

# International Copyright Relations of the United States

## General Information

This publication sets forth United States copyright relations of current interest with the other independent nations of the world.

There is no such thing as an “international copyright” that will automatically protect an author’s writings throughout the world. Protection against unauthorized use in a particular country basically depends on the national laws of that country. However, most countries offer protection to foreign works under certain conditions that have been greatly simplified by international copyright treaties and conventions. There are several such treaties and conventions affecting copyright, including the Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works; the Universal Copyright Convention; the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) Copyright Treaty; the WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty; and the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, one of several agreements that together created the World Trade Organization in April 1994.

An author who wants copyright protection for his or her work in a particular country should first determine the extent of the protection available to works of foreign authors in that country. If possible, this should be done before the work is published anywhere, because protection may depend on the facts existing at the time of first publication.

If the country in which protection is sought is a party to one of the international copyright conventions, the work generally can be protected by complying with the conditions of that convention. Even if the work cannot be brought under an international convention, protection under the specific provisions of the country’s national laws may still be possible. There are, however, some countries that offer little or no copyright protection to any foreign works. For current information on the requirements of and protection provided by other countries, it may be advisable to consult an expert familiar with foreign copyright laws. The U.S. Copyright Office is not permitted to recommend agents or attorneys or to give legal advice on foreign laws.

## Relations as of March 2009

This publication documents the countries that are parties to specific multilateral agreements or bilateral relationships. The relevant agreements are listed below, along with their abbreviations. A list of countries follows. The list indicates which agreements each country has signed and the date each agreement took effect.

## Agreements

**BAC** · Buenos Aires Convention of 1910. U.S. ratification deposited with the government of Argentina, May 1, 1911; proclaimed by the president of the United States, July 13, 1914.

**Berne** · Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works. Appearing within parentheses in the country listing that follows is the latest act of the convention to which the country is party. Thus “Berne (Paris)” means the Berne Convention as revised at Paris on July 24, 1971 (Paris Act). “Berne (Brussels)” means the convention as revised at Brussels on June 26, 1948. “Berne (Rome)” means the convention as revised at Rome on June 2, 1928 (Rome Act). Other acts of the convention were revised at Stockholm on July 14, 1967, and at Berlin on Nov. 13, 1908. In each case, a reference to a particular act signifies adherence only to the substantive provisions of the act—for example, to articles 1 to 21 and the appendix of the Paris Act; articles 22 to 38 deal with administration and structure. The effective date for U.S. adherence to the Berne Convention is Mar. 1, 1989. The latest act of the convention to which the United States is party is the revision done at Paris on July 24, 1971.

**Bilateral** · Bilateral copyright relations with the United States by virtue of a proclamation or treaty. Where there is more than one proclamation or treaty, only the date of the first one is given.

**None** · No copyright relations with the United States.

**Phonograms** · Convention for the Protection of Producers of Phonograms Against Unauthorized Duplication of Their Phonograms, Geneva, 1971. The effective date for the United States is Mar. 10, 1974.

**SAT** · Convention Relating to the Distribution of Programme-Carrying Signals Transmitted by Satellite, Brussels, 1974. The effective date for the United States is Mar. 7, 1985.

**UCC Geneva** · Universal Copyright Convention, Geneva, 1952. The effective date for the United States is Sept. 16, 1955, the date the treaty entered into force.

**UCC Paris** · Universal Copyright Convention as revised at Paris, 1971. The effective date for the United States is July 10, 1974, the date the treaty entered into force.

**Unclear** · Has not established copyright relations with the United States but may be honoring obligations incurred under former political status.

**WCT** · World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) Copyright Treaty, Geneva, 1996. The effective date for the United States is Mar. 6, 2002, the date the treaty entered into force.

**WPPT** · WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty, Geneva, 1996. The effective date for the United States is May 20, 2002, the date the treaty entered into force.

**WTO** · World Trade Organization (WTO), established pursuant to the Marrakesh Agreement of Apr. 15, 1994, to implement the Uruguay Round Agreements. These agreements, which include the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, affect, among other things, intangible property rights, including copyright and other intellectual property rights. The effective date of United States membership in the WTO is Jan. 1, 1995.

## Countries

**Afghanistan** · *None*

**Albania** · *Berne (Paris)* Mar. 6, 1994; *WTO* Sept. 8, 2000; *Phonograms* June 26, 2001; *WPPT* May 20, 2002; *UCC Geneva* Feb. 4, 2004; *UCC Paris* Feb. 4, 2004; *WCT* Aug. 6, 2005

**Algeria** · *UCC Geneva* Aug. 28, 1973; *UCC Paris* July 10, 1974; *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 19, 1998

**Andorra** · *UCC Geneva* Sept. 16, 1955; *Berne (Paris)* June 2, 2004

**Angola** · *WTO* Nov. 23, 1996

**Antigua and Barbuda** · *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* Mar. 17, 2000

**Argentina** · *Bilateral* Aug. 23, 1934; *BAC* Apr. 19, 1950; *UCC Geneva* Feb. 13, 1958; *Berne (Paris)* June 10, 1967; *Phonograms* June 30, 1973; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Armenia** · *SAT* Dec. 13, 1993; *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 19, 2000; *Phonograms* Jan. 31, 2003; *WTO* Feb. 5, 2003; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2005; *WPPT* Mar. 6, 2005

**Australia** · *Bilateral* Mar. 15, 1918; *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 14, 1928; *UCC Geneva* May 1, 1969; *Phonograms* June 22, 1974; *UCC Paris* Feb. 29, 1978; *SAT* Oct. 26, 1990; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Bilateral* Jan. 1, 2005<sup>2</sup>; *WCT* July 26, 2007; *WPPT* July 26, 2007

**Austria** · *Bilateral* Sept. 20, 1907; *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 1, 1920; *UCC Geneva* July 2, 1957; *SAT* Aug. 6, 1982; *UCC Paris* Aug. 14, 1982; *Phonograms* Aug. 21, 1982; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Azerbaijan**<sup>1</sup> · *UCC Geneva* Apr. 7, 1997; *Berne (Paris)* June 4, 1999; *Phonograms* Sept. 1, 2001; *WCT* Apr. 11, 2006; *WPPT* Apr. 11, 2006

**Bahamas** · *Berne (Brussels)* July 10, 1973; *UCC Geneva* July 13, 1976; *UCC Paris* Dec. 27, 1976

**Bahrain** · *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* Mar. 2, 1997; *WCT* Dec. 15, 2005; *WPPT* Dec. 15, 2005; *Bilateral* Aug. 1, 2006; *SAT* May 1, 2007

**Bangladesh** · *UCC Geneva* Aug. 5, 1975; *UCC Paris* Aug. 5, 1975; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* May 4, 1999

**Barbados** · *UCC Geneva* June 18, 1983; *UCC Paris* June 18, 1983; *Berne (Paris)* July 30, 1983; *Phonograms* July 29, 1983; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Belarus**<sup>1</sup> · *UCC Geneva* Mar. 29, 1994; *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 12, 1997; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002; *Phonograms* Apr. 17, 2003

**Belgium** · *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 5, 1887; *Bilateral* July 1, 1891<sup>3</sup>; *UCC Geneva* Aug. 31, 1960; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* Aug. 30, 2006; *WPPT* Aug. 30, 2006

**Belize** · *UCC Geneva* Dec. 1, 1982; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* June 17, 2000

**Benin** · *Berne (Paris)* Jan. 3, 1961; *WTO* Feb. 22, 1996; *WCT* Apr. 16, 2006; *WPPT* Apr. 16, 2006

**Bhutan** · *Berne (Paris)* Nov. 25, 2004

**Bolivia** · *BAC* May 15, 1914; *UCC Geneva* Mar. 22, 1990; *UCC Paris* Mar. 22, 1990; *Berne (Paris)* Nov. 4, 1993; *WTO* Sept. 12, 1995

**Bosnia and Herzegovina** · *Berne (Paris)* Mar. 1, 1992; *UCC Geneva* July 12, 1993; *UCC Paris* July 12, 1993; *SAT* Jan. 12, 1994

**Botswana** · *WTO* May 31, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 15, 1998; *WCT* Jan. 27, 2005; *WPPT* Jan. 27, 2005

**Brazil** · *BAC* Aug. 31, 1915; *Berne (Paris)* Feb. 9, 1922; *Bilateral* Apr. 2, 1957; *UCC Geneva* Jan. 13, 1960; *Phonograms* Nov. 28, 1975; *UCC Paris* Dec. 11, 1975; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Brunei** · *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* Aug. 30, 2006

**Bulgaria** · *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 5, 1921; *UCC Geneva* June 7, 1975; *UCC Paris* June 7, 1975; *Phonograms* Sept. 6, 1995; *WTO* Dec. 1, 1996; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Burkina Faso** · *Berne (Paris)* Aug. 19, 1963; *Phonograms* Jan. 30, 1988; *WTO* June 3, 1995; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Burundi** · *WTO* July 23, 1995

**Cambodia** · *UCC Geneva* Sept. 16, 1955; *WTO* Oct. 13, 2004

**Cameroon** · *Berne (Paris)* Sept. 21, 1964; *UCC Geneva* May 1, 1973; *UCC Paris* July 10, 1974; *WTO* Dec. 13, 1995

**Canada** · *Bilateral* Jan. 1, 1924; *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 10, 1928; *UCC Geneva* Aug. 10, 1962; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Cape Verde** · *Berne (Paris)* July 7, 1997; *WTO* July 23, 2008

**Central African Republic** · *Berne (Paris)* Sept. 3, 1977; *WTO* May 31, 1995

**Chad** · *Berne (Brussels/Stockholm)* Nov. 25, 1971; *WTO* Oct. 19, 1996

**Chile** · *Bilateral* May 25, 1896; *BAC* June 14, 1955; *UCC Geneva* Sept. 16, 1955; *Berne (Paris)* June 5, 1970; *Phonograms* Mar. 24, 1977; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002; *Bilateral* Jan. 1, 2004<sup>4</sup>

**China** · *Bilateral* Jan. 13, 1904<sup>5</sup>; *Bilateral* Nov. 30, 1948; *Bilateral* Mar. 17, 1992<sup>6</sup>; *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 15, 1992; *UCC Geneva* Oct. 30, 1992; *UCC Paris* Oct. 30, 1992; *Phonograms* Apr. 30, 1993; *WTO* Dec. 11, 2001; *WCT* June 9, 2007; *WPPT* June 9, 2007

**Chinese Taipei (Taiwan)**<sup>5</sup> · *WTO* Jan. 1, 2002

**Colombia** · *BAC* Dec. 23, 1936; *UCC Geneva* June 18, 1976; *UCC Paris* June 18, 1976; *Berne (Paris)* Mar. 7, 1988; *Phonograms* May 16, 1994; *WTO* Apr. 30, 1995; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Comoros** · *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 17, 2005

**Congo, Democratic Republic of the** · *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 8, 1963; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1997; *Phonograms* Nov. 29, 1977

**Congo, Republic of the** · *Berne (Paris)* May 8, 1962; *WTO* Mar. 27, 1997

**Costa Rica**<sup>7</sup> · *Bilateral* Oct. 19, 1899; *BAC* Nov. 30, 1916; *UCC Geneva* Sept. 16, 1955; *Berne (Paris)* June 10, 1978; *UCC Paris* Mar. 7, 1980; *Phonograms* June 17, 1982; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *SAT* June 25, 1999; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Cote d'Ivoire** · *Berne (Paris)* Jan. 1, 1962; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Croatia** · *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 8, 1991; *UCC Paris* July 6, 1992; *UCC Geneva* July 6, 1992; *SAT* July 26, 1993; *Phonograms* Apr. 20, 2000; *WTO* Nov. 30, 2000; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Cuba** · *Bilateral* Nov. 17, 1903; *BAC* May 28, 1913; *UCC Geneva* June 18, 1957; *WTO* Apr. 20, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* Feb. 20, 1997

**Cyprus** · *Berne (Paris)* Feb. 24, 1964; *UCC Geneva* Dec. 19, 1990; *UCC Paris* Dec. 19, 1990; *Phonograms* Sept. 30, 1993; *WTO* July 30, 1995; *WCT* Nov. 4, 2003; *WPPT* Dec. 2, 2005

**Czech Republic** · *Berne (Paris)* Jan. 1, 1993; *Phonograms* Jan. 1, 1993; *UCC Geneva* Mar. 26, 1993; *UCC Paris* Mar. 26, 1993; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Denmark** · *Bilateral* May 8, 1893; *Berne (Paris)* July 1, 1903; *UCC Geneva* Feb. 9, 1962; *Phonograms* Mar. 24, 1977; *UCC Paris* July 11, 1979; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Djibouti** · *WTO* May 31, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* May 13, 2002

**Dominica** · *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* Aug. 7, 1999

**Dominican Republic**<sup>7</sup> · *BAC* Oct. 31, 1912; *UCC Geneva* May 8, 1983; *UCC Paris* May 8, 1983; *WTO* Mar. 9, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 24, 1997; *WCT* Jan. 10, 2006; *WPPT* Jan. 10, 2006; *Bilateral* Jan. 1, 2007<sup>8</sup>

**Ecuador** · *BAC* Aug. 31, 1914; *UCC Geneva* June 5, 1957; *Phonograms* Sept. 14, 1974; *UCC Paris* Sept. 6, 1991; *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 9, 1991; *WTO* Jan. 21, 1996; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Egypt** · *Berne (Paris)* June 7, 1977; *Phonograms* Apr. 23, 1978; *WTO* June 30, 1995

**El Salvador** · *Bilateral* June 30, 1908<sup>9</sup>; *Phonograms* Feb. 9, 1979; *UCC Geneva* Mar. 29, 1979; *UCC Paris* Mar. 29, 1979; *Berne (Paris)* Feb. 19, 1994; *WTO* May 7, 1995; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002; *Bilateral* Mar. 1, 2006<sup>8</sup>; *SAT* July 22, 2008

**Equatorial Guinea** · *Berne (Paris)* June 26, 1997

**Eritrea** · *None*

**Estonia** · *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 26, 1994; *WTO* Nov. 13, 1999; *Phonograms* May 28, 2000

**Ethiopia** · *None*

**European Community** · *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Fiji** · *Berne (Brussels)* Dec. 1, 1971; *UCC Geneva* Dec. 13, 1971; *Phonograms* Apr. 18, 1973; *WTO* Jan. 14, 1996

**Finland** · *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 1, 1928; *Bilateral* Jan. 1, 1929; *UCC Geneva* Apr. 16, 1963; *Phonograms* Apr. 18, 1973; *UCC Paris* Nov. 1, 1986; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**France** · *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 5, 1887; *Bilateral* July 1, 1891<sup>3</sup>; *UCC Geneva* Jan. 14, 1956; *Phonograms* Apr. 18, 1973; *UCC Paris* July 10, 1974; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Gabon** · *Berne (Paris)* Mar. 26, 1962; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Gambia** · *Berne (Paris)* Mar. 7, 1993; *WTO* Oct. 23, 1996

**Georgia** · *Berne (Paris)* May 16, 1995; *WTO* June 14, 2000; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Germany**<sup>10</sup> · *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 5, 1887<sup>11</sup>; *Bilateral* Apr. 15, 1892; *UCC Geneva* Sept. 16, 1955; *Bilateral* July 12, 1967<sup>12</sup>; *Phonograms* May 18, 1974; *UCC Paris* July 10, 1974; *SAT* Aug. 25, 1979; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Ghana** · *UCC Geneva* Aug. 22, 1962; *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 11, 1991; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* Nov. 18, 2006

**Greece** · *Berne (Paris)* Nov. 9, 1920; *Bilateral* Mar. 1, 1932; *UCC Geneva* Aug. 24, 1963; *SAT* Oct. 22, 1991; *Phonograms* Feb. 9, 1994; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Grenada** · *WTO* Feb. 22, 1996; *Berne (Paris)* Sept. 22, 1998

**Guatemala**<sup>7</sup> · *BAC* Mar. 28, 1913; *UCC Geneva* Oct. 28, 1964; *Phonograms* Feb. 1, 1977; *WTO* July 21, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* July 28, 1997; *WPPT* Jan. 8, 2003; *WCT* Feb. 4, 2003; *Bilateral* July 1, 2006<sup>8</sup>

**Guinea** · *Berne (Paris)* Nov. 20, 1980; *UCC Geneva* Nov. 13, 1981; *UCC Paris* Nov. 13, 1981; *WTO* Oct. 25, 1995; *WCT* May 25, 2002; *WPPT* May 25, 2002

**Guinea-Bissau** · *Berne (Paris)* July 22, 1991; *WTO* May 31, 1995

**Guyana** · *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 25, 1994; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Haiti** · *BAC* Nov. 27, 1919; *UCC Geneva* Sept. 16, 1955; *Berne (Paris)* Jan. 11, 1996; *WTO* Jan. 30, 1996

**Holy See** · *Berne (Paris)* Sept. 12, 1935; *UCC Geneva* Oct. 5, 1955; *Phonograms* July 18, 1977; *UCC Paris* May 6, 1980

**Honduras**<sup>7</sup> · *BAC* Apr. 27, 1914; *Berne (Paris)* Jan. 25, 1990; *Phonograms* Mar. 6, 1990; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* May 20, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002; *Bilateral* Apr. 1, 2006<sup>8</sup>; *SAT* Apr. 7, 2008

**Hong Kong**<sup>13</sup> · *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* July 1, 1997; *Phonograms* July 1, 1997

**Hungary** · *Bilateral* Oct. 16, 1912; *Berne (Paris)* Feb. 14, 1922; *UCC Geneva* Jan. 23, 1971; *UCC Paris* July 10, 1974; *Phonograms* May 28, 1975; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Iceland** · *Berne (Paris)* Sept. 7, 1947; *UCC Geneva* Dec. 18, 1956; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**India** · *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 1, 1928; *Bilateral* Aug. 15, 1947; *UCC Geneva* Jan. 21, 1958; *Phonograms* Feb. 12, 1975; *UCC Paris* Apr. 7, 1988; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Indonesia** · *Bilateral* Aug. 1, 1989; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* Sept. 5, 1997; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* Feb. 15, 2005

**Iran** · *None*

**Iraq** · *None*

**Ireland** · *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 5, 1927; *Bilateral* Oct. 1, 1929; *UCC Geneva* Jan. 20, 1959; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Israel** · *Bilateral* May 15, 1948; *Berne (Paris)* Mar. 24, 1950; *UCC Geneva* Sept. 16, 1955; *Phonograms* May 1, 1978; *Bilateral* Sept. 1, 1985; *WTO* Apr. 21, 1995

**Italy** · *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 5, 1887; *Bilateral* Oct. 31, 1892; *Bilateral* May 1, 1915; *UCC Geneva* Jan. 24, 1957; *Phonograms* Mar. 24, 1977; *UCC Paris* Jan. 25, 1980; *SAT* July 7, 1981; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Jamaica** · *Berne (Paris)* Jan. 1, 1994; *Phonograms* Jan. 11, 1994; *WTO* Mar. 9, 1995; *SAT* Jan. 12, 2000; *WCT* June 12, 2002; *WPPT* June 12, 2002

**Japan**<sup>14</sup> · *Berne (Paris)* July 15, 1899; *Bilateral* May 10, 1906; *UCC Geneva* Apr. 28, 1956; *UCC Paris* Oct. 21, 1977; *Phonograms* Oct. 14, 1978; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* Oct. 9, 2002

**Jordan** · *Berne (Paris)* July 28, 1999; *WTO* Apr. 11, 2000; *Bilateral* Dec. 17, 2001<sup>15</sup>; *WCT* Apr. 27, 2004; *WPPT* May 24, 2004

**Kazakhstan**<sup>1</sup> · *UCC Geneva* Aug. 6, 1992; *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 12, 1999; *Phonograms* Aug. 3, 2001; *WCT* Nov. 12, 2004; *WPPT* Nov. 12, 2004

**Kenya** · *UCC Geneva* Sept. 7, 1966; *UCC Paris* July 10, 1974; *Phonograms* Apr. 21, 1976; *SAT* Aug. 25, 1979; *Berne (Paris)* June 11, 1993; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Kiribati** · *Unclear*

**Korea, North** · *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 28, 2003

**Korea, South** · *UCC Geneva* Oct. 1, 1987; *UCC Paris* Oct. 1, 1987; *Phonograms* Oct. 10, 1987; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* Aug. 21, 1996; *WCT* June 24, 2004; *WPPT* Mar. 18, 2009

**Kuwait** · *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Kyrgyz Republic** · *WTO* Dec. 20, 1998; *Berne (Paris)* July 8, 1999; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* Aug. 15, 2002; *Phonograms* Oct. 12, 2002

**Laos** · *UCC Geneva* Sept. 16, 1955

**Latvia** · *Berne (Paris)* Aug. 11, 1995; *Phonograms* Aug. 23, 1997; *WTO* Feb. 10, 1999; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Lebanon** · *Berne (Rome)* Sept. 30, 1947; *UCC Geneva* Oct. 17, 1959

**Lesotho** · *Berne (Paris)* Sept. 28, 1989; *WTO* May 31, 1995

**Liberia** · *UCC Geneva* July 27, 1956; *Berne (Paris)* Mar. 8, 1989; *Phonograms* Dec. 16, 2005

**Libya** · *Berne (Paris)* Sept. 28, 1976

**Liechtenstein** · *Berne (Paris)* July 30, 1931; *UCC Geneva* Jan. 22, 1959; *WTO* Sept. 1, 1995; *Phonograms* Oct. 12, 1999; *UCC Paris* Nov. 11, 1999; *WCT* Apr. 30, 2007; *WPPT* Apr. 30, 2007

**Lithuania** · *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 14, 1994; *Phonograms* Jan. 27, 2000; *WTO* May 31, 2001; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Luxembourg** · *Berne (Paris)* June 20, 1888; *Bilateral (two)* June 29, 1910; *UCC Geneva* Oct. 15, 1955; *Phonograms* Mar. 8, 1976; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Macau** · *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of** · *Berne (Paris)* Sept. 8, 1991; *SAT* Sept. 2, 1977; *UCC Geneva* Apr. 30, 1997; *UCC Paris* Apr. 30, 1997; *Phonograms* Mar. 2, 1998; *WTO* Apr. 4, 2003; *WCT* Feb. 4, 2004; *WPPT* Mar. 20, 2005

**Madagascar** · *Berne (Brussels)* Jan. 1, 1966; *WTO* Nov. 17, 1995

**Malawi** · *UCC Geneva* Oct. 26, 1965; *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 12, 1991; *WTO* May 31, 1995

**Malaysia** · *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 1, 1990; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Maldives** · *WTO* May 31, 1995

**Mali** · *Berne (Rome)* Mar. 19, 1962; *WTO* May 31, 1995; *WCT* Apr. 24, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Malta** · *Berne (Rome)* Sept. 21, 1964; *UCC Geneva* Nov. 19, 1968; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Mauritania** · *Berne (Paris)* Feb. 6, 1973; *WTO* May 31, 1995

**Mauritius** · *UCC Geneva* Aug. 20, 1970; *Berne (Paris)* May 10, 1989; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Mexico** · *Bilateral* Feb. 27, 1896; *UCC Geneva* May 12, 1957; *BAC* Apr. 24, 1964; *Berne (Paris)* June 11, 1967; *Phonograms* Dec. 21, 1973; *UCC Paris* Oct. 31, 1975; *SAT* Aug. 25, 1979; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

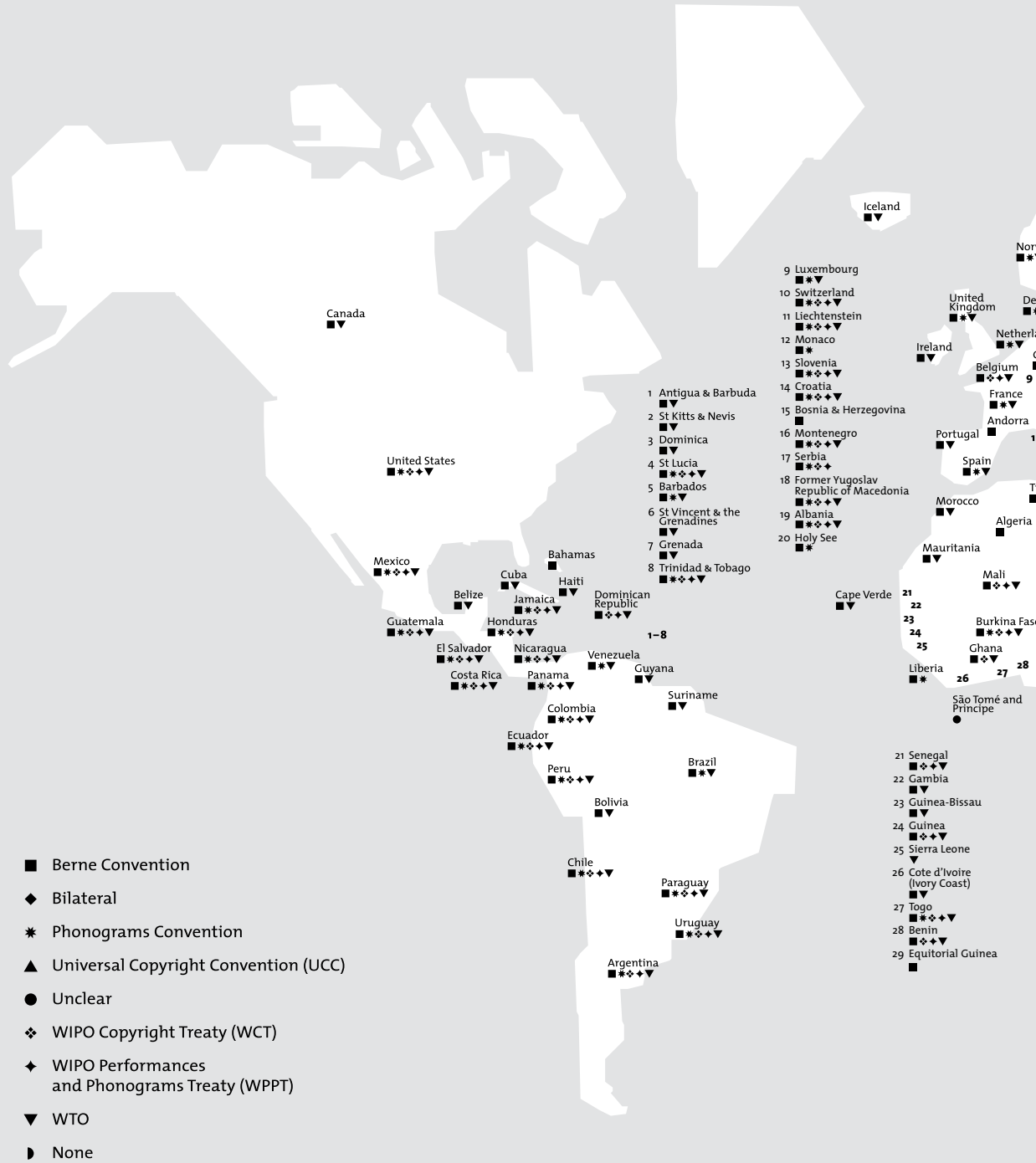
**Micronesia, Federated States of** · *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 7, 2003

**Moldova**<sup>1</sup> · *UCC Geneva* June 23, 1997; *Berne (Paris)* Nov. 2, 1995; *Phonograms* July 17, 2000; *WTO* July 26, 2001; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002; *SAT* Oct. 28, 2008

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# International Copyright Treaties and Conventions

RELATIONS AS OF MARCH 2009



This map does not indicate membership in the UCC or bilateral treaty relations for any country that is either party to the Berne Convention or a member of the WTO.



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**Monaco** · Berne (Paris) May 30, 1889; *Bilateral* Oct. 15, 1952; *UCC Geneva* Sept. 16, 1955; *Phonograms* Dec. 2, 1974; *UCC Paris* Dec. 13, 1974

**Mongolia** · WTO Jan. 29, 1997; Berne (Paris) Mar. 12, 1998; WCT Oct. 25, 2002; WPPT Oct. 25, 2002

**Montenegro** · Berne (Paris) June 3, 2006; *Phonograms* June 3, 2006; WCT June 3, 2006; WPPT June 3, 2006; SAT Oct. 23, 2006; *UCC Geneva* Apr. 26, 2007; *UCC Paris* Apr. 26, 2007

**Morocco** · Berne (Paris) June 16, 1917; *UCC Geneva* May 8, 1972; *UCC Paris* Jan. 28, 1976; SAT June 30, 1983; WTO Jan. 1, 1995; *Bilateral* Jan. 1, 2006

**Mozambique** · WTO Aug. 26, 1995

**Myanmar, Union of** · WTO Jan. 1, 1995

**Namibia** · Berne (Paris) Mar. 21, 1990; WTO Jan. 1, 1995

**Nauru** · Unclear

**Nepal** · WTO Apr. 23, 2004; Berne (Paris) Jan. 11, 2006

**Netherlands and Possessions** · *Bilateral* Nov. 20, 1899; Berne (Paris) Nov. 1, 1912; *UCC Geneva* June 22, 1967; *UCC Paris* Nov. 30, 1985; *Phonograms* Oct. 12, 1993; WTO Jan. 1, 1995

**New Zealand** · *Bilateral* Dec. 1, 1916; Berne (Rome) Apr. 24, 1928; *UCC Geneva* Sept. 11, 1964; *Phonograms* Aug. 13, 1976; WTO Jan. 1, 1995

**Nicaragua**<sup>7</sup> · BAC Dec. 15, 1913; *UCC Geneva* Aug. 16, 1961; SAT Aug. 25, 1979; WTO Sept. 3, 1995; *Phonograms* Aug. 10, 2000; Berne (Paris) Aug. 23, 2000; WCT Mar. 6, 2003; WPPT Mar. 6, 2003; *Bilateral* Apr. 1, 2006<sup>8</sup>

**Niger** · Berne (Paris) May 2, 1962; *UCC Geneva* May 15, 1989; *UCC Paris* May 15, 1989; WTO Dec. 13, 1996

**Nigeria** · *UCC Geneva* Feb. 14, 1962; Berne (Paris) Sept. 14, 1993; WTO Jan. 1, 1995

**Norway** · Berne (Paris) Apr. 13, 1896; *Bilateral* July 1, 1905; *UCC Geneva* Jan. 23, 1963; *UCC Paris* Aug. 7, 1974; *Phonograms* Aug. 1, 1978; WTO Jan. 1, 1995

**Oman** · Berne (Paris) July 14, 1999; WTO Nov. 9, 2000; WCT Sept. 20, 2005; WPPT Sept. 20, 2005; SAT Mar. 18, 2008

**Pakistan** · Berne (Rome) July 5, 1948; *UCC Geneva* Sept. 16, 1955; WTO Jan. 1, 1995

**Palau** · Unclear

**Panama** · BAC Nov. 25, 1913; *UCC Geneva* Oct. 17, 1962; *Phonograms* June 29, 1974; *UCC Paris* Sept. 3, 1980; SAT Sept. 25, 1985; Berne (Paris) June 8, 1996; WTO Sept. 6, 1997; WCT Mar. 6, 2002; WPPT May 20, 2002

**Papua New Guinea** · WTO June 9, 1996

**Paraguay** · BAC Sept. 20, 1917; *UCC Geneva* Mar. 11, 1962; *Phonograms* Feb. 13, 1979; Berne (Paris) Jan. 2, 1992; WTO Jan. 1, 1995; WCT Mar. 6, 2002; WPPT May 20, 2002

**Peru** · BAC Apr. 30, 1920; *UCC Geneva* Oct. 16, 1963; *UCC Paris* July 22, 1985; SAT Aug. 7, 1985; *Phonograms* Aug. 24, 1985; Berne (Paris) Aug. 20, 1988; WTO Jan. 1, 1995; WCT Mar. 6, 2002; WPPT July 18, 2002

**Philippines** · *Bilateral* Oct. 21, 1948; Berne (Paris) Aug. 1, 1951; WTO Jan. 1, 1995; WCT Oct. 4, 2002; WPPT Oct. 4, 2002

**Poland** · Berne (Paris) Jan. 28, 1920; *Bilateral* Feb. 16, 1927; *UCC Geneva* Mar. 9, 1977; *UCC Paris* Mar. 9, 1977; WTO July 1, 1995; WPPT Oct. 21, 2003; WCT Mar. 23, 2004

**Portugal** · *Bilateral* July 20, 1893; Berne (Paris) Mar. 29, 1911; *UCC Geneva* Dec. 25, 1956; *UCC Paris* July 30, 1981; WTO Jan. 1, 1995; SAT Mar. 11, 1996

**Qatar** · WTO Jan. 13, 1996; Berne (Paris) July 5, 2000; WCT Oct. 28, 2005; WPPT Oct. 28, 2005

**Romania** · Berne (Paris) Jan. 1, 1927; *Bilateral* May 14, 1928; WTO Jan. 1, 1995; *Phonograms* Oct. 1, 1998; WCT Mar. 6, 2002; WPPT May 20, 2002

**Russia**<sup>1</sup> · *UCC Geneva* May 27, 1973; SAT Jan. 20, 1989; *UCC Paris* Mar. 9, 1995; Berne (Paris) Mar. 13, 1995; *Phonograms* Mar. 13, 1995; WCT Feb. 5, 2009; WPPT Feb. 5, 2009

**Rwanda** · Berne (Paris) Mar. 1, 1984; *UCC Geneva* Nov. 10, 1989; *UCC Paris* Nov. 10, 1989; WTO May 22, 1996; SAT July 25, 2001

**Saint Kitts and Nevis** · Berne (Paris) Apr. 9, 1995; WTO Feb. 21, 1996

**Saint Lucia** · Berne (Paris) Aug. 24, 1993; WTO Jan. 1, 1995; *Phonograms* Apr. 2, 2001; WCT Mar. 6, 2002; WPPT May 20, 2002

**Saint Vincent and the Grenadines** · *UCC Geneva* Jan. 22, 1985; *UCC Paris* Jan. 22, 1985; WTO Jan. 1, 1995; Berne (Paris) Aug. 29, 1995

**Samoa** · Berne (Paris) July 21, 2006

**San Marino** · None

**São Tomé and Príncipe** · Unclear



**Saudi Arabia** · *UCC Geneva* July 13, 1994 ; *UCC Paris* July 13, 1994; *Berne (Paris)* Mar. 11, 2004; *WTO* Dec. 11, 2005

**Senegal** · *Berne (Paris)* Aug. 25, 1962; *UCC Geneva* July 9, 1974; *UCC Paris* July 10, 1974; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* May 18, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Serbia** · *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 27, 1992; *SAT* Mar. 12, 2001; *UCC Paris* Sept. 11, 2001; *UCC Geneva* Nov. 11, 2001; *Phonograms* June 10, 2003; *WCT* June 13, 2003; *WPPT* June 13, 2003

**Seychelles** · *Unclear*

**Sierra Leone** · *WTO* July 23, 1995

**Singapore** · *Bilateral* May 18, 1987; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 21, 1998; *Bilateral* Jan. 1, 2004; *WCT* Apr. 17, 2005; *WPPT* Apr. 17, 2005; *SAT* Apr. 27, 2005

**Slovakia** · *Berne (Paris)* Jan. 1, 1993; *Phonograms* Jan. 1, 1993; *UCC Geneva* Mar. 31, 1993; *UCC Paris* Mar. 31, 1993; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Slovenia** · *Berne (Paris)* June 25, 1991; *SAT* Nov. 3, 1992; *UCC Geneva* Nov. 5, 1992; *UCC Paris* Nov. 5, 1992; *WTO* July 30, 1995; *Phonograms* Oct. 15, 1996; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002

**Solomon Islands** · *WTO* July 26, 1996

**Somalia** · *Unclear*

**South Africa** · *Bilateral* July 1, 1924; *Berne (Brussels)* Oct. 3, 1928; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Spain** · *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 5, 1887; *Bilateral* July 10, 1895; *UCC Geneva* Sept. 16, 1955; *UCC Paris* July 10, 1974; *Phonograms* Aug. 24, 1974; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Sri Lanka** · *Berne (Rome)* July 20, 1959; *UCC Geneva* Jan. 25, 1984; *UCC Paris* Jan. 25, 1984; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Sudan** · *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 28, 2000

**Suriname** · *Berne (Paris)* Feb. 23, 1977; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Swaziland** · *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 14, 1998

**Sweden** · *Berne (Paris)* Aug. 1, 1904; *Bilateral* June 1, 1911; *UCC Geneva* July 1, 1961; *Phonograms* Apr. 18, 1973; *UCC Paris* July 10, 1974; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Switzerland** · *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 5, 1887; *Bilateral* July 1, 1891<sup>3</sup>; *UCC Geneva* Mar. 30, 1956; *UCC Paris* Sept. 21, 1993; *SAT* Sept. 24, 1993; *Phonograms* Sept. 30, 1993; *WTO* July 1, 1995; *WCT* July 1, 2008; *WPPT* July 1, 2008

**Syria** · *Berne (Paris)* June 11, 2004

**Tajikistan**<sup>1</sup> · *UCC Geneva* Aug. 28, 1992; *Berne (Paris)* Mar. 9, 2000; *WCT* Apr. 5, 2009

**Tanzania** · *Berne (Paris)* July 25, 1994; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Thailand** · *Bilateral* Sept. 1, 1921; *Berne (Paris)* July 17, 1931; *Bilateral* June 8, 1968; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Togo** · *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 30, 1975; *WTO* May 31, 1995; *WCT* May 21, 2003; *WPPT* May 21, 2003; *UCC Geneva* May 28, 2003; *UCC Paris* May 28, 2003; *Phonograms* June 10, 2003; *SAT* June 10, 2003

**Tonga** · *Berne (Paris)* June 14, 2001; *WTO* July 27, 2007

**Trinidad and Tobago** · *Berne (Paris)* Aug. 16, 1988; *UCC Geneva* Aug. 19, 1988; *UCC Paris* Aug. 19, 1988; *Phonograms* Oct. 1, 1988; *WTO* Mar. 1, 1995; *SAT* Nov. 1, 1996; *WCT* Nov. 28, 2008; *WPPT* Nov. 28, 2008

**Tunisia** · *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 5, 1887; *UCC Geneva* June 19, 1969; *UCC Paris* June 10, 1975; *WTO* Mar. 29, 1995

**Turkey** · *Berne (Paris)* Jan. 1, 1952; *WTO* Mar. 26, 1995; *WCT* Nov. 28, 2008; *WPPT* Nov. 28, 2008

**Turkmenistan** · *None*

**Tuvalu** · *Unclear*

**Uganda** · *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Ukraine**<sup>1</sup> · *UCC Geneva* Jan. 17, 1994; *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 25, 1995; *Phonograms* Feb. 18, 2000; *WCT* Mar. 6, 2002; *WPPT* May 20, 2002; *WTO* May 16, 2008

**United Arab Emirates** · *WTO* Apr. 10, 1996; *Berne (Paris)* July 14, 2004; *WCT* July 14, 2004; *WPPT* June 9, 2005

**United Kingdom** · *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 5, 1887; *Bilateral* July 1, 1891<sup>3</sup>; *UCC Geneva* Sept. 27, 1957; *Phonograms* Apr. 18, 1973; *UCC Paris* July 10, 1974; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Uruguay** · *BAC* Mar. 18, 1920; *Berne (Paris)* July 10, 1967; *Phonograms* Jan. 18, 1983; *UCC Geneva* Apr. 12, 1993; *UCC Paris* Apr. 12, 1993; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *WPPT* Aug. 28, 2008; *WCT* June 5, 2009

**Uzbekistan** · *Berne (Paris)* Apr. 19, 2005

**Vanuatu** · *Unclear*

**Venezuela** · *UCC Geneva* Sept. 30, 1966; *Phonograms* Nov. 18, 1982; *Berne (Paris)* Dec. 30, 1982; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995; *UCC Paris* Apr. 11, 1996

**Vietnam** · *Bilateral* Dec. 23, 1998<sup>16</sup>; *Bilateral* Dec. 10, 2001; *Berne (Paris)* Oct. 26, 2004; *Phonograms* July 6, 2005; *SAT* Jan. 12, 2006; *WTO* Jan. 11, 2007

**Yemen** · *Berne (Paris)* July 14, 2008;

**Zambia** · *UCC Geneva* June 1, 1965; *Berne (Paris)* Jan. 2, 1992; *WTO* Jan. 1, 1995

**Zimbabwe** · *Berne (Rome)* Apr. 18, 1980; *WTO* Mar. 5, 1995

## Statutory Provisions

Section 104 of title 17 of the *United States Code*, which pertains to the national origin of works receiving U.S. copyright protection, is reprinted below.

### §104. Subject matter of copyright: National origin

(a) UNPUBLISHED WORKS.—The works specified by sections 102 and 103, while unpublished, are subject to protection under this title without regard to the nationality or domicile of the author.

(b) PUBLISHED WORKS.—The works specified by sections 102 and 103, when published, are subject to protection under this title if—

(1) on the date of first publication, one or more of the authors is a national or domiciliary of the United States, or is a national, domiciliary, or sovereign authority of a treaty party, or is a stateless person, wherever that person may be domiciled; or

(2) the work is first published in the United States or in a foreign nation that, on the date of first publication, is a treaty party; or

(3) the work is a sound recording that was first fixed in a treaty party; or

(4) the work is a pictorial, graphic, or sculptural work that is incorporated in a building or other structure, or an architectural work that is embodied in a building and the building or structure is located in the United States or a treaty party; or

(5) the work is first published by the United Nations or any of its specialized agencies, or by the Organization of American States; or

(6) the work comes within the scope of a presidential proclamation. Whenever the president finds that a particular foreign nation extends, to works by authors who are nationals or domiciliaries of the United States or to works that are first published in the United States, copyright protection on substantially the same basis as that on which the foreign nation extends protection to works of its own nationals and domiciliaries and works first published in that nation, the president may by proclamation extend protection under this title to works of which one

or more of the authors is, on the date of first publication, a national, domiciliary, or sovereign authority of that nation, or which was first published in that nation. The president may revise, suspend, or revoke any such proclamation or impose any conditions or limitations on protection under a proclamation.

For purposes of paragraph (2), a work that is published in the United States or a treaty party within 30 days after publication in a foreign nation that is not a treaty party shall be considered to be first published in the United States or such treaty party, as the case may be.

(c) EFFECT OF BERNE CONVENTION.—No right or interest in a work eligible for protection under this title may be claimed by virtue of, or in reliance upon, the provisions of the Berne Convention, or the adherence of the United States thereto. Any rights in a work eligible for protection under this title that derive from this title, other federal or state statutes, or the common law, shall not be expanded or reduced by virtue of, or in reliance upon, the provisions of the Berne Convention, or the adherence of the United States thereto.

(d) EFFECT OF PHONOGRAMS TREATIES.—Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (b), no works other than sound recordings shall be eligible for protection under this title solely by virtue of the adherence of the United States to the Geneva Phonograms Convention or the WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty.

## Notes

1. Each of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) countries listed is a successor to the Soviet Union's copyright treaty obligations, in particular those under UCC Geneva; accordingly, each is a member of UCC Geneva effective May 27, 1973, the date the Soviet Union became a party. The successor status of each country was confirmed in a bilateral trade agreement between each country and the United States, effective on the following dates: Armenia (Apr. 2, 1992); Azerbaijan (Apr. 21, 1995); Belarus (Feb. 16, 1993); Georgia (Aug. 13, 1993); Kazakhstan (Feb. 18, 1993); Kyrgyz Republic (Aug. 21, 1992); Moldova (July 2, 1992); Russia (June 17, 1992); Tajikistan (Nov. 24, 1993); Turkmenistan (Oct. 25, 1993); Ukraine (June 23, 1992); Uzbekistan (Jan. 13, 1994). However, only the countries listed in this circular have filed notices of succession with the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, which administers UCC Geneva. The notices of succession are effective on the dates specified.

2. Bilateral copyright relations between Australia and the United States were further developed pursuant to the Agreement between the *United States of America and Government of Australia on the Establishment of a Free Trade Area*, signed May 18, 2004, and effective Jan. 1, 2005.

3. Bilateral copyright relations between the United States and Belgium, France, the United Kingdom, and Switzerland were established by

Presidential Proclamation No. 3, of July 1, 1891, 27 Stat. 981 (1891), effective that same date, under the authority of the Chase Act of 1891.

4. Bilateral copyright relations between Chile and the United States were further developed pursuant to the *Agreement between the United States of America and the Republic of Chile on the Establishment of a Free Trade Area*, signed June 6, 2003, and effective Jan. 1, 2004.

5. The government of the People's Republic of China views this treaty as not binding. In the territory administered by the authorities on Taiwan, the treaty is considered to be in force.

6. Bilateral copyright relations between the People's Republic of China and the United States of America were established, effective Mar. 17, 1992, by a presidential proclamation of the same date, under the authority of section 104 of title 17 of the *United States Code*, as amended on Oct. 31, 1988 (Public Law 100-568, 102 Stat. 2853, 2855).

7. This country became a party to the Mexico City Convention, 1902, effective June 30, 1908, to which the United States also became a party, effective on the same date. As regards copyright relations with the United States, this convention is considered to have been superseded by adherence of this country and the United States to the Buenos Aires Convention of 1910.

8. Bilateral copyright relations between the United States and Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua were further developed pursuant to the Dominican Republic–Central American Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR). All countries signed CAFTA-DR on Aug. 5, 2004. As of Nov. 2008, CAFTA-DR had entered into force for all countries except Costa Rica, where implementation is under way, on the dates specified in this circular.

9. This country became a party to the Mexico City Convention, 1902, effective June 30, 1908, to which the United States also became a party, effective on the same date.

10. The dates of adherence by Germany to multilateral treaties include adherence by the Federal Republic of Germany when that country was divided into the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic. However, through the accession, effective Oct. 3,

1990, of the German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany, in accordance with the German Unification Treaty of Aug. 31, 1990, the German Democratic Republic ceased, on the said date, to be a sovereign state. Previously, the German Democratic Republic had become party to the Paris Act of the Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works on Feb. 18, 1978, but ceased to be a party to the said convention on Oct. 3, 1990. The German Democratic Republic had also been a member of the Universal Copyright Convention, having become party to the Geneva text of the convention on Oct. 5, 1973, and party to the revised Paris text of the same convention on Dec. 10, 1980.

11. Date on which the accession by the German Empire became effective.

12. Bilateral copyright relations between the United States and Germany were established effective July 12, 1967, by Presidential Proclamation No. 3792 of that same date, at 32 FR 10341, under the authority of Copyright Act of 1909 as amended at 55 Stat. 732.

13. Prior to the return of Hong Kong to China, bilateral copyright relations existed with Hong Kong through the United Kingdom (from Aug. 1, 1973), and Phonogram Convention Membership existed through the United Kingdom (from Mar. 4, 1975).

14. Bilateral copyright relations between Japan and the United States, which were formulated effective May 10, 1906, are considered to have been abrogated and superseded by the adherence of Japan to the UCC Geneva, effective Apr. 28, 1956.

15. Bilateral copyright relations between Jordan and the United States were established pursuant to the *Agreement between the United States of America and the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan on the Establishment of a Free Trade Area*, signed Oct. 24, 2000, and effective Dec. 17, 2001.

16. Bilateral copyright relations between the Socialist Republic of Vietnam and the United States were established effective December 23, 1998, by Presidential Proclamation No. 7161 of that same date, at 63 FR 71571 (1998), under the authority of sections 104(b)(5) and 104A(g) of title 17 of the *United States Code*, as amended.

