| Primary or secondary work activity and age (years) | Total |  |  | Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  | Disability status |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Sex |  | White | Asian | Black | Hispanic | American Indian/ Alaska Native |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | No <br> disability |  |  |  |  | With disability |
|  |  | Female | Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 75 and younger | 2,228,000 | 938,000 | 1,290,000 | 1,617,000 | 170,000 | 233,000 | 139,000 | 15,000 | 2,050,000 | 178,000 |
| Managers | 933,000 | 338,000 | 594,000 | 699,000 | 53,000 | 96,000 | 54,000 | 8,000 | 869,000 | 64,000 |
| Nonmanagers | 1,295,000 | 600,000 | 696,000 | 918,000 | 117,000 | 137,000 | 85,000 | 6,000 | 1,181,000 | 114,000 |
| Percent who are managers | 41.9 | 36.1 | 46.1 | 43.2 | 31.2 | 41.2 | 38.8 | 57.2 | 42.4 | 35.9 |
| Younger than 35 | 457,000 | 223,000 | 233,000 | 327,000 | 37,000 | 44,000 | 30,000 | 3,000 | 449,000 | 8,000 |
| Managers | 138,000 | 61,000 | 77,000 | 103,000 | 8,000 | 11,000 | 8,000 | 1,000 | 135,000 | 3,000 |
| Nonmanagers | 319,000 | 163,000 | 156,000 | 224,000 | 29,000 | 32,000 | 22,000 | 1,000 | 314,000 | 5,000 |
| Percent who are managers | 30.2 | 27.1 | 33.2 | 31.6 | 22.8 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 56.8 | 30.1 | 38.3 |
| 35-44 | 572,000 | 235,000 | 337,000 | 392,000 | 49,000 | 64,000 | 49,000 | 3,000 | 549,000 | 23,000 |
| Managers | 247,000 | 90,000 | 157,000 | 176,000 | 17,000 | 30,000 | 17,000 | 3,000 | 239,000 | 8,000 |
| Nonmanagers | 325,000 | 145,000 | 180,000 | 216,000 | 32,000 | 34,000 | 33,000 | * | 310,000 | 15,000 |
| Percent who are managers | 43.2 | 38.4 | 46.6 | 44.9 | 34.2 | 47.5 | 33.6 | 93.2 | 43.6 | 34.8 |
| 45-54 | 718,000 | 312,000 | 405,000 | 524,000 | 50,000 | 82,000 | 43,000 | 6,000 | 641,000 | 77,000 |
| Managers | 329,000 | 127,000 | 202,000 | 250,000 | 14,000 | 35,000 | 21,000 | 3,000 | 301,000 | 28,000 |
| Nonmanagers | 389,000 | 186,000 | 203,000 | 274,000 | 35,000 | 48,000 | 22,000 | 4,000 | 340,000 | 49,000 |
| Percent who are managers | 45.8 | 40.6 | 49.9 | 47.6 | 29.1 | 42.0 | 48.2 | 45.6 | 46.9 | 36.4 |
| 55-75 | 482,000 | 167,000 | 315,000 | 373,000 | 34,000 | 43,000 | 18,000 | 3,000 | 412,000 | 70,000 |
| Managers | 219,000 | 61,000 | 158,000 | 170,000 | 13,000 | 20,000 | 9,000 | 1,000 | 194,000 | 25,000 |
| Nonmanagers | 263,000 | 106,000 | 157,000 | 204,000 | 21,000 | 23,000 | 9,000 | 1,000 | 218,000 | 45,000 |
| Percent who are managers | 45.4 | 36.4 | 50.2 | 45.4 | 38.9 | 46.2 | 49.7 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 35.6 |

* $=$ estimate less than 500

NOTES: Numbers rounded to nearest 1,000. Detail may not add to total because of rounding and suppression. Total includes Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander and multiple race not shown separately. For disability status, those who reported any difficulty (from moderate to unable to do) in any category of seeing (with glasses/contact lenses), hearing (with hearing aid), walking, or lifting are classified as "with disability." Managers include anyone who reported management as either a primary or secondary work activity. Scientists and engineers refer to all persons with bachelor's or higher degrees in science, engineering (S\&E) or S\&Erelated fields, plus persons holding a non-S\&E bachelor's or higher degree who were employed in an S\&E or S\&E-related occupation in 2003.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System (SESTAT).

