

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services* report Series FT 900. The *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics*, found on the Census Bureau Web site at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/index.html>, lists the Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade on their Web sites: <http://ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/> and <http://www.bea.gov/international/index>, respectively. The merchandise trade data published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the *Survey of Current Business* and on the Web include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The U.S. Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties. The International Trade Commission, U.S. Department of Agriculture (agricultural products), U.S. Department of Energy (mineral fuels, like petroleum and coal), and the U.S. Geological Survey (minerals) release various reports and specialized products on U.S. trade.

International accounts—The international transactions tables (Tables 1246 to 1248) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world. The international investment position table (Table 1249) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency “counterpart” funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a

common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

In 1952, economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning programs for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and

other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications are based on the Harmonized System and coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two valuations bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of

import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as "General imports" or "Imports for consumption." *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Beginning in 1989, import statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule

of the United States, which coincides with import Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands' trade with foreign countries, where possible.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 1246. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (706,975 represents \$706,975,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits. N.i.e. = Not included elsewhere]

Type of transaction	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	706,975	1,004,631	1,259,809	1,421,515	1,295,693	1,255,663	1,338,213	1,574,326	1,819,016	2,142,164	2,463,505
Exports of goods and services	535,233	794,387	965,884	1,070,597	1,004,896	974,721	1,017,757	1,160,588	1,283,753	1,457,015	1,645,726
Goods, balance of payments basis	387,401	575,204	683,965	771,994	718,712	682,422	713,415	807,516	894,631	1,023,109	1,148,481
Services	147,832	219,183	281,919	298,603	286,184	292,299	304,342	353,072	389,122	433,905	497,245
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ³	9,932	14,643	15,928	13,790	12,539	11,943	13,315	15,781	19,539	17,430	16,052
Travel	43,007	63,395	74,801	82,400	71,893	66,605	64,359	74,546	81,799	85,720	96,712
Passenger fares	15,298	18,909	19,785	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,891	18,551	20,970	22,036	25,586
Other transportation	22,042	26,081	26,916	29,803	28,442	29,195	31,416	36,957	41,281	46,323	51,586
Royalties and license fees ⁴	16,634	30,289	39,670	43,233	40,696	44,508	46,988	56,715	64,395	72,191	82,614
Other private services ⁴	40,251	65,048	103,934	107,904	113,857	122,207	131,563	149,262	160,051	189,050	223,483
U.S. government miscellaneous services	668	818	885	786	831	795	810	959	1,087	1,155	1,212
Income receipts	171,742	210,244	293,925	350,918	290,797	280,942	320,456	413,739	535,263	685,150	817,779
Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	170,570	208,065	291,177	348,083	287,918	278,131	317,643	410,917	532,373	682,270	814,807
Direct investment receipts	65,973	95,260	131,626	151,839	128,665	145,590	186,417	250,606	294,538	328,543	368,275
Other private receipts	94,072	108,092	156,354	192,398	155,692	129,338	126,529	157,313	235,120	351,327	444,299
U.S. government receipts	10,525	4,713	3,197	3,846	3,561	3,303	4,697	2,998	2,715	2,400	2,233
Compensation of employees	1,172	2,179	2,748	2,835	2,879	2,811	2,813	2,822	2,890	2,880	2,972
Imports of goods and services and income payments	-759,290	-1,080,124	-1,511,011	-1,780,296	-1,629,097	-1,651,990	-1,789,819	-2,114,837	-2,458,225	-2,838,254	-3,082,014
Imports of goods and services	-616,097	-890,771	-1,230,974	-1,450,432	-1,370,022	-1,398,446	-1,514,672	-1,768,318	-1,995,320	-2,210,298	-2,345,984
Goods, balance of payments basis ¹	-498,438	-749,374	-1,031,784	-1,226,684	-1,148,231	-1,167,377	-1,264,307	-1,477,094	-1,681,780	-1,861,380	-1,967,853
Services ²	-117,659	-141,397	-199,190	-223,748	-221,791	-231,069	-250,365	-291,224	-313,540	-348,918	-378,130
Direct defense expenditures	-17,531	-10,043	-13,335	-13,473	-14,835	-19,101	-25,296	-29,299	-30,075	-31,032	-32,820
Travel	-37,349	-44,916	-58,963	-64,705	-60,200	-58,715	-57,447	-65,750	-68,970	-72,104	-76,167
Passenger fares	-10,531	-14,663	-21,315	-24,274	-22,633	-19,969	-20,989	-24,718	-26,149	-27,501	-28,486
Other transportation ⁴	-24,966	-27,034	-34,139	-41,425	-38,682	-38,407	-44,705	-54,161	-61,937	-65,262	-67,050
Royalties and license fees ⁴	-3,135	-6,919	-13,107	-16,468	-16,538	-19,353	-19,033	-23,266	-24,612	-23,777	-25,048
Other private services ⁴	-22,229	-35,199	-55,510	-60,520	-66,021	-72,604	-79,764	-90,252	-97,818	-125,221	-144,375
U.S. government miscellaneous services	-1,919	-2,623	-2,821	-2,883	-2,882	-2,920	-3,131	-3,778	-3,979	-4,021	-4,184
Income payments	-143,192	-189,353	-280,037	-329,864	-259,075	-253,544	-275,147	-346,519	-462,905	-627,956	-736,030
Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the U.S.	-139,728	-183,090	-272,082	-322,345	-250,989	-245,164	-266,635	-337,556	-453,615	-618,466	-726,031
Direct investment payments	-3,450	-30,318	-53,437	-56,910	-12,783	-43,244	-73,750	-99,754	-121,333	-144,397	-134,414
Other private payments	-95,508	-97,149	-138,120	-180,918	-159,825	-127,012	-119,051	-155,266	-228,408	-339,088	-426,515
U.S. government payments	-40,770	-55,623	-80,525	-84,517	-78,381	-74,908	-73,834	-82,536	-103,874	-134,981	-165,102
Compensation of employees	-3,464	-6,263	-7,955	-7,519	-8,086	-8,380	-8,512	-8,963	-9,290	-9,489	-9,999
Unilateral current transfers, net	-26,654	-38,074	-50,428	-58,645	-51,295	-64,948	-71,794	-84,482	-89,784	-92,027	-112,705
U.S. government grants ³	-10,359	-11,190	-13,774	-16,714	-11,517	-17,097	-22,173	-23,634	-33,039	-27,142	-33,237
U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-3,224	-3,451	-4,406	-4,705	-5,798	-5,125	-5,341	-6,264	-6,303	-6,508	-7,323
Private remittances and other transfers ⁵	-13,070	-23,433	-32,248	-37,226	-33,980	-42,726	-44,280	-54,584	-50,442	-58,377	-72,145

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1246. **U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2007—Con.**

[See headnote, page 776]

Type of transaction	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Capital account transactions, net	-6,579	-927	-4,939	-1,010	-1,270	-1,470	-3,480	-2,369	-4,036	-3,880	-1,843
U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	-81,234	-352,264	-504,062	-560,523	-382,616	-294,646	-325,424	-1,000,870	-546,631	-1,251,749	-1,289,854
U.S. official reserve assets, net	-2,158	-9,742	8,747	-290	-4,911	-3,681	1,523	2,805	14,096	2,374	-122
Special drawing rights	-192	-808	10	-722	-630	-475	601	-398	4,511	-223	-154
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	731	-2,466	5,484	2,308	-3,600	-2,632	1,494	3,826	10,200	3,331	1,021
Foreign currencies	-2,697	-6,468	3,253	-1,876	-681	-574	-572	-623	-615	-734	-989
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	2,317	-984	2,750	-941	-486	345	537	1,710	5,539	5,346	-22,273
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,410	-4,859	-6,175	-5,182	-4,431	-5,251	-7,279	-3,044	-2,255	-2,992	-2,475
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁶	10,856	4,125	9,559	4,265	3,873	5,701	7,981	4,716	5,603	8,329	4,104
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	-130	-250	-634	-24	72	-105	-165	38	2,191	9	-23,902
U.S. private assets, net	-81,393	-341,538	-515,559	-559,292	-377,219	-291,310	-327,484	-1,005,385	-566,266	-1,259,469	-1,267,459
Direct investment	-37,183	-98,750	-224,934	-159,212	-142,349	-154,460	-149,564	-316,223	-36,235	-241,244	-333,271
Foreign securities	-28,765	-122,394	-122,236	-127,908	-90,644	-48,568	-146,722	-170,549	-251,199	-365,204	-288,731
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-27,824	-45,286	-97,704	-138,790	-8,520	-50,022	-18,184	-152,566	-71,207	-164,597	-706
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	12,379	-75,108	-70,685	-133,382	-135,706	-38,260	-13,014	-366,047	-207,625	-488,424	-644,751
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	139,357	435,102	742,210	1,038,224	782,870	795,161	858,303	1,533,201	1,247,347	2,061,113	2,057,703
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net	33,910	109,880	43,543	42,758	28,059	115,944	278,069	397,755	259,268	487,939	411,058
U.S. government securities	30,243	72,712	32,527	35,710	54,620	90,971	224,874	314,941	213,334	428,401	230,330
Other U.S. government liabilities	1,868	-105	-2,863	-1,825	-2,309	137	-723	-134	-421	2,816	5,342
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	3,385	34,008	12,964	5,746	-29,978	21,221	48,643	69,245	26,260	22,365	108,695
Other foreign official assets	-1,586	3,265	915	3,127	5,726	3,616	5,275	13,703	20,095	34,357	66,691
Other foreign assets in the U.S., net	105,447	325,222	698,667	995,466	754,811	679,216	580,234	1,135,446	988,079	1,573,174	1,646,645
Direct investments in U.S.	48,494	57,776	289,444	321,274	167,021	84,372	63,750	145,966	112,638	241,961	237,542
U.S. Treasury securities	-2,534	91,544	-44,497	-69,983	-14,378	100,403	91,455	93,608	132,300	-58,204	156,825
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	1,592	77,249	298,834	459,889	393,885	283,299	220,705	381,493	450,386	683,363	573,850
U.S. currency flows	16,586	8,840	24,407	-3,357	23,794	18,861	10,591	13,301	8,447	2,227	-10,675
U.S. nonbanking concerns	45,133	59,637	76,247	170,672	66,110	95,871	96,526	165,872	69,572	242,727	156,290
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	-3,824	30,176	54,232	116,971	118,379	96,410	97,207	335,206	214,736	461,100	532,813
Financial derivatives, net	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29,710
Statistical discrepancy	27,425	31,656	68,421	-59,265	-14,285	-37,770	-6,000	95,030	32,313	-47,078	-41,287
Balance on goods	-111,037	-174,170	-347,819	-454,690	-429,519	-484,955	-550,892	-669,578	-787,149	-838,270	-819,373
Balance on services	30,173	77,786	82,729	74,855	64,393	61,230	53,977	61,848	75,582	84,987	119,115
Balance on income	28,550	20,891	13,888	21,054	31,722	27,398	45,309	67,219	72,358	57,194	81,749
Balance on current account ⁷	-78,968	-113,567	-301,630	-417,426	-384,699	-461,275	-523,400	-624,993	-728,993	-788,116	-731,214

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of census statistics to balance of payments basis. ² Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators. ³ Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. These lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. ⁴ The "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. government. ⁵ Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. ⁶ Includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold. (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2008. See also <http://www.bea.gov/bea/international/bp_web/list.cfm?anon=71®istered=0>; (released 17 June 2008).

Table 1247. U.S. Balances on International Transactions by Area and Selected Country: 2006 and 2007

[In millions of dollars (-838,270 represents -\$838,270,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Area or country	2006, balance on—				2007, balance on—			
	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account
All areas	-838,270	84,987	57,194	-788,116	-819,373	119,115	81,749	-731,214
Europe	-142,538	23,419	19,670	-105,824	-130,334	40,501	48,510	-53,246
European Union	-120,212	21,749	12,570	-86,878	-113,936	36,700	39,584	-42,365
Euro Area	-93,166	7,323	23,238	-66,804	-90,445	20,151	39,534	-39,247
Germany	-48,494	-6,489	-4,351	-59,227	-45,255	-5,985	1,225	-51,203
Italy	-20,388	70	3,651	-17,068	-21,134	810	4,762	-16,002
Netherlands	13,587	1,955	15,977	31,823	14,299	3,105	21,135	38,276
United Kingdom	-8,971	12,282	-11,900	-4,374	-7,634	16,534	-2,247	11,178
Canada	-75,083	13,337	15,468	-45,967	-70,611	18,120	16,919	-37,305
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	-112,579	12,746	30,812	-100,056	-105,316	22,770	27,086	-85,476
Mexico	-67,302	6,787	156	-72,469	-77,589	8,008	1,597	-80,512
Venezuela	-28,157	2,491	1,251	-24,475	-29,717	3,213	524	-25,956
Asia and Pacific	-409,766	33,024	-41,501	-433,574	-410,314	33,121	-47,541	-445,692
Australia	9,005	4,054	3,772	16,904	10,067	4,693	3,742	18,879
China	-233,087	3,752	-26,318	-257,896	-256,611	5,413	-36,083	-289,703
Hong Kong	9,589	-1,257	2,293	10,602	12,997	-1,133	4,149	15,956
India	-11,854	-772	1,130	-13,756	-6,586	-157	1,841	-7,470
Japan	-90,967	16,436	-38,399	-111,141	-85,139	14,950	-41,222	-110,251
Korea, South	-14,393	4,827	-132	-10,246	-13,901	4,752	-199	-9,950
Singapore	6,543	4,206	10,740	21,476	7,451	3,177	13,559	24,203
Taiwan	-15,769	1,304	-3,301	-18,096	-12,528	363	-2,683	-15,293
Middle East	-36,112	-125	-2,621	-51,094	-33,759	126	-3,301	-48,977
Africa	-62,192	3,890	5,789	-58,835	-69,039	4,845	5,758	-67,318
International and unallocated	(X)	-1,304	29,576	7,232	(X)	-368	34,318	6,800

X Not applicable. ¹ Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. See footnote 2, Table 1288. ³ Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2008. See also <http://www.bea.gov/nea/international/bp_web/list.cfm?anon=71®istered=0>; (released June 17, 2008).

Table 1248. Private International Service Transactions by Selected Type of Service and Selected Country: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (284,027 represents \$284,027,000,000). For all transactions, see Table 1246]

Type of service and country	Exports				Imports			
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2005	2006	2007
Private services, total	284,027	368,496	415,321	479,980	207,392	279,486	313,865	341,126
TYPE OF SERVICE								
Travel	82,400	81,799	85,720	96,712	64,705	68,970	72,104	76,167
Passenger fares	20,687	20,970	22,036	25,586	24,274	26,149	27,501	28,486
Other transportation	29,803	41,281	46,323	51,586	41,425	61,937	65,262	67,050
Freight	12,547	16,470	17,408	19,596	27,388	43,920	45,700	45,576
Port services	17,256	24,811	28,915	31,990	14,037	18,017	19,562	21,474
Royalties and license fees	43,233	64,395	72,191	82,614	16,468	24,612	23,777	25,448
Affiliated	30,479	48,496	52,469	58,880	12,536	20,331	18,161	19,653
Unaffiliated	12,754	15,900	19,723	23,733	3,932	4,281	5,617	5,396
Industrial processes	4,662	6,480	7,829	7,931	1,692	2,843	3,111	3,637
Other	8,093	9,420	11,893	15,802	2,241	1,438	2,506	1,758
Other private services	107,904	160,051	189,050	223,483	60,520	97,818	125,221	144,375
Affiliated	34,970	48,002	57,664	73,290	27,176	37,826	49,631	57,063
Unaffiliated	72,934	112,050	131,386	150,193	33,344	59,992	75,590	87,312
Education	10,348	14,021	14,645	15,732	2,032	3,992	4,465	4,523
Financial services	16,026	31,004	37,046	45,974	4,840	6,420	8,211	11,455
Insurance services	3,631	7,566	10,095	10,286	11,284	28,710	37,373	42,761
Telecommunications	3,884	4,748	5,111	4,915	5,429	4,519	4,794	5,179
Business, professional, and technical services	25,319	40,454	47,327	56,355	9,130	14,810	19,298	21,893
Other unaffiliated services	13,730	14,257	17,162	16,929	632	1,541	1,449	1,500
AREA AND COUNTRY								
Europe	107,650	153,262	172,000	205,029	89,825	122,723	138,968	154,390
European Union	94,232	133,633	149,752	179,235	77,876	105,745	119,062	133,137
Euro Area	56,735	77,827	86,046	105,610	45,625	61,553	70,263	76,050
France	10,553	12,929	14,055	16,035	10,642	12,309	14,752	14,612
Germany	15,928	21,217	21,407	25,371	12,400	18,977	21,125	24,186
Italy	5,459	7,135	7,395	8,971	5,061	6,172	6,426	7,101
Netherlands	7,057	8,689	10,306	12,332	5,698	7,768	8,422	9,286
United Kingdom	31,973	45,125	52,187	60,661	28,304	35,240	38,685	42,965
Canada	24,559	32,671	37,228	42,890	17,711	21,809	23,648	24,578
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	54,417	61,622	71,910	85,207	38,092	51,747	59,443	62,400
Mexico	14,334	20,366	21,639	23,758	11,023	14,184	14,704	15,602
Asia and Pacific	79,386	99,882	111,568	119,307	51,798	68,832	76,587	83,872
Australia	5,575	7,527	8,587	10,446	3,494	4,670	4,885	5,948
China	5,211	9,015	11,453	14,180	3,259	6,627	7,689	8,756
India	2,546	5,173	6,822	9,350	1,892	5,031	7,647	9,601
Japan	33,411	41,513	41,148	40,227	17,405	22,276	23,747	24,470
Korea, South	7,287	10,466	12,224	12,711	4,617	6,036	6,430	6,552
Taiwan	4,856	6,390	7,491	6,975	4,221	6,531	6,892	7,160
Middle East	6,852	9,279	11,226	14,110	3,310	5,271	5,380	6,059
Africa	4,957	6,321	7,588	9,282	2,710	3,950	4,609	5,200
International organizations and unallocated	6,206	5,458	3,800	4,156	3,946	5,155	5,230	4,625

¹ See footnote 2, Table 1288.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2008.

Table 1249. International Investment Position by Type of Investment: 2000 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (-1,331 represents -\$1,331,000,000,000). Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. Unless otherwise specified, types below refer to current-cost method. For information on current-cost method and market value, see article cited in source]

Type of investment	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007, prel.
Net international investment position	-1,331	-2,038	-2,087	-2,245	-1,925	-2,226	-2,442
Financial derivatives, net ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	58	60	84
Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives	-1,331	-2,038	-2,087	-2,245	-1,983	-2,286	-2,525
U.S.-owned assets abroad	6,239	6,649	7,638	9,341	11,962	14,381	17,640
Financial derivatives, gross positive fair value ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,190	1,239	2,285
U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives	6,239	6,649	7,638	9,341	10,772	13,142	15,355
U.S. official reserve assets	128	159	184	190	188	220	277
Gold	72	91	109	114	134	165	218
Special drawing rights	11	12	13	14	8	9	9
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	15	22	23	20	8	5	4
Foreign currencies	31	34	40	42	38	41	45
U.S. government assets, other	85	85	85	83	78	72	94
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	83	83	82	80	77	72	70
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	3	3	3	3	1	1	24
U.S. private assets	6,025	6,405	7,370	9,068	10,506	12,850	14,984
Direct investment at current cost	1,532	1,867	2,054	2,498	2,652	2,936	3,333
Foreign securities	2,426	2,077	2,948	3,545	4,329	5,604	6,649
Bonds	573	703	869	985	1,012	1,276	1,478
Corporate stocks	1,853	1,374	2,079	2,560	3,318	4,329	5,171
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners ²	837	902	594	794	1,018	1,163	1,176
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks ³	1,232	1,559	1,773	2,231	2,507	3,147	3,826
Foreign-owned assets in the United States	7,569	8,687	9,725	11,586	13,887	16,607	20,082
Financial derivatives, gross negative fair value ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,132	1,179	2,201
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives	7,569	8,687	9,725	11,586	12,755	15,428	17,881
Foreign official assets in the United States	1,031	1,251	1,563	2,012	2,306	2,826	3,337
U.S. government securities	756	970	1,187	1,510	1,725	2,167	2,503
U.S. Treasury securities	640	812	986	1,252	1,341	1,558	1,697
Other	116	158	200	258	385	609	805
Other U.S. government liabilities	19	17	16	16	16	19	24
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ³	153	156	201	270	297	297	406
Other foreign official assets	102	108	159	215	269	343	404
Other foreign assets	6,539	7,436	8,162	9,574	10,448	12,602	14,544
Direct investment at current cost	1,421	1,500	1,581	1,743	1,906	2,152	2,423
U.S. Treasury securities	382	474	527	562	644	568	735
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	2,623	2,779	3,423	3,996	4,353	5,372	6,132
Corporate and other bonds	1,069	1,531	1,711	2,035	2,243	2,825	3,299
Corporate stocks	1,554	1,248	1,712	1,960	2,110	2,547	2,833
U.S. currency	205	248	259	272	280	283	272
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners ²	739	897	451	600	658	797	960
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ³	1,169	1,538	1,921	2,402	2,607	3,430	4,022
Memoranda:							
Direct investment abroad at market value	2,694	2,023	2,729	3,363	3,638	4,455	5,148
Direct investment in the United States at market value	2,783	2,022	2,455	2,717	2,818	3,294	3,524

X Not applicable. ¹ A break in series in 2005 reflects the introduction of U.S. Department of the Treasury data on financial derivatives. ² Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. ³ Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2008.

Table 1250. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (83.3 represents \$83,300,000,000). As of end of year, except as indicated]

Type	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	83.3	67.6	68.7	79.0	85.9	86.8	65.1	65.9	70.6
Gold stock	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Special drawing rights	11.0	10.5	10.8	12.2	12.6	13.6	8.2	8.9	9.5
Foreign currencies	52.2	31.2	29.0	33.8	39.7	42.7	37.8	40.9	45.8
Reserve position in IMF ¹	9.1	14.8	17.9	22.0	22.5	19.5	8.0	5.0	4.2

¹ International Monetary Fund.

U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, quarterly. For latest issue, see <<http://www.fms.treas.gov/bulletin/index.html>>.

Table 1251. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country, 2000 to 2007, and by Industry, 2007

[In millions of dollars (1,256,867 represents \$1,256,867,000,000)]

Country	2007							
	2000	2004	2005	2006	Total ¹	Manufacturing	Wholesale	Finance ² and insurance
All countries	1,256,867	1,520,316	1,634,121	1,843,885	2,093,049	709,545	278,353	263,993
Canada	114,309	125,276	165,667	175,198	213,224	43,118	10,177	71,218
Europe ³	887,014	1,078,782	1,154,048	1,324,355	1,482,978	557,115	139,133	160,130
Austria	3,007	3,572	2,425	2,453	2,512	1,711	(D)	(D)
Belgium	14,787	12,581	10,024	11,248	19,520	9,369	1,881	1,248
Denmark	4,025	5,064	6,117	7,348	4,120	3,124	333	(D)
Finland	8,875	5,639	5,938	7,315	5,998	3,986	(D)	1
France	125,740	137,927	114,260	147,046	168,576	79,636	8,999	29,144
Germany	122,412	164,921	177,176	204,708	202,648	61,901	10,772	34,148
Ireland	25,523	16,446	17,465	28,553	33,557	15,742	174	2,691
Italy	6,576	6,889	7,725	9,175	15,482	2,766	1,511	(D)
Luxembourg	58,930	116,479	79,680	103,944	134,310	61,886	1,296	6,884
Netherlands	138,894	159,601	156,602	173,265	209,449	94,998	21,444	36,766
Norway	2,665	2,862	9,810	10,736	7,952	-853	2,817	1
Spain	5,068	5,818	7,472	14,442	27,606	3,357	132	1,093
Sweden	21,991	22,292	22,269	18,499	31,857	12,878	7,442	264
Switzerland	64,719	122,165	133,387	134,193	155,696	98,672	7,865	29,388
United Kingdom	277,613	267,209	371,350	406,337	410,787	92,682	72,240	16,023
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	53,691	76,268	57,175	62,685	62,955	9,694	8,687	7,479
South and Central America ³	13,384	25,001	22,507	24,563	26,467	3,434	6,836	(D)
Brazil	882	1,195	2,051	1,014	1,356	90	(D)	(D)
Mexico	7,462	7,592	3,595	5,332	5,954	3,339	1,283	72
Panama	3,819	10,408	10,983	12,182	12,903	123	-5	(D)
Venezuela	792	5,009	5,292	5,391	6,059	94	(D)	-1
Other Western Hemisphere ³	40,307	51,268	34,668	38,122	36,488	6,260	1,851	(D)
Bermuda	18,336	6,626	2,147	8,367	-519	4,150	186	-10,715
Netherlands Antilles	3,807	3,532	5,531	5,021	5,806	-202	239	(Z)
U.K. islands, Caribbean	15,191	21,702	23,063	24,790	32,807	3,384	1,120	7,742
Africa	2,700	1,859	2,341	1,814	1,124	-450	592	(D)
Middle East ³	6,506	7,899	8,306	9,342	12,937	2,028	5,908	(D)
Israel	3,012	3,921	4,231	(D)	5,307	1,933	3,306	(D)
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	2
Asia and Pacific ³	192,647	230,231	246,585	270,490	319,832	98,040	113,857	24,916
Australia	18,775	40,107	36,392	39,730	49,100	4,656	2,349	4,605
Hong Kong	1,493	2,744	3,467	3,181	3,209	1,530	1,059	(D)
Japan	159,690	174,490	189,851	204,833	233,148	79,951	97,827	17,753
Korea, South	3,110	5,270	6,077	9,101	13,057	(D)	9,371	161
Singapore	5,087	1,733	3,338	5,368	10,217	(D)	94	(D)
Taiwan ⁴	3,174	3,209	3,731	4,126	4,368	1,523	1,321	19

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately. ² Excludes depository institutions. ³ Includes other countries not shown separately. ⁴ See footnote 2, Table 1288.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2008, and previous issues. For most recent copy and previous issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/pubs.htm>>.

Table 1252. U.S. Majority-Owned Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Value, Exports, and Imports by Industry: 2005

[5,883,782 represents \$5,883,782,000,000. Preliminary. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank affiliates]

Industry	2002 NAICS code ¹	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales ² (mil. dol.)	Employment ³ (1,000)	Employee compensation (mil. dol.)	Gross book value, P & E ⁴ (mil. dol.)	Merchandise exports ⁵ (mil. dol.)	Merchandise imports ⁵ (mil. dol.)
All industries	(X)	5,883,782	2,495,380	5,085.7	335,870	1,092,128	169,238	452,968
Manufacturing ⁶	31–33	1,095,936	1,001,845	1,986.6	146,591	483,477	97,333	160,323
Petroleum and coal products	324	(D)	(D)	30.1	4,248	(D)	(D)	23,235
Chemicals	325	233,534	182,227	276.6	28,248	91,581	18,438	25,889
Computers and electronic products	334	55,176	57,621	143.2	10,514	21,854	(D)	14,405
Transportation equipment	336	254,736	235,015	387.9	26,981	117,499	29,022	58,815
Wholesale trade	42	519,722	791,488	567.8	46,637	215,604	65,443	279,847
Retail trade	44–45	64,097	128,959	531.1	16,696	38,625	177	4,721
Information	51	208,519	77,078	211.9	18,836	34,694	1,382	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52, exc.	521,522		200.7	35,117	30,814	-	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	98,663	25,708	48.1	2,942	83,548	(D)	568
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	87,830	54,172	197.1	16,369	11,134	(D)	(D)
Other industries		495,696	224,520	1,342	52,682	194,232	4,903	(D)

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2002. ² Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. ³ Average number of full-time and part-time employees. ⁴ Plant and equipment (P & E). Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. ⁵ F.a.s. value at port of exportation. Goods shipped by/to affiliates. ⁶ Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2007 and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

Table 1253. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by State: 2000 to 2005

[1,175,628 represents \$1,175,628,000,000. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank U.S. affiliates. Beginning 2002, data are on a majority-owned basis and not strictly comparable with 2000 data]

State and other area	Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.)				Total employment				
	2000	2003	2004	2005	2002 (1,000)	2003 (1,000)	2004 (1,000)	2005	
								Total (1,000)	Percent of all businesses
Total	1,175,628	1,047,010	1,060,181	1,092,128	5,425.4	5,244.4	5,131.5	5,085.7	(X)
United States	1,070,422	(D)	931,238	961,405	5,398.6	5,214.4	5,102.1	5,055.9	4.4
Alabama	16,646	15,704	16,857	17,882	75.1	72.6	72.4	63.2	3.9
Alaska	28,964	30,526	31,121	31,633	12.6	11.7	12.2	12.1	5.1
Arizona	10,716	9,720	9,333	10,989	57.5	58.0	64.2	64.4	3.0
Arkansas	4,613	4,779	4,913	5,819	35.7	32.2	31.5	33.9	3.4
California	121,040	86,133	90,622	93,733	612.6	558.0	541.8	542.6	4.2
Colorado	15,319	13,721	16,115	16,921	77.7	72.3	71.7	72.2	3.7
Connecticut	13,604	12,113	12,517	12,833	111.0	105.5	102.1	100.9	6.9
Delaware	6,114	5,733	4,508	4,754	22.4	28.1	27.5	27.2	7.2
District of Columbia	4,247	4,052	4,518	4,262	17.4	15.8	15.1	15.6	3.3
Florida	38,755	27,431	26,819	26,369	252.1	247.8	237.6	226.0	3.2
Georgia	29,510	26,089	23,574	23,389	191.2	183.9	177.5	170.3	4.9
Hawaii	10,369	7,496	6,948	6,545	36.7	35.2	31.1	30.3	6.1
Idaho	2,749	2,171	2,187	2,623	12.5	11.6	13.2	12.2	2.3
Illinois	48,425	40,719	39,276	40,352	262.9	252.5	232.4	226.4	4.4
Indiana	30,179	29,977	30,904	34,358	133.2	134.7	133.7	139.9	5.4
Iowa	7,186	6,109	6,391	6,469	36.6	38.7	37.4	37.3	2.9
Kansas	9,036	5,143	5,322	5,761	34.9	31.4	31.9	32.9	2.9
Kentucky	22,091	25,852	26,919	25,728	88.4	87.9	86.1	86.0	5.6
Louisiana	31,160	28,927	27,962	28,016	50.5	49.2	50.4	52.3	3.3
Maine	5,087	5,910	5,313	5,415	31.7	29.4	28.4	23.7	4.6
Maryland	13,157	10,667	11,172	11,938	105.4	102.9	100.6	102.7	4.8
Massachusetts	23,875	23,243	22,834	21,279	196.9	188.4	182.0	167.5	5.8
Michigan	39,238	38,683	38,886	40,677	202.9	204.6	202.4	202.3	5.3
Minnesota	13,472	10,355	10,926	11,156	88.1	85.5	85.2	85.6	3.6
Mississippi	4,121	5,874	6,777	6,599	25.8	21.7	25.4	25.2	2.7
Missouri	15,773	14,375	16,027	16,798	91.5	87.2	84.0	85.1	3.6
Montana	3,099	2,097	2,233	2,974	5.9	5.5	6.5	6.7	1.9
Nebraska	2,737	1,699	2,021	2,051	18.7	19.0	19.8	18.7	2.4
Nevada	10,128	5,580	6,530	7,236	25.8	26.1	26.7	30.1	2.7
New Hampshire	5,124	(D)	4,693	5,136	41.1	41.7	40.8	34.2	6.1
New Jersey	35,115	32,426	33,846	35,759	228.3	224.0	218.4	214.0	6.2
New Mexico	5,801	3,963	3,792	4,218	12.8	11.6	12.7	13.6	2.2
New York	68,522	59,904	60,572	62,086	386.8	384.2	380.5	378.0	5.2
North Carolina	29,931	25,088	23,917	23,813	214.8	203.8	199.2	192.2	5.7
North Dakota	1,824	1,512	1,416	1,125	7.4	7.8	6.3	7.1	2.5
Ohio	37,530	32,759	32,898	35,396	214.2	208.0	207.8	213.8	4.5
Oklahoma	7,635	8,297	8,222	7,698	33.9	34.5	32.9	34.8	2.9
Oregon	13,178	10,029	11,749	12,050	50.9	47.9	47.1	47.4	3.3
Pennsylvania	34,106	31,248	30,237	31,970	235.8	233.1	226.5	233.2	4.6
Rhode Island	3,394	3,279	3,381	3,934	27.5	26.1	26.3	23.9	5.3
South Carolina	23,563	20,520	21,844	22,814	133.0	126.8	121.9	110.4	7.0
South Dakota	1,011	743	750	872	7.6	6.5	5.6	7.1	2.2
Tennessee	20,842	17,919	19,890	19,496	130.1	128.5	129.5	125.9	5.2
Texas	110,032	83,192	83,739	85,426	352.8	340.3	338.2	344.6	4.2
Utah	14,340	11,837	11,402	11,997	32.3	34.0	30.6	31.7	3.2
Vermont	2,146	1,321	1,357	1,883	11.1	10.3	11.0	11.3	4.3
Virginia	23,570	16,607	16,422	17,112	141.9	138.9	134.8	138.8	4.5
Washington	22,257	17,378	17,477	18,629	84.5	83.7	85.9	85.9	3.6
West Virginia	7,061	6,092	5,716	5,836	22.7	21.4	18.4	21.3	3.6
Wisconsin	13,961	15,882	15,949	15,959	107.1	95.6	87.9	85.3	3.5
Wyoming	8,072	10,956	12,444	13,637	8.5	8.4	9.0	9.1	4.5
Puerto Rico	2,169	2,684	2,613	2,593	16.6	16.6	16.6	17.4	(NA)
Other territories and offshore	34,105	39,142	36,125	43,494	9.9	12.9	10.5	10.9	(NA)
Foreign	2,406	(D)	1,515	1,763	0.3	0.4	2.2	1.5	(NA)
Unspecified ¹	66,526	86,645	88,688	82,875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Covers property, plant, and equipment not located in a particular state, including aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2007 and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

Table 1254. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (335,629 represents \$335,629,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

Industry and country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007, prel.
Total ¹	335,629	147,109	54,519	63,591	86,219	91,390	165,603	276,835
By type of investment:								
U.S. businesses acquired	322,703	138,091	43,442	50,212	72,738	73,997	148,604	254,972
U.S. businesses established	12,926	9,017	11,077	13,379	13,481	17,393	16,999	21,863
By type of investor:								
Foreign direct investors	105,151	23,134	13,650	27,866	34,184	40,304	44,129	102,339
U.S. affiliates	230,478	123,975	40,869	35,725	52,035	51,086	121,474	174,496
INDUSTRY ²								
Manufacturing	143,285	37,592	16,446	10,750	18,251	34,036	56,330	135,194
Wholesale trade	8,561	3,982	871	1,086	(D)	3,489	8,273	6,046
Retail trade	1,672	1,913	551	941	3,073	1,262	1,295	8,359
Information	67,932	27,599	14,181	9,236	4,315	8,487	10,341	9,694
Depository institutions	2,636	5,709	613	4,864	(D)	7,973	7,547	15,255
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	44,420	40,780	4,344	23,511	26,234	5,529	33,776	24,251
Real estate and rental and leasing	4,526	3,572	5,266	2,817	6,335	8,756	12,441	20,631
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,332	7,044	4,012	1,955	(D)	6,407	8,923	9,984
Other industries	30,264	18,917	8,234	8,429	10,121	15,453	26,677	47,422
COUNTRY ³								
Canada	28,346	16,646	4,333	9,157	31,502	13,640	12,121	41,072
Europe ¹	249,167	78,328	39,644	39,024	43,815	56,416	106,732	146,471
France	26,149	5,772	15,196	2,955	6,415	5,608	18,140	17,090
Germany	18,452	12,733	3,067	8,830	4,788	7,239	20,514	13,999
Netherlands	47,686	14,879	3,476	1,077	461	2,609	4,769	8,886
Switzerland	22,789	16,468	2,656	649	6,505	2,332	12,401	3,531
United Kingdom	110,208	17,095	12,188	20,373	23,288	30,420	26,261	67,524
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	15,400	15,274	3,487	1,607	2,629	5,042	(D)	6,692
South and Central America	5,334	431	373	182	1,382	980	2,273	5,624
Other Western Hemisphere	10,066	14,843	3,144	1,425	1,247	4,062	(D)	1,067
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	97
Middle East	947	(D)	(D)	1,738	1,318	5,068	11,755	27,408
Asia and Pacific ¹	40,282	11,383	5,131	11,469	6,015	10,924	15,759	36,933
Australia	(D)	4,869	1,565	9,032	3,850	4,713	5,650	15,222
Japan	26,044	5,345	3,275	1,544	1,027	4,245	8,350	8,541

¹ D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ² Includes other countries not shown separately. ³ Based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Beginning 2002, based on NAICS 2002; see text, Section 15. ⁴ For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2008. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/pubs.htm>>.

Table 1255. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). See footnote 2, Table 1254 and headnote, Table 1256]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows (inflows (-))			Income ¹		
	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007
All industries, total ²	1,316,247	2,454,674	2,791,269	142,627	221,664	313,787	133,692	308,963	348,791
Mining	72,111	129,625	147,319	2,174	19,547	16,335	13,164	31,073	31,585
Manufacturing ²	343,899	466,688	531,315	43,002	46,719	55,249	42,230	55,465	65,127
Food	23,497	30,202	33,766	2,014	2,623	1,142	2,681	4,024	4,210
Chemicals	75,807	108,567	117,963	3,812	9,846	10,527	(D)	14,561	16,580
Primary and fabricated metals	21,644	25,372	28,685	1,233	4,235	2,668	1,536	2,481	3,203
Machinery	22,229	32,248	37,063	2,659	3,644	4,260	2,257	3,182	5,334
Computer and electronic products	59,909	58,800	69,912	17,303	13,256	7,415	8,860	10,003	9,926
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	10,005	17,172	18,429	2,100	1,709	1,836	1,079	1,791	1,516
Transportation equipment	49,887	52,888	65,053	7,814	1,201	11,768	4,107	3,911	5,370
Wholesale trade	93,936	158,090	183,038	11,938	20,124	26,385	14,198	28,108	30,238
Information	52,345	93,355	111,866	16,531	-4,773	19,120	-964	10,728	13,376
Finance and insurance	217,086	497,266	531,933	21,659	23,295	35,324	15,210	32,520	40,137
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,868	69,118	63,791	5,441	10,167	10,256	3,548	10,191	8,367
Holding companies (nonbank)	(NA)	794,586	927,578	(NA)	96,794	115,260	(NA)	122,785	136,875

¹ D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. NA Not available. ² Prior to 2006, income is shown net of withholding taxes. Starting 2006, income is shown gross of withholding taxes. ³ Includes other industries not shown separately. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2008. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/pubs.htm>>.

Table 1256. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). U.S. investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in and loans to the foreign affiliate]

Country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
All countries	1,316,247	1,460,352	1,616,548	1,769,613	2,160,844	2,241,656	2,454,674	2,791,269
Canada	132,472	152,601	166,473	187,953	214,931	231,836	230,045	257,058
Europe ¹	687,320	771,936	859,378	976,889	1,180,130	1,210,679	1,341,116	1,551,165
Austria	2,872	3,964	4,011	6,366	9,264	11,236	17,909	20,490
Belgium	17,973	22,589	25,727	27,415	41,840	49,306	51,137	54,464
Czech Republic	1,228	1,179	1,264	1,668	2,444	2,729	3,424	3,782
Denmark	5,270	5,160	6,184	5,597	6,815	6,914	6,979	7,903
Finland	1,342	1,686	1,722	1,677	2,208	1,950	2,499	2,683
France	42,628	40,125	43,348	51,229	63,359	60,526	62,003	68,454
Germany	55,508	63,396	61,073	72,262	79,467	100,473	96,243	107,351
Greece	795	835	981	1,431	1,899	1,884	1,985	1,829
Hungary	1,920	2,033	2,503	2,856	3,024	2,795	3,957	4,886
Ireland	35,903	39,541	51,598	60,604	72,907	55,173	71,065	87,023
Italy	23,484	22,883	23,771	23,092	25,184	24,528	26,342	28,408
Luxembourg	27,849	50,771	62,181	68,298	83,634	79,937	94,554	113,611
Netherlands	115,429	147,687	158,415	186,366	219,384	240,205	280,514	370,160
Norway	4,379	4,446	6,045	7,511	8,491	8,533	10,330	11,650
Poland	3,884	4,573	4,231	4,382	7,256	5,575	6,464	8,278
Portugal	2,664	2,746	3,093	2,402	1,915	2,138	2,864	3,702
Russia	1,147	883	1,135	2,511	6,088	9,363	10,699	12,986
Spain	21,236	28,174	38,001	41,119	48,409	50,197	50,759	55,894
Sweden	25,959	26,374	30,114	27,004	29,730	30,153	33,057	36,372
Switzerland	55,377	63,768	74,229	92,750	121,790	100,692	115,216	127,709
Turkey	1,826	1,641	1,869	2,213	2,682	2,563	2,576	4,905
United Kingdom	230,762	228,230	247,952	277,246	330,416	351,513	375,348	398,836
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	266,576	279,611	289,413	297,222	351,709	379,582	427,397	471,953
South America ¹	84,220	76,809	64,603	66,256	68,685	73,311	79,846	93,373
Argentina	17,488	15,535	11,288	10,663	9,201	10,103	13,867	14,868
Brazil	36,717	32,027	27,598	29,553	29,485	30,882	33,090	41,552
Chile	10,052	10,526	8,928	9,021	10,804	11,127	11,356	12,632
Colombia	3,693	3,122	2,622	2,773	2,991	4,292	4,622	5,603
Ecuador	832	579	809	975	881	941	554	673
Peru	3,130	3,197	3,310	3,401	4,773	5,542	4,815	6,811
Venezuela	10,531	10,069	8,671	8,438	9,109	8,934	10,066	9,974
Central America ¹	73,841	60,716	65,395	64,647	73,214	82,496	93,480	104,533
Costa Rica	1,716	1,835	1,803	840	2,687	1,598	3,252	3,508
Honduras	399	227	181	272	755	821	1,001	968
Mexico	39,352	52,544	56,303	56,851	63,384	73,687	83,219	91,663
Panama	30,758	5,141	5,842	5,409	4,919	4,826	4,714	6,243
Other Western Hemisphere ¹	108,515	142,086	159,416	166,319	209,810	223,775	254,070	274,047
Bahamas, The	3,291	5,533	7,645	8,643	11,255	13,451	10,652	12,239
Barbados	2,141	2,240	1,817	984	3,249	3,881	4,217	2,909
Bermuda	60,114	84,969	89,473	84,508	100,856	113,222	134,613	148,633
Dominican Republic	1,143	1,116	983	816	1,028	815	907	933
Jamaica	2,483	2,957	3,097	3,406	3,551	1,018	973	739
Netherlands Antilles	3,579	5,695	4,753	2,926	4,712	5,607	9,017	13,292
Trinidad and Tobago	1,550	2,025	2,326	2,392	2,577	2,219	3,041	3,829
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	33,451	36,443	48,305	61,882	82,159	83,164	90,060	90,803
Africa ¹	11,891	15,574	16,040	19,835	20,356	22,756	25,074	27,764
Egypt	1,998	2,557	2,682	3,524	4,526	5,475	6,511	7,513
Nigeria	470	260	901	1,100	1,936	1,105	190	-828
South Africa	3,562	3,070	3,334	3,580	3,913	3,969	4,118	4,839
Middle East ¹	10,863	13,212	15,158	16,885	18,963	21,115	25,540	29,370
Israel	3,735	5,690	5,726	7,020	6,171	7,978	9,427	10,119
Saudi Arabia	3,661	3,570	4,930	3,140	3,657	3,830	4,737	5,345
United Arab Emirates	683	834	1,087	1,934	2,962	2,285	3,621	3,846
Asia and Pacific ¹	207,125	227,418	270,086	270,830	374,754	375,689	405,502	453,959
Australia	34,838	27,778	39,074	48,447	(D)	75,669	68,484	79,027
China ²	11,140	12,081	10,570	11,261	17,616	19,016	23,405	28,298
Hong Kong	27,447	32,494	40,329	36,426	32,735	36,415	41,019	47,431
India	2,379	2,496	4,232	4,868	7,658	7,162	9,226	13,633
Indonesia	8,904	10,511	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,603	9,864	10,049
Japan	57,091	55,651	66,468	57,794	71,005	81,175	92,383	101,607
Korea, South	8,968	9,977	11,856	13,063	17,747	19,760	24,609	27,151
Malaysia	7,910	7,489	7,101	7,057	8,909	11,097	12,557	15,699
New Zealand	4,271	4,273	3,926	3,859	4,620	5,191	5,974	5,385
Philippines	3,638	5,436	5,964	6,399	6,176	6,522	7,149	6,684
Singapore	24,133	40,764	50,955	51,053	61,076	76,390	78,436	82,623
Taiwan ²	7,836	9,301	10,144	11,983	(D)	14,356	16,374	16,374
Thailand	5,824	6,176	7,774	6,886	7,499	10,352	10,911	14,983

(D) Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Includes other countries not shown separately. ² See footnote 2, Table 1288.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2008. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/beatpubs.htm>>.

Table 1257. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Country: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (17,858 represents \$17,858,000,000). See text, this section. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

Country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total, net	17,858	12,601	17,213	23,131	22,335	31,729	23,304	31,779
Investment in financial institutions.	1,500	1,702	1,486	1,434	1,994	1,263	2,024	1,651
Western Europe ¹	429	615	485	706	348	345	98	231
Ireland	-	-	-	44	50	-	30	-
Spain	-19	-19	-19	-19	-19	-19	-205	-
Yugoslavia	1	-	-54	231	13	4	-73	-2
Bosnia and Herzegovina ²	52	115	64	47	66	72	49	46
Macedonia ²	50	29	15	58	42	67	30	2
Former Yugoslavia—Regional ²	63	87	131	66	38	66	120	45
Other ³ and unspecified ²	478	395	314	221	69	49	45	50
Eastern Europe ¹	2,220	1,352	1,689	1,492	1,273	-70	257	1,062
Albania	26	38	40	42	43	53	31	36
Romania	38	43	48	66	34	57	41	41
Armenia	20	52	54	74	66	85	61	68
Azerbaijan	8	15	32	35	47	74	52	44
Georgia	36	49	97	66	113	169	75	87
Kazakhstan	42	58	52	50	56	69	40	43
Kyrgyzstan	15	32	36	35	39	60	50	26
Moldova	32	60	28	23	27	38	26	20
Russia	797	280	266	192	251	-681	-920	-41
Tajikistan	8	34	18	25	40	61	35	33
Ukraine	138	195	118	96	114	145	119	69
Former Soviet Union—Regional ²	501	295	510	364	372	456	470	461
Other ⁴ and unspecified ²	419	62	232	214	107	153	76	73
Near East and South Asia ¹	3,304	1,445	1,632	2,268	3,544	5,259	4,500	9,659
Afghanistan	5	6	140	555	1,222	2,076	3,560	7,262
Bangladesh	43	89	45	29	50	48	45	81
Egypt	3,091	1,296	1,689	2,055	2,689	2,827	149	1,761
Greece	-169	-153	-218	-287	-457	-114	-103	-74
India	-64	-56	-122	-150	-40	-70	61	46
Nepal	15	27	28	43	37	50	57	63
Pakistan	366	170	145	223	230	530	703	526
Turkey	-86	-5	-138	-322	-299	-228	-194	-296
UNRWA ⁵	97	77	71	124	27	48	137	135
Other and unspecified ²	21	-	2	14	79	54	47	117
Africa ¹	1,058	1,613	2,085	3,909	2,450	2,199	1,342	3,523
Algeria	-53	182	-73	-123	-146	-173	-1,324	-19
Burundi	3	6	3	18	27	6	37	18
Congo (Kinshasa)	9	17	33	1,078	229	135	131	94
Ethiopia	142	98	86	138	234	308	233	278
Ghana	40	86	48	50	67	53	54	55
Guinea	19	45	41	30	33	36	29	15
Kenya	44	108	50	58	82	91	186	178
Liberia	19	19	10	13	50	40	61	81
Madagascar	21	63	36	31	34	35	44	48
Malawi	45	41	46	42	54	46	61	68
Mali	50	9	49	50	45	55	52	43
Mozambique	119	133	105	107	105	64	92	106
Nigeria	-17	17	45	472	41	67	-178	123
Rwanda	26	57	32	36	35	47	55	71
Senegal	27	51	42	45	53	39	34	39
Somalia	7	1	6	10	16	7	33	40
South Africa	68	119	98	115	332	103	106	155
Sudan	17	13	11	41	120	130	390	363
Tanzania	15	50	44	49	66	62	75	104
Uganda	92	55	71	86	120	148	154	183
Zambia	44	42	34	52	56	90	89	105
Zimbabwe	23	24	21	23	31	27	32	69
Other and unspecified ²	164	215	181	278	407	513	621	1,060
Far East and Pacific ¹	544	599	105	712	-129	42	-106	141
Cambodia	23	42	35	32	44	58	56	61
Hong Kong	-15	-24	-20	-23	-28	-28	-28	-28
Indonesia	270	488	196	821	-157	-8	-71	-18
Korea, South	-132	-215	-134	-137	-110	-43	-43	-40
Malaysia	134	184	11	2	-45	-46	-45	-185
Philippines	20	-17	-46	-35	-15	-36	-28	46
Thailand	-102	-118	-27	-37	11	4	-67	-
Pacific Islands	145	206	193	103	204	190	174	195
Trust Territory of the ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and unspecified ²	19	11	15	22	40	47	39	182

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1257. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Country: 2000 to 2007—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, page 784]

Country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Hemisphere ¹	1,621	1,698	1,590	1,658	1,986	2,164	1,537	1,409
Bolivia	136	189	152	212	217	159	142	155
Brazil	195	119	106	-78	-136	-93	-344	-181
Colombia	33	71	76	328	467	598	613	771
Ecuador	14	38	75	39	36	59	80	73
El Salvador	27	78	45	56	104	52	27	40
Guatemala	49	106	54	42	40	21	34	25
Haiti	63	106	66	64	83	118	154	164
Honduras	100	258	85	51	84	70	60	75
Mexico	-123	14	-13	5	14	40	30	50
Nicaragua	53	152	60	41	28	36	53	71
Panama	-13	-9	(Z)	5	14	7	11	6
Peru	87	133	109	93	167	127	71	-258
Other ⁸ and unspecified ²	1,100	608	925	868	806	815	510	447
Middle East ¹	4,345	553	3,736	7,745	8,384	16,326	9,882	9,260
Iraq	(Z)	1	(Z)	3,235	5,011	10,481	8,822	6,102
Israel	3,932	82	3,061	2,761	2,163	4,953	390	2,373
Jordan	317	298	483	1,420	800	582	462	424
Lebanon	22	60	28	24	30	37	45	146
Yemen	16	7	1	17	31	24	30	40
West Bank-Gaza Regional	64	115	143	195	171	179	128	152
Other international organizations	2,837	3,024	4,405	3,207	2,485	4,201	3,770	4,843

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes other countries not shown separately. ² In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance has been reported on a regional, interregional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. ³ Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. ⁴ In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. ⁵ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. ⁶ Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. ⁷ Includes transfer of Panama Canal to the Republic of Panama on Dec. 1999. ⁸ Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization. ⁹ Foreign assistance to Iraq in 1991-96 was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. Foreign assistance to Iraq in 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007 includes Iraq Reconstruction and humanitarian assistance.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

Table 1258. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (9,694 represents \$9,694,000,000). For years ending September 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

Year and region	Total foreign assistance	Military assistance	Economic assistance, by funding agency					
			Total	U.S. Agency for International Development	U.S. Department of Agriculture	State Department	Other U.S. agencies	Multi-lateral organizations
1980	9,694	2,122	7,572	4,062	1,437	459	137	1,478
1990	16,015	4,971	11,044	6,964	1,643	590	377	1,469
1995	16,520	4,121	12,398	7,281	1,517	763	1,056	1,781
2000	16,762	4,838	11,924	5,907	1,941	1,578	1,387	1,110
2001	17,959	3,843	14,116	6,972	2,071	2,441	1,486	1,147
2002	20,392	4,611	15,781	8,850	1,433	2,335	1,572	1,591
2003	26,486	6,627	19,859	10,534	2,676	2,179	3,833	637
2004	34,156	6,141	28,015	11,414	2,226	4,062	7,428	2,885
2005	35,627	7,411	28,217	10,273	2,306	5,015	8,908	1,715
2006, total	39,039	12,070	26,969	9,827	2,033	5,343	8,275	1,492
Asia	6,016	2,158	3,858	2,683	307	229	541	99
Central Asia	2,581	70	2,511	627	43	103	1,738	-
Eastern Europe	598	113	485	374	-	29	81	1
Latin America and Caribbean	3,445	123	3,322	654	219	1,814	625	11
Middle East and North Africa	15,301	9,266	6,035	2,041	67	327	3,600	-
Oceania	258	2	256	-	-	-	256	-
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,159	239	4,920	1,559	1,326	1,496	403	138
Western Europe	51	19	32	26	-	5	1	-
Canada	23	-	23	-	-	-	23	-
World not specified	5,608	81	5,526	1,863	72	1,342	1,007	1,243

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans, Grants, Obligations, and Loan Authorizations*, annual. See also <<http://qesdb.cdie.org/gbk/index.html>>.

Table 1259. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid by Major Recipient Country: 2000 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (16,762.1 represents \$16,762,100,000), except as indicated. For years ending Sept. 30]

Recipient country					2006		
	2000	2003	2004	2005	Total	Economic aid	Military aid
Total ¹	16,762.1	26,486.3	34,156.3	35,627.4	39,039.2	26,968.8	12,070.4
Afghanistan	42.9	1,089.2	2,116.5	2,514.4	3,739.8	1,932.8	1,807.0
Albania	69.4	58.9	65.1	49.7	46.5	41.8	4.8
Angola	105.3	161.1	116.0	66.9	52.4	51.9	0.5
Armenia	103.9	104.6	97.5	95.6	326.7	320.8	5.9
Azerbaijan	54.2	72.7	68.7	75.9	53.2	47.9	5.3
Bangladesh	78.3	102.4	92.9	87.1	82.2	80.2	1.9
Bolivia	241.1	209.3	182.8	161.8	223.6	223.6	–
Bosnia and Herzegovina	170.2	92.7	94.5	56.0	72.1	62.2	9.9
Bulgaria	48.8	60.7	49.7	50.2	42.0	30.5	11.5
Burundi	7.4	43.6	49.4	59.0	49.3	49.1	0.1
Cambodia	27.0	63.4	90.6	97.4	70.6	69.5	1.0
Chad	4.1	7.3	57.8	63.6	83.7	83.4	0.3
Colombia	1,159.6	681.5	758.1	823.5	1,348.5	1,257.8	90.8
Congo (Kinshasa) ²	30.9	111.6	117.2	125.3	170.8	170.5	0.3
Ecuador	77.4	88.7	91.1	86.8	76.4	76.4	–
Egypt	2,076.1	1,716.4	1,957.6	1,563.2	1,786.5	498.3	1,288.2
El Salvador	35.0	62.4	70.5	59.6	66.4	54.7	11.7
Eritrea	37.0	106.2	86.2	133.2	6.2	6.2	–
Ethiopia	277.6	602.4	436.1	693.5	322.0	319.4	2.6
Georgia	–	–	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	–
Ghana	16.7	5.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	–	0.6
Guatemala	33.4	49.5	55.1	43.9	36.3	36.0	0.4
Haiti	41.4	71.1	66.0	273.1	87.1	85.0	2.1
Honduras	8.1	23.2	13.2	12.5	7.3	3.1	4.2
India	242.3	201.4	160.7	591.0	267.4	265.4	1.9
Indonesia	–	1.5	10.3	1.2	3.3	3.3	–
Iraq	0.1	49.8	–	36.7	–	–	–
Israel	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	–
Jamaica	448.3	1,681.0	638.4	682.8	562.2	351.3	210.9
Jordan	53.4	81.2	83.4	71.4	106.9	101.2	5.7
Kazakhstan	90.1	125.8	187.1	244.0	390.5	390.5	–
Kenya	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	–
Kosovo	–	–	–	1.0	0.7	0.7	–
Kyrgyzstan	7.3	6.8	5.4	6.8	3.0	3.0	–
Liberia	–	–	–	0.1	25.1	25.1	–
Macedonia	27.4	47.2	47.5	155.6	55.4	55.2	0.2
Madagascar	44.4	39.4	52.9	84.3	73.9	73.5	0.4
Malawi	1.0	3.4	2.0	9.3	4.6	3.7	0.9
Mali	0.6	5.8	0.4	–	0.5	0.5	–
Marshall Islands	3.8	20.4	12.6	20.9	12.6	12.6	–
Mexico	81.0	99.5	94.7	94.4	99.5	99.5	–
Micronesia, Federated States of	48.6	51.3	50.8	31.6	26.7	24.2	2.5
Morocco	87.6	92.8	113.4	127.8	157.6	157.3	0.3
Mozambique	15.5	31.6	31.4	49.7	63.9	63.9	–
Namibia	21.8	54.7	55.4	62.5	59.8	59.2	0.6
Nepal	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–
Nicaragua	6.3	14.2	19.7	27.1	33.5	33.5	–
Nigeria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pakistan	19.3	597.0	440.3	766.5	942.1	643.0	299.0
Peru	204.2	230.5	272.6	190.6	338.4	338.4	–
Philippines	82.2	224.7	238.3	177.8	212.6	179.9	32.6
Poland	84.8	32.8	37.4	81.5	33.8	2.0	31.8
Romania	46.1	72.0	53.9	65.3	52.9	38.5	14.4
Russia	710.4	780.0	951.4	1,263.6	1,208.6	1,207.6	1.0
Rwanda	37.7	47.6	59.4	77.0	103.2	102.9	0.3
Senegal	37.4	50.7	52.9	47.5	65.0	63.4	1.6
Serbia and Montenegro ³	354.1	253.3	258.3	226.1	5.8	5.8	–
South Africa	54.9	86.6	122.5	174.6	261.4	261.4	–
Sri Lanka	9.2	39.2	39.4	164.2	46.7	45.1	1.5
Sudan	50.9	187.8	482.3	1,042.5	908.2	758.4	149.8
Tajikistan	36.1	64.9	53.5	70.7	53.2	51.7	1.5
Tanzania	42.8	80.4	99.6	134.7	185.9	185.9	–
Turkey	5.4	28.5	50.3	53.7	23.2	5.3	17.9
Uganda	76.4	179.6	218.7	269.8	279.5	279.2	0.3
Ukraine	199.5	86.1	159.8	170.6	173.8	158.0	15.8
Uzbekistan	34.0	167.5	49.6	44.3	49.1	49.1	–
West Bank/Gaza	122.0	190.7	138.8	349.6	139.3	139.3	–
Zambia	20.9	31.2	32.8	60.5	29.8	29.8	–
Zimbabwe	20.9	34.0	31.6	45.9	–	–	–

– Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other countries not shown separately. ² See footnote 3, Table 1288. ³ See footnote 3, Table 1339.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans, Grants, Obligations, and Loan Authorizations*, annual. See also <<http://qesdb.cdie.org/gbk/index.html>>.

Table 1260. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (-379,835 represents -\$379,835,000,000). Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade Tables 1261 to 1271]

Category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
TRADE BALANCE								
Total	-379,835	-365,126	-423,725	-496,915	-607,730	-711,567	-753,283	-700,258
Goods	-454,690	-429,519	-484,955	-550,892	-669,578	-787,149	-838,270	-819,373
Services	74,855	64,393	61,230	53,977	61,848	75,582	84,987	119,115
Travel	17,695	11,693	7,890	6,912	8,796	12,829	13,616	20,545
Passenger fares	-3,587	-4,707	-2,923	-5,098	-5,867	-5,179	-5,465	-2,900
Other transportation	-11,622	-10,240	-9,212	-13,289	-17,204	-20,656	-18,939	-15,464
Royalties, license fees	26,765	24,158	25,155	27,955	33,449	39,783	48,414	57,566
Other private services	47,384	47,836	49,603	51,799	59,010	62,233	63,829	79,108
Other	317	-2,296	-7,158	-11,981	-13,518	-10,536	-13,602	-16,768
U.S. govt misc. services	-2,097	-2,051	-2,125	-2,321	-2,819	-2,892	-2,866	-2,972
EXPORTS								
Total	1,070,597	1,004,896	974,721	1,017,757	1,160,588	1,283,753	1,457,014	1,645,726
Goods	771,994	718,712	682,422	713,415	807,516	894,631	1,023,109	1,148,481
Services	298,603	286,184	292,299	304,342	353,072	389,122	433,905	497,245
Travel	82,400	71,893	66,605	64,359	74,546	81,799	85,720	96,712
Passenger fares	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,891	18,851	20,970	22,036	25,586
Other transportation	29,803	28,442	29,195	31,416	36,957	41,281	46,323	51,586
Royalties, license fees	43,233	40,696	44,508	46,988	56,715	64,395	72,191	82,614
Other private services	107,904	113,857	122,207	131,563	149,262	160,051	189,050	223,483
Other	13,790	12,539	11,943	13,315	15,781	19,539	17,430	16,052
U.S. govt misc. services	786	831	795	810	959	1,087	1,155	1,212
IMPORTS								
Total	1,450,432	1,370,022	1,398,446	1,514,672	1,768,318	1,995,320	2,210,298	2,345,983
Goods	1,226,684	1,148,231	1,167,377	1,264,307	1,477,094	1,681,780	1,861,380	1,967,853
Services	223,748	221,791	231,069	250,365	291,224	313,540	348,918	378,130
Travel	64,705	60,200	58,715	57,447	65,750	68,970	72,104	76,167
Passenger fares	24,274	22,633	19,969	20,989	24,718	26,149	27,501	28,486
Other transportation	41,425	38,682	38,407	44,705	54,161	61,937	65,262	67,050
Royalties, license fees	16,468	16,538	19,353	19,033	23,266	24,612	23,777	25,048
Other private services	60,520	66,021	72,604	79,764	90,252	97,818	125,221	144,375
Other	13,473	14,835	19,101	25,296	29,299	30,075	31,032	32,820
U.S. govt misc. services	2,883	2,882	2,920	3,131	3,778	3,979	4,021	4,184

¹ Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, Annual Revision for 2007*, Series FT-900(07-04) and previous reports. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2007pr/final_revisions/07final.pdf> (released 10 June 2008).

Table 1261. U.S. International Trade in Goods by Related Parties: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (1,205,339 represents \$1,205,339,000,000). "Related party trade" is trade by U.S. companies with their subsidiaries abroad as well as trade by U.S. subsidiaries of foreign companies with their parent companies. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, Section 15]

Country and commodity	2002	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
	NAICS code					
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Total imports	(X)	1,205,339	1,460,160	1,662,380	1,845,053	1,942,863
Related party trade, total ¹	(X)	563,084	697,561	775,730	862,657	920,369
Canada	(X)	100,689	116,261	127,719	139,490	146,906
Japan	(X)	108,290	102,207	108,322	116,690	116,304
Mexico	(X)	89,068	94,716	99,709	114,504	120,551
China ²	(X)	18,061	53,172	62,716	70,701	82,404
Germany	(X)	37,781	46,959	30,792	54,972	61,318
Transportation equipment	336	161,150	181,805	188,445	200,855	207,668
Computer & electronic products	334	166,279	168,554	176,719	189,046	196,933
Chemicals	325	45,452	76,268	84,459	96,919	109,734
Machinery, except electrical	333	39,918	50,013	56,804	62,975	61,272
Oil & gas	211	13,241	31,694	48,725	61,758	69,394
EXPORTS						
Total exports	(X)	780,418	817,936	904,380	1,037,143	1,162,708
Related party trade, domestic exports, total ¹	(X)	196,596	218,688	245,712	279,832	301,314
Canada	(X)	64,133	69,029	76,331	80,687	88,396
Mexico	(X)	34,249	38,602	44,570	49,801	52,470
Japan	(X)	20,313	16,200	17,427	18,332	17,486
Netherlands	(X)	6,845	8,064	9,308	13,835	12,812
Germany	(X)	6,751	8,778	9,250	13,779	16,185
Transportation equipment	336	46,288	48,687	52,513	58,379	63,885
Chemicals	325	26,376	42,495	48,121	55,349	58,343
Computer & electronic products	334	51,210	39,309	41,863	47,140	47,127
Machinery, except electrical	333	19,831	23,061	25,492	27,627	30,231
Electrical equipment, appliances & components	335	7,575	8,675	9,888	11,642	12,205

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other countries and other commodities not shown separately. ² See footnote 2, Table 1288.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Related Party Trade—2007"; published 9 May 2008. See <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2007pr/aip/related_party>.

Table 1262. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Customs District: 2000 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (780.0 represents \$780,000,000,000). Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs-value basis. These data may differ from those in Tables 1261, 1266, and 1267. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III]

Customs district	Exports					Imports for consumption				
	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total ¹	780.0	817.9	904.4	1,037.1	1,162.7	1,205.6	1,460.2	1,662.4	1,845.1	1,942.9
Anchorage, AK	5.9	8.7	12.1	14.9	14.1	13.4	10.5	10.2	11.4	11.1
Baltimore, MD	6.2	7.2	9.0	10.0	14.4	18.6	26.7	29.5	29.6	30.3
Boston, MA	7.0	9.7	9.9	10.5	11.4	18.7	19.2	21.4	22.6	24.4
Buffalo, NY	38.2	33.6	34.7	37.8	41.0	38.4	40.9	42.1	44.3	44.4
Charleston, SC ²	12.6	15.4	16.1	16.2	20.0	16.9	26.0	30.9	32.4	34.0
Chicago, IL	21.7	25.9	30.0	32.2	34.3	51.1	69.1	78.5	88.5	98.3
Cleveland, OH	22.7	19.0	20.8	21.4	22.1	36.5	44.6	51.2	59.0	64.2
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	11.5	16.4	17.8	20.6	20.7	18.8	27.8	32.0	38.3	40.5
Detroit, MI	79.4	93.4	105.7	112.6	119.8	97.6	112.2	122.8	126.0	127.3
Duluth, MN	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.0	9.0	9.4	7.0	7.3
El Paso, TX	18.0	19.3	19.9	22.0	20.9	24.1	27.8	27.7	29.5	33.7
Great Falls, MT	5.0	6.1	9.7	12.4	14.8	14.3	21.5	26.8	27.8	28.8
Honolulu, HI	0.7	1.8	2.4	3.2	4.8	2.9	2.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
Houston/Galveston, TX	29.7	39.5	46.7	58.1	72.3	40.9	64.4	89.4	104.9	112.4
Laredo, TX	57.7	56.0	60.3	67.3	71.0	62.7	74.4	78.2	88.8	95.8
Los Angeles, CA	77.6	70.8	78.4	90.4	100.2	150.1	191.0	213.5	236.0	247.3
Miami, FL	31.0	30.0	34.1	39.6	45.5	23.3	27.8	30.4	30.8	31.4
Milwaukee, WI	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
Minneapolis, MN	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.5	3.3	4.3	5.8	6.9	12.0	13.0
Mobile, AL ²	4.0	5.0	4.9	6.0	6.1	7.9	11.0	13.7	16.7	16.4
New Orleans, LA	35.9	36.8	32.4	39.9	52.1	54.0	76.2	94.2	110.0	120.1
New York, NY	79.5	80.8	90.8	106.3	123.7	145.6	163.6	176.3	188.4	200.1
Nogales, AZ ²	7.3	5.9	6.9	8.3	8.0	14.1	12.5	13.6	17.0	17.2
Norfolk, VA ²	12.4	13.4	16.7	18.1	22.1	13.6	20.0	23.5	26.4	28.1
Ogdensburg, NY	12.4	11.9	13.2	14.3	15.3	23.7	24.2	27.8	30.1	30.2
Pembina, ND	8.7	11.0	13.6	16.1	17.9	11.0	11.1	12.8	14.1	15.2
Philadelphia, PA	6.0	9.0	10.1	13.1	14.3	28.3	38.6	47.5	55.5	59.8
Port Arthur, TX	1.2	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.1	10.9	18.0	21.3	23.9	24.9
Portland, ME	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	8.7	9.3	10.9	10.9	10.9
Portland, OR	7.2	6.7	6.3	7.6	9.9	12.5	13.9	14.2	16.3	18.4
Providence, RI	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	3.3	4.4	5.8	4.7
San Diego, CA	12.7	14.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	22.2	25.4	28.2	34.5	37.9
San Francisco, CA	58.3	38.2	36.6	41.4	43.3	68.6	54.9	61.8	69.2	68.4
San Juan, PR	4.8	9.7	9.7	11.8	14.9	11.8	19.1	19.4	20.5	21.1
Savannah, GA	15.9	21.6	24.6	27.9	33.5	26.1	38.4	47.6	54.2	59.9
Seattle, WA	40.4	43.5	48.9	65.2	74.0	40.5	43.2	51.0	54.1	57.9
St Albans, VT	4.5	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.3	9.4	10.5	12.6	11.3	10.9
St Louis, MO	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.1	7.9	9.1	10.1	11.1	12.0
Tampa, FL	4.8	7.5	10.0	12.7	13.5	14.7	15.4	19.7	25.5	22.9
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	4.8	6.8	9.0	10.3	10.9
Washington, DC	2.8	2.8	3.7	5.2	5.4	2.6	3.3	3.7	7.3	6.9
Wilmington, NC	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.8	10.6	13.9	15.5	16.4	17.0

Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada are not distributed by coastal area or customs district. The value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL, is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. ² Excludes exports of bituminous coal.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Highlights of Export and Import Trade, series FT 990; U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, series FT 920; 1991–2004, U.S. Export History and U.S. Import History on compact disc; beginning 2005, U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, series FT920, December issues. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html>.

Table 1263. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 2003 to 2007

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 2000 = 100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

Country	Export unit value					Import unit value				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
United States	99.7	103.6	106.9	110.7	116.1	96.9	102.3	110.0	115.4	120.2
Australia	109.9	129.1	152.9	174.3	194.7	103.8	111.1	116.6	119.8	127.8
Belgium	120.4	134.9	142.0	149.1	(NA)	119.8	136.1	142.8	150.5	(NA)
Canada	103.8	117.1	130.2	139.7	150.2	101.9	105.5	112.7	120.7	125.1
France	130.7	127.3	126.6	127.1	138.7	118.7	122.5	121.7	124.3	136.8
Germany	118.3	128.9	129.7	134.8	(NA)	110.4	120.3	123.2	139.5	(NA)
Greece	133.4	154.1	160.1	168.2	186.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	114.7	115.4	119.1	118.2	(NA)	111.1	119.6	120.7	125.2	(NA)
Italy	129.6	148.6	158.3	170.3	(NA)	124.8	143.8	156.6	174.5	(NA)
Japan	90.9	96.1	96.1	93.9	94.8	93.1	103.9	115.4	124.3	132.1
Korea, South	85.1	91.5	92.7	92.4	93.8	95.6	107.3	117.3	126.3	133.6
Netherlands	115.9	126.3	133.1	139.4	(NA)	117.5	130.9	132.8	138.7	(NA)
Norway	104.3	126.8	160.9	193.4	216.5	116.1	126.5	132.4	138.9	158.2
Spain	120.1	133.4	139.9	147.8	(NA)	115.9	130.6	137.4	142.8	(NA)
Sweden	110.3	121.1	124.1	130.8	148.2	116.2	131.2	138.4	148.4	165.9
Switzerland	123.5	137.2	139.4	143.1	156.1	121.5	135.2	142.1	148.5	161.2
United Kingdom	108.0	121.5	125.5	130.9	144.1	103.6	115.6	119.6	125.5	138.3

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly, (copyright).

Table 1264. U.S. Exports of Goods by State of Origin: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (782,429 represents \$782,429,000,000), except as indicated. Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

State and other area	2007		2007		State and other area	2007		2007	
	2000	2006	Total	Rank		2000	2006	Total	Rank
Total	782,429	1,036,635	1,162,479	(X)	Montana	541	900	1,134	48
United States.	712,055	982,193	1,104,699	(X)	Nebraska	2,511	3,633	4,266	37
Alabama	7,317	13,899	14,407	24	Nevada	1,482	5,494	5,714	32
Alaska	2,464	4,046	4,010	39	New Hampshire	2,373	2,817	2,914	42
Arizona	14,334	18,299	19,228	18	New Jersey	18,638	27,231	30,836	9
Arkansas	2,599	4,264	4,887	34	New Mexico	2,391	2,895	2,585	44
California	119,640	127,771	134,319	2	New York	42,846	59,132	71,116	3
Colorado	6,593	7,955	7,352	31	North Carolina	17,946	21,286	23,356	15
Connecticut	8,047	12,248	13,799	25	North Dakota	626	1,520	2,047	45
Delaware	2,197	3,897	4,024	38	Ohio	26,322	38,161	42,562	8
District of Columbia	1,003	1,040	1,082	(X)	Oklahoma	3,072	4,395	4,579	36
Florida	26,543	38,558	44,858	6	Oregon	11,441	15,303	16,531	23
Georgia	14,925	20,113	23,366	14	Pennsylvania	18,792	26,359	29,195	11
Hawaii	387	693	560	50	Rhode Island	1,186	1,532	1,649	46
Idaho	3,559	3,727	4,703	35	South Carolina	8,565	13,620	16,575	22
Illinois	31,438	42,135	48,896	5	South Dakota	679	1,192	1,510	47
Indiana	15,386	22,666	25,956	7	Tennessee	11,592	21,648	21,865	16
Iowa	4,466	8,428	9,656	28	Texas	103,866	150,890	168,229	1
Kansas	5,145	8,636	10,277	27	Utah	3,221	6,801	7,815	30
Kentucky	9,612	17,254	19,652	17	Vermont	4,097	3,874	3,685	41
Louisiana	16,814	23,477	30,319	10	Virginia	11,698	14,155	16,864	21
Maine	1,779	2,642	2,750	43	Washington	32,215	53,058	66,370	4
Maryland	4,593	7,600	8,949	29	West Virginia	2,219	3,240	3,987	40
Massachusetts	20,514	24,057	25,351	13	Wisconsin	10,508	17,174	18,825	19
Michigan	33,845	40,500	44,555	7	Wyoming	503	834	802	49
Minnesota	10,303	16,349	18,062	20	Puerto Rico	9,735	15,213	18,078	(X)
Mississippi	2,726	4,484	5,184	33	Virgin Islands	174	585	808	(X)
Missouri	6,497	12,781	13,484	26	Other	60,810	36,176	38,894	(X)
					Timing adjustments	-346	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, and re-exports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900, December issues. See <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2007pr12/>>; (released 13 February 2008).

Table 1265. U.S. Agricultural Exports by State: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (50,762 represents \$50,762,000,000). For years ending September 30]

State	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	State	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
U.S.	50,762	62,409	62,516	68,593	81,947	NE	2,816	2,944	2,816	3,216	4,047
AL	401	558	564	568	616	NV	39	38	42	37	43
AK	2	3	3	3	4	NH	14	17	15	17	19
AZ	391	442	417	464	506	NJ	150	188	192	220	245
AR	1,210	1,778	1,686	1,923	2,165	NM	82	143	153	236	269
CA	6,298	8,714	9,465	10,609	11,302	NY	515	570	622	723	867
CO	894	748	714	806	1,119	NC	1,525	1,804	1,801	2,046	2,101
CT	140	88	84	98	116	ND	1,475	1,795	1,739	1,895	2,565
DE	127	130	134	134	160	OH	1,348	1,590	1,563	1,734	2,175
FL	1,469	1,578	1,542	1,619	1,892	OK	534	856	765	668	871
GA	908	1,105	1,125	1,328	1,469	OR	749	898	902	987	1,195
HI	81	89	95	93	88	PA	989	1,084	1,123	1,299	1,474
ID	803	884	898	932	1,179	RI	7	10	11	11	12
IL	2,951	3,778	3,289	3,847	4,719	SC	333	424	382	467	436
IN	1,501	1,942	1,824	2,005	2,415	SD	1,094	1,321	1,233	1,096	1,850
IA	2,944	3,926	4,007	4,190	5,247	TN	561	833	816	927	770
KS	2,929	2,971	2,892	3,112	3,835	TX	2,877	3,876	3,622	3,624	5,199
KY	806	951	1,074	1,096	1,214	UT	246	237	249	290	344
LA	426	557	553	647	695	VT	14	26	16	35	47
ME	61	76	71	88	97	VA	490	584	575	561	622
MD	273	302	286	311	358	WA	1,595	1,808	1,943	2,202	2,649
MA	120	169	151	204	201	WV	36	37	39	40	46
MI	813	904	934	1,080	1,237	WI	1,283	1,325	1,518	1,716	2,102
MN	2,230	2,523	2,770	2,926	3,582	WY	48	44	50	51	61
MS	571	1,027	916	943	1,134	Unallo-					
MO	1,204	1,552	1,249	1,489	2,064	located	2,072	2,605	3,007	3,423	3,807
MT	319	557	583	555	723						

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "State Export Data"; published 29 June 2008. See <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/stateexports/>>.

Table 1266. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 2003 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (724,771 represents \$724,771,000,000). Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and include trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total ¹	724,771	818,775	905,978	1,036,635	1,162,479	1,257,121	1,469,704	1,673,455	1,853,938	1,956,962	-532,350	-650,930	-767,477	-817,304	-794,483
Afghanistan	61	150	262	417	495	56	25	67	45	74	5	126	195	372	421
Albania	10	20	19	28	34	4	11	37	24	10	5	9	-19	4	25
Algeria	487	972	1,167	1,102	1,652	4,748	7,410	10,446	15,456	17,816	-4,261	-6,438	-9,279	-14,354	-16,164
Angola	491	594	929	1,550	1,280	4,267	4,521	8,484	11,719	12,508	-3,776	-9,927	-7,555	-10,169	-11,228
Anguilla	22	21	32	43	93	1	1	4	4	5	20	20	28	39	88
Antigua and Barbuda	127	126	190	194	240	13	4	4	6	9	115	121	186	188	232
Argentina	2,437	3,388	4,122	4,776	5,856	3,170	3,746	4,584	3,979	4,487	-733	-357	-462	797	1,369
Armenia	103	91	66	80	111	38	46	46	47	33	65	45	19	34	78
Aruba	355	384	559	511	529	955	1,776	2,920	2,845	2,995	-600	-1,392	-2,361	-2,335	-2,466
Australia	13,088	14,225	15,828	17,779	19,212	6,414	7,546	7,342	8,204	8,615	6,674	6,680	8,486	9,575	10,597
Austria	1,768	1,946	2,593	2,986	3,172	4,492	5,798	6,103	8,304	10,669	-2,724	-3,853	-3,510	-5,318	-7,497
Azerbaijan	120	159	133	231	178	10	38	45	716	1,887	110	121	87	-485	-1,710
Bahamas, The	1,075	1,186	1,787	2,282	2,468	479	638	700	453	504	595	548	1,087	1,830	1,965
Bahrain	508	302	351	475	591	378	405	432	632	625	130	-104	-81	-158	-33
Bangladesh	226	289	320	333	456	2,074	2,303	2,693	3,271	3,432	-1,848	-2,013	-2,373	-2,938	-2,976
Barbados	300	348	395	443	457	43	37	32	34	38	257	312	363	409	419
Belarus	84	33	35	75	102	215	336	345	539	1,033	-131	-303	-310	-465	-932
Belgium	15,236	16,871	18,691	21,340	25,290	10,141	12,446	13,023	14,405	15,281	5,095	4,425	5,668	6,935	10,009
Belize	199	152	218	239	234	101	107	98	147	105	97	45	119	92	129
Benin	30	46	72	116	289	1	2	1	1	5	30	44	72	115	284
Bermuda	401	472	491	638	660	15	25	87	16	24	386	447	403	622	636
Bolivia	183	194	220	215	278	185	260	293	362	363	-2	-67	-74	-147	-85
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21	28	18	52	20	12	11	71	26	25	9	17	-53	26	-5
Botswana	26	54	67	27	54	14	74	178	252	188	12	-19	-111	-225	-134
Brazil	11,211	13,897	15,372	19,231	24,626	17,910	21,160	24,436	26,367	25,644	-6,699	-7,263	-9,064	-7,136	-1,019
Brunel	38	48	50	48	140	423	406	563	550	405	-385	-358	-513	-502	-265
Bulgaria	156	172	268	293	306	441	507	454	458	426	-286	-335	-186	-165	-120
Cambodia	58	59	70	75	139	1,262	1,497	1,767	2,188	2,463	-1,204	-1,439	-1,697	-2,114	-2,325
Cameroon	91	100	117	120	133	214	308	158	273	297	-123	-209	-41	-153	-164
Canada	169,924	189,880	211,899	230,656	248,888	221,595	256,360	290,384	302,438	317,057	-51,671	-66,480	-78,486	-71,782	-68,169
Cayman Islands	309	400	681	632	640	12	13	54	15	21	297	387	627	617	619
Chad	64	41	54	61	66	23	756	1,498	1,918	2,145	42	-715	-1,444	-1,857	-2,079
Chile	2,715	3,606	5,223	6,786	8,315	3,705	4,732	6,664	9,565	8,999	-990	-1,126	-1,442	-2,779	-684
China	28,368	34,744	41,925	55,186	65,236	152,436	196,682	243,470	287,774	321,443	-124,068	-161,938	-201,545	-232,589	-256,207
Colombia	3,756	4,505	5,462	6,709	8,558	6,385	7,256	8,849	9,266	9,434	-2,629	-2,751	-3,387	-2,557	-876
Congo (Brazzaville) ³	79	66	104	138	140	433	858	1,623	3,097	3,071	-354	-792	-1,519	-2,959	-2,931
Congo (Kinshasa)	31	67	65	71	113	175	124	264	85	207	-144	-57	-199	-14	-94
Costa Rica	3,414	3,306	3,599	4,132	4,581	3,364	3,333	3,415	3,844	3,942	49	-27	183	288	639
Cote d'Ivoire	103	118	124	148	162	490	715	1,198	702	600	-387	-597	-1,074	-554	-439
Croatia	197	130	159	147	247	181	291	364	353	332	16	-161	-206	-207	-85
Cuba	259	404	369	341	447	-	-	-	-	-	259	400	369	340	447
Cyprus	212	96	84	240	169	25	26	31	51	17	187	70	54	189	152
Czech Republic	672	827	1,054	1,123	1,262	1,394	1,756	2,193	2,349	2,431	-722	-929	-1,139	-1,227	-1,168

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1266. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 2003 to 2007—Con.

(See headnote, page 790)

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Denmark	1,548	2,147	1,918	2,269	2,930	3,708	3,876	5,144	5,540	6,064	-2,161	-1,730	-3,226	-3,272	-3,135
Dibouti	32	44	48	48	59	1	1	1	3	5	31	43	57	65	54
Dominica	34	36	62	68	84	5	3	3	3	2	29	33	48	44	82
Dominican Republic	4,205	4,958	4,719	5,351	6,084	4,455	4,527	4,604	4,532	4,216	-250	-169	115	818	1,869
Ecuador	1,447	1,689	1,964	2,727	2,936	2,722	4,283	5,759	7,094	6,135	-1,275	-2,615	-3,795	-4,367	-3,199
Egypt	2,607	3,078	4,133	5,347	6,084	1,143	1,284	2,091	2,396	2,377	1,464	1,794	1,068	1,737	2,970
El Salvador	1,821	1,868	1,854	2,152	2,313	2,020	2,052	1,989	1,857	2,044	-199	-185	-135	295	2,199
Equatorial Guinea	336	215	282	552	236	904	1,170	1,561	1,733	1,777	-568	-955	-1,280	-1,182	-1,544
Estonia	121	134	145	221	242	182	393	511	526	296	-61	-259	-366	-305	-54
Ethiopia	409	355	510	137	168	31	41	62	81	88	379	314	448	56	79
Fiji	25	25	28	33	30	3,602	2,14	170	146	153	-156	-188	-141	-113	-123
Finland	1,713	2,069	2,254	2,648	3,133	3,602	3,887	4,342	4,974	5,266	-1,889	-1,818	-2,088	-2,326	-2,133
France	17,053	21,263	22,410	24,217	27,413	29,219	31,606	33,842	37,040	41,553	-12,166	-10,342	-11,432	-12,822	-14,140
French Guiana	156	228	27	33	31	3	—	—	1	—	152	228	27	33	31
French Polynesia	92	93	112	108	124	48	67	60	58	62	44	26	52	50	62
Gabon	63	93	99	135	478	1,970	2,467	2,816	1,361	2,182	-1,907	-2,374	-2,717	-1,926	-1,704
Georgia	131	227	214	264	364	54	78	194	105	212	77	149	20	158	153
Germany	28,832	31,416	34,184	41,319	49,651	68,113	77,266	84,751	89,082	94,164	-39,281	-45,850	-50,967	-47,763	-44,513
Ghana	209	310	337	290	416	82	145	158	192	199	127	164	179	97	218
Gibraltar	14	138	163	286	594	3	2	5	1	3	11	136	159	285	591
Greece	2,507	2,063	1,192	1,555	2,110	614	724	884	966	1,192	1,893	1,340	309	589	918
Grenada	68	70	83	74	83	8	5	6	5	8	61	65	77	70	75
Guadeloupe	46	38	55	65	65	3	3	2	3	5	43	35	52	63	134
Guatemala	2,263	2,551	2,835	3,511	4,065	2,947	3,154	3,137	3,102	3,026	-683	-603	-302	-409	1,039
Guyana	36	59	94	65	74	69	64	75	94	99	-33	-5	19	-26	26
Haiti	639	138	177	179	188	119	122	120	125	123	-2	16	57	54	65
Honduras	2,826	3,078	3,254	3,687	4,461	3,313	3,640	3,749	3,716	3,912	-486	-562	-495	-50	549
Hong Kong	13,321	15,827	16,351	17,776	20,118	8,851	9,314	8,892	7,916	7,026	4,669	6,514	7,459	8,829	13,092
Hungary	933	1,143	1,023	1,188	1,292	2,701	2,573	2,561	2,584	2,828	-1,767	-1,430	-1,538	-1,536	-1,536
Iceland	242	309	512	366	630	282	274	269	228	206	-40	35	243	138	424
India	4,980	6,109	7,989	10,056	17,589	13,055	15,572	18,804	21,831	24,073	-8,076	-9,463	-10,815	-11,775	-6,485
Indonesia	2,516	2,671	3,054	3,079	4,235	9,515	10,811	12,014	13,425	14,301	-6,999	-8,139	-8,960	-10,346	-10,067
Iran	99	86	96	86	145	161	152	175	157	173	-62	-67	-79	-71	-28
Iraq	310	857	1,374	1,491	1,560	4,585	8,514	9,054	11,546	11,396	4,275	-7,657	-7,680	-10,055	-9,835
Ireland	7,996	8,167	9,336	8,516	9,009	25,747	27,448	28,733	28,526	30,445	-18,051	-19,281	-19,397	-20,010	-21,436
Israel	6,892	9,169	9,737	10,965	13,019	12,769	14,552	19,167	19,167	20,794	-5,877	-5,382	-7,093	-8,202	-7,775
Italy	10,561	10,685	11,524	12,546	14,150	25,414	28,097	31,009	32,655	35,028	-14,854	-17,413	-19,485	-20,109	-20,878
Jamaica	1,470	1,431	1,701	2,036	2,316	423	320	376	528	720	1,047	1,111	1,325	1,508	1,596
Japan	52,004	54,243	55,485	59,613	62,704	118,037	129,805	139,004	148,181	145,463	-66,032	-75,562	-82,519	-88,588	-82,760
Jordan	492	552	644	650	856	674	1,093	1,267	1,422	1,329	-181	-542	-623	-772	-473
Kazakhstan	168	320	538	646	753	393	539	1,101	961	1,252	-224	-218	-563	-314	-499
Kenya	197	394	633	526	578	249	352	348	354	325	-53	42	285	172	259
Korea, South	24,073	26,413	27,765	32,442	34,645	37,229	46,168	43,781	45,804	47,562	-13,157	-19,755	-16,016	-13,362	-12,918

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1266. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 2003 to 2007—Con.

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign						General imports						Merchandise trade balance					
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007			
Kuwait	1,507	1,519	1,975	2,087	2,484	2,277	3,231	4,335	3,981	4,119	-770	-1,712	-2,360	-1,894	-1,635			
Kyrgyzstan	39	29	31	71	49	11	5	5	4	2	28	19	27	67	47			
Latvia	124	121	178	246	381	371	365	362	299	334	-254	-244	-185	-53	47			
Lebanon	314	464	466	931	826	92	75	86	89	104	222	390	379	842	722			
Lesotho	5	6	4	4	8	393	467	404	408	443	-388	-461	-400	-404	-39			
Liberia	33	61	69	68	76	60	84	91	140	115	-26	-23	-22	-72	-39			
Libya	39	39	84	435	511	-	332	1,590	2,472	3,385	-292	-292	-1,507	-2,037	-2,874			
Liechtenstein	16	11	20	16	16	262	286	296	324	284	246	-276	-276	-309	-266			
Lithuania	162	295	360	567	720	347	482	634	570	456	-185	-187	-244	4	265			
Luxembourg	279	705	782	581	1,001	265	280	389	534	526	14	414	394	47	475			
Macau	55	86	102	200	226	1,366	1,487	1,249	1,230	1,095	-1,301	-1,401	-1,147	-1,030	-869			
Macedonia	26	21	34	22	34	61	78	48	42	73	-35	-57	-17	-20	-39			
Madagascar	46	36	45	32	32	384	470	324	281	338	-337	-434	-295	-306	-306			
Malawi	17	22	28	46	52	77	61	116	60	59	-60	-39	-88	-14	-8			
Malaysia	10,914	10,921	10,461	12,544	11,680	25,440	28,179	33,685	36,533	32,629	-14,526	-17,258	-23,224	-23,989	-20,948			
Mali	31	43	32	43	32	2	4	4	8	10	29	39	29	35	22			
Malta	202	181	194	163	207	373	383	283	371	329	-171	-202	-89	-208	-122			
Martinique	22	28	35	32	194	2	2	22	42	7	21	26	13	-9	187			
Mauritania	35	34	86	90	103	1	7	1	51	1	34	34	85	39	102			
Mauritius	32	28	36	36	50	298	270	222	219	187	-266	-242	-191	-183	-135			
Mexico	97,412	110,835	120,365	133,979	136,092	138,060	155,902	170,109	198,253	210,714	-40,648	-45,067	-49,744	-64,274	-74,622			
Moldova	25	40	40	30	53	43	49	50	37	23	-18	-10	-10	-7	30			
Monaco	50	18	17	34	43	22	23	38	32	21	29	-5	-21	-2	-1			
Mongolia	21	28	23	26	28	183	239	144	114	84	-163	-211	-122	-91	-58			
Morocco	469	526	525	878	1,343	385	515	446	521	610	83	11	79	357	733			
Mozambique	62	77	63	64	115	8	11	12	16	5	54	66	51	49	110			
Namibia	28	75	112	127	128	123	238	130	116	220	-95	-164	-17	11	-92			
Nepal	16	25	25	29	29	171	143	111	99	90	-155	-118	-87	-83	-61			
Netherlands	20,995	24,289	26,485	31,129	32,963	10,953	12,453	14,862	17,342	18,403	9,742	11,839	11,623	13,787	14,560			
Netherlands Antilles	747	824	1,138	1,485	2,082	632	435	922	1,119	782	115	390	215	366	1,300			
New Caledonia	48	45	38	44	58	13	19	27	51	79	31	26	11	22	-22			
New Zealand	1,848	2,073	2,652	2,929	2,814	2,403	2,968	3,155	3,116	3,113	-555	-895	-503	-188	-299			
Nicaragua	502	592	628	752	890	770	990	1,181	1,526	1,604	-268	-398	-555	-774	-714			
Niger	34	34	79	129	69	4	27	66	124	10	30	7	13	5	60			
Nigeria	1,017	1,554	1,621	2,234	2,778	10,394	16,249	24,239	27,863	32,770	-9,377	-14,694	-22,618	-25,630	-29,992			
Norway	1,466	1,604	1,942	2,394	3,062	5,232	6,509	6,776	7,083	7,318	-3,766	-4,904	-4,834	-4,691	-4,256			
Oman	322	330	595	829	1,059	695	418	555	909	1,041	-372	-88	-40	-80	18			
Pakistan	843	1,814	1,252	1,989	2,035	2,531	2,875	3,253	3,672	3,578	-1,688	-1,061	-2,002	-1,683	-1,543			
Panama	1,849	1,835	2,162	2,701	3,740	366	316	327	379	365	1,547	1,519	1,835	2,322	3,375			
Papua New Guinea	40	44	55	44	66	66	54	59	84	109	-36	-12	-3	-3	-3			
Paraguay	484	623	896	911	1,237	53	59	52	58	68	430	564	844	853	1,169			
Peru	1,699	2,101	2,309	2,927	4,120	2,409	3,702	5,119	5,880	5,272	-710	-1,601	-2,810	-2,954	-1,152			
Philippines	7,987	7,087	6,885	7,617	7,712	10,059	9,137	9,250	9,694	9,408	-2,072	-2,050	-2,355	-2,077	-1,696			
Poland	758	1,046	1,268	1,961	3,123	1,324	1,822	1,949	2,253	2,226	-566	-892	-681	-252	-571			
Portugal	863	1,046	1,132	1,471	2,479	1,967	2,243	2,329	3,060	3,049	-1,105	-1,197	-1,197	-1,590	-871			
Qatar	408	455	987	1,279	2,757	331	387	448	262	477	76	68	539	1,017	2,280			
Romania	367	525	609	554	677	730	853	1,208	1,119	1,054	-363	-328	-599	-565	-378			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1266. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 2003 to 2007—Con.

(See headline, page 790)

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Russia	2,447	2,961	3,962	4,701	7,365	8,618	11,891	15,307	19,828	19,314	-6,171	-8,930	-11,344	-15,127	-11,949
Saudi Arabia	4,596	5,257	6,813	7,640	10,396	18,069	20,959	27,193	31,689	35,626	-13,473	-15,702	-20,380	-24,050	-25,230
Senegal	102	89	159	97	150	5	3	4	21	19	97	86	155	76	132
Serbia and Montenegro ⁴	50	143	133	147	155	15	92	55	68	64	35	51	78	79	91
Sierra Leone	28	41	38	39	55	17	11	9	36	48	22	30	29	3	7
Singapore	16,560	19,609	20,642	24,684	26,284	15,138	15,370	15,110	17,768	18,394	1,422	4,238	5,532	6,916	7,891
Slovakia	115	132	150	510	680	1,009	1,211	961	1,405	1,505	-895	-1,080	-811	-895	-826
Slovenia	140	192	234	239	297	484	510	413	483	488	-345	-318	-179	-244	-192
South Africa	2,819	3,179	3,907	4,462	5,521	6,874	5,945	5,886	7,501	9,054	-1,805	-2,766	-1,979	-3,039	-3,533
Spain	5,930	6,638	6,914	7,426	9,862	6,877	7,350	8,615	9,778	10,498	-747	-712	-1,701	-2,352	-6,636
Sri Lanka	155	164	198	237	227	1,608	1,957	2,083	2,146	2,065	-1,653	-1,793	-1,895	-1,969	-1,838
St. Kitts and Nevis	59	60	94	127	111	45	42	50	50	54	14	19	44	77	57
St. Lucia	120	105	135	149	165	13	14	32	30	33	107	91	103	119	132
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	46	46	45	58	69	4	4	16	2	1	42	41	30	56	68
Sudan	26	68	108	77	79	3	4	14	6	8	23	65	95	71	72
Suriname	193	179	246	259	304	140	141	165	165	130	53	38	80	94	174
Switzerland	8	12	12	12	29	162	199	199	156	145	-154	-186	-187	-144	-116
Sweden	3,223	3,267	3,715	4,126	4,494	11,119	12,683	13,821	13,870	13,024	-7,896	-9,416	-10,106	-9,745	-8,530
Switzerland	8,656	9,280	10,720	14,375	17,039	10,685	11,628	13,000	14,230	14,760	-2,029	-2,348	-2,280	-145	-2,279
Syria	214	213	155	224	361	246	268	324	214	111	-32	-55	169	11	251
Taiwan ²	17,448	21,744	22,069	23,047	26,309	31,599	34,624	34,826	38,212	38,278	-14,152	-12,879	-12,757	-15,165	-11,968
Tajikistan	50	56	29	43	53	7	24	241	61	46	43	48	-212	-18	53
Tanzania	65	128	96	161	174	24	24	34	35	46	41	103	63	126	128
Thailand	5,835	6,368	7,257	8,147	8,455	15,179	17,579	19,890	22,466	22,755	-9,343	-11,211	-12,633	-14,320	-14,300
Togo	15	24	28	108	288	6	2	6	4	5	9	22	22	105	283
Trinidad and Tobago	1,063	1,208	1,417	1,615	1,780	4,334	5,842	7,891	8,362	8,790	-3,271	-4,635	-6,474	-6,748	-7,010
Tunisia	171	258	261	363	403	102	209	264	470	458	68	49	-3	-107	-55
Turkey	2,900	3,362	4,269	5,724	6,590	3,788	4,934	5,182	5,359	4,601	-888	-1,572	-913	365	1,989
Turkmenistan	34	295	237	113	185	76	81	135	76	219	-42	214	102	37	-34
Turks and Caicos Islands	72	137	238	366	396	6	7	9	12	13	66	130	228	354	383
Uganda	42	63	63	51	80	35	26	26	22	27	7	38	37	29	54
Ukraine	231	399	533	756	1,342	262	800	1,098	1,640	1,220	-32	-400	-565	-884	122
United Arab Emirates	3,508	4,086	8,482	11,648	11,605	1,128	1,743	1,468	1,365	1,358	2,380	2,943	7,014	10,263	10,267
United Kingdom	33,828	36,000	38,588	45,410	50,229	42,795	46,274	51,033	53,513	56,858	-8,967	-10,274	-12,445	-8,103	-6,629
Uruguay	327	326	357	482	641	256	580	732	512	492	71	-254	-376	-90	149
Uzbekistan	256	230	74	54	89	84	88	96	162	165	173	142	-22	-76	38
Venezuela	2,831	4,767	6,421	9,002	10,201	17,136	24,921	33,978	37,134	39,910	-14,305	-20,153	-27,557	-28,132	-29,709
Vietnam	1,324	1,164	1,193	1,100	1,903	4,555	5,275	6,631	8,567	10,633	-3,231	-4,111	-5,438	-7,466	-8,730
Virgin Islands, British	71	97	125	217	176	35	17	34	26	43	36	79	91	191	133
Yemen	191	232	219	255	171	62	279	447	125	171	-60	-193	(X)	23	21
Zambia	20	26	29	52	69	13	33	32	28	49	7	7	7	-56	33
Zimbabwe	42	47	46	48	105	57	76	94	103	73	-15	-15	-15	-15	33

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes timing adjustment and unidentified countries not shown separately. ² See footnote 2, Table 1288. ³ See footnote 3, Table 1288. ⁴ See footnote 3, Table 1339. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, Series FT-900(07-04), and previous final reports. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2007prfinal_revisions>; (released 10 June 2008).

Table 1267. U.S. Exports and General Imports by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (781,918 represents \$781,918,000,000). SITC = Standard International Trade Classification. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. N.e.s. = not elsewhere specified]

Selected commodities	Exports ¹				General imports ²			
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2005	2006	2007
Total	781,918	905,978	1,036,635	1,162,479	1,218,022	1,673,455	1,853,938	1,956,962
Agricultural commodities ³	51,296	63,139	70,912	89,921	39,186	59,530	65,459	72,067
Animal feeds	3,780	4,029	4,534	5,506	597	699	828	1,008
Cereal flour	1,310	2,015	2,339	2,839	1,753	3,010	3,357	3,774
Corn	4,695	5,062	7,251	10,095	160	125	179	257
Cotton, raw and linters	1,893	3,929	4,514	4,589	28	20	15	14
Meat and preparations	7,004	6,669	7,257	9,131	3,841	5,747	5,231	5,355
Soybeans	5,284	6,282	6,949	10,002	31	63	56	97
Vegetables and fruits	7,477	10,259	11,071	12,125	9,286	14,082	15,455	17,671
Wheat	3,374	4,410	4,205	8,328	229	174	311	501
Manufactured goods ³	625,894	685,398	785,599	868,297	1,012,855	1,287,376	1,416,302	1,479,971
ADP equipment, office machinery	46,595	29,800	31,091	29,914	92,133	98,584	106,416	101,602
Airplane parts	15,062	17,538	20,515	21,666	5,572	5,592	6,771	8,434
Airplanes	24,777	30,291	43,933	51,854	12,412	10,734	10,604	13,286
Alcoholic beverages, distilled	424	726	844	984	2,946	4,360	4,912	5,521
Aluminum	3,780	4,483	5,596	5,806	6,949	11,931	14,919	13,947
Artwork/antiques	1,387	1,858	3,250	4,335	5,864	5,512	6,633	8,740
Basketware, etc	3,309	5,612	6,200	6,995	4,840	8,585	9,093	10,810
Chemicals, cosmetics	5,292	8,059	9,100	10,120	3,539	7,922	8,333	8,872
Chemicals, dyeing	4,089	4,901	5,337	5,807	2,667	2,971	3,054	3,115
Chemicals, fertilizers	2,249	2,990	2,941	3,339	1,684	3,701	3,438	4,981
Chemicals, inorganic	5,359	7,698	9,074	10,807	6,108	10,165	11,414	13,349
Chemicals, medicinal	12,893	25,012	28,431	32,755	14,685	39,176	45,746	53,798
Chemicals, n.e.s.	12,264	15,846	17,860	20,730	5,725	8,939	9,477	10,851
Chemicals, organic	17,990	26,765	29,839	33,869	28,578	38,009	42,212	42,178
Chemicals, plastics	19,519	28,861	32,617	37,129	10,647	17,385	18,813	18,248
Clothing	8,191	4,129	3,849	3,209	64,296	76,383	79,149	81,176
Copper	1,425	2,118	3,266	3,489	4,471	7,040	12,888	11,532
Cork, wood, lumber	4,320	4,038	4,273	4,412	8,227	10,939	10,386	8,282
Crude fertilizers	1,724	1,702	1,947	2,009	1,401	1,698	1,825	1,854
Electrical machinery	89,917	74,286	83,228	81,452	108,747	99,121	109,721	113,613
Fish and preparations	2,806	3,864	4,012	4,044	9,907	11,915	13,176	13,519
Footwear	663	508	572	578	14,842	17,932	19,160	19,408
Furniture and bedding	4,744	4,415	4,877	5,123	18,923	30,633	32,788	33,853
Gem diamonds	1,289	2,578	3,884	5,305	12,068	16,238	17,285	18,937
General industrial machinery	33,094	38,902	44,089	48,641	34,667	52,333	59,710	63,940
Glass	2,502	2,696	3,041	3,350	2,248	2,782	2,956	2,885
Gold, nonmonetary	5,898	5,533	8,790	13,344	2,657	4,430	5,633	4,670
Iron and steel mill products	5,715	10,430	11,799	14,018	15,807	24,632	32,904	30,890
Jewelry	1,574	3,029	4,033	4,538	6,459	9,696	11,222	11,193
Lighting, plumbing	1,384	1,694	1,868	2,090	5,104	7,591	8,069	8,111
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	13,453	13,510	15,860	17,315	16,204	24,777	27,893	29,929
Metal ores; scrap	4,234	11,057	16,617	22,999	3,817	5,335	6,533	7,549
Metalworking machinery	6,191	6,457	8,228	5,351	7,726	7,530	8,644	7,723
Nickel	401	752	1,038	1,379	1,425	2,178	3,348	4,903
Optical goods	3,246	3,076	3,173	3,210	4,019	3,789	4,378	4,698
Paper and paperboard	10,640	11,457	12,337	13,480	15,185	17,561	18,503	17,913
Photographic equipment	4,236	3,343	3,590	3,612	6,896	4,481	4,506	2,760
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	7,607	8,036	8,915	9,427	8,034	13,633	14,823	15,348
Platinum	888	610	1,739	1,615	5,566	3,916	5,833	7,716
Power generating machinery	32,743	41,296	44,036	49,933	33,773	41,263	44,742	50,191
Printed materials	4,776	5,445	5,748	6,190	3,680	4,917	5,142	5,548
Pulp and waste paper	4,576	5,093	5,738	6,906	3,381	3,049	3,181	3,734
Records/magnetic media	5,395	5,142	4,912	5,088	5,172	7,258	7,095	7,382
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	1,673	1,598	1,787	1,953	1,962	2,925	3,039	3,212
Rubber tires and tubes	2,379	2,778	3,007	3,517	4,785	7,725	8,662	9,380
Scientific instruments	30,984	34,544	39,278	42,315	22,007	30,242	32,297	35,604
Ships, boats	1,070	1,913	2,575	3,062	1,178	1,719	1,548	1,921
Specialized industrial machinery	30,959	33,144	37,469	48,357	22,711	31,076	33,010	35,761
Television, VCR, etc.	27,921	20,974	22,515	24,735	70,468	104,079	115,327	129,796
Textile yarn, fabric	10,534	11,830	12,106	11,861	15,171	21,249	22,184	22,759
Toys/games/sporting goods	3,609	3,756	4,172	5,039	20,011	25,069	26,547	31,807
Travel goods	351	379	461	436	4,430	6,183	6,882	7,625
Vehicles	57,421	71,747	83,472	95,187	161,544	195,926	211,946	210,431
Watches/clocks/parts	348	256	304	392	3,481	3,939	4,082	4,454
Wood manufactures	1,842	1,818	2,007	2,125	7,228	12,847	12,539	10,390
Mineral fuel ³	13,179	26,488	34,711	41,725	135,367	289,723	332,500	364,987
Coal	2,162	3,471	3,663	4,288	805	2,418	2,639	2,451
Crude oil	463	595	853	1,015	89,876	182,944	225,156	245,771
Petroleum preparations	5,746	14,782	22,078	26,522	25,673	59,698	66,197	74,108
Liquefied propane/butane	663	587	805	1,048	1,508	4,371	4,419	4,024
Natural gas	411	3,094	2,226	3,130	12,594	34,911	28,268	31,938
Mineral fuels, other mineral	3,734	3,191	4,435	4,708	4,911	3,055	3,942	3,717
Reexports	68,203	101,125	108,070	117,177	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ F.a.s. basis. Exports by commodity are only for domestic exports. ² Customs value basis. ³ Includes other commodities not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(07-04), and previous final reports. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2007/pr/final_revisions/>; (released 10 June 2008).

Table 1268. United States Total and Aerospace Foreign Trade: 1990 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (-101,718 represents -\$101,718,000,000), except percent. Data are reported as exports of domestic merchandise, including Department of Defense shipments and undocumented exports to Canada, f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis, and imports for consumption, customs value basis. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

Year	Merchandise trade			Aerospace trade						
	Trade balance	Imports	Exports	Trade balance	Imports	Exports				
						Total	Percent of U.S. exports	Civil		Military
							Total	Transports		
1990	-101,718	495,311	393,592	27,282	11,801	39,083	9.9	31,517	16,691	7,566
1991	-66,723	488,453	421,730	30,785	13,003	43,788	10.4	35,548	20,881	8,239
1992	-84,501	532,665	448,164	31,356	13,662	45,018	10.0	36,906	22,379	8,111
1993	-115,568	580,659	465,091	27,235	12,183	39,418	8.5	31,823	18,146	7,596
1994	-150,630	663,256	512,626	25,010	12,363	37,373	7.3	30,050	15,931	7,322
1995	-158,801	743,543	584,742	21,562	11,509	33,071	5.7	25,079	10,606	7,991
1996	-170,214	795,289	625,075	26,602	13,668	40,270	6.4	29,477	13,624	10,792
1997	-180,522	869,704	689,182	32,240	18,134	50,374	7.3	40,075	21,028	10,299
1998	-229,758	911,896	682,138	40,961	23,110	64,071	9.4	51,999	29,168	12,072
1999	-328,821	1,024,618	695,797	37,381	25,063	62,444	9.0	50,624	25,694	11,820
2000	-436,104	1,218,022	781,918	26,735	27,944	54,679	7.0	45,566	19,615	9,113
2001	-411,899	1,140,999	729,100	26,035	32,473	58,508	8.0	49,371	22,151	9,137
2002	-468,263	1,161,366	693,103	29,514	27,241	56,775	8.2	47,348	21,661	9,427
2003	-532,350	1,257,121	724,771	27,111	25,393	52,504	7.2	44,060	19,434	8,445
2004	-650,930	1,469,704	818,775	31,002	25,815	56,817	6.9	47,325	18,577	9,492
2005	-767,477	1,673,455	905,978	39,783	27,649	67,433	7.4	57,225	21,888	10,207
2006	-817,304	1,853,938	1,036,635	54,809	30,453	85,262	8.2	71,857	32,897	13,404

Source: Aerospace Industries Association of America, Washington, DC, *Aerospace Facts and Figures*, annual.

Table 1269. U.S. High Technology Exports by Industry and Selected Major Country: 2000 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (222.5 represents \$222,500,000,000)]

Selected industries	2000	2006	2007	Selected countries	2000	2006	2007
	Total exports	222.5	220.2		214.1	Total exports	222.5
Computers and office equipment	57.8	49.7	47.0	Canada	34.4	30.1	28.8
Consumer electronics	10.0	11.0	8.8	China	4.6	14.1	14.5
Communications equipment	26.9	27.3	29.7	Japan	19.9	13.9	11.9
Electronic components	22.1	17.4	17.5	Korea, South	12.1	10.6	8.9
Semiconductors	60.0	52.4	49.8	Malaysia	7.8	8.5	7.4
Industrial electronics	30.5	40.4	38.9	Mexico	30.0	29.6	26.4
Electromedical equipment	8.1	15.3	16.6	Taiwan	10.4	8.9	8.4
Photonics	7.1	6.6	5.9	European Union	51.5	46.1	46.3

¹ See footnote 2, Table 1288.

Source: AeA (formerly the American Electronics Association), *Cyberstates 2008*, annual (copyright). See <<http://www.aeanet.org>>.

Table 1270. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile by Employment-Size Class: 2000 and 2006

[(668,310 represents \$668,310,000,000.) Based on data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on data limitations, see the Technical Documentation in the source]

Employment-size class	Number of exporters		Known export value ¹ (mil. dol.)		Percent of—			
					Number of exporters		Known export value	
	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
All companies, total	246,452	245,945	668,310	910,465	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No employees	74,772	76,115	47,024	63,022	30.3	30.9	7.0	6.9
1 to 19 employees	96,268	101,254	45,272	61,850	39.1	41.2	6.8	6.8
20 to 49 employees	31,362	30,178	21,262	30,714	12.7	12.3	3.2	3.4
50 to 99 employees	16,988	15,524	19,711	27,335	6.9	6.3	2.9	3.0
100 to 249 employees	13,685	11,775	32,192	44,170	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.9
250 to 499 employees	5,454	4,441	27,397	35,908	2.2	1.8	4.1	3.9
500 or more employees	7,923	6,658	475,453	647,466	3.2	2.7	71.1	71.1

¹ Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or "free alongside ship basis."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 2000 and 2005-2006*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/edb/2006/edb-3a.pdf>>; (released 11 January 2008).

Table 1271. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Selected NAICS Product Category: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (712,285 represents \$712,285,000,000). Includes nonmonetary gold. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. NAICS = North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

Product category	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Domestic exports, total	712,285	651,713	729,425	803,920	929,811	1,046,825
Agricultural, forestry, and fishery products	29,153	34,699	37,830	37,013	41,503	53,519
Agricultural products, total	23,596	29,194	31,949	30,611	34,770	46,451
Livestock and livestock products	1,255	1,177	963	1,123	1,283	1,362
Forestry products not elsewhere specified	1,644	1,462	1,653	1,667	1,698	1,916
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products	2,658	2,866	3,265	3,612	3,753	3,791
Mining, total	6,187	6,117	8,677	12,550	13,970	16,881
Oil and gas	1,706	2,143	3,001	4,453	4,229	5,556
Minerals and ores	4,481	3,973	5,676	8,098	9,741	11,325
Manufacturing, total	644,440	577,789	645,104	711,420	821,855	911,160
Food and kindred products	24,966	26,795	25,952	28,849	32,201	38,746
Beverages and tobacco products	5,568	3,648	3,644	3,400	3,847	4,191
Textiles and fabrics	7,010	7,557	8,363	8,471	8,520	8,242
Textile mill products	2,236	1,881	2,072	2,343	2,561	2,628
Apparel and accessories	8,104	4,923	4,350	4,069	3,789	3,124
Leather and allied products	2,322	2,035	2,190	2,295	2,450	2,353
Wood products	4,854	3,818	4,249	4,445	4,913	4,960
Paper products	15,539	13,965	15,168	16,565	17,985	19,669
Printed, publishing, and similar products	4,869	4,706	4,983	5,495	5,798	6,278
Petroleum and coal products	8,862	9,349	12,579	17,788	25,959	30,846
Chemicals	77,649	88,384	105,238	114,214	129,504	147,364
Plastics and rubber products	16,970	15,661	17,316	18,787	20,575	22,077
Nonmetallic mineral products	7,830	6,069	6,596	6,911	7,766	8,588
Primary metal products	20,126	17,877	21,159	27,423	37,079	44,592
Fabricated metal products	21,737	18,848	20,821	23,296	27,238	29,800
Machinery, except electrical	85,038	69,285	86,264	96,760	109,364	122,488
Computers and electronic products	161,449	115,883	122,161	123,926	135,025	136,597
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	25,401	20,632	23,606	26,551	31,360	33,495
Transportation equipment	121,701	122,246	129,907	147,244	177,990	202,165
Furniture and fixtures	2,882	2,349	2,633	2,829	3,158	3,494
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	19,327	21,591	24,795	29,831	34,449	38,998
Special classification provisions	32,505	33,109	37,814	42,936	52,482	65,265
Waste and scrap	4,948	6,456	8,548	10,357	15,843	22,460
Used or second-hand merchandise	1,950	1,808	2,108	2,742	4,359	5,831
Goods returned or reimported	333	205	152	62	55	35
Special classification provision not elsewhere specified	25,274	24,640	27,006	29,776	32,225	36,940
Imports for consumption, total	1,205,339	1,250,097	1,460,161	1,662,380	1,845,053	1,942,863
Agricultural, forestry, and fishery products	24,378	26,197	27,814	30,751	34,641	37,700
Agricultural products, total	11,771	13,035	14,356	15,803	17,342	19,688
Livestock and livestock products	3,085	2,782	2,498	3,276	4,104	4,692
Forestry products not elsewhere specified	1,409	1,612	2,019	2,250	2,771	2,745
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products	8,113	8,768	8,942	9,422	10,424	10,575
Mining, total	79,841	105,662	138,427	188,942	222,412	237,624
Oil and gas	76,166	101,800	133,606	182,473	214,738	229,495
Minerals and ores	3,675	3,862	4,821	6,469	7,674	8,129
Manufacturing, total	1,040,329	1,060,349	1,231,005	1,373,160	1,512,175	1,585,605
Food and kindred products	18,944	23,769	27,740	29,759	31,802	34,720
Beverages and tobacco products	8,350	10,925	11,652	12,845	14,611	15,948
Textiles and fabrics	7,042	6,791	7,387	7,453	7,361	7,456
Textile mill products	7,347	9,857	11,707	13,508	14,680	15,412
Apparel and accessories	62,928	66,499	70,533	74,473	77,010	78,962
Leather and allied products	21,463	22,627	24,541	26,554	28,473	29,404
Wood products	15,388	16,581	22,869	23,652	22,730	18,547
Paper products	19,080	18,414	20,645	22,120	23,461	23,484
Printed, publishing, and similar products	4,197	4,699	5,148	5,601	5,806	6,351
Petroleum and coal products	40,156	39,161	54,544	81,402	92,968	102,176
Chemicals	76,606	102,078	115,246	132,031	146,751	160,251
Plastics and rubber products	17,362	20,504	24,085	28,087	30,564	32,047
Nonmetallic mineral products	14,740	14,428	16,531	18,455	20,285	19,675
Primary metal products	43,833	34,065	56,498	64,642	88,616	88,866
Fabricated metal products	27,974	30,068	35,976	41,065	45,963	50,042
Machinery, except electrical	79,366	77,344	94,402	109,589	121,285	121,361
Computers and electronic products	250,694	212,201	248,033	269,986	295,375	312,868
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	39,567	41,914	48,781	55,179	62,252	67,130
Transportation equipment	213,110	223,304	239,565	252,199	269,390	277,816
Furniture and fixtures	15,607	19,636	22,560	25,096	27,020	27,684
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	56,577	65,484	72,563	79,465	85,775	95,405
Special classification provisions	60,791	57,889	62,915	69,526	75,826	81,934
Waste and scrap	1,875	1,810	3,054	3,206	4,788	5,027
Used or second-hand merchandise	6,345	4,752	5,710	6,013	7,155	9,000
Goods returned or reimported	33,851	33,605	34,223	37,057	38,586	39,624
Special classification provision not elsewhere specified	18,720	17,723	19,928	23,250	25,298	28,282

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900, December issues. For most recent, see <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2007pr/12/#exhibits>; (released 14 February 2008); and previous December or final reports.