
Section 1

Population

This section presents statistics on the growth, distribution, and characteristics of the U.S. population. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, which conducts a decennial census of population, a monthly population survey, a program of population estimates and projections, and a number of other periodic surveys relating to population characteristics. For a list of relevant publications, see the Guide to Sources of Statistics in Appendix I.

Decennial censuses—The U.S. Constitution provides for a census of the population every 10 years, primarily to establish a basis for apportionment of members of the House of Representatives among the states. For over a century after the first census in 1790, the census organization was a temporary one, created only for each decennial census. In 1902, the Census Bureau was established as a permanent federal agency, responsible for enumerating the population and also for compiling statistics on other population and housing characteristics.

Historically, the enumeration of the population has been a complete count. That is, an attempt is made to account for every person, for each person's residence, and for other characteristics (sex, age, family relationships, etc.). Since the 1940 census, in addition to the complete count information, some data have been obtained from representative samples of the population. In the 1990 and 2000 censuses, variable sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, 1 in every 6 households (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in governmental units estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data for small areas. Exact agreement is not to be expected between sample data and the 100-percent count. Sample data may be

used with confidence where large numbers are involved and assumed to indicate trends and relationships where small numbers are involved.

Current Population Survey (CPS)—This is a monthly nationwide survey of a scientifically selected sample representing the noninstitutionalized civilian population. The sample is located in 754 areas with coverage in every state and the District of Columbia and is subject to sampling error. At the present time, about 60,000 occupied households are eligible for interview every month; of these, between 6 and 7 percent are, for various reasons, unavailable for interview.

While the primary purpose of the CPS is to obtain monthly statistics on the labor force, it also serves as a vehicle for inquiries on other subjects. Using CPS data, the Census Bureau issues a series of publications under the general title of *Current Population Reports*, which cover population characteristics (P20), consumer income (P60), special studies (P23), and other topics.

Estimates of population characteristics based on the CPS will not agree with the counts from the census because the CPS and the census use different procedures for collecting and processing the data for racial groups, the Hispanic population, and other topics. Caution should also be used when comparing estimates for various years because of the periodic introduction of changes into the CPS. Beginning in January 1994, a number of changes were introduced into the CPS that effect all data comparisons with prior years. These changes included the results of a major redesign of the survey questionnaire and collection methodology and the introduction of 1990 census population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount. Beginning with the 2001 CPS Annual Demographic Supplement, the independent estimates used as control totals for the CPS are based on civilian population benchmarks consistent with Census 2000. In March 2002, the sample

size of the Annual Demographic Supplement was increased to approximately 78,000. In 2003 the name of the March supplement was changed to Annual Social and Economic Supplement. These changes in population controls had relatively little impact on derived measures such as means, medians, and percent distribution, but did have a significant impact on levels.

American Community Survey

(ACS)—This is a nationwide survey to obtain data about demographic, social, economic, and housing information of people, households, and housing units. The survey collects the same type of information that has been collected every 10 years from the long-form questionnaire of the census, which the American Community Survey will replace. The estimates are limited to the household population and exclude the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters.

Population estimates and projections

—Estimates of the United States population are derived by updating the resident population enumerated in Census 2000 with information on the components of population change: births, deaths, and net international migration. The April 1, 2000, population used in these estimates reflects modifications to the Census 2000 population as documented in the Count Question Resolution program.

Registered births and deaths are estimated from data supplied by the National Center for Health Statistics. The net international migration component consists of three parts: (1) net migration of the foreign born, (2) emigration of natives, and (3) net movement from Puerto Rico to the United States (50 states and DC). Data from the American Community Survey are used to estimate the annual net migration of the foreign-born population. Estimates of native emigration and net movement between Puerto Rico and the United States are derived from the Demographic Analysis and Population Estimates (DAPE) project (see Population Division Working Paper Series, No. 63 and No. 64).

Estimates for state and county areas are based on the same components of change data and sources as the national estimates with the addition of net internal

migration. School enrollment statistics from state departments of education and parochial school systems, federal income tax returns from the Internal Revenue Service, group quarters data from the Federal-State Cooperative Program, and Medicare data from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services are also included.

The population by age for April 1, 1990, (shown in Table 11) reflects modifications to the 1990 census data counts. The review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to report age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. A detailed explanation of the age modification procedure appears in 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Data Paper Listing CPH-L74.

Population estimates and projections are available on the Census Bureau Internet site <<http://www.census.gov>>. These estimates and projections are consistent with official decennial census figures with no adjustment for estimated net census coverage. However, the categories for these estimates and projections by race have been modified and are not comparable to the census race categories (see section below under "Race"). For details on methodology, see the sources cited below the individual tables.

Immigration—Immigration (migration to a country) is one component of international migration; the other component is emigration (migration *from* a country). In its simplest form, international migration is defined as any movement across a national border. In the United States, federal statistics on international migration are produced primarily by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Office of Immigration Statistics (located in the Department of Homeland Security).

The Census Bureau collects data used to estimate international migration through its decennial censuses and numerous surveys of the U.S. population.

The Office of Immigration Statistics publishes immigration data in the *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* and collects these data from several administrative records

such as the Immigrant Visa and Alien Registration (OF-155, U.S. State Department) for new arrivals, and the Memorandum of Creation of Record of Lawful Permanent Residence (I-181, INS) for persons adjusting migrant status. Immigrants are aliens admitted for legal permanent residence in the United States. The category, immigrant, includes persons who may have entered the United States as nonimmigrants or refugees, but who subsequently changed their status to that of a permanent resident. Nonresident aliens admitted to the United States for a temporary period are nonimmigrants. Refugees are considered nonimmigrants when initially admitted into the United States but are not included in nonimmigrant admission data. A refugee is an alien outside the United States who is unable or unwilling to return to his or her country of nationality because of persecution or a well-founded fear of persecution. After 1 year of residence in the United States, refugees are eligible for immigrant status.

U.S. immigration law gives preferential immigration status to persons with a close family relationship with a U.S. citizen or legal permanent resident, persons with needed job skills, or persons who qualify as refugees. Immigration to the United States can be divided into two general categories: (1) those subject to the annual worldwide limitation and (2) those exempt from it. Numerical limits are imposed on visas issued and not on admissions. The maximum number of visas allowed to be issued under the preference categories in 2005 was 374,449—226,000 for family-sponsored immigrants and 148,449 for employment-based immigrants. Those exempt from the worldwide limitation include immediate relatives of U.S. citizens, refugees and asylees adjusting to permanent residence, and other various classes of special immigrants (see Table 6).

Metropolitan and micropolitan areas—The United States Office of Management and Budget (OMB) defines metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas according to published standards that are applied to Census Bureau data. The general concept of a metropolitan or micropolitan statistical area is that of a core area containing a substantial population

nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with that core. Currently defined metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are based on application of 2000 standards to 2000 decennial census data as updated by application of those standards to more recent Census Bureau population estimates. The term “metropolitan area” (MA) was used to refer collectively to metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) as defined according to 1980 and 1990 standards. The term “core-based statistical area” (CBSA) became effective in 2003 and refers collectively to metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas.

Over time, new statistical areas are created and the components of others change. Because of historical changes in geographic definitions, users must be cautious in comparing data for these statistical areas from different dates. For some purposes, comparisons of data for areas as defined at given dates may be appropriate; for other purposes, it may be preferable to maintain consistent area definitions. For descriptive details and a list of titles and components of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, see Appendix II.

Urban and rural—For Census 2000, the Census Bureau classified as urban all territory, population, and housing units located within urbanized areas (UAs) and urban clusters (UCs). A UA consists of densely settled territory that contains 50,000 or more people, while a UC consists of densely settled territory with at least 2,500 people but fewer than 50,000 people. (UCs are a new type of geographic entity for Census 2000.) From the 1950 census through the 1990 census, the urban population consisted of all people living in UAs and most places outside of UAs with a census population of 2,500 or more.

UAs and UCs encompass territory that generally consists of:

- A cluster of one or more block groups or census blocks each of which has a population density of at least 1,000 people per square mile at the time.

- Surrounding block groups and census blocks each of which has a population density of at least 500 people per square mile at the time.
- Less densely settled blocks that form enclaves or indentations, or are used to connect discontinuous areas with qualifying densities.

They also may include an airport located adjacent to qualifying densely settled area if it has an annual enplanement (aircraft boarding) of at least 10,000 people.

“Rural” for Census 2000 consists of all territory, population, and housing units located outside of UAs and UCs. Prior to Census 2000, rural consisted of all territory, population, and housing outside of UAs and outside of other places designated as “urban.” For Census 2000, many more geographic entities, including metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, and places, contain both urban and rural territory, population, and housing units.

Residence—In determining residence, the Census Bureau counts each person as an inhabitant of a usual place of residence (i.e., the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time). While this place is not necessarily a person’s legal residence or voting residence, the use of these different bases of classification would produce the same results in the vast majority of cases.

Race—For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau collected and published racial statistics as outlined in Statistical Policy Directive No. 15 issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB). This directive provided standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all federal agencies. According to the directive, the basic racial categories were American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian or Pacific Islander, Black, and White. (The directive identified Hispanic origin as an ethnicity.) The question on race for Census 2000 was different from the one for the 1990 census in several ways. Most significantly, respondents were given the option of selecting one or more race categories to indicate their racial identities. Because of these changes, the Census 2000 data on race are not directly comparable with data from the 1990 census or earlier censuses.

Caution must be used when interpreting changes in the racial composition of the United States population over time. Census 2000 adheres to the federal standards for collecting and presenting data on race and ethnicity as established by OMB in October 1997. Starting with Census 2000, the OMB requires federal agencies to use a minimum of five race categories: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. Additionally, to collect data on individuals of mixed race parentage, respondents were allowed to select one or more races. For respondents unable to identify with any of these five race categories, OMB approved and included a sixth category—“Some other race” on the Census 2000 questionnaire. The Census 2000 question on race included 15 separate response categories and three areas where respondents could write in a more specific race group. The response categories and write-in answers can be combined to create the five minimum OMB race categories plus “Some other race.” People who responded to the question on race by indicating only one race are referred to as the *race alone* population, or the group that reported only one race category. Six categories make up this population: White alone, Black or African American alone, American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Asian alone, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, and Some other race alone. Individuals who chose more than one of the six race categories are referred to as the *Two or More Races* population, or as the group that reported more than one race. Additionally, respondents who reported one race together with those who reported the same race plus one or more other races are combined to create the *race alone or in combination* categories. For example, the *White alone or in combination group* consists of those respondents who reported only White or who reported White combined with one or more other race groups, such as “White and Black or African American,” or “White and Asian and American Indian and Alaska Native.” Another way to think of the group who reported White alone or in combination is as the total number of people who identified entirely or partially as White. This

group is also described as people who reported White, whether or not they reported any other race.

The *alone or in combination* categories are tallies of *responses* rather than *respondents*. That is, the alone or in combination categories are not mutually exclusive. Individuals who reported two races were counted in two separate and distinct alone or in combination race categories, while those who reported three races were counted in three categories, and so on. Consequently, the sum of all alone or in combination categories equals the number of races reported (i.e., responses) which exceeds the total population.

The concept of race, as used by the Census Bureau, reflects self-identification by people according to the race or races with which they most closely identify. These categories are sociopolitical constructs and should not be interpreted as being scientific or anthropological in nature. Furthermore, the race categories include both racial and national-origin groups. Additionally, data are available for the American Indian and Alaska Native tribes. A detailed explanation of race can be found at <<http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf1.pdf>>.

Data for the population by race for April 1, 2000, (shown in Tables 13, 14, and 15) are modified counts and are not comparable to Census 2000 race categories. These numbers were computed using Census 2000 data by race that had been modified to be consistent with the 1997 Office of Management and Budget's, "Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity," (Federal Register Notice, Vol. 62, No 210, October 1997). A detailed explanation of the race modification procedure appears on the Census Web page <http://www.census.gov/popest/topics/methodology/2003_nat_char_meth.html>.

In the CPS and other household sample surveys in which data are obtained through personal interview, respondents are asked to classify their race as: (1) White; (2) Black, African American, or Negro; (3) American Indian or Alaska Native; (4) Asian; (5) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. Beginning January

2003, respondents were allowed to report more than one race to indicate their mixed racial heritage.

Hispanic population—The Census Bureau collected data on the Hispanic origin population in the 2000 census by using a self-identification question. Persons of Spanish/Hispanic/Latino origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, as well as those who indicated that they were of Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino origin. Persons of Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic.

In the CPS, information on Hispanic persons is gathered by using a self-identification question. Based on a two-part question, the respondents are first asked whether or not they are of Hispanic, Spanish, or Latino origin and based on their response are further classified into the following categories: Mexican or Mexican-American or Chicano; Puerto Rican; Cuban; Central or South American; or Other Hispanic, Spanish, or Latino origin group.

Traditional and current data collection and classification treat race and Hispanic origin as two separate and distinct concepts in accordance with guidelines from the OMB. Race and Hispanic origin are two separate concepts in the federal statistical system. People who are Hispanic may be any race and people in each race group may be either Hispanic or Not Hispanic. Also, each person has two attributes, their race (or races) and whether or not they are Hispanic. The overlap of race and Hispanic origin is the main comparability issue. For example, Black Hispanics (Hispanic Blacks) are included in both the number of Blacks and in the number of Hispanics. For further information, see Census Web page <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/compraceho.html>>.

Foreign-born and native populations—The Census Bureau separates the U.S. resident population into two groups based on whether or not a person was a U.S. citizen or U.S. national at the time of

birth. Anyone born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or a U.S. Island Area (such as Guam) or born abroad to a U.S. citizen parent is a U.S. citizen at the time of birth and consequently included in the *native population*. The term *foreign-born population* refers to anyone who is not a U.S. citizen or U.S. national at birth. This includes naturalized U.S. citizens, legal permanent resident aliens (immigrants), temporary migrants (such as foreign students), humanitarian migrants (such as refugees), and people illegally present in the United States. The Census Bureau provides a variety of demographic, social, economic, geographic, and housing information on the foreign-born population in the United States. More information on the foreign-born population collected from censuses and surveys is available at <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/foreign.html>.

Mobility status—The U.S. population is classified according to mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual at the time of the survey or census and the place of residence at a specified earlier date. Nonmovers are all persons who were living in the same house or apartment at the end of the period as at the beginning of the period. Movers are all persons who were living in a different house or apartment at the end of the period than at the beginning of the period. Movers are further classified as to whether they were living in the same or different county, state, or region or were movers from abroad. Movers from abroad include all persons, either U.S. citizens or noncitizens, whose place of residence was outside the United States at the beginning of the period; that is, in Puerto Rico, another U.S. Island Area, or a foreign country.

Living arrangements—Living arrangements refer to residency in households or in group quarters. A “household” comprises all persons who occupy a “housing unit,” that is, a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a single room that constitutes “separate living quarters.” A household includes the related family members and all the unrelated persons, if any, such as lodgers, foster children,

wards, or employees who share the housing unit. A person living alone or a group of unrelated persons sharing the same housing unit is also counted as a household. See text, Section 20, Construction and Housing, for definition of housing unit.

All persons not living in housing units are classified as living in group quarters. These individuals may be institutionalized, e.g., under care or custody in juvenile facilities, jails, correctional centers, hospitals, or nursing homes; or they may be residents in noninstitutional group quarters such as college dormitories, group homes, or military barracks.

Householder—The householder is the person in whose name the home is owned or rented. If a home is owned or rented jointly by a married couple, either the husband or the wife may be listed first.

Family—The term family refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together in a household. A family includes among its members the householder.

Subfamily—A subfamily consists of a married couple and their children, if any, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old living in a household. Subfamilies are divided into “related” and “unrelated” subfamilies. A related subfamily is related to, but does not include, the householder. Members of a related subfamily are also members of the family with whom they live. The number of related subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the count of families. An unrelated subfamily may include persons such as guests, lodgers, or resident employees and their spouses and/or children; none of whom is related to the householder.

Married couple—A married couple is defined as a husband and wife living together in the same household, with or without children and other relatives.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 1. Population and Area: 1790 to 2000

[Area figures represent area on indicated date including in some cases considerable areas not then organized or settled, and not covered by the census. Beginning 1870, area data include Alaska and Hawaii. Total area figures for 1790 to 1970 have been recalculated on the basis of the remeasurement of states and counties for the 1980 census, but not on the basis of the 1990 census. The land and water area figures for past censuses have not been adjusted and are not strictly comparable with the total area data for comparable dates because the land areas were derived from different base data, and these values are known to have changed with the construction of reservoirs, draining of lakes, etc. Density figures are based on land area measurements as reported in earlier censuses]

Census date	Resident population				Area (square miles)		
	Number	Per square mile of land area	Increase over preceding census		Total	Land	Water ¹
			Number	Percent			
1790 (Aug. 2)	3,929,214	4.5	(X)	(X)	891,364	864,746	24,065
1800 (Aug. 4)	5,308,483	6.1	1,379,269	35.1	891,364	864,746	24,065
1810 (Aug. 6)	7,239,881	4.3	1,931,398	36.4	1,722,685	1,681,828	34,175
1820 (Aug. 7)	9,638,453	5.5	2,398,572	33.1	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1830 (June 1)	12,866,020	7.4	3,227,567	33.5	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1840 (June 1)	17,069,453	9.8	4,203,433	32.7	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1850 (June 1)	23,191,876	7.9	6,122,423	35.9	2,991,655	2,940,042	52,705
1860 (June 1)	31,443,321	10.6	8,251,445	35.6	3,021,295	2,969,640	52,747
1870 (June 1)	² 39,818,449	² 11.2	8,375,128	26.6	3,612,299	3,540,705	68,082
1880 (June 1)	50,189,209	14.2	10,370,760	26.0	3,612,299	3,540,705	68,082
1890 (June 1)	62,979,766	17.8	12,790,557	25.5	3,612,299	3,540,705	68,082
1900 (June 1)	76,212,168	21.5	13,232,402	21.0	3,618,770	3,547,314	67,901
1910 (Apr. 15)	92,228,496	26.0	16,016,328	21.0	3,618,770	3,547,045	68,170
1920 (Jan. 1)	106,021,537	29.9	13,793,041	15.0	3,618,770	3,546,931	68,284
1930 (Apr. 1)	123,202,624	34.7	17,181,087	16.2	3,618,770	3,554,608	60,607
1940 (Apr. 1)	132,164,569	37.2	8,961,945	7.3	3,618,770	3,554,608	60,607
1950 (Apr. 1)	151,325,798	42.6	19,161,229	14.5	3,618,770	3,552,206	63,005
1960 (Apr. 1)	179,323,175	50.6	27,997,377	18.5	3,618,770	3,540,911	74,212
1970 (Apr. 1)	³ 203,302,031	57.5	23,978,856	13.4	3,618,770	3,536,855	78,444
1980 (Apr. 1)	³ 226,542,199	64.0	23,240,168	11.4	3,618,770	3,539,289	79,481
1990 (Apr. 1)	⁴ 248,718,302	70.3	22,176,103	9.8	⁵ 3,717,796	3,536,278	⁵ 181,518
2000 (Apr. 1)	⁶ 281,424,603	79.6	32,706,301	13.1	3,794,083	3,537,438	256,645

X Not applicable. ¹ Data for 1790 to 1980 cover inland water only. Data for 1990 comprise Great Lakes, inland, and coastal water. Data for 2000 comprise Great Lakes, inland, territorial, and coastal water. ² Revised to include adjustments for underenumeration in southern states; unrevised number is 38,558,371 (10.9 per square mile). ³ Total population count has been revised since the 1980 census publications. Numbers by age, race, Hispanic origin, and sex have not been corrected. ⁴ The April 1, 1990, census count includes count question resolution corrections processed through December 1997, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. ⁵ Data reflect corrections made after publication of the results. ⁶ Reflects modifications to the Census 2000 population as documented in the Count Question Resolution program.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Population and Housing Counts*, Series PHC-3-1, United States Summary; *Notes and Errata*, 2000 SF/01-ER; <<http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/notes/errata.pdf>>; *Areas of the United States: 1940*, Area data for 1990: unpublished data from TIGER[®]; and Davis, Warren; personal e-mail; U.S. Census Bureau; 23 June 2006.

Table 2. Population: 1960 to 2005

[In thousands, except percent (180,671 represents 180,671,000). Estimates as of July 1. Total population includes Armed Forces abroad; civilian population excludes Armed Forces. For basis of estimates, see text of this section]

Year	Total		Resident population	Civilian population	Year	Total		Resident population	Civilian population
	Population	Percent change [†]				Population	Percent change [†]		
1960	180,671	1.60	179,979	178,140	1983	234,307	0.91	233,792	232,097
1961	183,691	1.67	182,992	181,143	1984	236,348	0.87	235,825	234,110
1962	186,538	1.55	185,771	183,677	1985	238,466	0.90	237,924	236,219
1963	189,242	1.45	188,483	186,493	1986	240,651	0.92	240,133	238,412
1964	191,889	1.40	191,141	189,141	1987	242,804	0.89	242,289	240,550
1965	194,303	1.26	193,526	191,605	1988	245,021	0.91	244,499	242,817
1966	196,560	1.16	195,576	193,420	1989	247,342	0.95	246,819	245,131
1967	198,712	1.09	197,457	195,264	1990	250,132	1.13	249,623	247,983
1968	200,706	1.00	199,399	197,113	1991	253,493	1.34	252,981	251,370
1969	202,677	0.98	201,385	199,145	1992	256,894	1.34	256,514	254,929
1970	205,052	1.17	203,984	201,895	1993	260,255	1.31	259,919	258,446
1971	207,661	1.27	206,827	204,866	1994	263,436	1.22	263,126	261,714
1972	209,896	1.08	209,284	207,511	1995	266,557	1.18	266,278	264,927
1973	211,909	0.96	211,357	209,600	1996	269,667	1.17	269,394	268,108
1974	213,854	0.92	213,342	211,636	1997	272,912	1.20	272,647	271,394
1975	215,973	0.99	215,465	213,789	1998	276,115	1.17	275,854	274,633
1976	218,035	0.95	217,563	215,894	1999	279,295	1.15	279,040	277,841
1977	220,239	1.01	219,760	218,106	2000	282,403	1.11	282,193	280,970
1978	222,585	1.06	222,095	220,467	2001	285,335	1.04	285,108	283,893
1979	225,055	1.11	224,567	222,969	2002	288,216	1.01	287,985	286,739
1980	227,726	1.19	227,255	225,621	2003	291,089	1.00	290,850	289,599
1981	229,966	0.98	229,466	227,818	2004	293,908	0.97	293,657	292,416
1982	232,188	0.97	231,664	229,995	2005	296,639	0.93	296,410	295,194

[†] Percent change from immediate preceding year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1960 to 1979: *Current Population Reports* P25-802 and P25-917; 1980 to 1989: "Monthly Estimates of the United States Population: April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1999, with Short-Term Projections to November 1, 2000"; published 2 January 2001; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/1990s/nat-total.txt>>; 1990 to 1999: "national international estimates (1990-2000)"; published 13 August 2004; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/EST90INTERCENSAL/US-EST90INT-datasets.html>>; 2000 to 2005: "Monthly Population Estimates for the United States: April 1, 2000, to May 1, 2006"; published 22 December 2005 (revised May 2006); <<http://www.census.gov/popest/national/tables/NA-EST2005-01.xls>>.

Table 3. Resident Population Projections: 2006 to 2050

[298,217 represents 298,217,000. As of July 1. The projections are based on assumptions about future childbearing, mortality, and migration. The level of childbearing among women is assumed to remain close to present levels, with differences by race and Hispanic origin diminishing over time. Mortality is assumed to decline gradually with less variation by race and Hispanic origin than at present. International migration is assumed to vary over time and decrease generally relative to the size of the population]

Year	Number (1,000)	Percent change ¹	Year	Number (1,000)	Percent change ¹	Year	Number (1,000)	Percent change ¹
2006	298,217	0.9	2021	338,490	0.8	2036	380,716	0.7
2007	300,913	0.9	2022	341,195	0.8	2037	383,537	0.7
2008	303,598	0.9	2023	343,921	0.8	2038	386,348	0.7
2009	306,272	0.9	2024	346,669	0.8	2039	389,151	0.7
2010	308,936	0.9	2025	349,439	0.8	2040	391,946	0.7
2011	311,601	0.9	2026	352,229	0.8	2041	394,734	0.7
2012	314,281	0.9	2027	355,035	0.8	2042	397,519	0.7
2013	316,971	0.9	2028	357,862	0.8	2043	400,301	0.7
2014	319,668	0.9	2029	360,711	0.8	2044	403,081	0.7
2015	322,366	0.8	2030	363,584	0.8	2045	405,862	0.7
2016	325,063	0.8	2031	366,466	0.8	2046	408,646	0.7
2017	327,756	0.8	2032	369,336	0.8	2047	411,435	0.7
2018	330,444	0.8	2033	372,196	0.8	2048	414,230	0.7
2019	333,127	0.8	2034	375,046	0.8	2049	417,035	0.7
2020	335,805	0.8	2035	377,886	0.8	2050	419,854	0.7

¹ Percent change from immediate preceding year. 2006, change from 2005.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "U.S. Interim Projections by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin"; published 18 March 2004; <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/usinterimproj/>>.

Table 4. Components of Population Change: 2000 to 2005

[In thousands (281,425 represents 281,425,000), except as indicated. Resident population]

Period	Population as of beginning of period	Net increase		Births	Deaths	Net international migration ²	Population as of end of period
		Total	Percent ¹				
April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2000 ³ . . .	281,425	769	0.3	989	561	341	282,193
July 1, 2000 to July 1, 2001	282,193	2,914	1.0	4,047	2,419	1,286	285,108
July 1, 2001 to July 1, 2002	285,108	2,877	1.0	4,007	2,430	1,300	287,985
July 1, 2002 to July 1, 2003	287,985	2,865	1.0	4,053	2,423	1,235	290,850
July 1, 2003 to July 1, 2004	290,850	2,807	1.0	4,105	2,420	1,122	293,657
July 1, 2004 to July 1, 2005	293,657	2,754	0.9	4,129	2,425	1,050	296,410

¹ Percent of population at beginning of period. ² Includes net migration of the foreign-born, emigration of natives, net movement from Puerto Rico to the United States, and Armed Forces movement. ³ The April 1, 2000, Population Estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Population, population change and estimated components of population change: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005"; published December 2005; <http://www.census.gov/popest/national/files/NST_EST2005_ALLDATA.csv>.

Table 5. Immigration: 1901 to 2005

[In thousands, except rate (8,795 represents 8,795,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 8. For definition of immigrants, see text of this section. Data represent immigrants admitted. Rates based on Census Bureau estimates as of July 1 for resident population through 1929 and for total population thereafter (excluding Alaska and Hawaii prior to 1959)]

Period	Number	Rate ¹	Year	Number	Rate ¹
1901 to 1910	8,795	10.4	1990	1,536	6.1
1911 to 1920	5,736	5.7	1991	1,827	7.2
1921 to 1930	4,107	3.5	1992	973	3.8
			1993	904	3.5
1931 to 1940	528	0.4	1994	804	3.1
1941 to 1950	1,035	0.7	1995	720	2.7
			1996	916	3.4
1951 to 1960	2,515	1.5	1997	798	2.9
1961 to 1970	3,322	1.7	1998	653	2.4
			1999	645	2.3
1971 to 1980	4,399	2.0	2000	841	3.0
1981 to 1990	7,256	3.0	2001	1,059	3.7
			2002	1,059	3.7
1991 to 2000	9,081	3.4	2003	704	2.4
2001 to 2005	4,902	3.4	2004	958	3.3
			2005	1,122	3.8

¹ Annual rate per 1,000 U.S. population. Rate computed by dividing sum of annual immigration totals by sum of annual U.S. population totals for same number of years.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2005 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*. See also <<http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/statistics/yearbook/index.htm>>.

Table 6. Immigrants Admitted by Class of Admission: 2000 to 2005

[For fiscal year ending September 30. For definition of immigrants, see text of this section]

Class of admission	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	841,002	1,058,902	1,059,356	703,542	957,883	1,122,373
New arrivals	407,279	410,816	384,289	358,333	373,962	384,071
Adjustments	433,723	648,086	675,067	345,209	583,921	738,302
Family-sponsored preferences	235,092	231,699	186,880	158,796	214,355	212,970
Unmarried sons/daughters of U.S. citizens and their children	27,635	27,003	23,517	21,471	26,380	24,729
Spouses, unmarried sons/daughters of alien residents and their children	124,540	112,015	84,785	53,195	93,609	100,139
Married sons/daughters of U.S. citizens	22,804	24,830	21,041	27,287	28,695	22,953
Brothers or sisters of U.S. citizens ¹	60,113	67,851	57,537	56,843	65,671	65,149
Employment-based preferences	106,642	178,702	173,814	81,727	155,330	246,878
Priority workers	27,566	41,672	34,168	14,453	31,291	64,731
Professionals with advanced degrees or aliens of exceptional ability ¹	20,255	42,550	44,316	15,406	32,534	42,597
Skilled workers, professionals, unskilled workers ¹	49,589	85,847	88,002	46,415	85,969	129,070
Special immigrants ¹	9,014	8,442	7,186	5,389	5,407	10,134
Employment creation (investors) ¹	218	191	142	64	129	346
Immediate relatives of U.S. citizens	346,350	439,972	483,676	331,286	417,815	436,231
Spouses	196,405	268,294	293,219	183,796	252,193	259,144
Children ²	82,638	91,275	96,941	77,948	88,088	94,974
Parents	67,307	80,403	93,516	69,542	77,534	82,113
Refugees	56,091	96,870	115,601	34,362	61,013	112,676
Asylees	6,837	11,111	10,197	10,402	10,217	30,286
Diversity ³	50,920	41,989	42,820	46,335	50,084	46,234
Cancellation of removal	12,154	22,188	23,642	28,990	32,702	20,785
Parolees	3,162	5,349	6,018	4,196	7,121	7,715
Nicaraguan Adjustment and Central American Relief Act (NACARA)	20,364	18,663	9,307	2,498	2,292	1,155
Haitian Refugee Immigration Fairness Act (HRIFA)	435	10,064	5,345	1,406	2,451	2,820
Other	2,955	2,295	2,056	3,544	4,503	4,623

¹ Includes spouses and children. ² Includes orphans. ³ Includes categories of immigrants admitted under three laws intended to diversify immigration: P.L. 99-603, P.L. 100-658, and P.L. 101-649.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2005 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*. See also <<http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/statistics/yearbook/index.htm>>.

Table 7. Immigrants by Selected Country of Birth and Selected Characteristics: 2004

[For year ending September 30. Unrevised data. For definition of immigrants, see text of this section]

Age, marital status, class of admission	Country of Birth								
	Total ¹	Mexico	India	Philippines	China	Vietnam	Dominican Republic	El Salvador	Cuba
Total	946,142	175,364	70,116	57,827	51,156	31,514	30,492	29,795	20,488
Under 18 years	182,355	33,867	8,826	12,001	9,432	5,707	11,068	2,489	4,709
18 to 24 years	119,733	27,357	6,010	5,641	4,010	4,491	4,869	2,769	1,673
25 to 34 years	268,327	51,930	30,253	14,356	11,135	8,555	4,865	8,292	4,625
35 to 44 years	183,655	28,009	11,567	10,006	11,974	6,544	4,321	10,364	4,741
45 to 54 years	94,884	13,988	5,973	6,599	6,580	3,924	2,520	3,969	2,128
55 to 64 years	53,866	10,366	4,439	5,302	3,733	1,461	1,597	1,261	1,369
65 years and over	43,282	9,830	3,047	3,922	4,289	831	1,252	649	1,241
Unknown	40	17	1	-	3	1	-	2	2
Single	346,185	61,635	15,479	23,006	14,442	13,215	20,380	12,994	9,150
Married	561,886	108,068	52,532	32,399	34,863	16,854	9,171	15,454	8,769
Other	35,770	5,507	1,981	2,386	1,803	1,343	885	1,302	2,498
Unknown	2,301	154	124	36	48	102	56	45	71
Family-sponsored preferences	214,355	62,463	13,307	17,406	13,658	14,890	18,099	3,744	2,340
Employment-based preferences	155,330	7,225	38,443	15,497	15,583	(D)	212	996	34
Immediate relatives of U.S. citizens	406,074	99,718	16,942	24,708	20,947	10,338	12,087	4,874	976
Diversity programs	50,084	12	90	11	76	(D)	8	-	298
Refugee and asylee adjustments	17,230	122	1,181	35	876	2,831	32	263	16,678
Other	49,069	5,824	153	170	16	3,247	54	19,918	162

- Represents zero. D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. ¹ Includes other countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, "Profiles on Legal Permanent Residents: 2004"; published 5 August 2005; <<http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/statistics/data/DSLPR04c.htm>>.

Table 8. Immigrants by Country of Birth: 1981 to 2005

[In thousands (7,256.0 represents 7,256,000). For fiscal years ending Sept. 30. Number of immigrants by country prior to 1996 are unrevised. For definition of immigrants, see text of this section]

Country of birth	1981-1990, total	1991-2000, total	2001-2004, total	2005	Country of birth	1981-1990, total	1991-2000, total	2001-2004, total	2005
All countries	7,256.0	9,080.5	3,779.7	1,122.4	Syria	20.6	26.1	10.1	2.8
Europe ¹	705.6	1,309.1	581.6	176.6	Taiwan	(⁵)	106.3	37.8	9.2
Albania	(NA)	26.2	15.3	5.9	Thailand	64.4	48.4	15.8	5.5
Armenia	(X)	² 26.6	6.7	2.6	Turkey	20.9	26.3	13.5	4.6
Belarus	(X)	² 28.9	9.9	3.5	Vietnam	401.4	420.8	122.6	32.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	(X)	² 38.8	65.6	14.1	Africa ¹	192.3	382.5	228.9	85.1
Bulgaria	(NA)	23.1	16.1	5.6	Egypt	31.4	46.7	18.9	7.9
France	23.1	27.4	14.3	4.4	Ethiopia	27.2	49.3	27.6	10.6
Germany	70.1	67.6	30.8	9.3	Ghana	14.9	35.6	18.0	6.5
Ireland	32.8	58.9	5.4	2.1	Nigeria	35.3	67.2	33.6	10.6
Italy	32.9	22.5	9.7	3.1	Somalia	(NA)	20.1	13.9	5.8
Poland	97.4	169.5	49.3	15.4	South Africa	15.7	22.6	13.5	4.5
Portugal	40.0	22.7	4.8	1.1	Oceania	(NA)	47.9	21.9	6.5
Romania	38.9	57.5	19.7	7.1	North America ¹	3,125.0	3,910.1	1,401.0	345.6
Russia	(X)	² 127.8	72.4	18.1	Canada	119.2	137.2	68.0	21.9
Serbia and Montenegro ^{3, 4}	19.2	25.8	22.9	5.2	Mexico	1,653.3	2,250.5	715.4	161.4
Soviet Union ³	84.0	103.8	7.1	2.9	Cuba	159.2	178.7	85.4	36.3
Ukraine	(X)	² 141.0	67.9	22.8	Dominican Republic	251.8	340.8	100.4	27.5
United Kingdom	142.1	135.6	59.0	19.8	Haiti	140.2	181.7	73.7	14.5
Asia ¹	2,817.4	2,890.2	1,267.2	400.1	Jamaica	213.8	173.4	57.9	18.3
Bangladesh	15.2	66.0	25.3	11.5	Trinidad and Tobago	39.5	63.2	21.9	6.6
Cambodia	116.6	18.5	11.1	4.0	El Salvador	214.6	217.3	120.2	21.4
China	⁵ 388.8	424.4	213.4	70.0	Guatemala	87.9	103.0	63.0	16.8
Hong Kong	63.0	74.0	21.9	3.7	Honduras	49.5	66.7	23.2	7.0
India	261.9	383.0	261.2	84.7	Nicaragua	44.1	94.6	38.4	3.3
Iran	154.8	112.5	41.0	13.9	Panama	29.0	24.0	6.1	1.8
Iraq	19.6	40.7	16.1	4.1	South America ¹	455.9	539.3	269.7	103.1
Israel	36.3	31.9	14.5	5.8	Argentina	25.7	24.3	14.9	7.1
Japan	43.2	61.4	31.5	8.8	Brazil	23.7	52.2	35.8	16.7
Jordan ⁶	32.6	39.7	14.9	3.7	Colombia	124.4	130.8	69.0	25.6
Korea	338.8	171.1	73.4	26.6	Ecuador	56.0	76.3	35.9	11.6
Laos	145.6	43.5	4.7	1.2	Guyana	95.4	73.8	31.4	9.3
Lebanon	41.6	43.4	15.3	4.3	Peru	64.4	105.6	44.2	15.7
Pakistan	61.3	124.5	51.6	14.9	Venezuela	17.9	29.9	20.6	10.6
Philippines	495.3	505.3	207.1	60.7					

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately. ² Covers years 1992-2000. ³ Prior to 1992, data include independent republics; beginning in 1992, data are for unknown republic only. ⁴ Yugoslavia (unknown republic) prior to February 7, 2003. ⁵ Data for Taiwan included with China. ⁶ Prior to 2003, includes Palestine; beginning in 2003, Palestine listed in Unknown.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, 2005 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics. See also <http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/statistics/yearbook/index.htm>.

Table 9. Immigrants Admitted as Permanent Residents Under Refugee Acts by Country of Birth: 1991 to 2005

[For fiscal years ending September 30. Data prior to 2005 are unrevised]

Country of birth	1991-2000, total	2001-2004, total	2005	Country of birth	1991-2000, total	2001-2004, total	2005
Total ¹	1,021,266	350,747	142,962	India	2,544	5,198	2,331
Europe ¹	426,565	160,880	46,588	Iran	24,313	12,166	6,480
Albania	3,255	915	1,137	Iraq	22,557	9,465	2,169
Armenia	2,161	921	811	Laos	37,265	1,319	317
Azerbaijan	² 12,072	1,644	938	Pakistan	1,650	1,571	967
Belarus	² 24,581	4,134	1,677	Thailand	22,759	1,621	414
Bosnia and Herzegovina	² 37,591	64,243	13,298	Vietnam	206,857	21,689	5,118
Croatia	1,807	7,555	1,258	Africa ¹	51,649	40,526	25,143
Germany	1,309	4,286	464	Ethiopia ⁶	17,865	5,525	3,802
Kazakhstan	² 4,269	1,750	634	Liberia	3,839	4,907	3,548
Moldova	² 11,717	3,742	2,351	Sierra Leone	272	2,203	1,793
Poland	7,500	187	60	Somalia	16,837	12,365	5,478
Romania	15,708	377	163	Sudan	5,191	6,191	4,619
Russia	² 60,404	14,156	5,335	Oceania	291	98	55
Serbia and Montenegro ^{3, 4}	6,274	15,842	3,078	North America ¹	185,333	78,280	35,709
Soviet Union ³	90,533	4,094	18	Cuba	144,612	71,305	32,555
Ukraine	² 109,739	30,061	12,421	Haiti	9,364	2,512	1,118
Uzbekistan	² 19,539	2,906	866	El Salvador	4,073	839	(D)
Asia ¹	351,347	65,626	32,009	Guatemala	2,033	1,490	(D)
Afghanistan	9,725	3,435	4,049	Nicaragua	22,486	937	208
Cambodia	6,388	251	302	South America ¹	5,857	4,826	3,312
China ⁵	7,608	3,191	5,335	Colombia	1,132	1,434	1,270
				Peru	2,507	1,581	900

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. ¹ Includes other countries and unknown, not shown separately. ² Covers years 1992-2000. ³ Prior to 1992, data include independent republics; beginning in 1992, data are for unknown republic only. ⁴ Yugoslavia (unknown republic) prior to February 7, 2003. ⁵ Includes Taiwan. ⁶ Prior to 1993, data include Eritrea.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, 2005 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics. See also <http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/statistics/yearbook/index.htm>.

Table 10. Immigrants Admitted by State and Leading Country of Birth: 2005

[For year ending September 30. For definition of immigrants, see text of this section]

State and other area	Immigrants Admitted by Country of Birth								
	Total ¹	Mexico	India	China	Philippines	Cuba	Vietnam	Dominican Republic	Korea
Total	1,122,373	161,445	84,681	69,967	60,748	36,261	32,784	27,504	26,562
Alabama	4,200	569	431	328	178	22	86	5	203
Alaska	1,525	96	15	92	435	(D)	8	42	75
Arizona	18,988	8,373	739	543	636	311	495	22	235
Arkansas	2,698	870	215	202	132	6	116	(D)	80
California	232,023	63,092	14,724	17,668	23,993	428	12,047	82	6,660
Colorado	11,977	2,891	516	765	247	18	452	6	343
Connecticut	15,335	316	1,571	894	367	32	188	319	208
Delaware	2,992	357	439	279	114	3	32	34	178
District of Columbia	2,457	37	60	113	98	8	33	29	15
Florida	122,918	4,236	3,714	1,891	2,766	30,624	1,078	2,064	638
Georgia	31,535	3,377	3,671	1,376	694	193	1,308	114	1,622
Hawaii	6,480	45	28	625	3,447	3	207	(D)	280
Idaho	2,768	992	75	126	76	8	29	8	59
Illinois	52,419	9,838	5,978	2,571	2,989	184	673	95	1,311
Indiana	6,915	941	621	541	424	25	134	21	125
Iowa	4,536	647	315	249	146	6	275	8	83
Kansas	4,514	955	460	278	137	12	352	9	105
Kentucky	5,267	288	511	393	228	318	127	12	110
Louisiana	3,777	214	318	285	147	70	342	41	91
Maine	1,908	23	108	124	107	5	38	4	13
Maryland	22,870	624	1,785	1,600	1,180	34	470	159	1,070
Massachusetts	34,236	268	3,100	3,000	418	41	998	1,946	577
Michigan	23,597	1,189	3,595	1,293	575	240	362	91	648
Minnesota	15,456	696	830	675	399	19	583	12	234
Mississippi	1,831	256	224	147	154	20	107	10	31
Missouri	8,744	535	786	530	307	41	343	11	166
Montana	589	28	14	41	65	(D)	(D)	-	8
Nebraska	2,997	538	168	141	52	18	189	6	65
Nevada	9,823	2,424	253	518	1,725	416	174	29	127
New Hampshire	3,298	53	459	221	76	-	57	40	82
New Jersey	56,180	1,072	9,624	2,539	3,354	637	532	3,688	2,056
New Mexico	3,513	1,828	150	176	81	128	110	(D)	49
New York	136,828	1,972	6,693	14,505	3,476	629	770	14,226	2,445
North Carolina	16,715	1,901	1,774	1,112	569	103	1,245	77	447
North Dakota	864	10	49	43	43	-	14	-	24
Ohio	16,897	700	1,984	1,271	611	30	338	74	264
Oklahoma	4,702	1,238	373	257	204	4	351	7	86
Oregon	9,623	1,632	405	823	288	118	464	6	203
Pennsylvania	28,908	1,222	3,362	2,359	844	201	970	894	1,163
Rhode Island	3,852	73	165	209	64	3	21	639	35
South Carolina	5,029	448	529	315	257	10	102	14	88
South Dakota	881	30	23	51	57	(D)	8	(D)	18
Tennessee	8,962	1,093	900	637	521	114	183	22	286
Texas	95,958	38,040	7,139	4,139	3,353	794	3,919	119	1,551
Utah	5,082	922	147	217	128	21	127	11	84
Vermont	1,042	(D)	74	50	16	-	23	(D)	36
Virginia	27,100	870	2,776	1,327	1,420	143	926	90	1,265
Washington	26,482	2,330	1,747	1,508	1,670	33	1,253	18	728
West Virginia	847	30	133	101	39	(D)	15	6	14
Wisconsin	7,909	1,054	876	593	234	11	93	39	151
Wyoming	321	75	(D)	28	23	-	-	-	8
Armed Services posts	128	(D)	(D)	13	17	-	(D)	(D)	12
U.S. possessions	5,868	129	24	184	1,167	171	8	2,346	107
Unknown	9	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2005 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*, See also <<http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/statistics/yearbook/index.htm>>.

Table 11. Resident Population by Age and Sex: 1980 to 2005

[In thousands, except as indicated (226,546 represents 226,546,000). 1980, 1990, and 2000 data are enumerated population as of April 1; data for other years are estimated population as of July 1. Excludes Armed Forces overseas. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Age group	1980 ¹			1990 ²			1995, total	1999, total	2000 ³			2001, total	2002, total	2003, total	2004, total	2005		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female					Total	Male	Female
Total	226,546	110,053	116,493	248,791	121,284	127,507	266,278	279,040	281,425	138,056	143,368	285,108	287,985	290,850	293,657	296,410	146,000	150,411
Under 5 years	16,348	8,362	7,986	18,765	9,603	9,162	19,627	19,136	19,176	9,811	9,365	19,349	19,537	19,778	20,061	20,304	10,381	9,922
5 to 9 years	16,700	8,539	8,161	18,042	9,236	8,806	19,438	20,606	20,550	10,523	10,026	20,233	19,976	19,761	19,614	19,539	9,993	9,545
10 to 14 years	18,242	9,316	8,926	17,067	8,742	8,325	19,207	20,213	20,528	10,520	10,008	20,891	21,108	21,199	21,131	20,858	10,682	10,176
15 to 19 years	21,168	10,755	10,413	17,893	9,178	8,714	18,374	20,085	20,219	10,391	9,828	20,306	20,366	20,487	20,724	21,039	10,790	10,249
20 to 24 years	21,319	10,663	10,655	19,143	9,749	9,394	18,300	18,591	18,963	9,688	9,275	19,801	20,338	20,768	20,973	21,038	10,857	10,181
25 to 29 years	19,521	9,705	9,816	21,336	10,708	10,629	19,680	19,575	19,382	9,799	9,583	18,937	18,914	19,133	19,555	20,066	10,268	9,798
30 to 34 years	17,561	8,677	8,884	21,838	10,866	10,973	22,372	20,603	20,511	10,322	10,189	20,730	20,815	20,726	20,467	20,077	10,153	9,924
35 to 39 years	13,965	6,862	7,104	19,851	9,837	10,014	22,492	22,883	22,707	11,319	11,388	22,279	21,840	21,413	21,050	21,002	10,563	10,439
40 to 44 years	11,669	5,708	5,961	17,593	8,679	8,914	20,219	22,194	22,442	11,130	11,313	22,843	22,947	22,991	23,055	22,861	11,377	11,484
45 to 49 years	11,090	5,388	5,702	13,747	6,741	7,006	17,624	19,654	20,093	9,890	10,203	20,709	21,275	21,765	22,121	22,485	11,107	11,378
50 to 54 years	11,710	5,621	6,089	11,315	5,494	5,821	13,856	16,924	17,586	8,608	8,978	18,662	18,696	19,041	19,496	19,998	9,789	10,209
55 to 59 years	11,615	5,482	6,133	10,489	5,009	5,480	11,182	13,085	13,469	6,509	6,961	13,933	15,083	15,723	16,488	17,354	8,425	8,929
60 to 64 years	10,088	4,670	5,418	10,627	4,947	5,679	10,138	10,693	10,806	5,137	5,669	11,104	11,501	12,111	12,589	13,002	6,202	6,800
65 to 74 years	15,581	6,757	8,824	18,048	7,908	10,140	18,866	18,419	18,391	8,303	10,088	18,322	18,282	18,351	18,478	18,640	8,529	10,110
75 to 84 years	7,729	2,867	4,862	10,014	3,745	6,268	11,222	12,225	12,361	4,879	7,482	12,590	12,760	12,885	12,987	13,054	5,279	7,775
85 years and over	2,240	682	1,559	3,022	841	2,181	3,681	4,154	4,240	1,227	3,013	4,418	4,547	4,716	4,867	5,096	1,604	3,492
5 to 13 years	31,159	15,923	15,237	31,839	16,301	15,538	34,825	36,804	37,026	18,964	18,062	37,077	36,971	36,765	36,371	36,087	18,468	17,619
14 to 17 years	16,247	8,298	7,950	13,345	6,860	6,485	15,013	16,007	16,093	8,285	7,808	16,183	16,354	16,504	16,826	17,079	8,752	8,327
18 to 24 years	30,022	15,054	14,969	26,961	13,744	13,217	25,482	26,685	27,141	13,873	13,268	27,971	28,463	28,947	29,246	29,307	15,102	14,205
18 years and over	162,791	77,473	85,321	184,841	88,519	96,322	196,814	207,094	209,130	100,996	108,133	212,498	215,123	217,803	220,399	222,940	108,398	114,542
55 years and over	47,253	20,458	26,796	52,200	22,450	29,748	55,089	58,576	59,267	26,055	33,212	60,368	62,173	63,786	65,409	67,146	30,039	37,106
65 years and over	25,550	10,306	15,245	31,084	12,494	18,589	33,769	34,798	34,992	14,410	20,582	35,330	35,589	35,952	36,333	36,790	15,413	21,377
75 years and over	9,969	3,549	6,421	13,036	4,586	8,449	14,903	16,379	16,601	6,106	10,495	17,008	17,307	17,601	17,855	18,150	6,883	11,267
Median age (years)	30.0	28.8	31.3	32.8	31.6	34.0	34.2	35.2	35.3	34.0	36.5	35.6	35.7	35.9	36.0	36.2	34.9	37.6

¹ Total population count has been revised since the 1980 census publications. Numbers by age and sex have not been corrected. ² The data shown have been modified from the official 1990 census counts. See text of this section for explanation. The April 1, 1990, estimates base (248,790,925) includes count resolution corrections processed through August 1997. It generally does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. However, it includes adjustments estimated for the 1995 Test Census in various localities in California, New Jersey, and Louisiana; and the 1998 census dress rehearsals in localities in California and Wisconsin. These adjustments amounted to a total of 81,052 persons. ³ The April 1, 2000, population estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P25-1095; "Table US-EST90INT-04—Inter-censal Estimates of the United States Resident Population by Age Groups and Sex, 1990–2000: Selected Months"; published 13 September 2002; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/EST90INTERCENSAL/US-EST90INT-04.html>>; and "Table 1: Annual Estimates of the Population by Sex and Five-Year Age Groups for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005"; published 10 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/NC-EST2005/NC-EST2005-01.xls>>.

Table 12. Resident Population Projections by Sex and Age: 2010 to 2050

[In thousands, except as indicated (308,936 represents 308,936,000). As of July 1. For assumptions, see Table 3. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Age	2010			2015			Percent distribution											
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2010	2015	2020	2025	2050
Total	308,936	151,815	157,121	322,366	158,489	163,877	335,805	349,439	363,584	377,886	391,946	405,862	419,854	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	21,426	10,947	10,479	22,358	11,423	10,935	22,932	23,518	24,272	25,262	26,299	27,233	28,080	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7
5 to 9 years	20,706	10,575	10,131	21,623	11,044	10,579	22,564	23,163	23,790	24,562	25,550	26,586	27,521	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6
10 to 14 years	19,767	10,109	9,658	20,984	10,718	10,265	21,914	22,888	23,539	24,186	24,953	25,938	26,974	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4
15 to 19 years	21,336	10,938	10,398	20,243	10,366	9,877	21,478	22,457	23,503	24,182	24,824	25,587	26,572	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3
20 to 24 years	21,676	11,075	10,602	21,810	11,137	10,673	20,751	22,052	23,136	24,227	24,897	25,534	26,297	7.0	6.8	6.2	6.3	6.3
25 to 29 years	21,375	10,868	10,507	22,195	11,269	10,926	22,361	21,390	22,810	23,943	25,024	25,690	26,327	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.1	6.3
30 to 34 years	20,271	10,238	10,034	21,858	11,075	10,783	22,704	22,955	22,125	23,605	24,731	25,808	26,477	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.3
35 to 39 years	20,137	10,091	10,046	20,543	10,337	10,206	22,143	23,046	23,399	22,627	24,101	25,223	26,300	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.3
40 to 44 years	20,984	10,462	10,523	20,250	10,108	10,142	20,673	22,305	23,277	23,669	22,907	24,376	25,496	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.1
45 to 49 years	22,654	11,190	11,464	20,926	10,387	10,539	20,219	20,678	22,352	23,350	23,747	23,001	24,466	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.8
50 to 54 years	22,173	10,874	11,299	22,376	10,992	11,383	20,702	20,043	20,550	22,234	23,234	23,641	22,917	7.2	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.5
55 to 59 years	19,507	9,456	10,051	21,649	10,532	11,117	21,876	20,291	19,702	20,241	21,910	22,916	23,337	6.3	6.7	6.5	5.8	5.6
60 to 64 years	16,679	7,982	8,696	18,761	8,985	9,776	20,856	21,128	19,676	19,156	19,719	21,370	22,384	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.3
65 to 69 years	12,172	5,686	6,486	15,621	7,336	8,285	17,618	19,647	19,980	18,683	18,237	18,829	20,444	3.9	4.8	5.2	5.6	4.9
70 to 74 years	9,097	4,111	4,987	10,987	4,988	5,998	14,161	16,041	17,968	18,350	17,233	16,879	17,499	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.2
75 to 79 years	7,186	3,066	4,120	7,761	3,351	4,409	9,450	12,268	13,989	15,764	16,192	15,304	15,067	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.6
80 to 84 years	5,665	2,206	3,459	5,600	2,226	3,374	6,134	7,557	9,914	11,414	12,978	13,449	12,835	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.1
85 to 89 years	3,713	1,274	2,439	3,857	1,363	2,494	3,897	4,353	5,451	7,259	8,476	9,768	10,254	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.4
90 to 94 years	1,727	510	1,218	2,069	629	1,440	2,221	2,312	2,651	3,395	4,621	5,510	6,473	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.5
95 to 99 years	569	137	432	723	185	537	909	1,018	1,102	1,310	1,731	2,430	2,984	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7
100 years and over	114	21	93	173	35	138	241	327	399	467	581	790	1,150	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
5 to 13 years	36,439	18,618	17,821	38,418	19,621	18,796	40,148	41,501	42,627	43,922	45,536	47,379	49,138	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.7
14 to 17 years	16,566	8,492	8,074	16,243	8,313	7,930	17,220	18,079	18,809	19,311	19,847	20,505	21,330	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1
18 to 24 years	30,481	15,587	14,894	30,000	15,331	14,669	29,339	30,980	32,533	33,924	34,841	35,763	36,895	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.9	8.8
16 years and over	242,936	118,082	124,854	253,361	123,235	130,126	264,085	275,339	287,281	299,051	310,182	320,974	331,940	78.6	78.6	78.6	78.8	79.1
18 years and over	234,504	113,758	120,746	245,347	119,132	126,216	255,505	266,341	277,877	289,391	300,264	310,746	321,305	75.9	76.1	76.1	76.2	76.5
16 to 64 years	202,693	101,071	101,622	206,570	103,120	103,450	209,453	211,815	215,828	222,410	230,132	238,015	245,234	65.6	64.1	62.4	60.6	58.4
55 years and over	76,429	34,450	41,980	87,201	39,632	47,569	97,363	104,944	110,831	116,039	121,679	127,245	132,427	24.7	27.1	29.0	30.0	31.5
65 years and over	40,244	17,011	23,233	46,791	20,115	26,676	54,632	63,524	71,453	76,641	80,050	82,959	86,706	13.0	14.5	16.3	18.2	20.7
75 years and over	18,974	7,214	11,760	20,182	7,790	12,393	22,853	27,836	33,506	39,609	44,580	47,251	48,763	6.1	6.3	6.8	8.0	11.6
85 years and over	6,123	1,942	4,182	6,822	2,213	4,609	7,269	8,011	9,603	12,430	15,409	18,498	20,861	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	5.0
Median age (years)	37.0	35.6	38.4	37.4	36.0	38.8	38.0	38.5	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.1	39.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "U.S. Interim Projections by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin"; published March 2004; <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/usinterimproj/>>.

Table 13. Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin Status: 2000 to 2005

[281,425 represents 281,425,000. As of July, except as noted. Data shown are modified race counts; see text, this section]

Characteristic	Number (1,000)					Percent change, 2000 to 2005
	2000 ¹ (April 1)	2002	2003	2004	2005	
BOTH SEXES						
Total	281,425	287,985	290,850	293,657	296,410	5.3
One race	277,527	283,804	286,539	289,213	291,831	5.2
White	228,107	232,375	234,241	236,064	237,855	4.3
Black or African American	35,705	36,671	37,082	37,496	37,909	6.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,664	2,750	2,788	2,825	2,863	7.5
Asian	10,589	11,523	11,933	12,321	12,687	19.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders	463	485	496	506	517	11.7
Two or more races	3,898	4,181	4,311	4,444	4,579	17.5
Race alone or in combination: ²						
White	231,436	235,962	237,947	239,892	241,807	4.5
Black or African American	37,105	38,244	38,733	39,229	39,724	7.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,225	4,324	4,368	4,411	4,454	5.4
Asian	12,007	13,052	13,514	13,956	14,377	19.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders	907	944	960	975	990	9.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	246,118	249,485	250,915	252,319	253,723	3.1
One race	242,712	245,843	247,166	248,459	249,749	2.9
White	195,577	196,827	197,340	197,843	198,366	1.4
Black or African American	34,314	35,201	35,574	35,950	36,325	5.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,097	2,155	2,181	2,207	2,233	6.5
Asian	10,357	11,277	11,680	12,061	12,421	19.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders	367	384	391	398	405	10.3
Two or more races	3,406	3,642	3,750	3,861	3,974	16.7
Race alone or in combination: ²						
White	198,477	199,940	200,551	201,156	201,782	1.7
Black or African American	35,499	36,530	36,970	37,414	37,859	6.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,456	3,519	3,546	3,574	3,603	4.3
Asian	11,632	12,650	13,099	13,527	13,934	19.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders	752	779	791	802	812	8.0
Hispanic or Latino	35,306	38,500	39,935	41,338	42,687	20.9
One race	34,815	37,960	39,373	40,754	42,082	20.9
White	32,530	35,548	36,901	38,221	39,489	21.4
Black or African American	1,391	1,471	1,508	1,547	1,585	13.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	566	594	607	619	630	11.2
Asian	232	246	253	260	267	14.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders	95	102	105	108	112	16.9
Two or more races	491	540	561	583	605	23.2
Race alone or in combination: ²						
White	32,959	36,022	37,396	38,736	40,025	21.4
Black or African American	1,606	1,713	1,763	1,815	1,866	16.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	770	805	821	836	851	10.6
Asian	375	402	415	429	443	18.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders	155	165	169	173	177	14.5
MALE						
Total	138,056	141,542	143,058	144,535	146,000	5.8
One race	136,146	139,488	140,937	142,347	143,742	5.6
White	112,478	114,825	115,843	116,832	117,814	4.7
Black or African American	16,972	17,457	17,663	17,869	18,079	6.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,333	1,377	1,396	1,415	1,435	7.6
Asian	5,128	5,583	5,783	5,973	6,152	20.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders	235	247	252	258	263	11.9
Two or more races	1,910	2,054	2,121	2,188	2,257	18.2
Race alone or in combination: ²						
White	114,116	116,593	117,672	118,723	119,768	5.0
Black or African American	17,644	18,217	18,463	18,711	18,963	7.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,088	2,139	2,161	2,183	2,205	5.6
Asian	5,834	6,346	6,573	6,790	6,996	19.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders	456	475	483	491	498	9.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	119,894	121,685	122,442	123,181	123,934	3.4
Hispanic or Latino	18,162	19,857	20,616	21,354	22,065	21.5
FEMALE						
Total	143,368	146,442	147,792	149,121	150,411	4.9
One race	141,381	144,315	145,602	146,866	148,089	4.7
White	115,628	117,550	118,398	119,232	120,041	3.8
Black or African American	18,733	19,214	19,419	19,627	19,830	5.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,331	1,373	1,392	1,410	1,429	7.3
Asian	5,461	5,940	6,150	6,348	6,535	19.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders	227	239	244	249	253	11.5
Two or more races	1,987	2,127	2,190	2,256	2,322	16.8
Race alone or in combination: ²						
White	117,321	119,369	120,275	121,168	122,039	4.0
Black or African American	19,461	20,027	20,270	20,518	20,761	6.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,137	2,185	2,207	2,228	2,249	5.2
Asian	6,173	6,706	6,942	7,166	7,380	19.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders	451	469	477	484	492	9.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	126,224	127,799	128,473	129,138	129,789	2.8
Hispanic or Latino	17,144	18,643	19,319	19,984	20,622	20.3

¹ See footnote 3, Table 11. ² In combination with one or more other races. The sum of the five race groups adds to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population by Sex, Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005 (NC-EST2005-03)"; published 10 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/NC-EST2005/NC-EST2005-03.xls>>.

Table 14. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age: 2000 and 2005

[In thousands (281,425 represents 281,425,000); except as indicated. 2000, as of April and 2005, as of July. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Age group	Total		White alone		Black or African American alone		American Indian, Alaska Native alone		Asian alone		Native Hawaiian, Other Pacific Islander alone		Two or more races		Hispanic or Latino origin ¹		Not Hispanic or Latino White alone	
	2000 ²	2005	2000 ²	2005	2000 ²	2005	2000 ²	2005	2000 ²	2005	2000 ²	2005	2000 ²	2005	2000 ²	2005	2000 ²	2005
Total	281,425	296,410	228,107	237,855	35,705	37,909	2,664	2,863	10,589	12,687	463	517	3,898	4,579	35,306	42,687	195,577	198,366
Under 5 years	19,176	20,304	14,657	15,515	2,925	3,047	233	199	708	861	41	36	613	647	3,718	4,532	11,288	11,258
5 to 9 years	20,550	19,539	15,688	14,920	3,320	2,942	258	234	716	782	44	42	524	618	3,624	3,952	12,392	11,322
10 to 14 years	20,528	20,858	15,843	15,898	3,221	3,331	264	259	715	792	42	45	443	532	3,163	3,859	12,961	12,379
15 to 19 years	20,219	21,039	15,745	16,193	3,024	3,280	251	269	776	800	44	44	380	453	3,172	3,461	12,836	13,032
20 to 24 years	18,963	21,038	14,826	16,357	2,729	3,077	218	260	848	906	46	47	297	392	3,409	3,732	11,681	12,917
25 to 29 years	19,382	20,066	15,217	15,608	2,645	2,799	204	228	1,019	1,069	42	50	254	312	3,385	4,029	12,077	11,875
30 to 34 years	20,511	20,077	16,349	15,629	2,710	2,676	202	208	980	1,256	39	44	231	264	3,125	3,798	13,451	12,096
35 to 39 years	22,707	21,002	18,372	16,645	2,910	2,727	217	204	937	1,147	38	41	233	239	2,825	3,389	15,753	13,498
40 to 44 years	22,442	22,861	18,346	18,427	2,772	2,894	202	217	870	1,046	33	39	219	237	2,304	3,002	16,213	15,642
45 to 49 years	20,093	22,485	16,615	18,344	2,330	2,735	169	202	770	949	27	34	183	221	1,775	2,423	14,973	16,098
50 to 54 years	17,586	19,998	14,794	16,530	1,846	2,268	135	167	641	822	21	27	149	183	1,361	1,846	13,530	14,820
55 to 59 years	13,469	17,354	11,479	14,591	1,332	1,781	95	133	443	678	15	21	106	149	960	1,403	10,582	13,287
60 to 64 years	10,806	13,002	9,214	11,085	1,082	1,240	70	91	350	467	11	15	78	104	750	975	8,511	10,174
65 to 69 years	9,534	10,131	8,238	8,639	895	976	52	66	279	365	8	11	61	74	599	745	7,675	7,941
70 to 74 years	8,858	8,508	7,799	7,346	742	769	38	48	224	282	6	8	49	56	477	576	7,348	6,804
75 to 79 years	7,416	7,412	6,634	6,523	557	592	27	35	159	214	4	6	36	43	327	443	6,325	6,105
80 to 84 years	4,945	5,643	4,466	5,040	350	407	15	23	90	140	2	3	22	29	180	286	4,296	4,769
85 to 89 years	2,790	3,211	2,525	2,887	200	223	8	12	43	72	1	2	12	16	98	143	2,432	2,751
90 to 94 years	1,113	1,415	1,007	1,268	82	104	3	6	15	29	1	1	4	7	39	65	970	1,207
95 to 99 years	287	400	254	354	27	34	1	2	4	8	–	–	1	2	11	20	243	335
100 years and over	50	70	41	58	7	9	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	1	3	5	39	54
5 to 13 years	37,026	36,087	28,381	27,527	5,923	5,578	471	438	1,288	1,416	78	78	885	1,049	6,186	7,057	22,754	21,099
14 to 17 years	16,093	17,079	12,523	13,081	2,426	2,720	205	219	590	639	33	36	315	384	2,438	2,871	10,290	10,462
18 to 24 years	27,141	29,307	21,197	22,759	3,944	4,332	315	365	1,178	1,225	64	65	444	562	4,744	5,076	16,827	18,089
16 years and over	217,151	231,324	178,790	188,171	25,633	27,881	1,857	2,115	8,304	10,091	328	385	2,237	2,681	24,204	29,600	156,352	160,733
18 years and over	209,130	222,940	172,546	181,732	24,431	26,565	1,755	2,007	8,003	9,771	311	367	2,084	2,499	22,964	28,227	151,245	155,548
16 to 64 years	182,159	194,534	147,826	156,055	22,773	24,768	1,713	1,923	7,489	8,981	305	354	2,051	2,453	22,471	27,316	127,023	130,767
55 years and over	59,267	67,146	51,656	57,791	5,274	6,134	310	417	1,608	2,256	48	67	371	481	3,444	4,663	48,422	53,428
65 years and over	34,992	36,790	30,964	32,115	2,860	3,113	144	192	815	1,111	23	31	186	228	1,734	2,284	29,329	29,966
75 years and over	16,601	18,150	14,927	16,131	1,223	1,368	55	78	312	464	8	12	77	98	657	963	14,306	15,221
85 years and over	4,240	5,096	3,827	4,567	316	369	13	20	63	109	2	3	18	26	151	234	3,685	4,347
Median age (years)	35.3	36.2	36.6	37.6	30.0	30.9	27.7	29.6	32.5	34.5	26.8	29.4	19.8	20.5	25.8	27.2	38.6	40.3

– Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² April 1, 2000, population estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population by Sex, Age and Race for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005 (NC-EST2005-04)"; published 10 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/NC-EST2005-asrh.html>>.

Table 15. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Single Years of Age: 2005

[In thousands, except as indicated (296,410 represents 296,410,000). As of July 1. For derivation of estimates, see text of this section]

Age	Total	Race						Hispanic or Latino origin ¹	Not-Hispanic or Latino White alone
		White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian, Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Two or more races		
Total	296,410	237,855	37,909	2,863	12,687	517	4,579	42,687	198,366
Under 5 yrs. old.	20,304	15,515	3,047	199	861	36	647	4,532	11,258
Under 1 yr. old.	4,107	3,134	612	41	176	8	136	932	2,262
1 yr. old.	4,086	3,118	611	40	175	7	133	936	2,243
2 yrs. old.	4,042	3,093	599	40	175	7	129	911	2,237
3 yrs. old.	4,007	3,066	604	39	166	7	125	885	2,231
4 yrs. old.	4,062	3,104	620	39	169	7	124	869	2,285
5 to 9 yrs. old.	19,539	14,920	2,942	234	782	42	618	3,952	11,322
5 yrs. old.	3,908	2,985	587	45	154	8	130	821	2,234
6 yrs. old.	3,865	2,950	578	47	152	9	129	785	2,239
7 yrs. old.	3,876	2,955	586	47	156	8	124	781	2,246
8 yrs. old.	3,903	2,980	590	47	159	8	119	779	2,271
9 yrs. old.	3,986	3,049	602	48	162	9	116	786	2,333
10 to 14 yrs. old.	20,858	15,898	3,331	259	792	45	532	3,859	12,379
10 yrs. old.	4,051	3,093	629	48	159	9	113	786	2,376
11 yrs. old.	4,086	3,110	650	50	158	9	109	777	2,401
12 yrs. old.	4,170	3,171	674	52	158	9	105	774	2,466
13 yrs. old.	4,241	3,233	683	54	159	9	104	768	2,533
14 yrs. old.	4,309	3,290	695	55	158	9	102	755	2,603
15 to 19 yrs. old.	21,039	16,193	3,280	269	800	44	453	3,461	13,032
15 yrs. old.	4,386	3,352	708	56	161	9	100	744	2,674
16 yrs. old.	4,223	3,236	670	54	161	9	93	692	2,604
17 yrs. old.	4,160	3,203	647	54	159	9	89	681	2,581
18 yrs. old.	4,119	3,185	629	52	157	9	86	670	2,573
19 yrs. old.	4,150	3,217	625	53	162	9	84	674	2,599
20 to 24 yrs. old.	21,038	16,357	3,077	260	906	47	392	3,732	12,917
20 yrs. old.	4,181	3,249	622	53	166	9	82	688	2,617
21 yrs. old.	4,117	3,197	608	52	171	9	79	704	2,550
22 yrs. old.	4,199	3,267	613	53	178	9	78	748	2,577
23 yrs. old.	4,245	3,301	616	51	189	10	77	786	2,575
24 yrs. old.	4,296	3,342	617	51	200	10	75	806	2,598
25 to 29 yrs. old.	20,066	15,608	2,799	228	1,069	50	312	4,029	11,875
25 yrs. old.	4,288	3,331	619	50	206	11	71	831	2,563
26 yrs. old.	4,084	3,173	581	47	208	10	66	803	2,431
27 yrs. old.	3,965	3,093	548	45	209	10	61	803	2,349
28 yrs. old.	3,913	3,047	536	44	218	10	58	800	2,305
29 yrs. old.	3,815	2,965	514	42	229	9	55	793	2,227
30 to 34 yrs. old.	20,077	15,629	2,676	208	1,256	44	264	3,798	12,096
30 yrs. old.	3,928	3,052	524	42	246	9	54	792	2,315
31 yrs. old.	3,817	2,960	507	41	248	9	52	761	2,252
32 yrs. old.	3,909	3,025	528	41	255	9	52	757	2,320
33 yrs. old.	4,097	3,191	546	42	257	9	52	748	2,496
34 yrs. old.	4,327	3,400	570	43	251	9	53	740	2,713
35 to 39 yrs. old.	21,002	16,645	2,727	204	1,147	41	239	3,389	13,498
35 yrs. old.	4,412	3,479	574	43	254	9	53	741	2,792
36 yrs. old.	4,170	3,304	530	41	238	8	49	686	2,667
37 yrs. old.	4,094	3,239	533	40	228	8	46	672	2,615
38 yrs. old.	4,104	3,268	531	40	212	8	45	645	2,670
39 yrs. old.	4,222	3,354	558	41	214	8	46	646	2,754
40 to 44 yrs. old.	22,861	18,427	2,894	217	1,046	39	237	3,002	15,642
40 yrs. old.	4,511	3,598	593	44	220	8	48	653	2,992
41 yrs. old.	4,581	3,677	586	44	217	8	48	627	3,095
42 yrs. old.	4,565	3,677	576	43	214	8	47	596	3,125
43 yrs. old.	4,578	3,712	570	43	199	8	47	576	3,178
44 yrs. old.	4,625	3,763	570	43	195	8	47	551	3,252
45 to 49 yrs. old.	22,485	18,344	2,735	202	949	34	221	2,423	16,098
45 yrs. old.	4,707	3,810	593	44	205	8	47	555	3,295
46 yrs. old.	4,514	3,677	555	41	190	7	45	500	3,214
47 yrs. old.	4,516	3,690	544	40	190	7	44	476	3,249
48 yrs. old.	4,461	3,653	535	39	183	6	43	458	3,229
49 yrs. old.	4,287	3,512	509	37	181	6	41	434	3,111

See footnote at end of table.

Table 15. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Single Years of Age: 2005—Con.

[In thousands, except as indicated (296,410 represents 296,410,000). As of July 1. For derivation of estimates, see text of this section]

Age	Total	Race						Hispanic or Latino origin ¹	Not-Hispanic or Latino White alone
		White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian, Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Two or more races		
50 to 54 yrs. old.	19,998	16,530	2,268	167	822	27	183	1,846	14,820
50 yrs. old.	4,306	3,533	507	37	182	6	41	425	3,139
51 yrs. old.	4,119	3,398	473	35	170	6	38	388	3,039
52 yrs. old.	3,981	3,298	444	33	164	5	37	364	2,961
53 yrs. old.	3,847	3,195	424	32	156	5	34	340	2,880
54 yrs. old.	3,746	3,106	420	30	151	5	33	329	2,802
55 to 59 yrs. old.	17,354	14,591	1,781	133	678	21	149	1,403	13,287
55 yrs. old.	3,731	3,082	421	30	160	5	33	327	2,779
56 yrs. old.	3,583	2,991	383	28	145	5	31	294	2,718
57 yrs. old.	3,549	2,991	360	27	137	4	30	281	2,730
58 yrs. old.	3,721	3,191	341	27	127	4	31	267	2,943
59 yrs. old.	2,770	2,336	276	21	109	4	24	235	2,118
60 to 64 yrs. old.	13,002	11,085	1,240	91	467	15	104	975	10,174
60 yrs. old.	2,757	2,329	275	21	105	4	23	224	2,121
61 yrs. old.	2,709	2,308	259	19	98	3	22	207	2,115
62 yrs. old.	2,797	2,406	256	19	92	3	22	196	2,222
63 yrs. old.	2,461	2,103	231	17	88	3	19	179	1,935
64 yrs. old.	2,278	1,939	219	16	83	3	18	169	1,781
65 to 69 yrs. old.	10,131	8,639	976	66	365	11	74	745	7,941
65 yrs. old.	2,209	1,871	220	15	83	3	17	168	1,714
66 yrs. old.	2,092	1,787	198	14	75	2	16	155	1,642
67 yrs. old.	2,044	1,746	195	13	73	2	15	149	1,607
68 yrs. old.	1,916	1,636	183	12	69	2	14	139	1,506
69 yrs. old.	1,871	1,599	180	12	66	2	13	134	1,473
70 to 74 yrs. old.	8,508	7,346	769	48	282	8	56	576	6,804
70 yrs. old.	1,863	1,595	179	11	64	2	13	133	1,470
71 yrs. old.	1,693	1,452	159	10	58	2	12	118	1,341
72 yrs. old.	1,683	1,449	155	10	57	2	11	112	1,344
73 yrs. old.	1,650	1,433	143	9	52	1	10	108	1,331
74 yrs. old.	1,619	1,417	133	8	50	1	10	105	1,318
75 to 79 yrs. old.	7,412	6,523	592	35	214	6	43	443	6,105
75 yrs. old.	1,627	1,420	137	8	50	1	10	105	1,321
76 yrs. old.	1,516	1,332	122	7	45	1	9	94	1,243
77 yrs. old.	1,491	1,315	117	7	43	1	9	88	1,231
78 yrs. old.	1,429	1,263	111	6	39	1	8	80	1,187
79 yrs. old.	1,349	1,194	105	6	36	1	8	75	1,122
80 to 84 yrs. old.	5,643	5,040	407	23	140	3	29	286	4,769
80 yrs. old.	1,311	1,163	100	6	35	1	7	71	1,096
81 yrs. old.	1,218	1,086	89	5	31	1	6	63	1,026
82 yrs. old.	1,114	994	81	4	28	1	6	57	941
83 yrs. old.	1,045	937	73	4	25	1	5	51	888
84 yrs. old.	954	860	64	4	22	—	5	45	818
85 to 89 yrs. old.	3,211	2,887	223	12	72	2	16	143	2,751
90 to 94 yrs. old.	1,415	1,268	104	6	29	1	7	65	1,207
95 to 99 yrs. old.	400	354	34	2	8	—	2	20	335
100 yrs. old and over.	70	58	9	1	1	—	1	5	54
Median age (yr.).	36.2	37.6	30.9	29.6	34.5	29.4	20.5	27.2	40.3

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population by Sex, Age and Race for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005(NC-EST2005-04)"; published 10 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/NC-EST2005-asrh.html>>.

Table 16. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin Status, and Age—Projections: 2010 and 2015

[In thousands (308,936 represents 308,936,000), except as indicated. As of July 1. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Projections are based on middle series of assumptions; see headnote, Table 3.]

Age group	Total		White alone		Black alone		Asian alone		All other races ¹		Hispanic origin ²		White alone, not of Hispanic origin	
	2010	2015	2010	2015	2010	2015	2010	2015	2010	2015	2010	2015	2010	2015
Total	308,936	322,366	244,995	252,850	40,454	42,927	14,241	16,099	9,246	10,489	47,756	53,647	201,112	203,649
Under 5 years	21,426	22,358	15,995	16,556	3,332	3,498	919	987	1,181	1,318	4,824	5,201	11,647	11,884
5 to 9 years	20,706	21,623	15,639	16,114	3,127	3,347	888	976	1,052	1,186	4,515	4,927	11,553	11,668
10 to 14 years	19,767	20,984	15,049	15,799	2,976	3,163	834	963	909	1,059	4,057	4,660	11,361	11,577
15 to 19 years	21,336	20,243	16,203	15,341	3,396	3,043	886	937	851	922	4,162	4,338	12,401	11,390
20 to 24 years	21,676	21,810	16,591	16,473	3,357	3,451	943	1,020	785	866	3,927	4,472	12,992	12,380
25 to 29 years	21,375	22,195	16,495	16,890	3,130	3,413	1,041	1,093	709	799	3,878	4,162	12,919	13,069
30 to 34 years	20,271	21,858	15,654	16,727	2,856	3,180	1,166	1,231	595	720	3,973	4,035	11,977	13,004
35 to 39 years	20,137	20,543	15,597	15,758	2,701	2,880	1,319	1,303	520	601	3,769	4,052	12,096	12,009
40 to 44 years	20,984	20,250	16,566	15,616	2,724	2,697	1,208	1,414	486	523	3,343	3,799	13,466	12,088
45 to 49 years	22,654	20,926	18,213	16,473	2,844	2,685	1,105	1,282	492	486	2,939	3,342	15,489	13,374
50 to 54 years	22,173	22,376	18,066	17,966	2,657	2,768	997	1,154	453	487	2,371	2,916	15,870	15,264
55 to 59 years	19,507	21,649	16,102	17,637	2,176	2,546	857	1,023	372	444	1,806	2,331	14,431	15,479
60 to 64 years	16,679	18,761	14,004	15,484	1,674	2,044	706	873	295	359	1,365	1,755	12,736	13,860
65 to 69 years	12,172	15,621	10,357	13,125	1,127	1,518	489	701	199	278	941	1,301	9,477	11,918
70 to 74 years	9,097	10,987	7,767	9,363	838	979	355	463	138	181	694	870	7,117	8,552
75 to 79 years	7,186	7,761	6,226	6,641	622	688	244	313	94	119	510	617	5,747	6,065
80 to 84 years	5,665	5,600	5,005	4,861	440	471	158	194	61	74	359	423	4,666	4,464
85 to 89 years	3,713	3,857	3,321	3,404	274	303	83	108	34	42	204	268	3,128	3,152
90 to 94 years	1,727	2,069	1,546	1,839	136	165	31	46	14	19	84	128	1,467	1,718
95 to 99 years	569	723	503	636	53	68	8	13	4	6	28	41	476	598
100 years and over	114	173	98	147	14	22	1	2	1	1	6	10	92	138
5 to 13 years	36,439	38,418	27,613	28,744	5,491	5,885	1,550	1,747	1,786	2,041	7,760	8,670	20,580	20,909
14 to 17 years	16,566	16,243	12,589	12,301	2,597	2,430	695	742	685	770	3,291	3,513	9,586	9,108
18 to 24 years	30,481	30,000	23,280	22,682	4,768	4,689	1,307	1,408	1,125	1,221	5,611	6,214	18,142	16,998
16 years and over	242,936	253,361	195,194	201,321	30,383	32,319	11,427	12,988	5,933	6,733	33,541	37,977	164,179	166,259
18 years and over	234,504	245,347	188,799	195,250	29,034	31,114	11,077	12,623	5,594	6,361	31,881	36,263	159,300	161,747
16 to 64 years	202,693	206,570	160,372	161,303	26,877	28,106	10,056	11,147	5,387	6,013	30,715	34,321	132,007	129,655
55 years and over	76,429	87,201	64,928	73,139	7,355	8,802	2,934	3,737	1,213	1,523	5,997	7,742	59,339	65,942
65 years and over	40,244	46,791	34,821	40,018	3,505	4,212	1,371	1,841	546	720	2,826	3,656	32,171	36,604
75 years and over	18,974	20,182	16,698	17,529	1,540	1,716	527	676	209	261	1,191	1,485	15,577	16,134
85 years and over	6,123	6,822	5,467	6,027	478	558	125	169	54	69	322	446	5,163	5,606
Median age (yrs.)	37.0	37.4	38.6	38.9	31.5	32.4	36.7	38.3	24.0	24.4	28.1	28.8	41.3	42.1

¹ Includes 2 or more races. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "U.S. Interim Projections by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin"; published March 2004; <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/usinterimproj/>>.

Figure 1.1
Center of Population: 1790 to 2000

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. The median center is located at the intersection of two median lines, a north-south line constructed so that half of the nation's population lives east and half lives west of it, and an east-west line selected so that half of the nation's population lives north and half lives south of it. The mean center of population is that point at which an imaginary, flat, weightless, and rigid map of the United States would balance if weights of identical value were placed on it so that each weight represented the location of one person on the date of the census]

Year	Median center		Mean center		
	Latitude-N	Longitude	Latitude-N	Longitude-W	Approximate location
1790 (August 2)	(NA)	(NA)	39 16 30	76 11 12	In Kent County, MD, 23 miles E of Baltimore MD
1850 (June 1)	(NA)	(NA)	38 59 00	81 19 00	In Wirt County, WV, 23 miles SE of Parkersburg, WV ¹
1900 (June 1)	40 03 32	84 49 01	39 09 36	85 48 54	In Bartholomew County, IN, 6 miles SE of Columbus, IN
1950 (April 1)	40 00 12	84 56 51	38 50 21	88 09 33	In Richland County, IL, 8 miles NNW of Olney, IL
1960 (April 1)	39 56 25	85 16 60	38 35 58	89 12 35	In Clinton County, IL, 6.5 miles NW of Centralia, IL
1970 (April 1)	39 47 43	85 31 43	38 27 47	89 42 22	In St. Clair County, IL, 5.3 miles ESE of Mascoutah, IL
1980 (April 1)	39 18 60	86 08 15	38 08 13	90 34 26	In Jefferson County, MO, 25 mile W of DeSoto, MO
1990 (April 1)	38 57 55	86 31 53	37 52 20	91 12 55	In Crawford County, MO, 10 miles SE of Steelville, MO
2000 (April 1)	38 45 23	86 55 51	37 41 49	91 48 34	In Phelps County, MO, 3 miles E of Edgar Springs, MO

NA Not available. ¹West Virginia was set off from Virginia, Dec. 31, 1862, and admitted as a state, June 19, 1863.

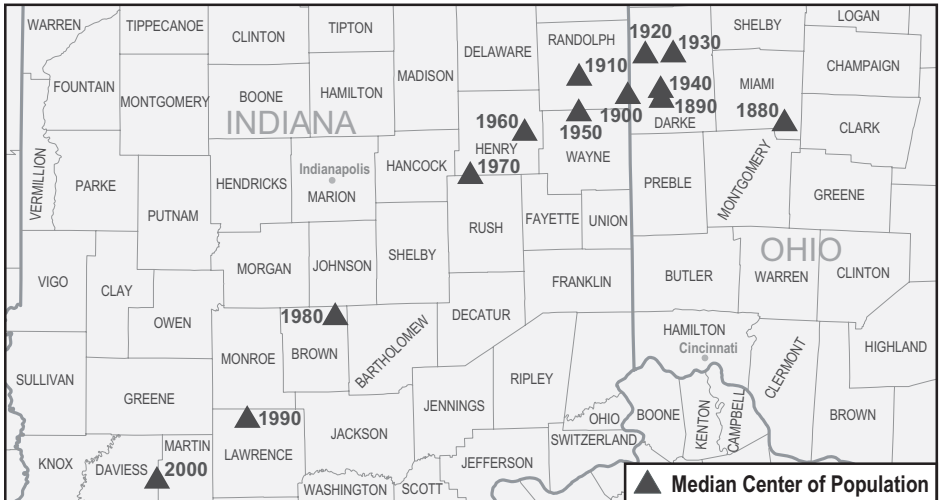


Table 17. Resident Population—States: 1980 to 2005

[In thousands (226,546 represents 226,546,000). 1980, 1990, and 2000 data as of April 1, data for other years as of July 1. Insofar as possible, population shown for all years is that of present area of state. See Appendix III]

State	1980 ¹	1990 ²	1995	2000 ³	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
United States	226,546	248,791	266,278	281,425	285,108	287,985	290,850	293,657	296,410
Alabama	3,894	4,040	4,297	4,447	4,467	4,480	4,502	4,525	4,558
Alaska	402	550	604	627	632	641	649	658	664
Arizona	2,718	3,665	4,432	5,131	5,296	5,438	5,578	5,740	5,939
Arkansas	2,286	2,351	2,535	2,673	2,692	2,707	2,726	2,750	2,779
California	23,668	29,811	31,697	33,872	34,527	34,988	35,457	35,842	36,132
Colorado	2,890	3,294	3,827	4,302	4,427	4,498	4,548	4,602	4,665
Connecticut	3,108	3,287	3,324	3,406	3,432	3,458	3,486	3,499	3,510
Delaware	594	666	730	784	795	806	818	830	844
District of Columbia	638	607	581	572	569	565	558	554	551
Florida	9,746	12,938	14,538	15,983	16,351	16,678	16,993	17,385	17,790
Georgia	5,463	6,478	7,328	8,187	8,416	8,582	8,747	8,918	9,073
Hawaii	965	1,108	1,197	1,212	1,222	1,234	1,248	1,262	1,275
Idaho	944	1,007	1,177	1,294	1,321	1,344	1,368	1,395	1,429
Illinois	11,427	11,431	12,008	12,420	12,519	12,587	12,650	12,712	12,763
Indiana	5,490	5,544	5,851	6,081	6,126	6,155	6,196	6,227	6,272
Iowa	2,914	2,777	2,867	2,926	2,931	2,934	2,941	2,953	2,966
Kansas	2,364	2,478	2,601	2,689	2,701	2,712	2,724	2,734	2,745
Kentucky	3,661	3,687	3,887	4,042	4,067	4,089	4,117	4,142	4,173
Louisiana	4,206	4,222	4,379	4,469	4,465	4,475	4,490	4,507	4,524
Maine	1,125	1,228	1,243	1,275	1,286	1,297	1,308	1,315	1,322
Maryland	4,217	4,781	5,070	5,297	5,380	5,442	5,512	5,561	5,600
Massachusetts	5,737	6,016	6,141	6,349	6,395	6,412	6,418	6,407	6,399
Michigan	9,262	9,295	9,676	9,938	10,003	10,039	10,078	10,104	10,121
Minnesota	4,076	4,376	4,660	4,919	4,985	5,024	5,062	5,097	5,133
Mississippi	2,521	2,575	2,723	2,845	2,858	2,866	2,881	2,901	2,921
Missouri	4,917	5,117	5,378	5,597	5,643	5,681	5,719	5,760	5,800
Montana	787	799	877	902	906	910	918	927	936
Nebraska	1,570	1,578	1,657	1,711	1,719	1,727	1,738	1,748	1,759
Nevada	800	1,202	1,582	1,998	2,095	2,168	2,242	2,333	2,415
New Hampshire	921	1,109	1,158	1,236	1,259	1,275	1,288	1,299	1,310
New Jersey	7,365	7,748	8,083	8,414	8,505	8,576	8,640	8,685	8,718
New Mexico	1,303	1,515	1,720	1,819	1,833	1,855	1,879	1,903	1,928
New York	17,558	17,991	18,524	18,977	19,091	19,165	19,228	19,281	19,255
North Carolina	5,882	6,632	7,345	8,046	8,198	8,313	8,422	8,540	8,683
North Dakota	653	639	648	642	636	634	633	636	637
Ohio	10,798	10,847	11,203	11,353	11,385	11,405	11,432	11,450	11,464
Oklahoma	3,025	3,146	3,308	3,451	3,466	3,487	3,505	3,524	3,548
Oregon	2,633	2,842	3,184	3,421	3,473	3,522	3,563	3,591	3,641
Pennsylvania	11,864	11,883	12,198	12,281	12,296	12,324	12,365	12,394	12,430
Rhode Island	947	1,003	1,017	1,048	1,058	1,069	1,076	1,080	1,076
South Carolina	3,122	3,486	3,749	4,012	4,060	4,103	4,147	4,198	4,255
South Dakota	691	696	738	755	758	760	765	771	776
Tennessee	4,591	4,877	5,327	5,689	5,747	5,790	5,842	5,893	5,963
Texas	14,229	16,986	18,959	20,852	21,334	21,722	22,099	22,472	22,860
Utah	1,461	1,723	2,014	2,233	2,288	2,337	2,379	2,421	2,470
Vermont	511	563	589	609	613	616	619	621	623
Virginia	5,347	6,189	6,671	7,079	7,192	7,286	7,383	7,481	7,567
Washington	4,132	4,867	5,481	5,894	5,992	6,066	6,131	6,207	6,288
West Virginia	1,950	1,793	1,824	1,808	1,801	1,805	1,810	1,813	1,817
Wisconsin	4,706	4,892	5,185	5,364	5,404	5,439	5,472	5,504	5,536
Wyoming	470	454	485	494	494	499	502	506	509

¹ See footnote 3, Table 1. ² The April 1, 1990, census counts include corrections processed through August 1997, results of special censuses and test censuses, and do not include adjustments for census coverage errors. ³ Reflects modifications to the Census 2000 population as documented in the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P25-1106; "Table CO-EST2001-12-00—Time Series of Intercensal State Population Estimates: April 1, 1990 to April 1, 2000"; published 11 April 2002; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/2000s/vintage2001/CO-EST2001-12/CO-EST2001-12-00.html>>; and "Table 1: Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States and States, and for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005 (NST-EST2005-01)"; published 22 December 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est.html>>.

Table 18. State Population—Rank, Percent Change, and Population Density: 1980 to 2005

[As of April 1, except 2005, as of July 1. Insofar as possible, population shown for all years is that of present area of state. For area figures of states, see Table 345. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease. See Appendix III]

State	Rank				Percent change			Population per sq. mile of land area ¹		
	1980	1990	2000	2005	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2005	1990	2000	2005
United States	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.8	13.1	5.3	70.3	79.6	83.8
Alabama	22	22	23	23	3.8	10.1	2.5	79.6	87.6	89.8
Alaska	50	49	48	47	36.9	14.0	5.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Arizona	29	24	20	17	34.8	40.0	15.8	32.3	45.2	52.3
Arkansas	33	33	33	32	2.8	13.7	4.0	45.1	51.3	53.4
California	1	1	1	1	26.0	13.6	6.7	191.1	217.2	231.7
Colorado	28	26	24	22	14.0	30.6	8.4	31.8	41.5	45.0
Connecticut	25	27	29	29	5.8	3.6	3.1	678.5	702.9	724.5
Delaware	47	46	45	45	12.1	17.6	7.6	341.0	401.1	431.8
District of Columbia	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–4.9	–5.7	–3.8	9,884.4	9,316.4	8,966.1
Florida	7	4	4	4	32.7	23.5	11.3	239.9	296.4	329.9
Georgia	13	11	10	9	18.6	26.4	10.8	111.9	141.4	156.7
Hawaii	39	41	42	42	14.9	9.3	5.3	172.6	188.6	198.5
Idaho	41	42	39	39	6.7	28.5	10.4	12.2	15.6	17.3
Illinois	5	6	5	5	(Z)	8.7	2.8	205.6	223.4	229.6
Indiana	12	14	14	15	1.0	9.7	3.1	154.6	169.5	174.9
Iowa	27	30	30	30	–4.7	5.4	1.4	49.7	52.4	53.1
Kansas	32	32	32	33	4.8	8.5	2.1	30.3	32.9	33.5
Kentucky	23	23	25	26	0.7	9.6	3.2	92.8	101.7	105.0
Louisiana	19	21	22	24	0.4	5.9	1.2	96.9	102.6	103.8
Maine	38	38	40	40	9.2	3.8	3.7	39.8	41.3	42.8
Maryland	18	19	19	19	13.4	10.8	5.7	489.1	541.9	573.0
Massachusetts	11	13	13	13	4.9	5.5	0.8	767.4	809.8	816.2
Michigan	8	8	8	8	0.4	6.9	1.8	163.6	175.0	178.2
Minnesota	21	20	21	21	7.4	12.4	4.3	55.0	61.8	64.5
Mississippi	31	31	31	31	2.2	10.5	2.7	54.9	60.6	62.3
Missouri	15	15	17	18	4.1	9.4	3.6	74.3	81.2	84.2
Montana	44	44	44	44	1.6	12.9	3.7	5.5	6.2	6.4
Nebraska	35	36	38	38	0.5	8.4	2.8	20.5	23.3	22.9
Nevada	43	39	35	35	50.1	66.3	20.8	10.9	18.2	22.0
New Hampshire	42	40	41	41	20.5	11.4	6.0	123.7	137.8	146.1
New Jersey	9	9	9	10	5.2	8.6	3.6	1,044.5	1,134.4	1,175.3
New Mexico	37	37	36	36	16.3	20.1	6.0	12.5	15.0	15.9
New York	2	2	3	3	2.5	5.5	1.5	381.0	401.9	407.8
North Carolina	10	10	11	11	12.8	21.3	7.9	136.2	165.2	178.3
North Dakota	46	47	47	48	–2.1	0.5	–0.9	9.3	9.3	9.2
Ohio	6	7	7	7	0.5	4.7	1.0	264.9	277.3	280.0
Oklahoma	26	28	27	28	4.0	9.7	2.8	45.8	50.3	51.7
Oregon	30	29	28	27	7.9	20.4	6.4	29.6	35.6	37.9
Pennsylvania	4	5	6	6	0.2	3.4	1.2	265.1	274.0	277.3
Rhode Island	40	43	43	43	5.9	4.5	2.7	960.3	1,003.2	1,029.9
South Carolina	24	25	26	25	11.7	15.1	6.1	115.8	133.2	141.3
South Dakota	45	45	46	46	0.8	8.5	2.8	9.2	9.9	10.2
Tennessee	17	17	16	16	6.2	16.7	4.8	118.3	138.0	144.7
Texas	3	3	2	2	19.4	22.8	9.6	64.9	79.6	87.3
Utah	36	35	34	34	17.9	29.6	10.6	21.0	27.2	30.1
Vermont	48	48	49	49	10.0	8.2	2.3	60.8	65.8	67.4
Virginia	14	12	12	12	15.8	14.4	6.9	156.3	178.8	191.1
Washington	20	18	15	14	17.8	21.1	6.7	73.1	88.6	94.5
West Virginia	34	34	37	37	–8.0	0.8	0.5	74.5	75.1	75.5
Wisconsin	16	16	18	20	4.0	9.6	3.2	90.1	98.8	101.9
Wyoming	49	50	50	50	–3.4	8.9	3.1	4.7	5.1	5.2

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ Persons per square mile were calculated on the basis of land area data from the 2000 census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P25-1106; “ST-99-3 State Population Estimates: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990, to July 1, 1999”; published 29 December 1999; <<http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/state/st-99-3.txt>>; *Population Change and Distribution: 1990 to 2000, Census 2000 Brief*, (C2KBR/01-2), April 2001; and “Table 2: Cumulative Estimates of Population Change for the United States and States, and for Puerto Rico and State Rankings: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005 (NST-EST2005-02);” published 22 December 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-pop-chg.html>>.

Table 19. State Resident Population—Projections: 2010 to 2030

[As of July 1. These projections were produced in correspondence with the U.S. interim projections released in March 2004 (see Table 3). They were developed for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia by age and sex for the years 2000 to 2030, based on Census 2000 results. These projections differ from forecasts in that they represent the results of the mathematical projection model given that current state-specific trends in fertility, mortality, internal migration and international migration continue. The projections to 2005 have been superseded by population estimates which are shown in Table 17. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

State	Number (1,000)					Change, 2000–2030		Rank	
	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	Number (1,000)	Percent	Total population, 2030	Percent change, 2000–2030
United States . . .	308,936	322,366	335,805	349,439	363,584	82,163	29.2	(X)	(X)
Alabama	4,596	4,663	4,729	4,800	4,874	427	9.6	24	35
Alaska	694	733	774	821	868	241	38.4	46	12
Arizona	6,637	7,495	8,456	9,532	10,712	5,582	108.8	10	2
Arkansas	2,875	2,969	3,060	3,151	3,240	567	21.2	32	21
California	38,067	40,123	42,207	44,305	46,445	12,573	37.1	1	13
Colorado	4,832	5,049	5,279	5,523	5,792	1,491	34.7	22	14
Connecticut	3,577	3,635	3,676	3,691	3,689	283	8.3	30	38
Delaware	884	927	963	991	1,013	229	29.2	45	18
District of Columbia	530	506	481	455	433	-139	-24.2	(X)	(X)
Florida	19,252	21,204	23,407	25,912	28,686	12,703	79.5	3	3
Georgia	9,589	10,231	10,844	11,439	12,018	3,831	46.8	8	8
Hawaii	1,341	1,386	1,412	1,439	1,466	255	21.0	41	22
Idaho	1,517	1,630	1,741	1,853	1,970	676	52.2	37	6
Illinois	12,917	13,097	13,237	13,341	13,433	1,014	8.2	5	39
Indiana	6,392	6,518	6,627	6,721	6,810	730	12.0	18	31
Iowa	3,010	3,026	3,020	2,993	2,955	29	1.0	34	48
Kansas	2,805	2,853	2,891	2,919	2,940	252	9.4	35	36
Kentucky	4,265	4,351	4,424	4,490	4,555	513	12.7	27	30
Louisiana	4,613	4,674	4,719	4,762	4,803	334	7.5	26	41
Maine	1,357	1,389	1,409	1,414	1,411	136	10.7	42	32
Maryland	5,905	6,208	6,498	6,763	7,022	1,726	32.6	16	16
Massachusetts	6,649	6,759	6,856	6,939	7,012	663	10.4	17	33
Michigan	10,429	10,599	10,696	10,714	10,694	756	7.6	11	40
Minnesota	5,421	5,668	5,901	6,109	6,306	1,387	28.2	20	20
Mississippi	2,971	3,014	3,045	3,069	3,092	248	8.7	33	37
Missouri	5,922	6,070	6,200	6,315	6,430	835	14.9	19	27
Montana	969	999	1,023	1,037	1,045	143	15.8	44	25
Nebraska	1,769	1,789	1,803	1,813	1,820	109	6.4	38	42
Nevada	2,691	3,058	3,452	3,863	4,282	2,284	114.3	28	1
New Hampshire	1,386	1,457	1,525	1,586	1,646	411	33.2	40	15
New Jersey	9,018	9,256	9,462	9,637	9,802	1,388	16.5	13	24
New Mexico	1,980	2,042	2,084	2,107	2,100	281	15.4	36	26
New York	19,444	19,547	19,577	19,540	19,477	501	2.6	4	46
North Carolina	9,346	10,011	10,709	11,449	12,228	4,178	51.9	7	7
North Dakota	637	635	630	621	607	-36	-5.5	49	50
Ohio	11,576	11,635	11,644	11,606	11,551	197	1.7	9	47
Oklahoma	3,592	3,662	3,736	3,821	3,913	463	13.4	29	29
Oregon	3,791	4,013	4,260	4,536	4,834	1,413	41.3	25	10
Pennsylvania	12,584	12,711	12,787	12,802	12,768	487	4.0	6	45
Rhode Island	1,117	1,140	1,154	1,158	1,153	105	10.0	43	34
South Carolina	4,447	4,642	4,823	4,990	5,149	1,137	28.3	23	19
South Dakota	786	797	802	802	800	46	6.0	47	43
Tennessee	6,231	6,502	6,781	7,073	7,381	1,691	29.7	15	17
Texas	24,649	26,586	28,635	30,865	33,318	12,466	59.8	2	4
Utah	2,595	2,783	2,990	3,226	3,485	1,252	56.1	31	5
Vermont	653	673	691	703	712	103	16.9	48	23
Virginia	8,010	8,467	8,917	9,364	9,825	2,747	38.8	12	11
Washington	6,542	6,951	7,432	7,996	8,625	2,731	46.3	14	9
West Virginia	1,829	1,823	1,801	1,766	1,720	-88	-4.9	39	49
Wisconsin	5,727	5,883	6,005	6,088	6,151	787	14.7	21	28
Wyoming	520	528	531	529	523	29	5.9	50	44

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table A1: Interim Projections of the Total Population for the United States and States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2030"; published 21 April 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/projectionsagesex.html>>.

Table 20. State Resident Population—Components of Change: 2000 to 2005

[Covers period April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2005. Minus sign (–) indicates net decrease or net outflow]

State	Numeric population change ¹	Births	Deaths	Natural increase (births minus deaths)	Net internal migration	Net international migration
United States	14,985,802	21,329,804	12,677,943	8,651,861	(X)	6,333,941
Alabama	110,457	319,544	242,126	77,418	10,521	25,936
Alaska	36,730	53,132	16,542	36,590	–4,619	5,800
Arizona	808,660	462,739	221,007	241,732	408,160	168,078
Arkansas	105,756	198,800	146,586	52,214	35,664	21,947
California	2,260,494	2,781,539	1,224,427	1,557,112	–664,460	1,415,879
Colorado	363,162	353,091	147,770	205,321	47,740	112,217
Connecticut	104,695	222,222	154,795	67,427	–34,273	75,991
Delaware	59,924	58,699	36,721	21,978	27,912	11,226
District of Columbia	–21,538	42,502	30,109	12,393	–53,550	20,618
Florida	1,807,040	1,115,565	869,507	246,058	1,057,619	528,085
Georgia	885,760	718,764	342,659	376,105	232,666	192,844
Hawaii	63,657	96,028	47,917	48,111	–13,112	30,068
Idaho	135,140	111,131	52,247	58,884	61,273	14,522
Illinois	343,724	959,470	553,045	406,425	–391,031	328,020
Indiana	191,456	451,681	292,193	159,488	–17,000	55,656
Iowa	39,952	197,163	143,457	53,706	–41,140	29,886
Kansas	55,863	204,663	128,525	76,138	–57,763	38,222
Kentucky	131,120	287,222	210,066	77,156	32,169	27,435
Louisiana	54,670	350,818	220,929	129,889	–89,547	20,174
Maine	46,582	71,276	64,863	6,413	36,804	5,004
Maryland	303,882	395,775	230,068	165,707	9,752	108,972
Massachusetts	49,638	426,232	294,903	131,329	–236,415	162,674
Michigan	182,380	691,897	456,137	235,760	–165,084	122,901
Minnesota	213,307	358,012	196,760	161,252	–16,768	70,800
Mississippi	76,432	228,849	148,116	80,733	–10,578	10,653
Missouri	203,627	401,148	285,745	115,403	26,979	42,690
Montana	33,475	58,001	44,327	13,674	18,933	2,141
Nebraska	47,522	132,394	80,290	52,104	–26,206	22,199
Nevada	416,550	170,451	88,790	81,661	270,945	66,098
New Hampshire	74,154	75,060	51,188	23,872	40,861	11,107
New Jersey	303,578	604,110	383,890	220,220	–194,901	290,194
New Mexico	109,338	143,617	69,220	74,397	9,527	27,974
New York	277,809	1,345,482	817,606	527,876	–1,001,100	667,007
North Carolina	636,751	627,309	379,212	248,097	232,448	158,224
North Dakota	–5,527	40,890	30,607	10,283	–18,568	3,687
Ohio	110,897	789,312	571,435	217,877	–177,150	75,142
Oklahoma	97,232	264,324	183,571	80,753	–15,418	36,546
Oregon	219,620	236,557	161,361	75,196	77,821	72,263
Pennsylvania	148,562	761,887	674,287	87,600	–28,012	102,470
Rhode Island	27,870	66,973	51,753	15,220	–4,964	18,965
South Carolina	243,267	295,425	197,710	97,715	115,084	36,401
South Dakota	21,093	56,247	37,048	19,199	–735	3,957
Tennessee	273,697	414,305	297,102	117,203	109,707	49,973
Texas	2,008,176	1,948,398	793,216	1,155,182	218,722	663,161
Utah	236,387	254,433	68,022	186,411	–33,822	49,995
Vermont	14,223	33,606	26,458	7,148	3,530	4,359
Virginia	488,435	531,476	300,421	231,055	103,521	139,977
Washington	393,619	418,055	237,895	180,160	80,974	134,242
West Virginia	8,506	108,292	111,588	–3,296	10,518	3,691
Wisconsin	172,486	361,534	242,187	119,347	14,595	46,106
Wyoming	15,512	33,704	21,539	12,165	1,771	2,264

X Not applicable. ¹ The estimated components of population change will not sum to the numerical population change due to the process of controlling to national totals.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table 4: Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change for the United States and States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005 (NST-EST2005-04)," published 22 December 2005; <http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-comp-chg.html>.

Table 21. Resident Population by Age and State: 2005

[In thousands, except percent (296,410 represents 296,410,000). As of July. Includes Armed Forces stationed in area]

State	Total	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	Percent	
											years and over	65 years and over
U.S.	296,410	20,304	53,166	29,307	40,143	43,862	42,482	30,356	18,640	13,054	5,096	12.4
AL	4,558	297	793	452	607	647	659	499	329	207	68	13.3
AK	664	51	138	77	80	100	109	66	27	13	4	6.6
AZ	5,939	460	1,121	586	858	822	752	582	410	257	91	12.8
AR	2,779	187	488	279	365	385	384	305	208	127	49	13.8
CA	36,132	2,686	7,016	3,586	5,175	5,500	4,938	3,363	1,967	1,359	543	10.7
CO	4,665	340	840	463	725	709	678	443	248	158	60	10.0
CT	3,510	211	624	316	402	554	543	386	214	174	86	13.5
DE	844	55	141	83	112	127	122	91	59	38	14	13.3
DC	551	38	75	52	109	82	71	57	34	24	10	12.2
FL	17,790	1,119	2,949	1,590	2,167	2,540	2,473	1,959	1,508	1,086	399	16.8
GA	9,073	693	1,670	920	1,400	1,428	1,238	853	491	279	100	9.6
HI	1,275	90	209	128	158	179	189	147	78	69	28	13.7
ID	1,429	106	268	159	191	195	201	145	87	54	23	11.5
IL	12,763	898	2,343	1,252	1,790	1,885	1,811	1,255	762	541	228	12.0
IN	6,272	430	1,172	622	835	898	900	637	389	280	109	12.4
IA	2,966	181	490	310	377	412	445	315	202	158	75	14.7
KS	2,745	188	486	297	364	382	399	271	170	129	58	13.0
KY	4,173	270	710	408	571	617	615	457	286	179	61	12.6
LA	4,524	322	825	498	605	632	650	460	281	189	62	11.8
ME	1,322	68	210	126	144	201	219	162	96	70	26	14.6
MD	5,600	381	1,021	532	703	880	843	595	330	226	89	11.5
MA	6,399	397	1,061	591	868	1,011	945	672	390	320	142	13.3
MI	10,121	650	1,874	990	1,293	1,490	1,509	1,056	611	463	184	12.4
MN	5,133	336	894	533	684	781	772	510	303	217	103	12.1
MS	2,921	212	537	315	397	402	405	295	195	122	41	12.3
MO	5,800	376	1,002	590	760	836	848	616	396	273	104	13.3
MT	936	54	151	100	109	125	155	113	67	42	19	13.8
NE	1,759	123	308	191	233	240	254	175	111	86	37	13.3
NV	2,415	174	447	219	362	365	322	252	160	87	26	11.3
NH	1,310	73	230	123	148	211	214	148	82	57	24	12.5
NJ	8,718	582	1,580	757	1,066	1,395	1,297	913	537	421	171	13.0
NM	1,928	134	355	209	239	263	282	211	128	79	28	12.2
NY	19,255	1,249	3,297	1,819	2,600	2,958	2,780	2,037	1,224	921	370	13.1
NC	8,683	606	1,535	830	1,254	1,303	1,206	896	565	362	127	12.1
ND	637	37	100	75	83	83	99	67	42	34	17	14.7
OH	11,464	732	2,027	1,120	1,457	1,657	1,721	1,220	742	570	217	13.3
OK	3,548	244	609	382	479	484	505	376	252	162	55	13.2
OR	3,641	226	624	353	514	514	541	400	234	162	75	12.9
PA	12,430	725	2,092	1,180	1,472	1,793	1,899	1,376	850	738	305	15.2
RI	1,076	64	181	108	140	162	159	113	63	59	28	13.9
SC	4,255	281	746	426	577	612	607	472	295	176	64	12.6
SD	776	52	136	86	95	104	114	78	52	40	19	14.2
TN	5,963	387	1,003	576	834	889	869	654	415	249	86	12.6
TX	22,860	1,871	4,455	2,417	3,372	3,351	3,070	2,052	1,236	778	257	9.9
UT	2,470	235	507	319	424	302	282	184	116	73	27	8.8
VT	623	32	101	64	72	93	104	77	41	29	12	13.2
VA	7,567	513	1,312	756	1,015	1,170	1,121	817	462	294	109	11.4
WA	6,288	394	1,090	645	865	957	950	666	367	243	111	11.5
WV	1,817	102	281	168	229	248	285	226	144	101	33	15.3
WI	5,536	340	956	572	702	825	844	575	349	257	115	13.0
WY	509	31	83	57	62	68	85	61	33	21	8	12.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Age and Sex for States and for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005"; published 4 August 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/asrh/SC-EST2005-02.html>>.

Table 22. Resident Population by Age and State—Projections: 2010 and 2015

[As of July 1, 74,432 represents 74,432,000. These projections were produced in correspondence with the U.S. interim projections released in March 2004 (see Tables 3 and 12). They were developed for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia by age and sex for the years 2000 to 2030, based on Census 2000 results. These projections differ from forecasts in that they represent the results of the mathematical projection model given that current state-specific trends in fertility, mortality, internal migration and international migration continue. The projections to 2005 have been superseded by population estimates which are shown in Table 21]

State	Population (1,000)										Percent of population, 2015	
	Under 18 years old		18 to 44 years old		45 to 64 years old		65 to 74 years old		75 years old and over		Under 18 years old	65 years old and over
	2010	2015	2010	2015	2010	2015	2010	2015	2010	2015		
U.S.	74,432	77,018	113,248	114,845	81,012	83,711	21,270	26,608	18,974	20,182	23.9	14.5
AL	1,092	1,089	1,605	1,575	1,251	1,259	354	427	295	312	23.4	15.9
AK	184	199	270	280	184	178	35	49	21	26	27.2	10.2
AZ	1,688	1,892	2,349	2,529	1,678	1,892	516	711	406	470	25.2	15.8
AR	703	721	996	998	765	782	227	274	185	194	24.3	15.8
CA	9,497	9,820	14,787	15,240	9,391	9,835	2,333	2,972	2,060	2,256	24.5	13.0
CO	1,189	1,256	1,863	1,886	1,263	1,280	282	369	235	258	24.9	12.4
CT	814	807	1,257	1,251	990	1,001	253	308	262	270	22.2	15.9
DE	202	210	309	305	249	264	68	87	57	61	22.6	16.0
DC	114	112	237	225	118	108	32	34	29	27	22.1	12.2
FL	4,086	4,455	6,315	6,614	5,431	6,002	1,773	2,345	1,646	1,789	21.0	19.5
GA	2,502	2,679	3,724	3,822	2,382	2,543	564	723	417	464	26.2	11.6
HI	316	330	477	479	357	350	101	131	90	96	23.8	16.3
ID	400	427	554	583	381	400	99	129	82	91	26.2	13.5
IL	3,197	3,215	4,842	4,798	3,277	3,307	826	979	774	799	24.5	13.6
IN	1,596	1,614	2,328	2,333	1,656	1,664	425	508	386	398	24.8	13.9
IA	711	707	1,049	1,031	800	794	217	259	233	236	23.4	16.3
KS	699	708	1,004	1,001	727	724	185	225	190	194	24.8	14.7
KY	1,002	1,007	1,540	1,526	1,165	1,181	309	376	249	262	23.1	14.6
LA	1,172	1,176	1,665	1,642	1,194	1,192	313	379	270	285	25.2	14.2
ME	269	269	462	455	413	415	110	142	102	108	19.3	18.0
MD	1,406	1,487	2,212	2,283	1,568	1,601	386	478	332	359	23.9	13.5
MA	1,484	1,474	2,440	2,402	1,817	1,857	454	567	454	458	21.8	15.2
MI	2,487	2,479	3,822	3,799	2,785	2,814	699	852	635	654	23.4	14.2
MN	1,290	1,349	2,027	2,069	1,433	1,475	343	429	327	346	23.8	13.7
MS	759	753	1,052	1,028	781	801	209	254	170	179	25.0	14.4
MO	1,411	1,436	2,111	2,123	1,578	1,589	432	518	390	404	23.7	15.2
MT	212	216	324	326	287	284	77	100	68	74	21.6	17.4
NE	446	454	619	608	460	455	119	145	125	126	25.4	15.2
NV	665	752	961	1,033	735	851	199	264	131	158	24.6	13.8
NH	304	313	494	508	408	418	97	129	82	88	21.5	14.9
NJ	2,088	2,104	3,252	3,239	2,446	2,528	632	760	600	625	22.7	15.0
NM	479	485	669	654	553	560	153	201	126	142	23.7	16.8
NY	4,421	4,353	7,227	7,077	5,144	5,173	1,346	1,589	1,306	1,354	22.3	15.1
NC	2,269	2,438	3,471	3,586	2,445	2,611	641	810	520	565	24.4	13.7
ND	142	139	223	219	174	169	46	56	51	51	21.8	17.0
OH	2,744	2,723	4,123	4,054	3,121	3,093	816	980	771	786	23.4	15.2
OK	895	915	1,264	1,260	938	933	266	316	229	238	25.0	15.1
OR	863	916	1,412	1,470	1,022	1,036	263	348	231	242	22.8	14.7
PA	2,748	2,741	4,385	4,334	3,496	3,487	960	1,159	997	990	21.6	16.9
RI	249	248	410	412	300	304	76	94	82	81	21.8	15.4
SC	1,036	1,061	1,579	1,581	1,226	1,271	343	439	263	290	22.9	15.7
SD	194	196	269	264	209	209	55	67	60	61	24.6	16.1
TN	1,479	1,539	2,249	2,275	1,673	1,720	461	570	368	399	23.7	14.9
TX	6,785	7,376	9,417	9,848	5,859	6,248	1,426	1,826	1,162	1,287	27.7	11.7
UT	819	872	1,021	1,073	520	556	127	162	108	119	31.3	10.1
VT	132	132	232	235	195	193	50	67	43	46	19.6	16.9
VA	1,880	1,982	2,997	3,085	2,139	2,207	554	703	441	490	23.4	14.1
WA	1,488	1,561	2,481	2,591	1,777	1,833	429	567	367	399	22.5	13.9
WV	382	373	618	595	536	525	156	190	136	140	20.4	18.1
WI	1,319	1,343	2,076	2,067	1,561	1,591	392	487	380	395	22.8	15.0
WY	116	115	177	174	154	150	40	52	33	37	21.9	16.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "File 2. Annual projections by 5-year and selected age groups by sex;" published 21 April 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/projectionsagesex.html>>.

Table 23. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and State: 2005

[In thousands (296,410 represents 296,410,000). As of July. Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race. Due to the complexities associated with the production of detailed characteristics' estimates at the state level, the values of the estimates at lower levels of geography may not necessarily sum to estimates at higher levels of geography]

State	Total population	One race					Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino origin	Non-Hispanic White alone
		White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian/Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone			
U.S. . . .	296,410	237,855	37,909	2,863	12,687	517	4,579	42,687	198,366
AL	4,558	3,253	1,203	23	38	2	40	105	3,159
AK	664	468	24	106	30	4	31	34	441
AZ	5,939	5,188	216	300	132	11	91	1,693	3,589
AR	2,779	2,261	437	19	27	2	33	131	2,139
CA	36,132	27,823	2,434	422	4,424	152	878	12,723	15,829
CO	4,665	4,211	191	52	120	7	85	908	3,363
CT	3,510	2,982	354	12	112	3	48	382	2,646
DE	844	631	174	3	23	(Z)	11	51	587
DC	551	209	314	2	17	(Z)	9	47	171
FL	17,790	14,307	2,799	76	372	15	220	3,467	11,052
GA	9,073	6,001	2,700	27	244	7	94	647	5,411
HI	1,275	342	30	4	529	114	256	102	299
ID	1,429	1,365	8	20	15	2	19	130	1,243
IL	12,763	10,131	1,928	39	519	8	139	1,826	8,393
IN	6,272	5,554	555	17	75	3	68	285	5,289
IA	2,966	2,816	69	10	43	1	27	109	2,715
KS	2,745	2,453	162	26	58	2	45	228	2,239
KY	4,173	3,771	313	9	38	2	41	82	3,698
LA	4,524	2,898	1,497	27	62	2	37	128	2,786
ME	1,322	1,281	10	7	11	(Z)	12	13	1,269
MD	5,600	3,587	1,640	18	267	3	85	319	3,313
MA	6,399	5,549	439	18	302	5	85	506	5,139
MI	10,121	8,230	1,451	60	226	4	149	385	7,984
MN	5,133	4,601	218	60	177	3	74	187	4,431
MS	2,921	1,788	1,079	13	22	1	18	51	1,745
MO	5,800	4,952	667	26	77	4	75	156	4,811
MT	936	852	4	60	5	(Z)	14	23	833
NE	1,759	1,619	76	17	27	1	19	125	1,502
NV	2,415	1,981	187	34	138	13	62	568	1,450
NH	1,310	1,258	13	3	23	1	12	29	1,232
NJ	8,718	6,680	1,262	27	630	7	112	1,327	5,510
NM	1,928	1,630	47	197	24	2	28	837	832
NY	19,255	14,217	3,347	104	1,281	18	287	3,102	11,717
NC	8,683	6,434	1,889	112	155	6	87	553	5,929
ND	637	588	5	34	4	(Z)	6	10	578
OH	11,464	9,759	1,368	25	164	4	144	261	9,530
OK	3,548	2,785	275	289	55	3	142	234	2,573
OR	3,641	3,305	66	50	126	10	86	360	2,970
PA	12,430	10,688	1,318	22	276	6	120	506	10,262
RI	1,076	957	66	6	29	1	16	115	861
SC	4,255	2,911	1,245	16	46	2	36	140	2,787
SD	776	687	6	68	5	(Z)	9	16	673
TN	5,963	4,810	1,003	16	74	3	57	181	4,645
TX	22,860	19,017	2,673	155	746	25	244	8,030	11,243
UT	2,470	2,316	24	33	47	18	32	268	2,063
VT	623	604	4	2	6	(Z)	7	7	598
VA	7,567	5,567	1,505	24	345	6	121	453	5,164
WA	6,288	5,343	222	104	402	29	188	551	4,845
WV	1,817	1,730	58	3	10	(Z)	15	15	1,716
WI	5,536	4,986	331	52	108	2	57	247	4,759
WY	509	483	4	12	3	(Z)	6	34	451

Z Less than 500.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table 4: Estimates of the Population by Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2005 (SC-EST2005-04)"; published 15 July 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/asrh/SC-EST2005-04.html>>.

Table 24. Resident Population by Region, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2000

[As of April (281,422 represents 281,422,000). For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Race and Hispanic origin	Population (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	United States	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	United States	North-east	Mid-west	South	West
Total population	281,422	53,594	64,393	100,237	63,198	100.0	19.0	22.9	35.6	22.5
One race	274,596	52,366	63,370	98,390	60,470	100.0	19.1	23.1	35.8	22.0
White	211,461	41,534	53,834	72,819	43,274	100.0	19.6	25.5	34.4	20.5
Black or African American	34,658	6,100	6,500	18,982	3,077	100.0	17.6	18.8	54.8	8.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,476	163	399	726	1,188	100.0	6.6	16.1	29.3	48.0
Asian	10,243	2,119	1,198	1,922	5,004	100.0	20.7	11.7	18.8	48.8
Asian Indian	1,679	554	293	441	391	100.0	33.0	17.5	26.3	23.3
Chinese	2,433	692	212	343	1,186	100.0	28.4	8.7	14.1	48.8
Filipino	1,850	202	151	245	1,253	100.0	10.9	8.2	13.2	67.7
Japanese	797	76	63	77	580	100.0	9.6	7.9	9.7	72.8
Korean	1,077	246	132	224	474	100.0	22.9	12.3	20.8	44.0
Vietnamese ¹	1,123	115	107	336	564	100.0	10.3	9.5	29.9	50.3
Other Asian	1,285	233	239	257	556	100.0	18.2	18.6	20.0	43.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	399	21	22	51	304	100.0	5.2	5.6	12.8	76.3
Native Hawaiian	141	4	6	12	118	100.0	3.2	4.1	8.9	83.8
Guamanian or Chamorro	58	5	5	15	34	100.0	7.9	7.9	25.1	59.1
Samoa	91	4	5	9	73	100.0	4.2	5.6	9.7	80.5
Other Pacific Islander ²	109	8	7	15	79	100.0	7.3	6.4	14.0	72.2
Some other race	15,359	2,430	1,417	3,889	7,623	100.0	15.8	9.2	25.3	49.6
Two or more races	6,826	1,228	1,022	1,847	2,728	100.0	18.0	15.0	27.1	40.0
Hispanic or Latino ³	35,306	5,254	3,125	11,587	15,341	100.0	14.9	8.8	32.8	43.5
Mexican	20,641	479	2,200	6,548	11,413	100.0	2.3	10.7	31.7	55.3
Puerto Rican	3,406	2,075	325	759	247	100.0	60.9	9.6	22.3	7.2
Cuban	1,242	169	45	921	106	100.0	13.6	3.6	74.2	8.5
Other Hispanic or Latino	10,017	2,531	554	3,358	3,574	100.0	25.3	5.5	33.5	35.7
Not Hispanic or Latino	246,116	48,340	61,268	88,650	47,857	100.0	19.6	24.9	36.0	19.4
White alone	194,553	39,327	52,386	65,928	36,912	100.0	20.2	26.9	33.9	19.0

¹ Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories. ² Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Demographic Profiles: Census 2000"; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/demoprofile.html>>.

Table 25. Large Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Population: 1990 to 2005

[1990 and 2000, as of April 1; beginning 2003 as of July 1 (658 represents 658,000). Covers metropolitan statistical areas with 250,000 and over population in 2005, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of December 2005. For definitions and components of all metropolitan and micropolitan areas, see Appendix II. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Metropolitan statistical area	Number (1,000)				Percent change		Rank, 2005	
	1990	2000, estimates base ¹	2003	2004	2005	1990–2000		2000–2005 ¹
Akron, OH	658	695	701	702	702	5.7	1.0	69
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	810	826	841	845	849	2.0	2.8	57
Albuquerque, NM	599	730	767	781	798	21.7	9.4	61
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	687	740	769	780	791	7.8	6.8	63
Anchorage, AK	266	320	340	346	351	20.1	9.8	138
Ann Arbor, MI	283	323	336	339	342	14.1	5.9	141
Asheville, NC	308	369	382	387	393	19.9	6.4	125
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	3,069	4,248	4,675	4,796	4,918	38.4	15.8	9
Atlantic City, NJ	224	253	264	268	271	12.6	7.3	164
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	436	500	510	516	520	14.7	4.1	95
Austin-Round Rock, TX	846	1,250	1,376	1,411	1,453	47.7	16.2	38
Bakersfield, CA	545	662	713	734	757	21.4	14.4	66
Baltimore-Towson, MD	2,382	2,553	2,628	2,645	2,656	7.2	4.0	19
Baton Rouge, LA	624	706	721	727	734	13.2	3.9	67
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	361	385	383	383	384	6.6	-0.4	126
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	957	1,051	1,074	1,082	1,090	9.9	3.7	48
Boise City-Nampa, ID	320	465	511	525	544	45.4	17.1	88
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	4,134	4,392	4,429	4,419	4,412	6.3	0.4	11
Boulder, CO ²	225	270	278	280	280	19.7	3.9	161
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	828	883	900	902	903	6.6	2.3	54
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	260	335	362	371	378	28.9	12.9	129
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	1,189	1,170	1,158	1,154	1,148	-1.6	-1.9	47
Canton-Massillon, OH	394	407	410	410	410	3.3	0.8	115
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	335	441	492	515	545	31.6	23.6	87
Charleston, WV	308	310	307	307	306	0.6	-1.0	150
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	507	549	572	583	595	8.3	8.4	81
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	1,025	1,330	1,439	1,475	1,521	29.8	14.3	36
Chattanooga, TN-GA	433	477	486	489	492	10.0	3.3	98
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	8,182	9,099	9,331	9,393	9,443	11.2	3.8	3
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	1,845	2,010	2,046	2,057	2,070	8.9	3.0	25

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Large Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Population: 1990 to 2005—Con.

[1990 and 2000, as of April 1; beginning 2003 as of July 1 (658 represents 658,000). Covers metropolitan statistical areas with 250,000 and over population in 2005, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of December 2005. For definitions and components of all metropolitan and micropolitan areas, see Appendix II. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Metropolitan statistical area	Number (1,000)					Percent change		Rank, 2005
	1990	2000, esti- mates base ¹	2003	2004	2005	1990– 2000	2000– 2005 ¹	
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	2,102	2,148	2,140	2,134	2,126	2.2	–1.0	23
Colorado Springs, CO	409	537	572	579	588	31.3	9.3	84
Columbia, SC	549	647	672	680	690	17.9	6.6	70
Columbus, GA-AL	266	282	280	284	284	5.7	0.9	158
Columbus, OH	1,405	1,613	1,675	1,691	1,709	14.8	5.9	32
Corpus Christi, TX	368	403	406	410	414	9.7	2.5	111
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	3,989	5,162	5,585	5,696	5,819	29.4	12.7	5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	368	376	375	375	376	2.1	0.1	130
Dayton, OH	844	848	845	845	844	0.5	–0.5	59
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	371	443	468	479	490	19.6	10.5	100
Denver-Aurora, CO ²	1,650	2,179	2,300	2,326	2,360	32.0	8.3	22
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	416	481	504	512	522	15.6	8.5	93
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	4,249	4,453	4,486	4,490	4,488	4.8	0.8	10
Duluth, MN-WI	269	275	276	276	275	2.3	(Z)	162
Durham, NC	345	424	445	450	456	23.0	7.6	103
El Paso, TX	592	680	703	713	722	14.9	6.2	68
Erie, PA	276	281	283	281	280	1.9	–0.1	160
Eugene-Springfield, OR	283	323	330	332	335	14.2	3.8	143
Evansville, IN-KY	325	343	346	348	350	5.5	2.0	139
Fayetteville, NC	298	337	345	346	346	13.1	2.7	140
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	239	347	378	391	405	44.9	16.7	117
Flint, MI	430	436	442	443	444	1.3	1.8	107
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	186	251	266	269	272	35.1	8.1	163
Fort Smith, AR-OK	234	273	280	282	285	16.7	4.3	157
Fort Wayne, IN	354	390	400	402	404	10.1	3.7	118
Fresno, CA	667	799	850	866	878	19.8	9.8	56
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	646	740	762	766	771	14.6	4.1	65
Green Bay, WI	244	282	292	295	297	15.9	5.3	154
Greensboro-High Point, NC	540	643	662	666	675	19.2	4.8	73
Greenville, SC	472	560	578	584	591	18.6	5.6	83
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	208	246	249	253	255	18.4	3.7	170
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	193	223	238	244	251	15.6	12.8	171
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	474	509	517	519	522	7.3	2.5	94
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1,124	1,149	1,179	1,183	1,188	2.2	3.4	44
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	292	342	350	353	356	16.9	4.0	136
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	188	238	250	253	255	26.9	7.2	169
Honolulu, HI	836	876	893	900	905	4.8	3.3	53
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	3,767	4,715	5,074	5,177	5,280	25.2	12.0	7
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	288	289	287	286	286	0.2	–0.9	156
Huntsville, AL	293	343	358	363	369	16.9	7.6	34
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	1,294	1,525	1,600	1,617	1,641	17.8	7.6	33
Jackson, MS	447	497	510	517	523	11.2	5.1	92
Jacksonville, FL	925	1,123	1,196	1,224	1,248	21.4	11.2	42
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	293	315	320	318	319	7.3	1.4	145
Kansas City, MO-KS	1,637	1,836	1,908	1,927	1,948	12.2	6.1	27
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	269	331	344	346	352	23.0	6.3	137
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	276	298	300	300	301	8.3	0.9	152
Knoxville, TN	535	616	640	647	655	15.2	6.4	78
Lakeland, FL	405	484	511	524	543	19.4	12.2	89
Lancaster, PA	423	471	483	486	491	11.3	4.2	99
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	433	448	454	456	455	3.5	1.7	104
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	741	1,376	1,575	1,649	1,711	85.6	24.3	31
Lexington-Fayette, KY	348	408	421	425	430	17.2	5.3	110
Lincoln, NE	229	267	277	279	282	16.5	5.5	159
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR	535	611	629	636	643	14.1	5.4	80
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	11,274	12,366	12,817	12,899	12,924	9.7	4.5	2
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	1,056	1,162	1,190	1,199	1,208	10.1	4.0	43
Lubbock, TX	230	250	257	258	259	8.6	3.7	167
Madison, WI	432	502	525	531	537	16.1	7.0	90
Manchester-Nashua, NH	336	381	395	398	401	13.4	5.4	120
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	384	569	635	657	678	48.5	19.1	72
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1,067	1,205	1,238	1,248	1,261	12.9	4.6	41
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	4,056	5,008	5,276	5,356	5,422	23.5	8.3	6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	1,432	1,501	1,513	1,513	1,513	4.8	0.8	37
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2,539	2,969	3,083	3,113	3,143	16.9	5.9	16
Mobile, AL	379	400	400	400	401	5.6	0.4	119
Modesto, CA	371	447	491	498	506	20.6	13.1	97
Montgomery, AL	305	347	353	354	357	13.6	3.1	135
Naples-Marco Island, FL	152	251	286	297	307	65.3	22.2	149
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro, TN	1,048	1,312	1,371	1,395	1,423	25.1	8.4	39
New Haven-Milford, CT	804	824	841	844	847	2.5	2.8	58
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	1,264	1,317	1,315	1,318	1,319	4.1	0.2	40

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Large Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Population: 1990 to 2005—Con.

[1990 and 2000, as of April 1; beginning 2003 as of July 1 (658 represents 658,000). Covers metropolitan statistical areas with 250,000 and over population in 2005, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of December 2005. For definitions and components of all metropolitan and micropolitan areas, see Appendix II. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease.]

Metropolitan statistical area	Number (1,000)					Percent change		Rank, 2005
	1990	2000, esti- mates base ¹	2003	2004	2005	1990- 2000	2000- 2005 ¹	
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	16,846	18,323	18,687	18,755	18,747	8.8	2.3	1
Norwich-New London, CT	255	259	265	266	267	1.6	2.9	166
Ocala, FL	195	259	281	292	303	32.9	17.2	151
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	352	443	469	477	487	25.8	10.0	101
Oklahoma City, OK	971	1,095	1,132	1,142	1,157	12.8	5.6	46
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	686	767	792	802	813	11.9	6.0	60
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	1,225	1,645	1,802	1,863	1,933	34.3	17.6	28
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	669	753	790	796	796	12.6	5.7	62
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	399	476	505	519	531	19.4	11.6	91
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	344	412	430	435	440	19.7	6.7	109
Peoria, IL	359	367	366	367	369	2.3	0.6	132
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,436	5,687	5,771	5,799	5,823	4.6	2.4	4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	2,238	3,252	3,593	3,713	3,865	45.3	18.9	14
Pittsburgh, PA	2,468	2,431	2,408	2,398	2,386	-1.5	-1.9	21
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	441	488	507	511	514	10.5	5.5	96
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	1,524	1,928	2,040	2,062	2,096	26.5	8.7	24
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL	251	319	349	365	381	27.2	19.3	128
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	567	622	656	663	668	9.6	7.4	75
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	1,510	1,583	1,622	1,627	1,623	4.8	2.5	35
Provo-Orem, UT	269	377	431	443	453	39.9	20.2	105
Raleigh-Cary, NC	544	797	888	915	950	46.5	19.2	51
Reading, PA	337	374	386	391	396	11.0	6.1	123
Reno-Sparks, NV	257	343	375	384	394	33.3	14.9	124
Richmond, VA	949	1,097	1,141	1,157	1,176	15.6	7.2	45
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	2,589	3,255	3,645	3,786	3,910	25.7	20.1	13
Roanoke, VA	269	288	290	291	293	7.4	1.6	155
Rochester, NY	1,002	1,038	1,041	1,041	1,039	3.5	0.1	49
Rockford, IL	284	320	331	335	339	12.9	5.9	142
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville, CA	1,481	1,797	1,975	2,015	2,042	21.3	13.7	26
St. Louis, MO-IL ³	2,581	2,699	2,753	2,769	2,779	4.6	3.0	18
Salem, OR	278	347	365	370	376	24.9	8.2	131
Salinas, CA	356	402	414	415	412	13.0	2.6	112
Salt Lake City, UT	768	969	1,006	1,019	1,034	26.1	6.8	50
San Antonio, TX	1,408	1,712	1,815	1,853	1,890	21.6	10.4	29
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	2,498	2,814	2,921	2,935	2,933	12.6	4.3	17
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	3,684	4,124	4,155	4,147	4,153	11.9	0.7	12
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	1,534	1,736	1,732	1,738	1,755	13.1	1.1	30
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	217	247	253	254	255	13.6	3.6	168
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria, CA	370	399	403	402	401	8.0	0.4	121
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	388	459	467	468	466	18.1	1.7	102
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL	489	590	634	652	673	20.5	14.1	74
Savannah, GA	258	293	305	310	314	13.7	7.0	148
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre, PA	575	561	552	551	551	-2.6	-1.8	86
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2,559	3,044	3,143	3,168	3,203	18.9	5.2	15
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	360	376	378	381	383	4.5	1.9	127
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	297	317	317	317	318	6.8	0.5	146
Spartanburg, SC	227	254	262	264	267	11.9	5.1	165
Spokane, WA	361	418	431	435	441	15.7	5.4	108
Springfield, MA	673	680	687	687	687	1.0	1.1	71
Springfield, MO	299	368	384	391	398	23.3	8.1	122
Stockton, CA	481	564	631	649	664	17.3	17.8	76
Syracuse, NY	660	650	653	653	652	-1.5	0.2	79
Tallahassee, FL	259	320	328	331	335	23.6	4.6	144
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2,068	2,396	2,530	2,586	2,648	15.9	10.5	20
Toledo, OH	654	659	659	658	657	0.8	-0.4	77
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	326	351	361	364	366	7.7	4.4	134
Tucson, AZ	667	844	890	907	925	26.5	9.6	52
Tulsa, OK	761	860	879	881	888	12.9	3.3	55
Utica-Rome, NY	317	300	298	298	298	-5.3	-0.7	153
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	339	395	411	412	412	16.2	4.3	113
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	1,451	1,577	1,625	1,642	1,647	8.7	4.5	33
Visalia-Porterville, CA	312	368	391	401	411	18.0	11.6	114
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	4,122	4,796	5,085	5,158	5,215	16.3	8.7	8
Wichita, KS	511	571	582	584	587	11.8	2.8	85
Wilmington, NC	200	275	294	303	315	37.2	14.8	147
Winston-Salem, NC	361	422	437	441	449	16.7	6.3	106
Worcester, MA	710	750	775	779	783	5.7	4.4	64
York-Hanover, PA	340	382	395	401	409	12.4	7.1	116
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	614	603	593	596	593	-1.7	-1.6	82

¹ Z Less than 0.05 percent. ² Reflects modifications to the Census 2000 population as documented in the Count Question Resolution program, updates to the Boundary and Annexation Survey, and geographic program revisions. ³ Broomfield County, CO was formed from parts of Adams, Boulder, Jefferson, and Weld Counties, CO on November 15, 2001, and is coextensive with Broomfield city. For purposes of defining and presenting data for metropolitan statistical areas, Broomfield city is treated as if it were a county at the time of the 1990 and 2000 censuses. ⁴ The portion of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Missouri, is legally part of the St. Louis, MO-IL MSA. Data shown here do not include this area.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "July 1, 2005 Population Estimates for Metropolitan, Micropolitan, and Combined Statistical Areas (Areas defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of December 2005)"; published 21 August 2006; <http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/Estimates%20pages_final.html>.

Table 26. 50 Largest Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Population Change: 2000 to 2005

[Covers period April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2005 (670 represents 670,000). Covers metropolitan statistical areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of December 2005. For definitions and components of all metropolitan and micropolitan areas, see Appendix II. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Metropolitan statistical area	Number (1,000)							Percent change
	Total change	Natural increase			Net migration			
		Total	Births	Deaths	Total	Inter- national	Internal migration	
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.	670	252	397	146	330	145	186	15.8
Austin-Round Rock, TX.	203	83	117	35	122	47	75	16.2
Baltimore-Towson, MD.	103	57	181	124	22	28	-5	4.0
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.	39	20	79	58	18	7	11	3.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	19	116	304	188	-90	133	-223	0.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.	-22	4	69	65	-25	8	-33	-1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	191	63	118	54	130	34	96	14.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	345	379	747	368	-36	307	-343	3.8
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	61	60	153	92	3	14	-11	3.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	-22	31	143	112	-52	20	-71	-1.0
Columbus, OH.	96	65	132	67	30	24	6	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.	658	334	504	170	332	232	100	12.7
Denver-Aurora, CO ²	181	120	191	71	64	74	-10	8.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.	36	114	320	206	-74	72	-146	0.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	40	19	72	53	22	20	2	3.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.	565	298	454	156	273	210	63	12.0
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.	115	64	130	66	53	17	36	7.6
Jacksonville, FL.	126	34	89	56	94	12	82	11.2
Kansas City, MO-KS.	111	70	149	79	41	23	17	6.1
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.	335	65	125	60	272	53	219	24.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	558	633	1,032	400	-57	647	-704	4.5
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	46	26	84	58	22	10	12	4.0
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	56	48	104	56	10	11	-1	4.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL.	414	131	374	243	291	332	-41	8.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	12	45	113	68	-30	19	-49	0.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	174	135	234	99	42	58	-16	5.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro, TN	111	46	104	58	67	20	47	8.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.	3	37	102	65	-32	9	-41	0.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.	424	634	1,388	753	-286	866	-1,151	2.3
Oklahoma City, OK.	61	38	89	51	25	17	8	5.6
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.	289	61	131	71	229	51	178	17.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.	136	120	402	282	24	76	-52	2.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.	613	184	314	131	436	134	301	18.9
Pittsburgh, PA.	-45	-16	133	149	-26	13	-39	-1.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA.	168	68	146	78	103	55	48	8.7
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA.	40	23	102	79	19	23	-5	2.5
Richmond, VA.	79	28	80	52	52	11	41	7.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.	655	169	298	129	492	79	413	20.1
Rochester, NY.	1	18	65	47	-15	11	-26	0.1
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville, CA.	245	68	142	74	180	51	129	13.7
St. Louis, MO-IL ³	80	58	191	134	1	22	-21	3.0
Salt Lake City, UT.	66	74	103	29	-9	32	-41	6.8
San Antonio, TX.	178	87	152	65	93	27	66	10.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA.	120	130	232	103	-6	92	-98	4.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA.	29	138	292	154	-104	199	-302	0.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.	19	96	143	47	-75	129	-204	1.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.	159	102	213	111	55	86	-32	5.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.	252	7	156	149	249	47	202	10.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC.	70	61	126	64	12	11	1	4.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.	418	245	405	160	160	200	-40	8.7

¹ Based on the April 1, 2000, Population Estimates base which reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. Includes residual not shown separately. ² Broomfield County, CO, was formed from parts of Adams, Boulder, Jefferson, and Weld Counties, CO, on November 15, 2001, and is coextensive with Broomfield city. For purposes of defining and presenting data for metropolitan statistical areas, Broomfield city is treated as if it were a county at the time of the 2000 census. ³ The portion of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Missouri, is legally part of the St. Louis, MO-IL MSA. Data shown here do not include this area.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table 2: Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005 (CBSA-EST2005-02)"; published 21 August 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/Estimates%20pagesfinal.html>>.

Table 27. 50 Largest Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2005

[In thousands (4,918 represents 4,918,000). As of July 1. Covers metropolitan statistical areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of December 2005. For definitions and components of all metropolitan and micropolitan areas, see Appendix II]

Metropolitan statistical area	Total persons	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino origin ¹
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	4,918	3,129	1,516	15	196	3	59	424
Austin-Round Rock, TX	1,453	1,244	114	10	63	2	20	421
Baltimore-Towson, MD	2,656	1,761	756	8	94	2	36	71
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	1,090	762	307	3	10	(Z)	8	28
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	4,412	3,749	336	11	253	3	60	331
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	1,148	969	141	8	19	(Z)	11	36
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	1,521	1,104	356	7	39	1	15	113
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	9,443	7,087	1,735	33	474	8	107	1,773
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	2,070	1,767	244	4	32	1	23	31
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	2,126	1,635	423	4	36	1	28	80
Columbus, OH	1,709	1,386	241	4	48	1	29	42
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	5,819	4,604	829	37	268	6	77	1,491
Denver-Aurora, CO	2,360	2,075	133	24	80	3	45	510
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	4,488	3,234	1,036	16	136	2	65	153
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1,188	1,002	129	3	36	1	16	123
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	5,280	4,005	889	29	297	4	57	1,703
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	1,641	1,349	240	4	26	1	21	66
Jacksonville, FL	1,248	910	281	5	34	1	18	62
Kansas City, MO-KS	1,948	1,626	240	10	38	2	32	125
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	1,711	1,349	172	16	114	10	48	446
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	12,924	9,718	1,017	131	1,778	44	236	5,625
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	1,208	1,014	162	3	14	1	15	28
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1,261	657	569	3	20	1	11	39
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	5,422	4,090	1,132	20	112	4	65	2,034
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	1,513	1,195	249	9	38	1	21	114
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	3,143	2,707	198	24	153	2	59	134
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro, TN	1,423	1,156	217	5	27	1	16	66
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	1,319	765	503	5	31	(Z)	14	66
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	18,747	12,968	3,692	91	1,684	21	291	3,925
Oklahoma City, OK	1,157	914	124	46	32	1	40	98
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	1,933	1,519	303	9	68	2	32	406
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,823	4,276	1,220	13	237	3	73	350
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	3,865	3,435	166	95	100	8	62	1,124
Pittsburgh, PA	2,386	2,134	196	3	32	1	21	21
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	2,096	1,844	59	20	110	7	56	195
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	1,623	1,465	86	8	38	2	23	141
Richmond, VA	1,176	771	359	5	28	1	13	38
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	3,910	3,227	314	55	204	17	93	1,678
Rochester, NY	1,039	882	119	3	23	(Z)	13	50
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville, CA	2,042	1,553	153	23	222	12	79	358
St. Louis, MO-IL	2,779	2,185	506	6	48	1	32	51
Salt Lake City, UT	1,034	955	14	10	28	13	15	148
San Antonio, TX	1,890	1,692	123	19	31	3	22	989
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	2,933	2,340	163	28	299	17	87	864
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	4,153	2,681	383	26	904	28	130	806
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	1,755	1,126	48	14	515	7	46	452
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	3,203	2,531	175	38	323	20	117	212
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2,648	2,234	300	11	65	2	35	346
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	1,647	1,033	523	6	49	2	34	59
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5,215	3,269	1,389	18	426	5	109	581

Z Less than 500. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race. ² The portion of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Missouri, is legally part of the St. Louis, MO-IL MSA. Data shown here do not include this area.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, USA Counties; <<http://censtats.census.gov/usa/usa.shtml>>; (31 August 2006).

Table 28. Population by Core-Based Statistical Area Status and State: 1990 to 2005
 [1990 and 2000, as of April 1; 2005 as of July 1 (230,779 represents 230,779,000). Covers metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of December 2005. For definitions and components of all metropolitan and micropolitan areas, see Appendix II. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

State	Core-Based Statistical Area (metropolitan and micropolitan) population						Population outside Core-Based Statistical Area					
	Number (1,000)			Percent of total		Percent change, 2000-2005	Number (1,000)			Percent of total		Percent change, 2000-2005
	1990	2000 ¹	2005	2000	2005		1990	2000 ¹	2005	2000	2005	
U.S. . . .	230,779	262,114	276,889	93.1	93.4	5.6	17,939	19,310	19,521	6.9	6.6	1.1
AL	3,559	3,945	4,066	88.7	89.2	3.1	482	503	492	11.3	10.8	-2.1
AK	398	461	496	73.6	74.7	7.5	152	166	168	26.4	25.3	1.2
AZ	3,512	4,944	5,741	96.4	96.7	16.1	153	187	198	3.6	3.3	6.1
AR	1,802	2,082	2,191	77.9	78.8	5.2	549	591	588	22.1	21.2	-0.5
CA	29,540	33,628	35,873	99.3	99.3	6.7	218	243	259	0.7	0.7	6.6
CO	2,989	² 3,922	4,272	91.2	91.6	8.9	306	380	394	8.8	8.4	3.5
CT	3,287	3,406	3,510	100.0	100.0	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
DE	666	784	844	100.0	100.0	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
DC	607	572	551	100.0	100.0	-3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
FL	12,645	15,620	17,398	97.7	97.8	11.4	293	363	392	2.3	2.2	8.1
GA	5,822	7,411	8,254	90.5	91.0	11.4	656	776	818	9.5	9.0	5.5
HI	1,108	1,211	1,275	100.0	100.0	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-24.5
ID	846	1,103	1,231	85.2	86.1	11.6	161	191	198	14.8	13.9	3.8
IL	10,809	11,796	12,147	95.0	95.2	3.0	622	624	616	5.0	4.8	-1.2
IN	5,198	5,715	5,904	94.0	94.1	3.3	346	366	368	6.0	5.9	0.6
IA	1,939	2,090	2,147	71.4	72.4	2.7	838	836	819	28.6	27.6	-2.1
KS	2,029	2,248	2,325	83.6	84.7	3.4	448	440	419	16.4	15.3	-4.8
KY	2,734	3,036	3,155	75.1	75.6	3.9	953	1,006	1,018	24.9	24.4	1.2
LA	3,917	4,156	4,216	93.0	93.2	1.4	303	312	307	7.0	6.8	-1.6
ME	845	893	932	70.0	70.5	4.3	383	382	390	30.0	29.5	2.1
MD	4,708	5,218	5,519	98.5	98.5	5.8	73	79	82	1.5	1.5	3.6
MA	5,999	6,325	6,373	99.6	99.6	0.8	18	25	26	0.4	0.4	5.1
MI	8,601	9,153	9,323	92.1	92.1	1.9	694	785	798	7.9	7.9	1.6
MN	3,750	4,266	4,474	86.7	87.2	4.9	626	654	659	13.3	12.8	0.8
MS	1,969	2,196	2,273	77.2	77.8	3.5	606	648	648	22.8	22.2	-
MO	4,392	4,810	5,001	85.9	86.2	4.0	725	787	799	14.1	13.8	1.6
MT	495	574	607	63.7	64.8	5.6	304	328	329	36.3	35.2	0.4
NE	1,198	1,339	1,402	78.2	79.7	4.7	381	373	357	21.8	20.3	-4.2
NV	1,157	1,950	2,367	97.6	98.0	21.4	44	48	48	2.4	2.0	-0.6
NH	1,074	1,192	1,263	96.5	96.4	5.9	35	44	47	3.5	3.6	8.6
NJ	7,730	8,414	8,718	100.0	100.0	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
NM	1,442	1,737	1,850	95.5	95.9	6.5	73	82	79	4.5	4.1	-4.4
NY	17,574	18,547	18,821	97.7	97.7	1.5	417	430	433	2.3	2.3	0.8
NC	6,030	7,352	7,965	91.4	91.7	8.3	602	695	718	8.6	8.3	3.3
ND	410	435	440	67.7	69.2	1.3	228	208	196	32.3	30.8	-5.5
OH	10,377	10,849	10,951	95.6	95.5	0.9	470	504	513	4.4	4.5	1.7
OK	2,610	2,891	2,987	83.8	84.2	3.3	536	560	561	16.2	15.8	0.2
OR	2,719	3,281	3,500	95.9	96.1	6.7	123	140	141	4.1	3.9	0.8
PA	11,518	11,899	12,046	96.9	96.9	1.2	365	382	384	3.1	3.1	0.4
RI	1,003	1,048	1,076	100.0	100.0	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
SC	3,230	3,735	3,980	93.1	93.5	6.6	256	277	275	6.9	6.5	-0.5
SD	469	527	553	69.8	71.3	5.0	227	228	222	30.2	28.7	-2.3
TN	4,350	5,080	5,339	89.3	89.5	5.1	527	610	624	10.7	10.5	2.4
TX	15,723	19,465	21,445	93.4	93.8	10.2	1,264	1,386	1,415	6.6	6.2	2.0
UT	1,618	2,107	2,341	94.4	94.8	11.1	105	126	128	5.6	5.2	2.0
VT	417	449	459	73.8	73.7	2.2	146	159	164	26.2	26.3	2.7
VA	5,434	6,269	6,742	88.6	89.1	7.6	755	810	825	11.4	10.9	1.8
WA	4,689	5,678	6,063	96.3	96.4	6.8	178	216	225	3.7	3.6	4.1
WV	1,315	1,348	1,362	74.5	75.0	1.1	478	461	455	25.5	25.0	-1.3
WI	4,205	4,604	4,757	85.8	85.9	3.3	687	759	779	14.2	14.1	2.6
WY	320	352	364	71.3	71.5	3.5	133	142	145	28.7	28.5	2.3

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Reflects modifications to the Census 2000 population as documented in the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. ² Includes Broomfield city.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population for Counties: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005" (CO-EST2005-01); published 16 March 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/CO-EST2005-01.html>>; and 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, PHC-1.

Table 29. Population in Coastal Counties: 1980 to 2005

[Population as of April 1, except as indicated (3,537 represents 3,537,000). Areas as defined by U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 1992. Covers 673 counties and equivalent areas with at least 15 percent of their land area either in a coastal watershed (drainage area) or in a coastal cataloging unit (a coastal area between watersheds). See Appendix III]

Year	Counties in coastal regions						Balance of United States
	Total	Total	Atlantic	Gulf of Mexico	Great Lakes	Pacific	
Land area, 2000 (1,000 sq. mi.)	3,537	889	148	115	115	511	2,649
POPULATION							
1980 (mil.)	226.5	119.8	53.7	13.1	26.0	27.0	106.7
1990 (mil.)	248.7	133.4	59.0	15.2	25.9	33.2	115.3
2000 (mil.)	281.4	148.3	65.2	18.0	27.3	37.8	133.1
2005 (July 1) (mil.)	296.4	155.2	68.1	19.5	27.5	40.0	141.2
1980 (percent)	100	53	24	6	11	12	47
1990 (percent)	100	54	24	6	10	13	46
2000 (percent)	100	53	23	6	10	13	47
2005 (July 1) (percent)	100	53	23	6	10	14	47

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980 Census of Population, Vol. 1, Chapter A (PC80-1-A-1), *U.S. Summary*; 1990 Census of Population and Housing (CPH1); and unpublished data.

Table 30. States With Coastal Counties—Population, Housing Units, Establishments, and Employees by Coastal Region and State: 2000 to 2005

[281,425 represents 281,425,000. Population and housing as of July 1, except 2000 as of April 1. See headnote, Table 29]

Coastal region and state	Population				Housing units			Private nonfarm ³		
	2005		Percent change, 2000–2005	Per square mile ²	Number (1,000)		Percent change, 2000–2004	Estab-lish-ments, 2004 (1,000)	Emplee-ees, 2004 (1,000)	
	2000 ¹ (1,000)	Number (1,000)			Percent of state total	2000				2004
United States, total	281,425	296,410	(X)	5.3	84	116,299	122,672	5.5	7,388	115,075
Interior U.S.	133,103	141,218	(X)	6.1	53	56,150	59,795	6.5	3,442	54,256
Coastal counties, total	148,322	155,193	(X)	4.6	175	60,148	62,877	4.5	3,946	60,819
Atlantic	65,198	68,132	(X)	4.5	461	26,890	28,016	4.2	1,839	27,591
Maine	1,184	1,231	93.1	4.0	61	601	624	3.8	39	465
New Hampshire	1,007	1,071	81.8	6.4	254	433	456	5.4	32	440
Massachusetts	6,125	6,173	96.5	0.8	934	2,534	2,580	1.8	170	2,903
Rhode Island	1,048	1,076	100.0	2.7	1,030	440	446	1.4	30	434
Connecticut	3,406	3,510	100.0	3.1	725	1,388	1,414	1.9	93	1,535
New York	13,573	13,851	71.9	2.0	1,787	5,291	5,384	1.8	389	5,424
New Jersey	8,312	8,608	98.7	3.6	1,219	3,277	3,371	-2.9	238	3,556
Pennsylvania	5,750	5,889	47.4	2.4	855	2,338	2,400	-2.7	143	2,555
Delaware	784	844	100.0	7.6	432	344	367	6.7	25	391
Maryland	4,865	5,134	91.7	5.5	677	1,975	2,061	4.4	124	1,962
District of Columbia	572	551	100.0	-3.8	8,966	275	277	0.6	20	437
Virginia	4,794	5,143	68.0	7.3	370	1,920	2,054	7.0	129	2,169
North Carolina	1,985	2,062	23.7	3.9	105	909	971	6.9	47	630
South Carolina	1,653	1,764	41.5	6.7	116	755	816	8.1	44	595
Georgia	822	862	9.5	4.9	71	347	369	6.2	19	269
Florida	9,320	10,364	58.3	11.2	554	4,063	4,427	8.9	298	3,827
Gulf of Mexico	18,003	19,524	(X)	8.4	170	7,752	8,364	7.9	445	6,620
Florida	6,249	6,985	39.3	11.8	222	3,090	3,386	9.6	177	2,272
Georgia	95	98	1.1	3.3	61	40	42	3.7	2	30
Alabama	712	734	16.1	3.0	84	320	339	6.0	17	247
Mississippi	588	614	21.0	4.4	91	248	263	6.0	12	178
Louisiana	3,510	3,566	78.8	1.6	139	1,442	1,498	3.9	82	1,299
Texas	6,850	7,527	32.9	9.9	187	2,612	2,836	8.6	154	2,595
Great Lakes	27,325	27,514	(X)	0.7	238	11,428	11,792	3.2	665	11,311
New York	3,650	3,627	18.8	-0.6	169	1,587	1,611	1.5	83	1,384
Pennsylvania	281	280	2.3	-0.1	350	114	116	1.6	7	118
Ohio	4,418	4,397	38.4	-0.5	417	1,872	1,919	2.5	111	1,872
Michigan	8,859	9,025	89.2	1.9	176	3,794	3,957	4.3	214	3,476
Indiana	1,378	1,417	22.6	2.8	348	558	585	4.9	32	574
Illinois	6,021	6,006	47.1	-0.3	4,311	2,325	2,377	2.2	149	2,662
Wisconsin	2,469	2,514	45.4	1.8	163	1,057	1,103	4.3	62	1,130
Minnesota	248	248	4.8	-0.3	23	121	125	3.0	7	95
Pacific	37,796	40,022	(X)	5.9	78	14,078	14,705	4.5	997	15,297
Washington	4,587	4,897	77.9	6.8	198	1,927	2,048	6.3	137	1,851
Oregon	1,808	1,883	51.7	4.2	90	796	828	4.1	58	768
California	29,660	31,405	86.9	5.9	404	10,674	11,116	4.1	754	12,015
Hawaii	1,212	1,275	100.0	5.3	199	462	483	4.6	32	469
Alaska	530	561	84.6	6.0	1	220	229	4.3	17	193

X Not applicable. ¹ Reflects modifications to the Census 2000 population as documented in the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. ² Calculated on the basis of land area data from the 2000 census. ³ Covers establishments with payroll. Excludes most government employees railroad employees, self-employed persons. Employees are for the week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, USA Counties; <<http://censtats.census.gov/usa/usa.shtml>>; (10 August 2006); and County Business Patterns, annual. See <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>>.

Table 31. Incorporated Places With 150,000 or More Inhabitants in 2005—Population: 1980 to 2005

[In thousands, except as indicated (237 represents 237,000). As of April 1, except 2005 as of July 1. 2005 data refer to boundaries in effect on January 1, 2005; 1990 and 2000 data, boundaries in effect on January 1, 2000; 1980 data, boundaries in effect for 1980 census. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease. See Appendix III]

Incorporated place			2000		2005		
	1980	1990	Total	Percent change, 1990–2000	Total	Rank	Percent change, 2000–2005 ¹
Akron, OH	237	223	217	–2.7	211	89	–2.9
Albuquerque, NM	332	387	449	15.9	494	33	10.2
Amarillo, TX	149	158	174	10.0	183	118	5.4
Anaheim, CA	219	267	328	23.0	332	55	1.2
Anchorage, AK	174	226	260	15.0	275	68	5.7
Arlington, TX	160	262	333	27.1	363	50	8.9
Arlington, VA ²	153	171	189	10.9	196	103	3.4
Atlanta, GA	425	394	416	5.8	471	35	13.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA	48	186	195	4.8	191	113	–2.3
Aurora, CO	159	222	276	24.6	297	60	7.7
Aurora, IL	81	100	143	42.6	168	131	17.5
Austin, TX	346	497	657	32.1	690	16	4.6
Bakersfield, CA	106	188	247	31.4	296	61	21.5
Baltimore, MD	787	736	651	–11.5	636	18	–2.4
Baton Rouge, LA	220	223	228	2.2	222	82	–2.6
Birmingham, AL	284	266	243	–8.7	231	79	–4.6
Boise City, ID	102	142	186	30.8	193	111	2.3
Boston, MA	563	575	589	2.5	559	24	–5.1
Brownsville, TX	85	114	140	22.6	167	132	17.9
Buffalo, NY	358	328	293	–10.8	280	66	–4.4
Chandler, AZ	30	91	177	94.7	235	75	32.7
Charlotte, NC	315	428	541	26.4	611	20	8.7
Chattanooga, TN	170	153	156	1.8	155	143	–0.8
Chesapeake, VA	114	152	199	31.1	219	85	9.9
Chicago, IL	3,005	2,783	2,896	4.1	2,843	3	–1.8
Chula Vista, CA	84	135	174	28.3	210	90	21.3
Cincinnati, OH	385	365	331	–9.1	309	58	–6.8
Cleveland, OH	574	506	478	–5.5	452	39	–5.3
Colorado Springs, CO	215	282	361	28.0	370	49	2.4
Columbus, GA	169	³ 179	³ 186	4.0	185	115	–0.5
Columbus, OH	565	639	711	11.3	731	15	2.6
Corpus Christi, TX	232	258	277	7.4	283	64	2.2
Dallas, TX	905	1,007	1,189	18.1	1,214	9	2.1
Dayton, OH	194	182	166	–8.9	159	140	–4.4
Denver, CO	493	468	555	18.6	558	25	0.8
Des Moines, IA	191	193	199	2.8	194	106	–2.3
Detroit, MI	1,203	1,028	951	–7.5	887	11	–6.8
Durham, NC	101	149	187	25.5	205	94	9.1
El Paso, TX	425	516	564	9.3	599	21	6.2
Fontana, CA	37	88	129	46.7	164	138	26.9
Fort Lauderdale, FL	153	150	152	1.6	167	133	8.5
Fort Wayne, IN	172	206	206	–0.1	223	81	–0.7
Fort Worth, TX	385	449	535	19.1	624	19	15.3
Fremont, CA	132	173	203	17.3	200	96	–1.4
Fresno, CA	217	355	428	20.3	461	36	7.5
Garden Grove, CA	123	144	165	15.0	166	136	0.5
Garland, TX	139	181	216	19.3	216	86	0.3
Gilbert, AZ	6	30	110	265.6	174	127	58.1
Glendale, AZ	97	151	219	45.0	239	73	9.4
Glendale, CA	139	180	195	8.3	200	98	2.6
Grand Rapids, MI	182	189	198	4.7	194	107	–2.0
Greensboro, NC	156	192	224	16.9	232	77	3.3
Henderson, NV	24	65	175	169.4	232	76	32.3
Hialeah, FL	145	188	226	20.5	220	84	–2.6
Honolulu, HI ²	365	376	372	–1.2	377	47	1.5
Houston, TX	1,595	1,697	1,954	15.1	2,017	4	3.0
Huntington Beach, CA	171	181	190	4.7	194	105	2.5
Huntsville, AL	143	161	158	–1.7	166	134	4.2
Indianapolis, IN ³	701	732	782	6.9	784	12	0.3
Irvine, CA	62	111	143	28.4	187	114	30.5
Irving, TX	110	155	192	23.5	194	110	1.0
Jackson, MS	203	197	184	–6.3	178	123	–3.4
Jacksonville, FL	541	635	736	15.8	783	13	6.4
Jersey City, NJ	224	229	240	4.8	240	72	–0.2
Kansas City, MO	448	435	442	1.5	445	40	0.8
Knoxville, TN	175	174	174	–0.1	180	119	2.7
Laredo, TX	91	126	177	40.1	209	92	17.5
Las Vegas, NV	165	259	478	84.7	545	29	13.6
Lexington-Fayette, KY	204	225	261	15.6	268	69	2.9
Lincoln, NE	172	193	226	17.0	239	74	5.7
Little Rock, AR	159	177	183	3.4	185	116	0.8
Long Beach, CA	361	430	462	7.4	474	34	2.7
Los Angeles, CA	2,969	3,486	3,695	6.0	3,845	2	4.1
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY ³	² 299	² 269	² 256	–4.7	556	26	1.0
Lubbock, TX	174	187	200	6.9	210	91	5.1
Madison, WI	171	191	208	9.0	222	83	5.9
Memphis, TN	646	664	650	–2.1	672	17	–1.6
Mesa, AZ	152	291	396	36.2	443	41	11.3
Miami, FL	347	359	362	1.0	386	45	6.6
Milwaukee, WI	636	629	597	–5.1	579	22	–3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Incorporated Places With 150,000 or More Inhabitants in 2005—Population: 1980 to 2005—Con.

[In thousands, except as indicated (237 represents 237,000). As of April 1, except 2005 as of July 1. 2005 data refer to boundaries in effect on January 1, 2005; 1990 and 2000 data, boundaries in effect on January 1, 2000; 1980 data, boundaries in effect for 1980 census. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See Appendix III]

Incorporated place			2000		2005		
	1980	1990	Total	Percent change, 1990-2000	Total	Rank	Percent change ¹ , 2000-2005
Minneapolis, MN	371	368	383	3.9	373	48	-2.6
Mobile, AL	200	198	199	0.3	192	112	-3.8
Modesto, CA	107	166	189	13.5	207	93	9.6
Montgomery, AL	178	191	202	5.6	200	97	-0.8
Moreno Valley, CA	(⁶)	119	142	19.9	178	121	25.3
Nashville-Davidson, TN ³	456	487	546	11.7	549	28	0.7
New Orleans, LA	558	487	485	-2.5	455	38	-6.2
New York, NY	7,072	7,323	8,008	9.4	8,143	1	1.7
Newark, NJ	325	275	274	-0.6	281	65	3.0
Newport News, VA	145	171	180	5.1	180	120	-0.4
Norfolk, VA	267	261	234	-10.3	232	78	-1.0
North Las Vegas, NV	43	48	115	140.8	177	125	52.9
Oakland, CA	339	372	399	7.4	395	44	-1.1
Oceanside, CA	77	128	161	25.8	166	135	3.1
Oklahoma City, OK	404	445	506	13.8	531	31	5.0
Omaha, NE	314	373	390	4.6	415	43	5.9
Ontario, CA	89	135	158	17.0	173	128	9.3
Oriando, FL	128	166	186	12.0	213	87	10.8
Overland Park, KS	82	111	149	34.3	165	137	10.3
Oxnard, CA	108	142	170	19.6	184	117	7.6
Pembroke Pines, FL	36	65	137	110.0	150	148	9.4
Philadelphia, PA	1,688	1,586	1,518	-4.3	1,463	5	-3.6
Phoenix, AZ	790	989	1,321	33.6	1,462	6	10.6
Pittsburgh, PA	424	370	335	-9.6	317	57	-5.3
Plano, TX	72	128	222	73.5	250	70	12.7
Pomona, CA	93	132	149	13.0	154	144	4.0
Portland, OR	368	486	529	8.9	533	30	0.8
Providence, RI	157	161	174	7.8	177	124	1.9
Raleigh, NC	150	221	276	24.9	342	53	19.9
Rancho Cucamonga, CA	55	101	128	26.0	169	129	32.6
Reno, NV	130	139	180	29.8	204	95	12.5
Richmond, VA	219	203	198	-2.4	194	108	-0.8
Riverside, CA	171	227	255	12.6	290	62	13.7
Rochester, NY	242	230	220	-4.4	211	88	-4.0
Rockford, IL	140	144	150	4.3	153	146	1.4
Sacramento, CA	276	370	407	10.0	456	37	12.1
Salt Lake City, UT	163	160	182	13.6	178	122	-2.0
San Antonio, TX	786	998	1,145	14.7	1,257	7	9.1
San Bernardino, CA	119	171	185	8.3	199	100	6.8
San Diego, CA	876	1,111	1,223	10.1	1,256	8	2.6
San Francisco, CA	679	724	777	7.3	739	14	-4.8
San Jose, CA	629	783	895	14.2	912	10	1.9
Santa Ana, CA	204	294	338	14.8	340	54	0.7
Santa Clarita, CA	(⁶)	123	151	22.8	168	130	11.3
Santa Rosa, CA	83	121	148	22.0	153	145	3.4
Scottsdale, AZ	89	130	203	55.8	226	80	11.5
Seattle, WA	494	516	563	9.1	574	23	1.9
Shreveport, LA	206	199	200	0.6	199	99	-0.9
Spokane, WA	171	178	196	9.8	197	101	0.6
Springfield, MA	152	157	152	-3.1	152	147	-0.2
Springfield, MO	133	141	152	7.4	150	149	-1.1
St. Louis, MO	453	397	348	-12.2	344	52	-1.1
St. Paul, MN	270	272	287	5.5	275	67	-4.1
St. Petersburg, FL	239	240	248	3.3	249	71	0.1
Stockton, CA	150	212	244	15.0	287	63	17.6
Tacoma, WA	159	177	194	9.1	196	104	1.2
Tallahassee, FL	82	126	151	19.5	159	141	4.1
Tampa, FL	272	280	303	8.4	326	56	7.4
Tempe, AZ	107	142	159	11.7	161	139	1.6
Toledo, OH	355	333	314	-5.8	301	59	-4.0
Tucson, AZ	331	418	487	16.4	516	32	5.8
Tulsa, OK	361	367	393	7.0	382	46	-2.7
Vancouver, WA	43	104	144	38.0	157	142	9.6
Virginia Beach, VA	262	393	425	8.2	438	42	3.1
Washington, DC	638	607	572	-5.7	551	27	-3.8
Wichita, KS	280	311	344	10.7	355	51	1.0
Winston-Salem, NC	132	168	186	10.6	194	109	4.3
Worcester, MA	162	170	173	1.8	176	126	1.9
Yonkers, NY	195	188	196	4.2	196	102	0.2

¹ The April 1, 2000, Population Estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. ² The population shown is for the census designated place (CDP). ³ Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places. ⁴ Number is for the incorporated place of Augusta city before consolidation of the city and county governments. ⁵ Data are for the incorporated place of Louisville city before consolidation of the city and county governments. ⁶ Not incorporated.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* PHC-3; and "Population Estimates for Places Over 100,000: 2000 to 2005"; published June 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/cities/SUB-EST2005.html>>.

Table 32. Incorporated Places by Population Size: 1980 to 2005

[140.3 represents 140,300,000. See Appendix III]

Population size	Number of incorporated places				Population (mil.)				Percent of total			
	1980	1990	2000	2005	1980	1990	2000 ¹	2005	1980	1990	2000 ¹	2005
Total	19,097	19,262	19,471	19,471	140.3	152.9	176.1	183.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,000,000 or more	6	8	9	9	17.5	20.0	23.0	23.5	12.5	13.0	13.0	12.8
500,000 to 999,999	16	15	21	23	10.9	10.1	13.5	14.7	7.8	6.6	7.7	8.0
250,000 to 499,999	33	41	37	38	11.8	14.2	13.5	13.7	8.4	9.3	7.6	7.5
100,000 to 249,999	114	131	177	184	16.6	19.1	26.2	27.8	11.8	12.5	14.9	15.1
50,000 to 99,999	250	309	370	411	17.6	21.2	25.4	28.5	12.3	13.9	14.4	15.5
25,000 to 49,999	526	567	653	674	18.4	20.0	22.9	23.5	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.8
10,000 to 24,999	1,260	1,290	1,447	1,488	19.8	20.3	22.8	23.4	14.1	13.3	13.0	12.8
Under 10,000	16,892	16,901	16,757	16,644	28.0	28.2	28.9	28.8	20.0	18.4	16.4	15.6

¹ The April 1, 2000, Population Estimates base reflects modifications to the Census 2000 population as documented in the Court Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census of Population: 1980*, Vol. I; *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts* (CPH-2-1); and "Population Estimates for All Places: 2000 to 2005"; published June 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/cities>>.

Table 33. Urban and Rural Population by State: 1990 and 2000

[22,361 represents 222,361,000. As of April 1. Resident population. For urban definitions; see text, this section]

State	Urban population				Rural population, 2000 (1,000)	State	Urban population				Rural population, 2000 (1,000)
	1990		2000, current definition				1990		2000, current definition		
	Former definition (percent)	Current definition (percent)	Number (1,000)	Percent			Former definition (percent)	Current definition (percent)	Number (1,000)	Percent	
US, total	75.2	78.0	222,361	79.0	59,061	MS	47.1	49.1	1,387	48.8	1,457
AL	60.4	56.8	2,466	55.4	1,981	MO	68.7	69.6	3,883	69.4	1,712
AK	67.5	61.0	411	65.6	216	MT	52.5	56.4	488	54.1	414
AZ	87.5	86.5	4,524	88.2	607	NE	66.1	67.2	1,194	69.8	518
AR	53.5	52.0	1,404	52.5	1,269	NV	88.3	87.4	1,829	91.5	170
CA	92.6	93.7	31,990	94.4	1,882	NH	51.0	57.2	732	59.3	503
CO	82.4	83.8	3,633	84.5	668	NJ	89.4	93.5	7,939	94.4	475
CT	79.1	87.0	2,988	87.7	418	NM	73.0	75.0	1,364	75.0	456
DE	73.0	79.2	628	80.1	156	NY	84.3	87.4	16,603	87.5	2,374
DC	100.0	100.0	572	100.0	-	NC	50.4	57.8	4,849	60.2	3,200
FL	84.8	88.0	14,270	89.3	1,712	ND	53.3	53.4	359	55.9	283
GA	63.2	68.7	5,864	71.6	2,322	OH	74.1	77.5	8,782	77.4	2,571
HI	89.0	90.5	1,108	91.5	103	OK	67.7	65.2	2,255	65.3	1,196
ID	57.4	62.2	859	66.4	434	OR	70.5	74.9	2,694	78.7	727
IL	84.6	86.4	10,910	87.8	1,510	PA	68.9	76.8	9,464	77.1	2,817
IN	64.9	69.1	4,304	70.8	1,776	RI	86.0	89.9	953	90.9	95
IA	60.6	59.4	1,787	61.1	1,139	SC	54.6	61.5	2,427	60.5	1,585
KS	69.1	69.5	1,921	71.4	768	SD	50.0	50.3	391	51.9	363
KY	51.8	55.9	2,254	55.8	1,788	TN	60.9	62.7	3,620	63.6	2,069
LA	68.1	72.9	3,246	72.6	1,223	TX	80.3	81.2	17,204	82.5	3,648
ME	44.6	42.6	513	40.2	762	UT	87.0	86.8	1,970	88.2	263
MD	81.3	85.0	4,559	86.1	738	VT	32.2	40.2	232	38.2	376
MA	84.3	90.5	5,801	91.4	548	VA	69.4	71.5	5,170	73.0	1,909
MI	70.5	75.2	7,419	74.7	2,519	WA	76.4	79.9	4,831	82.0	1,063
MN	69.9	69.0	3,490	70.9	1,429	WV	36.1	46.9	833	46.1	976
						WI	65.7	67.3	3,664	68.3	1,700
						WY	65.0	67.1	321	65.1	172

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* PHC-3.

Table 34. Mobility Status of the Population by Selected Characteristics: 1981 to 2005

[As of March (221,641 represents 221,641,000). For persons 1 year old and over. Based on comparison of place of residence in immediate prior year and year shown. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement; see text of this section and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Mobility period and characteristic	Total (1,000)	Percent distribution						Movers from abroad
		Non-movers	Movers (different house in United States)					
			Total	Same county	Different county			
					Total	Same state	Different state	
1981	221,641	83	17	10	6	3	3	1
1991	244,884	83	16	10	6	3	3	1
2001	275,611	86	14	8	6	3	3	1
2005, total	287,136	86	13	8	5	3	3	1
1 to 4 years old	16,243	79	21	13	7	4	4	1
5 to 9 years old	19,546	84	15	10	6	3	3	1
10 to 14 years old	20,922	88	12	7	4	2	2	1
15 to 19 years old	20,661	87	12	7	5	3	2	1
20 to 24 years old	20,402	70	29	17	11	6	5	1
25 to 29 years old	19,499	72	26	16	10	6	5	1
30 to 44 years old	63,158	85	14	8	6	3	3	1
45 to 64 years old	71,491	93	7	4	3	2	2	(Z)
65 to 74 years old	18,388	95	5	2	2	1	1	(Z)
75 to 84 years old	12,981	96	4	2	2	1	1	(Z)
85 years old and over	3,845	96	4	2	2	1	1	(Z)
Northeast	53,388	90	9	5	4	2	2	1
Midwest	63,983	88	12	7	5	2	2	(Z)
South	103,556	85	14	8	6	3	3	1
West	66,209	84	15	9	6	3	3	1
Persons 16 years and over	226,105	87	13	7	5	3	3	1
Civilian labor force	147,451	85	14	8	6	3	3	1
Employed	139,277	86	14	8	5	3	2	1
Unemployed	8,174	77	21	13	9	4	5	1
Armed Forces	869	71	24	9	16	6	10	5
Not in labor force	77,786	90	10	5	4	2	2	1
Employed civilians, 16 years and over	139,277	86	14	8	5	3	2	1
Management, business, and financial	19,878	89	11	7	4	2	2	(Z)
Professional	28,464	87	12	7	6	3	3	(Z)
Service	22,609	83	16	10	6	3	3	1
Sales	16,138	85	15	9	6	3	3	(Z)
Office and administrative support	19,301	87	13	8	5	3	2	(Z)
Farming, fishing, and forestry	944	79	15	11	4	2	2	6
Construction and extraction	8,634	80	18	11	7	4	3	2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5,149	87	13	7	5	3	2	(Z)
Production	9,598	86	13	8	5	3	2	1
Transportation and material moving	8,561	86	13	8	5	3	2	1
Tenure:								
Owner-occupied units	207,326	93	7	4	3	2	1	(Z)
Renter-occupied units	79,810	70	28	18	11	5	5	2

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Geographical Mobility: 2004 to 2005, Detailed Tables"; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/migrate.html>>.

Table 35. Movers by Type of Move and Reason for Moving: 2005

[As of March (39,421 represents 39,421,000). For persons 1 year old and over. Based on comparison of place of residence in 2004 and 2005. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Reason for move	All movers	Intra-county	Inter-county	From abroad	Reason for move	All movers	Intra-county	Inter-county	From abroad
Total (1,000)	39,421	22,443	15,142	1,836	Other job-related reason	1.4	0.4	2.0	7.8
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					Housing-related reasons	47.1	61.8	29.8	10.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Wanted to own home/ not rent	9.3	12.2	5.9	1.6
Family-related reasons	27.2	26.4	29.4	19.6	New/better house/ apartment	17.8	24.5	9.7	3.3
Change in marital status	7.1	7.0	7.8	3.4	Better neighborhood/ less crime	4.0	4.8	3.3	0.4
To establish own household	7.8	9.5	5.7	3.5	Cheaper housing	6.6	8.7	4.2	1.2
Other family reasons	12.3	9.8	15.9	12.6	Other housing	9.4	11.6	6.7	3.6
Work-related reasons	17.6	6.6	29.5	55.0	Other reasons	8.0	5.2	11.3	15.3
New job/job transfer	10.4	2.3	20.1	30.6	Attend/leave college	3.2	1.8	4.9	6.5
To look for work/lost job	1.9	0.5	2.4	14.9	Change of climate	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.1
Closer to work/ easier commute	3.4	3.2	3.9	1.3	Health reasons	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.0
Retired	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.4	Other reason	2.6	1.9	3.1	7.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Geographic Mobility: 2004 to 2005, Detailed Tables"; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/migrate.html>>.

Table 36. Mobility Status of Households by Household Income: 2005

[As of March (113,155 represents 113,155,000). Covers householders 15 years old and over. Based on comparison of place of residence in 2004 and 2005. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Household income in 2004	Total (1,000)	Non-movers	Percent distribution					Movers from abroad
			Movers (different house in United States)					
			Total	Same county	Different county			
					Total	Same state	Different state	
Householders, 15 years and over . . .	113,155	87	13	8	5	3	2	(Z)
Less than \$5,000	3,956	79	19	11	8	4	4	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,850	84	15	10	5	2	3	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,557	86	14	9	5	3	2	1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14,634	85	15	9	6	3	3	1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13,475	85	15	9	6	3	3	(Z)
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,739	85	14	8	6	3	3	(Z)
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20,699	88	12	7	5	3	2	(Z)
\$75,000 and over	30,245	91	9	5	4	2	2	(Z)

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Geographical Mobility: 2004 to 2005, Detailed Tables"; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/migrate.html>>.

Table 37. Mobility Status of Resident Population by State: 2004

[In percent, except as indicated (281,762 represents 281,762,000). Based on comparison of place of residence in 2003 and 2004. The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

State	Population 1 year old and over ¹ (1,000)	Same house in 2003	Different house in United States in 2003		State	Population 1 year old and over (1,000)	Same house in 2003	Different house in United States in 2003	
			Same county	Different county				Same county	Different county
U.S.	281,762	84.3	9.7	5.4					
AL	4,358	83.9	10.8	4.9	MO	5,514	82.9	10.0	6.7
AK	627	82.3	10.9	6.3	MT	893	84.2	9.1	6.4
AZ	5,543	78.8	14.1	6.1	NE	1,671	83.6	9.3	6.6
AR	2,642	80.9	12.2	6.5	NV	2,267	77.9	14.2	7.1
CA	34,534	84.2	10.6	4.4	NH	1,248	86.1	8.3	5.4
CO	4,438	79.8	11.1	8.4	NJ	8,405	88.7	6.8	4.0
CT	3,342	87.6	8.6	3.4	NM	1,841	82.3	11.2	6.0
DE	796	85.7	8.9	4.8	NY	18,389	89.4	6.8	3.2
DC	512	82.7	9.4	6.7	NC	8,157	84.2	9.3	5.9
FL	16,771	80.5	11.4	7.1	ND	603	85.5	8.9	5.2
GA	8,445	82.5	9.1	7.5	OH	11,024	85.1	10.0	4.6
HI	1,207	85.9	9.5	3.5	OK	3,362	81.7	10.9	6.7
ID	1,337	79.7	12.0	7.6	OR	3,469	80.2	11.5	7.8
IL	12,228	85.8	9.4	4.1	PA	11,811	88.4	7.2	4.1
IN	5,972	83.2	11.1	5.1	RI	1,025	86.8	8.2	4.5
IA	2,817	84.7	9.1	5.9	SC	4,006	84.0	8.6	6.9
KS	2,615	82.3	11.1	6.1	SD	730	84.7	8.9	6.2
KY	3,982	83.9	10.0	5.7	TN	5,666	83.2	10.8	5.6
LA	4,320	85.3	9.4	5.1	TX	21,569	82.4	11.4	5.5
ME	1,266	87.2	7.6	5.0	UT	2,301	81.4	11.5	6.3
MD	5,342	86.1	7.4	6.1	VT	595	86.7	7.8	5.2
MA	6,112	87.3	8.0	4.0	VA	7,116	83.5	7.0	8.8
MI	9,736	86.0	9.1	4.4	WA	5,985	80.7	12.3	6.3
MN	4,884	86.0	7.6	6.1	WV	1,752	88.2	7.3	4.4
MS	2,765	83.5	10.4	5.8	WI	5,287	85.6	9.2	5.0
					WY	487	81.0	11.6	7.2

¹ Includes persons moving from abroad, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey; B07003. Residence 1 Year Ago by Sex; using American FactFinder®; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>; (25 January 2006).

Table 38. Persons 65 Years Old and Over—Characteristics by Sex: 1990 to 2005

[As of March, except as noted (29.6 represents 29,600,000). Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Data for 1990 are based on 1980 census population controls; 1995 and 2000 data based on 1990 census population controls; 2004 and 2005 data based on 2000 census population controls and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total				Male				Female			
	1990	1995	2000	2005	1990	1995	2000	2005	1990	1995	2000	2005
Total (million)	29.6	31.7	32.6	35.0	12.3	13.2	13.9	14.4	17.2	18.5	18.7	20.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
Marital status:												
Never married	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.9
Married	56.1	56.9	57.2	57.7	76.5	77.0	75.2	74.9	41.4	42.5	43.8	44.7
Spouse present	54.1	54.7	54.6	54.8	74.2	74.5	72.6	71.7	39.7	40.6	41.3	42.0
Spouse absent	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.2	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.7
Widowed	34.2	33.2	32.1	30.3	14.2	13.5	14.4	13.7	48.6	47.3	45.3	42.9
Divorced	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.9	5.0	5.2	6.1	7.0	5.1	6.0	7.2	8.5
Educational attainment:												
Less than ninth grade	28.5	21.0	16.7	¹ 13.9	30.0	22.0	17.8	¹ 13.8	27.5	20.3	15.9	¹ 14.0
Completed 9th to 12th grade, but no high school diploma	² 16.1	15.2	13.8	¹ 13.0	² 15.7	14.5	12.7	¹ 12.1	² 16.4	15.6	14.7	¹ 13.7
High school graduate	³ 32.9	33.8	35.9	³ 36.0	³ 29.0	29.2	30.4	³ 30.9	³ 35.6	37.1	39.9	³ 39.8
Some college or associate's degree	⁴ 10.9	17.1	18.0	⁴ 18.4	⁴ 10.8	17.1	17.8	⁴ 17.8	⁴ 11.0	17.0	18.2	⁴ 18.8
Bachelor's or advanced degree	⁵ 11.6	13.0	15.6	⁵ 18.7	⁵ 14.5	17.2	21.4	⁵ 25.4	⁵ 9.5	9.9	11.4	⁵ 13.7
Labor force participation: ⁶												
Employed	11.5	11.7	12.4	14.5	15.9	16.1	16.9	19.1	8.4	8.5	9.1	11.1
Unemployed	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Not in labor force	88.1	87.9	87.2	84.9	83.6	83.2	82.5	80.2	91.3	91.2	90.6	88.5
Percent below poverty level ⁷	11.4	11.7	9.7	9.8	7.8	7.2	6.9	7.0	13.9	14.9	11.8	12.0

¹ Data for 2004. ² Represents those who completed 1 to 3 years of high school. ³ Represents those who completed 4 years of high school. ⁴ Represents those who completed 1 to 3 years of college. ⁵ Represents those who completed 4 years of college or more. ⁶ Annual averages of monthly figures. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January issues. See footnote 2, Table 573. ⁷ Poverty status based on income in preceding year.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P20-546, and earlier reports; P60-226; "Educational Attainment in the United States: 2004, Detailed Tables"; published March 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/education/cps2004.html>>; "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005, Table A1. Marital Status of People 15 Years and Over, by Age, Sex, Personal Earnings, Race, and Hispanic Origin, 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>>; and "POV01. Age and Sex of All People, Family Members and Unrelated Individuals Iterated by Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Race"; published 19 May 2005; <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032005/pov/new01000.htm>>.

Table 39. Persons 65 Years Old and Over—Living Arrangements and Disability Status: 2005

[In thousands (34,761 represents 34,761,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Relationship by household type	Number	Percent distribution	Type of disability	65 to 74 years old and over		
				Total	years old	years old and over
Total	34,761	100.0	People 65 years and over with a disability	14,064	5,556	8,508
In family households	23,553	67.8				
Householder	12,205	35.1				
Spouse	8,620	24.8	With a sensory disability	5,707	1,871	3,836
Parent	1,571	4.5	With a physical disability	10,712	4,286	6,426
Other relatives	1,026	3.0	With a mental disability	3,988	1,329	2,659
Nonrelatives	130	0.4	With a self-care disability	3,358	1,061	2,297
In nonfamily households	11,208	32.2	With a go-outside home disability	5,778	1,636	4,142
Householder	10,799	31.1				
Living alone	10,299	29.6				
Not living alone	500	1.4				
Nonrelatives	409	1.2				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005 American Community Survey; B09017. Relationship by Household Type (Including Living Alone) for the Population 65 Years and Over; B18002. Sex by Age by Disability Status for the Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 5 Years and Over; B18003. Sex by Age by Sensory Disability for the Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 5 Years and Over; B18004. Sex by Age by Physical Disability for the Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 5 Years and Over; B18005. Sex by Age by Mental Disability for the Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 5 Years and Over; B18006. Sex by Age by Self-Care Disability for the Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 5 Years and Over; B18007. Sex by Age by Go-Outside-Home Disability for the Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 16 Years and Over; using American FactFinder⁶⁸; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>; (23 August 2006).

Table 40. Selected Characteristics of Racial Groups and Hispanic/Latino Population: 2004

[In thousands (186,534 represents 186,534,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total population	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 25 years old and over, total	186,534	146,327	20,271	1,277	8,242
Less than 9th grade	11,699	7,481	1,197	97	691
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18,277	12,847	3,003	201	559
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	55,055	43,812	6,685	400	1,425
Some college, no degree	37,875	30,198	4,523	296	1,044
Associate's degree	13,217	10,594	1,362	101	549
Bachelor's degree	32,030	26,279	2,324	118	2,377
Graduate degree	18,381	15,116	1,177	63	1,597
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.9	86.1	79.3	76.6	84.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.0	28.3	17.3	14.2	48.2
OCCUPATION					
Employed civilian population, 16 years old and over, total	134,259	105,048	14,127	855	5,812
Management, professional, and related occupations	45,845	37,581	3,769	217	2,661
Management, business and financial operations occupations	18,529	15,609	1,354	77	847
Professional and related occupations	27,316	21,972	2,415	140	1,815
Service occupations	21,750	15,381	3,325	184	901
Sales and office occupations	35,117	27,774	3,790	199	1,391
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	902	676	44	6	16
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	13,109	10,758	866	125	215
Construction and extraction occupations	8,279	6,773	496	86	96
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,830	3,985	370	38	119
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,536	12,878	2,333	124	627
Production occupations	9,360	6,920	1,072	62	440
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,176	5,958	1,261	63	186
FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Total families.	73,886	57,841	8,411	526	2,915
Less than \$10,000	4,054	2,294	1,187	54	145
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6,473	4,311	1,272	88	213
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7,944	5,741	1,220	83	245
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8,046	6,173	1,005	56	244
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7,580	6,001	814	54	253
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6,955	5,624	687	51	230
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8,772	7,223	745	47	337
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,967	8,349	744	43	438
\$100,000 to \$124,999	5,794	4,909	369	24	305
\$125,000 to \$149,999	3,035	2,589	180	8	175
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,709	2,341	119	10	178
\$200,000 or more	2,557	2,285	70	7	152
Median family income in the past 12 months (dol.)	53,692	57,427	34,851	35,981	65,132
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS ²					
Persons below poverty level	37,162	22,125	8,865	526	1,420
Percent below poverty level	13.1	10.3	25.6	24.6	11.8
Families below poverty level	7,444	4,323	1,937	108	273
Percent below poverty level	10.1	7.5	23.0	20.5	9.4
HOUSING TENURE					
Total householders	109,902	86,665	12,964	771	3,967
Owner-occupied	73,754	62,442	5,978	428	2,286
Renter-occupied	36,148	24,223	6,986	343	1,681

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. Selected Characteristics of Racial Groups and Hispanic/Latino Population: 2004—Con.

[See headnote, page 40]

Characteristic	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	Hispanic/Latino ¹	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 25 years old and over, total	236	8,021	2,161	21,683	133,459
Less than 9th grade	13	2,086	133	5,157	4,505
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25	1,410	232	3,612	10,768
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	83	2,103	547	5,676	40,451
Some college, no degree	58	1,195	561	3,342	28,249
Associate's degree	20	409	181	1,150	9,909
Bachelor's degree	28	579	326	1,869	25,057
Graduate degree	8	240	181	877	14,520
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.9	56.4	83.1	59.6	88.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.4	10.2	23.5	12.7	29.7
OCCUPATION					
Employed civilian population, 16 years old and over, total	181	6,503	1,735	17,242	94,925
Management, professional, and related occupations	41	1,045	531	3,103	35,660
Management, business and financial operations occupations	19	421	202	1,262	14,817
Professional and related occupations	21	624	329	1,840	20,843
Service occupations	37	1,582	339	4,083	13,020
Sales and office occupations	59	1,423	482	3,822	25,546
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1	151	8	365	469
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	18	969	159	2,672	9,123
Construction and extraction occupations	9	713	105	2,042	5,496
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	9	256	53	630	3,626
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	25	1,333	216	3,198	11,107
Production occupations	11	738	116	1,770	5,936
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	594	100	1,428	5,171
FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Total families.	91	3,217	887	8,689	52,705
Less than \$10,000	6	290	77	771	1,854
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9	476	104	1,299	3,540
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9	535	111	1,414	4,903
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10	455	103	1,209	5,469
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	362	89	960	5,433
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12	267	84	730	5,194
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11	310	100	798	6,764
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	277	105	757	7,901
\$100,000 to \$124,999	7	132	47	360	4,694
\$125,000 to \$149,999	5	53	25	182	2,468
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3	36	23	123	2,258
\$200,000 or more	1	23	19	86	2,226
Median family income in the past 12 months (dol.)	53,806	36,488	45,412	36,820	59,907
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS²					
Persons below poverty level	73	3,234	919	8,847	16,949
Percent below poverty level	18.1	22.0	17.2	22.0	8.8
Families below poverty level	14	651	138	1,738	3,309
Percent below poverty level	15.1	20.2	15.6	20.0	6.3
HOUSING TENURE					
Total householders	116	4,054	1,365	11,256	79,949
Owner-occupied	54	1,842	725	5,375	59,110
Renter-occupied	62	2,212	641	5,881	20,839

¹ Persons of Hispanic/Latino origin may be of any race. ² For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey; B15002. Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over, B24010. Sex by Occupation for the Employed Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, B19101. Family Income in the Past 12 Months (In 2004 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars), B19113. Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months (In 2004 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars), B17001. Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex by Age, B17010. Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Families by Family Type by Presence of Related Children Under 18 Years by Age of Related Children, B25003. Tenure; using American FactFinder®; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>; (8 May 2006).

Table 41. Social and Economic Characteristics of the White and Black Populations: 1990 to 2004

[As of March, except labor force status, annual average (134,687 represents 134,687,000). Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Data for 1990 are based on 1980 census population controls; 2000 data (except for income and poverty) based on 1990 census population controls; 2004 data and 2000 data for income and poverty based on 2000 census population controls and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number (1,000)						Percent distribution			
	White		White alone ¹ 2004	Black		Black alone ¹ 2004	White, 2000	White alone ¹ 2004	Black, 2000	Black alone ¹ 2004
	1990	2000		1990	2000					
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years old and over	134,687	147,067	154,150	16,751	20,036	20,812	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than ninth grade	14,131	10,035	9,566	2,701	1,417	1,197	6.8	6.2	7.1	5.8
Completed 9th to 12th grade, but no high school diploma	² 14,080	12,153	12,292	² 9,969	2,899	2,833	8.3	8.0	14.5	13.6
High school graduate	³ 52,449	49,105	49,579	³ 6,239	7,050	7,493	33.4	32.2	35.2	36.0
Some college or associate's degree	⁴ 24,350	37,353	39,311	⁴ 2,952	5,366	5,623	25.4	25.5	26.8	27.0
Bachelor's or advanced degree	⁵ 29,677	38,421	43,402	⁵ 1,890	3,303	3,667	26.1	28.2	16.5	17.6
LABOR FORCE STATUS ⁶										
Civilians 16 years old and over	160,625	176,220	182,643	21,477	24,902	26,065	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Civilian labor force	107,447	118,545	121,086	13,740	16,397	16,638	67.3	66.3	65.8	63.8
Employed	102,261	114,424	115,239	12,175	15,156	14,909	64.9	63.1	60.9	57.2
Unemployed	5,186	4,121	5,847	1,565	1,241	1,729	2.3	3.2	5.0	6.6
Unemployment rate	4.8	3.5	4.8	11.4	7.6	10.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force	53,178	57,675	61,558	7,737	8,505	9,428	32.7	33.7	34.2	36.2
FAMILY TYPE										
Total families	56,590	60,251	62,609	7,470	8,664	8,912	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With own children ⁸	26,718	28,107	28,410	4,378	4,782	4,973	46.6	45.4	55.2	55.8
Married couple ⁸	46,981	48,790	50,021	3,750	4,144	4,146	81.0	79.9	47.1	46.5
With own children ⁸	21,579	21,809	21,769	1,972	2,093	2,035	36.2	34.8	24.2	22.8
Female householder, no spouse present	7,306	8,390	9,050	3,275	3,814	3,984	13.9	14.5	45.1	44.7
With own children ⁸	4,199	4,869	5,203	2,232	2,409	2,582	8.1	8.3	27.8	29.0
Male householder, no spouse present	2,303	3,081	3,537	446	706	782	5.1	5.6	7.8	8.8
With own children ⁸	939	1,429	1,438	173	280	356	2.4	2.3	3.2	4.0
FAMILY INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR IN CONSTANT (2003) DOLLARS										
Total families ⁹	56,590	61,074	62,620	7,470	8,653	8,914	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	(NA)	(NA)	1,382	(NA)	(NA)	593	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	6.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	(NA)	(NA)	1,302	(NA)	(NA)	627	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	7.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	(NA)	(NA)	2,235	(NA)	(NA)	692	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	7.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	(NA)	(NA)	6,610	(NA)	(NA)	1,407	(NA)	10.6	(NA)	15.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	(NA)	(NA)	7,049	(NA)	(NA)	1,187	(NA)	11.3	(NA)	13.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	(NA)	(NA)	9,367	(NA)	(NA)	1,402	(NA)	15.0	(NA)	15.7
\$50,000 or more	(NA)	(NA)	34,675	(NA)	(NA)	3,005	(NA)	55.4	(NA)	33.7
Median income (dol.) ¹⁰	51,539	56,383	55,768	28,952	35,157	34,369	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
POVERTY STATUS IN PREVIOUS YEAR ¹¹										
Families below poverty level	4,409	4,377	5,058	2,077	1,898	1,985	7.3	8.1	21.9	22.3
Persons below poverty level	20,785	21,922	24,280	9,302	8,360	8,801	9.8	10.5	23.6	24.5
HOUSING TENURE										
Total occupied units	80,163	87,671	91,962	10,486	12,849	13,629	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owner-occupied	54,094	62,077	66,681	4,445	6,055	6,749	70.8	72.5	47.1	49.5
Renter-occupied	24,685	24,253	24,045	5,862	6,563	6,687	27.7	26.1	51.1	49.1
No cash rent	1,384	1,340	1,234	178	231	193	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.4

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Beginning 2003, the Current Population Survey asked respondents to choose one or more races. Refers to people who reported specified race and did not report any other race category. ² Represents those who completed 1 to 3 years of high school. ³ Represents those who completed 4 years of high school. ⁴ Represents those who completed 1 to 3 years of college. ⁵ Represents those who completed 4 years of college or more. ⁶ Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January issues. See footnote 2, Table 573. ⁷ Total unemployment as percent of civilian labor force. ⁸ Children under 18 years old. ⁹ Includes families in group quarters. ¹⁰ For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ¹¹ For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-226 and earlier reports; "Educational Attainment"; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/educ-attn.html>>; "Families and Living Arrangements"; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>>; "Table F-5. Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder—Families by Median and Mean Income: 1947 to 2003"; published 13 May 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/f05.html>>; "Table FINC-01. Selected Characteristics of Families, by Total Money Income in 2003"; published 26 August 2004; <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032004/faminc/new01000.htm>>; "Table 4. Poverty Status Status of Families, by Type of Family, Presence of Related Children, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1959 to 2003"; published 26 August 2004; <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/histpov/hstpov4.html>>; and unpublished data.

Table 42. American Indian and Alaska Native Population by Tribe: 2000

[As of April. This table shows data for American Indian and Alaska Native tribes alone or in combination of tribes or races. Respondents who identified themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, data shown here reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaire. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations. The information on tribe is based on self-identification and includes federally- or state-recognized tribes, as well as bands and clans]

American Indian and Alaska Native tribe	Number	American Indian and Alaska Native tribe	Number
Total persons ¹	4,119,301	Osage	15,897
Apache	96,833	Ottawa	10,677
Blackfeet	85,750	Paiute	13,532
Cherokee	729,533	Pima	11,493
Cheyenne	18,204	Potawatomi	25,595
Chickasaw	38,351	Pueblo	74,085
Chippewa	149,669	Puget Sound Salish	14,631
Choctaw	158,774	Seminole	27,431
Colville	9,393	Shoshone	12,026
Comanche	19,376	Sioux	153,360
Cree	7,734	Tohono O'odham	20,087
Creek	71,310	United Houma Nation	8,713
Crow	13,394	Ute	10,385
Delaware	16,341	Yakama	10,851
Iroquois	80,822	Yaqui	22,412
Kiowa	12,242	Yuman	8,976
Latin American Indian	180,940	Alaskan Athabaskan	18,838
Lumbee	57,868	Aleut	10,548
Menominee	9,840	Eskimo	54,761
Navajo	298,197	Tlingit-Haida	22,365

¹ Includes other tribes not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *The American Indian and Alaska Native Population: 2000*, Census 2000 Brief (C2KBR/01-15), February 2002.

Table 43. Population Living on Selected Reservations and Trust Lands: 2000

[As of April. OTSA = Oklahoma Tribal Statistical Area; SDAISA = State Designated American Indian Statistical Area; ANRC = Alaska Native Regional Corporation]

Reservation, Trust Land, or Other Area	American Indian and Alaska Native population alone or in combination with one or more races		
	Total population	American Indian and Alaska Native population alone	
Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ—NM—UT	180,462	173,987	175,228
Cherokee OTSA, OK	462,327	76,041	104,482
Creek OTSA, OK	704,565	51,296	77,253
Lumbee SDAISA, NC	474,100	58,238	62,327
Choctaw OTSA, OK	224,472	29,521	39,984
Cook Inlet ANRC, AK	364,205	24,923	35,972
Chickasaw OTSA, OK	277,416	22,946	32,372
Calista ANRC, AK	23,032	19,617	20,353
United Houma Nation SDAISA, LA	839,880	11,019	15,305
Sealaska ANRC, AK	71,507	11,320	15,059
Pine Ridge Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, SD—NE	15,521	14,304	14,484
Doyon ANRC, AK	97,190	11,182	14,128
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Fort Sill Apache OTSA, OK	193,260	9,675	13,045
Fort Apache Reservation, AZ	12,429	11,702	11,854
Citizen Potawatomi Nation-Absentee Shawnee OTSA, OK	106,624	6,733	10,617
Gila River Reservation, AZ	11,257	10,353	10,578
Cheyenne-Arapaho OTSA, OK	157,869	7,402	10,310
Tohono O'odham Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	10,787	9,718	9,794
Osage Reservation, OK	44,437	6,410	9,209
Rosebud Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, SD	10,469	9,040	9,165
San Carlos Reservation, AZ	9,385	8,921	9,065
Blackfeet Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT	10,100	8,507	8,684
Yakama Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	31,799	7,411	8,193
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT—ND—SD	8,331	8,009	8,043
Flathead Reservation, MT	26,172	6,999	7,883
Zuni Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM—AZ	7,758	7,426	7,466
Bering Straits ANRC, AK	9,196	6,915	7,274
Sac and Fox OTSA, OK	55,690	5,334	7,232
Eastern Cherokee Reservation, NC	8,092	6,665	6,898
Wind River Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WY	23,250	6,544	6,864
Hopi Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	6,946	6,573	6,633
Fort Peck Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT	10,321	6,391	6,577
Cheyenne River Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, SD	8,470	6,249	6,346
NANA ANRC, AK	7,208	5,944	6,181
Standing Rock Reservation, SD—ND	8,250	5,964	6,054
Bristol Bay ANRC, AK	7,892	5,336	5,749
Arctic Slope ANRC, AK	7,385	5,050	5,453
Crow Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT	6,894	5,165	5,275
Red Lake Reservation, MN	5,162	5,071	5,083

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Profiles of General Demographic Characteristics*. See also <<http://factfinder.census.gov/home/aiann/index.html>>.

Table 44. Social and Economic Characteristics of the Hispanic Population: 2005

[As of March, except labor force status, annual average (41,839 represents 41,839,000). Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	Hispanic, total ¹	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Central, South American	Hispanic, total ¹	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Central, South American
Total persons	41,839	27,617	3,607	1,540	6,909	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	4,464	3,262	267	120	602	10.7	11.8	7.4	7.8	8.7
5 to 14 years old	7,771	5,464	719	187	1,004	18.6	19.8	20.0	12.1	14.5
15 to 44 years old	20,933	13,881	1,712	625	3,773	50.0	50.3	47.5	40.7	54.6
45 to 64 years old	6,478	3,848	680	308	1,207	15.4	13.9	18.9	20.1	17.6
65 years old and over	2,194	1,161	230	298	322	5.2	4.2	6.4	19.4	4.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years old and over	22,551	14,136	1,998	1,084	4,118	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
High school graduate or more	13,183	7,383	1,444	797	2,571	58.9	52.2	72.3	73.5	62.4
Bachelor's degree or more	2,696	1,167	276	268	762	12.1	8.3	13.8	24.7	18.5
LABOR FORCE STATUS ²										
Civilians 16 years old and over	28,109	17,900	2,547	1,264	6,207	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Civilian labor force	19,272	12,340	1,610	769	4,422	68.6	68.9	63.2	60.8	71.2
Employed	17,930	11,449	1,481	735	4,146	63.8	64.0	58.1	58.1	66.8
Unemployed	1,342	892	130	34	277	4.8	5.0	5.1	2.7	4.5
Unemployment rate ³	7.0	7.2	8.1	4.5	6.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Male	6.5	6.5	8.2	4.9	6.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Female	7.6	8.5	7.9	3.8	6.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force	8,837	5,559	936	495	1,785	31.4	31.1	36.7	39.2	28.8
HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	12,181	7,586	1,214	579	2,119	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family households	9,537	6,146	852	397	1,639	78.3	81.0	70.2	68.6	77.3
Married-couple families ⁴	6,367	4,228	470	300	1,051	52.3	55.7	38.7	51.8	49.6
Male householder, no spouse present	930	603	76	29	161	7.6	7.9	6.3	5.0	7.6
Female householder, no spouse present	2,240	1,315	306	68	427	18.4	17.3	25.2	11.7	20.2
Nonfamily households	2,644	1,440	362	182	479	21.7	19.0	29.8	31.4	22.6
Male householder	1,467	856	193	85	248	12.0	11.3	15.9	14.7	11.7
Female householder	1,177	584	169	97	232	9.7	7.7	13.9	16.8	10.9
Size:										
One person	1,921	1,016	280	157	321	15.8	13.4	23.1	27.1	15.1
Two people	2,651	1,524	312	155	448	21.8	20.1	25.7	26.8	21.9
Three people	2,365	1,397	246	115	464	19.4	18.4	20.2	19.9	21.1
Four people	2,527	1,652	219	97	465	20.7	21.8	18.0	16.7	22.0
Five people	1,558	1,119	91	38	259	12.8	14.8	7.5	6.6	12.2
Six people	712	527	47	11	107	5.8	6.9	3.9	2.0	5.0
Seven people or more	447	352	20	5	55	3.7	4.6	1.7	0.9	2.6
FAMILY INCOME IN 2004										
Total families ⁵	9,537	6,146	852	396	1,606	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	398	253	48	12	64	4.1	4.2	5.8	2.9	3.9
\$5,000 to \$14,999	1,111	753	117	37	149	11.7	12.2	13.7	9.3	9.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,714	1,193	137	66	250	18.0	19.4	16.1	16.5	15.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,492	990	120	58	264	15.6	16.1	14.1	14.6	16.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,579	1,015	126	54	310	16.6	16.5	14.8	13.7	19.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,660	1,072	137	52	270	17.4	17.4	16.0	13.0	16.8
\$75,000 and over	1,583	870	167	119	298	16.6	14.2	19.6	29.9	18.5
POVERTY STATUS IN 2004										
Families below poverty level ⁶	1,958	1,389	182	49	263	20.5	22.6	21.4	12.3	16.3
Persons below poverty level ⁶	9,132	6,543	823	224	1,225	21.9	23.8	22.9	14.5	17.8
HOUSEHOLD TENURE										
Total occupied units	12,181	7,586	1,214	579	2,077	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owner-occupied ⁷	6,022	3,900	481	355	814	49.4	51.4	39.7	61.3	39.2
Renter-occupied ⁷	6,159	3,686	732	224	1,264	50.6	48.6	60.3	38.7	60.8

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other Hispanic groups not shown separately. ² Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January 2006. ³ Total unemployment as percent of civilian labor force. ⁴ In married-couple families, Hispanic origin refers to the householder. ⁵ Includes families in group quarters. ⁶ For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13. ⁷ Includes no cash rent.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Census Bureau, "America's Families and Living Arrangements of 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>; "Table FINC-01. Selected Characteristics of Families, by Total Money Income in 2004"; published 5 May 2005; <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032005/faminc/new01000.htm>; "POV01. Age and Sex of All People, Family Members and Unrelated Individuals Iterated by Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Race"; and "POV04. Families by Age of Householder, Number of Children, and Family Structure"; published 10 June 2005; <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032005/pov/toc.htm>; and unpublished data.

Table 45. Native and Foreign-Born Population by State: 2004

[In thousands, except percent (251,412 represents 251,412,000). The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text of this section and Appendix III]

State	Native population	Foreign-born population			State	Native population	Foreign-born population		
		Number	Percent of total population	Percent entered 2000 or later			Number	Percent of total population	Percent entered 2000 or later
U.S., total . . .	251,412	34,280	12.0	18.3					
AL	4,305	110	2.5	39.0	MO	5,409	177	3.2	29.8
AK	597	39	6.1	24.6	MT	887	15	1.6	18.9
AZ	4,824	810	14.4	24.9	NE	1,613	83	4.9	30.7
AR	2,578	98	3.6	35.1	NV	1,887	414	18.0	16.6
CA	25,669	9,386	26.8	13.9	NH	1,200	62	4.9	17.8
CO	4,064	435	9.7	27.9	NJ	6,903	1,601	18.8	17.3
CT	2,995	395	11.6	18.3	NM	1,692	171	9.2	16.0
DE	744	61	7.6	23.0	NY	14,723	3,912	21.0	13.9
DC	450	68	13.1	22.8	NC	7,733	537	6.5	28.7
FL	13,945	3,045	17.9	19.6	ND	594	15	2.5	23.0
GA	7,857	725	8.4	30.8	OH	10,767	387	3.5	23.1
HI	1,000	227	18.5	14.5	OK	3,261	151	4.4	23.8
ID	1,280	80	5.9	30.8	OR	3,189	325	9.2	20.5
IL	10,738	1,653	13.3	17.7	PA	11,393	565	4.7	18.9
IN	5,821	237	3.9	33.6	RI	909	128	12.3	17.3
IA	2,762	89	3.1	20.6	SC	3,901	159	3.9	34.4
KS	2,527	127	4.8	27.3	SD	729	13	1.7	18.4
KY	3,934	97	2.4	32.9	TN	5,531	217	3.8	26.6
LA	4,255	126	2.9	19.1	TX	18,603	3,309	15.1	19.1
ME	1,240	39	3.0	12.2	UT	2,186	164	7.0	21.1
MD	4,827	595	11.0	19.9	VT	577	24	3.9	21.7
MA	5,353	848	13.7	18.5	VA	6,535	689	9.5	22.5
MI	9,260	598	6.1	23.3	WA	5,378	685	11.3	19.1
MN	4,655	304	6.1	20.1	WV	1,756	15	0.8	19.7
MS	2,769	36	1.3	27.5	WI	5,130	221	4.1	23.7
					WY	478	15	3.0	23.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey; B05002. Place of Birth by Citizenship Status; B05005. Year of Entry by Citizenship Status; using American FactFinder; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>; (accessed: 25 January 2006).

Table 46. Nativity and Place of Birth of Resident Population—25 Largest Cities: 2004

[In thousands except percent (653 represents 653,000). The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text of this section and Appendix III]

City	Native population				Foreign-born population			
	Total population	Total	Born in United States	Born outside United States	Total		Entered 2000 or later	
					Number	Percent of total population	Number	Percent of foreign-born population
Austin, TX	653	538	529	9	115	17.5	37	32.2
Baltimore, MD	610	581	576	5	29	4.7	11	38.5
Charlotte, NC	583	518	512	6	65	11.1	24	36.4
Chicago, IL	2,719	2,139	2,100	39	580	21.3	104	17.9
Columbus, OH	701	637	630	7	64	9.1	20	31.3
Dallas, TX	1,193	876	863	13	318	26.6	91	28.6
Denver, CO	544	444	439	5	100	18.4	27	27.1
Detroit, MI	840	798	792	6	42	5.0	16	36.8
El Paso, TX	579	424	412	11	155	26.7	25	16.4
Fort Worth, TX	625	520	514	6	105	16.7	19	18.4
Houston, TX	1,946	1,421	1,407	14	526	27.0	107	20.4
Indianapolis, IN	766	718	712	6	48	6.2	18	38.2
Jacksonville, FL	766	714	697	17	52	6.7	11	22.0
Los Angeles, CA	3,746	2,231	2,203	28	1,514	40.4	215	14.2
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY	539	519	518	1	20	3.8	6	31.6
Memphis, TN	628	601	598	3	26	4.2	8	29.4
Milwaukee, WI	555	501	485	15	54	9.8	16	30.1
New York, NY	7,919	5,079	4,749	330	2,840	35.9	378	13.3
Philadelphia, PA	1,414	1,253	1,211	42	161	11.4	35	21.6
Phoenix, AZ	1,331	1,027	1,016	12	304	22.8	87	28.7
San Antonio, TX	1,198	1,053	1,033	20	146	12.1	22	15.2
San Diego, CA	1,241	904	885	20	337	27.1	51	15.1
San Francisco, CA	725	454	443	12	270	37.3	33	12.3
San Jose, CA	874	543	535	8	331	37.9	31	9.4
Seattle, WA	557	441	427	15	116	20.8	32	28.0

¹ Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey; B05002. Place of Birth by Citizenship Status; B05005. Year of Entry by Citizenship Status; using American FactFinder; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>; (accessed: 27 January 2006).

Table 47. Foreign-Born Population—Selected Characteristics by Region of Origin: 2005

[In thousands (35,157 represents 35,157,000). As of March. The term foreign-born refers to anyone who is not a U.S. citizen at birth. This includes naturalized U.S. citizens, legal permanent residents (immigrants), temporary migrants (such as foreign students), humanitarian migrants (such as refugees), and persons illegally present in the United States. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement; see text this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total foreign-born	Latin America				Other areas		
		Europe	Asia	Total	Caribbean		Central America ¹	South America
Total	35,157	4,519	8,970	18,898	3,211	13,447	2,241	2,769
Under 5 years old	379	37	91	227	15	192	21	24
5 to 14 years old	1,906	170	409	1,129	123	874	132	199
15 to 24 years old	4,426	364	835	2,893	339	2,272	282	333
25 to 34 years old	8,060	663	1,900	4,921	496	3,923	500	576
35 to 44 years old	7,787	704	2,096	4,367	777	3,086	505	619
45 to 54 years old	5,437	712	1,586	2,688	587	1,681	421	453
55 to 64 years old	3,411	695	1,098	1,376	370	792	214	241
65 to 74 years old	2,077	558	601	791	292	366	113	127
75 to 84 years old	1,297	467	294	388	164	182	41	148
85 years old and over	378	150	59	118	48	58	12	50
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years old and over	28,446	3,949	7,635	14,650	2,734	10,109	1,806	2,213
Less than ninth grade	6,002	324	648	4,817	456	4,188	172	213
Ninth to twelfth grade (no diploma)	3,247	204	368	2,502	336	2,015	151	173
High school graduate	7,182	1,208	1,588	3,813	885	2,330	597	573
Some college or associate's degree	4,389	782	1,200	1,915	549	995	371	491
Bachelor's degree	4,818	766	2,407	1,156	367	447	341	489
Advanced degree	2,809	664	1,424	448	141	134	174	274
High school graduate or more	19,198	3,420	6,618	7,332	1,942	3,906	1,484	1,828
Bachelor's degree or more	7,627	1,430	3,830	1,604	507	581	516	763
INCOME IN 2004								
Total family households	11,167	1,456	2,925	5,934	1,080	4,216	638	851
Under \$15,000	1,276	101	218	888	185	638	65	68
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,596	147	228	1,109	164	866	81	111
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,521	157	227	1,026	184	764	77	111
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,801	214	418	1,044	143	776	124	125
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,024	273	589	1,003	177	685	141	159
\$75,000 and over	2,950	563	1,246	864	227	488	150	277
POVERTY STATUS IN 2004²								
Persons below poverty level	6,006	450	962	4,203	613	3,294	296	391
Persons above poverty level	29,109	4,068	8,007	14,659	2,594	10,121	1,945	2,375

¹ Includes Mexico. ² Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Excludes unrelated individuals under 15 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

Table 48. Foreign-Born Population by Place of Birth and Citizenship Status: 2004

[In thousands, except percent (34,280 represents 34,280,000). The term foreign-born refers to anyone who is not a U.S. citizen at birth. This includes naturalized U.S. citizens, legal permanent residents (immigrants), temporary migrants (such as foreign students), humanitarian migrants (such as refugees), and persons illegally present in the United States. The survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Region	Foreign-born population, total	Naturalized citizen	Not U.S. citizen	
			Number	Percent of foreign-born
Total	34,280	14,399	19,880	58
Latin America	17,973	5,511	12,462	69
Caribbean	3,147	1,694	1,453	46
Central America	12,546	2,900	9,646	77
Mexico	10,268	2,221	8,046	78
Other Central America	2,278	679	1,599	70
South America	2,280	917	1,363	60
Asia	9,255	5,165	4,090	44
Europe	4,890	2,849	2,042	42
Africa	1,147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Northern America	824	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oceania	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey; B05006. Place of Birth for the Foreign-Born Population; B05007. Place of Birth by Year of Entry by Citizenship Status for The Foreign-Born Population, using American FactFinder[®]; <http://factfinder.census.gov>; (accessed: 9 August 2006).

Table 49. Native and Foreign-Born Populations by Selected Characteristics: 2005

[In thousands (291,155 represents 291,155,000). As of March. The foreign-born population includes anyone who is not a U.S. citizen at birth. This includes legal permanent residents (immigrants), temporary migrants (such as students), humanitarian migrants (such as refugees), and persons illegally present in the United States. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement which includes the civilian noninstitutional population plus Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Foreign-born population					
	Total population	Native population	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not U.S. citizen	Year of entry: 2000 to March 2005
Total	291,155	255,999	35,157	13,498	21,659	7,926
Under 5 years old	20,262	19,884	379	73	305	379
5 to 14 years old	40,468	38,563	1,906	264	1,641	1,041
15 to 24 years old	41,063	36,637	4,426	375	3,641	1,887
25 to 34 years old	39,307	31,246	8,060	1,829	6,231	2,362
35 to 44 years old	43,350	35,563	7,787	2,955	4,832	1,291
45 to 54 years old	41,960	36,522	5,437	2,765	2,673	563
55 to 64 years old	29,532	26,121	3,411	2,136	1,274	208
65 to 74 years old	18,388	16,312	2,077	1,448	628	141
75 to 84 years old	12,981	11,684	1,297	966	331	51
85 years old and over	3,845	3,467	378	276	102	4
Male	142,750	124,967	17,783	6,458	11,324	4,140
Female	148,405	131,031	17,374	7,040	10,334	3,785
MARITAL STATUS						
Persons 15 years old and over	230,425	197,552	32,872	13,160	19,712	6,507
Married	122,615	102,611	20,004	8,571	11,433	3,501
Widowed	13,859	12,312	1,548	974	573	141
Divorced	22,227	20,124	2,103	1,184	919	196
Separated	4,825	3,865	960	336	624	149
Never married	66,899	58,641	8,258	2,094	6,164	2,520
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years old and over	189,362	160,915	28,446	12,375	16,072	4,620
Not high school graduate	28,041	18,793	9,249	2,617	6,631	1,480
High school graduate/some college	109,019	97,448	11,571	5,744	5,827	1,635
Bachelor's degree	34,219	29,401	4,818	2,534	2,283	956
Advanced degree	18,083	15,274	2,809	1,479	1,331	548
EARNINGS IN 2004 ¹						
Persons 15 yrs old and over with earnings	102,400	86,599	15,801	6,652	9,149	2,548
Under \$15,000	8,871	6,586	2,284	570	1,715	531
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19,283	15,055	4,228	1,269	2,958	855
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20,152	17,153	2,999	1,367	1,633	402
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21,891	19,328	2,563	1,304	1,259	325
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18,313	16,309	2,004	1,154	850	212
\$75,000 and over	13,890	12,167	1,723	989	734	223
HOUSEHOLD SIZE ²						
Total households	113,146	98,681	14,466	6,731	7,735	2,209
One person	29,859	27,280	2,580	1,488	1,091	358
Two persons	37,247	33,835	3,412	1,769	1,642	541
Three persons	18,347	15,599	2,748	1,150	1,598	510
Four persons	16,506	13,607	2,900	1,197	1,703	480
Five persons	7,230	5,621	1,609	675	934	181
Six persons	2,522	1,803	719	277	442	90
Seven persons or more	1,435	936	499	174	325	49
INCOME IN 2004 ²						
Total family households	77,010	65,844	11,167	5,037	6,130	1,630
Under \$15,000	6,693	5,418	1,276	397	879	289
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,003	6,406	1,596	543	1,053	275
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8,310	6,789	1,521	576	944	231
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11,471	9,670	1,801	771	1,030	258
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16,167	14,144	2,024	981	1,043	258
\$75,000 and over	26,366	23,417	2,950	1,769	1,181	319
POVERTY STATUS IN 2004 ³						
Persons at or below poverty level	36,997	30,991	6,006	1,328	4,678	2,006
Persons above poverty level	253,608	224,499	29,109	12,168	16,941	5,882
HOUSEHOLD TENURE ^{2, 4}						
Owner-occupied unit	78,573	71,023	7,551	4,590	2,961	484
Renter-occupied unit	33,090	26,334	6,756	2,062	4,694	1,702

¹ Covers only year-round full-time workers. ² Based on citizenship of householder. ³ Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Excludes unrelated individuals under 15 years old. ⁴ Excludes occupiers who paid no cash rent.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

Table 50. Population by Selected Ancestry Group and Region: 2004

[In thousands (285,692 represents 285,692,000). Covers single and multiple ancestries. The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Ancestry group	Total (1,000)	Percent distribution by region				Ancestry group	Total (1,000)	Percent distribution by region			
		North-east	Mid-west	South	West			North-east	Mid-west	South	West
Total population . . .	285,692	19	22	36	23	Italian	16,823	47	17	21	16
Acadian/Cajun	105	3	2	88	7	Latvian	90	36	19	22	23
Afghan	60	13	5	29	53	Lithuanian	719	38	29	19	13
Albanian	173	53	34	7	7	Macedonian	49	27	47	14	12
Arab ¹	1,320	26	27	26	21	Norwegian	4,585	6	50	11	33
Egyptian	148	40	13	25	23	Pennsylvania					
Iraqi	53	6	64	6	24	German	357	53	26	12	8
Jordanian	51	17	23	26	35	Polish	9,385	34	37	17	12
Lebanese	435	24	28	28	19	Portuguese	1,336	47	3	11	38
Moroccan	44	32	11	36	21	Romanian	433	29	28	19	24
Palestinian	67	12	34	24	30	Russian	3,017	38	18	21	24
Syrian	144	41	22	20	17	Scandinavian	583	7	34	18	41
Arab/Arabic	252	23	34	24	19	Scotch-Irish	5,324	15	19	45	21
Armenian	448	24	7	10	59	Scottish	5,753	17	20	37	26
Assyrian/						Serbian	150	15	50	15	20
Chaldean/Syriac	60	4	60	4	32	Slavic	124	35	23	22	20
Australian	81	19	16	32	33	Slovak	809	44	35	14	7
Austrian	781	32	24	22	22	Slovene	179	16	60	11	13
Basque	53	9	2	10	79	Subsaharan					
Belgian	393	12	56	16	15	African ¹	2,077	23	16	45	16
Brazilian	293	48	5	33	14	Cape Verdean	69	86	1	7	6
British	1,222	16	17	40	27	Ethiopian	109	5	16	39	40
Bulgarian	76	25	31	23	21	Ghanian	74	53	4	35	8
Canadian	704	28	18	24	30	Nigerian	199	21	20	50	9
Celtic	47	16	17	37	29	South African	48	27	13	37	24
Croatian	412	25	43	12	20	Sudanese	42	8	39	38	15
Czech	1,462	12	44	27	17	African	1,320	19	15	49	16
Czechoslovakian	346	26	31	24	18	Swedish	4,326	14	39	16	31
Danish	1,477	9	32	15	44	Swiss	1,033	16	35	19	31
Dutch	5,087	16	37	26	21	Turkish	150	40	13	26	21
Eastern European	311	41	11	24	23	Ukrainian	894	43	21	16	20
English	28,411	18	21	37	24	United States or					
European	2,305	15	20	31	35	American	20,061	10	21	54	15
Finnish	826	10	56	10	23	Welsh	1,913	21	23	28	28
French (except						West Indian ^{1, 2}	2,182	50	4	42	4
Basque)	9,497	25	23	31	20	Barbadian	59	68	4	28	1
French						Belizean	55	23	26	23	28
Canadian	2,234	42	20	23	15	British West					
German	48,208	16	39	26	19	Indian	95	67	2	30	1
Greek	1,310	35	23	23	19	Dutch West					
Guyanese	215	81	2	14	3	Indian	50	4	13	68	15
Hungarian	1,527	33	32	20	15	Haitian	680	45	2	52	1
Icelandic	50	7	23	16	53	Jamaican	786	52	5	38	5
Iranian	365	11	8	23	58	Trinidadian and					
Irish	34,488	26	25	31	18	Tobagonian	170	61	2	33	5
Israeli	99	44	10	15	31	West Indian	230	57	2	35	6
						Yugoslavian	388	24	32	18	27

¹ Includes other groups not shown separately. ² Excludes Hispanic origin groups.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey; B04003. Total Ancestry Reported; using American FactFinder[®]; <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; (accessed: 8 May 2006).

Table 51. Languages Spoken at Home by Language: 2004

[265,683 represents 265,683,000. Covers population 5 years old and over. The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Language	Number (1,000)	Language	Number (1,000)
Total population 5 years old and over	265,683	Other Indic languages	531
Speak only English	216,050	Other Indo-European languages	384
Spanish or Spanish Creole	30,522	Chinese	2,309
French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	1,323	Japanese	479
French Creole	495	Korean	987
Italian	783	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	167
Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	586	Miao, Hmong	154
German	1,087	Thai	115
Yiddish	135	Laotian	189
Other West Germanic languages	329	Vietnamese	1,060
Scandinavian languages	132	Other Asian languages	567
Greek	369	Tagalog	1,293
Russian	746	Other Pacific Island languages	294
Polish	631	Navajo	127
Serbo-Croatian	271	Other Native North American languages	171
Other Slavic languages	273	Hungarian	96
Armenian	231	Arabic	636
Persian	300	Hebrew	161
Gujarathi	280	African languages	557
Hindi	437	Other and unspecified languages	115
Urdu	310		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey; B16001. Language Spoken at Home for the Population 5 Years and Over; using American FactFinder[®]; <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; (accessed: 8 May 2006).

Table 52. Language Spoken at Home by State: 2004

[In thousands, except percent (265,683 represents 265,683,000). The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

State	Population 5 years and over	Language other than English		State	Population 5 years and over	English only	Language other than English	
		English only	Percent of population 5 years and over				Number	Percent of population 5 years and over
U.S.	265,683	216,050	49,633	18.7				
AL	4,119	3,977	142	3.4	MO	5,215	4,942	273
AK	587	512	75	12.7	MT	847	817	30
AZ	5,182	3,864	1,318	25.4	NE	1,576	1,446	130
AR	2,494	2,355	139	5.6	NV	2,131	1,588	543
CA	32,416	19,030	13,385	41.3	NH	1,188	1,096	92
CO	4,161	3,492	670	16.1	NJ	7,939	5,830	2,109
CT	3,181	2,580	600	18.9	NM	1,730	1,100	631
DE	752	668	83	11.1	NY	17,394	12,637	4,757
DC	483	405	78	16.2	NC	7,674	7,007	668
FL	15,903	12,046	3,857	24.3	ND	574	543	32
GA	7,914	7,048	867	11.0	OH	10,427	9,816	611
HI	1,140	861	278	24.4	OK	3,168	2,930	238
ID	1,252	1,120	132	10.6	OR	3,289	2,866	423
IL	11,498	9,153	2,345	20.4	PA	11,239	10,279	960
IN	5,630	5,131	499	8.9	RI	976	783	194
IA	2,672	2,528	145	5.4	SC	3,788	3,588	201
KS	2,468	2,272	197	8.0	SD	689	660	29
KY	3,767	3,610	157	4.2	TN	5,362	5,070	292
LA	4,064	3,750	313	7.7	TX	20,071	13,642	6,429
ME	1,209	1,120	89	7.4	UT	2,116	1,859	256
MD	5,051	4,356	694	13.8	VT	569	540	30
MA	5,809	4,676	1,134	19.5	VA	6,727	5,867	859
MI	9,203	8,389	815	8.9	WA	5,670	4,809	861
MN	4,624	4,153	471	10.2	WV	1,672	1,637	35
MS	2,595	2,531	64	2.5	WI	5,016	4,639	376
					WY	462	435	27

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey; B16005. Nativity by Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over; using American FactFinder; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>; (accessed: 25 January 2006).

Table 53. Language Spoken at Home—25 Largest Cities: 2004

[In thousands, except percent (602 represents 602,000). The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

City	Population 5 years and over	English only	Language other than English, total ¹			Spanish	Other Indo-European languages	Asian and Pacific Island languages
			Number	Percent of population 5 years and over	Speak English less than "very well"			
Austin, TX	602	407	195	32.4	94	157	15	20
Baltimore, MD	564	525	39	7.0	16	17	14	6
Charlotte, NC	537	466	71	13.2	46	45	13	11
Chicago, IL	2,504	1,645	859	34.3	427	609	144	80
Columbus, OH	644	569	75	11.7	37	20	19	20
Dallas, TX	1,080	608	472	43.7	266	417	23	19
Denver, CO	494	356	138	28.0	65	117	9	7
Detroit, MI	777	712	65	8.4	31	37	14	2
El Paso, TX	529	123	406	76.8	148	393	9	3
Fort Worth, TX	567	396	171	30.2	92	143	12	14
Houston, TX	1,771	954	817	46.1	445	674	51	72
Indianapolis, IN ²	700	636	63	9.1	37	44	9	7
Jacksonville, FL	705	644	61	8.6	21	29	9	19
Los Angeles, CA	3,462	1,335	2,127	61.4	1,111	1,574	237	268
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY	503	476	27	5.5	15	13	7	5
Memphis, TN	577	542	35	6.1	17	19	8	4
Milwaukee, WI	509	426	83	16.3	49	57	9	14
New York, NY	7,336	3,951	3,385	46.1	1,695	1,758	928	557
Philadelphia, PA	1,310	1,049	261	19.9	116	117	77	52
Phoenix, AZ	1,211	800	410	33.9	209	359	29	12
San Antonio, TX	1,097	632	465	42.4	149	441	13	10
San Diego, CA	1,152	723	430	37.3	217	251	46	125
San Francisco, CA	686	368	318	46.3	175	82	45	187
San Jose, CA	795	366	429	54.0	206	193	46	185
Seattle, WA	530	409	122	23.0	64	26	18	68

¹ Includes other language groups not shown separately. ² Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey; B16005. Nativity by Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over; using American FactFinder; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>; (accessed: 27 January 2006).

Table 54. Marital Status of the Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2005

[In millions, except percent (181.8 represents 181,800,000). As of March. Persons 18 years old and over. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Population controls for 2005 based on Census 2000 and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey, see text of this section, and Appendix III]

Marital status, race, and Hispanic origin	Total				Male				Female			
	1990	1995	2000	2005	1990	1995	2000	2005	1990	1995	2000	2005
Total ¹	181.8	191.6	201.8	217.2	86.9	92.0	96.9	104.8	95.0	99.6	104.9	112.3
Never married	40.4	43.9	48.2	53.9	22.4	24.6	26.1	29.6	17.9	19.3	22.1	24.3
Married	112.6	116.7	120.1	127.4	55.8	57.7	59.6	63.3	56.7	58.9	60.4	64.0
Widowed	13.8	13.4	13.7	13.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.1
Divorced	15.1	17.6	19.8	22.1	6.3	7.4	8.5	9.2	8.8	10.3	11.3	12.9
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	22.2	22.9	23.9	24.8	25.8	26.8	27.0	28.2	18.9	19.4	21.1	21.6
Married	61.9	60.9	59.5	58.6	64.3	62.7	61.5	60.4	59.7	59.2	57.6	56.9
Widowed	7.6	7.0	6.8	6.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	12.1	11.1	10.5	9.9
Divorced	8.3	9.2	9.8	10.2	7.2	8.0	8.8	8.8	9.3	10.3	10.8	11.5
White ² , total	155.5	161.3	168.1	177.5	74.8	78.1	81.6	86.6	80.6	83.2	86.6	90.9
Never married	31.6	33.2	36.0	39.7	18.0	19.2	20.3	22.6	13.6	14.0	15.7	17.0
Married	99.5	102.0	104.1	108.3	49.5	50.6	51.8	54.0	49.9	51.3	52.2	54.2
Widowed	11.7	11.3	11.5	11.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.2
Divorced	12.6	14.8	16.5	18.1	5.4	6.3	7.2	7.6	7.3	8.4	9.3	10.4
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	20.3	20.6	21.4	22.3	24.1	24.6	24.9	26.1	16.9	16.9	18.1	18.7
Married	64.0	63.2	62.0	61.0	66.2	64.9	63.5	62.4	61.9	61.7	60.3	59.7
Widowed	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	12.2	11.3	10.8	10.2
Divorced	8.1	9.1	9.8	10.2	7.2	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.0	10.1	10.7	11.5
Black ² , total	20.3	22.1	24.0	25.2	9.1	9.9	10.7	11.2	11.2	12.2	13.3	13.9
Never married	7.1	8.5	9.5	10.2	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.7	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.5
Married	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.3	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2
Widowed	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Divorced	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	35.1	38.4	39.4	40.6	38.4	41.7	40.2	42.0	32.5	35.8	38.3	39.5
Married	45.8	43.2	42.1	41.0	49.2	46.7	46.7	45.5	43.0	40.4	38.3	37.4
Widowed	8.5	7.6	7.0	6.6	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	12.4	11.3	10.5	10.0
Divorced	10.6	10.7	11.5	11.7	8.8	8.5	10.3	9.8	12.0	12.5	12.8	13.3
Asian ² , total	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.9
Never married	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.0
Married	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.3
Widowed	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.3
Divorced	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.3
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.3
Married	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	64.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	66.5
Widowed	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.7
Divorced	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.4
Hispanic ³ , total	13.6	17.6	21.1	27.5	6.7	8.8	10.4	14.1	6.8	8.8	10.7	13.4
Never married	3.7	5.0	5.9	8.6	2.2	3.0	3.4	5.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	3.4
Married	8.4	10.4	12.7	15.6	4.1	5.1	6.2	7.8	4.3	5.3	6.5	7.8
Widowed	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
Divorced	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	27.2	28.6	28.0	31.3	32.1	33.8	32.3	36.7	22.5	23.5	23.4	25.6
Married	61.7	59.3	60.2	57.0	60.9	57.9	59.7	55.6	62.4	60.7	60.7	58.7
Widowed	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.1
Divorced	7.0	7.9	7.6	7.9	5.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	8.5	9.2	9.3	9.7
Non-Hispanic White ^{2,3} total	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	151.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	73.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	78.5
Never married	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.9
Married	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	93.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	47.0
Widowed	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.5
Divorced	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.2
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.7
Married	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	61.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	63.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	59.7
Widowed	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.8
Divorced	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.7

NA Not available. ¹ Includes persons of other races, not shown separately. ² 2005 data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for this section. ³ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P20-537, and earlier reports; and "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005, Table A1. Marital Status of People 15 Years and Over, by Age, Sex, Personal Earnings, Race, and Hispanic Origin, 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>>.

Table 55. Marital Status of the Population by Sex and Age: 2005

[As of March (104,848 represents 104,848,000). See headnote, Table 54]

Sex and age	Number of persons (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	Total	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Male	104,848	29,608	63,318	2,723	9,200	100.0	28.2	60.4	2.6	8.8
18 to 19 years old	3,760	3,701	55	-	3	100.0	98.4	1.4	-	0.1
20 to 24 years old	10,282	8,868	1,304	8	103	100.0	86.2	12.6	0.1	1.0
25 to 29 years old	9,812	5,399	4,060	4	348	100.0	55.0	41.3	-	3.6
30 to 34 years old	9,842	3,138	6,031	21	652	100.0	31.9	61.3	0.2	6.6
35 to 39 years old	10,260	2,304	6,904	45	1,006	100.0	22.5	67.4	0.4	9.8
40 to 44 years old	11,189	1,964	7,827	56	1,343	100.0	17.5	70.0	0.5	12.0
45 to 54 years old	20,526	2,665	14,865	176	2,820	100.0	13.0	72.4	0.9	13.7
55 to 64 years old	14,032	899	10,932	344	1,857	100.0	6.4	77.9	2.4	13.2
65 to 74 years old	8,463	408	6,646	692	717	100.0	4.8	78.6	8.2	8.5
75 years old and over	6,682	262	4,694	1,377	351	100.0	4.0	70.3	20.6	5.3
Female	112,329	24,318	63,971	11,105	12,932	100.0	21.6	56.9	9.9	11.5
18 to 19 years old	3,805	3,622	168	3	13	100.0	95.2	4.4	-	0.3
20 to 24 years old	10,110	7,546	2,376	17	171	100.0	74.6	23.5	0.2	1.7
25 to 29 years old	9,674	3,995	5,084	31	563	100.0	41.3	52.5	0.3	5.8
30 to 34 years old	9,956	2,347	6,709	53	847	100.0	23.6	67.3	0.5	8.5
35 to 39 years old	10,376	1,616	7,326	87	1,347	100.0	15.6	70.5	0.8	13.0
40 to 44 years old	11,489	1,387	8,183	185	1,734	100.0	12.1	71.3	1.6	15.1
45 to 54 years old	21,399	2,073	14,841	661	3,822	100.0	9.7	69.4	3.1	17.9
55 to 64 years old	15,481	946	10,331	1,474	2,730	100.0	6.1	66.7	9.5	17.6
65 to 74 years old	9,913	406	5,655	2,772	1,079	100.0	4.1	57.0	28.0	10.9
75 years old and over	10,126	380	3,298	5,822	626	100.0	3.8	32.6	57.5	6.2

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005, Table A1. Marital Status of People 15 Years and Over, by Age, Sex, Personal Earnings, Race, and Hispanic Origin, 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>.

Table 56. Living Arrangements of Persons 15 Years Old and Over by Selected Characteristics: 2005

[In thousands (230,261 represents 230,261,000). As of March. See headnote, Table 54]

Living arrangement	Total	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 years
		years old	years old	years old	years old	years old	years old	years old	old and over
Total ¹	230,261	20,652	20,392	39,283	43,313	41,924	29,513	18,375	16,808
Alone	29,859	135	1,367	3,772	3,912	5,162	4,922	4,212	6,378
With spouse	119,026	201	3,248	20,268	28,084	27,752	20,194	11,752	7,526
With other persons	81,376	20,316	15,777	15,243	11,317	9,010	4,397	2,411	2,904
White ²	187,550	15,949	15,959	30,764	34,727	34,496	24,975	15,741	14,940
Alone	24,148	90	1,008	2,779	3,004	4,004	4,045	3,525	5,693
With spouse	102,435	173	2,843	16,988	23,569	23,753	17,702	10,467	6,941
With other persons	60,967	15,686	12,108	10,997	8,154	6,739	3,228	1,749	2,306
Black ²	27,184	3,152	2,847	5,093	5,373	4,853	2,906	1,715	1,243
Alone	4,332	38	249	669	701	958	643	555	519
With spouse	8,555	13	214	1,524	2,199	2,194	1,401	696	314
With other persons	14,297	3,101	2,384	2,900	2,473	1,701	862	464	410
Asian ²	9,930	789	823	2,249	2,175	1,707	1,094	645	447
Alone	774	5	52	209	124	79	137	66	104
With spouse	5,732	5	88	1,240	1,681	1,324	748	439	209
With other persons	3,424	779	683	800	370	304	209	140	134
Hispanic origin ³	29,601	3,378	3,675	7,636	6,242	4,159	2,316	1,316	878
Alone	1,921	14	135	367	300	325	288	255	237
With spouse	13,719	78	821	3,969	3,836	2,535	1,407	733	340
With other persons	13,961	3,286	2,719	3,300	2,106	1,299	621	328	301
Non-Hispanic White ^{2, 3}	160,084	12,881	12,612	23,651	28,903	30,618	22,814	14,509	14,097
Alone	22,402	80	885	2,447	2,734	3,715	3,780	3,300	5,461
With spouse	89,570	103	2,086	13,281	19,955	21,375	16,381	9,773	6,618
With other persons	48,112	12,698	9,641	7,923	6,214	5,528	2,653	1,436	2,018

¹ Includes other races and persons not of Hispanic origin, not shown separately. ² See footnote 2, Table 54. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005, Table A2. Family Status and Household Relationship of People 15 Years and Over, by Marital Status, Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>.

Table 57. Households, Families, Subfamilies, and Married Couples: 1980 to 2005

[In thousands, except as indicated (80,776 represents 80,776,000). As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Beginning 2003, population controls based on Census 2000 and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey, see text of this section, and Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Type of unit	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	Percent change		
								1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2005
Households	80,776	93,347	98,990	104,705	111,278	112,000	113,146	16	12	8
Persons per household	2.76	2.63	2.65	2.62	2.57	2.57	2.57	(X)	(X)	(X)
White ¹	70,766	80,163	83,737	87,671	91,645	91,962	92,702	13	9	6
Black ¹	8,586	10,486	11,655	12,849	13,465	13,629	13,792	22	23	7
Hispanic ²	3,684	5,933	7,735	9,319	11,339	11,182	12,181	61	57	31
Family households	59,550	66,090	69,305	72,025	75,596	76,217	77,010	11	9	7
Married couple ³	49,112	52,317	53,858	55,311	57,320	57,719	58,109	7	6	5
Male householder ³	1,733	2,884	3,226	4,028	4,656	4,716	4,893	66	40	21
Female householder ³	8,705	10,890	12,220	12,687	13,620	13,781	14,009	25	17	10
Nonfamily households	21,226	27,257	29,686	32,680	35,682	35,783	36,136	28	20	11
Male householder	8,807	11,606	13,190	14,641	16,020	16,136	16,344	32	26	12
Female householder	12,419	15,651	16,496	18,039	19,662	19,647	19,792	26	15	10
One person	18,296	22,999	24,732	26,724	29,431	29,586	29,859	26	16	12
Families	59,550	66,090	69,305	72,025	75,596	76,217	77,010	11	9	7
Persons per family	3.29	3.17	3.19	3.17	3.13	3.13	3.13	(X)	(X)	(X)
With own children ⁴	31,022	32,289	34,296	34,605	35,968	35,944	36,520	4	7	5
Without own children ⁴	28,528	33,801	35,009	37,420	39,628	40,273	40,491	18	11	8
Married couple	49,112	52,317	53,858	55,311	57,320	57,719	58,109	7	6	5
With own children	24,961	24,537	25,241	25,248	25,914	25,793	26,180	-2	3	4
Without own children ⁴	24,151	27,780	28,617	30,062	31,406	31,926	31,929	15	8	6
Male householder ⁴	1,733	2,884	3,226	4,028	4,656	4,716	4,893	66	40	21
With own children	616	1,153	1,440	1,786	1,915	1,931	2,034	87	55	14
Without own children ⁴	1,117	1,731	1,786	2,242	2,741	2,786	2,859	55	30	28
Female householder ⁴	8,705	10,890	12,220	12,687	13,620	13,781	14,009	25	17	10
With own children	5,445	6,599	7,615	7,571	8,139	8,221	8,305	21	15	10
Without own children ⁴	3,261	4,290	4,606	5,116	5,481	5,560	5,703	32	19	11
Unrelated subfamilies	360	534	674	571	525	509	518	48	7	-9
Married couple	20	68	64	37	34	42	62	(B)	(B)	(B)
Male reference persons ³	36	45	59	57	84	61	61	(B)	(B)	(B)
Female reference persons ³	304	421	550	477	407	406	395	39	13	-17
Related subfamilies	1,150	2,403	2,878	2,984	3,089	3,309	3,444	109	24	15
Married couple	582	871	1,015	1,149	1,232	1,303	1,342	50	32	17
Father-child ³	54	153	195	201	260	296	391	(B)	31	95
Mother-child ³	512	1,378	1,668	1,634	1,596	1,710	1,711	169	19	5
Married couples	49,714	53,256	54,937	56,497	58,586	59,064	59,513	7	6	5
With own household	49,112	52,317	53,858	55,311	57,320	57,719	58,109	7	6	5
Without own household	602	939	1,079	1,186	1,266	1,345	1,406	56	26	13
Percent without	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	(X)	(X)	(X)

B Not shown; base less than 75,000. X Not applicable. ¹ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. Beginning 2003, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for this section. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ No spouse present. ⁴ Under 18 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Families and Living Arrangements"; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>>.

Table 58. Married Couples by Race and Hispanic Origin of Spouses: 1980 to 2005

[In thousands (49,714 represents 49,714,000). As of March. Persons 15 years old and over. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, Table 57 and Appendix III]

Race and origin of spouses	1980	1990	2000	2005
Married couples, total ¹	49,714	53,256	56,497	59,513
Interracial married couples, total	651	964	1,464	2,276
White ² /Black ²	167	211	363	422
Black husband/White wife	122	150	268	288
White husband/Black wife	45	61	95	134
White ² /other race ³	450	720	1,051	1,709
Black ² /other race ³	34	33	50	145
HISPANIC ORIGIN				
Hispanic/Hispanic	1,906	3,085	4,739	5,762
Hispanic/other origin (not Hispanic)	891	1,193	1,743	2,195
All other couples (not of Hispanic origin)	46,917	48,979	50,015	51,556

¹ Includes other married couples not shown separately. ² See footnote 2, Table 54. ³ "Other race," is any race other than White or Black, such as American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, etc. This total excludes combinations of other races by other races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table MS-3. Interracial Married Couples: 1980 to 2002; published 15 September 2004; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>>; and unpublished data.

Table 59. Households and Persons Per Household by Type of Household: 1990 to 2005

[As of March (93,347 represents 93,347,000). See headnote, Table 57]

Type of household	Households						Persons per household		
	Number (1,000)			Percent distribution					
	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005	1990	2000	2005
Total households	93,347	104,705	113,146	100	100	100	2.63	2.62	2.57
Family households	66,090	72,025	77,010	71	69	68	3.22	3.24	3.19
Married couple family	52,317	55,311	58,109	56	53	51	3.25	3.26	3.21
Male householder, no spouse present	2,884	4,028	4,893	3	4	4	3.04	3.16	3.17
Female householder, no spouse present.	10,890	12,687	14,009	12	12	12	3.10	3.17	3.15
Nonfamily households	27,257	32,680	36,136	29	31	32	1.22	1.25	1.25
Living alone	22,999	26,724	29,859	25	26	26	1.00	1.00	1.00
Male householder	11,606	14,641	16,344	12	14	14	1.33	1.34	1.34
Living alone	9,049	11,181	12,652	10	11	11	1.00	1.00	1.00
Female householder	15,651	18,039	19,792	17	17	17	1.14	1.17	1.17
Living alone	13,950	15,543	17,207	15	15	15	1.00	1.00	1.00

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-537, and earlier reports; and "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>.

Table 60. Households by Age of Householder and Size of Household: 1990 to 2005

[In millions (93.3 represents 93,300,000). As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, Table 57]

Age of householder and size of household				2005					
	1990	1995	2000	Total ¹	White ²	Black ²	Asian ²	Hispanic ³	Non-Hispanic White ³
Total	93.3	99.0	104.7	113.1	92.7	13.8	4.1	12.2	81.4
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.7	5.1	1.1	0.2	1.2	4.0
25 to 29 years old	9.4	8.4	8.5	9.1	7.2	1.3	0.4	1.6	5.7
30 to 34 years old	11.0	11.1	10.1	10.1	7.8	1.4	0.5	1.7	6.2
35 to 44 years old	20.6	22.9	24.0	23.2	18.6	3.0	1.1	3.1	15.7
45 to 54 years old	14.5	17.6	20.9	23.4	19.1	3.0	0.8	2.1	17.1
55 to 64 years old	12.5	12.2	13.6	17.5	14.7	1.9	0.6	1.3	13.5
65 to 74 years old	11.7	11.8	11.3	11.5	9.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	9.1
75 years old and over	8.4	9.6	10.4	11.6	10.4	0.9	0.2	0.5	9.9
One person	23.0	24.7	26.7	29.9	24.1	4.3	0.7	1.9	22.4
Male	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.7	10.2	1.8	0.3	0.9	9.3
Female	14.0	14.6	15.5	17.2	13.9	2.5	0.4	1.0	13.0
Two persons	30.1	31.8	34.7	37.2	31.7	3.7	1.1	2.7	29.3
Three persons	16.1	16.8	17.2	18.3	14.6	2.4	0.9	2.4	12.4
Four persons	14.5	15.3	15.3	16.5	13.4	1.9	0.8	2.5	11.1
Five persons	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.2	5.8	0.9	0.3	1.6	4.4
Six persons	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.2
Seven persons or more	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. 2005 data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for this section. ³ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-537, and earlier reports; and "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>.

Table 61. Unmarried-Partner Households by Sex of Partners: 2004

[The American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Item	Number
Total households	109,902,090
Unmarried-partner households	5,840,833
Male householder and male partner	374,397
Male householder and female partner	2,544,546
Female householder and female partner	332,799
Female householder and male partner	2,589,091
All other households	104,061,257

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey; B11009. Unmarried-Partner Households and Household Type by Sex of Partner; using American FactFinder[®]; <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; (accessed: 31 January 2006).

Table 62. Family Groups With Children Under 18 Years Old by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2005

[In thousands. As of March (34,670 represents 34,670,000). Family groups comprise family households, related subfamilies, and unrelated subfamilies. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Population controls for 2005 based on Census 2000 and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey, see text of this section, and Appendix III]

Race and Hispanic origin of householder or reference person				2005				
	1990	1995	2000	Total	Family households	Subfamilies		
						Total	Related	Unrelated
All races, total ¹	34,670	37,168	37,496	39,646	36,520	3,126	2,635	491
Two-parent family groups	24,921	25,640	25,771	26,749	26,180	568	533	35
One-parent family groups	9,749	11,528	11,725	12,897	10,339	2,558	2,102	456
Maintained by mother	8,398	9,834	9,681	10,411	8,305	2,106	1,711	395
Maintained by father	1,351	1,694	2,044	2,487	2,034	452	391	61
White, total ²	28,294	29,846	30,079	31,272	29,117	2,155	1,748	407
Two-parent family groups	21,905	22,320	22,241	22,562	22,139	423	388	35
One-parent family groups	6,389	7,525	7,838	8,710	6,978	1,732	1,360	372
Maintained by mother	5,310	6,239	6,216	6,796	5,368	1,428	1,109	319
Maintained by father	1,079	1,286	1,622	1,913	1,610	303	251	52
Black, total ²	5,087	5,491	5,530	5,502	4,833	669	614	55
Two-parent family groups	2,006	1,962	2,135	2,077	2,035	42	42	—
One-parent family groups	3,081	3,529	3,396	3,425	2,798	627	572	55
Maintained by mother	2,860	3,197	3,060	3,033	2,509	524	475	49
Maintained by father	221	332	335	392	289	103	97	6
Asian, total ²	(NA)	(NA)	1,469	1,771	1,618	153	149	5
Two-parent family groups	(NA)	(NA)	1,184	1,485	1,409	76	76	—
One-parent family groups	(NA)	(NA)	285	286	209	77	73	5
Maintained by mother	(NA)	(NA)	236	224	159	65	62	3
Maintained by father	(NA)	(NA)	49	62	50	12	10	2
Hispanic, total ³	3,429	4,527	5,503	6,763	6,001	762	660	102
Two-parent family groups	2,289	2,879	3,625	4,355	4,172	183	168	15
One-parent family groups	1,140	1,647	1,877	2,408	1,829	579	492	87
Maintained by mother	1,003	1,404	1,565	1,964	1,503	462	385	77
Maintained by father	138	243	313	444	326	118	108	10
Non-Hispanic White, total ^{2,3}	(NA)	(NA)	24,847	25,028	23,575	1,452	1,145	307
Two-parent family groups	(NA)	(NA)	18,750	18,486	18,235	251	232	19
One-parent family groups	(NA)	(NA)	6,096	6,542	5,340	1,201	913	288
Maintained by mother	(NA)	(NA)	4,766	5,031	4,030	1,001	755	246
Maintained by father	(NA)	(NA)	1,331	1,511	1,310	200	158	42

— Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. 2005 data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS prior to 2003 allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for this section. ³ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-537, and earlier reports; and "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>>.

Table 63. Parents and Children in Stay-At-Home Parent Family Groups: 1995 to 2005

[In thousands (22,973 represents 22,973,000). Family groups with children include those families that maintain their own household (family households with own children); those that live in the home of a relative (related subfamilies); and those that live in the home of a nonrelative (unrelated subfamilies). Stay-at-home family groups are married-couple family groups with children under 15 where one parent is in the labor force all of the previous year and their spouse is out of the labor force for the entire year with the reason 'taking care of home and family.' Only married couples with children under 15 are included. Based on Current Population Survey; see Appendix III]

Year	Married-couple family groups with children under 15 years old			Children under 15 years old in married-couple family groups		
	Total	With stay-at-home mothers	With stay-at-home fathers	Total in married-couple family groups	With stay-at-home mothers	With stay-at-home fathers
1995	22,973	4,440	64	41,008	9,106	125
1996	22,808	4,633	49	40,739	9,693	115
1997	22,779	4,617	71	40,798	9,788	140
1998	22,881	4,555	90	41,038	9,432	196
1999	22,754	4,731	71	41,003	9,796	143
2000	22,953	4,785	93	41,860	10,087	180
2001	22,922	4,934	81	41,862	10,194	148
2002	23,339	5,206	106	41,802	10,573	189
2003	23,209	5,388	98	41,654	11,028	175
2004	23,160	5,571	147	41,409	11,205	268
2005	23,530	5,638	143	41,170	11,246	245

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table SHP-1. Parents and Children in Stay-At-Home Parent Family Groups: 1994 to Present; published 25 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>>.

Table 64. Children Under 18 Years Old by Presence of Parents: 1990 to 2005

[As of March (64,137 represents 64,137,000). Excludes persons under 18 years old who maintained households or family groups. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, Table 57]

Race Hispanic origin, and year	Number (1,000)	Both parents	Percent living with—							Father only	Neither parent
			Mother only					Never married	Widowed		
			Total	Divorced	Married, spouse absent						
ALL RACES ¹											
1990	64,137	72.5	21.6	8.0	5.3	6.8	1.5	3.1	2.8		
1995	70,254	68.7	23.5	8.6	5.6	8.3	1.0	3.5	4.3		
2000	72,012	69.1	22.4	7.9	4.5	9.2	1.0	4.2	4.2		
2005	73,523	67.4	23.4	7.9	4.6	10.1	0.8	4.7	4.5		
WHITE ²											
1990	51,390	79.0	16.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	1.8		
1995	55,327	75.8	17.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	3.0		
2000	56,455	75.3	17.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	3.1		
2005	56,259	73.6	18.4	7.9	4.0	5.8	0.7	4.7	3.4		
BLACK ²											
1990	10,018	37.7	51.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	7.5		
1995	11,301	33.1	52.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	10.8		
2000	11,412	37.6	49.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	9.2		
2005	11,295	35.1	50.1	8.6	8.1	32.0	1.3	4.9	9.8		
ASIAN ²											
2005	2,860	83.7	10.2	4.0	2.3	2.7	1.3	3.6	2.5		
HISPANIC ³											
1990	7,174	66.8	27.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	3.2		
1995	9,843	62.9	28.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	4.4		
2000	11,613	65.1	25.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	5.4		
2005	14,248	64.7	25.4	6.1	7.1	11.4	0.8	4.8	5.1		
NON-HISPANIC WHITE ^{2,3}											
2005	43,122	76.0	16.4	8.4	3.1	4.2	0.7	4.8	2.9		

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey, (CPS) respondents could choose more than one race. 2005 data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS prior to 2003 allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for this section. ³ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>>.

Table 65. Adopted Children of Householder—Summary: 2000

[In thousands (2,059 represents 2,059,000), except as indicated. As of April 1. Based on a sample from the 2000 Census of Population and Housing; see text of this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic of adopted child	Adopted children of householder			Characteristic	Householder's children under 18 years old		
	Total	Under 18 years old	18 years old and over		Adopted children	Step- children	Biological children
Total	2,059	1,586	473	Total	1,586	3,292	59,774
Place of birth:				CHARACTERISTIC OF CHILDREN			
Native	1,801	1,387	414	Under 5 years old	307	214	16,034
Foreign born ¹	258	199	59	5 to 13 years old	892	1,940	30,999
Korea	57	48	9	14 to 17 years old	387	1,138	12,741
Mexico	28	18	10	Male	751	1,655	30,741
China	22	21	1	Female	835	1,638	29,033
Russia	20	20	1	CHARACTERISTIC OF HOUSEHOLDER			
Philippines	10	6	4	Median household income	\$56,138	\$50,900	\$48,200
Colombia	10	7	3	Percent bachelor's degree	33.4	15.7	25.9
India	10	8	2	or more	77.8	66.8	66.8
Different race than householder ²	321	271	50	Percent owning home			
Different Hispanic origin than householder ³	125	105	20				

¹ Includes other countries not shown separately. ² Child and householder do not report the same group, where race groups are: White alone, Black alone, American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Asian alone, Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander alone, Some Other Race alone, or either the child or householder reports multiple race groups. ³ Child is Hispanic and householder is not Hispanic, or vice versa.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Adopted Children and Stepchildren: 2000, Census 2000 Special Reports (CENSUR-6RV), October 2003.

Table 66. Families by Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old: 1990 to 2005

[As of March (66,090 represents 66,090,000). Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, Table 62]

Race, Hispanic origin, and year	Number of families (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	Total	No children	One child	Two children	Three or more children	Total	No children	One child	Two children	Three or more children
ALL FAMILIES ¹										
1990	66,090	33,801	13,530	12,263	6,496	100	51	20	19	10
1995	69,305	35,009	14,088	13,213	6,995	100	51	20	19	10
2000	72,025	37,420	14,311	13,215	7,080	100	52	20	18	10
2005, total	77,010	40,491	15,194	13,865	7,461	100	53	20	18	10
Married couple ²	58,109	31,925	9,885	10,676	5,619	100	55	17	18	10
Male householder ²	4,893	2,859	1,227	563	244	100	58	25	12	5
Female householder ²	14,009	5,703	4,081	2,626	1,597	100	41	29	19	11
WHITE FAMILIES ³										
1990	56,590	29,872	11,186	10,342	5,191	100	53	20	18	9
1995	58,437	30,486	11,491	10,983	5,478	100	52	20	19	9
2000	60,251	32,144	11,496	10,918	5,693	100	53	19	18	9
2005, total	63,222	34,105	11,992	11,243	5,881	100	54	19	18	9
Married couple ²	50,260	28,121	8,256	9,073	4,810	100	56	16	18	10
Male householder ²	3,726	2,116	979	450	181	100	57	26	12	5
Female householder ²	9,236	3,868	2,757	1,720	890	100	42	30	19	10
BLACK FAMILIES ³										
1990	7,470	3,093	1,894	1,433	1,049	100	41	25	19	14
1995	8,093	3,411	1,971	1,593	1,117	100	42	24	20	14
2000	8,664	3,882	2,101	1,624	1,058	100	45	24	19	12
2005, total	8,904	4,071	2,061	1,647	1,126	100	46	23	18	13
Married couple ²	4,180	2,145	803	784	448	100	51	19	19	11
Male householder ²	734	445	169	79	41	100	61	23	11	6
Female householder ²	3,991	1,482	1,089	784	636	100	37	27	20	16
ASIAN FAMILIES ³										
2005, total	3,155	1,537	734	650	234	100	49	23	21	7
Married couple ²	2,560	1,151	605	591	213	100	45	24	23	8
Male householder ²	248	198	27	17	6	100	80	11	7	2
Female householder ²	347	188	101	42	15	100	54	29	12	4
HISPANIC FAMILIES ⁴										
1990	4,840	1,790	1,095	1,036	919	100	37	23	21	19
1995	6,200	2,216	1,408	1,406	1,171	100	36	23	23	19
2000	7,561	2,747	1,791	1,693	1,330	100	36	24	22	18
2005, total	9,537	3,536	2,135	2,163	1,702	100	37	22	23	18
Married couple ²	6,367	2,195	1,327	1,604	1,240	100	34	21	25	19
Male householder ²	930	604	175	104	47	100	65	19	11	5
Female householder ²	2,240	737	633	455	414	100	33	28	20	18
NON-HISPANIC WHITE FAMILIES ^{3, 4}										
2005, total	54,383	30,808	10,040	9,267	4,269	100	57	18	17	8
Married couple ²	44,296	26,060	7,015	7,602	3,618	100	59	16	17	8
Male householder ²	2,888	1,578	819	354	137	100	55	28	12	5
Female householder ²	7,200	3,170	2,205	1,311	514	100	44	31	18	7

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² No spouse present. ³ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. 2005 data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS prior to 2003 only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for this section. ⁴ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-537 and earlier reports; and "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>>.

Table 67. Families by Size and Presence of Children: 1990 to 2005

[As of March (66,090 represents 66,090,000). See headnote, Table 62]

Characteristic	Number (1,000)				Percent distribution			
	1990	1995	2000	2005	1990	1995	2000	2005
Total	66,090	69,305	72,025	77,010	100	100	100	100
Size of family:								
Two persons	27,606	29,176	31,455	33,888	42	42	44	44
Three persons	15,353	15,903	16,073	17,235	23	23	22	22
Four persons	14,026	14,624	14,496	15,635	21	21	20	20
Five persons	5,938	6,283	6,526	6,699	9	9	9	9
Six persons	1,997	2,106	2,226	2,301	3	3	3	3
Seven or more persons	1,170	1,213	1,249	1,252	2	2	2	2
Own children under age 6:								
None	50,905	53,695	57,039	61,039	77	77	79	79
One	10,304	10,733	10,454	10,919	16	15	15	14
Two or more	4,882	4,876	4,533	5,052	7	7	6	7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-537 and earlier reports; and "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>>.

Table 68. Families by Type, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2005

[In thousands (77,010 represents 77,010,000). As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Population controls based on Census 2000 and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey, see text of this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	All families	Married couple families						Female family householder ⁴						Male family householder, ⁴ all races
		All races ¹	White ²	Black ²	Asian ²	Hispanic ³	Non-Hispanic White ^{2,3}	All races ¹	White ²	Black ²	Asian ²	Hispanic ³	Non-Hispanic White ^{2,3}	
All families	77,010	58,109	50,260	4,180	2,560	6,367	44,296	14,009	9,236	3,991	347	2,240	7,200	4,893
Age of householder:														
Under 25 years old	3,633	1,411	1,224	104	32	351	898	1,437	869	463	38	286	611	786
25 to 34 years old	13,695	9,577	8,084	738	507	1,824	6,388	2,974	1,778	1,016	62	607	1,234	1,145
35 to 44 years old	18,266	13,652	11,498	1,032	818	1,802	9,800	3,518	2,300	1,035	84	608	1,764	1,095
45 to 54 years old	17,298	13,546	11,684	1,055	572	1,190	10,561	2,812	1,943	713	77	383	1,587	939
55 to 64 years old	11,977	10,051	8,794	747	345	675	8,165	1,467	1,015	361	61	211	814	459
65 to 74 years old	7,108	5,998	5,381	338	199	355	5,050	858	585	235	13	78	508	252
75 years old and over	5,033	3,875	3,595	165	87	171	3,433	943	746	167	11	66	680	215
Without own children under 18	40,491	31,929	28,121	2,145	1,151	2,195	26,060	5,703	3,868	1,482	188	737	3,170	2,859
With own children under 18	36,520	26,180	22,139	2,035	1,409	4,172	18,235	8,305	5,368	2,509	159	1,503	4,030	2,034
One own child under 18	15,194	9,885	8,256	803	605	1,327	7,015	4,081	2,757	1,089	101	633	2,205	1,227
Two own children under 18	13,865	10,676	9,073	784	591	1,604	7,602	2,626	1,720	784	42	455	1,311	563
Three or more own children under 18	7,461	5,619	4,810	448	213	1,240	3,618	1,597	890	636	15	414	514	244
Average per family with own children under 18	1.81	1.86	1.87	1.93	1.72	1.98	1.84	1.72	1.65	1.91	1.47	1.82	1.57	1.50
Age of own children:														
Of any age	47,084	32,227	27,195	2,560	1,763	4,814	22,682	11,945	7,932	3,402	244	1,918	6,195	2,912
Under 25 years	42,101	30,005	25,402	2,342	1,603	4,558	21,137	9,679	6,270	2,905	202	1,702	4,746	2,417
Under 12 years	26,731	19,460	16,441	1,486	1,087	3,373	13,289	5,869	3,714	1,862	97	1,131	2,704	1,401
Under 6 years	15,971	11,905	10,065	881	689	2,244	7,957	3,232	1,991	1,076	54	659	1,392	835
Under 3 years	9,366	7,166	6,112	482	410	1,306	4,868	1,695	1,044	550	27	356	730	504
Under 1 year	3,415	2,595	2,251	173	126	402	1,866	614	393	185	7	136	269	206
Members 65 and older:														
Without members 65 and older	61,700	46,144	39,622	3,482	2,081	5,611	34,366	11,536	7,450	3,421	293	1,976	5,670	4,020
With members 65 and older	15,311	11,966	10,639	698	478	756	9,930	2,473	1,786	570	54	264	1,530	872
Marital status of householder:														
Married, spouse present	58,109	58,109	50,260	4,180	2,560	6,367	44,296	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Married, spouse absent	2,647	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,011	1,341	541	69	527	870	636
Separated	1,854	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,492	1,019	400	41	403	663	362
Other	793	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	519	322	141	28	124	207	274
Widowed	2,644	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,229	1,664	464	47	251	1,426	415
Divorced	6,454	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,938	3,811	880	111	584	3,266	1,516
Never married	7,156	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,831	2,420	2,106	119	877	1,639	2,325

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for this section. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁴ No spouse present.

Table 69. Family Households With Own Children Under Age 18 by Type of Family, 1990 to 2005, and by Age of Householder, 2005

[As of March (32,289 represents 32,289,000). Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Population controls for 2005 based on Census 2000 and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey, see text of this section and Appendix III]

Family type			2005						
	1990	2000	Total	15 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	65 years old and over
NUMBER (1,000)									
Family households with children	32,289	34,605	36,520	2,051	10,525	14,665	7,919	1,121	239
Married couple	24,537	25,248	26,180	850	7,193	10,980	6,101	893	163
Male householder ¹	1,153	1,786	2,034	177	596	706	449	78	29
Female householder	6,599	7,571	8,305	1,024	2,735	2,979	1,369	151	46
HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN, AS A PERCENT OF ALL FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE									
Family households with children, total	49	48	47	56	77	80	46	9	2
Married couple	47	46	45	60	75	80	45	9	2
Male householder	40	44	42	23	52	64	48	17	6
Female householder	61	60	59	71	92	85	49	10	3

¹ No spouse present.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-537 and earlier reports; and "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>>.

Table 70. Nonfamily Households by Sex and Age of Householder: 2005

[In thousands (16,344 represents 16,344,000). As of March. See headnote, Table 69]

Item	Male householder					Female householder				
	Total	15 to 24 yrs. old	25 to 44 yrs. old	45 to 64 yrs. old	65 yrs. old and over	Total	15 to 24 yrs. old	25 to 44 yrs. old	45 to 64 yrs. old	65 yrs. old and over
Total	16,344	1,556	6,289	5,398	3,102	19,792	1,497	4,230	6,174	7,890
One person (living alone)	12,652	746	4,439	4,565	2,903	17,207	756	3,246	5,518	7,686
Nonrelatives present	3,691	810	1,850	833	199	2,585	741	984	656	204
Never married	8,160	1,496	4,366	1,814	485	6,354	1,422	2,967	1,458	507
Married ¹	1,534	30	540	635	327	1,209	41	271	555	342
Widowed	1,815	6	37	275	1,495	7,024	5	85	1,085	5,852
Divorced	4,835	23	1,345	2,672	795	5,205	30	907	3,078	1,191

¹ No spouse present.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2005"; published 25 May 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam/cps2005.html>>.

Table 71. Persons Living Alone by Sex and Age: 1990 to 2005

[As of March (22,999 represents 22,999,000). Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Beginning 2004, population controls based on Census 2000 and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey, see text of this section and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Number of persons (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005
Both sexes	22,999	24,732	26,724	29,586	29,859	100	100	100	100	100
15 to 24 years old	1,210	1,196	1,144	1,530	1,502	5	5	4	5	5
25 to 34 years old	3,972	3,653	3,848	3,888	3,772	17	15	14	13	13
35 to 44 years old	3,138	3,663	4,109	3,883	3,912	14	15	15	13	13
45 to 64 years old	5,502	6,377	7,842	9,626	10,084	24	26	29	33	34
65 to 74 years old	4,350	4,374	4,091	4,198	4,212	19	18	15	14	14
75 years old and over	4,825	5,470	5,692	6,461	6,378	21	22	21	22	21
Male	9,049	10,140	11,181	12,562	12,652	39	41	42	42	42
15 to 24 years old	674	623	556	769	746	3	3	2	3	2
25 to 34 years old	2,395	2,213	2,279	2,229	2,146	10	9	9	8	7
35 to 44 years old	1,836	2,263	2,569	2,400	2,293	8	9	10	8	8
45 to 64 years old	2,203	2,787	3,422	4,380	4,565	10	11	13	15	15
65 to 74 years old	1,042	1,134	1,108	1,293	1,356	5	5	4	4	5
75 years old and over	901	1,120	1,247	1,491	1,547	4	5	5	5	5
Female	13,950	14,592	15,543	17,024	17,207	61	59	58	58	58
15 to 24 years old	536	572	588	762	756	2	2	2	3	3
25 to 34 years old	1,578	1,440	1,568	1,666	1,626	7	6	6	6	5
35 to 44 years old	1,303	1,399	1,540	1,482	1,620	6	6	6	5	5
45 to 64 years old	3,300	3,589	4,420	5,246	5,518	14	15	17	18	18
65 to 74 years old	3,309	3,240	2,983	2,904	2,856	14	13	11	10	10
75 years old and over	3,924	4,351	4,444	4,970	4,830	17	18	17	17	16

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-553 and earlier reports; and "Families and Living Arrangements"; <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>>.

Table 72. Population in Group Quarters by State: 2000 and 2005

[In thousands (7,780 represents 7,780,000). 2000, as of April; 2005, as of July. For definition of group quarters, see text, this section]

State	2000	2005	State	2000	2005	State	2000	2005
U.S.	7,780	8,032	KS	82	82	ND	24	27
AL	115	115	KY	115	115	OH	299	308
AK	19	22	LA	136	134	OK	112	114
AZ	110	109	ME	35	38	OR	77	81
AR	74	78	MD	134	139	PA	433	450
CA	820	853	MA	221	216	RI	39	44
CO	103	103	MI	250	255	SC	135	141
CT	108	116	MN	136	143	SD	28	30
DE	25	25	MO	95	97	TN	128	152
DC	36	35	MT	164	168	TX	561	590
FL	389	407	NE	25	25	UT	40	42
GA	234	251	NV	51	52	VT	21	21
HI	36	37	NH	34	34	VA	231	235
ID	31	33	NJ	36	37	WA	136	141
IL	322	323	NY	195	196	WV	43	45
IN	178	179	NM	36	41	WI	156	160
IA	104	104	NC	581	599	WY	14	14
				254	272			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Population Estimates and Estimated Components of Change: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005;" published March 16, 2006; <<http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html>>.

Table 73. Self-Described Religious Identification of Adult Population: 1990 and 2001

[In thousands (175,440 represents 175,440,000). The American Religious Identification Survey (ARIS) 2001 was based on a random digit-dialed telephone survey of 50,281 American residential households in the continental U.S.A. (48 states). Respondents were asked to describe themselves in terms of religion with an open-ended question. Interviewers did not prompt or offer a suggested list of potential answers. Moreover, the self-description of respondents was not based on whether established religious bodies, institutions, churches, mosques, or synagogues considered them to be members. Quite the contrary, the survey sought to determine whether the respondents themselves regarded themselves as adherents of a religious community. Subjective rather than objective standards of religious identification were tapped by the surveys]

Religious group	1990	2001	Religious group	1990	2001
Adult population, total ¹	175,440	207,980	Fundamentalist	27	61
Total Christian	151,496	159,506	Salvation Army	27	25
Catholic	46,004	50,873	Independent Christian Church	25	71
Baptist	33,964	33,830	Total other religions	5,853	7,740
Protestant-no denomination supplied	17,214	4,647	Jewish	3,137	2,831
Methodist/Wesleyan	14,174	14,150	Muslim/Islamic	527	1,104
Lutheran	9,110	9,580	Buddhist	401	1,082
Christian-no denomination supplied	8,073	14,150	Unitarian/Universalist	502	629
Presbyterian	4,985	5,596	Hindu	227	766
Pentecostal/Charismatic	3,191	4,407	Native American	47	103
Episcopalian/Anglican	3,042	3,451	Scientologist	45	55
Mormon/Latter-Day Saints	2,487	2,787	Baha'i	28	84
Churches of Christ	1,769	2,593	Taoist	23	40
Jehovah's Witness	1,381	1,331	New Age	20	68
Seventh-Day Adventist	668	724	Eckankar	18	26
Assemblies of God	660	1,106	Rastafarian	14	11
Holiness/Holy	610	569	Sikh	13	57
Congregational/United Church of Christ	599	1,378	Wiccan	8	134
Church of the Nazarene	549	544	Deity	6	49
Church of God	531	944	Druid	(NA)	33
Orthodox (Eastern)	502	645	Santeria	(NA)	22
Evangelical ²	242	1,032	Pagan	(NA)	140
Mennonite	235	346	Spiritualist	(NA)	116
Christian Science	214	194	Ethical Culture	(NA)	4
Church of the Brethren	206	358	Other unclassified	837	386
Born Again ²	204	56	No religion specified, total	14,331	29,481
Nondenominational ²	195	2,489	Atheist	(NA)	902
Disciples of Christ	144	492	Agnostic	1,186	991
Reformed/Dutch Reform	161	289	Humanist	29	49
Apostolic/New Apostolic	117	254	Secular	(NA)	53
Quaker	67	217	No religion	13,116	27,486
Full Gospel	51	168	Refused to reply to question	4,031	11,246
Christian Reform	40	79			
Foursquare Gospel	28	70			

NA Not available. ¹ Refers to the total number of adults in all fifty states. All other figures are based on projections from surveys conducted in the continental United States (48 states). ² Because of the subjective nature of replies to open-ended questions, these categories are the most unstable as they do not refer to clearly identifiable denominations as much as underlying feelings about religion. Thus they may be the most subject to fluctuation over time.

Source: 1990 data, Barry A. Kosmin and Seymour P. Lachman, "One Nation Under God: Religion in Contemporary American Society", 1993; 2001 data, Barry A. Kosmin and Ariela Keysar, Institute for the Study of Secularism in Society and Culture, Trinity College, Hartford, CT, <<http://www.trincoll.edu/secularisminstitute>> (Copyright).

Table 74. Religious Bodies—Selected Data

[Membership data: 2,500 represents 2,500,000. Includes the self-reported membership of religious bodies with 750,000 or more as reported to the *Yearbook of American and Canadian Churches*. Groups may be excluded if they do not supply information. The data are not standardized so comparisons between groups are difficult. The definition of “church member” is determined by the religious body]

Religious body	Year reported	Churches reported	Membership (1,000)
African Methodist Episcopal Church	1999	4,174	2,500
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, The	2004	3,251	1,436
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.	2004	5,793	1,425
Assemblies of God	2004	12,277	2,779
Baptist Bible Fellowship International	2003	4,500	1,200
Catholic Church, The	2004	19,297	67,821
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ	1988	5,579	1,072
Christian Methodist Episcopal Church	2002	3,300	850
Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee)	2004	6,511	990
Church of God in Christ, The	1991	15,300	5,500
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, The	2004	12,463	5,599
Churches of Christ	1999	15,000	1,500
Episcopal Church	2003	7,220	2,284
Evangelical Lutheran Church in America	2004	10,585	4,930
Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America	2004	563	1,500
Jehovah's Witnesses	2004	12,317	1,030
Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod (LCMS), The	2004	6,151	2,464
National Baptist Convention of America, Inc.	2000	(NA)	3,500
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc.	(NA)	9,000	5,000
National Missionary Baptist Convention of America	1992	(NA)	2,500
Orthodox Church in America, The	2004	737	1,064
Pentecostal Assemblies of the World, Inc.	1998	1,750	1,500
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	2004	11,019	3,190
Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc.	1995	2,000	2,500
Seventh-day Adventist Church	2003	4,683	935
Southern Baptist Convention	2004	43,465	16,267
United Church of Christ	2004	5,682	1,266
United Methodist Church, The	2003	34,892	8,186

NA Not available.

Source: National Council of Churches, New York, NY, 2006 *Yearbook of American & Canadian Churches*, annual (copyright). (For more church-related information visit <<http://www.nccucca.org>> or call 888-870-3325).

Table 75. Christian Church Adherents, 2000, and Jewish Population, 2003—States

[133,377 represents 133,377,000. Christian church adherents were defined as “all members, including full members, their children and the estimated number of other regular participants who are not considered as communicant, confirmed or full members.” The Jewish population includes Jews who define themselves as Jewish by religion as well as those who define themselves as Jewish in cultural terms. Data on Jewish population are based primarily on a compilation of individual estimates made by local Jewish federations. Additionally, most large communities have completed Jewish demographic surveys from which the Jewish population can be determined]

State	Christian adherents 2000		Jewish population 2003		State	Christian adherents 2000		Jewish population 2003	
	Number (1,000)	Percent of population ¹	Number (1,000)	Percent of population ¹		Number (1,000)	Percent of population ¹	Number (1,000)	Percent of population ¹
U.S.	133,377	47.4	6,155	2.2	MO	2,813	50.3	63	1.1
AL	2,418	54.4	9	0.2	MT	401	44.4	1	0.1
AK	210	33.6	3	0.5	NE	995	58.2	7	0.4
AZ	1,946	37.9	82	1.6	NV	604	30.2	77	3.8
AR	1,516	56.7	2	0.1	NH	571	46.2	10	0.8
CA	14,328	42.3	999	2.9	NJ	4,262	50.7	485	5.8
CO	1,604	37.3	73	1.7	NM	1,041	57.2	12	0.6
CT	1,828	53.7	111	3.3	NY	9,569	50.4	1,657	8.7
DE	299	38.2	14	1.7	NC	3,598	44.7	26	0.3
DC	331	57.8	26	4.5	ND	468	72.9	(Z)	0.1
FL	5,904	36.9	620	3.9	OH	4,912	43.3	149	1.3
GA	3,528	43.1	94	1.1	OK	2,079	60.3	5	0.1
HI	431	35.6	7	0.6	OR	1,029	30.1	32	0.9
ID	624	48.3	1	0.1	PA	6,751	55.0	282	2.3
IL	6,457	52.0	270	2.2	RI	646	61.7	16	1.5
IN	2,578	42.4	18	0.3	SC	1,874	46.7	11	0.3
IA	1,698	58.0	6	0.2	SD	510	67.6	(Z)	(Z)
KS	1,307	48.6	14	0.5	TN	2,867	50.4	18	0.3
KY	2,141	53.0	12	0.3	TX	11,316	54.3	131	0.6
LA	2,599	58.2	16	0.4	UT	1,659	74.3	5	0.2
ME	450	35.3	9	0.7	VT	230	37.8	6	0.9
MD	2,012	38.0	213	4.0	VA	2,807	39.7	66	0.9
MA	3,725	58.7	275	4.3	WA	1,872	31.8	43	0.7
MI	3,970	39.9	110	1.1	WV	646	35.7	2	0.1
MN	2,974	60.5	42	0.9	WI	3,198	59.6	28	0.5
MS	1,549	54.5	1	0.1	WY	229	46.4	(Z)	0.1

¹ Z Fewer than 500 or .05 percent. ¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau data for resident population enumerated as of April 1, 2000, and estimated as of July 1, 2003.

Source: Christian church adherents—Dale E. Jones, Sherri Doty, Clifford Grammich, James E. Horsch, Richard Houseal, John P. Marcum, Kenneth M. Sanchagrin, and Richard H. Taylor, *Religious Congregations and Membership in the United States: 2000*, Glenmary Research Center, Nashville, TN <www.glenmary.org/grc>, 2002 (copyright); Jewish population—American Jewish Committee, New York, NY, *American Jewish Year Book* (copyright).