	(—)	61,682	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	58,258	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	56,174	(—)	45,055	(—)	39,543	(—)	55,323	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)
Engineering	70,225	(—)	69,147	(—)	74,101	(—)	82,532	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	71,463	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	67,674	(—)	69,240	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	49,487	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)
Fine arts	50,894	(—)	53,189	(—)	46,224	(—)	54,199	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	51,318	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	52,947	(—)	44,612	(—)	46,380	(—)	54,089	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)
Health	87,235	(—)	86,679	(—)	88,349	(—)	98,793	(—)	103,757	(—)	95,580	(—)	90,486	(—)	76,830	(—)	64,132	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	49,787	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)
Humanities	57,053	(—)	59,303	(—)	53,620	(—)	62,307	(—)	65,887	(—)	52,894	(—)	62,290	(—)	59,987	(—)	49,883	(—)	51,279	(—)	58,454	(—)	46,782	(—)
Natural sciences	64,304	(—)	65,095	(—)	62,534	(—)	77,937	(—)	83,026	(—)	67,136	(—)	63,095	(—)	62,788	(—)	52,134	(—)	50,786	(—)	53,385	(—)	50,435	(—)
Social sciences	62,183	(—)	62,549	(—)	61,506	(—)	71,071	(—)	82,100	(—)	64,476	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	60,434	(—)	51,933	(—)	48,053	(—)	55,213	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)
Other	60,136	(—)	59,501	(—)	61,645	(—)	70,808	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	61,098	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	56,291	(—)	48,060	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	50,788	(—)	59,624	(—)
1992–93 salaries	62,989	(—)	62,900	(—)	63,204	(—)	75,914	(—)	86,033	(—)	69,263	(—)	75,333	(—)	58,488	(—)	58,177	(—)	50,601	(—)	52,925	(—)	54,415	(—)
Agriculture and home economics	64,301	(—)	65,215	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	73,617	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	59,825	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	58,341	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	‡ (†)	(†)	53,513	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)
Business	66,203	(—)	67,188	(—)	63,642	(—)	87,704	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	79,095	(—)	73,125	(—)	64,207	(—)	72,341	(—)	43,472	(—)	56,511	(—)	45,174	(—)
Education	56,551	(—)	58,182	(—)	50,595	(—)	67,009	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	56,761	(—)	66,245	(—)	55,757	(—)	51,057	(—)	43,603	(—)	55,445	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)
Engineering	74,739	(—)	75,214	(—)	72,884	(—)	89,819	(—)	82,156	(—)	72,059	(—)	74,027	(—)	65,504	(—)	61,674	(—)	‡ (†)	(†)	51,980	(—)	75,367	(—)
Fine arts	54,571	(—)	52,837	(—)	57,196	(—)	55,597	(—)	115,964	(—)	52,964	(—)	50,939	(—)	52,648	(—)	48,166	(—)	50,791	(—)	50,468	(—)	45,863	(—)
Health	74,812	(—)	72,759	(—)	80,322	(—)	98,811	(—)	98,291	(—)	85,862	(—)	88,930	(—)	51,527	(—)	61,435	(—)	56,976	(—)	48,136	(—)	56,355	(—)
Humanities	55,106	(—)	55,952	(—)	53,306	(—)	59,203	(—)	60,113	(—)	53,342	(—)	57,737	(—)	54,787	(—)	55,202	(—)	50,661	(—)	55,390	(—)	49,155	(—)
Natural sciences	64,816	(—)	63,886	(—)	67,158	(—)	74,554	(—)	90,341	(—)	69,523	(—)	76,213	(—)	61,763	(—)	62,765	(—)	50,482	(—)	53,329	(—)	56,681	(—)
Social sciences	61,815	(—)	62,007	(—)	61,421	(—)	71,470	(—)	79,752	(—)	65,512	(—)	66,583	(—)	58,757	(—)	53,580	(—)	54,460	(—)	54,219	(—)	59,702	(—)
Other	59,977	(—)	58,414	(—)	63,254	(—)	68,602	(—)	88,344	(—)	58,879	(—)	83,192	(—)	61,003	(—)	56,115	(—)	49,005	(—)	50,663	(—)	52,722	(—)
1998–99 salaries	66,232	(459.3)	65,310	(504.8)	68,880	(1,012.2)	77,356	(951.2)	95,034	(2,920.9)	76,268	(2,156.8)	81,830	(2,312.2)	58,417	(671.1)	57,521	(1,306.7)	50,794	(828.1)	52,001	(493.4)	55,019	(1,862.7)
Agriculture and home economics	68,076	(2,756.4)	70,713	(2,056.5)	‡ (†)	(†)	78,446	(2,741.2)	‡ (†)	(†)	‡ (†)	(†)	‡ (†)	(†)	‡ (†)	(†)	‡ (†)	(†)	‡ (†)	(†)	51,525	(2,431.8)	‡ (†)	(†)
Business	65,051	(1,172.1)	63,608	(1,336.7)	68,453	(2,321.9)	80,666	(3,909.7)	94,305	(9,222.1)	64,352	(5,631.9)	80,797	(6,647.4)	68,295	(1,826.1)	69,021	(2,167.9)	49,312	(3,409.6)	53,755	(1,442.5)	49,442	(5,732.5)
Education	55,674	(1,053.4)	56,226	(1,211.8)	53,816	(2,128.8)	62,225	(2,059.8)	‡ (†)	(†)	54,038	(3,322.7)	‡ (†)	(†)	57,389	(2,091.3)	50,884	(2,234.3)	47,598	(2,366.6)	50,472	(1,516.1)	48,271	(4,327.1)
Engineering	73,862	(1,517.0)	72,539	(1,659.6)	78,833	(3,481.3)	81,395	(2,796.0)	88,627	(5,804.4)	74,963	(2,791.8)	‡ (†)	(†)	61,308	(5,815.9)	67,464	(6,806.4)	‡ (†)	(†)	52,544	(1,969.7)	‡ (†)	(†)
Fine arts	53,188	(1,352.6)	52,552	(1,339.6)	54,826	(3,264.9)	57,484	(3,287.9)	‡ (†)	(†)	48,822	(1,486.7)	‡ (†)	(†)	52,162	(1,712.1)	58,050	(8,066.3)	50,644	(1,954.0)	53,540	(2,693.6)	42,630	(3,730.8)
Health	87,652	(1,765.7)	83,595	(1,806.2)	98,882	(4,316.5)	99,628	(3,233.9)	116,579	(8,822.0)	100,006	(5,123.8)	108,349	(5,776.6)	61,954	(3,183.0)	55,194	(4,741.9)	51,945	(4,280.7)	50,814	(1,330.9)	62,191	(3,943.5)
Humanities	55,568	(753.1)	55,762	(892.7)	55,093	(1,400.8)	62,828	(2,312.6)	66,444	(4,952.2)	54,798	(2,968.8)	57,476	(3,040.9)	54,263	(1,240.6)	54,130	(2,070.4)	50,327	(1,843.8)	52,478	(1,399.2)	50,331	(2,200.7)
Natural sciences	66,790	(837.7)	66,322	(905.6)	68,209	(1,947.2)	76,833	(1,608.7)	92,949	(4,638.1)	75,076	(2,160.6)	71,908	(3,560.8)	59,589	(1,546.7)	55,646	(2,316.7)	49,670	(1,551.0)	51,408	(1,022.8)	64,734	(6,064.8)
Social sciences	68,401	(2,071.0)	69,260	(2,626.8)	66,155	(2,854.2)	80,472	(3,637.2)	91,499	(7,778.5)	81,071	(15,915.0)	68,645	(3,591.3)	62,234	(1,305.2)	54,086	(2,090.3)	55,125	(2,751.8)	54,977	(1,849.3)	57,355	(4,533.8)
Other	60,755	(1,022.4)	58,741	(1,069.0)	67,099	(2,431.6)	69,780	(2,372.9)	93,952	(7,604.0)	65,762	(2,800.5)	75,871	(4,176.9)	53,420	(2,066.2)	61,533	(3,505.3)	50,262	(2,187.8)	50,867	(1,188.3)	54,351	(4,501.0)

See notes at end of table.

Table 234. Average base salary of full-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution and field of instruction: Selected years, 1987–88 through 2003–04—Continued

[In 2004–05 dollars]

Program area	Institutions			Research		Doctoral		Comprehensive		Private liberal arts	Public 2-year	Other														
	All	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13														
2003–04 salaries	69,430	(389.5)	72,908	(917.1)	67,915	(365.3)	81,143	(663.3)	92,546	(1,385.6)	64,875	(808.4)	75,741	(1,959.8)	59,788	(844.1)	59,659	(1,592.7)	56,550	(1,072.2)	61,346	(732.1)	67,839	(3,167.4)		
Agriculture and home economics	66,477	(1,605.4)	67,627	(1,721.2)	54,179	(5,084.1)	72,480	(2,054.8)	†	(†)	66,287	(5,494.2)	†	(†)	58,787	(3,193.0)	†	(†)	†	(†)	55,293	(3,352.9)	†	(†)	55,293	(3,352.9)
Business	76,216	(1,276.7)	73,928	(1,322.8)	81,859	(2,786.7)	93,577	(3,813.3)	114,195	(7,861.1)	78,847	(3,977.4)	90,200	(5,998.3)	73,249	(1,628.1)	70,385	(2,405.2)	62,402	(2,779.4)	57,315	(1,608.0)	64,300	(5,985.6)	64,300	(5,985.6)
Education	58,801	(888.5)	59,524	(1,130.6)	56,855	(1,753.1)	67,325	(2,198.8)	75,330	(9,141.9)	58,447	(2,453.4)	57,085	(5,625.3)	58,100	(2,310.6)	55,573	(2,177.6)	55,924	(2,747.3)	56,177	(1,965.0)	51,118	(2,810.2)	51,118	(2,810.2)
Engineering	78,967	(1,494.0)	75,097	(1,337.3)	91,895	(3,780.7)	86,388	(2,485.5)	101,285	(4,393.8)	75,423	(3,286.9)	†	(†)	65,412	(3,039.2)	78,336	(14,714.6)	†	(†)	54,963	(1,550.1)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Fine arts	55,093	(748.3)	55,713	(770.3)	54,213	(1,347.6)	60,353	(1,530.5)	60,238	(3,744.8)	54,563	(1,650.5)	†	(†)	52,049	(1,744.0)	50,572	(2,817.1)	50,729	(1,573.1)	54,552	(2,223.1)	57,126	(3,008.4)	57,126	(3,008.4)
Health	92,472	(1,629.6)	89,889	(1,562.2)	98,081	(3,850.6)	111,022	(2,045.8)	109,109	(3,472.1)	79,412	(6,102.2)	95,080	(14,367.6)	56,542	(1,436.8)	63,217	(4,858.0)	51,636	(4,510.1)	81,211	(3,207.4)	96,770	(8,164.9)	96,770	(8,164.9)
Humanities	56,313	(764.8)	54,871	(883.8)	59,298	(1,422.1)	58,070	(1,761.9)	65,425	(3,527.2)	51,872	(2,147.7)	69,894	(3,823.4)	56,569	(1,870.0)	54,622	(2,031.4)	57,083	(2,009.3)	52,626	(1,489.4)	50,794	(2,909.9)	50,794	(2,909.9)
Natural sciences	72,816	(889.7)	69,761	(839.7)	80,116	(1,969.3)	81,770	(1,275.7)	93,777	(3,567.7)	67,369	(1,740.0)	83,954	(3,565.3)	59,375	(1,269.1)	63,536	(5,431.1)	57,426	(1,914.7)	61,868	(1,554.2)	79,547	(7,366.7)	79,547	(7,366.7)
Social sciences	66,532	(628.1)	65,053	(639.5)	69,525	(1,384.0)	74,488	(1,506.2)	90,471	(2,890.5)	62,157	(1,965.8)	65,392	(1,916.2)	62,150	(1,392.6)	56,897	(3,324.6)	60,823	(2,255.1)	56,119	(1,494.8)	61,070	(2,694.5)	61,070	(2,694.5)
Other	61,734	(682.1)	60,656	(772.8)	64,215	(1,315.7)	70,527	(1,920.0)	85,518	(2,669.6)	61,595	(1,317.0)	68,218	(2,852.2)	57,403	(1,417.8)	58,535	(1,737.6)	53,397	(1,372.9)	56,312	(1,185.9)	58,443	(2,624.9)	58,443	(2,624.9)

—Not available
 †Not applicable.
 ‡Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis. Totals may differ from figures reported in other tables because of varying survey methodologies. Standard errors appear in parentheses.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1988, 1993, 1999, and 2004 National Study of Postsecondary Faculty (NSOPF:88;93;99;04). (This table was prepared February 2006.)

Table 235. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, control and type of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2004–05

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Current dollars													
Total													
1970–71.....	\$12,710	\$17,958	\$13,563	\$11,176	\$9,360	\$11,196	\$12,333	\$12,953	\$13,121	\$12,644	\$11,619	\$11,824	\$8,664
1972–73.....	13,856	19,191	14,580	12,032	10,737	11,637	12,676	14,016	14,417	12,919	13,452	13,622	9,288
1974–75.....	15,622	21,277	16,146	13,295	12,691	12,575	13,532	15,879	16,271	14,897	14,912	15,092	10,242
1975–76.....	16,659	22,649	17,065	13,986	13,672	12,906	15,196	16,942	17,400	15,820	15,921	16,116	10,901
1978–79.....	19,820	26,470	20,047	16,374	13,193	15,281	18,725	20,179	20,722	18,844	18,807	19,010	12,496
1979–80.....	21,348	28,388	21,451	17,465	14,023	16,122	20,262	21,798	22,349	20,429	20,105	20,318	13,250
1980–81.....	23,302	30,753	23,214	18,901	15,178	17,301	22,334	23,745	24,373	22,177	22,093	22,325	15,065
1981–82.....	25,449	33,437	25,278	20,608	16,450	18,756	24,331	25,886	26,591	24,193	24,255	24,509	15,926
1982–83.....	27,196	35,540	26,921	22,056	17,601	20,072	25,557	27,488	28,293	25,567	26,393	26,691	16,595
1984–85.....	30,447	39,743	29,945	24,668	20,230	22,334	27,683	30,646	31,764	27,864	29,910	30,247	18,510
1985–86.....	32,392	42,268	31,787	26,277	20,918	23,770	29,088	32,750	34,033	29,590	31,402	31,732	19,436
1987–88.....	35,897	47,040	35,231	29,110	22,728	25,977	31,532	36,231	37,840	32,209	35,049	35,346	21,867
1989–90.....	40,133	52,810	39,392	32,689	25,030	28,990	34,559	40,416	42,365	35,516	39,464	39,817	24,601
1990–91.....	42,165	55,540	41,414	34,434	26,332	30,097	36,395	42,317	44,510	37,055	41,788	42,224	24,088
1991–92.....	43,851	57,433	42,929	35,745	30,916	30,456	37,783	43,641	45,638	38,959	44,376	44,793	25,673
1992–93.....	44,714	58,788	43,945	36,625	28,499	30,543	37,771	44,197	46,515	38,935	45,985	46,427	26,105
1993–94.....	46,364	60,649	45,278	37,630	28,828	32,729	40,584	45,920	48,019	41,040	47,465	47,880	28,435
1994–95.....	47,811	62,709	46,713	38,756	29,665	33,198	41,227	47,432	49,738	42,101	48,741	49,379	25,613
1995–96.....	49,309	64,540	47,966	39,696	30,344	34,136	42,996	48,837	51,172	43,295	50,466	50,819	31,915
1996–97.....	50,829	66,659	49,307	40,687	31,193	34,962	44,200	50,303	52,718	44,584	52,112	52,443	32,628
1997–98.....	52,335	68,731	50,828	41,830	32,449	35,484	45,268	51,638	54,114	45,919	54,039	54,379	33,592
1998–99.....	54,097	71,322	52,576	43,348	33,819	36,819	46,250	53,319	55,948	47,285	55,981	56,284	34,821
1999–2000.....	55,888	74,410	54,524	44,978	34,918	38,194	47,389	55,011	57,950	48,240	58,013	58,323	35,925
2001–02.....	59,742	80,792	58,724	48,796	46,959	41,798	46,569	58,524	62,013	50,837	62,818	63,088	33,139
2002–03.....	61,330	83,466	60,471	50,552	48,304	42,622	46,338	60,014	63,486	52,330	64,533	64,814	34,826
2003–04.....	62,615	85,352	61,744	51,808	49,076	43,689	47,746	60,912	64,398	53,080	66,693	66,953	36,429
2004–05.....	64,234	88,158	63,558	53,308	49,730	44,514	48,942	62,346	66,053	53,932	68,755	68,995	37,329
Males													
1972–73.....	14,422	19,414	14,723	12,193	11,147	12,106	13,047	14,545	14,944	13,268	14,116	14,253	9,571
1974–75.....	16,303	21,532	16,282	13,458	13,350	13,232	14,008	16,522	16,918	15,350	15,709	15,852	10,633
1975–76.....	17,414	22,902	17,209	14,174	14,430	13,579	15,761	17,661	18,121	16,339	16,784	16,946	11,378
1978–79.....	20,777	26,727	20,221	16,602	13,441	15,927	19,400	21,080	21,628	19,475	19,935	20,086	13,048
1979–80.....	22,394	28,672	21,651	17,720	14,323	16,932	20,901	22,789	23,350	21,131	21,317	21,472	13,938
1980–81.....	24,499	31,082	23,451	19,227	15,545	18,281	23,170	24,873	25,509	22,965	23,493	23,669	16,075
1981–82.....	26,796	33,799	25,553	21,025	16,906	19,721	25,276	27,149	27,864	25,085	25,849	26,037	16,834
1982–83.....	28,664	35,956	27,262	22,586	18,160	21,225	26,541	28,851	29,661	26,524	28,159	28,380	17,346
1984–85.....	32,182	40,269	30,392	25,330	21,159	23,557	28,670	32,240	33,344	28,891	32,028	32,278	19,460
1985–86.....	34,294	42,833	32,273	27,094	21,693	25,238	30,267	34,528	35,786	30,758	33,656	33,900	20,412
1987–88.....	38,112	47,735	35,823	30,086	23,645	27,652	32,747	38,314	39,898	33,477	37,603	37,817	22,641
1989–90.....	42,763	53,650	40,131	33,781	25,933	31,162	35,980	42,959	44,834	37,081	42,312	42,595	25,218
1990–91.....	45,065	56,549	42,239	35,636	27,388	32,398	38,036	45,084	47,168	38,787	45,019	45,319	25,937
1991–92.....	46,848	58,494	43,814	36,969	33,359	32,843	39,422	46,483	48,401	40,811	47,733	48,042	26,825
1992–93.....	47,866	59,972	44,855	37,842	29,583	32,512	39,365	47,175	49,392	40,725	49,518	49,837	27,402
1993–94.....	49,579	61,857	46,229	38,794	29,815	34,796	42,251	48,956	50,989	42,938	51,076	51,397	30,783
1994–95.....	51,228	64,046	47,705	39,923	30,528	35,082	43,103	50,629	52,874	44,020	52,653	53,036	29,639
1995–96.....	52,814	65,949	49,037	40,858	30,940	36,135	44,624	52,163	54,448	45,209	54,364	54,649	33,301
1996–97.....	54,465	68,214	50,457	41,864	31,738	36,932	45,688	53,737	56,162	46,393	56,185	56,453	34,736
1997–98.....	56,115	70,468	52,041	43,017	33,070	37,481	46,822	55,191	57,744	47,690	58,293	58,576	36,157
1998–99.....	58,048	73,260	53,830	44,650	34,741	38,976	47,610	57,038	59,805	48,961	60,392	60,641	38,040
1999–2000.....	60,084	76,478	55,939	46,414	35,854	40,202	48,788	58,984	62,030	50,033	62,631	62,905	38,636
2001–02.....	64,320	83,356	60,300	50,518	48,844	44,519	48,049	62,835	66,577	52,360	67,871	68,100	33,395
2002–03.....	66,126	86,191	62,226	52,441	50,272	45,469	47,412	64,564	68,322	53,962	69,726	69,976	34,291
2003–04.....	67,509	88,254	63,465	53,660	50,997	46,273	48,977	65,508	69,290	54,630	72,026	72,248	35,734
2004–05.....	69,337	91,290	65,394	55,215	51,380	46,929	50,102	67,130	71,145	55,398	74,318	74,540	34,970

See notes at end of table.

Table 235. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, control and type of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2004–05—Continued

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Females													
1972–73.....	11,925	17,123	13,827	11,510	10,098	10,775	11,913	12,250	12,300	12,165	11,044	11,219	8,888
1974–75.....	13,471	19,012	15,481	12,858	11,740	11,543	12,619	13,892	13,831	13,987	12,233	12,423	9,735
1975–76.....	14,308	20,308	16,364	13,522	12,572	11,901	14,094	14,762	14,758	14,769	13,030	13,231	10,201
1978–79.....	17,080	24,143	19,300	15,914	12,966	14,465	17,482	17,646	17,627	17,676	15,388	15,611	11,898
1979–80.....	18,396	25,910	20,642	16,974	13,750	15,142	19,069	19,042	18,985	19,134	16,539	16,787	12,541
1980–81.....	19,996	27,959	22,295	18,302	14,854	16,168	20,843	20,673	20,608	20,778	18,073	18,326	13,892
1981–82.....	21,802	30,438	24,271	19,866	16,054	17,676	22,672	22,524	22,454	22,632	19,743	20,024	14,984
1982–83.....	23,261	32,221	25,738	21,130	17,102	18,830	23,855	23,892	23,876	23,917	21,451	21,785	15,845
1984–85.....	25,941	35,824	28,517	23,575	19,362	21,004	26,050	26,566	26,813	26,172	24,186	24,560	17,575
1985–86.....	27,576	38,252	30,300	24,966	20,237	22,273	27,171	28,299	28,680	27,693	25,523	25,889	18,504
1987–88.....	30,499	42,371	33,528	27,600	21,962	24,370	29,605	31,215	31,820	30,228	28,621	28,946	21,215
1989–90.....	34,183	47,663	37,469	31,090	24,320	26,995	32,528	34,796	35,704	33,307	32,650	33,010	24,002
1990–91.....	35,881	49,728	39,329	32,724	25,534	28,111	34,179	36,459	37,573	34,720	34,359	34,898	22,585
1991–92.....	37,534	51,621	40,766	34,063	28,873	28,550	35,622	37,800	38,634	36,517	36,828	37,309	24,683
1992–93.....	38,385	52,755	41,861	35,032	27,700	28,922	35,792	38,356	39,470	36,710	38,460	38,987	25,068
1993–94.....	40,058	54,746	43,178	36,169	28,136	31,048	38,474	40,118	41,031	38,707	39,902	40,378	26,142
1994–95.....	41,369	56,555	44,626	37,352	29,072	31,677	38,967	41,548	42,663	39,812	40,908	41,815	22,851
1995–96.....	42,871	58,318	45,803	38,345	29,940	32,584	41,085	42,871	43,986	41,086	42,871	43,236	30,671
1996–97.....	44,325	60,160	47,101	39,350	30,819	33,415	42,474	44,306	45,402	42,531	44,374	44,726	30,661
1997–98.....	45,775	61,965	48,597	40,504	32,011	33,918	43,491	45,648	46,709	43,943	46,106	46,466	30,995
1998–99.....	47,421	64,236	50,347	41,894	33,152	35,115	44,723	47,247	48,355	45,457	47,874	48,204	31,524
1999–2000.....	48,997	67,079	52,091	43,367	34,228	36,607	45,865	48,714	50,168	46,340	49,737	50,052	32,951
2001–02.....	52,662	72,542	56,186	46,824	45,262	39,538	45,003	52,123	53,895	49,290	54,149	54,434	32,921
2002–03.....	54,105	75,028	57,716	48,380	46,573	40,265	45,251	53,435	55,121	50,717	55,881	56,158	35,296
2003–04.....	55,425	76,749	59,093	49,696	47,414	41,562	46,555	54,445	56,183	51,592	57,989	58,255	36,980
2004–05.....	56,926	79,160	60,809	51,154	48,351	42,455	47,860	55,780	57,714	52,566	59,919	60,143	39,291
Constant 2004–05 dollars ¹													
Total													
1970–71.....	61,330	86,654	65,450	53,930	45,165	54,026	59,514	62,506	63,317	61,013	56,065	57,058	41,808
1972–73.....	62,047	85,934	65,289	53,877	48,078	52,108	56,762	62,762	64,557	57,849	60,238	60,998	41,593
1974–75.....	57,820	78,750	59,760	49,206	46,970	46,544	50,085	58,771	60,224	55,138	55,190	55,858	37,907
1975–76.....	57,581	78,287	58,986	48,343	47,259	44,609	52,525	58,560	60,144	54,681	55,030	55,707	37,678
1978–79.....	55,466	74,075	56,101	45,823	36,919	42,762	52,400	56,469	57,989	52,733	52,630	53,197	34,969
1979–80.....	52,713	70,097	52,967	43,125	34,625	39,807	50,030	53,825	55,184	50,444	49,643	50,168	32,717
1980–81.....	51,565	68,053	51,370	41,826	33,587	38,285	49,423	52,545	53,935	49,075	48,889	49,403	33,337
1981–82.....	51,838	68,109	51,490	41,977	33,508	38,205	49,561	52,728	54,164	49,280	49,406	49,924	32,440
1982–83.....	53,115	69,411	52,578	43,077	34,376	39,202	49,914	53,685	55,258	49,934	51,547	52,129	32,411
1984–85.....	55,182	72,030	54,272	44,708	36,665	40,478	50,173	55,543	57,569	50,501	54,209	54,820	33,548
1985–86.....	57,062	74,459	55,996	46,290	36,849	41,873	51,241	57,692	59,953	52,126	55,318	55,899	34,238
1987–88.....	59,401	77,841	58,299	48,170	37,609	42,985	52,179	59,954	62,617	53,299	57,998	58,490	36,185
1989–90.....	60,588	79,726	59,470	49,350	37,787	43,766	52,172	61,015	63,957	53,618	59,578	60,112	37,140
1990–91.....	60,357	79,501	59,280	49,290	37,692	43,082	52,097	60,574	63,713	53,041	59,816	60,441	34,480
1991–92.....	60,821	79,658	59,541	49,578	42,880	42,241	52,405	60,529	63,299	54,036	61,548	62,127	35,608
1992–93.....	60,139	79,068	59,104	49,259	38,331	41,079	50,801	59,444	62,561	52,366	61,848	62,443	35,111
1993–94.....	60,784	79,512	59,359	49,333	37,794	42,907	53,206	60,202	62,954	53,803	62,227	62,771	37,278
1994–95.....	60,935	79,921	59,535	49,394	37,807	42,310	52,543	60,451	63,390	53,657	62,119	62,932	32,643
1995–96.....	61,179	80,077	59,513	49,252	37,649	42,353	53,346	60,594	63,491	53,717	62,614	63,053	39,598
1996–97.....	61,316	80,412	59,480	49,081	37,629	42,175	53,319	60,681	63,594	53,782	62,863	63,263	39,360
1997–98.....	62,026	81,459	60,240	49,576	38,457	42,055	53,650	61,200	64,135	54,422	64,046	64,449	39,812
1998–99.....	63,023	83,091	61,251	50,501	39,399	42,894	53,882	62,117	65,179	55,087	65,219	65,571	40,566
1999–2000.....	63,283	84,256	61,738	50,930	39,538	43,248	53,659	62,290	65,617	54,623	65,689	66,040	40,678
2001–02.....	64,268	86,913	63,173	52,493	50,517	44,965	50,097	62,958	66,711	54,688	67,577	67,868	35,649
2002–03.....	64,557	87,859	63,653	53,213	50,846	44,865	48,777	63,173	66,827	55,084	67,930	68,225	36,658
2003–04.....	64,499	87,920	63,602	53,367	50,553	45,004	49,183	62,745	66,336	54,677	68,700	68,968	37,525
2004–05.....	64,234	88,158	63,558	53,308	49,730	44,514	48,942	62,346	66,053	53,932	68,755	68,995	37,329

See notes at end of table.

Table 235. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, control and type of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2004–05—Continued

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Males													
1972–73.....	64,581	86,936	65,930	54,600	49,916	54,208	58,424	65,133	66,918	59,414	63,210	63,824	42,858
1974–75.....	60,339	79,693	60,262	49,812	49,410	48,973	51,845	61,151	62,617	56,813	58,143	58,669	39,355
1975–76.....	60,191	79,161	59,482	48,994	49,877	46,936	54,478	61,047	62,634	56,478	58,015	58,573	39,327
1978–79.....	58,142	74,795	56,586	46,459	37,613	44,571	54,288	58,992	60,525	54,500	55,786	56,209	36,513
1979–80.....	55,295	70,797	53,461	43,754	35,367	41,808	51,609	56,271	57,657	52,176	52,637	53,018	34,417
1980–81.....	54,214	68,781	51,895	42,547	34,399	40,454	51,273	55,041	56,449	50,819	51,988	52,377	35,572
1981–82.....	54,582	68,846	52,050	42,827	34,436	40,170	51,486	55,300	56,757	51,097	52,653	53,035	34,290
1982–83.....	55,982	70,224	53,244	44,112	35,467	41,454	51,836	56,347	57,929	51,803	54,996	55,428	33,878
1984–85.....	58,327	72,983	55,082	45,908	38,349	42,695	51,961	58,432	60,433	52,362	58,048	58,501	35,269
1985–86.....	60,412	75,455	56,852	47,729	38,214	44,459	53,318	60,825	63,041	54,183	59,288	59,718	35,958
1987–88.....	63,066	78,990	59,279	49,786	39,127	45,758	54,189	63,401	66,022	55,397	62,224	62,578	37,466
1989–90.....	64,559	80,994	60,585	50,998	39,150	47,044	54,318	64,854	67,685	55,981	63,878	64,304	38,072
1990–91.....	64,508	80,946	60,461	51,010	39,204	46,375	54,445	64,535	67,517	55,521	64,442	64,871	37,126
1991–92.....	64,977	81,130	60,769	51,275	46,268	45,553	54,677	64,471	67,131	56,605	66,204	66,633	37,205
1992–93.....	64,378	80,661	60,329	50,896	39,788	43,728	52,945	63,449	66,431	54,773	66,601	67,030	36,854
1993–94.....	64,998	81,095	60,607	50,859	39,088	45,617	55,391	64,181	66,847	56,292	66,962	67,382	40,357
1994–95.....	65,289	81,626	60,799	50,881	38,907	44,711	54,934	64,526	67,386	56,103	67,105	67,594	37,775
1995–96.....	65,528	81,825	60,842	50,693	38,388	44,834	55,367	64,720	67,555	56,092	67,451	67,805	41,317
1996–97.....	65,701	82,287	60,866	50,501	38,286	44,551	55,114	64,823	67,749	55,964	67,777	68,099	41,902
1997–98.....	66,506	83,517	61,678	50,982	39,194	44,422	55,492	65,411	68,437	56,521	69,088	69,423	42,852
1998–99.....	67,626	85,349	62,712	52,017	40,474	45,407	55,466	66,450	69,673	57,040	70,357	70,647	44,317
1999–2000.....	68,034	86,597	63,340	52,555	40,598	45,521	55,243	66,788	70,238	56,654	70,918	71,228	43,748
2001–02.....	69,193	89,671	64,868	54,345	42,544	47,892	51,690	67,595	71,621	56,327	73,013	73,259	35,925
2002–03.....	69,606	90,727	65,500	55,201	42,918	47,861	49,907	67,962	71,918	56,802	73,395	73,659	36,095
2003–04.....	69,540	90,910	65,375	55,275	42,531	47,666	50,451	67,479	71,375	56,274	74,194	74,422	36,809
2004–05.....	69,337	91,290	65,394	55,215	41,380	46,929	50,102	67,130	71,145	55,398	74,318	74,540	34,970
Females													
1972–73.....	53,398	76,674	61,915	51,540	45,219	48,248	53,348	54,856	55,080	54,472	49,455	50,237	39,798
1974–75.....	49,858	70,366	57,300	47,589	43,453	42,722	46,704	51,415	51,191	51,769	45,277	45,980	36,031
1975–76.....	49,454	70,195	56,562	46,739	43,455	41,134	48,716	51,027	51,013	51,049	45,040	45,732	35,258
1978–79.....	47,797	67,562	54,011	44,533	36,284	40,478	48,923	49,381	49,329	49,464	43,063	43,687	33,295
1979–80.....	45,424	63,978	50,969	41,912	33,953	37,390	47,087	47,018	46,877	47,247	40,838	41,451	30,965
1980–81.....	44,249	61,870	49,336	40,500	32,870	35,778	46,123	45,747	45,603	45,980	39,994	40,554	30,742
1981–82.....	44,409	62,000	49,438	40,466	32,701	36,005	46,181	45,879	45,737	46,100	40,215	40,787	30,521
1982–83.....	45,430	62,929	50,268	41,268	33,401	36,776	46,590	46,662	46,631	46,711	41,895	42,547	30,946
1984–85.....	47,015	64,927	51,684	42,727	35,092	38,068	47,213	48,148	48,596	47,434	43,835	44,513	31,853
1985–86.....	48,578	67,385	53,376	43,980	35,649	39,236	47,864	49,852	50,523	48,784	44,961	45,606	32,597
1987–88.....	50,469	70,114	55,481	45,672	36,342	40,327	48,990	51,654	52,655	50,020	47,361	47,899	35,106
1989–90.....	51,605	71,955	56,566	46,936	36,715	40,754	49,107	52,531	53,902	50,283	49,290	49,835	36,236
1990–91.....	51,360	71,182	56,297	46,842	36,550	40,239	48,924	52,189	53,783	49,699	49,182	49,954	32,329
1991–92.....	52,059	71,597	56,541	47,245	40,046	39,598	49,408	52,428	53,585	50,649	51,079	51,747	34,235
1992–93.....	51,626	70,955	56,301	47,118	37,256	38,900	48,139	51,587	53,086	49,374	51,727	52,436	33,715
1993–94.....	52,517	71,773	56,606	47,418	36,887	40,704	50,440	52,595	53,791	50,745	52,312	52,935	34,272
1994–95.....	52,724	72,078	56,875	47,604	37,052	40,371	49,662	52,952	54,373	50,739	52,136	53,292	29,123
1995–96.....	53,191	72,356	56,829	47,576	37,147	40,428	50,975	53,191	54,574	50,977	53,191	53,644	38,055
1996–97.....	53,469	72,571	56,818	47,468	37,177	40,309	51,237	53,446	54,769	51,305	53,528	53,954	36,987
1997–98.....	54,251	73,439	57,596	48,004	37,939	40,199	51,544	54,101	55,358	52,080	54,644	55,071	36,735
1998–99.....	55,245	74,835	58,655	48,806	38,623	40,909	52,102	55,043	56,333	52,957	55,774	56,158	36,725
1999–2000.....	55,480	75,955	58,983	49,106	38,757	41,451	51,933	55,160	56,806	52,472	56,318	56,675	37,311
2001–02.....	56,651	78,037	60,443	50,372	48,691	42,533	48,412	56,072	57,979	53,024	58,252	58,558	35,415
2002–03.....	56,952	78,977	60,754	50,926	49,024	42,384	47,633	56,247	58,022	53,386	58,822	59,114	37,154
2003–04.....	57,093	79,058	60,872	51,192	48,841	42,813	47,956	56,084	57,873	53,144	59,734	60,008	38,093
2004–05.....	56,926	79,160	60,809	51,154	48,351	42,455	47,860	55,780	57,714	52,566	59,919	60,143	39,291

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.
NOTE: Data for 1970–71 to 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher

degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Data for 1987–88 and later years include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Faculty Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1987–88 through 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA-87–99), and Winter 2001 through Winter 2004. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 236. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, sex, and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2004–05
[In current dollars]

Academic year, control and type of institution	All faculty	Academic rank					Sex		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No academic rank	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1980–81									
All institutions.....	\$23,302	\$30,753	\$23,214	\$18,901	\$15,178	\$17,301	\$22,334	\$24,499	\$19,996
4-year.....	23,693	31,016	23,265	18,867	15,056	17,375	17,380	24,909	19,809
University.....	25,949	33,622	24,392	19,684	15,530	17,327	17,856	27,206	20,736
Other 4-year.....	22,230	28,798	22,558	18,398	14,887	17,425	17,334	23,271	19,372
2-year.....	21,898	26,528	22,750	19,166	15,621	16,222	22,615	22,736	20,434
Public institutions.....	23,745	31,077	23,772	19,431	15,613	17,620	22,820	24,873	20,673
4-year.....	24,373	31,442	23,898	19,442	15,486	17,712	19,240	25,509	20,608
University.....	25,571	32,945	24,268	19,637	15,305	17,426	17,358	26,788	20,564
Other 4-year.....	23,500	30,097	23,639	19,315	15,567	17,997	19,798	24,499	20,633
2-year.....	22,177	26,880	22,947	19,370	15,928	16,458	22,875	22,965	20,778
Private institutions.....	22,093	29,994	21,833	17,767	14,192	15,899	15,946	23,493	18,073
4-year.....	22,325	30,089	21,887	17,816	14,316	15,971	16,706	23,669	18,326
University.....	26,897	35,227	24,730	19,792	16,197	16,956	18,933	28,251	21,176
Other 4-year.....	19,996	26,173	20,502	16,939	13,905	14,741	16,617	21,040	17,342
2-year.....	15,065	18,645	17,685	14,663	12,155	12,441	14,993	16,075	13,892
1990–91									
All institutions.....	42,165	55,540	41,414	34,434	26,332	30,097	36,395	45,065	35,881
4-year.....	43,693	56,485	41,811	34,657	25,772	30,209	31,494	46,519	36,574
University.....	49,430	63,437	44,877	37,838	27,105	31,748	31,533	52,426	39,788
Other 4-year.....	40,313	51,467	39,994	33,020	25,370	29,009	31,488	42,660	35,135
2-year.....	36,642	44,916	37,650	32,253	27,933	28,048	36,752	38,465	34,224
Public institutions.....	42,317	55,371	42,101	35,137	26,907	29,881	36,990	45,084	36,459
4-year.....	44,510	56,668	42,742	35,520	26,134	29,956	32,349	47,168	37,573
University.....	47,499	60,536	43,851	36,889	25,647	30,429	30,412	50,405	38,363
Other 4-year.....	42,499	53,704	41,969	34,680	26,316	29,664	33,507	44,804	37,147
2-year.....	37,055	45,411	38,051	32,673	28,389	28,780	37,096	38,787	34,720
Private institutions.....	41,788	55,911	39,983	33,116	24,928	30,864	28,523	45,019	34,359
4-year.....	42,224	56,127	40,122	33,235	25,159	31,053	31,122	45,319	34,898
University.....	53,875	69,732	47,405	40,013	31,239	34,444	36,211	56,989	43,273
Other 4-year.....	36,888	47,405	36,965	30,688	23,973	25,416	30,915	39,162	32,251
2-year.....	24,088	29,520	26,353	24,587	20,911	—	23,187	25,937	22,585
1999–2000									
All institutions.....	55,888	74,410	54,524	44,978	34,918	38,194	47,389	60,084	48,997
4-year.....	58,087	76,419	55,198	45,312	33,950	38,124	40,452	62,348	50,124
University.....	67,507	88,079	59,996	50,678	35,465	40,306	44,591	72,363	56,060
Other 4-year.....	52,716	67,985	52,404	42,902	33,479	36,295	39,851	55,908	47,454
2-year.....	48,012	57,677	47,844	41,730	37,433	39,928	48,012	49,819	46,096
Public institutions.....	55,011	72,475	54,641	45,285	35,007	37,403	47,990	58,984	48,714
4-year.....	57,950	75,204	55,681	45,822	33,528	37,261	40,579	62,030	50,168
University.....	63,595	82,344	57,984	48,671	33,230	38,576	41,147	68,135	53,216
Other 4-year.....	54,255	69,641	54,062	44,293	33,641	36,351	40,430	57,618	48,527
2-year.....	48,240	57,806	48,056	41,984	37,634	40,061	48,233	50,033	46,340
Private institutions.....	58,013	78,490	54,295	44,410	34,641	40,652	39,630	62,631	49,737
4-year.....	58,323	78,582	54,384	44,494	34,809	40,674	40,381	62,905	50,052
University.....	76,132	99,634	64,782	55,232	43,456	43,822	49,454	81,418	62,787
Other 4-year.....	50,415	65,277	50,087	40,971	33,197	36,056	39,572	53,271	45,926
2-year.....	35,925	39,454	36,349	31,499	27,178	25,965	37,532	38,636	32,951
2003–04									
All institutions.....	62,615	85,352	61,744	51,808	49,076	43,689	47,746	67,509	55,425
4-year.....	65,355	87,930	62,677	52,418	38,291	43,815	47,340	70,391	56,965
University.....	76,595	102,722	68,937	59,097	38,569	45,476	51,944	82,774	63,870
Other 4-year.....	58,963	77,106	59,102	49,358	38,201	42,486	46,340	62,458	53,778
2-year.....	52,890	62,775	52,485	46,107	55,129	41,059	47,836	54,436	51,410
Public institutions.....	60,912	82,329	61,196	51,701	50,604	42,539	47,563	65,508	54,445
4-year.....	64,398	85,843	62,545	52,626	37,611	42,627	43,899	69,290	56,183
University.....	71,511	94,813	65,883	56,386	36,861	43,041	45,222	77,161	60,207
Other 4-year.....	59,788	78,584	60,230	50,581	37,906	42,373	43,640	63,629	54,004
2-year.....	53,080	62,943	52,736	46,297	55,359	41,120	47,937	54,630	51,592
Private institutions.....	66,693	91,272	62,778	52,005	39,214	47,578	49,291	72,026	57,989
4-year.....	66,953	91,400	62,894	52,087	39,529	47,600	50,221	72,248	58,255
University.....	87,340	118,142	76,044	65,069	43,622	50,048	56,790	94,290	72,103
Other 4-year.....	57,749	74,909	57,570	47,674	38,667	43,121	48,674	60,708	53,452
2-year.....	36,429	43,982	39,158	36,349	33,174	33,028	36,442	35,734	36,980

See notes at end of table.

Table 236. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, sex, and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2004–05—Continued
[In current dollars]

Academic year, control and type of institution	All faculty	Academic rank						Sex	
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No academic rank	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2004–05									
All institutions.....	64,234	88,158	63,558	53,308	49,730	44,514	48,942	69,337	56,926
4-year.....	67,153	90,789	64,585	54,018	39,436	44,395	48,194	72,407	58,631
University.....	79,124	106,608	71,482	61,192	40,199	46,292	51,214	85,502	66,252
Other 4-year.....	60,367	79,181	60,706	50,715	39,198	42,902	47,401	63,997	55,137
2-year.....	53,762	64,386	53,333	46,914	55,621	47,086	49,123	55,201	52,423
Public institutions.....	62,346	84,921	62,950	53,209	51,131	43,362	48,803	67,130	55,780
4-year.....	66,053	88,511	64,457	54,296	38,767	43,132	45,006	71,145	57,714
University.....	73,913	98,398	68,315	58,522	38,363	44,063	46,540	79,769	62,389
Other 4-year.....	60,986	80,463	61,817	51,983	38,914	42,557	44,633	64,936	55,215
2-year.....	53,932	64,571	53,513	47,095	55,819	47,257	49,222	55,398	52,566
Private institutions.....	68,755	94,392	64,702	53,493	40,420	48,453	50,021	74,318	59,919
4-year.....	68,995	94,527	64,794	53,574	40,714	48,493	50,814	74,540	60,143
University.....	90,108	122,461	78,841	67,156	45,388	50,665	54,656	97,280	74,838
Other 4-year.....	59,451	77,305	59,205	48,953	39,681	44,780	49,742	62,588	55,025
2-year.....	37,329	44,704	41,706	35,187	34,058	40,319	37,098	34,970	39,291

—Not available.

NOTE: Data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Faculty Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits," 1980–81; and 1990–91 through 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA:90–99), Winter 2003–04, and Winter 2004–05. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 237. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2004–05

State or jurisdiction	All institutions	Public institutions					Private institutions				
		Total	4-year institutions			2-year	Total	4-year institutions			2-year
			Total	University	Other 4-year			Total	University	Other 4-year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	\$64,234	\$62,346	\$66,053	\$73,913	\$60,986	\$53,932	\$68,755	\$68,995	\$90,108	\$59,451	\$37,329
Alabama	54,269	55,321	59,999	69,203	54,054	44,135	48,803	49,112	†	49,112	30,422
Alaska	57,492	58,130	58,114	59,828	56,915	60,494	46,346	46,346	†	46,346	†
Arizona	67,271	68,058	72,085	76,925	59,209	61,231	51,948	51,948	†	51,948	†
Arkansas	48,668	48,872	52,907	65,221	49,523	38,833	47,553	47,697	†	47,697	24,245
California	76,119	74,856	78,488	100,865	74,161	70,751	81,182	81,416	100,014	71,606	47,356
Colorado	60,256	59,600	63,379	73,524	55,337	43,045	64,411	64,411	71,357	57,736	†
Connecticut	77,311	71,940	75,871	85,960	66,452	60,045	82,631	82,631	108,512	70,419	†
Delaware	75,312	76,093	79,664	82,578	59,327	57,895	68,249	69,153	†	69,153	41,476
District of Columbia	78,303	69,396	69,396	†	69,396	†	78,596	78,596	80,820	62,094	†
Florida	59,786	59,548	64,409	74,797	60,516	48,790	60,577	60,577	75,447	56,144	†
Georgia	59,453	58,481	61,155	73,734	58,514	42,801	62,165	62,363	102,165	52,035	48,126
Hawaii	63,045	63,468	68,550	71,066	55,937	54,216	61,287	61,287	†	61,287	†
Idaho	49,954	50,347	51,858	57,719	49,815	42,705	45,673	45,673	†	45,673	†
Illinois	66,464	62,899	65,220	71,268	60,168	58,665	72,193	72,386	94,865	57,368	30,056
Indiana	62,033	61,525	64,863	69,798	55,407	43,218	63,169	63,312	94,675	53,797	37,939
Iowa	58,186	62,279	71,291	74,329	60,982	43,675	51,519	51,531	63,740	50,147	49,052
Kansas	54,735	56,814	62,255	66,622	53,065	44,077	40,651	41,214	†	41,214	32,035
Kentucky	53,382	54,782	58,692	68,972	52,968	44,974	47,632	47,632	†	47,632	†
Louisiana	53,652	52,929	54,830	67,108	51,366	40,666	56,799	56,799	61,126	49,451	†
Maine	58,899	55,175	57,673	61,920	55,451	46,391	64,945	65,073	†	65,073	52,153
Maryland	65,231	63,829	67,555	82,996	60,853	57,320	69,748	69,748	89,761	58,680	†
Massachusetts	79,186	66,330	71,826	82,956	67,364	52,896	85,068	85,256	98,788	70,971	41,559
Michigan	68,342	70,449	70,959	83,701	61,048	68,296	56,535	56,610	61,606	56,073	33,965
Minnesota	62,114	64,001	69,382	87,064	60,051	55,657	57,741	57,826	†	57,826	39,508
Mississippi	48,500	48,900	53,922	58,803	50,236	42,591	44,974	44,974	†	44,974	†
Missouri	57,825	55,934	58,185	67,905	55,938	48,554	61,567	61,974	81,846	47,697	39,323
Montana	49,359	50,574	52,524	54,917	46,962	38,046	41,474	42,610	†	42,610	31,395
Nebraska	56,427	59,026	63,498	74,463	55,577	42,720	50,029	50,153	60,269	45,880	34,143
Nevada	67,796	67,845	68,860	75,649	66,190	60,057	61,618	61,618	†	61,618	†
New Hampshire	65,435	64,317	70,443	76,147	61,139	42,993	66,867	67,124	†	67,124	30,571
New Jersey	76,266	74,678	79,394	87,591	76,505	63,218	80,142	80,180	102,517	64,780	45,000
New Mexico	54,906	54,852	59,914	64,649	48,965	42,555	55,916	55,916	†	55,916	†
New York	71,944	66,120	69,007	79,358	67,494	60,413	77,328	77,625	91,586	67,038	38,592
North Carolina	56,214	53,601	65,391	79,568	59,815	39,359	64,420	64,640	90,770	49,368	35,329
North Dakota	46,340	47,912	50,889	55,681	42,073	37,779	38,557	41,378	†	41,378	30,971
Ohio	62,549	64,088	68,111	70,160	61,197	51,439	59,155	59,304	88,371	55,993	37,254
Oklahoma	52,848	52,881	55,993	63,501	48,751	41,759	52,712	52,712	69,544	45,672	†
Oregon	56,289	55,358	57,425	61,269	53,114	52,699	59,473	59,473	†	59,473	†
Pennsylvania	69,148	67,944	70,236	80,708	63,883	54,977	70,508	70,902	96,829	62,448	38,348
Rhode Island	72,047	62,343	65,374	69,548	57,461	52,581	78,467	78,467	†	78,467	†
South Carolina	54,342	55,426	62,207	71,350	53,330	41,960	49,337	49,606	†	49,606	37,275
South Dakota	48,941	50,070	51,977	53,201	50,455	40,284	43,880	43,880	†	43,880	†
Tennessee	56,613	55,729	59,705	68,505	56,726	43,481	58,507	58,748	91,091	47,186	26,882
Texas	60,105	59,189	65,185	73,598	57,873	47,627	64,350	64,552	76,063	55,053	31,853
Utah	61,184	55,319	58,179	64,400	50,378	41,467	76,549	76,844	78,973	56,803	47,893
Vermont	59,565	57,032	57,032	62,965	45,030	†	61,951	64,642	†	64,642	33,141
Virginia	61,854	63,604	68,569	76,049	64,323	46,309	56,523	56,523	†	56,523	†
Washington	57,646	57,370	64,982	71,556	55,155	47,880	58,679	58,679	†	58,679	†
West Virginia	50,034	51,469	53,009	61,338	48,968	41,269	42,574	42,574	†	42,574	†
Wisconsin	61,632	63,234	63,247	84,113	56,150	63,214	55,040	55,152	68,313	50,826	39,508
Wyoming	55,290	55,290	64,981	64,981	†	44,840	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Schools	79,058	79,058	79,058	†	79,058	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	48,612	48,866	52,163	†	52,163	29,526	27,437	27,437	†	27,437	†
American Samoa	27,388	27,388	†	†	†	27,388	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia	21,348	21,348	†	†	†	21,348	†	†	†	†	†
Guam	51,880	51,880	56,439	†	56,439	44,671	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands	28,077	28,077	†	†	†	28,077	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas	41,276	41,276	41,276	†	41,276	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau	17,733	17,733	†	†	†	17,733	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	51,848	52,263	52,263	†	52,263	†	27,437	27,437	†	27,437	†
Virgin Islands	51,580	51,580	51,580	†	51,580	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2004–05. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 238. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2003–04

State or jurisdiction	All institutions	Public institutions					Private institutions				
		Total	4-year institutions			2-year	Total	4-year institutions			2-year
			Total	University	Other 4-year			Total	University	Other 4-year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	\$62,615	\$60,912	\$64,398	\$71,511	\$59,788	\$53,080	\$66,693	\$66,953	\$87,340	\$57,749	\$36,429
Alabama	51,513	52,433	56,002	63,805	51,148	43,870	46,639	46,921	†	46,921	29,904
Alaska	54,697	55,146	55,098	56,402	54,110	62,220	46,103	46,103	†	46,103	†
Arizona	64,448	64,807	68,410	73,030	56,018	58,799	54,996	54,996	†	54,996	†
Arkansas	47,079	47,034	50,775	62,706	47,550	37,873	47,326	47,536	†	47,536	25,155
California	75,179	74,395	77,951	100,727	73,695	70,305	78,508	78,658	96,007	69,439	52,133
Colorado	58,529	57,899	61,473	71,950	53,577	42,137	62,790	62,790	70,239	55,576	†
Connecticut	75,133	70,027	73,136	83,684	63,880	59,729	79,831	80,199	103,535	68,843	34,851
Delaware	71,490	73,063	76,762	79,652	56,997	53,773	60,649	61,356	†	61,356	37,527
District of Columbia	74,472	58,566	58,566	†	58,566	†	75,415	75,415	77,489	59,866	†
Florida	58,537	58,251	63,391	72,918	59,421	47,306	59,487	59,487	74,964	54,722	†
Georgia	59,211	58,853	61,270	72,376	58,862	43,293	60,162	60,336	97,596	51,025	47,728
Hawaii	60,457	60,998	65,832	68,097	53,858	52,506	58,223	59,011	†	59,011	28,696
Idaho	49,272	49,655	51,125	56,977	48,856	41,988	45,092	45,092	†	45,092	†
Illinois	64,468	60,981	63,188	68,041	58,834	56,984	70,134	70,263	91,289	56,135	32,883
Indiana	60,502	60,042	63,277	67,962	54,208	41,821	61,493	61,799	92,508	52,296	37,343
Iowa	56,664	60,835	69,378	72,577	58,775	42,624	49,752	49,770	60,932	48,578	45,265
Kansas	53,028	55,194	60,840	63,792	52,970	43,163	39,624	40,138	†	40,138	31,519
Kentucky	52,665	54,440	58,220	68,377	52,195	44,274	45,430	46,238	†	46,238	24,241
Louisiana	52,666	51,997	53,452	64,562	50,275	41,247	55,663	55,663	60,279	49,248	†
Maine	56,619	53,709	56,216	61,249	53,615	44,745	61,324	61,583	†	61,583	46,406
Maryland	63,328	62,046	65,918	79,871	59,642	55,357	67,281	67,312	86,796	56,844	56,517
Massachusetts	76,676	63,691	67,076	74,699	64,026	55,574	82,852	82,998	95,497	69,171	44,543
Michigan	66,625	68,668	69,351	81,719	59,950	65,895	55,270	55,342	58,618	54,969	33,714
Minnesota	60,409	62,557	67,915	84,130	59,275	54,285	55,464	55,623	†	55,623	24,192
Mississippi	47,623	48,038	52,275	56,526	49,093	42,595	43,911	43,911	†	43,911	†
Missouri	56,277	54,211	56,335	66,143	54,210	47,010	60,508	60,805	81,949	46,215	42,442
Montana	49,332	50,831	53,141	55,627	47,255	37,410	38,990	39,975	†	39,975	29,562
Nebraska	54,715	57,197	61,893	71,599	54,780	40,775	48,502	48,599	60,197	43,686	34,000
Nevada	64,144	64,141	70,304	72,514	68,865	51,508	64,461	64,461	†	64,461	†
New Hampshire	63,882	61,082	66,716	72,228	57,580	41,906	67,528	67,528	†	67,528	†
New Jersey	74,707	73,087	77,462	86,681	74,152	62,543	78,742	78,784	99,036	64,408	41,000
New Mexico	52,860	53,056	57,978	61,739	48,145	41,224	50,030	53,511	†	53,511	36,000
New York	70,431	64,873	64,873	77,514	66,105	59,421	75,551	75,791	88,767	66,105	37,066
North Carolina	54,163	51,278	62,267	76,070	56,695	37,906	63,341	63,590	88,924	47,940	34,703
North Dakota	45,396	46,834	49,571	53,138	41,792	37,282	37,117	40,178	†	40,178	29,336
Ohio	61,088	62,594	66,655	68,400	59,961	50,642	57,768	57,910	85,865	54,827	37,069
Oklahoma	50,109	50,090	52,798	59,866	46,050	40,404	50,183	50,183	66,675	43,546	†
Oregon	55,343	54,621	56,900	60,747	52,515	51,719	57,806	57,806	†	57,806	†
Pennsylvania	67,676	67,196	69,441	78,712	63,891	54,443	68,219	68,615	94,531	60,290	39,122
Rhode Island	70,647	64,407	68,317	75,053	57,362	52,688	74,909	74,909	†	74,909	†
South Carolina	51,950	52,739	58,918	67,499	50,415	40,498	48,418	48,675	†	48,675	36,355
South Dakota	47,645	48,745	50,859	51,498	50,035	38,981	42,720	42,720	†	42,720	†
Tennessee	54,819	54,484	58,493	68,176	55,263	41,753	55,523	55,821	86,540	45,170	24,402
Texas	57,134	55,936	61,194	68,905	55,037	46,163	62,297	62,501	74,046	53,028	30,861
Utah	60,325	54,603	57,385	64,487	48,717	41,753	75,215	75,535	77,702	54,560	46,605
Vermont	56,765	55,512	55,512	60,036	46,320	†	57,924	60,361	†	60,361	33,289
Virginia	59,897	61,680	66,161	73,570	61,868	45,912	54,472	54,472	†	54,472	†
Washington	56,596	56,537	63,240	68,828	54,518	48,153	56,821	56,821	†	56,821	†
West Virginia	48,719	50,639	51,533	60,676	47,477	40,497	39,334	39,334	†	39,334	†
Wisconsin	61,629	63,748	65,470	85,054	58,440	61,199	53,312	53,399	65,193	49,568	41,225
Wyoming	53,363	53,363	61,721	61,721	†	44,273	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Schools	85,644	85,644	85,644	†	85,644	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	40,255	40,642	47,115	†	47,115	21,667	19,622	26,700	†	26,700	5,467
American Samoa	27,651	27,651	†	†	†	27,651	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia	21,289	21,289	†	†	†	21,289	†	†	†	†	†
Guam	50,375	50,375	54,599	†	54,599	43,597	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands	—	—	†	†	†	—	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas	40,884	40,884	40,884	†	40,884	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau	15,135	15,135	†	†	†	15,135	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	44,753	45,617	45,617	†	45,617	†	19,622	26,700	†	26,700	5,467
Virgin Islands	51,975	51,975	51,975	†	51,975	†	†	†	†	†	†

—Not available.
†Not applicable.
NOTE: Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2003–04. (This table was prepared March 2005.)

Table 239. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in 4-year degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution, rank of faculty, and state or jurisdiction: 2004–05

State or jurisdiction	Public university			Public other 4-year			Private university			Private other 4-year		
	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$98,398	\$68,315	\$58,522	\$80,463	\$61,817	\$51,983	\$122,461	\$78,841	\$67,156	\$77,305	\$59,205	\$48,953
Alabama	91,411	65,146	54,498	70,680	57,289	48,367	†	†	†	63,745	50,161	41,895
Alaska	79,171	60,321	52,252	74,091	58,202	50,918	†	†	†	64,254	52,806	41,892
Arizona	99,179	68,468	60,970	76,459	60,588	49,917	†	†	†	52,900	67,054	49,102
Arkansas	86,126	64,892	55,208	64,501	55,443	46,597	†	†	†	57,620	48,946	41,492
California	122,458	78,596	69,678	92,316	68,148	57,709	130,792	85,512	74,829	90,818	68,236	56,740
Colorado	94,809	69,526	59,796	72,941	56,547	48,506	93,233	69,570	57,998	79,676	53,711	49,144
Connecticut	110,922	78,961	63,824	81,645	63,298	52,598	146,414	83,138	69,874	91,967	68,506	55,329
Delaware	111,112	76,580	62,807	68,339	62,640	55,189	†	†	†	96,271	69,420	52,795
District of Columbia	†	†	†	81,706	64,579	52,056	108,466	75,968	60,895	89,802	67,449	52,169
Florida	94,567	65,638	58,970	81,629	62,212	53,735	108,960	72,918	63,485	74,843	56,438	48,353
Georgia	95,755	64,635	57,970	83,294	60,447	50,802	132,809	83,007	76,589	61,811	52,739	44,219
Hawaii	89,394	67,574	58,756	68,807	57,924	50,371	†	†	†	80,331	67,700	55,725
Idaho	70,922	58,182	48,921	63,567	53,279	45,451	†	†	†	52,127	45,045	38,910
Illinois	100,705	68,026	58,590	81,128	62,700	52,428	131,671	81,685	67,853	71,397	58,446	47,713
Indiana	94,510	66,852	56,398	77,213	59,729	49,981	118,670	78,750	67,677	66,893	53,053	46,169
Iowa	97,061	68,969	60,262	77,770	61,522	52,920	84,564	59,511	48,836	61,919	50,689	43,351
Kansas	86,441	63,468	53,910	70,842	55,104	47,071	†	†	†	46,811	42,830	37,718
Kentucky	89,538	63,747	54,445	72,109	56,371	49,462	†	†	†	58,781	47,535	41,209
Louisiana	93,662	67,574	59,359	69,257	54,727	46,866	87,874	64,634	53,323	62,332	53,364	45,272
Maine	74,166	63,102	49,034	67,419	55,335	45,069	†	†	†	89,933	62,659	50,302
Maryland	108,149	73,990	73,781	84,820	64,715	54,219	115,074	76,178	66,840	76,049	60,286	50,557
Massachusetts	103,371	82,128	62,544	81,258	66,184	54,187	131,702	81,463	71,817	92,741	68,337	56,262
Michigan	110,538	77,056	64,668	78,703	61,859	51,493	80,632	61,357	50,404	67,425	56,215	46,869
Minnesota	107,484	71,900	62,475	74,475	59,820	50,036	†	†	†	73,266	57,958	48,425
Mississippi	81,811	63,368	54,035	65,850	54,210	47,391	†	†	†	58,723	47,834	41,735
Missouri	93,644	66,159	53,335	73,697	56,654	48,495	114,105	72,874	62,663	57,496	49,857	43,076
Montana	69,251	54,303	47,621	57,801	47,760	43,296	†	†	†	52,063	43,126	36,955
Nebraska	96,673	69,110	58,579	68,563	57,753	49,127	87,563	59,241	46,740	56,815	47,862	40,890
Nevada	101,691	75,685	57,230	76,727	73,317	60,361	†	†	†	75,231	52,305	53,020
New Hampshire	95,319	70,396	59,611	73,710	60,474	49,863	†	†	†	91,121	64,258	49,061
New Jersey	113,068	77,074	62,426	99,863	76,273	59,610	141,826	77,413	67,243	85,046	67,727	50,535
New Mexico	82,819	61,061	53,424	57,252	51,565	44,291	†	†	†	62,298	49,570	44,392
New York	103,736	72,964	60,392	87,633	66,517	54,962	122,313	81,803	69,486	90,442	67,112	54,354
North Carolina	105,772	72,618	64,817	79,631	62,090	54,730	125,022	83,107	65,525	61,667	51,016	43,279
North Dakota	72,270	58,452	51,751	53,254	46,346	41,684	†	†	†	50,352	43,381	39,241
Ohio	94,658	66,400	54,780	81,672	62,495	50,461	109,619	85,440	78,053	70,916	55,866	47,000
Oklahoma	84,691	61,480	52,809	61,590	53,059	45,537	92,758	64,763	55,150	58,582	46,323	40,362
Oregon	81,514	60,573	55,001	67,290	53,228	44,989	†	†	†	76,529	56,988	47,571
Pennsylvania	110,206	75,276	64,600	86,006	68,050	55,264	127,650	83,829	71,830	82,905	63,008	51,900
Rhode Island	85,757	62,451	56,070	65,061	54,925	48,143	†	†	†	104,125	70,601	60,285
South Carolina	92,215	66,392	59,783	66,006	56,636	46,735	†	†	†	64,795	49,556	42,909
South Dakota	69,087	56,660	48,362	69,208	50,021	46,097	†	†	†	54,517	48,409	39,912
Tennessee	91,365	68,309	57,192	71,926	57,134	48,353	124,263	79,040	64,990	58,201	48,939	41,540
Texas	99,797	66,899	59,352	78,519	61,740	53,449	104,504	72,236	65,410	70,966	53,776	45,105
Utah	84,366	60,775	55,044	60,779	51,519	46,550	100,373	74,673	65,390	66,842	58,699	50,544
Vermont	86,359	64,657	54,908	52,587	42,945	34,586	†	†	†	87,653	61,543	51,336
Virginia	102,757	72,166	59,696	85,322	64,357	52,577	†	†	†	73,707	55,937	46,120
Washington	90,744	65,438	60,997	68,125	56,209	49,086	†	†	†	73,145	58,933	49,481
West Virginia	76,966	59,619	48,818	59,989	49,994	42,042	†	†	†	52,014	45,415	36,938
Wisconsin	99,017	73,990	62,753	70,212	57,638	49,657	92,973	68,752	56,862	62,261	51,688	44,282
Wyoming	83,955	63,230	59,081	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Schools	†	†	†	103,698	82,767	67,789	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	†	†	†	62,807	53,013	43,832	†	†	†	†	27,600	31,110
American Samoa	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam	†	†	†	56,439	74,550	55,998	†	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	†	†	†	62,078	52,469	43,776	†	†	†	†	27,600	31,110
Virgin Islands	†	†	†	65,318	53,379	44,008	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.
NOTE: Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2004–05. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 240. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in 4-year degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution, rank of faculty, and state or jurisdiction: 2003–04

State or jurisdiction	Public university			Public other 4-year			Private university			Private other 4-year		
	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	\$94,813	\$65,883	\$56,386	\$78,584	\$60,230	\$50,581	\$118,142	\$76,044	\$65,069	\$74,909	\$57,570	\$47,674
Alabama	82,936	61,692	50,835	66,673	53,888	46,058	†	†	†	61,962	47,490	40,928
Alaska	72,738	56,149	49,848	68,976	55,088	49,288	†	†	†	62,421	47,500	42,684
Arizona	92,643	64,604	57,910	71,971	56,746	46,448	†	†	†	64,624	64,007	48,967
Arkansas	83,464	63,086	54,150	62,859	52,989	45,106	†	†	†	57,531	48,289	40,938
California	122,272	77,713	68,128	91,510	68,427	56,967	125,365	82,474	71,107	88,223	66,017	53,571
Colorado	92,941	68,244	58,045	71,661	55,244	46,909	88,724	67,064	56,094	79,158	57,433	47,221
Connecticut	106,660	76,330	61,731	78,842	60,911	50,948	139,490	79,973	66,789	89,318	66,534	54,446
Delaware	†	†	†	69,782	58,895	52,788	†	†	†	79,015	64,462	47,735
District of Columbia	†	†	†	73,014	56,091	43,340	104,008	72,683	58,442	86,202	63,889	50,531
Florida	92,351	63,227	56,205	78,623	60,802	52,684	107,299	70,322	62,524	72,489	54,781	46,804
Georgia	94,345	63,414	56,816	83,250	60,891	50,445	127,385	79,751	74,145	61,098	51,699	42,916
Hawaii	85,402	64,272	56,209	66,065	56,283	46,695	†	†	†	78,606	64,969	55,095
Idaho	70,664	58,277	49,422	61,626	51,864	43,902	†	†	†	51,781	43,430	38,080
Illinois	96,793	65,339	57,430	80,229	61,254	51,220	126,163	77,901	65,932	69,180	57,242	46,983
Indiana	91,782	64,914	54,576	75,224	58,365	48,869	116,508	77,304	65,990	64,564	51,401	44,970
Iowa	95,149	67,492	58,427	75,571	59,770	51,516	78,733	55,937	47,638	60,673	49,371	42,004
Kansas	82,119	60,594	51,438	69,708	54,319	45,888	†	†	†	45,949	41,155	37,012
Kentucky	89,535	62,379	53,066	70,395	55,470	48,202	†	†	†	55,905	45,877	40,480
Louisiana	91,844	65,098	58,127	68,077	53,476	46,008	84,324	58,403	48,416	63,322	53,175	45,609
Maine	72,777	61,646	50,514	65,589	53,970	42,539	†	†	†	85,371	60,615	48,567
Maryland	103,710	73,024	68,654	83,073	62,386	51,712	113,012	76,913	65,150	73,275	57,969	48,392
Massachusetts	90,715	70,801	56,745	75,395	62,357	51,824	127,429	78,828	70,587	90,460	66,525	54,853
Michigan	106,950	75,862	63,384	76,972	60,988	50,733	76,443	59,454	46,920	65,907	54,601	45,839
Minnesota	103,516	69,319	60,951	73,181	58,925	48,783	†	†	†	71,987	56,162	46,209
Mississippi	77,574	60,708	51,091	63,778	52,377	45,331	†	†	†	56,901	45,115	39,597
Missouri	90,702	64,648	52,636	71,082	55,403	46,669	109,530	70,519	61,961	55,005	48,609	42,141
Montana	69,513	54,453	47,308	57,911	47,283	42,799	†	†	†	47,679	41,026	35,194
Nebraska	92,740	66,179	57,257	68,333	56,667	47,941	89,024	62,176	47,965	54,222	45,148	39,187
Nevada	95,971	69,550	53,626	89,119	72,371	54,786	†	†	†	85,765	53,346	52,421
New Hampshire	90,656	67,590	55,935	69,176	56,020	46,815	†	†	†	90,382	62,006	49,771
New Jersey	111,145	76,482	61,086	97,225	74,263	57,964	136,717	75,792	65,105	83,160	66,123	51,860
New Mexico	78,516	59,157	50,982	56,864	49,261	43,312	†	†	†	59,544	48,159	43,752
New York	100,260	70,457	59,168	85,715	65,595	53,323	117,460	79,124	67,202	87,172	66,980	54,148
North Carolina	100,540	69,353	61,394	75,011	58,914	51,549	123,705	81,709	64,763	59,723	49,402	41,772
North Dakota	67,372	56,133	50,210	53,478	46,115	40,497	†	†	†	48,355	42,233	37,678
Ohio	91,762	64,663	53,196	78,821	60,124	48,527	111,416	76,646	69,637	68,680	54,463	46,330
Oklahoma	80,822	57,596	50,076	57,652	49,496	42,711	88,688	62,325	53,866	54,308	44,964	39,874
Oregon	81,247	60,835	53,537	65,788	52,834	45,264	†	†	†	75,807	53,655	46,397
Pennsylvania	105,414	72,905	63,011	85,495	67,140	54,937	123,901	81,518	69,507	79,984	60,706	49,889
Rhode Island	86,619	62,858	57,110	65,419	55,202	47,867	†	†	†	101,746	67,178	58,443
South Carolina	87,291	62,984	56,122	62,351	53,247	44,445	†	†	†	62,387	47,619	43,134
South Dakota	65,769	54,416	47,025	67,119	50,982	45,600	†	†	†	54,124	46,461	38,805
Tennessee	88,253	67,204	54,964	69,972	54,673	47,328	117,483	76,206	64,429	56,149	47,407	40,333
Texas	94,396	62,622	55,573	72,670	58,231	50,790	101,681	70,397	62,871	68,462	52,778	43,960
Utah	83,294	58,755	52,097	59,591	50,123	45,211	98,103	73,396	63,916	63,574	57,593	48,564
Vermont	82,269	62,119	51,895	53,726	43,550	34,876	†	†	†	82,238	57,059	48,950
Virginia	98,569	69,917	57,601	81,680	61,785	49,922	†	†	†	70,591	54,859	44,682
Washington	87,042	62,925	58,972	66,325	54,599	48,274	†	†	†	71,077	56,529	48,128
West Virginia	76,926	58,599	47,326	58,726	49,083	40,995	†	†	†	49,126	43,147	34,524
Wisconsin	96,982	74,944	64,053	70,090	57,124	49,897	86,454	64,914	55,979	61,073	50,576	43,050
Wyoming	78,776	59,107	55,532	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
U.S. Service Schools	†	†	†	101,514	81,152	67,621	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	†	†	†	57,952	50,302	41,785	†	†	†	†	27,600	25,800
American Samoa	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Federated States of Micronesia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Guam	†	†	†	71,829	55,470	42,779	†	†	†	†	†	†
Marshall Islands	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Northern Marianas	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Palau	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Puerto Rico	†	†	†	55,119	47,916	41,091	†	†	†	†	27,600	25,800
Virgin Islands	†	†	†	69,173	55,663	44,128	†	†	†	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Data include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2003–04. (This table was prepared March 2005.)

Table 241. Average benefit expenditure for full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by type of benefit and control of institution: Selected years, 1977–78 through 2004–05

Control and year	Average total benefit per full-time faculty member	Average benefit expenditure per full-time faculty member receiving benefit											
		Retirement plans			Medical/dental plans	Guaranteed disability income protection	Tuition plan for dependents	Housing plan	Social Security taxes	Unemployment compensation	Group life insurance	Workmen's compensation	Other benefits
		Total	Vested within 5 years	Vested after 5 years									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Current dollars													
Total													
1977–78.....	\$3,203	\$1,725	\$1,739	\$1,691	\$521	\$96	\$1,410	\$886	\$899	\$109	\$105	\$80	\$288
1982–83.....	5,799	2,731	2,741	2,703	1,111	151	1,993	1,639	1,712	146	138	114	915
1987–88.....	7,227	3,677	3,494	4,028	1,682	132	1,585	2,004	2,379	134	178	190	716
1989–90.....	8,241	4,048	3,974	4,192	2,339	147	2,070	2,643	2,764	121	182	49	637
1992–93.....	10,473	4,397	4,391	4,410	3,266	179	2,196	2,574	3,168	143	237	344	874
1997–98.....	12,263	5,289	5,195	5,498	3,535	218	2,765	4,100	3,562	158	195	340	1,274
1998–99.....	12,580	5,256	5,268	5,228	3,726	213	3,012	3,698	3,668	152	190	347	1,093
1999–2000.....	13,227	5,292	5,365	5,125	3,989	237	3,362	4,187	3,793	146	190	343	1,415
2002–03.....	15,552	5,781	6,039	5,208	5,396	264	3,308	4,329	4,158	170	211	411	1,032
2003–04.....	16,423	5,907	6,178	5,280	5,915	262	3,504	6,101	4,240	192	215	438	1,188
2004–05.....	17,269	6,211	6,429	5,682	6,314	272	4,072	4,176	4,354	225	199	481	1,229
Public													
1977–78.....	3,252	1,791	1,833	1,724	560	99	430	846	911	99	105	88	94
1982–83.....	5,920	2,846	2,880	2,776	1,189	153	576	1,027	1,741	139	140	115	980
1987–88.....	7,146	3,815	3,602	4,086	1,757	140	404	1,172	2,399	109	180	192	611
1989–90.....	8,361	4,186	4,128	4,259	2,425	154	605	1,767	2,771	97	182	60	602
1992–93.....	10,280	4,467	4,469	4,464	3,352	188	693	1,135	3,122	117	250	318	827
1997–98.....	12,114	5,432	5,302	5,617	3,646	219	830	2,614	3,482	133	187	340	1,442
1998–99.....	12,192	5,249	5,230	5,276	3,830	202	828	1,826	3,553	127	183	348	1,065
1999–2000.....	12,756	5,258	5,297	5,200	4,131	237	962	2,283	3,660	121	176	347	1,463
2002–03.....	15,097	5,703	5,968	5,323	5,565	274	978	2,415	4,005	142	198	402	1,058
2003–04.....	15,890	5,767	6,062	5,329	6,121	263	1,022	4,589	4,043	174	206	429	1,080
2004–05.....	16,769	6,104	6,321	5,760	6,498	274	1,280	3,655	4,161	202	189	479	1,227
Private													
1977–78.....	3,071	1,509	1,542	905	404	89	2,025	890	873	131	103	60	838
1982–83.....	5,462	2,340	2,404	1,295	886	146	3,403	1,798	1,648	170	134	113	212
1987–88.....	7,438	3,280	3,306	2,906	1,488	120	3,666	2,303	2,337	197	175	184	977
1989–90.....	7,954	3,657	3,718	2,478	2,112	134	4,259	3,032	2,750	188	182	25	712
1992–93.....	10,958	4,206	4,259	2,877	3,039	163	4,523	2,956	3,267	212	207	402	957
1997–98.....	12,629	4,915	5,023	2,531	3,255	216	5,513	4,228	3,735	222	209	339	1,024
1998–99.....	13,519	5,274	5,327	3,879	3,468	231	6,722	3,936	3,915	219	205	345	1,151
1999–2000.....	14,366	5,380	5,471	3,354	3,638	237	6,951	4,349	4,074	213	215	335	1,337
2002–03.....	16,660	5,981	6,153	2,983	4,964	249	6,943	4,348	4,490	247	236	429	988
2003–04.....	17,701	6,262	6,363	4,225	5,395	259	7,477	6,104	4,668	240	231	457	1,354
2004–05.....	18,465	6,483	6,603	4,092	5,849	269	7,600	4,455	4,775	284	217	484	1,231
Constant 2004–05 dollars ¹													
Total													
1977–78.....	9,804	5,278	5,323	5,176	1,594	293	4,315	2,713	2,753	332	320	244	880
1982–83.....	11,325	5,334	5,353	5,279	2,171	294	3,892	3,201	3,343	286	270	223	1,786
1987–88.....	11,959	6,084	5,781	6,665	2,784	219	2,623	3,316	3,936	222	295	314	1,184
1989–90.....	12,441	6,111	6,000	6,329	3,531	221	3,126	3,991	4,173	183	275	74	961
1992–93.....	14,085	5,914	5,906	5,932	4,393	240	2,954	3,462	4,261	192	319	462	1,176
1997–98.....	14,534	6,268	6,157	6,516	4,190	258	3,278	4,859	4,222	187	231	403	1,510
1998–99.....	14,655	6,123	6,137	6,090	4,340	248	3,509	4,308	4,273	177	222	404	1,273
1999–2000.....	14,977	5,993	6,074	5,803	4,516	268	3,807	4,741	4,295	166	215	389	1,602
2002–03.....	16,371	6,086	6,357	5,482	5,680	278	3,482	4,556	4,377	179	222	432	1,087
2003–04.....	16,917	6,085	6,364	5,439	6,093	269	3,610	6,285	4,368	198	221	451	1,223
2004–05.....	17,269	6,211	6,429	5,682	6,314	272	4,072	4,176	4,354	225	199	481	1,229

See notes at end of table.

Table 241. Average benefit expenditure for full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by type of benefit and control of institution: Selected years, 1977–78 through 2004–05—Continued

Control and year	Average total benefit per full-time faculty member	Average benefit expenditure per full-time faculty member receiving benefit											
		Retirement plans			Medical/dental plans	Guaranteed disability income protection	Tuition plan for dependents	Housing plan	Social Security taxes	Unemployment compensation	Group life insurance	Workmen's compensation	Other benefits
		Total	Vested within 5 years	Vested after 5 years									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Public													
1977–78.....	9,952	5,481	5,609	5,276	1,715	304	1,316	2,590	2,789	303	322	270	286
1982–83.....	11,563	5,559	5,625	5,422	2,321	299	1,125	2,006	3,401	271	273	225	1,915
1987–88.....	11,825	6,313	5,961	6,761	2,908	232	669	1,939	3,969	181	298	318	1,012
1989–90.....	12,623	6,319	6,232	6,430	3,661	233	914	2,667	4,183	146	275	90	908
1992–93.....	13,827	6,008	6,011	6,004	4,509	252	932	1,527	4,199	157	337	428	1,113
1997–98.....	14,357	6,438	6,284	6,658	4,321	260	983	3,098	4,127	158	222	403	1,708
1998–99.....	14,204	6,115	6,093	6,146	4,462	235	965	2,127	4,139	148	213	406	1,241
1999–2000.....	14,444	5,953	5,998	5,888	4,678	268	1,089	2,585	4,145	137	200	393	1,657
2002–03.....	15,892	6,003	6,282	5,603	5,858	289	1,030	2,542	4,216	149	209	423	1,114
2003–04.....	16,368	5,941	6,244	5,490	6,305	271	1,052	4,727	4,164	179	212	442	1,113
2004–05.....	16,769	6,104	6,321	5,760	6,498	274	1,280	3,655	4,161	202	189	479	1,227
Private													
1977–78.....	9,400	4,617	4,719	2,771	1,237	272	6,199	2,723	2,670	400	317	184	2,564
1982–83.....	10,668	4,570	4,695	2,530	1,731	285	6,646	3,511	3,219	332	262	221	415
1987–88.....	12,308	5,428	5,471	4,809	2,462	198	6,067	3,812	3,868	327	290	304	1,617
1989–90.....	12,009	5,521	5,613	3,741	3,188	202	6,429	4,577	4,152	285	275	37	1,075
1992–93.....	14,738	5,657	5,728	3,870	4,088	220	6,083	3,975	4,394	285	279	540	1,287
1997–98.....	14,967	5,826	5,954	2,999	3,857	256	6,533	5,011	4,427	264	248	402	1,214
1998–99.....	15,749	6,145	6,207	4,519	4,040	269	7,831	4,585	4,560	256	239	402	1,341
1999–2000.....	16,267	6,092	6,195	3,798	4,119	269	7,870	4,924	4,613	241	244	379	1,514
2002–03.....	17,537	6,296	6,476	3,140	5,225	262	7,309	4,577	4,726	260	249	452	1,040
2003–04.....	18,233	6,450	6,554	4,352	5,558	267	7,702	6,288	4,808	247	238	471	1,395
2004–05.....	18,465	6,483	6,603	4,092	5,849	269	7,600	4,455	4,775	284	217	484	1,231

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.
NOTE: Data for 1977–78 to 1992–93 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year

colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Faculty Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits" surveys, 1977–78 and 1982–83; and 1987–88 through 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA:87–99), and Winter 2002–03 through Winter 2004–05. (This table was prepared September 2005.)

Table 242. Full-time instructional staff with tenure for degree-granting institutions with a tenure system, by academic rank, sex, and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1993–94 through 2003–04

Academic year, control and type of institution	Percent with tenure														No academic rank
	All ranks			Professor			Associate professor			Assistant professor			Instructor	Lecturer	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1993–94															
All institutions.....	56.2	62.6	42.7	91.9	92.8	87.7	76.8	77.5	75.1	14.4	13.6	15.5	38.3	10.8	26.0
4-year.....	54.0	61.0	38.0	93.0	93.5	90.6	76.2	77.0	74.3	12.1	11.5	12.9	4.8	9.6	9.4
University.....	54.3	61.0	35.8	94.1	94.5	91.3	78.0	78.6	76.4	6.6	6.2	7.3	5.7	10.5	9.9
Other.....	53.8	61.1	39.4	92.1	92.5	90.2	74.9	75.7	73.1	15.7	15.4	16.0	4.4	8.3	8.7
2-year.....	69.3	74.7	62.4	80.8	83.7	75.7	83.8	86.1	81.1	46.6	50.5	43.2	67.9	41.2	65.6
Public institutions.....	58.9	65.4	45.6	92.6	93.6	87.5	80.8	81.6	78.9	17.1	16.1	18.5	45.5	7.2	28.6
4-year.....	56.3	63.5	39.3	94.3	94.7	92.0	80.4	81.2	78.4	13.8	13.0	14.8	4.4	5.4	6.1
University.....	57.0	64.2	37.2	95.6	96.0	92.5	83.9	84.4	82.6	7.6	7.0	8.6	3.1	1.0	7.0
Other.....	55.7	62.9	40.8	93.2	93.5	91.7	77.5	78.3	75.5	18.1	17.6	18.7	5.1	9.8	4.9
2-year.....	69.9	75.4	63.0	80.7	83.7	75.5	84.2	86.4	81.5	47.7	51.1	44.6	68.9	39.9	65.7
Private institutions.....	49.5	56.0	35.4	90.3	90.8	88.1	67.6	68.1	66.5	9.0	8.7	9.4	6.8	21.9	18.8
4-year.....	49.5	56.0	35.4	90.3	90.8	88.0	67.6	68.1	66.5	9.0	8.7	9.4	5.5	21.6	15.7
University.....	48.4	54.1	32.9	90.8	91.1	89.1	63.2	64.1	60.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	10.4	30.0	15.4
Other.....	50.3	57.5	36.8	89.9	90.5	87.4	70.2	70.7	69.1	11.6	11.5	11.7	3.1	1.4	16.3
2-year.....	45.4	51.9	36.8	89.8	86.8	95.0	62.9	64.1	61.8	12.0	11.8	12.0	25.8	—	64.8
1999–2000															
All institutions.....	53.6	59.6	43.1	92.8	93.2	91.2	76.8	76.8	76.7	11.7	10.9	12.8	34.1	3.4	18.4
4-year.....	51.5	58.3	38.5	92.9	93.2	91.5	76.3	76.5	76.0	9.1	8.6	9.7	3.6	2.5	4.9
University.....	50.1	57.1	34.5	92.5	92.9	90.3	77.1	77.4	76.6	4.1	3.9	4.5	1.7	0.9	1.3
Other.....	52.6	59.4	41.1	93.2	93.5	92.2	75.7	75.8	75.7	12.4	12.1	12.8	4.7	4.4	11.6
2-year.....	67.7	70.6	64.6	91.3	92.3	89.9	83.2	83.3	83.1	53.5	55.9	51.6	60.9	21.1	64.5
Public institutions.....	55.9	61.9	45.5	93.9	94.4	91.9	81.0	81.2	80.7	14.0	13.0	15.2	39.9	4.1	21.2
4-year.....	53.1	60.3	39.3	94.2	94.6	92.5	80.8	81.0	80.3	10.0	9.6	10.6	3.9	3.0	4.0
University.....	53.0	60.4	36.7	94.2	94.7	91.4	83.0	83.2	82.7	4.6	4.3	5.1	2.3	0.7	1.7
Other.....	53.2	60.2	41.2	94.1	94.4	93.1	78.9	79.0	78.5	13.8	13.5	14.1	4.8	5.2	7.5
2-year.....	67.8	70.7	64.6	91.3	92.3	89.8	83.4	83.5	83.4	53.7	56.0	51.8	61.0	21.2	64.4
Private institutions.....	48.3	54.3	37.0	90.3	90.5	89.7	68.1	67.9	68.5	7.5	6.9	8.2	4.1	1.2	8.6
4-year.....	48.2	54.3	36.8	90.3	90.5	89.7	68.1	67.9	68.5	7.4	6.8	8.2	3.1	1.2	7.2
University.....	44.1	50.3	29.8	88.9	89.1	87.9	64.1	64.6	62.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	0.4	1.3	0.4
Other.....	51.4	57.7	41.1	91.4	91.7	90.6	70.6	70.2	71.3	10.1	9.6	10.6	4.6	1.0	28.3
2-year.....	59.9	60.3	59.6	95.9	92.0	100.0	60.0	66.7	55.8	33.8	40.0	30.0	50.5	—	68.8
2001–02															
All institutions.....	50.8	56.5	41.5	92.0	92.3	90.7	75.6	75.4	75.9	10.0	9.1	11.1	30.0	3.2	18.9
4-year.....	48.7	55.2	36.9	92.0	92.3	90.7	75.0	74.9	75.1	7.5	6.8	8.2	3.1	2.0	3.4
University.....	47.8	54.5	33.5	91.9	92.3	89.6	76.0	76.2	75.8	3.4	3.1	3.7	1.4	0.5	1.1
Other.....	49.4	55.8	39.2	92.1	92.4	91.3	74.1	73.9	74.6	10.2	9.6	10.9	4.0	3.8	7.4
2-year.....	64.2	66.6	61.8	91.8	92.2	91.2	84.0	83.9	84.0	49.6	51.5	48.0	53.0	31.5	67.8
Public institutions.....	52.6	58.2	43.5	93.2	93.6	91.8	79.4	79.3	79.5	11.9	10.8	13.3	34.4	3.9	22.1
4-year.....	49.8	56.6	37.4	93.4	93.7	92.0	78.9	78.9	78.8	8.1	7.5	9.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
University.....	50.2	57.3	35.5	93.7	94.2	91.4	81.3	81.6	80.6	3.6	3.2	4.1	1.8	0.6	0.8
Other.....	49.4	56.0	38.7	93.0	93.2	92.3	76.9	76.6	77.4	11.3	10.7	12.0	2.8	4.2	4.8
2-year.....	64.3	66.6	61.8	91.8	92.3	91.2	84.0	83.9	84.1	49.9	51.9	48.2	53.0	30.6	67.9
Private institutions.....	46.5	52.4	36.2	89.3	89.6	88.2	67.7	67.3	68.4	6.3	5.7	7.0	6.6	1.1	6.8
4-year.....	46.5	52.3	36.0	89.3	89.6	88.2	67.7	67.3	68.4	6.3	5.7	7.0	4.4	0.9	6.0
University.....	42.7	48.9	29.1	88.0	88.4	85.8	64.4	64.5	64.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.4	1.7
Other.....	49.4	55.2	40.3	90.4	90.7	89.6	69.7	69.2	70.4	8.4	7.7	9.0	6.3	2.1	18.6
2-year.....	61.0	63.0	58.1	88.7	86.5	91.1	80.4	81.0	80.0	24.2	17.1	30.0	57.8	—	65.6
2003–04															
All institutions.....	50.4	56.0	41.5	91.8	92.0	91.1	74.6	74.2	75.3	9.0	8.2	9.9	30.7	2.1	22.5
4-year.....	48.2	54.6	37.2	91.9	92.1	91.3	74.2	73.8	74.8	6.6	6.1	7.3	3.2	1.5	3.9
University.....	47.4	54.0	34.0	91.7	91.9	90.5	75.0	74.8	75.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	1.1	0.4	1.7
Other.....	48.8	55.1	39.4	92.1	92.2	91.8	73.6	73.0	74.5	9.0	8.3	9.7	4.3	2.6	9.6
2-year.....	65.2	68.2	62.2	90.6	91.3	89.7	81.2	82.0	80.5	45.6	48.4	43.2	57.2	22.1	69.8
Public institutions.....	53.0	58.6	44.2	93.6	93.8	92.9	78.9	78.7	79.4	11.1	10.2	12.1	35.7	2.6	28.6
4-year.....	50.2	56.9	38.5	93.9	94.0	93.7	78.7	78.4	79.2	7.5	7.0	8.2	2.4	1.7	4.4
University.....	51.1	58.0	37.2	93.8	94.0	92.9	81.2	81.2	81.3	3.7	3.6	3.9	1.5	0.4	2.6
Other.....	49.4	56.0	39.4	94.0	94.0	94.2	76.6	76.0	77.6	10.1	9.4	10.8	2.8	2.7	8.3
2-year.....	65.2	68.3	62.2	90.5	91.3	89.6	81.3	82.1	80.6	45.9	48.8	43.5	57.2	22.0	69.8
Private institutions.....	44.7	50.3	35.0	88.2	88.4	87.2	66.2	65.5	67.3	5.2	4.6	5.9	6.7	0.7	3.7
4-year.....	44.6	50.3	34.9	88.2	88.4	87.1	66.2	65.5	67.3	5.2	4.6	5.9	4.9	0.7	2.8
University.....	40.5	46.6	27.9	87.5	87.8	85.6	62.1	61.9	62.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
Other.....	47.9	53.6	39.3	88.7	89.0	88.0	68.7	68.1	69.7	7.2	6.5	8.0	7.2	1.8	14.0
2-year.....	61.5	60.2	62.7	94.9	91.7	97.7	65.4	61.9	67.7	15.6	14.3	16.7	63.0	37.5	68.1

—Not available.

NOTE: The coverage of this tabulation differs from similar tables published in editions of the *Digest* prior to 2003. Previous tenure tabulations included only instructional staff classified as full-time faculty; this table includes all staff with full-time instructional duties, including faculty and other instructional staff. Data for 1993–94 are for institutions of higher education that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except

that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993–94 through 2003–04 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S-93–99), Winter 2001–02, and Winter 2003–04. (This table was prepared March 2005.)

Table 243. Degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2004–05

Year	All institutions			Public			Private		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Institutions of higher education,¹ excluding branch campuses									
1949–50.....	1,851	1,327	524	641	344	297	1,210	983	227
1959–60.....	2,004	1,422	582	695	367	328	1,309	1,055	254
1960–61.....	2,021	1,431	590	700	368	332	1,321	1,063	258
1961–62.....	2,033	1,443	590	718	374	344	1,315	1,069	246
1962–63.....	2,093	1,468	625	740	376	364	1,353	1,092	261
1963–64.....	2,132	1,499	633	760	386	374	1,372	1,113	259
1964–65.....	2,175	1,521	654	799	393	406	1,376	1,128	248
1965–66.....	2,230	1,551	679	821	401	420	1,409	1,150	259
1966–67.....	2,329	1,577	752	880	403	477	1,449	1,174	275
1967–68.....	2,374	1,588	786	934	414	520	1,440	1,174	266
1968–69.....	2,483	1,619	864	1,011	417	594	1,472	1,202	270
1969–70.....	2,525	1,639	886	1,060	426	634	1,465	1,213	252
1970–71.....	2,556	1,665	891	1,089	435	654	1,467	1,230	237
1971–72.....	2,606	1,675	931	1,137	440	697	1,469	1,235	234
1972–73.....	2,665	1,701	964	1,182	449	733	1,483	1,252	231
1973–74.....	2,720	1,717	1,003	1,200	440	760	1,520	1,277	243
1974–75.....	2,747	1,744	1,003	1,214	447	767	1,533	1,297	236
1975–76.....	2,765	1,767	998	1,219	447	772	1,546	1,320	226
1976–77.....	2,785	1,783	1,002	1,231	452	779	1,554	1,331	223
1977–78.....	2,826	1,808	1,018	1,241	454	787	1,585	1,354	231
1978–79.....	2,954	1,843	1,111	1,308	463	845	1,646	1,380	266
1979–80.....	2,975	1,863	1,112	1,310	464	846	1,665	1,399	266
1980–81.....	3,056	1,861	1,195	1,334	465	869	1,722	1,396	² 326
1981–82.....	3,083	1,883	1,200	1,340	471	869	1,743	1,412	² 331
1982–83.....	3,111	1,887	1,224	1,336	472	864	1,775	1,415	² 360
1983–84.....	3,117	1,914	1,203	1,325	474	851	1,792	1,440	352
1984–85.....	3,146	1,911	1,235	1,329	461	868	1,817	1,450	367
1985–86.....	3,155	1,915	1,240	1,326	461	865	1,829	1,454	375
Institutions of higher education,¹ including branch campuses									
1974–75.....	3,004	1,866	1,138	1,433	537	896	1,571	1,329	242
1975–76.....	3,026	1,898	1,128	1,442	545	897	1,584	1,353	231
1976–77.....	3,046	1,913	1,133	1,455	550	905	1,591	1,363	228
1977–78.....	3,095	1,938	1,157	1,473	552	921	1,622	1,386	236
1978–79.....	3,134	1,941	1,193	1,474	550	924	1,660	1,391	269
1979–80.....	3,152	1,957	1,195	1,475	549	926	1,677	1,408	269
1980–81.....	3,231	1,957	1,274	1,497	552	945	1,734	1,405	² 329
1981–82.....	3,253	1,979	1,274	1,498	558	940	1,755	1,421	² 334
1982–83.....	3,280	1,984	1,296	1,493	560	933	1,787	1,424	² 363
1983–84.....	3,284	2,013	1,271	1,481	565	916	1,803	1,448	355
1984–85.....	3,331	2,025	1,306	1,501	566	935	1,830	1,459	371
1985–86.....	3,340	2,029	1,311	1,498	566	932	1,842	1,463	379
1986–87 ³	3,406	2,070	1,336	1,533	573	960	1,873	1,497	376
1987–88 ³	3,587	2,135	1,452	1,591	599	992	1,996	1,536	460
1988–89 ³	3,565	2,129	1,436	1,582	598	984	1,983	1,531	452
1989–90 ³	3,535	2,127	1,408	1,563	595	968	1,972	1,532	440
1990–91 ³	3,559	2,141	1,418	1,567	595	972	1,992	1,546	446
1991–92 ³	3,601	2,157	1,444	1,598	599	999	2,003	1,558	445
1992–93 ³	3,638	2,169	1,469	1,624	600	1,024	2,014	1,569	445
1993–94 ³	3,632	2,190	1,442	1,625	604	1,021	2,007	1,586	421
1994–95 ³	3,688	2,215	1,473	1,641	605	1,036	2,047	1,610	437
1995–96 ³	3,706	2,244	1,462	1,655	608	1,047	2,051	1,636	415

See notes at end of table.

Table 243. Degree-granting institutions, by control and type of institution: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2004–05—Continued

Year	All institutions			Public			Private		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Title IV eligible institutions, including branch campuses									
1996–97.....	4,009	2,267	1,742	1,702	614	1,088	2,307	1,653	654
1997–98.....	4,064	2,309	1,755	1,707	615	1,092	2,357	1,694	663
1998–99.....	4,048	2,335	1,713	1,681	612	1,069	2,367	1,723	644
1999–2000.....	4,084	2,363	1,721	1,682	614	1,068	2,402	1,749	653
2000–01.....	4,182	2,450	1,732	1,698	622	1,076	2,484	1,828	656
2001–02.....	4,197	2,487	1,710	1,713	628	1,085	2,484	1,859	625
2002–03.....	4,168	2,466	1,702	1,712	631	1,081	2,456	1,835	621
2003–04.....	4,236	2,530	1,706	1,720	634	1,086	2,516	1,896	620
2004–05.....	4,216	2,533	1,683	1,700	639	1,061	2,516	1,894	622

¹Institutions that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education.

²Large increases are due to the addition of schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

³Because of revised survey procedures, data are not entirely comparable with figures for earlier years. The number of branch campuses reporting separately has increased since 1986–87.

NOTE: Title IV eligible institutions are postsecondary institutions that meet the criteria for participating in the federal student financial aid program. See Guide to Sources and

appendix B for more details. (Approximately 96 percent of all postsecondary institutions are Title IV eligible.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*, 1949–50 through 1965–66; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1966–67 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:86–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2004. (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 244. Degree-granting institutions and branches, by type and control of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2004–05

State or jurisdiction	Total	All public institutions	Public 4-year institutions						Public 2-year	All private institutions	Private 4-year institutions						Private 2-year
			Total	Doctoral, extensive ¹	Doctoral, intensive ²	Masters ³	Baccalaureate ⁴	Other 4-year ⁵			Total	Doctoral, extensive ¹	Doctoral, intensive ²	Masters ³	Baccalaureate ⁴	Other 4-year ⁵	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
United States	4,216	1,700	639	102	63	280	103	91	1,061	2,516	1,894	49	45	362	532	906	622
Alabama	69	42	16	3	3	9	1	0	26	27	23	0	0	4	9	10	4
Alaska	8	5	3	0	1	2	0	0	2	3	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
Arizona	77	25	5	2	1	1	0	1	20	52	31	0	1	6	1	23	21
Arkansas	47	33	11	1	1	5	2	2	22	14	12	0	0	1	8	3	2
California	399	144	34	8	2	20	2	2	110	255	192	4	7	30	25	126	63
Colorado	77	28	13	2	2	3	4	2	15	49	32	1	0	6	3	22	17
Connecticut	45	22	10	1	0	7	1	1	12	23	20	1	3	5	4	7	3
Delaware	10	5	2	1	0	1	0	0	3	5	4	0	1	0	1	2	1
District of Columbia	15	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	13	13	5	0	4	1	3	0
Florida	163	40	16	4	2	4	1	5	24	123	91	1	3	20	24	43	32
Georgia	128	74	21	3	0	13	1	4	53	54	44	1	1	4	15	23	10
Hawaii	20	10	3	1	0	0	2	0	7	10	8	0	0	3	1	4	2
Idaho	14	7	4	1	1	1	1	0	3	7	6	0	1	1	1	4	1
Illinois	172	60	12	4	1	7	0	0	48	112	100	3	3	15	20	59	12
Indiana	99	29	14	2	3	6	3	0	15	70	47	1	0	8	20	18	23
Iowa	64	19	3	2	0	1	0	0	16	45	42	0	0	4	22	16	3
Kansas	63	36	9	2	1	4	0	2	27	27	23	0	0	8	10	5	4
Kentucky	76	31	8	2	0	6	0	0	23	45	30	0	0	4	16	10	15
Louisiana	90	59	17	1	3	9	0	4	42	31	13	1	0	4	3	5	18
Maine	30	15	8	1	0	1	5	1	7	15	12	0	0	3	5	4	3
Maryland	57	30	13	2	1	9	1	0	17	27	23	1	0	5	6	11	4
Massachusetts	122	31	15	1	2	7	1	4	16	91	82	7	2	15	21	37	9
Michigan	105	45	15	4	3	8	0	0	30	60	55	0	1	9	17	28	5
Minnesota	105	42	12	1	0	7	3	1	30	63	52	0	3	6	13	30	11
Mississippi	40	25	9	3	1	3	1	1	16	15	11	0	0	2	5	4	4
Missouri	125	33	13	1	3	6	2	1	20	92	70	2	0	12	14	42	22
Montana	23	18	6	0	2	2	1	1	12	5	4	0	0	1	2	1	1
Nebraska	39	15	7	1	0	5	0	1	8	24	20	0	0	4	8	8	4
Nevada	20	7	5	1	1	0	1	2	2	13	6	0	0	1	2	3	7
New Hampshire	26	9	5	1	0	2	2	0	4	17	15	0	2	2	5	6	2
New Jersey	59	33	14	1	2	8	2	1	19	26	24	1	2	6	6	9	2
New Mexico	43	28	8	2	1	3	0	2	20	15	13	0	0	3	4	6	2
New York	307	78	43	5	1	20	7	10	35	229	177	9	7	32	34	95	52
North Carolina	127	75	16	2	2	8	3	1	59	52	46	1	1	7	25	12	6
North Dakota	21	14	7	0	2	1	3	1	7	7	5	0	0	1	1	3	2
Ohio	194	61	27	5	5	1	6	10	34	133	77	1	2	15	25	34	56
Oklahoma	54	29	16	2	0	7	3	4	13	25	19	0	1	5	7	6	6
Oregon	59	26	9	2	1	3	1	2	17	33	30	0	0	6	9	15	3
Pennsylvania	260	65	44	3	1	17	20	3	21	195	105	3	3	28	34	37	90
Rhode Island	14	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	11	10	1	0	4	1	4	1
South Carolina	63	33	13	2	1	5	3	2	20	30	25	0	0	3	15	7	5
South Dakota	26	14	9	0	2	2	2	3	5	12	11	0	0	2	5	4	1
Tennessee	97	22	9	2	3	4	0	0	13	75	55	1	0	11	16	27	20
Texas	208	109	42	6	6	20	2	8	67	99	62	2	2	14	20	24	37
Utah	27	13	7	2	0	2	2	1	6	14	9	1	0	2	1	5	5
Vermont	25	6	5	1	0	2	1	1	1	19	17	0	0	6	7	4	2
Virginia	99	39	15	4	2	6	3	0	24	60	49	0	0	8	18	23	11
Washington	81	46	11	2	0	8	1	0	35	35	32	0	0	11	4	17	3
West Virginia	43	21	12	1	0	1	9	1	9	22	10	0	0	2	7	1	12
Wisconsin	67	31	13	2	0	11	0	0	18	36	34	1	0	8	10	15	2
Wyoming	9	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
U.S. Service Schools	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other jurisdictions	90	29	18	0	1	4	7	6	11	61	44	0	0	7	19	18	17
American Samoa	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	3	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Marshall Islands	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	77	17	14	0	1	1	7	5	3	60	43	0	0	7	19	17	17
Virgin Islands	2	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

¹Doctoral, extensive institutions are committed to graduate education through the doctorate, and award 50 or more doctor's degrees per year across at least 15 disciplines.

²Doctoral, intensive institutions are committed to education through the doctorate and award at least 10 doctor's degrees per year across 3 or more disciplines or at least 20 doctor's degrees overall.

³Master's institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to education through the master's degree. They award at least 20 master's degrees per year.

⁴Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

⁵Other specialized 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category. Also, includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie classification system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

NOTE: New institutions that do not have sufficient data to report by detailed level are included under "other 4-year" or 2-year, depending on the level reported by the institution.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2004. (This table was prepared August 2005.)

Table 245. Degree-granting institutions that have closed their doors, by control and type of institution: 1960–61 through 2004–05

Year	All institutions			Public			Private		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Excluding branch campuses									
Total, 1960–61 to 1991–92.....	343	179	164	38	1	37	305	178	127
1960–61.....	8	1	7	1	0	1	7	1	6
1961–62.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1
1962–63.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1963–64.....	7	1	6	1	0	1	6	1	5
1964–65.....	8	1	7	4	0	4	4	1	3
1965–66.....	8	2	6	4	0	4	4	2	2
1966–67.....	9	2	7	3	0	3	6	2	4
1967–68.....	14	6	8	0	0	0	14	6	8
1968–69.....	21	11	10	1	0	1	20	11	9
1969–70.....	18	8	10	3	0	3	15	8	7
1970–71.....	32	9	23	9	0	9	23	9	14
1971–72.....	12	3	9	3	0	3	9	3	6
1972–73.....	19	12	7	2	0	2	17	12	5
1973–74.....	18	11	7	0	0	0	18	11	7
1974–75.....	17	13	4	3	0	3	14	13	1
1975–76.....	8	6	2	2	1	1	6	5	1
1976–77.....	8	5	3	0	0	0	8	5	3
1977–78.....	12	9	3	0	0	0	12	9	3
1978–79.....	9	4	5	0	0	0	9	4	5
1979–80.....	6	5	1	0	0	0	6	5	1
1980–81.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	3	1
1981–82.....	7	6	1	0	0	0	7	6	1
1982–83.....	7	4	3	0	0	0	7	4	3
1983–84.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
1984–85.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
1985–86.....	10	6	4	1	0	1	9	6	3
1986–87 and 1987–88.....	25	19	6	1	0	1	24	19	5
1988–89.....	14	6	8	0	0	0	14	6	8
1989–90.....	12	6	6	0	0	0	12	6	6
1990–91.....	10	4	6	0	0	0	10	4	6
1991–92.....	10	7	3	0	0	0	10	7	3
Including branch campuses									
Total, 1969–70 to 2004–05.....	539	244	295	44	5	39	495	239	256
1969–70.....	24	10	14	5	1	4	19	9	10
1970–71.....	35	10	25	11	0	11	24	10	14
1971–72.....	14	5	9	3	0	3	11	5	6
1972–73.....	21	12	9	4	0	4	17	12	5
1973–74.....	20	12	8	1	0	1	19	12	7
1974–75.....	18	13	5	4	0	4	14	13	1
1975–76.....	9	7	2	2	1	1	7	6	1
1976–77.....	9	6	3	0	0	0	9	6	3
1977–78.....	12	9	3	0	0	0	12	9	3
1978–79.....	9	4	5	0	0	0	9	4	5
1979–80.....	6	5	1	0	0	0	6	5	1
1980–81.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	3	1
1981–82.....	7	6	1	0	0	0	7	6	1
1982–83.....	7	4	3	0	0	0	7	4	3
1983–84.....	5	5	0	1	1	0	4	4	0
1984–85.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
1985–86.....	12	8	4	1	1	0	11	7	4
1986–87 and 1987–88.....	26	19	7	1	0	1	25	19	6
1988–89.....	14	6	8	0	0	0	14	6	8
1989–90.....	19	8	11	0	0	0	19	8	11
1990–91.....	18	6	12	0	0	0	18	6	12
1991–92.....	26	8	18	1	0	1	25	8	17
1992–93.....	24	6	18	0	0	0	24	6	18
1993–94.....	38	10	28	1	0	1	37	10	27
1994–95.....	15	8	7	2	0	2	13	8	5

See notes at end of table.

Table 245. Degree-granting institutions that have closed their doors, by control and type of institution: 1960–61 through 2004–05—Continued

Year	All institutions			Public			Private		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1995–96.....	21	8	13	1	1	0	20	7	13
1996–97.....	36	13	23	2	0	2	34	13	21
1997–98.....	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	5
1998–99.....	7	1	6	1	0	1	6	1	5
1999–2000.....	16	3	13	3	0	3	13	3	10
2000–01.....	14	9	5	0	0	0	14	9	5
2001–02.....	15	2	13	0	0	0	15	2	13
2002–03.....	13	7	6	0	0	0	13	7	6
2003–04.....	13	6	7	0	0	0	13	6	7
2004–05.....	3	1	2	0	0	0	3	1	2

NOTE: This table indicates the year in which the institution closed. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Data for 1960–61 to 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Education Directory, Higher Education*, 1960–61 through 1974–75; *Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*, 1975–76 through 1983–84; *1982–83 Supplement to the Education Directory, Colleges and Universities*, 1983; and 1986–87 through 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:86–99), and Spring 2000 through Spring 2005. (This table was prepared September 2005.)