

Puerto Rico and the Island Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands. Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing, county business patterns, and the Puerto Rico Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product* of the Puerto Rico Planning Board.

Jurisdiction—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows: the islands of *Puerto Rico* and *Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in December 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *U.S. Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925). By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a commonwealth in 1986.

Censuses—Because characteristics of the Puerto Rico and the Island Areas differ, the presentation of census data for them

is not uniform. The 1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing also excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in “2” and “7.” Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the U.S. Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, the U.S. Virgin Islands and Guam were covered; and in 1982, the economic census was taken for the first time for the Northern Mariana Islands.

Puerto Rico Community Survey—The Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) began in 2005 and is a critical element in the Census Bureau’s reengineered 2010 census plan. The American Community Survey is the equivalent of the PRCS for the United States (50 states, and District of Columbia). The PRCS collects and produces population and housing information every year instead of every 10 years. About 36,000 households are surveyed each year from across every municipio in Puerto Rico.

Information in other sections—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by states in various sections of the *Abstract*. See “Puerto Rico and the Island Areas” in the Index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see Sections 1, 2, 4, 17, 20, 21, and 22.

Table 1272. Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1980 to 2025

[In thousands (3,210 represents 3,210,000). Population as of July 1. Population data generally are de-facto figures for the present territory. Data for 1990 to 2000 are adjusted to the 2000 Census of Population for Puerto Rico only. See text, Section 30, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source]

Area	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	Projected			
							2010	2015	2020	2025
Puerto Rico	3,210	3,537	3,816	3,912	3,943	3,958	3,986	4,044	4,080	4,092
American Samoa	32	47	58	62	64	65	66	71	75	79
Guam	107	134	155	169	173	176	181	192	203	213
Virgin Islands	98	104	109	110	110	110	110	109	109	107
Northern Mariana Islands	17	44	70	80	85	87	91	100	109	116

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base. See Internet site: <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idb/index.html>>.

Table 1273. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1980 to 2006

[Births, deaths, and infant deaths by place of residence. Rates for 1980, 1990, and 2000 based on population enumerated as of April 1; for other years, on population estimated as of July 1]

Area and year	Births		Deaths		Infant deaths	
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ²
Puerto Rico:						
1980	72,986	22.8	20,413	6.4	1,351	18.5
1990	66,417	18.8	25,957	7.3	888	13.4
1995	63,425	17.0	30,032	8.1	804	12.7
2000	59,333	15.2	28,369	7.2	574	9.7
2005 ³	50,564	12.9	29,531	7.5	466	9.2
2006 ³	48,590	12.4	28,413	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
Guam:						
1980	2,945	27.8	393	3.7	43	14.6
1990	3,839	28.6	520	3.9	31	8.1
1995	4,180	29.0	592	4.1	38	9.4
2000	3,766	24.4	648	4.2	22	5.8
2005	3,187	18.9	677	4.0	34	10.7
2006 ³	(NA)	(NA)	679	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands:						
1980	2,504	25.9	504	5.2	61	24.4
1990	2,267	21.8	480	4.6	33	14.6
1995	2,063	18.1	664	5.8	34	16.6
2000	1,564	12.9	641	5.3	21	13.4
2005	1,605	14.8	663	6.1	11	(B)
2006 ³	1,431	13.2	629	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
American Samoa:						
1997	1,634	27.1	257	4.3	17	(B)
2002	1,627	28.2	294	5.1	25	(NA)
2005	1,720	27.6	272	4.4	12	(B)
2006 ³	1,442	25.0	266	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Northern Marianas:						
1998	1,462	21.9	162	2.4	13	(B)
2002	1,290	17.4	163	2.2	9	(NA)
2005	1,335	16.6	186	2.3	6	(B)
2006 ³	1,422	17.2	170	2.1	(NA)	(NA)

^B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards of reliability. ^{NA} Not available. ¹ Per 1,000 population. ² Rates are infant deaths (under 1 year) per 1,000 live births. ³ Data for 2006 are preliminary.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR) Births: Preliminary Data for 2006, Vol. 56, No. 7, December 5, 2007, and Deaths: Preliminary Data for 2006, Vol. 56, No. 16, June 11, 2008. See <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss.htm>>.

Table 1274. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools by Area: 2005

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated. (2,865,945 represents \$2,865,945,000)]

Item	Puerto Rico		U.S. Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Item	Puerto Rico		U.S. Virgin Islands	American Samoa
	Puerto Rico	Guam				Puerto Rico	Guam		
Enrollment, fall	563,490	30,986	16,750	16,399	Teachers	42,036	1,804	1,434	971
Elementary (kindergarten-grade 8)	399,384	21,946	11,728	11,996	Student support staff	3,742	65	174	218
Secondary (grades 9-12 and post graduates)	164,106	9,040	5,022	4,403	Other support services staff	18,510	215	299	101
Staff, fall	75,023	3,455	2,664	1,872	Current expenditures ¹ (\$1,000)	2,865,945	(NA)	137,793	58,163
School district staff	2,180	285	206	189	Per pupil ² (dol.)	5,304	(NA)	8,698	3,801
School staff	50,591	2,890	1,985	1,364					

¹ Public elementary and secondary day schools. ² Per pupil expenditures include current expenditures, capital expenditures, and interest on school debt and excludes "other current expenditures" such as community services, private school programs, adult education, and other programs not allocable to expenditures per pupil in public schools.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual; and unpublished data. See Internet site <<http://nces.ed.gov/annuals>>.

Table 1275. Occupational Employment and Average Annual Wages in Guam, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands: 2007

[The Occupational Employment Survey (OES) program conducts a semiannual mail survey designed to produce estimates of employment and wages for specific occupations. For more details on the survey, see <<http://www.bls.gov/oes/oesemp.htm#scope>>]

Selected occupations	SOC code ¹	Guam		Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	
		Employment	Average annual wages	Employment	Average annual wages	Employment	Average annual wages
Total, all occupations^{2,3}	(X)	57,920	28,860	1,014,970	23,910	46,870	32,300
Management	11	4,310	55,620	36,230	64,800	1,930	72,530
Business and financial operations	13	2,070	41,340	38,990	34,800	1,490	44,830
Computer and mathematical	15	360	44,280	9,190	42,520	330	48,890
Architecture and engineering	17	920	46,290	13,790	46,930	440	55,520
Life, physical, and social science	19	420	41,260	10,040	40,010	250	48,810
Community and social services	21	710	31,820	17,990	25,550	470	33,770
Legal	23	(NA)	71,010	4,640	56,010	510	69,270
Education, training, and library	25	4,130	37,210	70,320	30,900	4,120	42,400
Arts, design, entertainment and sports	27	520	26,750	6,890	29,490	330	38,370
Healthcare practitioner and technical	29	1,540	54,430	44,590	29,440	(NA)	48,950
Healthcare support	31	550	21,990	11,640	16,560	420	20,130
Protective service	33	2,470	26,690	65,650	21,580	2,510	29,510
Food preparation and serving related	35	5,920	16,020	68,430	14,800	4,170	19,650
Buildings and grounds cleaning and maintenance	37	3,420	17,250	43,870	15,760	3,130	19,980
Personal care and service	39	2,410	28,790	16,260	16,100	1,060	21,420
Sales and related occupations	41	5,540	19,920	110,720	19,570	4,610	24,250
Office and administrative support	43	10,760	25,660	193,440	21,000	8,370	25,780
Farming, fishing, and forestry	45	(NA)	27,360	1,700	18,440	(NA)	(NA)
Construction and extraction	47	3,730	26,520	65,380	18,200	4,030	34,210
Installation, maintenance, and repair	49	2,990	27,280	37,050	24,930	2,710	34,370
Production	51	1,500	24,930	84,490	19,960	2,130	37,030
Transportation and material moving	53	3,390	21,960	63,670	17,330	2,590	26,030

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Office of Management and Budget's Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) is used to define occupations. SOC categorizes workers into 1 of 801 detailed occupations and aggregates; the detailed occupations into 23 major occupational groups. ² Estimates for detailed occupations do not sum to the totals because the totals include occupations not shown separately. ³ Estimates do not include self-employed workers.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Occupational Employment and Wages*, May 2007; <<http://www.bls.gov/oes/home.htm>>.

Table 1276. Prisoners in Custody of Correctional Authorities in U.S. Territories and Commonwealths: 2005 and 2006

[As of December 31. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Jurisdiction	Total inmates			Sentenced to more than 1 year			
	2005	2006	Percent change 2005-2006	2005	2006	Percent change 2005-2006	Incarceration rate, 2006 ¹
American Samoa	222	210	-5.4	174	113	-35.1	196
Guam	505	495	-2.0	238	337	41.6	197
Northern Mariana Islands	149	126	-15.4	83	76	-8.4	92
Puerto Rico	14,263	13,788	-3.3	11,469	10,789	-5.9	275
U.S. Virgin Islands	596	586	-1.7	435	428	-1.6	394

¹ The number of prisoners with a sentence of more than 1 year per 100,000 persons in the resident population.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2006*, December 2007, NCJ 219416. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/p06.htm>>.

Table 1277. Federal Direct Payments: 2006

[In thousands of dollars (6,355,179 represents \$6,355,179,000). For fiscal years ending September 30]

Selected program payment	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
	Direct payments to individuals for retirement and disability	6,355,179	250,023	181,624	48,352
Social security:					
Retirement insurance	2,636,964	79,875	104,787	12,553	6,614
Survivors' insurance	1,153,214	34,960	27,202	12,726	5,166
Disability insurance	1,736,038	19,984	22,250	11,923	1,755
Federal retirement and disability:					
Civilian ²	244,069	54,609	15,747	1,555	6,453
Military	92,350	40,615	5,435	3,335	1,549
Veterans' benefits:					
Service-connected disability	275,183	15,683	3,610	4,803	813
Other	43,344	2,143	471	738	75

¹ Includes other payments, not shown separately. ² Includes retirement and disability payments to former U.S. Postal Service employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Consolidated Federal Funds Report for Fiscal Year, 2006* (issued April 2008). See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cffr04.html>>.

Table 1278. Tenure by Household Type in Puerto Rico: 2006

[The Puerto Rico Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Household type	Owner Occupied	Renter Occupied	Household type	Owner Occupied	Renter Occupied
Total households	919,418	321,038	Householder 15 to 34 years	22,910	46,303
Family households	716,285	223,315	Householder 35 to 64 years	106,043	57,360
Married-couple family	491,662	96,208	Householder 65 years and over	49,393	6,235
Householder 15 to 34 years	55,409	37,417	Nonfamily households	203,133	97,723
Householder 35 to 64 years	319,170	49,711	Householder living alone	180,288	82,970
Householder 65 years and over	117,083	9,080	Householder 15 to 34 years	12,047	14,680
Other family	224,623	127,107	Householder 35 to 64 years	84,614	44,342
Male householder, no wife present	46,277	17,209	Householder 65 years and over	83,627	23,948
Householder 15 to 34 years	6,590	7,078	Householder not living alone	22,845	14,753
Householder 35 to 64 years	26,129	8,845	Householder 15 to 34 years	3,632	7,446
Householder 65 years and over	13,558	1,286	Householder 35 to 64 years	14,063	6,510
Female householder, no husband present	178,346	109,898	Householder 65 years and over	5,150	797

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 Puerto Rico Community Survey; B25011.Tenure by Household Type and Age of Householder. using American FactFinder[®]; <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; (accessed: 4 January 2008).

Table 1279. Selected Social, Demographic, and Housing Characteristics in Puerto Rico: 2006

[The Puerto Rico Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Estimate	Per cent	Characteristic	Estimate	Per cent
Total	3,927,776	100.0	Now married, except separated	656,925	40.3
SEX AND AGE			Separated	73,136	4.5
Male	1,887,087	48.0	Widowed	181,109	11.1
Female	2,040,689	52.0	Divorced	211,713	13.0
Under 5 years	251,606	6.4	HOUSEHOLDS		
5 to 9 years	279,325	7.1	Total households	1,240,456	100.0
10 to 14 years	308,248	7.8	Family households (families)	939,600	75.7
15 to 19 years	295,908	7.5	With own children under 18 years	396,968	32.0
20 to 24 years	291,542	7.4	Married-couple families	587,870	47.4
25 to 34 years	550,504	14.0	With own children under 18 years	231,678	18.7
35 to 44 years	530,802	13.5	Male householder, no wife present	63,486	5.1
45 to 54 years	490,341	12.5	With own children under 18 years	21,095	1.7
55 to 59 years	226,424	5.8	Female householder, no husband present	288,244	23.2
60 to 64 years	199,190	5.1	With own children under 18 years	144,195	11.6
65 to 74 years	285,199	7.3	Nonfamily households	300,856	24.3
75 to 84 years	158,267	4.0	Householder living alone	263,258	21.2
85 years and over	60,420	1.5	65 years and over	107,575	8.7
MARITAL STATUS			Average household size	3.13	(X)
Males 15 years and over	1,457,880	37.1	Average family size	3.64	(X)
Never married	562,450	38.6	DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION		
Now married, except separated	667,471	45.8	Population 5 years and over	3,646,609	100.0
Separated	45,677	3.1	With a disability	946,419	26.0
Widowed	44,415	3.0			
Divorced	137,867	9.5			
Females 15 years and over	1,630,717	41.5			
Never married	507,834	31.1			

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 Puerto Rico Community Survey; Table DP-2 PR Selected Social Characteristics Puerto Rico: 2006 using American FactFinder[®]; <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; (accessed: 4 January 2008).

Table 1280. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1980 to 2007

[3,184.0 represents 3,184,000]

Item	Unit	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
POPULATION									
Total ¹	1,000	3,184.0	3,512.4	3,808.0	3,869.0	3,886.7	3,903.5	3,919.8	3,934.6
Persons per family	Number	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
EDUCATION ²									
Enrollment, total	1,000	941.4	953.0	971.5	1,172.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Public (except public colleges or universities)	1,000	716.1	651.2	612.3	596.3	584.9	575.9	563.5	548.1
College and university	1,000	130.1	156.0	175.5	199.8	207.1	208.0	209.5	(NA)
Expenses	Mil. dol.	825.0	1,686.4	4,254.1	4,962.3	5,534.8	6,017.3	(NA)	(NA)
As percent of GNP	Percent	7.5	7.8	10.3	10.5	10.9	11.2	(NA)	(NA)
Public	Mil. dol.	612.2	1,054.2	3,160.4	3,617.0	3,945.5	4,389.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private	Mil. dol.	212.8	644.2	1,093.7	1,345.3	1,589.3	1,627.8	1,686.3	1,709.3
LABOR FORCE ³									
Total ⁴	1,000	907	1,124	1,303	1,352	1,360	1,385	1,422	1,409
Employed ⁵	1,000	753	963	1,159	1,188	1,206	1,238	1,256	1,263
Agriculture ⁶	1,000	38	36	24	24	25	26	22	16
Manufacturing	1,000	143	168	159	134	136	138	136	135
Trade	1,000	138	185	239	252	253	261	271	260
Government	1,000	184	222	249	269	268	274	280	296
Unemployed	1,000	154	161	143	164	155	147	166	147
Unemployment rate ⁷	Rate	17.0	14.0	11.0	12.1	11.4	10.6	11.7	10.4
Compensation of employees	Mil. dol.	7,200	13,639	23,504	26,183	27,769	29,372	30,342	31,050
Average compensation	Dollar	9,563	14,854	20,280	22,039	23,026	23,725	24,158	24,584
Salary and wages	Mil. dol.	7,200	13,639	23,504	22,670	24,016	25,393	26,181	26,894
INCOME ⁸									
Personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	11,002	21,105	38,856	44,216	45,566	48,820	51,090	53,084
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	3,985	5,551	8,491	9,155	9,289	9,611	9,619	9,698
Disposable personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	10,403	19,914	36,239	41,120	42,476	45,488	47,582	49,684
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	3,768	5,238	7,919	8,514	8,659	8,955	8,958	9,077
Average family income:									
Current dollars	Dollar	14,858	22,232	34,693	37,716	38,688	41,273	41,707	43,173
Constant (1954) dollars	Dollar	5,381	5,847	7,581	7,809	7,887	8,125	7,852	7,887
BANKING ⁹									
Assets	Mil. dol.	10,223	27,902	58,813	74,315	94,427	109,292	112,658	(NA)
TOURISM ⁸									
Number of visitors	1,000	2,140	3,426	4,566	4,402	4,889	5,073	5,022	5,062
Visitor expenditures	Mil. dol.	619	1,366	2,388	2,677	3,024	3,239	3,369	3,414
Average per visitor	Dollar	289	399	523	608	619	638	671	674
Net income from tourism	Mil. dol.	202	383	615	678	735	771	806	830

NA Not available. ¹ 1980, 1990, and 2000 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. ² Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. "Public" includes: Public Preschool, Public Elementary, Public Intermediate, Public High School, Public Post-High School, Public Technological, Public Adult Education, Public Vocational Education, and Public Special Education. "College and university" includes both public and private colleges and universities. ³ Annual average of monthly figures. For fiscal years. ⁴ For population 16 years old and over. ⁵ Includes other employment not shown separately. ⁶ Includes forestry and fisheries. ⁷ Percent unemployed of the labor force. ⁸ For fiscal years. ⁹ As of June 30. Does not include federal savings banks and international banking entities.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual; <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gprportal/inicio>>.

Table 1281. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary by Industry: 2005

[In thousands of dollars, (15,863,227 represents \$15,863,227,000). Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the pay period including March 12. See headnote, Table 736. Based on the County Business Patterns (CBP). This annual series is used as a benchmark for statistical series, surveys, and databases between economic censuses. For a description of CBP; see Appendix III. Starting with the 2003 CBP series, the data are tabulated using the 2002 North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS)]

Industry	2002 NAICS code ¹	Total number of establishments	Number of employees	Annual payroll (1,000)
Establishments, total ²	(X)	46,853	761,672	15,863,227
Construction	23	2,920	62,181	1,008,863
Manufacturing	31–33	2,170	116,539	3,443,299
Wholesale trade	42	2,355	37,315	1,099,652
Retail trade	44–45	11,137	135,203	1,977,541
Transportation and warehousing	48–49	1,093	16,610	398,824
Information	51	592	22,137	768,337
Finance and insurance	52	1,806	36,577	1,273,184
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,817	16,760	315,911
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	4,230	31,058	864,348
Management of companies and enterprises	55	97	6,461	225,250
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	1,787	67,134	1,055,641
Educational services	61	746	33,194	602,140
Health care and social assistance	62	6,735	72,414	1,346,325
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	429	3,892	60,675
Accommodation and food services	72	4,108	74,910	913,128

X Not applicable. ¹ See text, Section 12 for more information on NAICS. ² Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpr.html>>.

Table 1282. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1990 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (21,619 represents \$21,619,000,000). For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 2007 are preliminary. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross product	21,619	28,452	41,419	50,709	53,752	56,733	58,712
Agriculture	434	318	529	414	375	385	441
Manufacturing	12,126	17,867	24,079	33,267	34,534	36,547	36,717
Contract construction and mining ¹	720	1,006	1,875	1,905	1,848	1,807	1,875
Transportation & other public services ²	2,468	3,276	4,237	5,343	5,309	5,701	5,971
Trade	4,728	5,989	8,340	9,802	10,217	10,709	11,061
Finance, insurance, real estate	3,896	5,730	9,977	13,029	14,267	14,998	16,336
Services	3,015	4,724	6,603	7,646	7,965	8,241	8,529
Government	3,337	4,440	5,478	7,389	8,151	8,424	8,586
Commonwealth	2,884	3,793	4,601	6,362	7,032	7,204	7,282
Municipalities	453	647	877	1,026	1,118	1,220	1,304
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-20,283	-28,501	-29,056	-30,210	-30,989
Statistical discrepancy	-121	-703	585	415	144	131	186
Net income	17,941	23,653	32,610	40,517	43,484	45,585	46,664
Agriculture	486	442	669	697	670	650	710
Manufacturing	11,277	16,685	22,348	31,405	32,443	34,240	34,343
Mining	26	30	41	42	50	59	59
Contract construction	679	903	1,691	1,706	1,654	1,609	1,662
Transportation & other public services ²	1,778	2,360	2,968	3,649	3,707	3,952	4,248
Trade	3,420	4,108	5,752	6,804	7,277	7,612	7,780
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,280	4,735	8,264	10,787	11,750	12,220	12,948
Services	2,643	4,146	5,682	6,539	6,840	7,028	7,317
Commonwealth government ³	3,337	4,440	5,478	7,389	8,151	8,424	8,586
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-20,283	-28,501	-29,056	-30,210	-30,989

¹ Mining includes only quarries. ² Includes other public utilities, and radio and television broadcasting. ³ Includes public enterprises not elsewhere classified.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual. <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gprportal/inicio>>.

Table 1283. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1990 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (4,871 represents \$4,871,000,000). Data represent transfer payments between federal and state governments and other nonresidents. Data for 2007 are preliminary. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total receipts	4,871	6,236	8,659	10,087	10,551	11,210	12,024
Federal government	4,649	5,912	7,966	9,273	9,673	10,190	10,963
Transfers to individuals ¹	4,577	5,838	7,868	9,161	9,547	10,066	10,829
Veterans benefits	349	440	491	521	491	592	624
Medicare	368	661	1,196	1,844	1,825	2,056	2,317
Old age, disability, survivors (social security)	2,055	2,912	3,863	4,810	5,118	5,423	5,746
Nutritional assistance	880	1,063	1,193	1,241	1,306	1,352	1,472
Industry subsidies	72	74	98	112	127	124	135
U.S. state governments	18	18	15	16	15	18	23
Other nonresidents	205	307	679	797	863	1,003	1,038
Total payments	1,801	2,301	2,763	3,471	3,583	3,742	3,763
Federal government	1,756	2,132	2,693	3,350	3,516	3,688	3,709
Transfers from individuals	817	1,052	1,326	1,700	1,792	1,869	1,889
Contribution to Medicare	97	162	191	258	303	340	362
Employee contribution for social security	720	888	1,133	1,438	1,483	1,524	1,520
Transfers from industries	16	49	51	49	74	115	98
Unemployment insurance	247	184	234	219	221	230	231
Employer contribution for social security	675	847	1,081	1,382	1,429	1,473	1,491
Other nonresidents ²	45	164	70	121	67	54	53
Net balance	3,070	3,935	5,897	6,616	6,968	7,468	8,262
Federal government	2,893	3,780	5,273	5,923	6,157	6,502	7,254
U.S. state governments	16	13	10	-21	10	15	20
Other nonresidents	162	143	614	714	801	952	988

¹ Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately. ² Includes U.S. state governments.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual. <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gprportal/inicio>>.

Table 1284. Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (9,018 represents \$9,018,000,000). Imports are imports for consumption; see text, Section 28]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Imports	9,018	10,162	16,200	18,969	27,199	27,690	30,511	35,945	37,252	40,418	42,462	43,496
From U.S.	5,345	6,130	10,792	12,213	15,171	14,718	15,675	16,949	18,124	20,994	21,982	22,402
From other	3,673	4,032	5,408	6,756	11,834	12,972	14,824	18,996	19,128	19,424	20,480	21,094
Exports	6,576	11,087	20,402	23,573	43,191	46,689	50,641	55,814	54,982	56,843	59,218	62,398
To U.S.	5,643	9,873	17,915	20,986	38,335	40,981	44,907	46,880	45,311	47,121	47,452	47,507
To other	933	1,214	2,487	2,587	5,708	5,708	5,734	8,934	9,671	9,722	11,766	14,891

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, annual; *U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions, FT 895*; and, through 1985, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990*; thereafter, *FT920*. <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/index.html>>.