TABLE H-22. S\&E doctorate holders employed in universities and 4-year colleges, by broad occupation, sex, years since doctorate, and faculty rank: 2006

| Occupation, sex, and years since doctorate | Total | Professor | Associate professor | Assistant professor | Other faculty | Rank not applicable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All occupations | 269,400 | 89,800 | 57,100 | 58,400 | 12,300 | 51,700 |
| Female | 87,900 | 17,100 | 19,500 | 25,100 | 6,000 | 20,100 |
| Fewer than 10 | 50,200 | 1,200 | 8,100 | 21,400 | 3,800 | 15,700 |
| 10-19 | 22,600 | 6,700 | 8,800 | 3,200 | 1,200 | 2,700 |
| 20-29 | 11,600 | 6,500 | 2,400 | 500 | 800 | 1,400 |
| 30 or more | 3,600 | 2,600 | 300 | D | 200 | 400 |
| Male | 181,500 | 72,700 | 37,600 | 33,300 | 6,300 | 31,600 |
| Fewer than 10 | 68,900 | 2,500 | 13,100 | 28,400 | 3,000 | 21,900 |
| 10-19 | 44,200 | 19,000 | 16,000 | 3,700 | 1,000 | 4,600 |
| 20-29 | 39,000 | 27,900 | 5,900 | 900 | 1,000 | 3,200 |
| 30 or more | 29,400 | 23,300 | 2,700 | 300 | 1,200 | 1,900 |
| S\&E occupations | 215,400 | 69,300 | 46,400 | 48,700 | 9,800 | 41,200 |
| Female | 66,100 | 11,200 | 14,500 | 19,600 | 4,600 | 16,200 |
| Fewer than 10 | 39,400 | 600 | 5,700 | 16,900 | 2,900 | 13,300 |
| 10-19 | 15,800 | 4,100 | 6,600 | 2,300 | 1,000 | 1,700 |
| 20-29 | 8,500 | 4,700 | 1,900 | 400 | 600 | 900 |
| 30 or more | 2,400 | 1,800 | 200 | D | 200 | 200 |
| Male | 149,300 | 58,100 | 31,900 | 29,100 | 5,200 | 25,100 |
| Fewer than 10 | 59,400 | 2,100 | 11,300 | 24,900 | 2,600 | 18,600 |
| 10-19 | 36,900 | 15,900 | 13,500 | 3,200 | 900 | 3,400 |
| 20-29 | 29,800 | 21,500 | 4,900 | 700 | 700 | 1,900 |
| 30 or more | 23,100 | 18,600 | 2,200 | 300 | 1,000 | 1,100 |
| Scientist | 190,900 | 59,500 | 41,300 | 43,400 | 9,200 | 37,500 |
| Female | 63,200 | 10,800 | 13,800 | 18,600 | 4,500 | 15,500 |
| Fewer than 10 | 37,300 | 600 | 5,300 | 15,900 | 2,800 | 12,700 |
| 10-19 | 15,200 | 3,900 | 6,400 | 2,300 | 1,000 | 1,700 |
| 20-29 | 8,300 | 4,600 | 1,900 | 400 | 600 | 900 |
| 30 or more | 2,400 | 1,800 | 200 | D | 200 | 200 |
| Male | 127,700 | 48,700 | 27,500 | 24,800 | 4,600 | 22,100 |
| Fewer than 10 | 51,100 | 1,700 | 9,500 | 21,200 | 2,400 | 16,300 |
| 10-19 | 30,900 | 12,600 | 11,700 | 2,800 | 700 | 3,100 |
| 20-29 | 25,700 | 18,300 | 4,400 | 700 | 700 | 1,700 |
| 30 or more | 20,000 | 16,100 | 1,900 | 200 | 800 | 1,000 |
| Biological/life scientist | 68,000 | 17,900 | 12,400 | 14,700 | 2,900 | 20,100 |
| Female | 24,000 | 3,700 | 3,600 | 6,000 | 1,700 | 9,000 |
| Fewer than 10 | 14,500 | 100 | 1,000 | 4,400 | 1,000 | 8,000 |
| 10-19 | 5,700 | 1,300 | 2,100 | 1,400 | 300 | 600 |
| 20-29 | 2,900 | 1,600 | 500 | 200 | 300 | 300 |
| 30 or more | 900 | 700 | D | D | D | D |
| Male | 44,000 | 14,200 | 8,800 | 8,800 | 1,200 | 11,100 |
| Fewer than 10 | 19,100 | 200 | 2,100 | 7,000 | 600 | 9,100 |
| 10-19 | 11,100 | 3,400 | 4,600 | 1,500 | 200 | 1,300 |
| 20-29 | 8,100 | 5,900 | 1,500 | 200 | D | 400 |
| 30 or more | 5,800 | 4,600 | 600 | D | 200 | 300 |
| Computer and information scientist | 9,600 | 2,800 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 500 | 1,600 |
| Female | 1,600 | 300 | 400 | 500 | D | 300 |
| Fewer than 10 | 900 | D | 200 | 500 | D | 100 |
| 10-19 | 400 | 200 | 100 | D | D | D |
| 20-29 | 300 | D | D | D | D | D |
| 30 or more | D | D | D | D | D | D |
| Male | 8,000 | 2,500 | 1,900 | 1,900 | 400 | 1,300 |
| Fewer than 10 | 3,900 | 200 | 1,000 | 1,700 | 200 | 700 |
| 10-19 | 1,900 | 900 | 500 | D | D | 300 |
| 20-29 | 1,400 | 800 | 300 | D | D | 300 |
| 30 or more | 800 | 500 | 200 | D | D | D |

TABLE H-22. S\&E doctorate holders employed in universities and 4-year colleges, by broad occupation, sex, years since doctorate, and faculty rank: 2006

| Occupation, sex, and years since doctorate | Total | Professor | Associate professor | Assistant <br> professor | Other faculty | Rank not applicable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mathematical scientist | 15,500 | 5,500 | 3,900 | 3,600 | 800 | 1,800 |
| Female | 3,600 | 600 | 900 | 1,400 | 300 | 500 |
| Fewer than 10 | 2,300 | D | 400 | 1,300 | 200 | 400 |
| 10-19 | 700 | 100 | 400 | D | 100 | D |
| 20-29 | 400 | 300 | D | D | D | D |
| 30 or more | 200 | D | D | D | D | D |
| Male | 11,900 | 4,900 | 2,900 | 2,300 | 500 | 1,300 |
| Fewer than 10 | 4,600 | 200 | 1,200 | 2,000 | 200 | 900 |
| 10-19 | 2,900 | 1,500 | 900 | 200 | D | 200 |
| 20-29 | 2,000 | 1,300 | 500 | D | D | D |
| 30 or more | 2,400 | 1,900 | 300 | D | D | D |
| Physical scientist | 33,500 | 11,500 | 6,700 | 6,400 | 1,700 | 7,200 |
| Female | 6,300 | 1,100 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 400 | 1,400 |
| Fewer than 10 | 3,700 | D | 600 | 1,600 | 300 | 1,100 |
| 10-19 | 1,700 | 500 | 800 | 100 | D | 200 |
| 20-29 | 600 | 300 | D | D | D | D |
| 30 or more | 300 | 200 | D | D | D | D |
| Male | 27,200 | 10,400 | 5,200 | 4,600 | 1,300 | 5,700 |
| Fewer than 10 | 10,700 | 400 | 1,600 | 4,000 | 600 | 4,100 |
| 10-19 | 6,600 | 2,700 | 2,500 | 400 | 200 | 800 |
| 20-29 | 4,900 | 3,400 | 700 | D | 200 | 600 |
| 30 or more | 4,900 | 3,900 | 400 | D | 200 | 300 |
| Psychologist | 25,200 | 7,400 | 5,600 | 6,700 | 1,600 | 3,900 |
| Female | 13,800 | 2,200 | 3,400 | 4,200 | 1,200 | 2,700 |
| Fewer than 10 | 7,800 | D | 1,400 | 3,600 | 800 | 1,800 |
| 10-19 | 3,500 | 800 | 1,300 | 500 | 300 | 600 |
| 20-29 | 1,900 | 900 | 600 | D | D | 200 |
| 30 or more | 600 | 400 | D | D | D | D |
| Male | 11,400 | 5,100 | 2,200 | 2,500 | 400 | 1,200 |
| Fewer than 10 | 3,900 | D | 900 | 2,100 | 200 | 600 |
| 10-19 | 2,500 | 1,100 | 800 | 200 | D | 300 |
| 20-29 | 2,600 | 1,900 | 300 | 200 | D | 100 |
| 30 or more | 2,400 | 2,000 | D | D | D | D |
| Social scientist | 39,000 | 14,400 | 10,500 | 9,500 | 1,700 | 2,900 |
| Female | 13,900 | 2,800 | 3,900 | 4,800 | 800 | 1,600 |
| Fewer than 10 | 8,100 | 200 | 1,700 | 4,500 | 500 | 1,200 |
| 10-19 | 3,200 | 1,000 | 1,700 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 20-29 | 2,200 | 1,300 | 500 | D | D | 200 |
| 30 or more | 400 | 300 | D | D | D | D |
| Male | 25,100 | 11,600 | 6,500 | 4,800 | 900 | 1,300 |
| Fewer than 10 | 8,900 | 600 | 2,600 | 4,300 | 500 | 800 |
| 10-19 | 6,000 | 2,900 | 2,500 | 300 | D | 200 |
| 20-29 | 6,600 | 5,000 | 1,100 | D | D | 200 |
| 30 or more | 3,700 | 3,000 | 300 | D | 200 | D |
| Engineer | 24,400 | 9,800 | 5,100 | 5,300 | 600 | 3,700 |
| Female | 2,900 | 400 | 700 | 1,000 | 100 | 700 |
| Fewer than 10 | 2,200 | 100 | 400 | 1,000 | D | 600 |
| 10-19 | 600 | 300 | 200 | D | D | D |
| 20-29 | 100 | 100 | D | D | D | D |
| 30 or more | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Male | 21,500 | 9,400 | 4,400 | 4,200 | 500 | 3,000 |
| Fewer than 10 | 8,300 | 300 | 1,800 | 3,700 | 200 | 2,300 |
| 10-19 | 6,000 | 3,400 | 1,800 | 400 | 100 | 300 |
| 20-29 | 4,000 | 3,100 | 500 | D | D | 300 |
| 30 or more | 3,100 | 2,600 | 300 | D | D | D |

TABLE H-22. S\&E doctorate holders employed in universities and 4-year colleges, by broad occupation, sex, years since doctorate, and faculty rank: 2006

| Occupation, sex, and years since doctorate | Total | Professor | Associate professor | Assistant professor | Other faculty | Rank not applicable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S\&E related occupations | 25,200 | 7,200 | 6,300 | 5,800 | 1,200 | 4,600 |
| Female | 11,700 | 2,600 | 3,000 | 3,600 | 700 | 1,700 |
| Fewer than 10 | 6,400 | 300 | 1,400 | 3,000 | 400 | 1,300 |
| 10-19 | 3,800 | 1,300 | 1,400 | 600 | D | 300 |
| 20-29 | 1,300 | 700 | 200 | D | D | D |
| 30 or more | 300 | 200 | D | D | D | D |
| Male | 13,500 | 4,600 | 3,300 | 2,200 | 400 | 2,900 |
| Fewer than 10 | 4,900 | 200 | 700 | 1,700 | 300 | 2,000 |
| 10-19 | 3,300 | 800 | 1,700 | 400 | D | 400 |
| 20-29 | 3,100 | 2,000 | 600 | D | D | 400 |
| 30 or more | 2,200 | 1,700 | 300 | D | D | D |
| Non-S\&E occupations | 28,800 | 13,300 | 4,400 | 3,900 | 1,400 | 5,800 |
| Female | 10,100 | 3,300 | 2,000 | 1,800 | 700 | 2,300 |
| Fewer than 10 | 4,300 | 300 | 1,000 | 1,600 | 500 | 1,000 |
| 10-19 | 3,000 | 1,300 | 800 | 200 | D | 600 |
| 20-29 | 1,900 | 1,100 | 200 | D | D | 400 |
| 30 or more | 900 | 600 | D | D | D | 200 |
| Male | 18,800 | 10,000 | 2,400 | 2,100 | 700 | 3,600 |
| Fewer than 10 | 4,600 | 300 | 1,000 | 1,800 | 200 | 1,300 |
| 10-19 | 4,000 | 2,300 | 800 | 100 | D | 700 |
| 20-29 | 6,100 | 4,500 | 400 | 200 | 300 | 800 |
| 30 or more | 4,100 | 2,900 | 200 | D | 200 | 700 |

$\mathrm{D}=$ suppressed for data confidentiality reasons.

* $=$ estimate less than 50 .

NOTES: Numbers rounded to nearest 100. Detail may not add to total because of rounding and suppression. S\&E doctorate holders refer to all persons with doctorate degrees in science, engineering, or health fields from U.S. universities.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients, 2006.

