

Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation

This section presents data on the arts, entertainment, and recreation economic sector of the economy, and personal recreational activities, the arts and humanities, and domestic and foreign travel.

Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Industry—The U.S. Census Bureau's *Service Annual Survey, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Sector*, provides estimates of operation revenue of taxable firms and revenues and expenses of firms exempt from federal taxes for industries in this sector of the economy. Data beginning 1998 are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Most establishments were previously classified in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) in services, some in retail trade.

This new sector is comprised of industries which existed previously, were revised from previous industry definitions, or are completely new industries. Among those which existed previously are amusement and theme parks. Revised industries include museums. New industries include theater companies and dinner theaters. The following URL contains detailed information about NAICS and provides a comparison of the SIC and NAICS <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html>>. See also the text in Section 15, Business Enterprise.

The Economic Census, conducted every 5 years, for the years ending "2" and "7," provides information on the number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and paid employees for the U.S. and various geographic levels.

Recreation and leisure activities—Data on the participation in various recreation and leisure time activities are based on several sample surveys. Data on participation in fishing, hunting, and other

forms of wildlife-associated recreation are published periodically by the U.S. Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. The most recent data are from the 2001 survey. Data on participation in various sports recreation activities are published by the National Sporting Goods Association. Mediamark, Inc. also conducts periodic surveys on sports and leisure activities, as well as other topics.

Parks and recreation—The Department of the Interior has responsibility for administering the national parks. The National Park Service publishes information on visits to national park areas in its annual report, *National Park Statistical Abstract. The National Parks: Index (year)* is an annual report which contains brief descriptions, with acreages, of each area administered by the service, plus certain "related" areas. This information can be found at: <<http://www2.nature.nps.gov/stats>>. Statistics for state parks are compiled by the National Association of State Park Directors.

Travel—Statistics on arrivals and departures to the United States are reported by the International Trade Administration (ITA), Office of Travel & Tourism Industries (OTTI). Data on domestic travel, business receipts and employment of the travel industry, and travel expenditures are published by the research department of the Travel Industry Association (TIA) and the national nonprofit center for travel and tourism research located in Washington, DC. Other data on household transportation characteristics are in Section 23, Transportation.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 1213. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services—Estimated Revenue: 2000 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (127,400 represents \$127,400,000,000), except percent. For taxable and tax-exempt employer firms. Except where indicated, estimates adjusted using the results of the 2002 Economic Census. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. Based on the Service Annual Survey, see Appendix III]

Industry	1997 NAICS code ¹	Year					Percent change, 2003–2004
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	127,400	133,886	141,904	149,346	158,545	6.2
Performing arts, spectator sports.	711	51,155	54,155	58,286	60,356	62,783	4.0
Performing arts companies ²	7111	10,745	10,804	10,864	11,071	11,554	4.4
Spectator sports	7112	19,340	20,392	22,313	22,445	23,659	5.4
Sports teams and clubs	711211	10,739	11,461	13,025	13,257	14,115	6.5
Racetracks	711212	6,349	6,473	6,703	6,582	7,022	6.7
Other spectator sports	711219	2,251	2,458	2,586	2,606	2,522	-3.2
Promoters of performing arts, sports and similar events.	7113	9,688	10,555	11,698	12,390	13,061	5.4
Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers and other public figures	7114	3,600	3,823	4,073	4,075	4,317	6.0
Independent artists, writers, and performers.	7115	7,782	8,581	9,338	10,376	10,193	-1.8
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	712	9,350	9,218	8,608	9,081	9,688	6.7
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	713	66,895	70,512	75,011	79,909	86,073	7.7
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	9,441	9,813	9,443	9,929	10,561	6.4
Amusement and theme parks	71311	8,245	8,637	8,174	8,737	9,344	6.9
Amusement arcades	71312	1,196	1,176	1,269	1,193	1,217	2.0
Gambling industries.	7132	14,621	16,686	18,893	22,369	25,698	14.9
Casinos (except casino hotels).	71321	9,592	11,148	12,387	14,601	16,664	14.1
Other gambling industries	71329	5,029	5,538	6,506	7,769	9,034	16.3
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	42,833	44,013	46,674	47,611	49,814	4.6
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	16,692	16,863	17,534	16,988	17,879	5.2
Skiing facilities	71392	1,551	1,635	1,801	1,839	1,980	7.7
Marinas	71393	3,379	3,389	3,352	3,382	3,393	0.3
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	12,543	13,542	14,988	16,130	16,839	4.4
Bowling centers	71395	2,762	2,882	3,075	3,293	3,505	6.4
All other amusement and recreation	71399	5,906	5,702	5,925	5,980	6,217	4.0

¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System 1997; see text, this section and Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² Estimates for NAICS 71113 and 71119, not shown separately, have not been adjusted to the 1997 Economic Census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2004 Service Annual Survey, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Services." See <<http://www.census.gov/econ/www/servmenu.html>>; issued April 2006.

Table 1214. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation—Establishments, Revenue, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business (1997 NAICS Basis): 1997 and 2002

[(104,715 represents \$104,715,000,000) For establishments with payroll. Data are based on the 1997 and 2002 economic censuses which are subject to nonsampling error. For details on survey methodology, sampling and nonsampling errors, see Appendix III. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 1997 codes, see text, section 15]

Kind of business	1997 NAICS code	Number of establishments		Revenue (mil. dol.)		Annual payroll (mil. dol.)		Paid employees (1,000)	
		1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002
Arts, entertainment and recreation, total	71	99,099	111,128	104,715	137,782	32,787	43,075	1,588	1,896
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	711	30,566	38,181	37,619	57,708	14,456	21,145	327	422
Performing arts companies	7111	9,199	9,353	8,570	10,697	2,725	3,206	122	138
Spectator sports	7112	3,881	4,314	13,656	21,933	6,151	10,175	92	107
Promoters of performing arts, sports and similar events	7113	3,941	4,603	6,622	11,612	1,401	2,071	72	100
Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers and others	7114	2,532	4,043	2,410	4,189	911	1,457	13	22
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	712	5,580	6,651	6,764	8,577	1,837	2,912	92	122
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	713	62,859	65,462	57,832	76,293	15,776	21,070	1,134	1,303
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	3,344	3,196	8,418	9,622	1,962	2,111	139	123
Gambling industries.	7132	2,005	2,201	13,042	20,181	2,504	3,726	133	162
Other amusement and recreation services.	7139	57,510	60,065	36,372	46,490	11,310	15,233	862	1,018

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2002 Economic Census, Industry Series Reports, Arts, Entertainment and Recreation"; published summer 2004; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide/INDRPT71.HTM>>.

Table 1215. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 2000 to 2003

[[781.7 represents 781,700]. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		2000	2002	2003	2000	2002	2003
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	781.7	866.0	888.1	17,713	20,000	21,010
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	711	645.4	732.9	751.8	13,008	14,808	15,536
Performing arts companies	7111	19.3	26.0	27.4	576	677	700
Spectator sports	7112	67.3	95.7	91.5	1,481	1,774	1,820
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events	7113	23.1	29.3	31.8	851	1,100	1,203
Agents/managers for artists, athletes, and other public figures	7114	27.1	28.1	30.5	857	969	1,051
Independent artists, writers and performers	7115	508.6	553.8	570.6	9,244	10,289	10,763
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	712	3.6	4.4	4.7	52	66	68
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	713	132.7	128.7	131.7	4,653	5,125	5,406
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	5.4	5.2	5.3	291	322	339
Gambling industries	7132	5.9	7.3	7.2	52	875	927
Other amusement and recreation services	7139	121.3	116.2	119.1	3,830	3,929	4,140

¹ Based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, Section 15.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/index.html>> and 2002 Economic Census: Nonemployer Statistics; published 28 September 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/2003/us/US000.HTM>>.

Table 1216. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Establishments, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 2000 and 2003

[[1,741.5 represents 1,741,500]. For establishments with payroll. See Appendix III]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	Establishments		Paid employees ² (1,000)		Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	
		2000	2003	2000	2003	2000	2003
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	103,816	113,991	1,741.5	1,833.0	43,204	48,147
Performing arts, spectator sports	711	33,859	39,123	351.9	394.6	19,090	22,433
Performing arts companies	7111	9,253	9,138	126.4	131.3	3,251	3,307
Theater companies & dinner theaters	71111	3,367	3,578	63.4	67.7	1,469	1,603
Dance companies	71112	584	563	10.7	9.1	216	201
Musical groups & artists	71113	4,497	4,457	44.0	47.4	1,341	1,303
Other performing arts companies	71119	805	540	8.3	7.1	226	200
Spectator sports	7112	4,461	4,268	100.2	107.8	9,215	10,969
Sports teams & clubs	711211	684	763	36.3	40.3	7,587	9,106
Racetracks	711212	899	750	45.8	50.9	994	1,171
Other spectator sports	711219	2,878	2,755	18.1	16.7	633	691
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events	7113	4,394	5,382	71.8	98.7	1,917	2,290
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events with facilities	71131	1,107	1,914	44.3	73.3	787	1,315
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events without facilities	71132	3,287	3,468	27.6	25.4	1,130	975
Agents/managers for artists, athletes, and other public figures	7114	3,048	3,376	16.0	15.5	1,117	1,291
Independent artists, writers, & performers	7115	12,703	16,959	37.5	41.2	3,589	4,576
Museums, historical sites, & similar institutions	712	5,777	6,740	110.4	120.0	2,549	2,984
Museums	71211	3,988	4,591	75.4	79.3	1,765	2,004
Historical sites	71212	892	974	8.3	9.2	143	189
Zoos & botanical gardens	71213	414	570	20.5	26.2	509	661
Nature parks & other similar institutions	71219	483	605	6.2	5.2	133	130
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	713	64,180	68,128	1,279.2	1,318.4	21,564	22,730
Amusement parks & arcades	7131	2,879	3,011	124.0	133.4	2,277	2,453
Amusement & theme parks	71311	716	569	102.8	106.0	2,011	2,086
Amusement arcades	71312	2,163	2,442	21.3	27.5	266	368
Gambling industries	7132	2,191	2,191	202.6	167.9	4,757	4,194
Casinos (except casino hotels)	71321	537	429	150.2	113.6	3,592	2,956
Other gambling industries	71329	1,654	1,762	52.4	54.2	1,165	1,237
Other amusement & recreation services	7139	59,110	62,926	952.6	1,017.1	14,531	16,083
Golf courses & country clubs	71391	11,885	12,027	297.9	302.4	6,243	7,002
Skiing facilities	71392	389	387	56.9	71.4	452	523
Marinas	71393	4,126	4,150	24.8	27.9	640	774
Fitness & recreational sports centers	71394	23,003	27,813	382.8	451.8	4,499	5,334
Bowling centers	71395	5,234	4,795	87.9	83.1	888	935
All other amusement & recreation industries	71399	14,473	13,754	102.4	80.5	1,808	1,516

¹ North American Industry Classification System code; see text, this section and Section 15. ² For employees on the payroll for the period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, County Business Patterns; annual. See <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>>.

Table 1217. Expenditures Per Consumer Unit for Entertainment and Reading: 1985 to 2004

[Data are annual averages. In dollars, except as indicated. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey; see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth for description of survey. See also headnote, Table 667, Consumer Expenditures Survey (CE) has implemented multiple imputation of income data, starting with the publication of the 2004 tables. Because of income imputation, data for 2004 are not strictly comparable to data from previous years, especially for income tables. Thus with the introduction of income imputation with the publication of the 2004 tables, income data are available for all consumer units and data are no longer shown for complete income reporters. For more information go to <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/csxann04.pdf>>, page 4. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Year and characteristic	Entertainment and reading		Entertainment				Reading
	Total	Percent of total expenditures	Total	Fees and admissions	Television, radios, and sound equipment	Other equipment and services ¹	
1985	1,311	5.6	1,170	320	371	479	141
1988	1,479	5.7	1,329	353	416	560	150
1989	1,581	5.7	1,424	377	429	618	157
1990	1,575	5.6	1,422	371	454	597	153
1991	1,635	5.5	1,472	378	468	627	163
1992	1,662	5.6	1,500	379	492	629	162
1993	1,792	5.8	1,626	414	590	621	166
1994	1,732	5.5	1,567	439	533	595	165
1995	1,775	5.5	1,612	433	542	637	163
1996	1,993	5.9	1,834	459	561	814	159
1997	1,977	5.7	1,813	471	577	766	164
1998	1,907	5.4	1,746	449	535	762	161
1999	2,050	5.5	1,891	459	608	824	159
2000	2,009	5.3	1,863	515	622	727	146
2001	2,094	5.3	1,953	526	660	767	141
2002	2,218	5.5	2,079	542	692	845	139
2003	2,187	5.4	2,060	494	730	835	127
2004, total	2,348	5.4	2,218	528	788	903	130
Age of reference person:							
Under 25 years old	1,217	5.0	1,166	277	500	390	51
25 to 34 years old	2,216	5.2	2,122	415	843	864	94
35 to 44 years old	2,627	5.2	2,504	666	921	917	123
45 to 54 years old	2,860	5.4	2,711	667	926	1,118	149
55 to 64 years old	3,000	6.3	2,823	618	810	1,395	177
65 to 74 years old	2,037	5.6	1,879	463	628	788	158
75 years old and over	1,125	4.4	990	262	474	254	135
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:							
Hispanic	1,496	4.0	1,443	308	656	479	53
Non-Hispanic	2,451	5.6	2,311	554	803	954	140
Race of reference person:							
White, Asian and all other races	2,518	5.6	2,377	574	805	999	141
Black	1,093	3.6	1,040	185	657	197	53
Region of residence:							
Northeast	2,162	4.7	2,017	545	840	632	145
Midwest	2,358	5.4	2,208	586	768	854	150
South	2,232	5.7	2,134	398	753	983	98
West	2,688	5.6	2,538	664	818	1,056	150
Size of consumer unit:							
One person	1,259	5.0	1,162	283	516	363	97
Two or more persons	2,793	5.5	2,649	628	898	1,123	144
Two persons	2,779	6.1	2,618	579	795	1,244	161
Three persons	2,546	4.9	2,417	551	973	894	129
Four persons	3,048	5.3	2,910	809	1,023	1,077	138
Five persons or more	2,861	5.2	2,743	650	946	1,147	118
Income before taxes:							
Quintiles of income:							
Lowest 20 percent	819	4.6	764	131	387	246	55
Second 20 percent	1,459	5.3	1,377	201	566	610	82
Third 20 percent	1,840	5.0	1,728	346	732	650	112
Fourth 20 percent	2,880	5.6	2,735	604	963	1,167	145
Highest 20 percent	4,740	5.7	4,484	1,356	1,290	1,838	256
Education:							
Less than a high school graduate	998	3.9	953	103	505	347	45
High school graduate	1,770	5.0	1,685	270	703	711	85
High school graduate with some college	2,392	5.9	2,276	464	787	1,025	116
Associate's degree	2,595	5.4	2,465	535	895	1,035	130
Bachelor's degree	3,238	5.7	3,045	910	966	1,169	193
Master's, professional, doctoral degree	3,931	5.8	3,639	1,278	1,006	1,355	292

¹ Other equipment and services include pets, toys, and playground equipment; sports, exercise, and photographic equipment; and recreational vehicles.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual and Current Standard Tables. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/home/htm>>.

Table 1218. Personal Consumption Expenditures for Recreation: 1990 to 2004

[In billions of dollars (290.2 represents \$290,200,000,000), except percent. Represents market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and nonprofit institutions.]

Type of product or service	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total recreation expenditures	290.2	418.1	585.7	604.0	629.9	658.8	702.4
Percent of total personal consumption ¹	7.6	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6
Books and maps	16.2	23.2	33.7	34.6	37.1	39.0	41.4
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	21.6	27.5	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.9	38.7
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	32.8	44.4	56.6	57.6	59.2	60.1	64.0
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment ²	29.7	39.7	57.6	59.2	61.4	65.7	70.4
Video and audio products, computer equipment, and musical instruments	53.0	81.5	116.6	115.5	120.0	122.3	130.8
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments	44.1	57.2	72.8	73.6	75.4	75.8	79.8
Computers, peripherals, and software	8.9	24.3	43.8	42.0	44.6	46.5	51.0
Radio and television repair	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.5
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants	10.9	14.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.8	18.2
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	15.1	21.1	30.4	32.2	34.8	36.1	37.4
Motion picture theaters	5.1	5.6	8.6	9.0	9.6	9.9	9.9
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions ³	5.2	8.1	10.3	10.9	11.7	12.1	12.7
Spectator sports ⁴	4.8	7.4	11.5	12.4	13.5	14.1	14.8
Clubs and fraternal organizations except insurance ⁵	13.5	17.4	19.0	20.0	21.1	22.3	23.2
Commercial participant amusements ⁶	25.2	48.8	75.8	79.6	83.7	91.3	99.4
Pari-mutuel net receipts	3.5	3.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3
Other ⁷	65.4	93.4	133.9	143.2	150.0	159.0	169.0

¹ See Table 656. ² Includes boats and pleasure aircraft. ³ Except athletic. ⁴ Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks, including horse, dog, and auto. ⁵ Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit clubs and fraternal organizations and dues and fees paid to proprietary clubs. ⁶ Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements. ⁷ Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2006. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/index.asp>>.

Table 1219. Performing Arts—Selected Data: 1990 to 2004

[Sales, receipts and expenditures in millions of dollars (282 represents \$282,000,000). For season ending in year shown, except as indicated]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Legitimate theater: ¹										
Broadway shows:										
New productions	40	33	37	33	39	37	28	37	36	39
Attendance (mil.) ³	8.0	9.0	10.6	11.5	11.7	11.4	11.9	11.0	11.4	11.6
Playing weeks ²	1,070	1,120	1,349	1,442	1,441	1,464	1,484	1,434	1,544	1,451
Gross ticket sales	282	406	499	558	588	603	666	643	721	771
Broadway road tours: ⁴										
Attendance (mil.)	11.1	15.6	17.6	15.2	14.6	11.7	11.0	11.7	12.4	12.9
Playing weeks	944	1,242	1,334	1,127	1,082	888	823	863	877	1060
Gross ticket sales	367	701	782	721	707	572	541	593	642	714
Nonprofit professional theatres: ⁵										
Companies reporting ⁶	185	215	197	189	313	262	363	1,146	1,274	1,477
Gross income	307.6	444.4	565.0	570.0	740.0	791.0	961.1	1,436.0	1,481.0	1,570.8
Earned income	188.4	281.2	349.9	342.0	442.0	466.0	554.5	761.0	787.0	856.2
Contributed income	119.2	163.1	215.1	228.0	298.0	325.0	406.6	675.0	694.0	714.6
Gross expenses	306.3	444.9	526.6	518.5	701.0	708.0	923.6	1,405.0	1,476.0	1,464.4
Productions	2,265	2,646	2,295	2,135	3,921	3,241	4,787	10,000	13,000	11,000
Performances	46,131	56,608	51,453	46,628	64,556	66,123	81,828	157,000	170,000	169,000
Total attendance (mil.)	15.2	18.6	17.2	14.6	18.0	22.0	21.1	32.2	34.3	32.1
OPERA America professional member companies: ⁷										
Number of companies reporting ⁸	98	88	91	89	95	98	96	86	89	95
Expenses ⁹	321.2	435.0	534.1	556.3	591.1	636.7	685.1	684.4	691.6	677.9
Performances	2,336	2,251	2,137	2,222	2,200	2,153	2,031	1,868.0	1,730	1,946
Total attendance (mil.) ^{9, 10}	7.5	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.5	4.9	5.9	5.1
Main season attendance (mil.) ^{9, 11}	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.4
Symphony orchestras: ¹²										
Concerts	18,931	19,328	26,906	31,766	31,549	33,154	36,437	37,118	38,182	37,263
Attendance (mil.)	24.7	30.9	31.9	32.2	30.8	31.7	31.5	30.3	27.8	27.7
Gross revenue	377.5	536.2	575.5	627.6	671.8	734.0	774.7	763.6	781.2	826.8
Operating expenses	621.7	858.8	937.1	1,012.0	1,088.0	1,126.3	1,285.9	1,311.9	1,314.8	1,482.6
Support	257.8	351.0	401.1	459.7	486.0	521.0	559.6	580.0	575.7	639.4

¹ Source: The League of American Theaters and Producers, Inc, New York, NY. For season ending in year shown. ² All shows (new productions and holdovers from previous seasons). ³ Eight performances constitute one playing week. ⁴ North American Tours include U.S. and Canadian companies. ⁵ Source: Theatre Communications Group, New York, NY. For years ending on or prior to Aug. 31. ⁶ Beginning in 2002, nonprofit theatre data are based on survey responses and extrapolated data from IRS Form 990. ⁷ Source: OPERA America, New York, NY. For years ending on or prior to Aug. 31. ⁸ U.S. companies. ⁹ Prior to 1993, and for 1999, U.S. and Canadian companies; 1993 to 1998 and 2000 to 2004, U.S. companies only. ¹⁰ Includes educational performances, outreach, etc. ¹¹ For paid performances. ¹² Source: American Symphony Orchestra League, Inc., New York, NY. For years ending Aug. 31. Prior to 1995, represents 254 U.S. orchestras; beginning 1995, represents all U.S. orchestras, excluding college/university and youth orchestras. Also, beginning 1995, data based on 1,200 orchestras.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes. <<http://www.broadway.org>>; <<http://www.tcg.org>>; <<http://www.operaamerica.org>>; <<http://www.symphony.org>>.

Table 1220. Arts and Humanities—Selected Federal Aid Programs: 1990 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (170.8 represents \$170,800,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending September 30]

Type of fund and program	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
National Endowment for the Arts:									
Funds available ¹	170.8	152.1	85.3	85.0	85.2	94.0	98.6	101.0	105.5
Program appropriation	124.3	109.0	64.3	66.0	66.0	86.7	95.8	95.1	99.3
Grants awarded (number)	4,475	3,685	1,459	1,675	1,882	2,093	2,138	1,925	2,150
Funds obligated ^{2, 3}	157.6	147.9	82.3	82.6	83.5	92.5	96.2	99.3	102.6
National Endowment for the Humanities:									
Funds available ¹	140.6	152.3	94.0	95.5	102.6	106.8	110.1	111.6	127.1
Program appropriation	114.2	125.7	80.0	80.0	82.7	86.4	89.9	89.3	98.7
Matching funds ⁴	26.3	25.7	13.9	13.9	15.1	15.6	16.1	16.0	15.9
Grants awarded (number)	2,195	1,871	852	874	1,230	1,290	1,252	963	1,246
Funds obligated ²	141.0	151.8	92.7	92.1	100.0	105.7	106.1	100.1	125.1
Education programs	16.3	19.2	10.8	10.3	13.0	12.1	12.1	11.3	17.4
State programs	29.6	32.0	29.1	29.3	30.6	32.1	32.8	33.0	36.3
Research grants	22.5	22.2	7.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.9	8.4
Fellowship program	15.3	16.5	5.7	5.6	6.1	7.0	7.7	6.9	8.1
Challenge ⁵	14.6	13.8	9.9	9.9	10.8	11.9	13.4	8.3	12.6
Public programs	25.4	25.8	11.1	12.2	11.8	16.3	13.2	12.7	18.3
Preservation and access	17.5	22.2	18.4	18.2	20.7	19.2	19.8	20.7	23.7

¹ Includes other funds, not shown separately. Excludes administrative funds. ² Includes obligations for new grants, supplemental awards on previous years' grants, and program contracts. ³ Beginning with 1997 data, the grant-making structure changed from discipline-based categories to thematic ones. ⁴ Represents federal funds obligated only upon receipt or certification by endowment of matching nonfederal gifts. ⁵ Program designed to stimulate new sources and higher levels of giving to institutions for the purpose of guaranteeing long-term stability and financial independence. Program usually requires a match of at least 3 private dollars to each federal dollar. Funds for challenge grants are not allocated by program area because they are awarded on a grant-by-grant basis.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Annual Report*; and U.S. National Endowment for the Humanities, *Annual Report*. <<http://arts.endow.gov/>> and <<http://www.neh.gov/>>.

Table 1221. Attendance Rates for Various Arts Activities: 2002

[In percent. For persons 18 years old and over. Represents attendance at least once in the prior 12 months. Excludes elementary and high school performances. Based on the 2002 household survey Public Participation in the Arts. Data are subject to sampling error; see source. See also Tables 1222 and 1223]

Item	Jazz		Classical music		Musicals		Non-musical plays		Ballet		Art museums/galleries		Art/craft fairs and festivals		Historic sites ¹		Literature ²	
Total	10.8	11.6	17.1	12.3	3.9	26.5	33.4	31.6	46.7	10.7	10.3	14.0	10.3	2.5	24.6	27.0	30.5	37.6
Sex: Male	10.8	12.7	20.0	14.2	5.1	28.2	39.2	32.5	55.1	10.8	10.3	14.0	10.3	2.5	24.6	27.0	30.5	37.6
Female	10.8	12.7	20.0	14.2	5.1	28.2	39.2	32.5	55.1	10.8	10.3	14.0	10.3	2.5	24.6	27.0	30.5	37.6
Race and ethnicity:																		
White alone	11.4	13.7	20.1	14.2	4.7	29.5	38.0	36.0	51.4	12.7	4.5	10.3	7.1	1.5	14.8	9.7	17.8	37.1
African American alone	12.7	4.5	10.3	7.1	1.5	14.8	9.7	17.8	37.1	7.3	10.3	11.9	10.0	2.3	32.7	25.8	30.4	43.7
Other alone	7.3	10.3	11.9	10.0	2.3	32.7	25.8	30.4	43.7	6.2	5.5	6.9	6.2	1.6	16.1	20.3	17.2	26.5
Hispanic	6.2	5.5	6.9	6.2	1.6	16.1	20.3	17.2	26.5	10.5	7.8	14.8	11.4	2.6	23.7	29.2	28.3	42.8
Age:																		
18 to 24 years old	10.5	7.8	14.8	11.4	2.6	23.7	29.2	28.3	42.8	10.8	9.0	15.4	10.7	3.5	26.7	33.5	33.3	47.7
25 to 34 years old	10.8	9.0	15.4	10.7	3.5	26.7	33.5	33.3	47.7	13.0	10.7	19.1	13.0	4.9	27.4	37.2	35.8	46.6
35 to 44 years old	13.0	10.7	19.1	13.0	4.9	27.4	37.2	35.8	46.6	13.9	15.2	19.3	15.2	5.1	32.9	38.8	38.0	51.6
45 to 54 years old	13.9	15.2	19.3	15.2	5.1	32.9	38.8	38.0	51.6	8.8	15.6	19.7	13.8	3.3	27.8	35.1	31.6	48.9
55 to 64 years old	8.8	15.6	19.7	13.8	3.3	27.8	35.1	31.6	48.9	7.6	12.5	16.6	13.0	3.3	23.4	31.1	24.2	45.3
65 to 74 years old	7.6	12.5	16.6	13.0	3.3	23.4	31.1	24.2	45.3	3.9	9.5	10.1	5.4	2.2	13.4	15.7	12.8	36.7
75 years old and older	3.9	9.5	10.1	5.4	2.2	13.4	15.7	12.8	36.7	Education:								
Grade school	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	—	4.5	8.4	6.3	14.0	2.7	1.9	4.1	3.7	0.8	7.7	14.0	11.4	23.4
Some high school	2.7	1.9	4.1	3.7	0.8	7.7	14.0	11.4	23.4	5.3	4.5	9.1	5.7	1.2	14.2	25.7	20.2	37.7
High school graduate	5.3	4.5	9.1	5.7	1.2	14.2	25.7	20.2	37.7	12.2	11.5	19.4	12.7	3.9	29.0	38.2	36.5	52.9
Some college	12.2	11.5	19.4	12.7	3.9	29.0	38.2	36.5	52.9	19.4	21.9	30.2	22.5	7.2	46.6	49.3	51.2	63.1
College graduate	19.4	21.9	30.2	22.5	7.2	46.6	49.3	51.2	63.1	24.0	34.1	37.6	31.8	12.9	58.6	51.9	56.8	74.3
Graduate school	24.0	34.1	37.6	31.8	12.9	58.6	51.9	56.8	74.3	Income:								
Less than \$10,000	5.1	6.7	7.6	5.3	1.5	12.4	19.7	14.1	32.1	5.4	5.2	8.2	5.4	1.9	14.0	21.4	14.9	37.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5.4	5.2	8.2	5.4	1.9	14.0	21.4	14.9	37.5	6.3	6.3	8.6	6.0	2.4	16.2	24.5	20.8	37.5
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6.3	6.3	8.6	6.0	2.4	16.2	24.5	20.8	37.5	10.9	10.3	13.6	10.0	2.8	23.3	33.2	28.6	44.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10.9	10.3	13.6	10.0	2.8	23.3	33.2	28.6	44.1	10.3	12.9	16.1	12.2	3.6	25.3	34.6	32.7	47.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10.3	12.9	16.1	12.2	3.6	25.3	34.6	32.7	47.9	11.2	12.4	21.5	14.0	4.3	30.4	40.3	39.1	52.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11.2	12.4	21.5	14.0	4.3	30.4	40.3	39.1	52.3	18.2	19.9	29.3	21.8	7.2	44.6	46.5	50.9	60.8
\$75,000 or more	18.2	19.9	29.3	21.8	7.2	44.6	46.5	50.9	60.8									

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Parks, historic buildings, neighborhoods. ² Read a book (literature) during the previous twelve months. Literature includes novels, short stories, poetry, and/or plays.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Research Division Report #45, 2002 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts*. See also <<http://www.arts.endow.gov/pub/ResearchReports/chron.html>>.

Table 1222. Participation in Various Leisure Activities: 2002

[In percent, except as indicated (205.9 represents 205,900,000). For persons 18 years old and over. Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See headnote, Table 1221]

Item	Adult population (mil.)	Attendance at—			Participation in—				
		Movies	Sports events	Amusement park	Exercise program	Playing sports	Charity work	Home improvement/repair	Gardening
Total	205.9	60.0	35.0	41.7	55.1	30.4	29.0	42.4	47.3
Sex:									
Male	98.7	59.5	41.4	40.4	55.0	38.8	25.6	46.3	37.1
Female	107.2	60.5	29.2	42.9	55.1	22.7	32.1	38.9	56.7
Race and ethnicity:									
White alone	150.1	63.0	38.4	42.8	59.1	33.0	32.5	47.7	52.3
African American alone	23.7	49.2	27.0	36.6	46.1	23.1	22.7	26.3	30.3
Other alone	9.5	58.1	22.3	43.9	50.4	26.9	22.5	33.8	41.3
Hispanic	22.7	52.5	26.4	38.9	40.1	22.3	15.3	28.0	34.8
Age:									
18 to 24 years old	26.8	82.8	46.0	57.6	61.3	49.4	25.3	21.1	20.7
25 to 34 years old	36.9	73.3	41.8	56.2	60.2	39.6	26.0	41.1	41.4
35 to 44 years old	44.2	68.0	42.2	53.3	59.5	36.6	33.2	53.0	51.8
45 to 54 years old	39.0	60.4	35.8	37.1	58.6	28.6	33.4	54.9	55.4
55 to 64 years old	25.9	46.6	25.5	27.1	48.4	16.0	28.1	44.8	56.6
65 to 74 years old	17.6	32.2	19.7	18.4	47.0	13.7	28.8	38.4	57.2
75 years old and over	15.5	19.5	11.1	9.6	31.3	6.0	21.3	22.1	47.9
Education:									
Grade school	11.6	19.5	9.4	17.2	21.0	6.9	8.2	19.5	32.5
Some high school	20.1	39.4	17.4	30.6	32.7	17.2	12.5	24.9	31.2
High school graduate	63.8	51.7	28.3	37.9	45.6	22.6	20.2	35.6	43.8
Some college	56.9	68.7	39.9	48.9	62.3	35.2	33.1	46.5	49.6
College graduate	36.1	77.1	51.0	50.1	73.2	45.2	42.6	56.0	56.1
Graduate school	17.4	77.5	48.3	44.0	77.3	43.6	53.1	61.6	63.3
Income:									
Less than \$10,000	14.4	38.7	16.5	30.4	36.5	15.0	16.2	19.7	32.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999	22.7	41.8	20.1	30.7	42.0	18.5	18.8	23.5	38.8
\$20,000 to \$29,999	25.0	48.3	23.0	34.7	45.2	21.4	20.7	28.4	40.9
\$30,000 to \$39,999	24.2	57.5	30.0	39.3	53.3	26.6	27.4	42.0	46.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	17.6	63.1	34.8	42.6	55.0	29.3	29.1	46.0	49.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	34.7	69.3	44.8	50.2	63.0	36.0	35.3	53.6	54.4
\$75,000 or more	45.8	79.4	53.3	54.0	72.5	48.0	41.5	61.2	56.3
Not reported	21.5	51.0	28.4	31.4	45.1	22.6	23.2	33.6	42.9

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Research Division Report #45, 2002 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts*. See also <http://www.nea.gov/pub/ResearchReports_chrono.html>.

Table 1223. Participation in Various Arts Activities: 2002

[In percent. For persons 18 years old and over. Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See headnote in Table 1221]

Item	Classical music	Other dance ¹	Painting	Pottery ²	Sewing	Photography ³	Writing	Purchased art recently	Choir/chorale
Sex:									
Male	1.5	3.3	6.4	4.9	2.4	10.8	5.8	29.7	3.8
Female	2.1	4.9	10.6	8.7	28.5	12.1	8.2	29.3	5.7
Race and ethnicity:									
White alone	2.1	4.1	9.4	7.6	17.6	12.8	7.6	28.9	4.5
African American alone	0.4	3.5	5.6	4.1	9.4	7.6	7.4	35.9	9.1
Other alone	2.3	5.8	7.4	6.5	14.9	11.9	5.3	26.3	3.5
Hispanic	0.7	4.2	6.8	5.1	12.5	6.7	4.0	37.5	2.9
Age:									
18 to 24 years old	2.5	6.0	15.4	9.3	10.4	12.9	12.7	41.0	4.9
25 to 34 years old	1.4	4.5	10.2	7.8	13.0	12.3	7.9	39.1	3.9
35 to 44 years old	1.8	3.9	8.1	7.4	15.3	14.1	6.7	31.2	4.8
45 to 54 years old	2.5	4.2	8.2	7.5	18.6	12.1	6.8	27.9	5.1
55 to 64 years old	1.5	3.4	6.7	5.6	19.1	10.5	5.0	26.1	5.6
65 to 74 years old	1.4	3.7	4.8	4.6	20.5	8.1	4.1	23.7	5.3
75 years old and older	0.7	2.5	3.1	2.4	18.0	3.8	3.7	11.4	3.7
Education:									
Grade school	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.6	12.0	1.7	1.7	22.8	1.1
Some high school	0.4	3.5	5.2	3.9	11.1	4.7	2.8	24.1	2.6
High school graduate	0.6	2.8	6.3	6.1	15.0	8.1	4.1	23.2	3.4
Some college	1.8	5.7	11.6	9.0	18.3	13.4	9.1	28.3	6.0
College graduate	3.6	4.9	11.0	8.0	17.4	17.3	10.6	31.4	6.4
Graduate school	5.4	5.7	11.0	7.3	17.6	20.1	12.7	34.4	7.3
Income:									
\$9,999 or less	1.5	3.1	7.3	6.6	15.7	6.7	7.8	23.4	3.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	0.8	3.2	7.1	5.5	17.5	7.1	5.5	21.6	4.8
\$20,000 to \$29,999	0.5	4.5	7.4	5.7	15.9	6.8	5.6	26.5	4.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1.9	4.6	9.7	6.9	16.8	10.5	7.6	26.9	5.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2.9	4.2	9.4	6.8	17.8	13.8	7.4	24.1	5.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2.5	4.6	8.4	8.1	16.9	13.3	7.0	31.0	5.6
\$75,000 or More	2.4	4.0	10.6	8.1	15.2	17.2	8.5	33.6	4.6
Not reported	1.2	4.6	6.7	5.4	12.3	9.1	5.9	25.5	4.3

¹ Dancing other than ballet (e.g., folk and tap). ² Includes ceramics, jewelry, leatherwork, and metalwork. ³ Includes making movies or video as an artistic activity.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Research Division Report #45, 2002 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts*, <http://www.nea.gov/pub/ResearchReports_chrono.html>.

Table 1224. Adult Attendance at Sports Events by Frequency: 2005

[In thousands (2,664 represents 2,664,000), except percent. For fall 2005. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source]

Event	Attend one or more times a month		Attend less than once a month		Event	Attend one or more times a month		Attend less than once a month	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Auto racing—NASCAR	2,664	1.2	8,518	4.0	Weekend professional games	3,809	1.8	9,591	4.4
Auto racing—Other	2,440	1.1	6,083	2.8	Golf	1,587	0.7	4,636	2.2
Baseball	8,502	3.9	18,575	8.6	High school sports	12,087	5.6	8,363	3.9
Basketball:					Horse racing:				
College games	4,383	2.0	7,485	3.5	Flats, runners	1,281	0.6	3,842	1.8
Professional games	3,202	1.5	9,168	4.3	Trotters/harness	745	0.4	2,747	1.3
Bowling	1,749	0.8	3,533	1.6	Ice hockey	1,973	0.9	6,754	3.1
Boxing	1,175	0.5	3,240	1.5	Motorcycle racing	980	0.5	3,554	1.7
Equestrian events	574	0.3	3,534	1.6	Pro beach volleyball	254	0.1	2,731	1.3
Figure skating	696	0.3	3,330	1.5	Rodeo/bull riding	1,190	0.6	4,267	2.0
Fishing tournaments	716	0.3	3,132	1.5	Soccer	3,389	1.6	4,429	2.1
Football:					Tennis	903	0.4	3,655	1.7
College games	6,308	2.9	9,513	4.4	Truck and tractor pull/mud racing	655	0.3	3,638	1.7
Monday night professional games	1,958	0.9	4,493	2.1	Wrestling—professional	1,243	0.6	3,604	1.7

Source: Mediamark Research, Inc., New York, NY, *Top-line Reports* (copyright). See also <<http://www.mediamark.com/mri/docs/TopLineReports.html>>.

Table 1225. Adult Participation in Selected Leisure Activities by Frequency: 2005

[In thousands (13,711 represents 13,711,000), except percent. For fall 2005. Based on sample and subject to sampling error; see source]

Activity	Participated in the last 12 months ¹		Frequency of participation							
			Two or more times a week		Once a week		Two to three times a month		Once a month	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Adult education courses	13,711	6.4	2,551	1.2	2,080	1.0	528	0.2	835	0.4
Attend auto shows	16,421	7.6	161	0.1	219	0.1	662	0.3	912	0.4
Attend country music performances	10,871	5.0	125	0.1	205	0.1	158	0.1	480	0.2
Attend dance performances	7,771	3.6	183	0.1	101	0.1	236	0.1	312	0.1
Attend horse races	6,163	2.9	190	0.1	259	0.1	263	0.1	371	0.2
Attend other music performances ²	25,743	11.9	214	0.1	416	0.2	905	0.4	2,531	1.2
Attend rock music performances	20,085	9.3	212	0.1	251	0.1	403	0.2	1,060	0.5
Backgammon	4,393	2.0	735	0.3	214	0.1	569	0.3	516	0.2
Baking	39,599	18.4	7,274	3.4	5,797	2.7	8,936	4.1	6,656	3.1
Barbecuing	74,050	34.3	11,499	5.3	12,019	5.6	17,188	8.0	9,421	4.4
Billiards/pool	19,423	9.0	1,588	0.7	1,269	0.6	2,260	1.1	2,311	1.1
Bird watching	10,256	4.8	4,792	2.2	858	0.4	868	0.4	556	0.3
Board games	38,124	17.7	2,936	1.4	3,695	1.7	6,602	3.1	7,416	3.4
Book clubs	6,961	3.2	303	0.1	375	0.2	625	0.3	2,668	1.2
Ceramics/pottery	2,263	1.1	235	0.1	293	0.1	156	0.1	122	0.1
Chess	7,080	3.3	919	0.4	487	0.2	1,021	0.5	678	0.3
Concerts on radio	6,653	3.1	1,386	0.6	1,077	0.5	623	0.3	583	0.3
Cooking for fun	37,667	17.5	13,145	6.1	6,380	3.0	5,949	2.8	3,214	1.5
Crossword puzzles	32,042	14.9	14,216	6.6	4,439	2.1	3,737	1.7	2,211	1.0
Dance/go dancing	19,824	9.2	1,512	0.7	2,072	1.0	2,479	1.2	2,616	1.2
Dining out	104,113	48.3	21,202	9.8	24,446	11.3	23,333	10.8	12,444	5.8
Electronic games (not TV)	17,453	8.1	5,920	2.7	2,180	1.0	2,123	1.0	1,256	0.6
Entertain friends or relatives at home	80,860	37.5	6,928	3.2	9,782	4.5	18,008	8.3	16,860	7.8
Fly kites	5,397	2.5	96	(Z)	138	0.1	240	0.1	233	0.1
Furniture refinishing	7,633	3.5	302	0.1	141	0.1	415	0.2	555	0.3
Go to bars/night clubs	40,114	18.6	3,645	1.7	4,369	2.0	6,533	3.0	6,357	3.0
Go to beach	48,290	22.4	2,115	1.0	2,440	1.1	4,702	2.2	3,703	1.7
Go to live theater	28,566	13.2	223	0.1	316	0.2	1,357	0.6	3,213	1.5
Go to museums	27,135	12.6	280	0.1	194	0.1	752	0.4	2,554	1.2
Model making	3,111	1.4	248	0.1	172	0.1	299	0.1	157	0.1
Painting, drawing	13,746	6.4	2,657	1.2	1,728	0.8	1,847	0.9	1,617	0.8
Photo album/scrap booking	18,490	8.6	958	0.4	1,552	0.7	2,610	1.2	3,284	1.5
Photography	25,561	11.8	3,342	1.6	3,268	1.5	4,508	2.1	4,610	2.1
Picnic	23,572	10.9	314	0.2	718	0.3	1,868	0.9	2,883	1.3
Play bingo	10,159	4.7	718	0.3	1,085	0.5	843	0.4	1,074	0.5
Play cards	54,140	25.1	6,304	2.9	6,227	2.9	8,650	4.0	8,334	3.9
Play musical instrument	15,727	7.3	5,863	2.7	1,685	0.8	1,420	0.7	1,251	0.6
Reading books	76,455	35.4	43,036	19.9	7,805	3.6	6,792	3.2	4,112	1.9
Surf the Net	60,162	27.9	39,182	18.2	6,159	2.9	3,650	1.7	1,861	0.9
Trivia games	14,460	6.7	1,923	0.9	1,518	0.7	1,754	0.8	1,945	0.9
Video games	25,495	11.8	9,432	4.4	3,024	1.4	3,213	1.5	1,835	0.9
Woodworking	11,042	5.1	2,159	1.0	1,433	0.7	1,631	0.8	1,709	0.8
Word games	19,274	8.9	6,832	3.2	2,153	1.0	2,553	1.2	1,822	0.8
Zoo attendance	25,224	11.7	64	(Z)	123	0.1	497	0.2	1,433	0.7

Z represents less than 0.05. ¹ Includes those participating less than once a month not shown separately. ² Excluding country and rock.

Source: Mediamark Research, Inc., New York, NY, *Top-line Reports* (copyright). See also <<http://www.mediamark.com/mri/docs/TopLineReports.html>>.

Table 1226. Retail Sales and Household Participation in Lawn and Garden Activities: 2000 to 2005

[(33,404 represents \$33,404,000,000). For calendar year. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

Activity	Retail sales (mil. dol.)					Percent households engaged in activity				
	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	33,404	39,635	38,371	36,778	35,208	72	79	78	75	83
Lawn care	9,794	11,963	10,413	8,887	9,657	50	55	54	48	54
Indoor houseplants	1,332	2,128	1,571	1,495	1,464	39	44	41	39	42
Flower gardening	4,167	3,131	3,025	2,735	3,003	45	41	38	36	41
Insect control	1,232	2,281	2,053	1,823	1,869	27	32	30	28	30
Shrub care	1,429	1,072	1,042	1,027	1,109	31	27	27	26	31
Vegetable gardening	2,169	1,270	1,408	1,058	1,154	27	25	24	22	25
Tree care	1,872	2,790	2,359	3,067	2,820	23	26	25	24	26
Landscaping	6,809	8,854	10,507	11,346	9,078	30	34	33	33	31
Flower bulbs	912	1,191	1,036	892	945	28	29	26	26	29
Fruit trees	284	695	635	589	507	13	12	12	11	13
Container gardening	1,257	1,362	1,219	1,196	1,295	18	23	24	21	26
Raising transplants ¹	334	262	230	258	237	11	12	10	9	11
Herb gardening	204	444	345	367	371	12	15	14	14	17
Growing berries	147	171	345	141	151	8	7	6	6	8
Ornamental gardening	519	580	831	769	678	8	8	9	9	12
Water gardening	943	1,441	1,565	1,128	870	10	14	15	13	11

¹ Starting plants in advance of planting in ground.

Source: The National Gardening Association, Burlington, VT, *National Gardening Survey*, annual (copyright). See also <<http://www.garden.org/home>>.

Table 1227. Household Pet Ownership: 2001

[Based on a sample survey of 80,000 households in 2001; for details, see source]

Item	Unit	Dogs	Cats	Birds	Horses
Percent of households owning companion pets ¹	Percent . . .	36.1	31.6	4.6	1.7
Average number owned	Number . . .	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.9
Households obtaining veterinary care ²	Percent . . .	83.6	65.3	11.7	54.6
Average visits per household per year	Number . . .	2.7	1.8	0.3	2.1
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING PETS					
Annual household income:					
Under \$20,000	Percent . . .	29.7	28.1	5.1	1.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999	Percent . . .	33.9	30.9	4.5	1.3
\$35,000 to \$54,999	Percent . . .	37.9	32.2	4.8	2.0
\$55,000 to \$84,999	Percent . . .	40.5	34.3	4.4	2.1
\$85,000 and over	Percent . . .	39.7	33.7	4.2	2.1
Household size: ¹					
One person	Percent . . .	20.8	23.5	2.8	0.7
Two persons	Percent . . .	34.3	31.3	4.0	1.6
Three persons	Percent . . .	46.2	37.4	5.9	2.2
Four persons	Percent . . .	50.6	38.2	6.3	2.3
Five or more persons	Percent . . .	53.0	39.7	8.3	3.2
Veterinary Expenditures:					
Per household per year (mean)	Dollars . . .	261	160	18	263
Per animal (mean)	Dollars . . .	179	85	9	112

¹ As of December 31, 2001. ² During 2001.

Source: American Veterinary Medical Association, Schaumburg, IL, *U.S. Pet Ownership and Demographics Sourcebook, 2002* (copyright). <<http://www.avma.org/>>.

Table 1228. College and Professional Football Summary: 1990 to 2005

[35,330 represents 35,330,000. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Sport	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Football:									
NCAA college: ¹									
Teams	Number.	533	565	606	608	617	617	612	615
Attendance	1,000 . .	35,330	35,638	39,059	40,481	44,556	46,145	43,106	43,487
National Football League: ²									
Teams	Number.	28	30	31	31	32	32	32	32
Attendance, total	1,000 . .	17,666	19,203	20,954	20,590	21,505	21,639	21,709	21,792
Regular season	1,000 . .	13,960	15,044	16,387	16,166	16,833	16,914	17,001	17,012
Average per game	Number.	62,321	62,682	66,078	65,187	65,755	66,328	66,409	66,455
Postseason games ³	1,000 . .	848	(NA)	809	767	782	806	789	802
Players' salaries: ⁴									
Average	\$1,000 . .	354	584	787	986	1,180	1,259	1,331	1,400
Median base salary	\$1,000 . .	275	301	441	501	525	534	537	569

NA Not available. ¹ Source: National Collegiate Athletic Assn., Indianapolis, IN; <www.ncaasports.com>(copyright). ² Source: National Football League, New York, NY; <<http://www.nfl.com/>>. ³ Includes Pro Bowl, a nonchampionship game, and Super Bowl. ⁴ Source: National Football League Players Association, Washington, DC.; <<http://www.nflpa.org/>>.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

Table 1229. Selected Recreational Activities: 1990 to 2005

[41 represents 41,000,000]

Activity	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Softball, amateur: ¹									
Total participants ²	Million . . .	41	42	31	31	31	30	28	27
Youth participants	1,000 . . .	1,100	1,350	1,370	1,355	1,365	1,351	1,356	1,447
Adult teams ³	1,000 . . .	188	187	155	149	143	119	132	128
Youth teams ³	1,000 . . .	46	74	81	80	80	79	80	85
Golf facilities ⁴	Number.	12,846	14,074	15,489	15,689	15,827	15,899	16,057	16,052
Tennis players: ⁵	1,000 . . .	21,000	17,820	22,900	22,000	23,200	24,100	24,000	24,720
Tenpin bowling: ⁶									
Establishments	Number.	7,611	7,049	6,247	6,022	5,973	5,811	5,761	5,818
Membership, total ⁷	1,000 . . .	6,588	4,925	3,756	3,553	3,382	3,246	3,112	2,896
Skiing ⁸									
Skier visits ⁹	Million . . .	50.0	52.7	52.2	57.3	54.4	57.6	57.1	56.9
Operating resorts	Number.	591	520	503	490	493	490	494	492
Motion picture screens ¹⁰	1,000 . . .	24	28	38	37	36	37	37	39
Receipts, box office	Mil. dol. . .	5,022	5,494	7,661	8,413	9,520	9,489	9,539	8,991
Attendance	Million . . .	1,189	1,263	1,421	1,487	1,639	1,574	1,536	1,403
Boating: ¹¹									
People participating in recreational boating	Million . . .	73.4	76.8	68.9	68.0	71.6	68.7	69.0	71.3
Retail expenditures on boating ¹²	Mil. dol. . .	13,731	17,226	27,065	29,710	31,563	30,283	32,953	37,317
Recreational boats in use by boat type ¹³	Million . . .	16.0	15.4	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.4	17.6	18.0
Outboard	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6
Inboard	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Sterndrive	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Personal watercraft	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Sailboats	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Other	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7

NA Not available. ¹ Source: Amateur Softball Association, Oklahoma City, OK. ² Amateur Softball Association teams and other amateur softball teams. ³ Amateur Softball Association teams only. ⁴ Source: National Golf Foundation, Jupiter, FL. ⁵ Source: Tennis Industry Association, Hilton Head, SC. Players for persons 12 years old and over who played at least once. ⁶ Source: Bowling Headquarters, Greendale, WI. ⁷ Membership totals are for U.S., Canada, and for U.S. military personnel worldwide. ⁸ Source: National Ski Areas Association, Kottke National End of Season Survey 2004/05-final report (copyright). ⁹ Represents one person visiting a ski area for all or any part of a day or night, and includes full-and half-day, night, complimentary, adult, child, season, and other types of tickets. Data are estimated and are for the season ending in the year shown. ¹⁰ Source: Motion Picture Association of America, Inc., Encino, CA. ¹¹ Source: National Marine Manufacturers Association, Chicago, IL (copyright). ¹² Represents estimated expenditures for new and used boats, motors and engines, accessories, safety equipment, fuel, insurance, docking, maintenance, launching, storage, repairs, and other expenses. ¹³ 2005 data are estimated.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

Table 1230. Selected Spectator Sports: 1990 to 2005

[55,512 represents 55,512,000]

Sport	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Baseball, major leagues: ¹									
Attendance	1,000 . . .	55,512	51,288	74,339	73,881	69,428	69,501	74,822	76,286
Regular season	1,000 . . .	54,824	50,469	72,748	72,267	67,859	67,568	73,023	74,926
National League	1,000 . . .	24,492	25,110	39,851	39,558	36,949	36,661	40,221	41,644
American League	1,000 . . .	30,332	25,359	32,898	32,709	30,910	30,908	32,802	33,282
Playoffs ²	1,000 . . .	479	533	1,314	1,247	1,262	1,568	1,625	1,191
World Series	1,000 . . .	209	286	277	366	306	365	174	168
Players' salaries: ³									
Average	\$1,000 . . .	598	1,111	1,896	2,139	2,296	2,372	2,313	2,476
Basketball: ^{4, 5}									
NCAA—Men's college:									
Teams	Number.	767	868	932	937	936	967	981	983
Attendance	1,000 . . .	28,741	28,548	29,025	28,949	29,395	30,124	30,761	30,569
NCAA—Women's college:									
Teams	Number.	782	864	956	958	975	1,009	1,008	1,036
Attendance	1,000 . . .	2,777	4,962	8,698	8,825	9,533	10,164	10,016	9,940
National Hockey League: ⁶									
Regular season attendance	1,000 . . .	12,580	9,234	18,800	20,373	20,615	20,409	22,065	(⁷)
Playoffs attendance	1,000 . . .	1,356	1,329	1,525	1,584	1,691	1,636	1,709	(⁷)
Professional rodeo: ⁸									
Rodeos	Number.	754	739	688	668	666	657	671	662
Performances	Number.	2,159	2,217	2,081	2,015	2,207	1,949	1,982	1,940
Members	Number.	5,693	6,894	6,255	5,913	6,209	6,158	6,247	6,127
Permit-holders (rookies)	Number.	3,290	3,835	3,249	2,544	2,543	3,121	2,990	2,701
Total prize money	Mil. dol. . .	18.2	24.5	32.3	33.1	33.3	34.3	35.5	36.6

¹ Source: Major League Baseball (previously, The National League of Professional Baseball Clubs), New York, NY, National League Green Book; and The American League of Professional Baseball Clubs, New York, NY, American League Red Book. ² Beginning 1997, two rounds of playoffs were played. Prior years had one round. ³ Source: Major League Baseball Players Association, New York, NY. ⁴ Season ending in year shown. ⁵ Source: National Collegiate Athletic Association, Indianapolis, IN (copyright). For women's attendance total, excludes double-headers with men's teams. ⁶ For season ending in year shown. Source: National Hockey League, Montreal, Quebec. ⁷ In September 2004, franchise owners locked out their players upon the expiration of the collective bargaining agreement. The entire season was cancelled in February 2005. ⁸ Source: Professional Rodeo Cowboys Association, Colorado Springs, CO., Official Professional Rodeo Media Guide, annual(copyright).

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

Table 1231. High School Students Engaged in Organized Physical Activity by Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 2005

[In percent. For students in grades 9 to 12. Based on the Youth Risk Behavior Survey, a school-based survey and subject to sampling error; for details see source]

Characteristic	Enrolled in physical education class			Played on a sports team	Watched three or more hours/day of TV
	Total	Attended daily	Exercised 20 minutes or more per class ¹		
All students	54.2	33.0	84.0	56.0	37.2
Male	60.0	37.1	87.2	61.8	38.0
Grade 9	72.8	46.5	86.3	64.7	42.4
Grade 10	65.4	39.0	88.0	63.4	42.7
Grade 11	51.1	33.5	87.5	61.0	34.1
Grade 12	45.9	26.1	87.3	57.3	30.3
Female	48.3	29.0	80.3	50.2	36.3
Grade 9	70.3	43.1	80.3	56.1	42.4
Grade 10	53.0	31.5	81.0	52.3	37.4
Grade 11	32.9	19.4	79.5	48.9	31.7
Grade 12	32.0	18.8	79.7	41.3	32.4
White, non-Hispanic	52.1	31.7	86.3	57.8	29.2
Male	58.1	36.7	89.3	61.5	30.2
Female	46.1	26.6	82.5	53.9	28.1
Black, non-Hispanic	55.8	34.4	78.7	53.7	64.1
Male	61.7	37.5	83.8	64.6	63.5
Female	50.5	31.6	73.1	43.6	64.5
Hispanic	61.5	38.3	81.6	53.0	45.8
Male	65.9	38.1	85.0	62.0	45.8
Female	57.1	38.6	77.5	43.8	45.8

¹ For students enrolled in physical education classes. Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States, 2005, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, Vol. 55, No. SS-1, June 9, 2006. See also: <<http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/ss5505a1.htm>>.

Table 1232. Participation in High School Athletic Programs by Sex: 1973 to 2005

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available for sale from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

Table 1233. **Participation in Selected Sports Activities: 2004**

[In thousands (258,533 represents 258,533,000), except rank. For persons 7 years of age or older. Except as indicated, a participant plays a sport more than once in the year]

Activity	All persons		Sex		Age								Household income(dol.)						
	Number	Rank	Male	Female	7-11 years	12-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Under 15,000	15,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,000	50,000-74,999	75,000 and over	
SERIES I SPORTS¹																			
Total	258,533	(X)	125,831	132,702	19,650	24,988	28,320	36,882	43,167	41,021	28,514	35,989	29,769	29,456	31,927	42,184	53,420	71,778	
Number participated in—																			
Aerobic exercising ²	29,458	10	7,709	21,749	1,158	1,997	4,768	6,921	6,141	4,137	2,471	1,865	1,957	2,060	3,164	4,773	6,464	6,464	11,041
Backpacking ³	17,280	17	9,964	7,316	1,621	2,339	3,128	3,842	3,163	2,397	617	173	1,761	1,694	2,511	2,993	3,520	4,801	4,801
Baseball	15,850	18	12,343	3,506	4,333	3,959	1,792	1,810	1,825	1,058	399	672	1,181	1,436	1,596	2,550	3,217	5,869	5,869
Basketball	27,847	12	19,150	8,696	5,867	7,175	5,050	3,413	3,562	1,650	456	674	2,117	2,249	3,368	4,568	5,681	9,863	9,863
Bicycle riding ²	40,317	7	21,570	18,747	9,196	7,770	3,098	5,632	6,002	4,402	2,344	1,873	3,083	3,707	4,163	6,262	8,851	14,251	14,251
Billiards	34,228	9	20,590	13,638	1,647	3,318	8,833	7,995	6,734	3,878	1,110	712	3,297	3,668	4,852	6,110	6,414	9,887	9,887
Bowling	43,832	5	22,498	21,333	5,598	6,852	8,666	8,150	7,367	4,408	1,179	1,611	3,200	4,204	5,841	6,527	10,520	13,540	13,540
Camping ⁴	55,265	2	28,768	26,497	5,842	7,173	6,976	10,111	10,576	8,522	4,032	2,033	4,968	5,077	6,699	11,100	12,846	14,575	14,575
Exercising with equipment ²	52,169	4	24,163	28,006	1,124	4,599	6,949	10,239	10,604	9,480	5,480	3,693	2,555	3,434	5,094	8,351	11,670	21,064	21,064
Exercise walking ²	84,718	1	32,327	52,391	3,709	5,164	7,813	14,334	16,042	15,385	11,008	11,262	8,637	8,778	9,760	13,538	18,246	25,759	25,759
Fishing (net)	41,174	6	28,244	12,929	4,027	4,535	4,977	7,411	8,069	6,110	3,596	2,448	4,172	4,795	5,162	7,817	9,041	10,187	10,187
Fishing—fresh water	36,265	8	24,816	11,448	3,583	4,103	4,329	6,642	7,032	5,309	3,144	2,121	3,788	4,535	4,664	6,935	7,908	8,434	8,434
Fishing—salt water	10,283	22	7,563	2,720	633	1,104	1,182	1,708	2,395	1,624	807	829	739	880	1,074	2,097	2,140	3,354	3,354
Football—tackle	8,195	25	7,216	979	1,350	3,378	1,354	746	580	270	159	359	961	868	1,088	1,066	1,801	2,411	2,411
Football—touch	9,569	24	7,395	2,174	2,039	3,175	1,548	1,178	1,041	342	70	174	919	954	1,309	1,040	2,130	3,218	3,218
Golf	24,479	15	18,761	5,718	1,027	2,487	2,596	4,374	5,014	4,029	2,517	2,436	699	1,440	1,554	3,165	5,718	11,903	11,903
Hiking	28,342	11	14,642	13,699	2,309	3,248	4,045	5,790	5,472	4,607	1,847	1,023	2,217	2,321	2,910	5,501	5,861	9,531	9,531
Hunting with firearms	17,711	16	15,726	1,985	864	1,995	2,499	3,429	4,100	2,571	1,455	799	1,690	1,747	2,442	3,752	4,008	4,072	4,072
Martial arts	4,657	27	3,014	1,643	1,415	576	596	915	518	437	111	89	433	372	524	767	848	1,712	1,712
Running/jogging ²	24,665	14	13,183	11,483	1,927	4,537	5,188	5,429	3,732	2,440	917	496	1,655	1,785	3,049	4,021	5,210	8,945	8,945
Soccer	13,287	19	7,752	5,535	5,411	3,578	1,483	1,113	930	344	195	232	519	893	1,684	1,837	2,567	5,787	5,787
Softball	12,501	20	6,029	6,472	2,412	2,610	2,161	1,844	1,975	847	359	292	1,203	1,146	1,550	1,554	2,615	4,432	4,432
Swimming ²	53,449	3	24,809	28,639	8,298	9,650	7,244	7,282	8,532	6,263	3,097	3,083	3,544	4,477	6,608	8,364	11,095	19,361	19,361
Tai Chi/Yoga	6,664	26	851	5,813	135	325	1,434	1,754	1,238	928	475	375	365	681	910	1,162	1,443	2,103	2,103
Tennis	9,619	23	4,528	5,091	937	2,248	1,311	1,453	1,609	1,210	508	343	550	777	789	1,111	1,623	4,769	4,769
Volleyball	10,790	21	4,481	6,309	1,140	3,458	2,294	1,767	1,349	612	125	47	769	617	1,762	1,675	2,494	3,473	3,473
Weightlifting	26,237	13	17,359	8,878	285	3,906	5,943	5,515	4,877	3,522	1,392	797	1,148	1,638	3,543	4,057	5,867	9,985	9,985

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1233. Participation in Selected Sports Activities: 2004—Con.

[See headnote, page 768]

Activity	All persons		Sex		Age								Household income (dol.)					
	Number	Rank	Male	Female	7–11 years	12–17 years	18–24 years	25–34 years	35–44 years	45–54 years	55–64 years	65 years and over	Under 15,000	15,000–24,999	25,000–34,999	35,000–49,999	50,000–74,999	75,000 and over
SERIES II SPORTS ⁵																		
Total	258,537	(X)	125,835	132,703	19,650	24,990	28,322	36,883	43,168	41,022	28,515	35,987	28,223	29,293	31,494	43,905	55,594	70,028
Number participating in—																		
Archery (target)	5,265	12	3,799	1,466	699	1,581	403	769	697	643	210	262	190	407	815	912	1,131	1,810
Boating—motor/power	22,773	2	12,827	9,946	2,160	2,568	2,821	4,364	4,195	3,348	1,817	1,501	912	1,526	3,073	3,638	5,424	8,200
Cheerleading	4,100	15	200	3,900	1,480	1,481	605	105	63	115	99	152	342	253	319	680	717	1,789
Hockey (ice)	2,423	19	1,823	600	292	544	307	405	453	304	66	53	140	53	272	298	623	1,038
Hunting with bow and arrow	5,818	11	5,318	499	90	437	860	1,326	1,303	916	512	374	355	464	1,060	1,217	1,473	1,249
In-line roller skating	11,677	5	5,805	5,872	3,313	3,913	1,280	1,368	880	544	118	259	702	703	1,453	1,802	3,458	3,559
Kick boxing	2,785	17	890	1,895	317	269	481	558	580	412	97	71	107	256	219	597	543	1,063
Mountain biking—off road	8,019	8	5,306	2,712	754	1,204	1,292	1,697	1,589	1,215	228	40	731	519	886	1,052	1,984	2,848
Muzzleloading	3,810	16	3,396	414	27	315	542	692	792	815	412	215	220	310	637	840	998	804
Paintball games	9,448	7	7,601	1,847	1,063	3,649	2,195	1,136	713	569	98	25	746	704	948	1,837	1,499	3,714
Sailing	2,583	18	1,433	1,150	117	250	314	577	392	483	257	193	103	168	144	441	428	1,299
Scooter riding	12,915	4	7,062	5,853	6,086	3,723	456	712	695	530	307	406	621	486	1,876	2,479	3,234	4,220
Skateboarding	10,338	6	7,718	2,620	3,439	4,262	1,305	397	366	149	137	284	551	510	1,409	2,019	2,376	3,473
Skiing—alpine	5,903	10	3,284	2,620	659	979	686	1,060	1,286	815	212	206	101	208	426	760	1,600	2,808
Skiing—cross country	2,352	20	1,359	994	74	304	408	408	310	466	136	246	268	149	342	329	320	944
Snowboarding	6,572	9	4,825	1,747	971	2,356	1,758	662	211	136	237	241	284	364	599	959	1,633	2,732
Target shoot	19,154	3	14,842	4,312	1,034	2,705	2,311	3,989	3,630	3,058	1,526	901	1,126	1,786	2,566	3,666	4,136	5,873
Target shoot—air gun	5,095	13	3,803	1,292	838	1,783	269	509	571	685	241	199	535	294	593	952	1,053	1,668
Water skiing	4,730	14	2,822	1,908	357	918	986	1,062	723	405	160	118	112	110	327	1,026	1,046	2,109
Work-out at club	31,805	1	14,022	17,784	597	1,880	5,374	7,721	6,091	5,212	2,656	2,274	1,466	1,745	2,181	4,663	7,850	13,900

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on a sampling of 15,000 households. ² Participant engaged in activity at least six times in the year. ³ Includes wilderness camping. ⁴ Vacation/overnight. ⁵ Based on a sampling of 20,000 households

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, Sports Participation in 2004: Series 1 and Series II (copyright) <<http://www.nsga.org/public/pages/index.cfm?pageid=864>>.

Table 1234. Participation in NCAA Sports: 2004 to 2005

Sport	Males			Females		
	Teams	Athletes	Average squad	Teams	Athletes	Average squad
Total ¹	8,135	222,838	(X)	9,074	166,728	(X)
Baseball	873	28,009	32.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Basketball	1,000	16,271	16.3	1,025	14,686	14.3
Bowling ²	1	22	22.0	45	393	8.7
Cross country	865	11,638	13.5	940	12,901	13.7
Equestrian ²	3	28	9.3	39	1,103	28.3
Fencing ³	36	623	17.3	45	696	15.5
Field hockey	(X)	(X)	(X)	257	5,505	21.4
Football	614	60,117	97.9	(X)	(X)	(X)
Golf	762	7,953	10.4	483	3,828	7.9
Gymnastics ⁴	19	329	17.3	85	1,402	16.5
Ice hockey ⁴	133	3,843	28.9	74	1,679	22.7
Lacrosse	214	7,313	34.2	264	5,746	21.8
Rifle ³	35	241	6.9	36	229	6.4
Rowing ⁵	59	2,254	38.2	141	6,987	49.6
Rugby	1	25	25.0	3	76	25.3
Sailing ³	33	385	11.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
Skiing	35	489	14.0	39	474	12.2
Soccer	737	19,291	26.2	913	21,126	23.1
Softball	(X)	(X)	(X)	911	16,324	17.9
Squash ²	21	369	17.6	27	380	14.1
Swimming/diving	381	7,650	20.1	489	10,845	22.2
Synchronized swimming ⁴	(X)	(X)	(X)	8	104	13.0
Tennis	742	7,386	10.0	876	8,429	9.6
Track, indoor	565	18,866	33.4	621	18,533	29.8
Track, outdoor	656	21,686	33.1	704	20,388	29.0
Volleyball	79	1,161	14.7	982	13,634	13.9
Water polo	46	939	20.4	61	1,193	19.6
Wrestling	224	5,939	26.5	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other sports, not shown separately. ² Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship. ³ Co-ed championship sport. ⁴ Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship for women. ⁵ Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship for men.

Source: The National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA), Indianapolis, IN, 2004-05 Participation Study (copyright); <http://www.ncaa.org/wps/portal>.

Table 1235. Sporting Goods Sales by Product Category: 1990 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (50,725 represents \$50,725,000,000), except percent. Based on a sample survey of consumer purchases of 80,000 households, (100,000 beginning 1995), except recreational transport, which was provided by industry associations. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Selected product category	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005, proj.
Sales, all products	50,725	59,794	71,161	74,442	74,337	77,726	79,779	84,684	86,774
Annual percent change	(NA)	6.5	1.9	4.6	-0.1	4.6	2.6	6.1	2.5
Percent of retail sales	(NA)	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Athletic and sport clothing ²	10,130	10,311	10,307	11,030	10,217	9,801	10,543	11,201	11,649
Athletic and sport footwear ²	11,654	11,415	12,546	13,026	13,814	14,144	14,446	14,752	15,002
Aerobic shoes	611	372	275	292	281	239	222	237	239
Basketball shoes	918	999	821	786	761	789	800	877	912
Cross training shoes	679	1,191	1,364	1,528	1,476	1,421	1,407	1,327	1,340
Golf shoes	226	225	208	226	223	243	222	230	235
Gym shoes, sneakers	2,536	1,741	1,936	1,871	2,004	2,042	2,059	2,221	2,265
Jogging and running shoes	1,110	1,043	1,502	1,638	1,670	1,733	1,802	1,989	2,049
Tennis shoes	740	480	505	533	505	503	544	508	498
Walking shoes	2,950	2,841	3,099	3,317	3,280	3,415	3,468	3,496	3,497
Athletic and sport equipment ²	14,439	18,809	20,343	21,608	21,594	21,699	22,394	22,934	23,390
Archery	265	287	262	259	276	279	320	332	338
Baseball and softball	217	251	329	319	316	334	340	346	356
Billiards and indoor games	192	304	354	516	528	574	625	627	640
Camping	1,072	1,205	1,265	1,354	1,371	1,442	1,487	1,531	1,547
Exercise	1,824	2,960	3,396	3,610	3,889	4,378	4,957	5,012	5,112
Fishing tackle	1,910	2,010	1,917	2,030	2,058	2,024	1,981	2,015	2,035
Golf	2,514	3,194	3,567	3,805	3,871	3,258	3,046	3,148	3,243
Hunting and firearms	2,202	3,003	2,437	2,274	2,206	2,449	2,634	2,870	2,928
Optics	438	655	718	729	783	826	847	859	885
Skin diving and scuba	294	328	363	355	348	348	338	351	365
Skiing, downhill	475	562	648	495	515	527	462	458	468
Tennis	333	297	338	383	371	358	343	362	373
Recreational transport	14,502	19,259	27,965	28,779	28,712	32,083	32,397	35,797	36,733
Bicycles and supplies	2,423	3,390	4,770	5,131	4,725	4,961	4,736	4,898	5,045
Pleasure boats, motors, & accessories	7,644	9,064	11,962	13,224	14,558	15,382	14,705	16,054	17,017
Recreational vehicles	4,113	5,895	10,413	9,529	8,598	10,960	12,058	14,018	13,819
Snowmobiles	322	910	820	894	831	779	898	827	852

NA Not available. ¹ Represents change from immediate prior year. ² Includes other products not shown separately.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *The Sporting Goods Market in 2005*; and prior issues (copyright); <http://www.nsga.org/public/pages/index.cfm?pageid=869>.

Table 1236. Participants in Wildlife-Related Recreation Activities: 2001

[Preliminary. In thousands (37,805 represents 37,805,000). For persons 16 years old and over engaging in activity at least once in 2001. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Participant	Days of participation			Participant	Days of participation		
	Number	Trips			Number	Trips	
Total sportsmen¹	37,805	785,762	636,787	Wildlife watchers¹	66,105		(X)
Total anglers	34,071	557,394	436,662	Nonresidential ²	21,823		372,006
Freshwater	28,439	466,984	365,076	Observe wildlife	20,080		295,345
Excluding Great Lakes	27,913	443,247	349,188	Photograph wildlife	9,427		76,324
Great Lakes	1,847	23,138	15,888	Feed wildlife	7,077		103,307
Saltwater	9,051	90,838	71,586	Residential ³	62,928		(X)
Total hunters	13,034	228,368	200,125	Observe wildlife	42,111		(X)
Big game	10,911	153,191	114,445	Photograph wildlife	13,937		(X)
Small game	5,434	60,142	46,450	Feed wildlife	53,988		(X)
Migratory birds	2,956	29,310	24,155	Visit public parks	10,981		(X)
Other animals	1,047	19,207	15,074	Maintain plantings or			
				natural areas	13,072		(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Detail does not add to total due to multiple responses and nonresponse. ² Persons taking a trip of at least 1 mile for activity. ³ Activity within 1 mile of home.

Source: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2001 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife Associated Recreation, May 2002. Internet links: <http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/fishing.html> <http://federalaid.fws.gov/surveys/surveys.html>.

Table 1237. Consumer Purchases of Sporting Goods by Consumer Characteristics: 2004

[In percent. Based on sample survey of consumer purchases of 100,000 households. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

Characteristic	Total households	Footwear					Equipment				
		Aero-bic shoes	Gym shoes/sneakers	Jog-ging/running shoes	Skate-boarding shoes	Walk-ing shoes	Multi-pur-pose home gyms	Rod/reel combination	Golf club sets	Rifles	Soccer balls
Total.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Age of user:											
Under 14 years old	19.4	4.5	45.7	10.9	32.8	5.2	—	7.4	6.4	1.6	76.5
14 to 17 years old	5.7	2.7	9.5	8.4	35.5	2.4	7.2	4.3	8.6	3.6	7.4
18 to 24 years old	9.9	7.0	5.9	9.7	12.3	4.5	5.0	6.5	7.4	6.8	2.2
25 to 34 years old	13.7	26.9	13.3	25.5	13.2	11.5	24.2	26.7	18.2	19.1	2.6
35 to 44 years old	15.3	24.2	11.5	20.8	5.4	14.9	36.1	14.0	13.9	36.2	3.7
45 to 64 years old	23.6	29.0	10.9	22.2	0.8	40.4	20.5	31.8	33.7	25.1	2.9
65 years old and over	12.4	5.7	3.2	2.5	—	21.1	0.4	7.0	11.8	5.9	0.2
Multiple ages	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.6	2.3	—	1.7	4.5
Sex of user:											
Male	49.2	14.9	55.7	51.5	82.4	36.4	47.0	77.5	81.4	92.2	49.9
Female	50.8	85.1	44.3	48.5	17.6	63.6	40.3	15.9	18.6	5.9	45.8
Household use	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.7	6.6	—	1.9	4.3
Annual household income:											
Under \$15,000	13.8	4.9	9.4	4.6	8.7	8.5	7.6	8.9	0.7	9.3	3.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13.9	3.8	12.1	7.2	13.3	11.3	10.7	13.2	6.7	5.0	9.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.7	13.8	9.5	5.6	11.6	10.5	8.2	8.7	3.9	6.3	9.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15.6	15.1	15.1	14.2	11.3	15.4	10.7	16.8	7.3	9.1	20.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.3	18.2	23.7	20.6	25.7	21.0	23.3	23.8	22.8	20.1	17.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.5	13.9	13.9	18.4	14.0	14.9	17.8	12.0	28.9	27.6	16.0
\$100,000 and over	14.2	30.3	16.3	29.4	15.4	18.4	21.7	16.6	29.7	22.6	23.3

— Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *The Sporting Goods Market in 2005* (copyright). <http://www.nsga.org/public/pages/index.cfm?pageid=869>.

Table 1238. Tourism Sales by Commodity Group, 2000 to 2005, and Tourism Employment by Industry Group, 2000 to 2005

[Sales in billions of dollars, (\$17 represents \$517,000,000,000). Employment in thousands (5,712 represents 5,712,000). Direct tourism-related sales comprise all output consumed directly by visitors (e.g., traveler accommodations, passenger air transportation, souvenirs). Direct tourism-related employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism-related output (e.g., hotel staff, airline pilots, and souvenir sellers)]

Tourism commodity group	Direct tourism sales (mil. dol.)				Tourism industry group	Direct tourism employment			
	2000	2003	2004	2005		2000	2003	2004	2005
All commodities¹	517	523	572	619	All industries	5,712	5,452	5,560	5,645
Traveler accommodations	88	86	95	104	Traveler accommodations	1,408	1,319	1,328	1,348
Passenger air transportation	100	86	97	105	Air transportation services	600	477	496	495
All other transportation-related commodities	102	104	109	121	All other transportation-related industries	702	627	608	608
Food services and drinking places	84	94	103	110	Food and beverage services	1,625	16,198	1,760	1,806
Recreation and entertainment	60	70	77	80	Recreation and entertainment	589	603	636	649
Shopping (Retailers)	83	82	92	98	Shopping (Retailers)	584	527	532	536
					All other industries	205	201	200	204

¹ Commodities that are typically purchased by visitors from the producer: such as airline passenger fares, meals, or hotel services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Industry Economic Accounts, Satellite Industry Accounts, Travel and Tourism. <http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn2/home/tourism.htm>

Table 1239. National Park System—Summary: 1990 to 2005

[For year ending September 30, except as noted. (986 represents \$986,000,000) Includes data for five areas in Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, one area in American Samoa, and one area in Guam]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Finances (mil. dol.): ¹								
Expenditures reported	986	1,445	1,833	1,985	2,161	2,315	2,371	2,451
Salaries and wages	459	633	799	840	876	934	956	984
Improvements, maintenance	160	234	299	305	311	344	332	361
Construction	109	192	215	199	296	293	354	381
Other	259	386	520	641	678	744	729	725
Funds available	1,506	2,225	3,316	3,642	3,940	4,099	4,087	4,218
Appropriations	1,053	1,325	1,881	2,241	2,257	3,298	2,388	2,425
Other ²	453	900	1,435	1,401	1,683	1,801	1,699	1,793
Revenue from operations	79	106	234	246	245	274	264	286
Recreation visits (millions): ³								
All areas	258.7	269.6	285.9	279.9	277.3	266.1	276.9	273.5
National parks ⁴	57.7	64.8	66.1	64.1	64.5	63.4	63.8	63.5
National monuments	23.9	23.5	23.8	21.8	20.3	20.0	19.8	20.9
National historical, commemorative, archaeological ⁵	57.5	56.9	72.2	66.7	70.2	66.6	77.0	74.9
National parkways	29.1	31.3	34.0	34.4	35.7	31.1	31.7	31.7
National recreation areas ⁴	47.2	53.7	50.0	48.3	48.2	47.7	46.6	46.8
National seashores and lakeshores	23.3	22.5	22.5	22.2	23.3	22.6	21.3	21.7
National Capital Parks	7.5	5.5	5.4	4.6	3.8	3.5	4.7	4.3
Recreation overnight stays (millions)	17.6	16.8	15.4	15.3	14.7	14.2	13.7	13.5
In commercial lodgings	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
In Park Service campgrounds	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.2
In backcountry	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
Other	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2
Land (1,000 acres): ⁶								
Total	76,362	77,355	78,153	78,943	78,811	79,006	79,023	79,048
Parks	46,089	49,307	49,785	49,862	49,639	49,823	49,892	49,892
Recreation areas	3,344	3,353	3,388	3,388	3,390	3,391	3,391	3,391
Other	26,929	24,695	24,980	25,693	25,782	25,792	25,740	25,747
Acquisition, net.	21	27	186	20	60	138	12	16

¹ Financial data are those associated with the National Park System. Certain other functions of the National Park Service (principally the activities absorbed from the former Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service in 1981) are excluded. ² Includes funds carried over from prior years. ³ For calendar year. Includes other areas, not shown separately. ⁴ For 1990, combined data for North Cascades National Park and two adjacent National Recreation Areas are included in National Parks total. ⁵ Includes military areas. ⁶ Federal land only, as of Dec. 31. Federal land acreages, in addition to National Park Service administered lands, also include lands within national park system area boundaries but under the administration of other agencies. Year-to-year changes in the federal lands figures include changes in the acreages of these other lands and hence often differ from "net acquisition."

Source: U.S. National Park Service, *National Park Statistical Abstract*, annual; and unpublished data. See also <<http://www2.nature.nps.gov/stats/>>.

Table 1240. State Parks and Recreation Areas by State: 2004

[For year ending June 30 (14,180 represents 14,180,000). Data are shown as reported by state park directors. In some states, park agency has under its control forests, fish and wildlife areas, and/or other areas. In other states, agency is responsible for state parks only]

State	Revenue		State	Revenue		
	Acreage (1,000)	Visitors (1,000)		Acreage (1,000)	Visitors (1,000)	
	Total (\$1,000)	Percent of operating expenditures		Total (\$1,000)	Percent of operating expenditures	
United States...	14,180	697,831	758,049	41.8		
Alabama	48	2,699	16,607	100.0	201	17,318
Alaska	3,353	4,334	1,894	29.6	62	5,256
Arizona	64	2,286	10,682	54.1	135	10,086
Arkansas	53	10,455	13,548	37.7	133	(NA)
California	1,548	77,049	101,173	34.3	232	(NA)
Colorado	393	11,204	19,076	65.9	399	15,945
Connecticut	204	6,814	1,004	7.5	92	(NA)
Delaware	24	3,471	8,515	34.1	17	966
Florida	724	17,381	36,766	49.1	165	51,440
Georgia	84	11,488	29,039	51.9	172	12,742
Hawaii	31	9,221	1,994	26.1	101	44,253
Idaho	45	(NA)	4,346	31.9	291	35,095
Illinois	465	44,358	—	—	9	5,471
Indiana	181	17,050	34,755	74.7	81	6,508
Iowa	67	14,129	3,885	29.4	106	7,148
Kansas	33	7,623	6,000	67.8	147	29,228
Kentucky	58	7,134	51,709	64.4	610	9,654
Louisiana	41	2,183	337	1.4	150	4,274
Maine	100	2,094	—	—	69	6,994
Maryland	268	11,538	14,186	36.2	65	6,543
Massachusetts	307	9,785	3,170	13.5	260	40,331
Michigan	273	20,447	35,056	75.9	177	7,969
Minnesota	237	8,033	9,271	32.2	134	14,492
Mississippi	24	2,942	8,759	83.9	119	3,316
Missouri					201	17,318
Montana					62	5,256
Nebraska					135	10,086
Nevada					133	(NA)
New Hampshire					232	(NA)
New Jersey					399	15,945
New Mexico					92	(NA)
New York					1,549	53,605
North Carolina					183	11,771
North Dakota					17	966
Ohio					165	51,440
Oklahoma					172	12,742
Oregon					101	44,253
Pennsylvania					291	35,095
Rhode Island					9	5,471
South Carolina					81	6,508
South Dakota					106	7,148
Tennessee					147	29,228
Texas					610	9,654
Utah					150	4,274
Vermont					69	6,994
Virginia					65	6,543
Washington					260	40,331
West Virginia					177	7,969
Wisconsin					134	14,492
Wyoming					119	3,316

— Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available ¹ Includes overnight visitors.

Source: The National Association of State Park Directors, Raleigh, NC, *2006 Annual Information Exchange*. <http://www.naspd.org/>

Table 1241. Summary of Travel Trends: 1977 to 2001

[108,826 represents 108,826,000,000]. Data obtained by collecting information on all trips taken by the respondent on a specific day (known as travel day), combined with longer trips taken over a 4-week period (known as travel period). For comparability with previous survey data, all data are based only on trips taken during travel day. Be aware that terminology changes from survey to survey. See source for details]

Characteristics	Unit	1977	1983	1990	1995	2001
Vehicle trips	Millions	108,826	126,874	158,927	229,745	233,040
Vehicle miles of travel (VMT)	Millions	907,603	1,002,139	1,409,600	2,068,368	2,274,797
Person trips	Millions	211,778	224,385	249,562	378,930	407,262
Person miles of travel	Millions	1,879,215	1,946,662	2,315,300	3,411,122	3,972,749
Average annual VMT per household ¹	Miles	12,036	11,739	15,100	20,895	21,188
To or from work	Miles	3,815	3,538	4,853	6,492	5,724
Shopping	Miles	1,336	1,567	1,743	2,807	3,062
Other family or personal business	Miles	1,444	1,816	3,014	4,307	3,956
Social and recreational	Miles	3,286	3,534	4,060	4,764	5,186
Average annual vehicle trips per household ¹	Number	1,442	1,486	1,702	2,321	2,171
To or from work	Number	423	414	448	553	479
Shopping	Number	268	297	345	501	458
Other family or personal business	Number	215	272	411	626	537
Social and recreational	Number	320	335	349	427	441
Average vehicle trip length ¹	Miles	8.35	7.90	8.98	9.06	9.87
To or from work	Miles	9.02	8.55	10.97	11.80	12.08
Shopping	Miles	4.99	5.28	5.10	5.64	6.74
Other family or personal business	Miles	6.72	6.68	7.43	6.93	7.45
Social and recreational	Miles	10.27	10.55	11.80	11.24	11.94
Average vehicle occupancy ¹	Persons	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
To or from work	Persons	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Shopping	Persons	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
Other family or personal business	Persons	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Social and recreational	Persons	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Workers by usual mode to work	Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Auto	Percent	93.0	92.4	87.8	91.0	91.0
Public transit	Percent	4.7	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.0
Other	Percent	2.3	1.8	6.9	3.9	4.0

¹ Includes other purposes not shown separately.

Source: 1995 and prior years—U.S. Federal Highway Administration, Summary of Travel Trends, 1995 National Personal Transportation Survey, December 1999; 2001—U.S. Federal Highway Administration and the U.S. Bureau of Transportation Statistics, 2001 National Household Travel Survey, January 2004 Release. See Internet site <http://www.bts.gov/programs/national_household_travel_survey/>.

Table 1242. Travel in the United States by Selected Trip Characteristics: 2001

[In millions (2,554 represents 2,554,000,000). Trips of 50 miles or more, one way. U.S. destinations only. Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Trip characteristics	Person trips		Person miles		Personal use vehicle trips		Personal use vehicle miles	
	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent
Total	2,554	100.0	1,138,323	100.0	1,470,475	100.0	434,764	100.0
Principal means of transportation:								
Personal use vehicles	2,310	90.5	735,882	64.7	1,470,475	100.0	434,764	100.0
Airplane	165	6.5	367,889	32.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Commercial airplane	159	6.2	361,717	31.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Bus ¹	53	2.1	23,747	2.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Intercity bus	3	0.1	1,766	0.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Charter, tour, or school bus	46	1.8	21,020	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Train	21	0.8	9,266	0.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ship, boat, or ferry	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Round trip distance:								
100 to 300 miles	1,688	66.1	284,586	25.0	1,086,375	73.9	179,730	41.3
300 to 499 miles	374	14.6	143,572	12.6	207,377	14.1	79,095	18.2
500 to 999 miles	262	10.3	180,669	15.9	126,324	8.6	85,265	19.6
1,000 to 1,999 miles	126	4.9	178,630	15.7	36,180	2.5	48,308	11.1
2,000 miles or more	105	4.1	350,865	30.8	14,219	1.0	42,366	9.7
Mean (miles)	446	(X)	(X)	(X)	296	(X)	(X)	(X)
Median ² (miles)	206	(X)	(X)	(X)	180	(X)	(X)	(X)
Main purpose of trip:								
Commuting	329	12.9	65,878	5.8	273,779	18.6	49,069	11.3
Other business	406	15.9	242,353	21.3	268,688	18.3	82,157	18.9
Personal/leisure	1,406	55.1	667,471	58.7	708,145	48.2	235,475	54.2
Personal business	323	12.6	130,021	11.4	162,832	11.1	48,761	11.2
Other	88	3.5	32,032	2.8	56,085	3.8	19,062	4.4
Mean travel party size:								
Household members	2.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nonhousehold members	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nights away from home:								
1 to 3 nights	808	31.7	414,219	36.4	406,995	27.7	153,688	35.4
4 to 7 nights	214	8.4	269,266	23.7	82,548	5.6	59,428	13.7
8 or more nights	76	3.0	150,368	13.2	25,793	1.8	36,216	8.3
Mean excluding none (nights)	3.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)

- Represents or rounds to zero. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure. X Not applicable.

¹ Includes other types of buses. ² For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics and the Federal Highway Administration, National Household Travel Survey. <http://www.bts.gov/programs/national_household_travel_survey/>.

Table 1243. Domestic Travel by U.S. Resident Households—Summary: 1998 to 2004

[In millions (656.3 represents 656,300,000). See headnote, Table 1244]

Type of trip	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
All travel: ¹							
Household trips	656.3	640.8	637.7	645.6	637.0	643.5	663.5
Person-trips	1,108.0	1,089.5	1,100.8	1,123.1	1,127.0	1,140.0	1,163.9
All overnight travel:							
Household trips	479.4	475.5	477.5	483.7	482.7	491.2	508.4
Person-trips	800.0	804.9	822.4	839.2	855.4	871.6	893.1
Business travel:							
Household trips	195.8	192.9	184.9	179.0	166.6	163.5	168.2
Person-trips	245.4	240.9	235.1	227.6	214.7	210.5	219.0
Leisure travel: ²							
Household trips	460.5	447.9	452.8	466.6	470.4	480.0	490.1
Person-trips	862.6	848.6	865.7	895.5	912.3	929.5	944.3

¹ Includes personal and other trips (e.g. medical, funerals, weddings), not shown separately. All domestic travel included. 95% of U.S. resident person-trips are domestic. ² Includes visiting friends/relatives, outdoor recreation, entertainment and travel for other pleasure/personal reasons, etc.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *TravelScope*, annual (copyright); <<http://www.tia.org/home.asp>>.

Table 1244. Characteristics of Domestic Overnight Leisure Trips by U.S. Resident Households: 1999 to 2004

[In millions except as indicated (331.1 represents 331,100,000). Represents household trips to destinations 50 miles or more, one-way, away from home and including one or more overnights. "Leisure" includes visiting friends/relatives, outdoor recreation, entertainment, and travel for other pleasure/personal reasons etc. Other pleasure/personal trips are trips such as for medical reasons, funerals, weddings, etc. Based on a monthly mail panel survey of 25,000 U.S. households. For details, see source]

Overnight leisure trip characteristics	Unit	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total overnight leisure trips	Millions . . .	331.1	337.1	349.1	354.0	360.3	375.4
Average nights per trip	Number . . .	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
Traveled primarily by auto, truck, RV, or rental car	Percent . . .	74	74	74	75	74	73
Traveled primarily by air	Percent . . .	18	18	18	17	17	19
Stayed in a hotel/motel/B&B while on trip	Percent . . .	42	43	42	43	44	44
Household income:							
Less than \$50,000	Percent . . .	(NA)	48	44	45	43	42
\$50,000 or more	Percent . . .	(NA)	52	56	55	57	58

NA Not available.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *TravelScope*, annual (copyright); <<http://www.tia.org/home.asp>>.

Table 1245. North America Cruise Industry in the United States: 2000 to 2004

[The North American passenger cruise industry is defined as those cruise lines that primarily market their cruises in North America. These cruise lines offer cruises with destinations throughout the globe. While most of these cruises originate in ports throughout North America, cruises also originate at ports in other continents]

Items	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Capacity measures:						
Number of ships	Number . . .	163	167	176	184	192
Lower berths	Number . . .	165,381	173,846	196,694	215,405	240,401
Passenger embarkations: ²						
Global	1,000 . . .	8,000	8,400	9,220	9,830	10,850
United States	1,000 . . .	5,315	5,900	6,500	7,113	8,100
Florida	1,000 . . .	3,723	4,019	4,413	4,676	4,724
California	1,000 . . .	705	643	600	807	1,095
New York	1,000 . . .	309	238	326	438	547
Other U.S. ports	1,000 . . .	682	1,000	1,056	1,192	1,734
Canada	1,000 . . .	473	505	527	482	454
San Juan	1,000 . . .	373	300	298	325	450
Rest of world	1,000 . . .	1,839	1,695	1,895	1,910	1,846
Direct economic impact in the United States: ³						
Passenger and cruise line spending ⁴	Bil. dol. . . .	10.30	10.98	11.95	12.92	14.70
Cruise lines	Bil. dol. . . .	8.07	8.14	8.84	9.49	10.70
Passenger and crew	Bil. dol. . . .	1.34	1.85	2.06	2.36	2.88
Wages & taxes paid by cruise lines	Bil. dol. . . .	0.89	0.99	1.05	1.07	1.12

¹ Single beds. ² Port of departure. ³ Consist of the expenditures made by the cruise lines and their crew and passengers during the course of providing or taking cruises. These included cruise expenditures for headquarters operations, food and beverages provided aboard cruise ships and businesses services such as advertising and marketing. Additionally, cruise passengers and crew purchase a variety of goods and services including clothing, shore excursions, and lodging as part of their cruise vacation or as part of a pre- or post-cruise stay. ⁴ Includes wages and salaries paid to U.S. employees of the cruise lines.

Source: Business Research & Economic Advisors (BREA), Exton PA. The Contribution of the North American Cruise Industry to the U.S. Economy in 2005. Prepared for the International Council of Cruise Lines, August 2006. See also <<http://www.iccl.org>>.

Table 1246. Top States and Cities Visited by Overseas Travelers: 2000 and 2005

[26,853 represents 26,853,000. Includes travelers for business and pleasure, international travelers in transit through the United States, and students. Excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States. States and Cities are ranked by the latest overseas travelers data]

State	Overseas visitors ¹ (1,000)		Market share (percent)		City	Overseas visitors ¹ (1,000)		Market share (percent)	
	2000	2005	2000	2005		2000	2005	2000	2005
Total overseas travelers^{2, 3}	26,853	21,679	100.0	100.0	New York City, NY	5,714	5,810	22.0	26.8
New York	5,922	6,092	22.8	28.1	Los Angeles, CA	3,533	2,580	13.6	11.9
California	6,364	4,791	24.5	22.1	San Francisco, CA	2,831	2,124	10.9	9.8
Florida	6,026	4,379	23.2	20.2	Miami, FL	2,935	2,081	11.3	9.6
Hawaiian Islands	2,727	2,255	10.5	10.4	Orlando, FL	3,013	2,016	11.6	9.3
Nevada	2,364	1,821	9.1	8.4	Oahu/Honolulu, HI	2,234	1,821	8.6	8.4
Illinois	1,377	1,149	5.3	5.3	Las Vegas, NV	2,260	1,778	8.7	8.2
Guam	1,325	1,127	5.1	5.2	Washington, DC	1,481	1,106	5.7	5.1
New Jersey	909	997	3.5	4.6	Chicago, IL	1,351	1,084	5.2	5.0
Texas	1,169	954	4.5	4.4	Boston, MA	1,325	802	5.1	3.7
Massachusetts	1,429	867	5.5	4.0	Atlanta, GA	701	564	2.7	2.6
Georgia	805	650	3.1	3.0	San Diego, CA	701	499	2.7	2.3
Pennsylvania	649	629	2.5	2.9	Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL	519	455	2.0	2.1
Arizona	883	564	3.4	2.6	Philadelphia, PA	390	434	1.5	2.0
Ohio	390	369	1.5	1.7	Anaheim, CA	494	390	1.9	1.8
Washington	468	369	1.8	1.7	Houston, TX	442	369	1.7	1.7
Michigan	494	325	1.9	1.5	Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX	494	347	1.9	1.6
Colorado	519	303	2.0	1.4	San Jose, CA	494	347	1.9	1.6
North Carolina	416	282	1.6	1.3	Seattle, WA	416	347	1.6	1.6
Virginia	364	282	1.4	1.3	Ft. Lauderdale, FL	468	260	1.8	1.2
Connecticut	260	260	1.0	1.2	Florida Keys	286	217	1.1	1.0
Utah	416	260	1.6	1.2	Denver, CO	286	173	1.1	0.8
Louisiana	390	108	1.5	0.5	New Orleans, LA	364	108	1.4	0.5

¹ Excludes Canada and Mexico. ² A person is counted in each area visited, but only once in the total. ³ Includes other states and cities, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce; International Trade Administration; Office of Travel and Tourism Industries and Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA); released: March 2006 <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

Table 1247. Impact of International Travel on States' Economies: 2004

[Preliminary. (74,547.0 represents \$74,547,000,000)]

State	Travel expenditures (mil. dol.)	Travel generated payroll (mil. dol.)	Travel generated employment (1,000)	Travel generated tax receipts (mil. dol.)	State	Travel expenditures (mil. dol.)	Travel generated payroll (mil. dol.)	Travel generated employment (1,000)	Travel generated tax receipts (mil. dol.)
U.S., total¹	74,547.0	20,444.3	883.4	11,654.6	MO	134.9	40.0	2.0	24.5
AL	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	MT	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
AK	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	NE	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
AZ	1,525.4	501.2	21.7	243.3	NV	2,596.4	948.4	42.1	372.5
AR	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	NH	125.4	21.5	1.1	12.0
CA	11,605.3	3,312.7	134.7	1,925.3	NJ	723.9	230.0	9.2	132.1
CO	684.5	221.9	10.0	144.1	NM	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
CT	219.3	44.2	1.8	34.8	NY	10,507.8	3,148.3	112.8	2,126.7
DE	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	NC	456.7	141.1	7.1	79.1
DC	1,641.9	386.2	13.7	238.5	ND	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
FL	14,446.1	4,145.4	190.6	2,229.9	OH	509.8	117.3	6.2	87.3
GA	1,249.8	493.1	17.3	275.1	OK	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
HI	6,505.6	1,806.0	71.4	947.4	OR	362.7	92.7	4.9	53.9
ID	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	PA	1,192.6	363.3	15.5	201.1
IL	1,511.1	436.9	18.8	303.5	RI	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
IN	217.3	57.7	3.1	33.7	SC	515.7	114.1	7.4	75.1
IA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	SD	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
KS	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	TN	311.9	85.5	4.3	65.5
KY	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	TX	3,247.2	1,049.5	46.6	582.8
LA	425.4	93.3	5.2	56.9	UT	357.7	133.3	7.5	72.5
ME	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	VT	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MD	341.8	106.7	4.5	68.3	VA	471.7	131.6	6.6	73.2
MA	1,432.0	398.8	14.8	245.4	WA	803.5	218.3	10.0	140.2
MI	604.3	167.5	7.2	107.3	WV	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MN	396.4	153.4	6.5	121.1	WI	257.2	69.4	4.2	43.6
MS	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	WY	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Data not available due to small sample size for international visitors. ¹ Total of states listed with data does not equal U.S. total.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *Impact of Travel on State Economies*, Annual (copyright). <<http://www.tia.org/index.html>>.

Table 1248. Domestic Travel Expenditures by State: 2004

[532,355 represents \$532,355,000,000. Represents U.S. spending on domestic overnight trips and day trips of 50 miles or more, one way, away from home. Excludes spending by foreign visitors and by U.S. residents in U.S. territories and abroad]

State	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution	Rank
U.S. total	532,355	100.0	(X)	IA	5,014	0.9	32	NC	13,253	2.5	11
AL	5,969	1.1	28	KS	4,172	0.8	37	ND	1,340	0.3	50
AK	1,470	0.3	48	KY	5,868	1.1	29	OH	13,171	2.5	12
AZ	9,974	1.9	16	LA	5,539	1.0	19	OK	4,456	0.8	34
AR	4,281	0.8	36	MA	10,975	2.1	15	OR	5,835	1.1	30
CA	65,700	12.3	1	MI	12,751	2.4	13	PA	16,175	3.0	7
CO	9,965	1.9	17	MS	8,494	1.6	22	RI	1,510	0.3	47
CT	7,132	1.3	27	MN	5,697	1.1	31	SC	7,764	1.5	24
DE	1,181	0.2	51	MO	9,465	1.8	20	SD	1,663	0.3	46
DC	4,776	0.9	33	MT	2,184	0.4	42	TN	11,164	2.1	14
FL	46,672	8.8	2	NE	2,982	0.6	39	TX	33,818	6.4	3
GA	15,390	2.9	9	NV	26,250	4.9	5	UT	4,030	0.8	38
HI	8,032	1.5	23	NH	2,860	0.5	40	VT	1,446	0.3	49
ID	2,404	0.5	41	NJ	15,733	3.0	8	VA	15,041	2.8	10
IL	23,010	4.3	6	NM	4,348	0.8	35	WA	8,594	1.6	21
IN	7,143	1.3	26	NY	30,458	5.7	4	WV	1,966	0.4	44
								WI	7,581	1.4	25
								WY	1,842	0.3	45

X Not applicable.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *Impact of Travel on State Economies, 2004* (copyright); <<http://www.tia.org/index.html>>.

Table 1249. International Travelers and Expenditures: 1990 to 2005

[[47,880 represents \$47,880,000,000]. For coverage, see Table 1250. Some traveler data revised since originally issued]

Year	Travel and passenger fare (mil. dol.)				U.S. net travel and passenger receipts (mil. dol.)	U.S. travelers to international countries (1,000)	International travelers to the U.S. (1,000)
	Payments by U.S. travelers		Receipts from international visitors				
	Total ¹	Expenditures abroad	Total ¹	Travel receipts			
1990	47,880	37,349	58,305	43,007	10,425	44,623	39,363
1995	59,579	44,916	82,304	63,395	22,725	51,285	43,490
1998	76,454	56,483	91,423	71,325	14,969	55,969	46,377
1999	80,278	58,963	94,586	74,801	14,308	57,222	48,509
2000	88,979	64,705	103,087	82,400	14,108	61,327	51,238
2001	82,833	60,200	89,819	71,893	6,986	59,433	46,927
2002	78,684	58,715	83,651	66,605	4,967	58,065	43,581
2003	78,401	57,444	80,041	64,348	1,640	56,250	41,218
2004	89,336	65,635	93,398	74,547	4,062	61,800	46,084
2005 ²	95,730	69,529	102,611	81,680	6,881	63,866	49,402

¹ Includes passenger fares not shown separately. ² Preliminary estimates for the receipt payment figures and U.S. travelers to international countries.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce; International Trade Administration; Office of Travel and Tourism Industries and Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA); released March 2006; <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

Table 1250. International Travel: 1990 to 2005

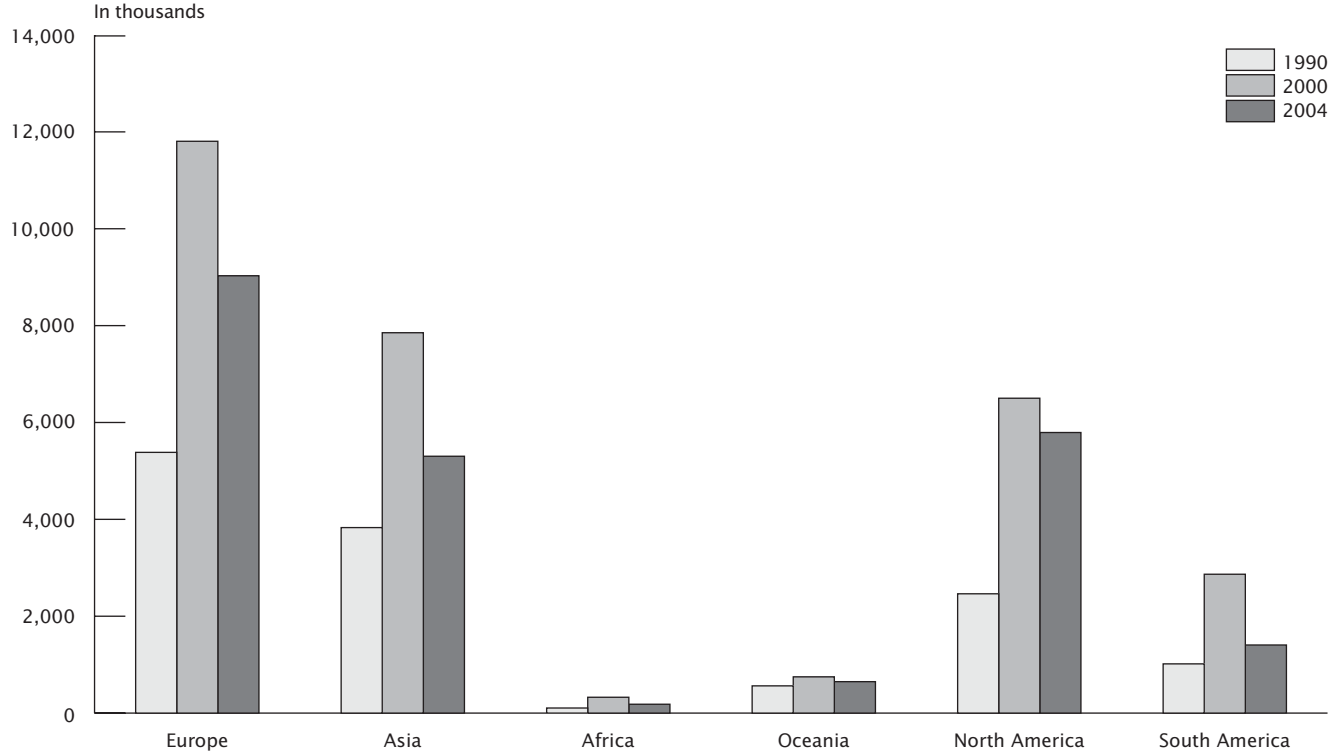
[In thousands (44,623 represents 44,623,000). U.S. travelers cover residents of the United States, its territories and possessions. International travelers to the U.S. include travelers for business and pleasure, excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States. Some traveler data revised since originally issued]

Item and area	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
U.S. travelers to international countries ^{1, 2}	44,623	51,285	61,327	59,433	58,065	56,250	61,808	63,866
Canada	12,252	13,005	15,188	15,561	16,167	14,232	15,038	14,416
Mexico	16,381	19,221	19,285	18,623	18,501	17,566	19,369	20,663
Total overseas ³	15,990	19,059	26,853	25,249	23,397	24,452	27,351	28,787
Europe	8,043	8,596	13,373	11,438	10,131	10,319	11,679	11,976
International travelers to the U.S.	39,363	43,491	51,237	46,927	43,581	41,218	46,084	49,402
Canada	17,263	14,663	14,666	13,527	13,024	12,666	13,856	14,865
Mexico	7,041	8,189	10,596	11,567	11,440	10,526	11,906	12,858
Total overseas	15,059	20,639	25,975	21,833	19,117	18,026	20,322	21,679
Europe	6,659	8,793	11,597	9,496	8,603	8,639	9,686	10,313
South America	4,360	6,616	7,554	6,316	5,689	5,003	5,802	6,198
Central America	1,328	2,449	2,941	2,531	1,815	1,522	1,645	1,820
Caribbean	1,137	1,044	1,331	1,202	1,053	998	1,095	1,135
Far East	412	509	822	771	704	656	692	696
Middle East	662	588	731	586	529	525	660	737
Oceania	365	454	702	644	483	447	502	527
Africa	137	186	295	287	241	236	241	252

¹ A person is counted in each area visited but only once in the total. ² 2005 U.S. outbound totals are preliminary estimates.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce; International Trade Administration; Office of Travel and Tourism Industries and Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA); released March 2006; <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

Figure 26.1
Foreign Visitors for Pleasure Admitted by Country of Last Residence: 1990 to 2004



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1252.

Table 1251. Selected U.S.-Canadian and U.S.-Mexican Border Land-Passenger Gateways: 2005

[[30,353 represents 30,353,000]]

Item and gateway	Entering the U.S. (1,000)	Item and gateway	Entering the U.S. (1,000)
All U.S.-Canadian land gateways ¹		All U.S.-Mexican land gateways ¹	
Personal vehicles	30,353	Personal vehicles	91,756
Personal vehicle passengers	62,503	Personal vehicle passengers	185,967
Buses	153	Buses	270
Bus passengers	3,855	Bus passengers	3,150
Train passengers	236	Train passengers	18
Pedestrians	605	Pedestrians	45,830
Selected top 5 gateways:		Selected top 5 gateways:	
Personal vehicles		Personal vehicles	
Detroit, MI	6,035	San Ysidro, CA	17,208
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	6,034	El Paso, TX	15,972
Blaine, WA	2,482	Brownsville, TX	7,104
Port Huron, MI	1,953	Hidalgo, TX	6,970
Calais, ME	1,174	Otay Mesa/San Ysidro, CA	6,673
Personal vehicle passengers		Personal vehicle passengers:	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	13,224	San Ysidro, CA	32,265
Detroit, MI	10,655	El Paso, TX	29,181
Blaine, WA	4,868	Brownsville, TX	14,615
Port Huron, MI	4,002	Laredo, TX	14,017
Champlain-Rouses Point, NY	2,921	Hidalgo, TX	13,989
Pedestrians:		Pedestrians:	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	370	San Ysidro, CA	8,156
Calais, ME	44	El Paso, TX	7,614
Sumas, WA	34	Nogales, AZ	6,930
International Falls, MN	24	Calexico, CA	4,481
Point Roberts, WA	22	Laredo, TX	4,356

¹ Data reflects all personal vehicles, buses, passengers, and pedestrians entering the U.S.-Canadian border, and U.S.-Mexican border, regardless of nationality. Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Research and Innovative Technology Administration, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, special tabulations, June 2006. Based on the following primary data.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Customs and Border Protection, Office of Field Operations, Operations Management Database (Washington, D.C. 2006) <<http://www.bts.gov/programs/international/bordercrossingentrydata/>>.

Table 1252. Foreign Visitors for Pleasure Admitted by Country of Last Residence: 1990 to 2004

[In thousands (13,418 represents 13,418,000). For years ending September 30. Represents non-U.S. citizens (also known as nonimmigrants) admitted to the country for a temporary period of time]

Country	1990	1995	2000 ¹	2004	Country	1990	1995	2000 ¹	2004
All countries ²	13,418	17,612	30,511	22,803	United Arab Emirates	7	14	36	14
Europe ²	5,383	7,012	11,806	9,029	Africa ²	105	137	327	183
Austria	87	146	182	103	Egypt	16	16	44	15
Belgium	95	153	254	149	Nigeria	11	10	27	33
Czech Republic	(X)	12	44	24	South Africa	26	59	114	54
Denmark	75	78	150	120	Oceania ²	562	478	748	649
Finland	83	47	95	59	Australia	380	327	535	458
France	566	738	1,113	833	New Zealand ⁵	153	115	170	160
Germany ³	969	1,550	1,925	1,139	North America ²	2,463	2,240	6,501	5,793
Greece	43	44	60	33	Canada	119	127	277	347
Hungary	15	29	58	25	Mexico	1,061	893	3,972	3,779
Iceland	10	14	27	23	Caribbean ²	963	831	1,404	1,030
Ireland	81	126	325	321	Aruba	10	19	24	20
Italy	308	427	626	487	Bahamas, The	332	234	377	295
Netherlands	214	308	559	387	Barbados	34	36	57	42
Norway	80	71	144	111	British Virgin Islands	8	9	31	25
Poland	55	36	116	102	Cayman Islands	31	31	53	47
Portugal	30	40	86	60	Dominican Republic	137	138	195	148
Russia	(X)	33	74	42	Haiti	57	43	72	53
Spain	183	248	370	397	Jamaica	132	130	240	146
Sweden	230	142	321	205	Netherlands Antilles	31	32	43	40
Switzerland	236	321	400	231	Trinidad and Tobago	81	64	133	105
United Kingdom	1,899	2,342	4,671	4,042	Central America ²	320	387	792	616
Asia ²	3,830	5,666	7,853	5,303	Costa Rica	62	91	172	115
China ⁴	187	378	656	279	El Salvador	46	63	175	160
Hong Kong	111	162	195	80	Guatemala	91	99	177	139
India	75	75	253	186	Honduras	52	37	87	73
Indonesia	28	44	62	35	Nicaragua	13	28	47	37
Israel	128	160	319	218	Panama	43	54	106	73
Japan	2,846	3,986	4,946	3,649	South America ²	1,016	1,978	2,867	1,406
Korea	120	427	606	432	Argentina	136	320	515	136
Malaysia	27	40	64	24	Bolivia	14	16	48	20
Pakistan	27	27	47	27	Brazil	300	710	706	337
Philippines	76	85	163	123	Chile	54	117	194	87
Saudi Arabia	33	45	67	11	Colombia	122	174	411	252
Singapore	32	61	131	58	Ecuador	57	77	122	116
Thailand	25	59	76	37	Peru	97	98	190	143
Turkey	20	27	93	49	Uruguay	16	37	66	26
					Venezuela	199	400	570	263

X Not applicable. ¹ Due to the temporary expiration of the Visa Waiver Program from May through October 2000, data for business and pleasure not available separately for 2000 and 2001. ² Includes other countries and countries unknown, not shown separately. ³ Data for 1990 are for former West Germany. ⁴ Includes People's Republic of China and Taiwan. ⁵ Prior to fiscal year 1995, data for Niue are included in New Zealand.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2004 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*. See also <<http://www.uscis.gov/graphics/shared/aboutus/statistics/ybpage.htm>>.