

Accommodation, Food Services, and Other Services

This section presents statistics relating to services other than those covered in the previous few sections (22 to 26) on wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communications, financial services, and recreation services. Data shown for services are classified by kind of business and cover sales or receipts, establishments, employees, payrolls, and other items. The principal sources of these data are from the Census Bureau and include the *2002 Economic Census*, annual surveys, and the *County Business Patterns* program. These data are supplemented by data from several sources such as the National Restaurant Association on food and drink sales (Table 1243), the American Hotel & Lodging Association on lodging (Table 1242), and Universal McCann on advertising (Table 1239).

Data on these services also appear in several other sections. For instance, labor force employment and earnings data appear in Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings; gross domestic product of the industry (Table 648) appears in Section 13, Income, Expenditures, Poverty, and Wealth; and financial data (several tables) from the quarterly *Statistics of Income Bulletin*, published by the Internal Revenue Service, appear in Section 15, Business Enterprise.

Censuses—Limited coverage of the service industries started in 1933. Beginning with the 1967 census, legislation provides for a census of each area to be conducted every 5 years (for years ending in “2” and “7”). For more information on the most current census, see the Economic Census, *Guide to Economic Census*, found at <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide/index.html>>. The industries covered in the censuses and surveys

of business are defined in the *North American Industry Classification System* (NAICS). For information on NAICS, see the Census Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html>>.

In general, the 2002 Economic Census has two final series of publications for these sectors: 1) subject series with reports such as product lines, and establishment and firm sizes and 2) geographic reports with individual reports for each state. For information on these series, see the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census02>>.

Current surveys—The Service Annual Survey provides annual estimates of nationwide receipts for selected personal, business, leasing and repair, amusement and entertainment, social and health, and other professional service industries in the United States. For selected social, health, and other professional service industries, separate estimates are developed for receipts of taxable firms and revenue and expenses for firms and organizations exempt from federal income taxes. Several service sectors from this survey are covered in other sections of this publication. The estimates for tax exempt firms in these industries are derived from a sample of employer firms only. Estimates obtained from annual and monthly surveys are based on sample data and are not expected to agree exactly with results that would be obtained from a complete census of all establishments. Data include estimates for sampling units not reporting.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 1233. Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Sales, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business: 2002

[886,801 represents \$886,801,000,000. Covers only establishments with payroll. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	Establishments (number)	Sales or receipts (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employees ² (1,000)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	771,305	886,801	376,090	7,244
Professional, scientific, and technical services	541	771,305	886,801	376,090	7,244
Legal services	5411	179,420	182,098	69,869	1,160
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5412	112,240	84,072	41,272	1,317
Architectural, engineering, & related services	5413	107,386	161,835	68,015	1,267
Specialized design services	5414	30,484	17,075	4,952	117
Computer systems design & related services	5415	105,710	173,414	72,368	1,107
Management, scientific and tech consulting services	5416	116,159	105,452	42,825	739
Scientific research & development services	5417	15,334	64,481	43,526	618
Advertising and related services	5418	38,047	56,681	19,484	409
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	5419	66,525	41,693	13,779	508
Management of companies and enterprises	55	49,308	107,064	178,996	2,605
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	350,583	432,578	206,439	8,742
Administrative and support services	561	331,921	381,268	194,207	8,410
Office administrative services	5611	22,611	32,081	14,578	366
Facilities support services	5612	3,568	12,957	4,915	146
Employment services	5613	41,552	128,662	94,936	4,166
Business support services	5614	34,735	43,979	17,617	770
Travel arrangement & reservation services	5615	28,470	25,535	8,051	265
Investigation & security services	5616	22,957	31,375	16,004	761
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	156,555	75,316	29,134	1,584
Other support services	5619	21,473	31,363	8,973	353
Waste management and remediation services	562	18,662	51,309	12,232	332
Waste collection	5621	8,669	28,205	6,388	172
Waste treatment & disposal	5622	2,527	10,834	2,174	50
Remediation & other waste management services	5629	7,466	12,270	3,671	109
Accommodation and food services	72	565,590	449,499	127,554	10,121
Accommodation	721	60,949	128,098	34,955	1,813
Traveler accommodation	7211	50,982	123,900	33,910	1,761
RV (recreational vehicle) parks & recreational camps	7212	7,353	3,467	883	39
Rooming & boarding houses	7213	2,614	731	162	13
Food services and drinking places	722	504,641	321,401	92,599	8,308
Full-service restaurants	7221	195,659	144,650	46,064	3,905
Limited-service eating places	7222	228,789	135,324	35,442	3,526
Special food services	7223	31,337	26,525	7,729	541
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	48,856	14,902	3,364	336
Other services (except public administration)	81	537,576	307,049	82,955	3,475
Repair and maintenance	811	231,043	118,306	35,118	1,285
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	166,821	75,219	21,592	871
Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	8112	14,567	14,983	4,965	128
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance ³	8113	24,519	19,485	5,891	173
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	8114	25,136	8,619	2,669	113
Personal and laundry services	812	201,019	72,220	22,908	1,297
Personal care services	8121	99,454	20,217	8,180	535
Death care services	8122	22,477	14,280	3,830	148
Drycleaning & laundry services	8123	41,906	20,444	6,667	371
Other personal services	8129	37,182	17,279	4,232	242
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	105,514	116,523	24,929	893
Grantmaking & giving services	8132	14,626	46,276	5,102	137
Social advocacy organizations	8133	12,469	12,059	3,162	104
Civic & social organizations	8134	31,658	14,679	4,427	321
Business, professional, labor, political, and similar organizations	8139	46,761	43,509	12,238	332

¹ North American Industrial Classification System, 2002; see text, Section 15. ² For employees on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. ³ Excludes automotive and electronic equipment.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2002 Economic Census, Geographic Area Series," August 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide/02ECUS.HTM>>.

Table 1234. Selected Service-Related Industries—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Kind of Business: 2002 to 2005

[2,553 represents 2,553,000. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Data originate chiefly from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		2002	2004	2005	2002	2004	2005
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	2,553	2,725	2,854	96,395	110,596	118,575
Professional, scientific, and technical services	541	2,553	2,725	2,854	96,395	110,596	118,577
Legal services	5411	227	244	247	12,899	14,457	15,087
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	325	340	338	6,423	7,159	7,371
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	38	37	37	1,619	1,721	1,795
Tax preparation services	541213	79	83	84	1,133	1,313	1,401
Payroll services	541214	4	4	4	87	106	106
Other accounting services	541219	204	216	212	3,585	4,020	4,069
Architectural, engineering ²	5413	209	236	231	8,560	10,206	10,807
Specialized design services	5414	146	167	166	5,073	5,944	6,356
Computer systems design	5415	279	312	282	10,491	12,084	12,029
Management, scientific and technical consulting	5416	465	416	580	18,637	20,157	24,232
Scientific research and development services	5417	25	29	28	799	956	987
Advertising and related services	5418	108	115	112	5,495	6,211	6,414
Other	5419	770	867	871	28,018	33,421	35,294
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	1,263	1,337	1,417	26,910	30,932	33,028
Administrative and support services	561	1,244	1,319	1,398	25,826	29,685	31,666
Office administrative services	5611	127	172	180	1,886	2,517	2,667
Facilities support services	5612	21	25	25	633	730	761
Employment services	5613	30	21	19	1,013	1,128	1,179
Business support services	5614	176	183	185	4,460	5,102	5,274
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	33	31	31	1,433	1,510	1,543
Investigations and security services	5616	70	63	64	1,123	1,161	1,184
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	722	750	816	13,261	15,189	16,548
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	8	8	8	315	371	398
Janitorial services	56172	428	431	470	5,899	6,433	6,895
Landscaping services	56173	209	226	249	4,811	5,749	6,387
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	22	24	25	666	745	776
Other	56179	56	61	65	1,570	1,890	2,093
Other support services	5619	65	75	77	2,016	2,348	2,511
Waste management and remediation services	562	18	18	19	1,084	1,247	1,364
Accommodation and food services	72	242	275	279	14,178	15,510	15,307
Accommodation	721	52	56	56	3,766	3,976	3,823
Traveler accommodation	7211	34	36	36	3,150	3,284	3,100
RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	7212	7	7	7	333	348	365
Rooming and boarding houses	7213	11	14	14	284	345	358
Food services and drinking places	722	190	219	223	10,412	11,534	11,483
Full-service restaurants	7221	34	37	37	3,561	3,964	3,815
Limited-service eating places	7222	43	48	47	2,978	3,238	3,168
Special food services	7223	90	109	115	2,358	2,755	2,917
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	23	24	25	1,515	1,576	1,583
Other services (except public administration)	81	2,459	2,800	2,873	60,468	70,299	74,025
Repair and maintenance	811	643	695	691	22,817	25,466	26,465
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	271	287	289	12,182	13,266	13,706
Automotive, mechanical and electrical repair ³	81111	135	141	143	6,214	6,771	6,972
Automotive body, paint, interior, and glass repair	81112	74	80	78	3,401	3,660	3,736
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	62	66	68	2,567	2,835	2,998
Electronic and precision equipment repair ³	8112	46	47	45	1,468	1,566	1,572
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance ⁴	8113	52	56	55	2,335	2,651	2,790
Personal and household goods repair ³	8114	274	305	302	6,831	7,983	8,397
Personal and laundry services	812	1,642	1,924	1,996	35,127	42,151	44,809
Personal care services	8121	666	776	827	13,582	16,354	17,707
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	572	660	703	11,969	14,304	15,472
Barber shops	812111	81	91	91	1,671	1,854	1,878
Beauty salons	812112	400	449	480	8,357	9,661	10,304
Nail salons	812113	90	120	132	1,942	2,788	3,289
Other	81219	94	117	124	1,613	2,050	2,236
Death care services	8122	14	15	15	746	791	816
Drycleaning and laundry services	8123	37	36	36	1,741	1,865	1,884
Other personal services	8129	925	1,097	1,118	19,057	23,141	24,401
Pet care (except veterinary) services	81291	39	46	49	762	941	1,034
Photofinishing	81292	12	14	15	298	315	326
Parking lots and garages	81293	4	4	4	221	261	271
Other	81299	871	1,034	1,050	17,777	21,625	22,770
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	174	181	186	2,524	2,682	2,752

¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002, see text, Section 15. ² Includes related services. ³ Includes maintenance. ⁴ Except automotive and electronic.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics"; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/index.html>> (accessed 10 July 2007).

Table 1235. Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Industry: 2004 and 2005

[805 represents 805,000. Covers establishments with payroll. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Kind-of-business classification based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS); see text, Section 15. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code	Establishments (1,000)		Employees (1,000) ¹		Annual payroll (bil. dol.)	
		2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	805	826	7,570	7,689	426.7	456.5
Professional, scientific, and technical services	541	805	826	7,570	7,689	426.7	456.5
Legal services	5411	185	188	1,218	1,199	78.1	81.3
Offices of lawyers	54111	173	175	1,123	1,103	74.1	77.0
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	117	119	1,390	1,330	46.6	48.6
Tax preparation services	541213	22	23	198	205	2.0	2.2
Architectural, engineering, & related services ²	5413	109	112	1,265	1,298	75.9	81.7
Architectural services	54131	24	25	181	186	10.5	11.5
Engineering services	54133	55	56	858	882	56.0	59.7
Specialized design services ²	5414	32	33	119	121	5.2	5.6
Graphic design services	54143	16	17	60	60	2.7	2.8
Computer systems design & related services ²	5415	106	108	1,105	1,132	77.7	82.0
Custom computer programming services	541511	47	48	435	460	31.9	34.8
Computer systems design services	541512	43	44	458	457	31.7	32.2
Management, scientific, & technical consulting services ²	5416	129	138	880	957	55.5	61.8
Management consulting services	54161	103	108	755	814	48.3	53.2
Environmental consulting services	54162	9	9	60	62	3.0	3.3
Scientific research & development services	5417	16	17	641	661	51.4	54.5
Research & development in the physical engineering & life sciences	54172	14	14	587	603	47.8	50.7
Advertising & related services ²	5418	39	39	390	414	19.6	22.5
Advertising agencies	54181	13	13	139	156	9.3	11.4
Direct mail advertising	54186	4	3	71	71	2.7	2.9
Other professional, scientific, & tech services	5419	72	73	562	578	16.8	18.4
Veterinary services	54194	27	27	267	270	6.8	7.3
Management of companies and enterprises	55	46	48	2,825	2,856	222.5	243.3
Admin/support & waste mgmt & remediation service	56	359	370	8,708	9,280	235.5	255.4
Administrative & support services ²	561	340	350	8,364	8,947	222.1	241.7
Employment services	5613	41	41	4,028	4,580	106.5	118.1
Temporary help services	56132	27	28	2,326	2,615	54.7	58.5
Business support services ²	5614	35	36	774	764	19.8	20.8
Telephone call centers	56142	5	5	392	383	8.0	8.3
Collection agencies	56144	5	5	141	138	4.2	4.2
Credit bureaus	56145	1	1	26	22	1.5	1.5
Travel arrangement & reservation services	5615	24	24	270	254	10.3	10.9
Travel agencies	56151	18	17	132	127	4.6	5.0
Investigation & security services	5616	23	24	755	767	17.4	18.7
Investigation, guard, & armored car services	56161	13	14	636	651	13.1	14.1
Security systems services	56162	10	10	118	116	4.2	4.7
Services to buildings & dwellings	5617	166	173	1,604	1,624	33.3	35.4
Waste management & remediation services	562	19	19	344	333	13.4	13.7
Waste collection	5621	9	9	179	172	6.9	6.8
Waste treatment & disposal	5622	3	3	55	54	2.5	2.6
Remediation & other waste mgmt services	5629	8	8	109	108	4.0	4.3
Accommodation & food services	72	591	603	10,750	11,026	147.2	156.0
Accommodation	721	62	63	1,845	1,854	39.5	41.8
Traveler accommodation	7211	52	53	1,794	1,805	38.3	40.6
Hotels (except casino hotels) & motels	72111	48	48	1,407	1,414	27.5	29.2
RV (recreational vehicle) parks & recreational camps	7212	7	7	38	38	1.0	1.0
Rooming & boarding houses	7213	2	2	14	12	0.2	0.2
Food services & drinking places	722	529	541	8,905	9,171	107.7	114.2
Full-service restaurants	7221	206	210	4,263	4,340	55.2	58.1
Limited-service eating places	7222	242	250	3,772	3,927	40.4	42.8
Special food services	7223	32	33	508	552	8.1	9.2
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	48	47	361	352	4.0	4.1
Other services (except public administration)	81	735	740	5,416	5,391	122.5	127.5
Repair & maintenance ²	811	229	228	1,320	1,295	38.4	39.5
Automotive repair & maintenance	8111	166	166	905	880	23.2	23.7
Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	8114	25	24	109	104	2.8	2.8
Personal & laundry services ²	812	208	210	1,333	1,337	25.0	26.4
Personal care services	8121	106	108	580	589	9.4	9.9
Death care services	8122	20	22	126	138	3.5	4.0
Drycleaning & laundry services	8123	43	43	390	382	7.6	7.9
Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional ³	813	297	302	2,763	2,759	59.1	61.6
Religious organizations	8131	171	173	1,649	1,632	26.4	27.2
Grantmaking & giving services	8132	16	16	140	145	5.6	6.0
Social advocacy organizations	8133	13	14	115	121	3.6	3.9
Civic & social organizations	8134	32	32	323	327	4.7	5.0
Business/professional/labor/political ³	8139	66	67	535	534	18.8	19.5
Labor unions ³	81393	16	16	179	177	4.6	4.8

¹ Includes employees on the payroll for the pay period including March 12. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. ³ And similar organizations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>>.

Table 1236. Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Employees, and Annual Payroll by State: 2005

[7,689 represents 7,689,000. Covers establishments with payroll. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS); see text, Section 15. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

State	Professional, scientific, & technical services (NAICS 54)			Admin./ support waste mgt./ remediation services (NAICS 56)			Accommodation and food services (NAICS 72)		
	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ploy-ees ¹ (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ploy-ees ¹ (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ploy-ees ¹ (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
United States . . .	826,701	7,689	456,456	369,507	9,280	255,399	603,435	11,026	156,041
Alabama	9,180	96	4,919	4,024	118	2,616	7,529	145	1,591
Alaska	1,832	12	676	1,003	17	650	1,966	24	483
Arizona	15,426	119	6,193	7,712	221	5,837	10,688	239	3,238
Arkansas	5,474	36	1,456	2,427	50	986	4,878	87	891
California	108,411	1,192	74,611	41,386	1,061	31,253	71,625	1,285	19,888
Colorado	21,670	155	9,458	7,757	171	5,258	11,697	222	3,136
Connecticut	10,224	100	6,581	5,386	102	3,185	7,579	129	2,374
Delaware	2,460	27	1,896	1,274	25	654	1,722	31	484
District of Columbia	4,579	88	8,207	1,004	30	993	1,956	49	1,162
Florida	65,901	423	21,899	31,055	1,240	33,734	33,049	725	10,739
Georgia	26,284	210	11,816	11,308	318	8,824	17,218	337	4,341
Hawaii	3,257	25	1,218	1,723	38	973	3,393	100	2,309
Idaho	3,805	35	1,412	1,967	47	965	3,256	52	572
Illinois	38,478	350	22,464	15,649	443	11,483	25,595	447	6,278
Indiana	12,797	110	5,023	6,925	166	4,152	12,316	245	2,934
Iowa	6,103	42	1,760	3,397	63	1,387	6,771	108	1,105
Kansas	7,087	57	2,419	3,342	66	1,695	5,776	102	1,102
Kentucky	8,004	61	2,396	3,670	89	1,742	6,965	147	1,677
Louisiana	11,047	85	3,535	4,388	107	2,409	7,886	180	2,194
Maine	3,503	22	1,029	1,958	25	697	3,909	45	718
Maryland	19,132	221	13,707	7,811	165	4,779	10,230	189	2,711
Massachusetts	22,073	244	18,514	9,152	187	6,409	15,562	241	4,045
Michigan	22,701	291	18,336	12,040	319	9,170	19,297	331	3,861
Minnesota	16,534	128	7,495	7,138	137	4,103	10,812	215	2,768
Mississippi	4,597	32	1,256	2,199	45	891	4,649	115	1,598
Missouri	13,570	133	6,969	7,227	145	3,568	11,811	235	2,868
Montana	3,274	22	728	1,519	13	262	3,375	42	475
Nebraska	4,139	45	1,998	2,416	62	1,455	4,108	67	697
Nevada	7,477	53	2,855	3,879	97	3,158	4,915	291	7,733
New Hampshire	4,032	30	1,716	2,030	40	1,191	3,369	56	803
New Jersey	31,669	305	20,505	13,326	293	8,771	18,872	275	4,979
New Mexico	4,704	36	1,720	1,834	38	897	3,944	77	934
New York	58,105	578	39,540	23,760	485	16,926	42,300	558	10,007
North Carolina	21,169	175	9,504	10,820	262	6,433	16,903	315	3,894
North Dakota	1,397	12	418	861	11	237	1,795	29	291
Ohio	25,597	245	12,704	13,644	336	8,294	23,337	430	4,800
Oklahoma	8,926	66	2,719	3,958	98	2,360	6,676	121	1,279
Oregon	10,983	76	3,693	5,119	93	2,249	9,433	141	1,945
Pennsylvania	29,777	304	18,452	14,136	296	7,640	26,115	405	5,054
Rhode Island	3,114	23	1,142	1,679	23	563	2,901	43	611
South Carolina	9,140	77	3,778	5,322	130	2,914	8,913	174	2,150
South Dakota	1,703	10	332	933	10	191	2,285	35	384
Tennessee	11,082	111	5,320	6,151	180	4,376	10,892	220	2,724
Texas	55,618	519	31,442	23,521	787	21,371	39,989	801	10,305
Utah	7,460	64	2,761	3,524	94	2,268	4,360	88	1,016
Vermont	2,099	16	588	974	8	201	1,963	30	403
Virginia	25,836	355	24,260	9,964	230	6,647	14,670	285	3,928
Washington	18,399	148	9,141	8,396	131	4,773	14,963	215	3,182
West Virginia	3,035	23	844	1,443	29	638	3,501	59	653
Wisconsin	11,492	97	4,752	6,563	132	3,014	13,972	220	2,383
Wyoming	1,745	8	301	813	7	158	1,749	26	345

¹ For employees on the payroll for the pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>>.

Table 1237. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services—Estimated Revenue: 2000 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (803,527 represents \$803,527,000,000). For taxable employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to the results of the 2002 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
		Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries)	54	803,527	846,056	879,725	966,645
Legal services (except notaries)	5411	160,619	180,042	199,915	209,475	221,752	236,166
Offices of lawyers	54111	152,834	170,808	187,819	197,385	207,833	221,821
Other legal services	54119	7,785	9,234	12,096	12,090	13,919	14,345
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping and payroll services	5412	79,361	84,073	87,791	92,884	100,414	105,146
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	45,773	48,498	47,835	50,679	54,346	57,748
Tax preparation services	541213	3,347	4,129	4,468	4,944	5,472	5,837
Payroll services	541214	21,394	21,418	24,366	25,359	27,426	28,154
Other accounting services	541219	8,847	10,028	11,122	11,902	13,170	13,407
Architectural, engineering, & related services	5413	150,269	158,266	160,917	184,292	209,487	221,836
Architectural services	54131	25,021	25,240	26,851	28,609	31,939	34,709
Landscape architectural services	54132	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,218	4,575	5,018
Engineering services	54133	111,929	116,887	117,509	132,814	152,497	160,657
Testing laboratories	54138	7,128	8,771	8,849	9,908	10,412	11,098
Other related services	54134,5,6,7	6,191	7,368	7,708	8,742	10,065	10,354
Specialized design services	5414	17,889	17,076	18,090	19,617	21,484	22,846
Interior design services	54141	6,798	7,018	7,497	8,061	8,822	9,745
Graphic design services	54143	8,962	8,096	8,269	8,528	9,190	9,211
All other design services	54142,9	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,028	3,472	3,890
Computer systems design and services	5415	186,402	173,414	171,393	173,525	188,490	200,695
Custom computer programming services	541511	70,004	60,126	58,140	58,303	64,418	67,986
Computer systems design services	541512	82,763	78,335	76,992	77,042	84,877	90,569
Computer facilities management services	541513	21,816	22,279	22,518	23,422	22,748	24,077
Other computer-related services	541519	11,819	12,674	13,743	14,758	16,447	18,063
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	90,129	105,452	108,783	121,709	137,329	147,981
Management consulting services	54161	78,250	90,914	92,129	102,452	115,850	124,687
Environmental consulting services	54162	5,578	6,933	7,902	8,748	9,083	10,171
Other scientific and technical consulting services	54169	6,301	7,605	8,752	10,509	12,396	13,123
Scientific research and development services	5417	35,587	45,983	48,142	54,272	59,548	67,340
Research and development in physical, engineering and life sciences	54171	34,029	44,089	46,104	51,994	57,069	64,941
Research and development in social sciences and humanities	54172	1,558	1,894	2,038	2,278	2,479	2,399
Advertising and related services	5418	59,680	56,681	58,629	63,585	66,705	71,923
Advertising agencies	54181	21,584	21,104	22,396	24,551	25,195	27,581
Public relations agencies	54182	6,501	6,205	6,305	6,954	7,573	8,485
Media buying agencies	54183	1,036	1,150	1,063	1,405	1,468	1,698
Media representatives	54184	3,247	2,729	2,712	2,096	2,267	2,360
Display advertising	54185	4,752	4,617	4,925	5,440	6,182	6,678
Direct mail advertising	54186	10,351	10,544	10,648	11,570	12,174	12,215
All other advertising	54187,9	(X)	(X)	(X)	11,568	11,845	12,906
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	5419	23,591	25,069	26,065	47,289	50,761	53,015
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	11,683	10,890	11,118	11,851	12,702	12,740
Photographic services	54192	6,613	6,538	6,758	6,984	7,256	7,206
Photography studios, portrait	541921	4,642	4,752	4,879	5,031	5,258	5,143
Commercial photography	541922	1,971	1,786	1,879	1,953	1,998	2,063
Translation and interpretation services	54193	810	876	968	1,093	1,121	1,157
Veterinary services	54194	(X)	(X)	(X)	19,274	20,744	22,882
All other professional, scientific, and technical services	54199	4,485	6,765	7,221	8,008	8,938	9,028

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see Section 15.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2006 Service Annual Survey, Professional, Scientific, and Technical Sector Services"; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/www/servmenu.html>> (released 30 March 2008).

Table 1238. Selected Service Industries—E-Commerce Revenue: 2005 and 2006

[98,837 represents \$98,837,000,000]. Includes data only for businesses with paid employees, except for accommodation and food services, which also includes businesses with and without paid employees. Except as noted, based on the Service Annual Survey]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	E-commerce revenue (mil. dol.)		E-commerce as percent of total revenue, 2006	E-commerce revenue, percent distribution, 2006
		2005	2006		
Selected service industries, total ²	(X)	98,837	113,540	1.8	100.0
Selected transportation and warehousing ²	(X)	6,147	7,526	2.3	6.4
Truck transportation	484	5,387	6,392	2.9	5.6
Couriers and messengers	492	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Warehousing and storage	493	703	801	3.8	0.7
Information	51	29,215	31,194	3.0	27.5
Publishing industries	511	12,146	13,344	4.8	11.8
Online information services	51811	4,147	4,045	14.6	3.6
Selected finance ³	(X)	6,093	7,344	1.5	6.5
Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	5231	5,820	7,220	2.0	6.4
Rental and leasing services	532	5,427	6,347	5.4	5.6
Selected professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	(X)	23,057	24,719	2.1	21.8
Computer systems design and related services	5415	3,194	3,798	1.9	3.4
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	13,214	14,495	2.6	12.8
Travel arrangements and reservation services	5615	8,328	8,441	27.2	7.4
Health care and social assistance services	62	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation services	71	1,925	2,346	1.3	2.1
Accommodation and food services ⁵	72	7,735	9,512	1.6	8.4
Selected other services ⁶	(X)	4,484	6,304	1.6	5.6
Repair and maintenance	811	957	990	0.7	0.9
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	2,237	3,427	2.1	3.0

S Data do not meet publication standards. X Not applicable. ¹ North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text Section 15. ² Excludes NAICS 481 (air transportation), 482 (rail transportation), 484 (water transportation), 485 (transit and good passenger transportation), 486 (pipeline transportation), 487 (scenic and sightseeing transportation), 488 (support activities for transportation) and 491 (postal service). ³ Excludes NAICS 521 (monetary authorities-central bank), 522 (credit intermediation and related activities), 5232 (securities and commodity exchanges), NAICS 52391 (miscellaneous intermediation), 52399 (all other financial investment activities), 524 (insurance carriers and related activities) and 525 (funds and trusts). ⁴ Excludes NAICS 54112 (offices of notaries). ⁵ Based on 2006 Annual Retail Trade Survey. ⁶ Excludes NAICS 81311 (religious organizations), 81393 (labor and similar organizations), 81394 (political organizations) and 814 (private households).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internet site E-Stats (released 16 May 2008); <<http://www.census.gov/eos/www/ebusiness614.htm>>.

Table 1239. Advertising—Estimated Expenditures by Medium: 1990 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (129,968 represents \$129,968,000,000). See source for definitions of types of advertising]

Medium	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Total	129,968	247,472	231,287	236,875	245,477	263,766	271,074	281,653	279,612
National	73,638	151,664	141,797	145,429	152,482	167,096	172,797	182,483	185,280
Local	56,330	95,808	89,490	91,446	92,995	96,670	98,277	99,170	94,332
Newspapers	32,281	49,050	44,255	44,031	44,843	46,614	47,335	46,555	42,133
National	3,867	7,229	6,615	6,806	7,357	7,629	7,465	7,084	6,609
Local	28,414	41,821	37,640	37,225	37,486	38,985	39,870	39,471	35,524
Magazines	6,803	12,370	11,095	10,995	11,435	12,247	12,847	13,168	13,787
Broadcast TV	26,616	44,802	38,881	42,068	41,932	46,264	44,293	46,880	44,521
Four TV networks	9,863	15,888	14,300	15,000	15,030	16,713	16,128	16,676	16,643
Syndication	1,109	3,108	3,102	3,034	3,434	3,674	3,865	3,691	3,329
Spot (national)	7,788	12,264	9,223	10,920	9,948	11,370	10,040	11,626	10,138
Spot (local)	7,856	13,542	12,256	13,114	13,520	14,507	14,260	14,887	14,411
Cable TV	2,631	15,455	15,736	16,297	18,814	21,527	23,654	25,025	26,319
Cable TV networks	2,000	11,765	11,777	12,071	13,954	16,424	18,296	19,320	20,614
Spot (local)	631	3,690	3,959	4,226	4,860	5,103	5,358	5,705	5,705
Radio	8,726	19,295	17,861	18,877	19,100	19,581	19,640	19,643	19,152
Network	482	780	711	775	798	836	814	798	830
Spot (national)	1,635	3,668	2,956	3,340	3,540	3,404	3,469	3,642	3,423
Spot (local)	6,609	14,847	14,194	14,762	14,762	15,205	15,357	15,203	14,899
Yellow Pages	8,926	13,228	13,592	13,776	13,896	14,002	14,229	14,393	14,250
National	1,132	2,093	2,087	2,087	2,114	2,110	2,163	2,206	2,185
Local	7,794	11,135	11,505	11,689	11,782	11,892	12,066	12,187	12,065
Direct mail	23,370	44,591	44,725	46,067	48,370	52,191	55,218	58,642	60,225
Business papers	2,875	4,915	4,468	3,976	4,004	4,072	4,170	4,195	4,111
Out-of-home ²	1,084	5,176	5,134	5,175	5,443	5,770	6,232	6,731	7,202
National	640	2,068	2,051	2,061	2,298	2,530	2,736	2,955	3,027
Local	444	3,108	3,083	3,114	3,145	3,240	3,496	3,776	4,175
Internet ³	(NA)	6,507	5,645	4,883	5,650	6,853	7,764	9,100	10,529
Miscellaneous ⁴	16,656	32,083	29,895	30,730	31,990	34,645	35,692	37,321	37,383
National	12,074	24,418	23,042	23,414	24,550	26,907	27,822	29,380	29,830
Local	4,582	7,665	6,853	7,316	7,440	7,738	7,870	7,941	7,553

NA Not available. ¹ Preliminary data. ² Prior to 2000, represents only "outdoor" billboards. Beginning 2000, includes other forms of outdoor advertising (i.e. transportation vehicles, bus shelters, telephone kiosks, etc.) previously covered under "Miscellaneous." ³ Excludes search revenue. ⁴ Beginning 2000, part of miscellaneous now included under Out-of-home advertising. See footnote 2.

Source: Universal McCann, New York, N.Y. (copyright). See also <<http://www.universalmccann.com>>.

Table 1240. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services—Estimated Revenue: 2000 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (396,499 represents \$396,499,000,000). For taxable and tax-exempt employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to results of the 2002 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
		Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services . . .	56	396,499	397,408	414,988	484,037
Administrative and support services	561	345,302	346,099	360,434	425,394	464,588	490,696
Office administrative services	56111	26,288	32,081	34,556	38,014	43,071	47,021
Facilities support services	56121	13,211	12,957	12,158	12,520	14,005	15,661
Employment services	5613	144,242	128,662	133,833	145,717	159,098	170,316
Employment placement agencies	56131	4,985	5,940	5,874	6,513	6,765	7,077
Temporary help services	56132	79,622	68,190	69,910	77,660	84,828	89,652
Professional employer organizations	56133	59,635	54,532	58,049	61,544	67,505	73,587
Business support services	5614	41,203	43,981	46,111	48,166	50,881	52,249
Document preparation services	56141	1,920	2,419	2,500	2,483	2,642	2,606
Telephone call centers	56142	14,805	13,394	13,273	13,843	14,574	14,977
Telephone answering services	561421	2,135	2,109	1,897	1,783	1,887	1,801
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	12,670	11,285	11,376	12,060	12,687	13,176
Business service centers	56143	8,257	8,234	8,335	8,469	8,372	8,504
Private mail centers	561431	1,692	1,957	2,187	2,274	2,226	2,460
Other business service centers (including copy shops)	561439	6,565	6,277	6,148	6,195	6,146	6,044
Collection agencies	56144	7,300	8,852	9,830	10,860	11,411	11,336
Credit bureaus	56145	3,741	4,591	5,230	5,516	6,332	6,405
Other business support services	56149	5,180	6,491	6,943	6,995	7,550	8,421
Repossession services	561491	418	552	549	534	543	564
Court reporting and stenotype services	561492	1,250	1,638	1,715	1,792	1,847	1,994
All other business support services	561499	3,512	4,301	4,679	4,669	5,160	5,863
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	26,119	25,535	26,594	28,140	29,639	29,679
Travel agencies	56151	11,639	9,387	9,759	10,046	10,586	10,942
Tour operators	56152	3,564	3,190	3,212	3,510	3,701	3,636
Other travel arrangement and reservation services	56159	10,916	12,958	13,623	14,584	15,352	15,101
Convention and visitors bureaus	561591	1,020	1,128	1,227	1,256	1,314	1,387
All other travel arrangement and reservation services	561599	9,896	11,830	12,396	13,328	14,038	13,714
Investigation and security services	5616	27,594	31,375	32,325	33,723	37,278	38,540
Investigation, guard, and armored car services	56161	17,581	19,468	20,920	21,754	24,593	25,615
Investigation services	561611	2,350	2,586	3,090	3,345	3,593	3,541
Security guards and patrol services	561612	13,393	14,763	15,551	16,321	18,624	19,578
Armored car services	561613	1,838	2,119	2,279	2,088	2,376	2,496
Security systems services	56162	10,013	11,907	11,405	11,969	12,685	12,925
Security systems services (except locksmiths)	561621	8,683	10,592	9,987	10,488	11,083	11,157
Locksmiths	561622	1,330	1,315	1,418	1,481	1,602	1,768
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	35,790	40,144	43,697	85,799	93,445	97,603
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	5,723	6,597	7,206	7,673	8,118	8,301
Janitorial services	56172	24,593	27,009	29,303	30,288	32,020	32,728
Landscaping services	56173	(X)	(X)	(X)	40,171	44,491	46,804
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	2,463	2,719	2,808	2,964	3,386	3,596
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	3,011	3,819	4,380	4,703	5,428	6,174
Other support services	5619	30,855	31,364	31,160	33,315	37,171	39,627
Packaging and labeling services	56191	4,432	4,916	5,021	5,591	6,698	7,104
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	8,410	8,562	9,083	9,517	10,647	11,409
All other support services	56199	18,013	17,886	17,056	18,207	19,826	21,114
Waste management and remediation services	562	51,197	51,309	54,554	58,643	63,844	70,621
Waste collection	5621	28,820	28,206	30,272	32,430	34,477	37,832
Solid waste collection	562111	27,032	26,416	28,363	30,436	32,273	35,307
Hazardous waste collection	562112	1,249	1,325	1,445	1,565	1,720	1,941
Other waste collection	562119	539	465	464	429	484	584
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	11,025	10,834	11,173	11,398	12,636	13,189
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	3,155	3,642	3,351	3,264	3,845	4,163
Solid waste landfill	562212	5,965	5,272	5,802	6,168	6,446	6,821
Solid waste combustors and incinerators	562213	1,261	1,365	1,442	1,303	1,565	1,349
Other nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562219	644	555	578	663	780	856
Remediation and other waste management services	5629	11,352	12,269	13,109	14,815	16,731	19,600
Remediation services	56291	6,750	7,640	7,745	8,834	10,252	12,704
Materials recovery facility	56292	1,593	1,800	2,222	2,633	2,740	2,788
All other waste management services	56299	3,009	2,829	3,142	3,348	3,739	4,108
Septic tank and related services	562991	2,197	1,973	2,049	2,132	2,374	2,575
All other miscellaneous waste management services	562998	812	856	1,093	1,216	1,365	1,533

X Not applicable. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, Section 15.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2006 Service Annual Survey, Administrative & Support, and Waste Management and Remediation Services"; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/www/servmenu.html>> (released 30 March 2008).

Table 1241. Estimated Accommodation and Food Services Sales by Kinds of Business: 2000 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (443,642 represents 443,642,000,000). Estimates are based on data from the Annual Retail Trade Survey and administrative records and have been adjusted to the results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	2000 to 2006						
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Accommodation and food services, total	72	443,642	451,300	463,678	484,174	516,580	545,713	578,949
Accommodation	721	138,181	133,448	131,864	134,481	144,604	152,080	158,582
Traveler accommodation	7211	133,582	128,591	127,050	129,610	139,731	147,014	153,070
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	3,608	3,838	3,799	3,884	3,863	4,004	4,335
Rooming and boarding houses	7213	991	1,019	1,015	987	1,010	1,062	1,177
Food services and drinking places ²	722	305,461	317,852	331,814	349,693	371,976	393,633	420,367
Full service restaurants	7221	134,204	140,682	148,211	155,085	163,834	171,660	183,102
Limited service eating places	7222	127,879	132,924	138,302	147,087	158,699	169,175	179,872
Drinking places	7224	15,415	15,769	16,417	17,580	18,168	19,120	21,005

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, Section 15. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Accommodation and Food Services-2005;" <<http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/artstbl.html>> (accessed 23 May 2008).

Table 1242. Lodging Industry Summary: 1990 to 2006

Year	Average occupancy rate (percent)	Average room rate (dol.)	Room size of property	2006		Item	2006	
				Estab-lish-ments	Rooms (mil.)		Busi-ness traveler	Leisure traveler
1990	63.3	57.96	Total	47,135	4.4	Typical night: Make reservations (percent)	90	86
1995	65.5	66.65	Percent:			Amount paid (dol.)	\$112.00	\$103.00
2000	63.7	85.89	Under 75 rooms	57.0	26.1	Length of stay (percent):		
2002	59.1	83.54	75-149 rooms	30.9	35.1	One night	35	42
2003	61.6	82.52	150-299 rooms	8.7	18.8	Two nights	26	30
2004	61.3	86.24	300-500 rooms	2.3	9.1	Three or more	39	28
2005	63.1	90.88	Over 500 rooms	1.1	10.9			
2006	63.3	97.78						

Source: American Hotel & Lodging Association, Washington, DC Lodging Industry Profile, annual (copyright). See also <<http://www.ahla.com>>.

Table 1243. Commercial and Noncommercial Groups—Food and Drink Establishments and Sales: 1990 to 2008

[(238,149 represents \$238,149,000,000). Excludes military. Data refer to sales to consumers of food and alcoholic beverages. Sales are estimated. For details, see source]

Type of group	Estab-lish-ments, 2005	Sales (mil. dol.)						
		1990	1995	2000	2005	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹
Total	914,513	238,149	294,631	377,652	486,425	509,350	532,826	556,305
Commercial restaurant services ^{2,3}	713,478	211,606	265,910	345,345	445,009	466,747	488,291	510,430
Eating places ²	451,475	155,552	198,293	259,743	329,528	345,124	360,722	376,739
Full-service restaurants	198,330	77,811	96,396	133,834	165,170	172,769	179,680	187,406
Limited-service restaurants ⁴	197,400	59,798	92,901	107,147	136,903	142,932	150,217	156,827
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	41,140	(⁵)	(⁵)	12,867	17,150	18,532	19,604	20,938
Bars and taverns ⁶	48,856	9,533	9,948	12,412	15,002	15,303	15,961	16,456
Managed services ²	20,693	14,149	18,186	24,841	32,030	34,000	36,162	38,282
Manufacturing and industrial plants	(NA)	3,856	4,814	6,223	6,570	6,905	7,163	7,401
Colleges and universities	(NA)	2,788	3,989	5,879	9,283	10,034	10,949	11,908
Lodging places	14,841	13,568	15,561	19,438	23,854	25,444	26,262	27,598
Retail hosts ^{2,7}	134,399	9,513	12,589	14,869	22,502	23,788	24,865	26,154
Department store restaurants	4,014	876	1,038	903	490	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grocery store restaurants ⁷	61,115	5,432	6,624	7,116	12,032	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Gasoline service stations	53,251	1,718	2,520	4,693	6,137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Recreation and sports	36,132	2,871	3,866	4,772	11,397	11,916	12,735	13,226
Noncommercial restaurant services ²	201,035	26,543	28,722	32,307	41,416	42,603	44,535	45,875
Employee restaurant services	3,470	1,864	1,364	986	548	470	472	465
Industrial, commercial organizations	1,005	1,603	1,129	717	260	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Educational restaurant services	104,880	7,671	9,059	9,977	11,007	11,083	11,395	11,607
Elementary and secondary schools	100,704	3,700	4,533	5,039	5,320	5,383	5,582	5,738
Hospitals	5,736	8,968	9,219	9,982	12,332	12,634	13,454	13,844
Miscellaneous	50,009	2,892	3,673	4,898	9,703	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clubs	26,689	1,993	2,278	3,164	7,555	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Projection. ² Includes other types of groups, not shown separately. ³ Data for establishments with payroll. ⁴ Fast-food restaurants. ⁵ Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars included in limited service restaurants, prior to 1997. ⁶ For establishments serving food. ⁷ Includes a portion of delicatessen sales in grocery stores.

Source: National Restaurant Association, Washington, DC, *Restaurant Numbers: 25 Year History, 1970-1995*, 1998; *Restaurant Industry in Review*, annual; and *National Restaurant Association 2008 Restaurant Industry Forecast*, December 2007, (copyright).

Table 1244. Other Services—Estimated Revenue for Employer Firms by Kind of Business: 2000 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (302,783 represents \$302,783,000,000). For employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to the results of the 2002 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002	2000	2004	2005	2006
	NAICS code ¹				
Other services	81	302,783	338,022	360,688	387,009
Repair and maintenance ²	811	112,719	127,939	136,920	141,562
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	73,219	81,116	85,447	87,616
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance	81111	37,879	42,154	44,011	45,011
General automotive repair	811111	30,988	35,547	37,233	38,103
Automotive body, paint, interior, and glass repair	81112	25,766	27,693	29,152	29,458
Automotive body, paint, and interior repair and maintenance	811121	22,018	24,283	25,477	25,621
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	9,574	11,269	12,284	13,147
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	8112	14,419	16,514	17,625	18,759
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	8113	16,687	21,231	24,432	25,128
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	8114	8,394	9,078	9,416	10,059
Home and garden equipment and appliance repair and maintenance	81141	3,866	4,285	4,354	4,695
Personal and laundry services ²	812	67,140	76,169	80,883	83,049
Personal care services	8121	18,264	23,178	25,291	26,493
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	15,553	18,932	20,141	20,641
Barber shops	812111	479	522	521	527
Beauty salons	812112	14,445	17,191	18,058	18,354
Nail salons	812113	629	1,219	1,562	1,760
Other personal care services	81219	2,711	4,246	5,150	5,852
Death care services	8122	13,707	15,080	15,665	15,182
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	10,279	11,705	12,140	12,487
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	3,428	3,375	3,525	2,695
Drycleaning and laundry services	8123	19,950	20,040	21,094	22,261
Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners	81231	3,359	3,235	3,244	3,311
Drycleaning and laundry services (except coin-operated)	81232	7,846	7,581	7,901	8,417
Linen and uniform supply	81233	8,745	9,224	9,949	10,533
Other personal services	8129	15,219	17,873	18,833	19,114
Pet care (except veterinary) services	81291	(X)	1,689	1,981	2,223
Photofinishing	81292	3,809	3,173	2,609	2,287
Parking lots and garages	81293	6,389	7,121	7,588	7,711
All other personal services	81299	5,021	5,890	6,656	6,894
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (except religious, labor, and political organizations) ³	813	122,924	133,913	142,885	162,399
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	57,465	56,408	61,362	73,822
Social advocacy organizations	8133	10,852	13,424	13,957	14,905
Civic and social organizations	8134	13,703	16,694	17,116	18,605
Business, professional, and other organizations (except labor and political organizations)	8139	40,904	47,387	50,450	55,067

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see Section 15. ² For taxable firms only. ³ For tax-exempt firms only.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2006 Service Annual Survey, Other Services"; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/www/servmenu.html>>. (released 30 March 2008).

Table 1245. National Nonprofit Associations—Number by Type: 1980 to 2007

[Data compiled during last few months of year previous to year shown and the beginning months of year shown]

Type	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Total	14,726	22,289	21,840	22,449	22,141	22,464	22,659	22,720	23,772	25,048
Trade, business, commercial	3,118	3,918	3,880	3,922	3,883	3,818	3,812	3,789	3,942	4,072
Agriculture and environment	677	940	1,103	1,120	1,125	1,137	1,140	1,170	1,286	1,353
Legal, governmental, public admin., military	529	792	790	807	814	832	839	868	887	938
Scientific, engineering, technical	1,039	1,417	1,302	1,317	1,309	1,326	1,354	1,354	1,396	1,505
Educational	2,376	1,291	1,297	1,346	1,307	1,301	1,313	1,318	1,365	1,471
Cultural	(²)	1,886	1,786	1,812	1,766	1,749	1,735	1,733	1,782	1,881
Social welfare	994	1,705	1,829	1,925	1,917	1,941	1,972	2,072	2,218	2,307
Health, medical	1,413	2,227	2,495	2,574	2,601	2,808	2,921	2,982	3,089	3,383
Public affairs	1,068	2,249	1,776	1,857	1,808	1,836	1,881	1,854	1,938	1,951
Fraternals, nationality, ethnic	435	573	525	537	529	557	547	550	567	580
Religious	797	1,172	1,123	1,160	1,154	1,155	1,157	1,147	1,162	1,204
Veteran, hereditary, patriotic	208	462	835	834	785	802	803	774	790	774
Hobby, avocational	910	1,475	1,330	1,408	1,380	1,435	1,449	1,433	1,525	1,615
Athletic sports	504	840	717	762	730	760	755	762	863	960
Labor unions	235	253	232	233	218	211	213	208	209	227
Chambers of Commerce ³	105	168	143	142	141	139	136	135	137	169
Greek and non-Greek letter societies	318	340	296	312	301	309	305	349	302	335
Fan clubs	(NA)	581	381	381	373	348	327	314	314	323

NA Not available. ¹ The increase in the number of associations comes from the increase in newly discovered and established associations. ² Data for cultural organizations included with educational associations. ³ National and binational. Includes trade and tourism organizations.

Source: Gale, Cengage Learning, Farmington Hills, MI. Compiled from *Encyclopedia of Associations*, annual (copyright).