

Table 1
National Health Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution,
and Average Annual Percent Growth, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2007

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Billions of Dollars															
National Health Expenditures	\$27.5	\$74.9	\$253.4	\$714.1	\$912.5	\$1,124.9	\$1,190.1	\$1,265.2	\$1,353.2	\$1,469.4	\$1,602.3	\$1,734.9	\$1,854.8	\$1,980.6	\$2,112.7	\$2,241.2
Private	20.7	46.8	147.0	427.4	512.3	613.5	662.0	709.1	756.4	807.0	880.7	956.0	1,014.9	1,081.6	1,139.7	1,205.5
Public	6.8	28.1	106.3	286.8	400.2	511.4	528.0	556.0	596.8	662.4	721.6	779.0	839.9	899.0	973.0	1,035.7
Federal	2.9	17.7	71.6	193.9	279.4	365.1	372.2	389.8	417.7	464.5	509.0	552.3	599.5	640.3	707.6	754.4
State and Local	3.9	10.4	34.8	92.8	120.8	146.3	155.8	166.2	179.0	197.9	212.6	226.7	240.4	258.7	265.4	281.3
	Millions															
U.S. Population ¹	186	210	230	254	263	274	277	280	283	285	288	291	294	296	299	302
	Billions of Dollars															
Gross Domestic Product ²	\$526	\$1,039	\$2,790	\$5,803	\$6,657	\$8,304	\$8,747	\$9,268	\$9,817	\$10,128	\$10,470	\$10,961	\$11,686	\$12,422	\$13,178	\$13,808
	Per Capita Amount in Dollars															
National Health Expenditures	\$148	\$356	\$1,100	\$2,814	\$3,468	\$4,102	\$4,296	\$4,522	\$4,789	\$5,149	\$5,560	\$5,967	\$6,319	\$6,687	\$7,062	\$7,421
Private	111	222	638	1,684	1,947	2,237	2,390	2,534	2,677	2,828	3,056	3,288	3,458	3,652	3,810	3,991
Public	36	134	462	1,130	1,521	1,865	1,906	1,987	2,112	2,321	2,504	2,679	2,861	3,035	3,252	3,429
Federal	15	84	311	764	1,062	1,331	1,344	1,393	1,479	1,628	1,766	1,900	2,043	2,162	2,365	2,498
State and Local	21	49	151	366	459	534	562	594	634	694	738	780	819	873	887	931
	Percent Distribution															
National Health Expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private	75.3	62.4	58.0	59.8	56.1	54.5	55.6	56.1	55.9	54.9	55.0	55.1	54.7	54.6	53.9	53.8
Public	24.7	37.6	42.0	40.2	43.9	45.5	44.4	43.9	44.1	45.1	45.0	44.9	45.3	45.4	46.1	46.2
Federal	10.4	23.7	28.2	27.2	30.6	32.5	31.3	30.8	30.9	31.6	31.8	31.8	32.3	32.3	33.5	33.7
State and Local	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.0	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.5	13.3	13.1	13.0	13.1	12.6	12.6
	Percent of Gross Domestic Product															
National Health Expenditures	5.2	7.2	9.1	12.3	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	14.5	15.3	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.2
	Average Annual Percent Growth from Previous Year Shown															
National Health Expenditures		10.5	13.0	10.9	8.5	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.0	8.6	9.0	8.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.1
Private		8.5	12.1	11.3	6.2	4.6	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.7	9.1	8.5	6.2	6.6	5.4	5.8
Public		15.3	14.2	10.4	11.8	6.3	3.2	5.3	7.3	11.0	8.9	8.0	7.8	7.0	8.2	6.4
Federal		20.0	15.0	10.5	12.9	6.9	2.0	4.7	7.2	11.2	9.6	8.5	8.6	6.8	10.5	6.6
State and Local		10.2	12.8	10.3	9.2	4.9	6.5	6.7	7.7	10.5	7.4	6.6	6.0	7.6	2.6	6.0
U.S. Population ¹		1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Gross Domestic Product ²		7.0	10.4	7.6	4.7	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.9	3.2	3.4	4.7	6.6	6.3	6.1	4.8

¹Census resident-based population less armed forces overseas and population of outlying areas. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

²U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis; and U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 2
National Health Expenditures Aggregate Amounts and Average Annual Percent Change, by Type of Expenditure:
Selected Calendar Years 1960-2007

Type of Expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Billions of Dollars															
National Health Expenditures	\$27.5	\$74.9	\$253.4	\$714.1	\$912.5	\$1,124.9	\$1,190.1	\$1,265.2	\$1,353.2	\$1,469.4	\$1,602.3	\$1,734.9	\$1,854.8	\$1,980.6	\$2,112.7	\$2,241.2
Health Services and Supplies	24.9	67.1	233.4	666.8	853.1	1,053.8	1,110.9	1,179.7	1,264.4	1,375.9	1,498.3	1,623.1	1,733.1	1,850.4	1,976.1	2,098.1
Personal Health Care	23.3	62.9	214.8	607.6	773.6	959.3	1,010.0	1,067.8	1,139.2	1,238.3	1,340.3	1,447.5	1,550.2	1,655.1	1,765.5	1,878.3
Hospital Care	9.2	27.6	101.0	251.6	317.1	364.7	376.2	394.8	416.9	451.2	488.4	527.4	566.8	607.5	649.3	696.5
Professional Services	8.3	20.6	67.3	216.8	280.8	352.6	375.9	397.9	426.8	465.4	503.2	543.0	581.2	621.5	661.4	702.1
Physician and Clinical Services	5.4	14.0	47.1	157.6	201.2	241.0	256.4	269.7	288.6	313.2	337.9	366.7	393.6	422.2	449.7	478.8
Other Professional Services	0.4	0.7	3.6	18.2	24.5	33.4	35.7	37.1	39.1	42.8	45.6	49.0	52.9	56.0	58.7	62.0
Dental Services	2.0	4.7	13.3	31.5	38.9	50.2	53.5	57.1	62.0	67.5	73.3	76.9	81.5	86.4	90.5	95.2
Other Personal Health Care	0.6	1.2	3.3	9.6	16.2	28.1	30.3	34.0	37.1	41.9	46.3	50.4	53.3	56.9	62.5	66.2
Nursing Home and Home Health	0.9	4.3	20.9	65.2	87.3	119.0	122.8	122.0	125.8	133.7	139.9	148.5	157.9	168.7	178.4	190.4
Home Health Care	0.1	0.2	2.4	12.6	21.9	34.5	33.2	31.5	30.5	32.2	34.2	38.0	42.7	48.1	53.0	59.0
Nursing Home Care	0.8	4.0	18.5	52.6	65.4	84.5	89.5	90.5	95.3	101.5	105.7	110.5	115.2	120.6	125.4	131.3
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	4.9	10.5	25.7	74.0	88.4	123.0	135.2	153.1	169.8	188.0	208.8	228.6	244.3	257.5	276.4	289.3
Prescription Drugs	2.7	5.5	12.0	40.3	51.0	77.6	88.5	104.6	120.6	138.3	157.6	174.2	188.8	199.7	216.8	227.5
Other Medical Products	2.3	5.0	13.6	33.7	37.4	45.4	46.6	48.5	49.2	49.7	51.2	54.5	55.5	57.8	59.6	61.8
Durable Medical Equipment	0.6	1.6	3.8	11.3	13.5	18.1	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.7	20.8	22.4	22.8	23.8	24.2	24.5
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	1.6	3.3	9.8	22.5	23.9	27.3	27.9	29.4	29.8	30.0	30.4	32.1	32.7	34.0	35.3	37.4
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	1.2	2.8	12.2	39.2	52.8	59.6	63.3	71.2	81.8	90.6	105.8	121.9	128.8	138.7	150.4	155.7
Government Public Health Activities	0.4	1.4	6.4	20.0	26.8	34.9	37.6	40.7	43.4	47.0	52.1	53.7	54.0	56.6	60.2	64.1
Investment	2.6	7.8	19.9	47.3	59.3	71.1	79.2	85.4	88.8	93.5	104.0	111.8	121.7	130.2	136.6	143.1
Research ¹	0.7	2.0	5.4	12.7	16.4	19.4	21.5	23.4	25.6	28.8	32.5	35.5	38.8	40.2	41.3	42.4
Structures and Equipment	1.9	5.8	14.5	34.7	42.9	51.7	57.7	62.0	63.2	64.7	71.5	76.3	83.0	90.0	95.2	100.7
	Average Annual Percent Change From Previous Year Shown															
National Health Expenditures	10.5	13.0	10.9	8.5		5.4	5.8	6.3	7.0	8.6	9.0	8.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.1
Health Services and Supplies	10.4	13.3	11.1	8.6		5.4	5.4	6.2	7.2	8.8	8.9	8.3	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.2
Personal Health Care	10.4	13.1	11.0	8.4		5.5	5.3	5.7	6.7	8.7	8.2	8.0	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.4
Hospital Care	11.6	13.9	9.6	8.0		3.6	3.2	5.0	5.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.3
Professional Services	9.5	12.5	12.4	9.0		5.9	6.6	5.8	7.3	9.0	8.1	7.9	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.2
Physician and Clinical Services	10.1	12.9	12.8	8.5		4.6	6.4	5.2	7.0	8.5	7.9	8.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	6.5
Other Professional Services	6.6	17.1	17.5	10.4		8.1	7.0	3.8	5.4	9.4	6.6	7.5	7.9	6.0	4.8	5.6
Dental Services	9.1	11.1	9.0	7.3		6.6	6.6	6.8	8.5	9.0	8.6	4.8	6.0	6.0	4.7	5.2
Other Personal Health Care	7.3	10.1	11.4	19.1		14.8	7.9	12.3	9.0	13.0	10.6	8.7	5.7	6.8	9.8	5.9
Nursing Home and Home Health	17.2	17.2	12.1	10.2		8.1	3.1	-0.6	3.1	6.3	4.7	6.1	6.3	6.9	5.8	6.7
Home Health Care	14.5	26.9	18.1	20.3		12.1	-3.8	-5.1	-3.2	5.5	6.3	11.1	12.3	12.6	10.3	11.3
Nursing Home Care	17.4	16.4	11.0	7.5		6.6	6.0	1.1	5.2	6.6	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.8
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	7.8	9.4	11.2	6.1		8.6	9.9	13.2	10.9	10.7	11.1	9.5	6.9	5.4	7.4	4.6
Prescription Drugs	7.5	8.2	12.8	8.2		11.1	14.1	18.1	15.3	14.7	14.0	10.5	8.4	5.8	8.6	4.9
Other Medical Products	8.1	10.6	9.5	3.5		5.0	2.6	3.9	1.5	1.0	3.1	6.4	1.9	4.0	3.2	3.7
Durable Medical Equipment	9.7	8.9	11.5	6.2		7.6	3.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	5.5	7.8	1.7	4.2	2.0	0.9
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	7.4	11.4	8.6	2.0		3.5	1.9	5.5	1.4	0.5	1.5	5.5	2.0	3.9	4.0	5.7
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	8.6	16.0	12.4	10.4		3.1	6.1	12.5	14.9	10.8	16.8	15.2	5.7	7.6	8.4	3.6
Government Public Health Activities	12.8	16.5	12.0	10.4		6.8	7.8	8.4	6.5	8.2	11.0	3.0	0.6	4.7	6.5	6.4
Investment	11.7	9.9	9.0	7.8		4.6	11.4	7.9	4.0	5.2	11.3	7.5	8.9	7.0	4.9	4.8
Research ¹	10.9	10.8	8.9	9.0		4.3	10.6	9.1	9.2	12.3	13.1	9.2	9.1	3.8	2.7	2.7
Structures and Equipment	11.9	9.5	9.1	7.4		4.8	11.7	7.4	2.0	2.3	10.5	6.7	8.8	8.5	5.8	5.7

¹Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures. These research expenditures are implicitly included in the expenditure class in which the product falls, in that they are covered by the payment received for that product.

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 3
National Health Expenditures (NHE), Levels and Average Annual Growth from Previous Year Shown,
by Source of Funds, Selected Calendar Years 1960-2007

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Source of funds															
NHE, billions	\$27.5	\$74.9	\$253.4	\$714.1	\$912.5	\$1,124.9	\$1,190.1	\$1,265.2	\$1,353.2	\$1,469.4	\$1,602.3	\$1,734.9	\$1,854.8	\$1,980.6	\$2,112.7	\$2,241.2
Private	20.7	46.8	147.0	427.4	512.3	613.5	662.0	709.1	756.4	807.0	880.7	956.0	1,014.9	1,081.6	1,139.7	1,205.5
Consumer payments	18.7	40.4	127.0	369.9	440.5	521.1	559.9	600.5	647.4	697.1	762.3	828.3	880.8	937.0	986.3	1,043.5
Out-of-pocket payments	12.9	24.9	58.1	136.2	145.1	162.1	175.2	183.7	192.6	199.5	211.2	224.6	234.9	247.0	255.0	268.6
Private health insurance	5.9	15.5	68.8	233.7	295.4	359.0	384.7	416.8	454.7	497.6	551.1	603.7	645.9	690.0	731.3	775.0
Other private funds	2.0	6.4	20.0	57.5	71.8	92.4	102.1	108.6	109.0	109.8	118.4	127.6	134.2	144.6	153.4	162.0
Public	6.8	28.1	106.3	286.8	400.2	511.4	528.0	556.0	596.8	662.4	721.6	779.0	839.9	899.0	973.0	1,035.7
Federal	2.9	17.7	71.6	193.9	279.4	365.1	372.2	389.8	417.7	464.5	509.0	552.3	599.5	640.3	707.6	754.4
Medicare	0.0	7.7	37.2	109.5	150.0	210.4	209.2	212.8	224.4	247.4	264.8	282.7	311.2	339.4	402.3	431.2
Medicaid	0.0	2.8	14.5	42.5	76.8	95.2	99.4	107.9	117.3	131.9	146.8	160.4	171.1	177.8	174.9	186.1
Other federal ^a	2.9	7.2	19.9	41.9	52.6	59.5	63.6	69.1	76.1	85.3	97.4	109.2	117.3	123.1	130.4	137.0
State and local	3.9	10.4	34.8	92.8	120.8	146.3	155.8	166.2	179.0	197.9	212.6	226.7	240.4	258.7	265.4	281.3
Medicaid	0.0	2.4	11.5	31.1	45.6	63.3	69.4	75.7	83.3	92.4	101.4	109.9	119.4	133.7	134.5	143.3
Other state and local ^a	3.9	7.9	23.2	61.7	75.2	83.0	86.4	90.5	95.8	105.5	111.1	116.8	121.0	125.0	130.8	138.1
Total Medicaid	0.0	5.3	26.0	73.7	122.4	158.5	168.8	183.6	200.5	224.2	248.3	270.3	290.5	311.5	309.4	329.4
	Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown															
NHE	10.5%	13.0%	10.9%	8.5%	5.4%	5.8%	6.3%	7.0%	8.6%	9.0%	8.3%	6.9%	6.8%	6.7%	6.1%	
Private	8.5	12.1	11.3	6.2	4.6	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.7	9.1	8.5	6.2	6.6	5.4	5.8	
Consumer payments	8.0	12.1	11.3	6.0	4.3	7.4	7.3	7.8	7.7	9.3	8.7	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	
Out-of-pocket payments	6.8	8.8	8.9	2.1	2.8	8.1	4.8	4.8	3.6	5.8	6.4	4.6	5.2	3.3	5.3	
Private health insurance	10.2	16.1	13.0	8.1	5.0	7.1	8.4	9.1	9.4	10.7	9.5	7.0	6.8	6.0	6.0	
Other private funds	12.2	12.2	11.1	7.7	6.5	10.5	6.3	0.4	0.7	7.8	7.8	5.1	7.8	6.1	5.6	
Public	15.3	14.2	10.4	11.8	6.3	3.2	5.3	7.3	11.0	8.9	8.0	7.8	7.0	8.2	6.4	
Federal	20.0	15.0	10.5	12.9	6.9	2.0	4.7	7.2	11.2	9.6	8.5	8.6	6.8	10.5	6.6	
Medicare	— ^b	17.1	11.4	11.1	8.8	-0.6	1.7	5.4	10.2	7.1	6.8	10.1	9.1	18.5	7.2	
Medicaid	— ^b	17.7	11.4	21.7	5.5	4.5	8.5	8.7	12.4	11.4	9.2	6.7	4.0	-1.6	6.4	
Other federal ^a	9.7	10.7	7.7	7.9	3.1	6.8	8.6	10.1	12.0	14.2	12.2	7.4	5.0	5.9	5.1	
State and local	10.2	12.8	10.3	9.2	4.9	6.5	6.7	7.7	10.5	7.4	6.6	6.0	7.6	2.6	6.0	
Medicaid	— ^b	16.8	10.4	13.6	8.6	9.6	9.0	10.0	10.9	9.8	8.4	8.6	12.0	0.6	6.5	
Other state and local ^a	7.3	11.3	10.3	6.8	2.5	4.0	4.8	5.8	10.2	5.3	5.1	3.6	3.3	4.7	5.5	
Total Medicaid	— ^b	17.3	11.0	18.4	6.7	6.5	8.7	9.2	11.8	10.7	8.9	7.5	7.2	-0.7	6.4	

^a Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX).

^b Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective in July 1966.

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 4
National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure:
Calendar Years 2002-2007
(Billions of Dollars)

Year and Type of Expenditure	Private						Public		
	Total	All Private Funds	Consumer			Other	Total	Federal	State and Local
			Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance				
2002									
National Health Expenditures	\$1,602.3	\$880.7	\$762.3	\$211.2	\$551.1	\$118.4	\$721.6	\$509.0	\$212.6
Health Services and Supplies	1,498.3	821.8	762.3	211.2	551.1	59.5	676.5	477.2	199.3
Personal Health Care	1,340.3	751.7	693.5	211.2	482.3	58.3	588.6	448.3	140.3
Hospital Care	488.4	209.2	187.7	15.6	172.1	21.6	279.1	225.9	53.2
Professional Services	503.2	327.0	295.2	79.5	215.7	31.8	176.2	130.8	45.3
Physician and Clinical Services	337.9	222.6	198.3	35.3	163.1	24.3	115.2	93.7	21.6
Other Professional Services	45.6	30.7	28.0	11.9	16.1	2.7	14.9	10.2	4.6
Dental Services	73.3	69.0	68.9	32.3	36.6	0.1	4.4	2.6	1.8
Other Personal Health Care	46.3	4.7	--	--	--	4.7	41.7	24.3	17.4
Nursing Home and Home Health	139.9	53.5	48.6	34.6	13.9	4.9	86.5	61.4	25.1
Home Health Care	34.2	11.1	10.2	5.0	5.3	0.9	23.1	17.0	6.2
Nursing Home Care	105.7	42.4	38.4	29.7	8.7	4.0	63.3	44.4	18.9
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	208.8	162.0	162.0	81.4	80.6	0.0	46.8	30.2	16.6
Prescription Drugs	157.6	118.3	118.3	40.4	77.9	0.0	39.3	23.1	16.2
Other Medical Products	51.2	43.7	43.7	41.1	2.6	0.0	7.5	7.1	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	20.8	15.0	15.0	12.4	2.6	0.0	5.8	5.4	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	30.4	28.7	28.7	28.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	105.8	70.0	68.8	--	68.8	1.2	35.8	20.9	14.9
Government Public Health Activities	52.1	--	--	--	--	--	52.1	8.0	44.1
Investment	104.0	58.9	--	--	--	58.9	45.1	31.8	13.2
Research	32.5	3.1	--	--	--	3.1	29.5	25.6	3.9
Structures and Equipment	71.5	55.9	--	--	--	55.9	15.6	6.3	9.3
2003									
National Health Expenditures	1,734.9	956.0	828.3	224.6	603.7	127.6	779.0	552.3	226.7
Health Services and Supplies	1,623.1	893.3	828.3	224.6	603.7	65.0	729.8	517.5	212.3
Personal Health Care	1,447.5	809.9	746.1	224.6	521.5	63.8	637.6	486.5	151.1
Hospital Care	527.4	230.0	205.2	17.2	188.0	24.8	297.4	241.3	56.1
Professional Services	543.0	351.7	317.7	84.5	233.2	33.9	191.3	143.3	48.0
Physician and Clinical Services	366.7	241.3	215.2	37.5	177.7	26.0	125.5	102.6	22.9
Other Professional Services	49.0	33.3	30.4	12.8	17.6	2.9	15.7	10.9	4.8
Dental Services	76.9	72.2	72.1	34.2	37.9	0.0	4.7	2.8	1.9
Other Personal Health Care	50.4	4.9	--	--	--	4.9	45.4	27.0	18.4
Nursing Home and Home Health	148.5	54.7	49.6	35.5	14.1	5.1	93.8	66.0	27.8
Home Health Care	38.0	11.3	10.4	5.0	5.4	0.9	26.7	20.0	6.7
Nursing Home Care	110.5	43.4	39.2	30.5	8.7	4.2	67.1	46.0	21.1
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	228.6	173.5	173.5	87.3	86.2	0.0	55.1	35.8	19.3
Prescription Drugs	174.2	127.5	127.5	44.1	83.4	0.0	46.6	27.8	18.9
Other Medical Products	54.5	46.0	46.0	43.2	2.8	0.0	8.5	8.1	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	22.4	15.8	15.8	13.0	2.8	0.0	6.6	6.2	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	32.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.0
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	121.9	83.4	82.2	--	82.2	1.2	38.5	22.1	16.3
Government Public Health Activities	53.7	--	--	--	--	--	53.7	8.9	44.9
Investment	111.8	62.6	--	--	--	62.6	49.2	34.8	14.3
Research	35.5	3.3	--	--	--	3.3	32.2	28.0	4.2
Structures and Equipment	76.3	59.3	--	--	--	59.3	17.0	6.9	10.1

Table 4
National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure:
Calendar Years 2002-2007
(Billions of Dollars)

Year and Type of Expenditure	Private						Public		
	Total	All Private Funds	Consumer			Other	Total	Federal	State and Local
			Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance				
2004									
National Health Expenditures	\$1,854.8	\$1,014.9	\$880.8	\$234.9	\$645.9	\$134.2	\$839.9	\$599.5	\$240.4
Health Services and Supplies	1,733.1	947.0	880.8	234.9	645.9	66.3	786.1	561.8	224.3
Personal Health Care	1,550.2	860.5	795.5	234.9	560.6	65.0	689.8	527.6	162.1
Hospital Care	566.8	246.8	221.5	18.7	202.8	25.3	320.0	260.0	60.0
Professional Services	581.2	375.1	340.7	89.9	250.8	34.4	206.1	155.4	50.7
Physician and Clinical Services	393.6	257.3	231.1	40.0	191.1	26.2	136.3	112.0	24.3
Other Professional Services	52.9	36.0	33.1	13.8	19.2	2.9	16.9	12.1	4.7
Dental Services	81.5	76.6	76.5	36.0	40.5	0.0	4.9	3.0	2.0
Other Personal Health Care	53.3	5.3	--	--	--	5.3	48.0	28.3	19.7
Nursing Home and Home Health	157.9	55.6	50.3	36.2	14.1	5.3	102.3	72.4	29.9
Home Health Care	42.7	11.8	10.8	5.3	5.5	1.0	30.9	23.3	7.7
Nursing Home Care	115.2	43.8	39.6	30.9	8.7	4.3	71.3	49.1	22.2
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	244.3	182.9	182.9	90.1	92.8	0.0	61.4	39.8	21.6
Prescription Drugs	188.8	136.2	136.2	46.2	90.0	0.0	52.6	31.4	21.2
Other Medical Products	55.5	46.7	46.7	43.9	2.8	0.0	8.8	8.4	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	22.8	16.0	16.0	13.2	2.8	0.0	6.8	6.4	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	32.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	128.8	86.6	85.3	--	85.3	1.3	42.3	25.2	17.1
Government Public Health Activities	54.0	--	--	--	--	--	54.0	9.0	45.1
Investment	121.7	67.9	--	--	--	67.9	53.8	37.8	16.1
Research	38.8	3.4	--	--	--	3.4	35.4	30.9	4.5
Structures and Equipment	83.0	64.5	--	--	--	64.5	18.4	6.8	11.6
2005									
National Health Expenditures	1,980.6	1,081.6	937.0	247.0	690.0	144.6	899.0	640.3	258.7
Health Services and Supplies	1,850.4	1,007.4	937.0	247.0	690.0	70.4	843.0	600.8	242.2
Personal Health Care	1,655.1	914.9	845.9	247.0	598.9	69.0	740.2	563.3	176.9
Hospital Care	607.5	262.5	235.2	19.8	215.4	27.3	345.0	277.9	67.1
Professional Services	621.5	402.3	366.1	95.9	270.2	36.2	219.2	165.1	54.1
Physician and Clinical Services	422.2	278.0	250.4	43.3	207.1	27.6	144.2	118.7	25.6
Other Professional Services	56.0	37.5	34.6	14.3	20.3	2.9	18.5	13.8	4.7
Dental Services	86.4	81.2	81.1	38.3	42.9	0.1	5.2	3.1	2.1
Other Personal Health Care	56.9	5.6	--	--	--	5.6	51.3	29.6	21.7
Nursing Home and Home Health	168.7	57.0	51.5	37.0	14.5	5.5	111.7	78.8	32.8
Home Health Care	48.1	12.3	11.2	5.5	5.6	1.1	35.8	26.9	8.9
Nursing Home Care	120.6	44.7	40.3	31.5	8.8	4.4	75.9	51.9	24.0
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	257.5	193.1	193.1	94.3	98.8	0.0	64.4	41.4	22.9
Prescription Drugs	199.7	144.5	144.5	48.7	95.8	0.0	55.2	32.7	22.5
Other Medical Products	57.8	48.6	48.6	45.6	3.0	0.0	9.2	8.8	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	23.8	16.7	16.7	13.8	3.0	0.0	7.0	6.6	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	34.0	31.8	31.8	31.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.0
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	138.7	92.4	91.1	--	91.1	1.4	46.2	28.3	17.9
Government Public Health Activities	56.6	--	--	--	--	--	56.6	9.1	47.4
Investment	130.2	74.2	--	--	--	74.2	56.0	39.5	16.5
Research	40.2	3.7	--	--	--	3.7	36.6	31.9	4.6
Structures and Equipment	90.0	70.5	--	--	--	70.5	19.4	7.6	11.8

Table 4
National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure:
Calendar Years 2002-2007
(Billions of Dollars)

Year and Type of Expenditure	Private						Public		
	Total	All Private Funds	Consumer			Other	Total	Federal	State and Local
			Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance				
2006									
National Health Expenditures	\$2,112.7	\$1,139.7	\$986.3	\$255.0	\$731.3	\$153.4	\$973.0	\$707.6	\$265.4
Health Services and Supplies	1,976.1	1,061.6	986.3	255.0	731.3	75.3	914.5	666.9	247.6
Personal Health Care	1,765.5	966.8	893.0	255.0	637.9	73.8	798.7	620.6	178.1
Hospital Care	649.3	287.4	257.5	21.4	236.1	29.9	362.0	291.0	71.0
Professional Services	661.4	427.5	389.3	101.5	287.8	38.2	233.8	176.4	57.5
Physician and Clinical Services	449.7	297.2	267.9	46.4	221.5	29.2	152.5	126.2	26.3
Other Professional Services	58.7	39.4	36.4	15.0	21.4	3.0	19.3	14.8	4.5
Dental Services	90.5	85.0	85.0	40.1	44.9	0.1	5.5	3.2	2.2
Other Personal Health Care	62.5	5.9	--	--	--	5.9	56.5	32.1	24.4
Nursing Home and Home Health	178.4	59.1	53.4	38.5	14.9	5.7	119.3	85.2	34.2
Home Health Care	53.0	12.5	11.4	5.8	5.6	1.1	40.5	30.9	9.7
Nursing Home Care	125.4	46.6	42.0	32.7	9.3	4.6	78.8	54.3	24.5
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	276.4	192.8	192.8	93.6	99.2	0.0	83.6	68.1	15.5
Prescription Drugs	216.8	143.0	143.0	46.7	96.2	0.0	73.9	58.7	15.1
Other Medical Products	59.6	49.8	49.8	46.9	3.0	0.0	9.8	9.4	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	24.2	16.8	16.8	13.8	3.0	0.0	7.5	7.1	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	35.3	33.0	33.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	150.4	94.8	93.3	--	93.3	1.5	55.5	36.8	18.7
Government Public Health Activities	60.2	--	--	--	--	--	60.2	9.5	50.8
Investment	136.6	78.1	--	--	--	78.1	58.5	40.7	17.7
Research	41.3	4.0	--	--	--	4.0	37.4	32.5	4.8
Structures and Equipment	95.2	74.1	--	--	--	74.1	21.1	8.2	12.9
2007									
National Health Expenditures	2,241.2	1,205.5	1,043.5	268.6	775.0	162.0	1,035.7	754.4	281.3
Health Services and Supplies	2,098.1	1,123.9	1,043.5	268.6	775.0	80.4	974.2	712.9	261.3
Personal Health Care	1,878.3	1,027.7	948.9	268.6	680.3	78.8	850.6	663.0	187.6
Hospital Care	696.5	312.2	280.0	23.2	256.9	32.2	384.3	307.8	76.6
Professional Services	702.1	454.5	413.7	107.6	306.1	40.9	247.6	186.9	60.7
Physician and Clinical Services	478.8	317.4	286.1	49.6	236.5	31.3	161.3	133.5	27.8
Other Professional Services	62.0	41.7	38.5	15.9	22.6	3.2	20.3	16.1	4.3
Dental Services	95.2	89.1	89.0	42.1	46.9	0.1	6.1	3.6	2.5
Other Personal Health Care	66.2	6.3	--	--	--	6.3	59.8	33.7	26.1
Nursing Home and Home Health	190.4	62.4	56.6	41.3	15.3	5.8	128.0	92.4	35.6
Home Health Care	59.0	12.6	11.5	6.0	5.6	1.1	46.4	35.4	11.0
Nursing Home Care	131.3	49.7	45.1	35.3	9.8	4.6	81.6	57.0	24.6
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	289.3	198.6	198.6	96.5	102.1	0.0	90.7	76.0	14.7
Prescription Drugs	227.5	146.6	146.6	47.6	99.1	0.0	80.8	66.5	14.3
Other Medical Products	61.8	52.0	52.0	49.0	3.0	0.0	9.9	9.5	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	24.5	16.9	16.9	14.0	3.0	0.0	7.5	7.1	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	37.4	35.0	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	155.7	96.2	94.6	--	94.6	1.6	59.5	40.2	19.3
Government Public Health Activities	64.1	--	--	--	--	--	64.1	9.7	54.4
Investment	143.1	81.6	--	--	--	81.6	61.5	41.5	20.1
Research	42.4	4.3	--	--	--	4.3	38.1	33.0	5.2
Structures and Equipment	100.7	77.3	--	--	--	77.3	23.4	8.5	14.9

NOTE: Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures. These research expenditures are implicitly included in the expenditure class in which the product falls, in that they are covered by the payment received for that product. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Dashes (--) indicate "not applicable". Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 5
National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds, Type of Expenditure and Sponsor:
Calendar Years 2002-2007
(Billions of Dollars)

Year and Type of Expenditure Sponsor	Total	Private					Public			
		Total Private Funds	Consumer			Total Public Funds	Medicare	Federal and State Medicaid ²	Other Public ³	
		Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance	Other ¹					
2002										
Health Services and Supplies	1,498.3	821.8	762.3	211.2	551.1	59.5	676.5	259.6	253.5	163.4
Business, Households and Other Private Revenues	927.6	731.0	671.5	211.2	460.4	59.5	196.5	167.2	—	29.4
Private Business	390.4	298.0	293.4	—	293.4	4.7	92.4	63.0	—	29.4
Household	482.3	378.2	378.2	211.2	167.0	—	104.2	104.2	—	—
Other Private Revenues	54.8	54.8	—	—	—	54.8	—	—	—	—
Government	570.7	90.7	90.7	—	90.7	—	480.0	92.4	253.5	134.1
Federal government	317.1	17.7	17.7	—	17.7	—	299.4	84.0	149.9	65.5
State and local government	253.6	73.1	73.1	—	73.1	—	180.6	8.4	103.6	68.6
2003										
Health Services and Supplies	1,623.1	893.3	828.3	224.6	603.7	65.0	729.8	277.0	276.0	176.8
Business, Households and Other Private Revenues	993.5	791.5	726.5	224.6	501.9	65.0	201.9	172.6	—	29.4
Private Business	418.1	324.2	319.2	—	319.2	4.9	93.9	64.6	—	29.4
Household	515.3	407.3	407.3	224.6	182.7	—	108.0	108.0	—	—
Other Private Revenues	60.1	60.1	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—
Government	629.6	101.8	101.8	—	101.8	—	527.9	104.4	276.0	147.5
Federal government	353.7	19.7	19.7	—	19.7	—	333.9	95.7	163.8	74.4
State and local government	276.0	82.1	82.1	—	82.1	—	193.9	8.7	112.2	73.1
2004										
Health Services and Supplies	1,733.1	947.0	880.8	234.9	645.9	66.3	786.1	304.4	297.2	184.5
Business, Households and Other Private Revenues	1,050.6	834.9	768.6	234.9	533.7	66.3	215.7	184.5	—	31.2
Private Business	443.5	343.8	338.5	—	338.5	5.3	99.7	68.6	—	31.2
Household	546.1	430.1	430.1	234.9	195.2	—	116.0	116.0	—	—
Other Private Revenues	61.0	61.0	—	—	—	61.0	—	—	—	—
Government	682.5	112.2	112.2	—	112.2	—	570.4	119.9	297.2	153.3
Federal government	387.0	21.6	21.6	—	21.6	—	365.4	110.8	175.1	79.5
State and local government	295.5	90.6	90.6	—	90.6	—	204.9	9.1	122.1	73.8
2005										
Health Services and Supplies	1,850.0	1,007.0	937.0	247.0	690.0	70.1	843.0	330.9	320.0	192.1
Business, Households and Other Private Revenues	1,114.6	884.4	814.3	247.0	567.3	70.1	230.2	198.4	—	31.8
Private Business	471.9	367.4	362.1	—	362.1	5.3	104.5	72.7	—	31.8
Household	577.9	452.2	452.2	247.0	205.2	—	125.7	125.7	—	—
Other Private Revenues	64.8	64.8	—	—	—	64.8	—	—	—	—
Government	735.5	122.7	122.7	—	122.7	—	612.8	132.5	320.0	160.4
Federal government	412.6	23.1	23.1	—	23.1	—	389.4	123.1	182.8	83.6
State and local government	322.9	99.5	99.5	—	99.5	—	223.4	9.4	137.2	76.8
2006										
Health Services and Supplies	1,976.1	1,057.8	982.5	255.0	727.5	75.3	918.3	391.0	319.1	208.2
Business, Households and Other Private Revenues	1,183.2	930.2	854.9	255.0	599.9	75.3	253.0	221.3	—	31.7
Private Business	490.4	381.3	375.4	—	375.4	5.9	109.1	77.4	—	31.7
Household	623.4	479.5	479.5	255.0	224.5	—	143.9	143.9	—	—
Other Private Revenues	69.4	69.4	—	—	—	69.4	—	—	—	—
Government	792.9	127.6	127.6	—	127.6	—	665.3	169.7	319.1	176.6
Federal government	454.3	24.3	24.3	—	24.3	—	430.0	159.8	180.5	89.7
State and local government	338.6	103.3	103.3	—	103.3	—	235.3	9.9	138.5	86.9
2007										
Health Services and Supplies	2,098.1	1,119.9	1,039.5	268.6	771.0	80.4	978.2	417.9	339.8	220.5
Business, Households and Other Private Revenues	1,252.3	985.9	905.5	268.6	636.9	80.4	266.4	234.8	—	31.7
Private Business	518.0	404.7	398.4	—	398.4	6.3	113.3	81.6	—	31.7
Household	660.3	507.1	507.1	268.6	238.6	—	153.1	153.1	—	—
Other Private Revenues	74.1	74.1	—	—	—	74.1	—	—	—	—
Government	845.8	134.0	134.0	—	134.0	—	711.8	183.1	339.8	188.8
Federal government	485.9	25.5	25.5	—	25.5	—	460.4	172.6	192.2	95.6
State and local government	359.9	108.5	108.5	—	108.5	—	251.4	10.5	147.6	93.2

¹ Includes industrial inplant and other private (non-patient revenue including philanthropy).

² Includes Medicaid State Childrens' Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX).

³ Includes SCHIP (Title XXI).

NOTE: Dashes (—) indicate "not applicable." Dollar amounts are shown in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 6
Personal Health Care Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2007

Year	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Third-Party Payments							
			Total	Private Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Public			Medicare ²	Medicaid ³
						Total	Federal ¹	State and Local ¹		
Billions of Dollars										
1970	\$62.9	\$24.9	\$38.0	\$14.1	\$1.7	\$22.2	\$14.4	\$7.8	\$7.3	\$5.0
1980	214.8	58.1	156.6	61.2	9.2	86.2	62.3	23.9	36.1	24.7
1990	607.6	136.2	471.4	204.6	30.5	236.3	172.8	63.5	106.6	69.7
2000	1,139.2	192.6	946.6	402.8	57.0	486.9	369.7	117.1	215.9	187.0
2001	1,238.3	199.5	1,038.8	441.0	56.4	541.4	411.7	129.7	238.8	208.9
2002	1,340.3	211.2	1,129.1	482.3	58.3	588.6	448.3	140.3	256.0	230.7
2003	1,447.5	224.6	1,222.9	521.5	63.8	637.6	486.5	151.1	274.1	250.9
2004	1,550.2	234.9	1,315.4	560.6	65.0	689.8	527.6	162.1	300.6	269.9
2005	1,655.1	247.0	1,408.2	598.9	69.0	740.2	563.3	176.9	327.4	288.8
2006	1,765.5	255.0	1,510.5	637.9	73.8	798.7	620.6	178.1	382.8	285.4
2007	1,878.3	268.6	1,609.7	680.3	78.8	850.6	663.0	187.6	409.6	303.9
Per Capita Amount in Dollars										
1970	\$299	\$119	\$181	\$67	\$8	\$106	\$69	\$37	(4)	(4)
1980	932	252	680	266	40	374	270	104	(4)	(4)
1990	2,394	536	1,857	806	120	931	681	250	(4)	(4)
2000	4,032	682	3,350	1,426	202	1,723	1,309	415	(4)	(4)
2001	4,339	699	3,640	1,545	198	1,897	1,443	454	(4)	(4)
2002	4,651	733	3,918	1,674	202	2,042	1,556	487	(4)	(4)
2003	4,979	773	4,206	1,794	219	2,193	1,673	520	(4)	(4)
2004	5,281	800	4,481	1,910	221	2,350	1,798	552	(4)	(4)
2005	5,588	834	4,755	2,022	233	2,499	1,902	597	(4)	(4)
2006	5,902	852	5,049	2,133	247	2,670	2,075	596	(4)	(4)
2007	6,219	889	5,330	2,253	261	2,816	2,195	621	(4)	(4)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	39.6	60.4	22.3	2.8	35.3	22.9	12.4	11.6	8.0
1980	100.0	27.1	72.9	28.5	4.3	40.1	29.0	11.1	16.8	11.5
1990	100.0	22.4	77.6	33.7	5.0	38.9	28.4	10.4	17.5	11.5
2000	100.0	16.9	83.1	35.4	5.0	42.7	32.5	10.3	18.9	16.4
2001	100.0	16.1	83.9	35.6	4.6	43.7	33.2	10.5	19.3	16.9
2002	100.0	15.8	84.2	36.0	4.3	43.9	33.4	10.5	19.1	17.2
2003	100.0	15.5	84.5	36.0	4.4	44.0	33.6	10.4	18.9	17.3
2004	100.0	15.2	84.8	36.2	4.2	44.5	34.0	10.5	19.4	17.4
2005	100.0	14.9	85.1	36.2	4.2	44.7	34.0	10.7	19.8	17.4
2006	100.0	14.4	85.6	36.1	4.2	45.2	35.2	10.1	21.7	16.2
2007	100.0	14.3	85.7	36.2	4.2	45.3	35.3	10.0	21.8	16.2

¹ Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX).

² Subset of Federal funds.

³ Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴ Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTE: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident-based population estimates for each year. Numbers and percents may not add to due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 7
Hospital Care Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2007

Year	Total	Third-Party Payments								
		Out-of-Pocket Payments	Public					Medicare ²	Medicaid ³	
			Total	Private Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Total	Federal ¹			State and Local ¹
Billions of Dollars										
1970	\$27.6	\$2.5	\$25.1	\$9.0	\$0.9	\$15.2	\$10.0	\$5.3	\$5.4	\$2.6
1980	101.0	5.4	95.6	37.0	5.1	53.6	40.5	13.0	26.4	9.2
1990	251.6	11.3	240.3	97.8	10.4	132.0	101.7	30.3	67.8	26.7
2000	416.9	13.6	403.2	144.0	21.9	237.3	191.9	45.4	124.4	71.1
2001	451.2	14.3	437.0	157.1	20.9	258.9	209.7	49.2	136.4	76.5
2002	488.4	15.6	472.8	172.1	21.6	279.1	225.9	53.2	145.3	84.4
2003	527.4	17.2	510.1	188.0	24.8	297.4	241.3	56.1	153.2	90.3
2004	566.8	18.7	548.1	202.8	25.3	320.0	260.0	60.0	165.5	96.8
2005	607.5	19.8	587.7	215.4	27.3	345.0	277.9	67.1	179.5	105.1
2006	649.3	21.4	627.9	236.1	29.9	362.0	291.0	71.0	187.6	110.2
2007	696.5	23.2	673.4	256.9	32.2	384.3	307.8	76.6	196.2	120.0
Per Capita Amount in Dollars										
1970	\$131	\$12	\$119	\$43	\$4	\$72	\$47	\$25	(4)	(4)
1980	438	23	415	160	22	233	176	57	(4)	(4)
1990	991	45	947	385	41	520	401	120	(4)	(4)
2000	1,475	48	1,427	510	77	840	679	161	(4)	(4)
2001	1,581	50	1,531	550	73	907	735	172	(4)	(4)
2002	1,695	54	1,641	597	75	969	784	185	(4)	(4)
2003	1,814	59	1,755	647	85	1,023	830	193	(4)	(4)
2004	1,931	64	1,867	691	86	1,090	886	205	(4)	(4)
2005	2,051	67	1,984	727	92	1,165	938	226	(4)	(4)
2006	2,171	72	2,099	789	100	1,210	973	237	(4)	(4)
2007	2,306	77	2,230	850	107	1,273	1,019	253	(4)	(4)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	9.0	91.0	32.5	3.2	55.2	36.1	19.1	19.4	9.6
1980	100.0	5.4	94.6	36.6	5.0	53.0	40.1	12.9	26.1	9.1
1990	100.0	4.5	95.5	38.9	4.1	52.5	40.4	12.1	27.0	10.6
2000	100.0	3.3	96.7	34.6	5.3	56.9	46.0	10.9	29.8	17.0
2001	100.0	3.2	96.8	34.8	4.6	57.4	46.5	10.9	30.2	17.0
2002	100.0	3.2	96.8	35.2	4.4	57.2	46.3	10.9	29.8	17.3
2003	100.0	3.3	96.7	35.6	4.7	56.4	45.8	10.6	29.1	17.1
2004	100.0	3.3	96.7	35.8	4.5	56.5	45.9	10.6	29.2	17.1
2005	100.0	3.3	96.7	35.5	4.5	56.8	45.7	11.0	29.6	17.3
2006	100.0	3.3	96.7	36.4	4.6	55.7	44.8	10.9	28.9	17.0
2007	100.0	3.3	96.7	36.9	4.6	55.2	44.2	11.0	28.2	17.2

¹ Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX).

² Subset of Federal funds.

³ Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴ Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTE: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident-based population estimates for each year. Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 8
Physician and Clinical Services Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts,
and Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2007

Year	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Third-Party Payments							Medicare ²	Medicaid ³
			Total	Private Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Public					
						Total	Federal ¹	State and Local ¹			
Billions of Dollars											
1970	\$14.0	\$6.5	\$7.5	\$4.2	\$0.2	\$3.1	\$2.3	\$0.8	\$1.6	\$0.6	
1980	47.1	14.3	32.8	16.7	1.8	14.2	11.2	3.0	8.0	2.4	
1990	157.6	30.2	127.3	67.3	11.3	48.7	38.0	10.7	29.4	7.0	
2000	288.6	32.2	256.4	136.7	22.2	97.6	78.9	18.6	58.2	19.1	
2001	313.2	33.5	279.7	148.9	23.2	107.6	86.7	20.9	63.4	21.6	
2002	337.9	35.3	302.6	163.1	24.3	115.2	93.7	21.6	67.4	23.8	
2003	366.7	37.5	329.2	177.7	26.0	125.5	102.6	22.9	73.5	25.4	
2004	393.6	40.0	353.6	191.1	26.2	136.3	112.0	24.3	80.9	27.8	
2005	422.2	43.3	379.0	207.1	27.6	144.2	118.7	25.6	86.4	29.7	
2006	449.7	46.4	403.3	221.5	29.2	152.5	126.2	26.3	91.9	31.1	
2007	478.8	49.6	429.1	236.5	31.3	161.3	133.5	27.8	96.1	33.2	
Per Capita Amount in Dollars											
1970	\$67	\$31	\$36	\$20	\$1	\$15	\$11	\$4	(4)	(4)	
1980	204	62	142	73	8	62	49	13	(4)	(4)	
1990	621	119	502	265	45	192	150	42	(4)	(4)	
2000	1,022	114	908	484	79	345	279	66	(4)	(4)	
2001	1,097	117	980	522	81	377	304	73	(4)	(4)	
2002	1,173	122	1,050	566	84	400	325	75	(4)	(4)	
2003	1,261	129	1,132	611	90	432	353	79	(4)	(4)	
2004	1,341	136	1,205	651	89	465	382	83	(4)	(4)	
2005	1,426	146	1,280	699	93	487	401	86	(4)	(4)	
2006	1,503	155	1,348	740	98	510	422	88	(4)	(4)	
2007	1,585	164	1,421	783	104	534	442	92	(4)	(4)	
Percent Distribution											
1970	100.0	46.2	53.8	30.1	1.6	22.1	16.1	6.0	11.8	4.6	
1980	100.0	30.4	69.6	35.5	3.9	30.2	23.8	6.4	17.0	5.2	
1990	100.0	19.2	80.8	42.7	7.2	30.9	24.1	6.8	18.6	4.5	
2000	100.0	11.1	88.9	47.4	7.7	33.8	27.3	6.5	20.2	6.6	
2001	100.0	10.7	89.3	47.5	7.4	34.4	27.7	6.7	20.2	6.9	
2002	100.0	10.4	89.6	48.3	7.2	34.1	27.7	6.4	19.9	7.0	
2003	100.0	10.2	89.8	48.4	7.1	34.2	28.0	6.3	20.0	6.9	
2004	100.0	10.2	89.8	48.5	6.7	34.6	28.5	6.2	20.5	7.1	
2005	100.0	10.3	89.7	49.0	6.5	34.2	28.1	6.1	20.5	7.0	
2006	100.0	10.3	89.7	49.3	6.5	33.9	28.1	5.9	20.4	6.9	
2007	100.0	10.4	89.6	49.4	6.5	33.7	27.9	5.8	20.1	6.9	

¹ Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX).

² Subset of Federal funds.

³ Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴ Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTE: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident-based population estimates for each year. Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 9
Nursing Home Care Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, and Percent Distribution
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2007

Year	Total	Third-Party Payments								
		Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private				Public			
			Total	Health Insurance	Private Funds	Other	Total	Federal ¹	State and Local ¹	Medicare ²
Billions of Dollars										
1970	\$4.0	\$2.1	\$1.9	\$0.0	\$0.2	\$1.7	\$1.0	\$0.7	\$0.1	\$0.9
1980	18.5	6.6	11.9	0.2	0.7	10.9	6.4	4.6	0.3	10.2
1990	52.6	19.0	33.6	2.9	3.8	26.9	16.3	10.6	1.7	24.1
2000	95.3	28.7	66.6	7.9	4.5	54.1	36.4	17.8	10.1	42.0
2001	101.5	29.0	72.5	8.1	4.0	60.4	42.0	18.4	12.4	45.8
2002	105.7	29.7	76.0	8.7	4.0	63.3	44.4	18.9	13.9	47.1
2003	110.5	30.5	79.9	8.7	4.2	67.1	46.0	21.1	14.7	49.7
2004	115.2	30.9	84.2	8.7	4.3	71.3	49.1	22.2	16.9	51.5
2005	120.6	31.5	89.1	8.8	4.4	75.9	51.9	24.0	19.1	53.7
2006	125.4	32.7	92.6	9.3	4.6	78.8	54.3	24.5	21.1	54.5
2007	131.3	35.3	96.0	9.8	4.6	81.6	57.0	24.6	23.2	54.8
Per Capita Amount in Dollars										
1970	\$19	\$10	\$9	\$0	\$1	\$8	\$5	\$3	(4)	(4)
1980	80	29	52	1	3	47	28	20	(4)	(4)
1990	207	75	132	12	15	106	64	42	(4)	(4)
2000	337	102	236	28	16	192	129	63	(4)	(4)
2001	356	102	254	28	14	212	147	65	(4)	(4)
2002	367	103	264	30	14	220	154	66	(4)	(4)
2003	380	105	275	30	14	231	158	72	(4)	(4)
2004	392	105	287	29	14	243	167	76	(4)	(4)
2005	407	106	301	30	15	256	175	81	(4)	(4)
2006	419	109	310	31	15	263	182	82	(4)	(4)
2007	435	117	318	32	15	270	189	81	(4)	(4)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	52.0	48.0	0.2	4.8	43.0	25.9	17.1	3.5	23.3
1980	100.0	35.7	64.3	1.1	4.0	59.2	34.6	24.6	1.7	55.4
1990	100.0	36.1	63.9	5.6	7.2	51.1	31.0	20.1	3.2	45.8
2000	100.0	30.1	69.9	8.3	4.8	56.8	38.2	18.6	10.6	44.1
2001	100.0	28.5	71.5	8.0	4.0	59.5	41.3	18.1	12.2	45.1
2002	100.0	28.1	71.9	8.2	3.8	59.9	42.0	17.9	13.1	44.6
2003	100.0	27.6	72.4	7.8	3.8	60.7	41.7	19.1	13.3	45.0
2004	100.0	26.9	73.1	7.5	3.7	61.9	42.6	19.3	14.7	44.7
2005	100.0	26.1	73.9	7.3	3.6	62.9	43.0	19.9	15.8	44.6
2006	100.0	26.1	73.9	7.4	3.6	62.9	43.3	19.5	16.8	43.5
2007	100.0	26.9	73.1	7.5	3.5	62.1	43.4	18.7	17.7	41.7

¹ Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX).

² Subset of Federal funds.

³ Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴ Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTE: The figure 0.0 denotes less than \$50 million for aggregate amounts and 0 denotes less than \$0.50 for per capita amounts. Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident-based population estimates for each year. Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 10
Personal Health Care Expenditures other than Hospital Care, Physician and Clinical Services,
and Nursing Home Care¹ Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2007

Year	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Third-Party Payments							
			Total	Private Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Total	Federal ²	State and Local ²	Medicare ³	Medicaid ⁴
Billions of Dollars										
1970	\$17.3	\$13.9	\$3.5	\$0.9	\$0.4	\$2.2	\$1.2	\$1.0	\$0.1	\$0.8
1980	48.2	31.8	16.4	7.3	1.5	7.5	4.2	3.3	1.4	2.8
1990	145.8	75.6	70.2	36.6	5.0	28.6	16.8	11.8	7.7	11.9
2000	338.4	118.1	220.3	114.2	8.3	97.9	62.6	35.3	23.1	54.8
2001	372.4	122.7	249.6	126.9	8.3	114.4	73.2	41.2	26.5	65.1
2002	408.3	130.6	277.7	138.5	8.4	130.9	84.3	46.6	29.4	75.4
2003	442.9	139.3	303.6	147.2	8.8	147.6	96.6	51.1	32.7	85.4
2004	474.6	145.2	329.4	158.0	9.2	162.1	106.5	55.6	37.3	93.7
2005	504.8	152.4	352.4	167.6	9.7	175.1	114.8	60.3	42.4	100.3
2006	541.1	154.4	386.7	171.1	10.1	205.4	149.1	56.3	82.2	89.5
2007	571.6	160.5	411.2	177.2	10.7	223.3	164.7	58.6	94.1	95.9
Per Capita Amount in Dollars										
1970	\$82	\$66	\$16	\$4	\$2	\$10	\$6	\$5	(5)	(5)
1980	209	138	71	32	7	33	18	14	(5)	(5)
1990	575	298	277	144	20	113	66	47	(5)	(5)
2000	1,198	418	780	404	29	346	221	125	(5)	(5)
2001	1,305	430	875	445	29	401	257	144	(5)	(5)
2002	1,417	453	964	481	29	454	292	162	(5)	(5)
2003	1,523	479	1,044	506	30	508	332	176	(5)	(5)
2004	1,617	495	1,122	538	31	552	363	189	(5)	(5)
2005	1,704	515	1,190	566	33	591	388	204	(5)	(5)
2006	1,809	516	1,293	572	34	687	499	188	(5)	(5)
2007	1,893	531	1,361	587	35	739	545	194	(5)	(5)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	80.0	20.0	5.0	2.5	12.5	6.8	5.7	0.8	4.6
1980	100.0	66.0	34.0	15.2	3.2	15.6	8.7	6.9	2.8	5.8
1990	100.0	51.8	48.2	25.1	3.4	19.6	11.5	8.1	5.3	8.2
2000	100.0	34.9	65.1	33.7	2.5	28.9	18.5	10.4	6.8	16.2
2001	100.0	33.0	67.0	34.1	2.2	30.7	19.7	11.1	7.1	17.5
2002	100.0	32.0	68.0	33.9	2.0	32.0	20.6	11.4	7.2	18.5
2003	100.0	31.5	68.5	33.2	2.0	33.3	21.8	11.5	7.4	19.3
2004	100.0	30.6	69.4	33.3	1.9	34.2	22.4	11.7	7.9	19.8
2005	100.0	30.2	69.8	33.2	1.9	34.7	22.7	11.9	8.4	19.9
2006	100.0	28.5	71.5	31.6	1.9	38.0	27.6	10.4	15.2	16.5
2007	100.0	28.1	71.9	31.0	1.9	39.1	28.8	10.3	16.5	16.8

¹Personal health care expenditures include other professional services, dental services, other personal health care services, home health care services, prescription drugs, durable medical equipment, and other non-durable medical equipment.

²Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX).

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTE: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident-based population estimates for each year. Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 11
Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies Under Public Programs, by Type of Expenditure and Program: Calendar Year 2007
 (Billions of Dollars)

Program Area	Total Health Services and Supplies		Personal Health Care										Adminis- tration	Public Health Activities
			Hospital Care	Physician and Clinical Services	Dental Services	Other Profes- sional Services	Home Health Care	Prescription Drugs	Other Non Durable Medical Products	Durable Medical Equipment	Nursing Home Care	Other Personal Health Care		
Public and Private Spending	\$2,098.1	\$1,878.3	\$696.5	\$478.8	\$95.2	\$62.0	\$59.0	\$227.5	\$37.4	\$24.5	\$131.3	\$66.2	\$155.7	\$64.1
All Public Programs	974.2	850.6	384.3	161.3	6.1	20.3	46.4	80.8	2.3	7.5	81.6	59.8	59.5	64.1
Federal Funds	712.9	663.0	307.8	133.5	3.6	16.1	35.4	66.5	2.3	7.1	57.0	33.7	40.2	9.7
State and Local Funds	261.3	187.6	76.6	27.8	2.5	4.3	11.0	14.3	0.0	0.4	24.6	26.1	19.3	54.4
Medicare	431.2	409.6	196.2	96.1	0.2	13.7	23.8	47.0	2.3	7.0	23.2	—	21.6	—
Medicaid ¹	329.4	303.9	120.0	33.2	5.0	3.5	20.5	18.8	—	—	54.8	48.2	25.4	—
Federal	186.1	171.7	68.2	19.4	2.8	2.0	11.1	10.8	—	—	30.6	26.9	14.4	—
State and Local	143.3	132.2	51.8	13.8	2.2	1.5	9.4	7.9	—	—	24.2	21.3	11.1	—
Other State and Local Public Assistance Programs	6.3	6.3	1.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs	33.8	33.6	22.5	3.6	0.1	—	0.5	2.6	—	—	3.3	1.2	0.2	—
Department of Defense ²	31.7	28.6	16.0	6.2	—	—	—	4.8	—	—	—	1.6	3.1	—
Workers' Compensation	32.4	24.7	6.2	12.7	—	2.4	—	3.1	—	0.3	—	—	7.7	—
Federal	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.0	—	—	0.0	—
State and Local	31.6	23.9	6.0	12.3	—	2.3	—	3.0	—	0.3	—	—	7.7	—
State and Local Hospitals ³	20.6	20.6	15.8	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	3.3	0.0	—
Other Public Programs for Personal Health Care ⁴	24.7	23.2	5.8	8.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.7	—	0.2	0.0	5.3	1.5	—
Federal	19.6	18.7	4.7	7.9	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.1	—	0.1	0.0	4.0	1.0	—
State and Local	5.1	4.6	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	—	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.5	—
Government Public Health Activities	64.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.1
Federal	9.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.7
State and Local	54.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.4
CMS Programs														
Medicare, Medicaid and SCHIP	769.6	721.4	319.1	131.5	5.7	17.4	44.3	67.3	2.3	7.1	78.0	48.7	48.2	—

¹Excludes funds paid into the Medicare trust funds by States under buy-in agreements to cover premiums for Medicaid recipients.

²Includes care for retirees and military dependents.

³Category comprises state and local subsidies to hospitals and home health agencies, as well as school health programs.

⁴Includes program spending for State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX), maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation medical payments, temporary disability insurance medical payments, Public Health Service and other Federal hospitals, Indian health services, and alcoholism, drug abuse, and mental health.

NOTE: The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Numbers may not add to total due to rounding. Dashes (—) indicate not applicable. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 12
Private Health Insurance Premiums, Benefits and Net Cost, Selected Calendar Years 1980-2007

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Private Health Insurance Premiums															
Health Services and Supplies	\$5.9	\$15.5	\$68.8	\$233.7	\$359.0	\$384.7	\$416.8	\$454.7	\$497.6	\$551.1	\$603.7	\$645.9	\$690.0	\$731.3	\$775.0
Private Health Insurance Benefits															
Personal Health Care	5.0	14.1	61.2	204.6	319.5	344.4	371.0	402.8	441.0	482.3	521.5	560.6	598.9	637.9	680.3
Hospital	3.3	9.0	37.0	97.8	114.4	121.9	131.4	144.0	157.1	172.1	188.0	202.8	215.4	236.1	256.9
Physician and Clinical Services	1.6	4.2	16.7	67.3	115.0	122.1	127.6	136.7	148.9	163.1	177.7	191.1	207.1	221.5	236.5
Other Professional Services	0.0	0.0	0.8	6.6	12.2	12.5	13.1	13.8	15.1	16.1	17.6	19.2	20.3	21.4	22.6
Dental Services	0.0	0.2	3.8	15.3	25.7	27.1	29.2	31.3	34.3	36.6	37.9	40.5	42.9	44.9	46.9
Other Personal Health Care	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home Health Care	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	7.1	8.4	7.8	6.9	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
Nursing Home Care	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9	7.5	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.3	9.8
Prescription Drugs	0.0	0.5	1.8	10.6	35.5	41.9	51.0	59.5	69.2	77.9	83.4	90.0	95.8	96.2	99.1
Other Non-durable Medical Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable Medical Equipment	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Net Cost															
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	0.9	1.4	7.6	29.1	39.5	40.3	45.9	52.0	56.6	68.8	82.2	85.3	91.1	93.3	94.6
Private Health Insurance Premiums															
Health Services and Supplies	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private Health Insurance Benefits															
Personal Health Care	85.3	90.7	88.9	87.6	89.0	89.5	89.0	88.6	88.6	87.5	86.4	86.8	86.8	87.2	87.8
Hospital	56.1	57.9	53.7	41.8	31.9	31.7	31.5	31.7	31.6	31.2	31.1	31.4	31.2	32.3	33.1
Physician and Clinical Services	27.2	27.1	24.3	28.8	32.0	31.7	30.6	30.1	29.9	29.6	29.4	29.6	30.0	30.3	30.5
Other Professional Services	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Dental Services	0.6	1.4	5.5	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1
Other Personal Health Care															
Home Health Care	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Nursing Home Care	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Prescription Drugs	0.6	3.1	2.6	4.5	9.9	10.9	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.1	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.2	12.8
Other Non-durable Medical Products															
Durable Medical Equipment	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Net Cost															
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	14.7	9.3	11.1	12.4	11.0	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.4	12.5	13.6	13.2	13.2	12.8	12.2
Private Health Insurance Premiums															
Health Services and Supplies		10.2	16.1	13.0	6.3	7.1	8.4	9.1	9.4	10.7	9.5	7.0	6.8	6.0	6.0
Private Health Insurance Benefits															
Personal Health Care		10.9	15.8	12.8	6.6	7.8	7.7	8.6	9.5	9.4	8.1	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.6
Hospital		10.6	15.2	10.2	2.3	6.5	7.9	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.3	7.9	6.2	9.6	8.8
Physician and Clinical Services		10.2	14.8	14.9	8.0	6.2	4.5	7.1	8.9	9.5	9.0	7.5	8.4	6.9	6.8
Other Professional Services		17.7	34.6	23.0	9.2	2.5	5.6	5.3	9.2	6.5	9.5	9.2	5.3	5.8	5.5
Dental Services		18.7	33.5	14.9	7.7	5.8	7.7	7.1	9.4	6.8	3.7	6.8	5.9	4.7	4.6
Other Personal Health Care		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home Health Care		16.8	48.5	23.5	13.7	18.2	-6.8	-11.1	-16.8	-9.0	3.1	1.1	3.0	-0.4	-1.2
Nursing Home Care		—	35.6	30.5	14.2	6.8	2.7	-3.5	2.9	7.0	-0.2	-0.2	2.0	4.9	5.7
Prescription Drugs		30.0	13.9	19.5	18.8	18.1	21.6	16.6	16.4	12.6	7.0	7.9	6.5	0.4	2.9
Other Non-durable Medical Products		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable Medical Equipment		13.9	15.6	8.8	9.3	8.3	0.9	1.3	-0.5	2.1	5.7	1.8	4.7	-0.5	1.2
Net Cost															
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance		5.3	18.2	14.3	4.5	2.1	13.7	13.4	8.9	21.5	19.5	3.7	6.8	2.5	1.4

NOTE: The figure 0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Dashes (—) indicate not applicable. Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts are shown in current dollars.
SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 13
Per Enrollee¹ Expenditures and Average Annual Percent Change in
Medicare Spending and in Private Health Insurance Premiums,
Calendar Years 1969-2007

Calendar Years	All Benefits		Common Benefits ²	
	Health Services and Supplies		Health Services and Supplies	
	Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Private Health Insurance
Per Enrollee Spending				
1969	\$358	\$87	\$327	\$75
1970	\$383	\$100	\$352	\$86
1971	\$414	\$114	\$385	\$96
1972	\$449	\$132	\$417	\$107
1973	\$468	\$144	\$433	\$117
1974	\$568	\$161	\$525	\$136
1975	\$670	\$185	\$622	\$156
1976	\$783	\$231	\$726	\$188
1977	\$885	\$279	\$830	\$217
1978	\$1,004	\$313	\$938	\$241
1979	\$1,135	\$360	\$1,064	\$281
1980	\$1,335	\$406	\$1,257	\$324
1981	\$1,571	\$474	\$1,479	\$373
1982	\$1,804	\$539	\$1,703	\$421
1983	\$2,017	\$598	\$1,902	\$457
1984	\$2,206	\$675	\$2,077	\$495
1985	\$2,347	\$743	\$2,203	\$545
1986	\$2,459	\$757	\$2,316	\$572
1987	\$2,604	\$821	\$2,457	\$634
1988	\$2,739	\$957	\$2,567	\$727
1989	\$3,056	\$1,104	\$2,808	\$819
1990	\$3,264	\$1,250	\$3,007	\$925
1991	\$3,526	\$1,372	\$3,206	\$1,022
1992	\$3,897	\$1,487	\$3,492	\$1,102
1993	\$4,213	\$1,605	\$3,725	\$1,162
1994	\$4,631	\$1,664	\$4,010	\$1,189
1995	\$5,009	\$1,749	\$4,298	\$1,223
1996	\$5,325	\$1,829	\$4,524	\$1,250
1997	\$5,580	\$1,909	\$4,713	\$1,296
1998	\$5,497	\$2,012	\$4,717	\$1,355
1999	\$5,550	\$2,136	\$4,828	\$1,408
2000	\$5,779	\$2,306	\$4,987	\$1,507
2001	\$6,307	\$2,537	\$5,414	\$1,650
2002	\$6,685	\$2,821	\$5,719	\$1,812
2003	\$7,020	\$3,106	\$6,003	\$1,986
2004	\$7,596	\$3,306	\$6,412	\$2,129
2005	\$8,152	\$3,527	\$6,819	\$2,279
2006	\$9,489	\$3,729	\$7,049	\$2,457
2007	\$10,003	\$3,946	\$7,262	\$2,642

Table 13
Per Enrollee¹ Expenditures and Average Annual Percent Change in
Medicare Spending and in Private Health Insurance Premiums,
Calendar Years 1969-2007

Calendar Years	All Benefits		Common Benefits ²	
	Health Services and Supplies		Health Services and Supplies	
	Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Private Health Insurance
Annual Percent Change				
1970	7.0	14.4	7.9	15.4
1971	8.3	14.0	9.4	11.2
1972	8.4	15.4	8.2	11.1
1973	4.3	9.4	3.9	9.5
1974	21.3	11.7	21.1	16.2
1975	17.9	15.0	18.6	14.8
1976	16.9	24.9	16.7	20.5
1977	13.0	20.7	14.4	15.8
1978	13.5	12.5	13.0	10.9
1979	13.0	14.9	13.5	16.7
1980	17.7	12.6	18.1	15.5
1981	17.6	16.7	17.6	15.0
1982	14.8	13.8	15.2	12.9
1983	11.8	11.0	11.7	8.6
1984	9.4	12.9	9.2	8.2
1985	6.4	10.1	6.1	10.2
1986	4.8	1.9	5.1	4.9
1987	5.9	8.5	6.1	10.8
1988	5.2	16.5	4.5	14.7
1989	11.6	15.3	9.4	12.6
1990	6.8	13.3	7.1	13.0
1991	8.0	9.8	6.6	10.5
1992	10.5	8.4	8.9	7.8
1993	8.1	7.9	6.7	5.5
1994	9.9	3.7	7.6	2.3
1995	8.2	5.1	7.2	2.9
1996	6.3	4.6	5.3	2.2
1997	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.7
1998	-1.5	5.4	0.1	4.5
1999	1.0	6.1	2.4	3.9
2000	4.1	8.0	3.3	7.1
2001	9.1	10.0	8.6	9.5
2002	6.0	11.2	5.6	9.8
2003	5.0	10.1	5.0	9.7
2004	8.2	6.4	6.8	7.2
2005	7.3	6.7	6.4	7.0
2006	16.4	5.7	3.4	7.8
2007	5.4	5.8	3.0	7.5
Average Annual Percent Change by Period				
1970 - 2007	9.2	10.4	8.5	9.7
1970 - 1993	11.0	12.8	10.8	12.0
1993 - 1997	7.3	4.4	6.1	2.8
1997 - 1999	-0.3	5.8	1.2	4.2
1999 - 2002	6.4	9.7	5.8	8.8
2002 - 2007	8.4	6.9	4.9	7.8

¹ Per enrollee includes primary policy holder plus dependents.

² Common benefits refers to benefits commonly covered by Medicare and Private Health Insurance. These benefits are hospital services, physician and clinical services, other professional services and durable medical products.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.