APPENDIX A1

Table 1Summary of percentage changes in loggerhead, leatherback, and other sea
turtle interactions, swordfish, yellowfin tuna, bigeye tuna, and blue and
white marlin catches based on three different alternatives. Source: Pelagic
Longline Observer Program and Pelagic Longline Logbook data 2001-2002. Blue and white
marlin data are for combined live and dead discards.

		Without redistribution of effort Alternative 13 Alternative 14 Alternative 15 Observer Data Logbook Data Data									
	Alterna	tive 13	Alterna	tive 14	Alterna	tive 15					
	Observer Data	-		-		Logbook Data					
Leatherback	-41%	-47%	-43%	-58%	-35%	-35%					
Loggerhead	-17%	-9%	-34%	-56%	-29%	-44%					
Other Sea Turtles	-100%	-100%	-100%	-50%	0%	0%					
Swordfish		-21%		-21%		-15%					
Yellowfin Tuna		-38%		-38%		-25%					
Bigeye Tuna		-12%		-12%		-8%					
Blue Marlin		-37%		-38%		-34%					
White Marlin		-30%		-34%		-31%					

		With	redistrib	ution of e	ffort		
	Alterna	tive 13	Alterna	tive 14	Alternative 15		
	Observer Data	Logbook Observer Logbook Data Data Data		Observer Data	Logbook Data		
Leatherback	-16%	-19%	-10%	-37%	-14%	-24%	
Loggerhead	+5%	+38%	-7%	-35%	-18%	-34%	
Other Sea Turtles	-100%	-100%	-100%	-28%	0%	+11%	
Swordfish		+17%		+18%		+5%	
Yellowfin Tuna		-2%		-2%		+3%	

Bigeye Tuna	+32%	+33%	+17%
Blue Marlin	-1%	+3%	-8%
White Marlin	+10%	-3%	-1%

Table 2Percent change in loggerhead, leatherback, and other sea turtle takes with
the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure in effect. Based on data from the
Pelagic Longline Observer Program and Pelagic Longline Logbook data with and
without redistribution of effort.

	Without redistri from 200		With redistribution of effort based on data from 2001-2002			
	Observer Data	Logbook Data	Observer Data	Logbook Data		
Leatherback	-41%	-47%	-16%	-19%		
Loggerhead	-17%	-9%	$5\%^{+}$	38%+		
Other*	-100%	-100%	-100%	-100%		

* Other sea turtles include Kemp's Ridley, Hawksbill, and Green.

+ indicates an increase in catch

Table 3Example of temporal variation in effectiveness of the central Gulf of Mexico
time/area closure on leatherback sea turtle bycatch without redistribution of
effort. Source: Pelagic Observer Program data 2001-2002 (Observer Data) and
Pelagic Logbook Data 2002 (Logbook Data)

Month	observed cau	leatherbacks ght inside the a closure	Number of 1 observed caug time/area	ht outside the	leatherbac	reduction in ks caught if u is closed
	Observer Data	Logbook Data	Observer Data	Logbook Data	Observer Data	Logbook Data
January	1	3	6	12	14%	20%
February	0	3	7	19	0%	14%
March	2	8	5	14	29%	36%
April	2	7	8	17	20%	29%
May	8	11	4	5	67%	69%
June	4	11	5	20	44%	35%
July	13	33	4	20	76%	62%
August	0	8	3	24	0%	25%
September	2	11	0	6	100%	65%
October	2	14	2	8	50%	64%
November	1	12	4	16	20%	43%
December	1	34	4	15	20%	69%
Total	36	155	52	176	41%	47%

Table 4Example of temporal variation in effectiveness of the central Gulf of Mexico
time/area closure on loggerhead sea turtle bycatch without redistribution of
effort. Source: Pelagic Observer Program data 2001-2002 (Observer Data) and
Pelagic Logbook Data 2002 (Logbook Data)

Month	observed cau	loggerheads ght inside the a closure	Number of l observed caug time/area	ht outside the	loggerhea	reduction in ds caught if a is closed
	Observer Data	Logbook Data	Observer Data	Logbook Data	Observer Data	Logbook Data
January	0	1	3	7	0%	13%
February	0	0	6	11	0%	0%
March	0	0	5	8	0%	0%
April	2	0	3	3	40%	0%
May	3	5	0	2	100%	71%
June	0	0	7	23	0%	0%
July	1	1	1	10	50%	9%
August	0	0	0	5	0%	0%
September	0	1	0	4	0%	0%
October	1	0	5	6	17%	0%
November	0	0	2	6	0%	0%
December	0	1	2	2	0%	0%
Total	7	9	34	87	17%	9%

Table 5Example of temporal variation in effectiveness of the central Gulf of Mexico
time/area closure on other sea turtle bycatch without redistribution of effort.
Source: Pelagic Observer Program data 2001-2002 (Observer Data) and Pelagic
Logbook Data 2001-2002 (Logbook Data)

Month	observed cau	her sea turtles ght inside the a closure	Number of oth observed caug time/area	th outside the	sea turtles cau	duction in other ight if time/area losed
	Observer Data	Logbook Data	Observer Data	Logbook Data	Observer Data	Logbook Data
January	0	0	0	0	0%	0%
February	0	0	0	0	0%	0%
March	0	0	0	0	0%	0%
April	1	2	0	0	100%	100%
May	0	0	0	0	0%	??
June	0	0	0	0	0%	0%
July	0	0	0	0	0%	0%
August	0	0	0	0	0%	0%
September	0	0	0	0	0%	0%
October	0	0	0	0	0%	0%
November	0	0	0	0	0%	0%
December	1	3	0	0	0%	0%
Total	2	5	0	0	100%	100%

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Number of sea turtles caught in the Atl. & the Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Sea turtle CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional sea turtles caught in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Sea turtles catch from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of sea turtles avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative catch avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by month (I/88)	Cumulative percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by closure (J/88)
Jan	53,531	7	16,182	1	6	1.61e-04	3	9	-2	(2)	-1.8%	-2.3%
Feb	40,163	7	7,278	0	7	2.13e-04	2	9	-2	(4)	-1.8%	-4.0%
Mar	41,457	7	9,359	2	5	1.56e-04	1	6	1	(3)	0.6%	-3.4%
Apr	79,944	10	14,137	2	8	1.22e-04	2	10	0	(3)	0.3%	-3.1%
May	59,689	12	41,818	8	4	2.24e-04	9	13	-1	(4)	-1.5%	-4.6%
June	47,708	9	14,916	4	5	1.52e-04	2	7	2	(2)	2.0%	-2.7%
July	112,631	17	24,369	13	4	4.53e-05	1	5	12	10	13.5%	10.8%
Aug	150,119	3	14,721	0	3	2.22e-05	0	3	0	10	-0.4%	11.4%
Sept	225,159	2	18,648	2	0	0.00e+00	0	0	2	12	2.3%	13.6%
Oct	261,587	4	13,140	2	2	8.05e-06	0	2	2	14	2.2%	15.8%
Nov	56,929	5	9,161	1	4	8.37e-05	1	5	0	14	0.3%	16.1%
Dec	32,673	5	6,773	1	4	1.54e-04	1	5	0	14	-0.1%	16.0%
Total	1,161,590	88	190,502	36	52	0	22	74	14			

Table 6Redistribution of fishing effort and leatherback sea turtle interactions in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure
alternative. Source: Pelagic Observer Program data from 2001-2002.

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Number of sea turtles caught in the Atl. & the Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Sea turtle CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional sea turtles caught in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Sea turtles catch from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of sea turtles avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative catch avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by month (I/331)	Percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by closure (J/331)
Jan	1,082,142	15	335,798	3	12	1.61e-05	5	17	-2	-2	-0.7%	-0.6%
Feb	763,566	22	193,916	3	19	3.34e-05	6	25	-3	-5	-1.0%	-1.7%
Mar	897,001	22	142,441	8	14	1.86e-05	3	17	5	0	1.6%	0.0%
Apr	1,267,139	24	277,002	7	17	1.72e-05	5	22	2	2	0.7%	0.6%
May	1,317,311	16	411,194	11	5	5.52e-06	2	7	9	11	2.6%	3.3%
June	1,414,291	31	489,547	11	20	2.16e-05	11	31	0	11	0.1%	3.4%
July	1,563,985	53	712,007	33	20	2.35e-05	17	37	16	28	4.9%	8.3%
Aug	1,555,525	32	608,595	8	24	2.53e-05	15	39	-7	20	-2.2%	6.1%
Sept	1,221,082	17	550,770	11	6	8.95e-06	5	11	6	26	1.8%	7.9%
Oct	1,119,064	22	392,775	14	8	1.10e-05	4	12	10	36	2.9%	10.8%
Nov	1,020,819	28	368,359	12	16	2.45e-05	9	25	3	39	0.9%	11.7%
Dec	898,269	49	352,223	34	15	2.75e-05	10	25	24	63	7.3%	19.1%
Total	14,120,194	331	4,834,627	155	176	2.33e-04	92	268	63			

Table 7Redistribution of fishing effort and leatherback sea turtle interactions in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure
alternative. Source: Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	Κ	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Number of sea turtles caught in the Atl. & the Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Sea turtle CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional sea turtles caught in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Sea turtles catch from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of sea turtles avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative catch avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by month (I/41)	Percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by closure (J/41)
Jan	53,531	3	16,182	0	3	8.03e-05	1	4	-1	(1)	-3.2%	-2.4%
Feb	40,163	6	7,278	0	6	1.82e-04	1	7	-1	(2)	-3.2%	-5.7%
Mar	41,457	5	9,359	0	5	1.56e-04	1	6	-1	(4)	-3.6%	-9.2%
Apr	79,944	5	14,137	2	3	4.56e-05	1	4	1	(2)	3.3%	-5.9%
May	59,689	3	41,818	3	0	0.00e+00	0	0	3	1	7.3%	1.4%
June	47,708	7	14,916	0	7	2.13e-04	3	10	-3	(3)	-7.8%	-6.4%
July	112,631	2	24,369	1	1	1.13e-05	0	1	1	(2)	1.8%	-4.6%
Aug	150,119	0	14,721	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	(2)	0.0%	-4.6%
Sept	225,159	0	18,648	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	(2)	0.0%	-4.6%
Oct	261,587	6	13,140	1	5	2.01e-05	0	5	1	(1)	1.8%	-2.8%
Nov	56,929	2	9,161	0	2	4.19e-05	0	2	0	(2)	-0.9%	-3.8%
Dec	32,673	2	6,773	0	2	7.72e-05	1	3	-1	(2)	-1.3%	-5.0%
Total	1,161,590	41	190,502	7	34	0	9	43	(2)			

Table 8Redistribution of fishing effort and loggerhead sea turtle interactions in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure
alternative. Source: Pelagic Observer Program data from 2001-2002.

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Number of sea turtles caught in the Atl. & the Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Sea turtle CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional sea turtles caught in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Sea turtles catch from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of sea turtles avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative catch avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by month (I/96)	Percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by closure (J/96)
Jan	1,082,142	8	335,798	1	7	9.38e-06	3	10	-2	-2	-2.2%	-2.1%
Feb	763,566	11	193,916	0	11	1.93e-05	4	15	-4	-6	-3.9%	-6.0%
Mar	897,001	8	142,441	0	8	1.06e-05	2	10	-2	-7	-1.6%	-7.6%
Apr	1,267,139	3	277,002	0	3	3.03e-06	1	4	-1	-8	-0.9%	-8.4%
May	1,317,311	7	411,194	5	2	2.21e-06	1	3	4	-4	4.3%	-4.2%
June	1,414,291	23	489,547	0	23	2.49e-05	12	35	-12	-16	-12.7%	-16.9%
July	1,563,985	11	712,007	1	10	1.17e-05	8	18	-7	-24	-7.7%	-24.5%
Aug	1,555,525	5	608,595	0	5	5.28e-06	3	8	-3	-27	-3.3%	-27.9%
Sept	1,221,082	5	550,770	1	4	5.97e-06	3	7	-2	-29	-2.4%	-30.2%
Oct	1,119,064	6	392,775	0	6	8.26e-06	3	9	-3	-32	-3.4%	-33.6%
Nov	1,020,819	6	368,359	0	6	9.20e-06	3	9	-3	-36	-3.5%	-37.2%
Dec	898,269	3	352,223	1	2	3.66e-06	1	3	0	-36	-0.3%	-37.5%
Total	14,120,194	96	4,834,627	9	87	1.14e-04	45	132	-36			

Table 9Redistribution of fishing effort and loggerhead sea turtle interactions in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure
alternative. Source: Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Number of sea turtles caught in the Atl. & the Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Sea turtle CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional sea turtles caught in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Sea turtles catch from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of sea turtles avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative catch avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by month (I/7)	Percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by closure (J/7)
Jan	53,531	0	16,182	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Feb	40,163	0	7,278	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Mar	41,457	0	9,359	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Apr	79,944	1	14,137	1	0	0.00e+00	0	0	1	1	50.0%	50.0%
May	59,689	0	41,818	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	1	0.0%	50.0%
June	47,708	0	14,916	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	1	0.0%	50.0%
July	112,631	0	24,369	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	1	0.0%	50.0%
Aug	150,119	0	14,721	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	1	0.0%	50.0%
Sept	225,159	0	18,648	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	1	0.0%	50.0%
Oct	261,587	0	13,140	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	1	0.0%	50.0%
Nov	56,929	0	9,161	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	1	0.0%	50.0%
Dec	32,673	1	6,773	1	0	0.00e+00	0	0	1	2	50.0%	100.0%
Total	1,161,590	2	190,502	2	0	0	0	0	2			

Table 10Redistribution of fishing effort and other sea turtle interactions in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure alternative.
Source: Pelagic Observer Program data from 2001-2002.

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Number of sea turtles caught in the Atl. & the Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in time/area closure	Number of sea turtles caught in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Sea turtle CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional sea turtles caught in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Sea turtles catch from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of sea turtles avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative catch avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by month (I/5)	Percent of total sea turtle interactions avoided by closure (J/5)
Jan	1,082,142	0	335,798	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Feb	763,566	0	193,916	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Mar	897,001	0	142,441	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Apr	1,267,139	2	277,002	2	0	0.00e+00	0	0	2	2	40.0%	40.0%
May	1,317,311	0	411,194	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	2	0.0%	40.0%
June	1,414,291	0	489,547	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	2	0.0%	40.0%
July	1,563,985	0	712,007	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	2	0.0%	40.0%
Aug	1,555,525	0	608,595	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	2	0.0%	40.0%
Sept	1,221,082	0	550,770	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	2	0.0%	40.0%
Oct	1,119,064	0	392,775	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	2	0.0%	40.0%
Nov	1,020,819	0	368,359	0	0	0.00e+00	0	0	0	2	0.0%	40.0%
Dec	898,269	3	352,223	3	0	0.00e+00	0	0	3	5	60.0%	100.0%
Total	14,120,194	5	4,834,627	5	0	0.00e+00	0	0	5			

Table 11Redistribution of fishing effort and other sea turtle interactions in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure alternative.
Source: Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

Table 12Percent change in catch of swordfish, yellowfin and bigeye tuna with the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure in
effect. Based on Pelagic Longline Logbook data with and without redistribution of effort.

	Without redistribution of effort from 2001-2002	With redistribution of effort based on data from 2001-2002
	Logbook Data	Logbook Data
Swordfish	-21%	17%*
Yellowfin	-38%	-2%
Bigeye	-12%	32%*

* positive sign indicates an increase in catch

Table 13Example of temporal variation in effectiveness of the central Gulf of Mexico time/area
closure on swordfish, yellowfin and bigeye tuna without redistribution of effort. Source:
Pelagic Logbook Data 2001-2002.

Month		ported caught me/area closu			ported caught me/area closu			ge reduction i if time/area is	
	Swordfish	Yellowfin	Bigeye	Swordfish	Yellowfin	Bigeye	Swordfish	Yellowfin	Bigeye
January	1,056	3,316	177	7,495	3,401	1,831	12%	49%	9%
February	663	813	95	6,447	1,533	2,311	0%	35%	4%
March	446	729	38	7,191	2,262	3,459	6%	24%	1%
April	449	3,076	11	7,182	5,139	2,343	6%	37%	0%
May	532	3,232	15	7,055	6,958	604	7%	32%	2%
June	2,332	3,916	685	4,983	10,352	811	32%	27%	46%
July	3,308	5,924	421	3,816	9,535	696	46%	38%	38%
August	2,746	6,565	349	3,705	8,870	2,419	43%	43%	13%
Septembe	2,462	5,742	466	3,274	5,765	3,485	43%	50%	12%
October	1,242	3,235	356	5,244	8,424	3,022	19%	28%	11%
Novembe	866	2,724	622	4,744	4,716	3,468	15%	37%	15%
December	1,065	3,376	378	4,681	3,552	1,823	19%	49%	17%
Total	17,167	42,648	3,613	65,817	70,507	26,272	21%	38%	12%

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	K	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic & Gulf of Mexico	Number of swordfish caught in Atl. & Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of swordfish caught in time/area closure	Number of swordfish caught in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Swordfish CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional swordfish caught in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Swordfish catch from open Atl & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of swordfish avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative catch avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total swordfish avoided by month (I/82,984)	Percent of total swordfish avoided by closure (J/82,984)
Jan	1,082,142	8,551	335,798	1,056	7,495	1.00e-02	3,372	10,867	-2316	-2316	-2.8%	-2.8%
Feb	763,566	7,110	193,916	663	6,447	1.13e-02	2,195	8,642	-1532	-3848	-1.8%	-4.6%
Mar	897,001	7,637	142,441	446	7,191	9.53e-03	1,357	8,548	-911	-4759	-1.1%	-5.7%
Apr	1,267,139	7,631	277,002	449	7,182	7.25e-03	2,009	9,191	-1560	-6319	-1.9%	-7.6%
May	1,317,311	7,587	411,194	532	7,055	7.79e-03	3,202	10,257	-2670	-8989	-3.2%	-10.8%
June	1,414,291	7,315	489,547	2,332	4,983	5.39e-03	2,638	7,621	-306	-9295	-0.4%	-11.2%
July	1,563,985	7,124	712,007	3,308	3,816	4.48e-03	3,189	7,005	119	-9176	0.1%	-11.1%
Aug	1,555,525	6,451	608,595	2,746	3,705	3.91e-03	2,381	6,086	365	-8811	0.4%	-10.6%
Sept	1,221,082	5,736	550,770	2,462	3,274	4.88e-03	2,690	5,964	-228	-9039	-0.3%	-10.9%
Oct	1,119,064	6,486	392,775	1,242	5,244	7.22e-03	2,836	8,080	-1594	-10633	-1.9%	-12.8%
Nov	1,020,819	5,610	368,359	866	4,744	7.27e-03	2,678	7,422	-1812	-12445	-2.2%	-15.0%
Dec	898,269	5,746	352,223	1,065	4,681	8.57e-03	3,019	7,700	-1954	-14400	-2.4%	-17.4%
Total	14,120,194	82,984	4,834,627	17,167	65,817	8.77e-02	31,567	97,384	-14400			

Table 14Redistribution of fishing effort and swordfish catch in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure alternative.Source:Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic & Gulf of Mexico	Number of tuna caught in Atl. & Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of tuna caught in time/area closure	Number of tuna caught in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B-D)	Tuna CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional tuna caught in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Tuna catch from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of tuna avoided by area closure (B- H)	Cumulative catch avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total tunas avoided by month (I/113,155)	Percent of total tunas avoided by closure (J/113,155)
Jan	1,082,142	6,717	335,798	3,316	3,401	4.56e-03	1,530	4,931	1786	1786	1.6%	1.6%
Feb	763,566	2,346	193,916	813	1,533	2.69e-03	522	2,055	291	2077	0.3%	1.8%
Mar	897,001	2,991	142,441	729	2,262	3.00e-03	427	2,689	302	2379	0.3%	2.1%
Apr	1,267,139	8,215	277,002	3,076	5,139	5.19e-03	1,438	6,577	1638	4017	1.4%	3.6%
May	1,317,311	10,190	411,194	3,232	6,958	7.68e-03	3,158	10,116	74	4092	0.1%	3.6%
June	1,414,291	14,268	489,547	3,916	10,352	1.12e-02	5,480	15,832	-1564	2528	-1.4%	2.2%
July	1,563,985	15,459	712,007	5,924	9,535	1.12e-02	7,969	17,504	-2045	483	-1.8%	0.4%
Aug	1,555,525	15,435	608,595	6,565	8,870	9.37e-03	5,701	14,571	864	1347	0.8%	1.2%
Sept	1,221,082	11,507	550,770	5,742	5,765	8.60e-03	4,737	10,502	1005	2353	0.9%	2.1%
Oct	1,119,064	11,659	392,775	3,235	8,424	1.16e-02	4,556	12,980	-1321	1032	-1.2%	0.9%
Nov	1,020,819	7,440	368,359	2,724	4,716	7.23e-03	2,663	7,379	61	1093	0.1%	1.0%
Dec	898,269	6,928	352,223	3,376	3,552	6.50e-03	2,291	5,843	1085	2178	1.0%	1.9%
Total	14,120,194	113,155	4,834,627	42,648	70,507	8.88e-02	40,470	110,977	2178			

Table 15Redistribution of fishing effort and yellowfin tuna catch in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure alternative.Source:Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic & Gulf of Mexico	Number of tuna caught in Atl. & Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of tuna caught in time/area closure	Number of tuna caught in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B-D)	Tuna CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional tuna caught in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Tuna catch from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of tuna avoided by area closure (B- H)	Cumulative catch avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total tunas avoided by month (I/29,885)	Percent of total tunas avoided by closure (J/29,885)
Jan	1,082,142	2,008	335,798	177	1,831	2.45e-03	824	2655	-647	-647	-2.2%	-2.2%
Feb	763,566	2,406	193,916	95	2,311	4.06e-03	787	3098	-692	-1339	-2.3%	-4.5%
Mar	897,001	3,497	142,441	38	3,459	4.58e-03	653	4112	-615	-1954	-2.1%	-6.5%
Apr	1,267,139	2,354	277,002	11	2,343	2.37e-03	655	2998	-644	-2598	-2.2%	-8.7%
May	1,317,311	619	411,194	15	604	0.00e+00	0	604	15	-2583	0.1%	-8.6%
June	1,414,291	1,496	489,547	685	811	8.77e-04	429	1240	256	-2327	0.9%	-7.8%
July	1,563,985	1,117	712,007	421	696	8.17e-04	582	1278	-161	-2488	-0.5%	-8.3%
Aug	1,555,525	2,768	608,595	349	2,419	2.55e-03	1555	3974	-1206	-3694	-4.0%	-12.4%
Sept	1,221,082	3,951	550,770	466	3,485	5.20e-03	2863	6348	-2397	-6091	-8.0%	-20.4%
Oct	1,119,064	3,378	392,775	356	3,022	4.16e-03	1634	4656	-1278	-7370	-4.3%	-24.7%
Nov	1,020,819	4,090	368,359	622	3,468	5.32e-03	1958	5426	-1336	-8706	-4.5%	-29.1%
Dec	898,269	2,201	352,223	378	1,823	3.34e-03	1176	2999	-798	-9503	-2.7%	-31.8%
Total	14,120,194	29,885	4,834,627	3,613	26,272	3.57e-02	13116	39388	-9503			

Table 16Redistribution of fishing effort and bigeye tuna catch in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure alternative.Source:Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

Table 17Percent change in catch of blue and white marlin dead and live discards with the central
Gulf of Mexico time/area closure in effect. Based on Pelagic Longline Logbook data with
and without redistribution of effort.

Species	Disposition	Without redistribution of effort from 2001-2002	With redistribution of effort based on data from 2001-2002
		Logbook Data	Logbook Data
	Dead Discards	-57%	-30%
Blue Marlin	Live Discards	-29%	10%*
	All Discards	-37%	-1%
	Dead Discards	-39%	-5%
White Marlin	Live Discards	-26%	17%*
	All Discards	-30%	10%*

* positive sign indicates an increase in catch

Table 18Example of temporal variation in effectiveness of the central Gulf of Mexico time/area
closure on blue marlin discards without redistribution of effort. Source: Pelagic Observer
Program data 2001-2002 (Observer Data) and Pelagic Logbook Data 2002 (Logbook Data)

Month		eported caugh me/area closu			ported caugh me/area clos	nt outside the ure	Percentage reduction in number caught if time/area is closed			
	Dead Discards	Live Discards	Combined Discards	Dead Discards	Live Discards	Combined Discards	Dead Discards	Live Discards	Combined Discards	
January	6	9	15	9	71	80	40%	11%	16%	
February	0	4	4	4	49	53	0%	8%	7%	
March	0	1	1	16	111	127	0%	1%	1%	
April	1	10	11	17	87	104	6%	10%	10%	
May	9	19	28	14	66	80	39%	22%	26%	
June	35	49	84	35	73	110	50%	40%	43%	
July	174	150	324	60	156	216	74%	49%	60%	
August	23	30	53	32	129	161	42%	19%	25%	
Septembe	22	52	74	23	82	108	49%	39%	41%	
October	10	35	45	6	27	33	63%	56%	58%	
Novembe	12	12	24	1	34	35	92%	26%	41%	
December	4	5	9	10	43	53	29%	10%	15%	
Total	296	376	672	227	928	1160	57%	29%	37%	

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic & Gulf of Mexico	Number of dead discards in Atl. & Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of dead discards in time/area closure	Number of discards in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Marlin CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional marlin discards in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Marlin discards from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of marlin discards avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative discards avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total marlin discards by month (I/523)	Percent of total marlin discards avoided by closure (J/523)
Jan	1,082,142	15	335,798	6	9	1.21e-05	4	13	2	2	0.4%	0.4%
Feb	763,566	4	193,916	0	4	7.02e-06	1	5	-1	1	-0.3%	0.1%
Mar	897,001	16	142,441	0	16	2.12e-05	3	19	-3	-2	-0.6%	-0.5%
Apr	1,267,139	18	277,002	1	17	1.72e-05	5	22	-4	-6	-0.7%	-1.2%
May	1,317,311	23	411,194	9	14	1.55e-05	6	20	3	-3	0.5%	-0.7%
June	1,414,291	70	489,547	35	35	3.78e-05	19	54	16	13	3.1%	2.5%
July	1,563,985	234	712,007	174	60	7.04e-05	50	110	124	137	23.7%	26.2%
Aug	1,555,525	55	608,595	23	32	3.38e-05	21	53	2	139	0.5%	26.6%
Sept	1,221,082	45	550,770	22	23	3.43e-05	19	42	3	142	0.6%	27.2%
Oct	1,119,064	16	392,775	10	6	8.26e-06	3	9	7	149	1.3%	28.5%
Nov	1,020,819	13	368,359	12	1	1.53e-06	1	2	11	161	2.2%	30.7%
Dec	898,269	14	352,223	4	10	1.83e-05	6	16	-2	158	-0.5%	30.2%
Total	14,120,194	523	4,834,627	296	227	2.77e-04	138	365	158			

Table 19Redistribution of fishing effort and blue marlin dead discards in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure alternative.
Source: Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic & Gulf of Mexico	Number of live discards in Atl. & Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of live discards in time/area closure	Number of discards in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Marlin CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional marlin discards in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Marlin discards from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of marlin discards avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative discards avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total marlin discards by month (I/1304)	Percent of total marlin discards avoided by closure (J/1304)
Jan	1,082,142	80	335,798	9	71	9.51e-05	32	103	-23	-23	-1.8%	-1.8%
Feb	763,566	53	193,916	4	49	8.60e-05	17	66	-13	-36	-1.0%	-2.7%
Mar	897,001	112	142,441	1	111	1.47e-04	21	132	-20	-56	-1.5%	-4.3%
Apr	1,267,139	97	277,002	10	87	8.79e-05	24	111	-14	-70	-1.1%	-5.4%
May	1,317,311	85	411,194	19	66	7.28e-05	30	96	-11	-81	-0.8%	-6.2%
June	1,414,291	122	489,547	49	73	7.89e-05	39	112	10	-71	0.8%	-5.4%
July	1,563,985	306	712,007	150	156	1.83e-04	130	286	20	-51	1.5%	-3.9%
Aug	1,555,525	159	608,595	30	129	1.36e-04	83	212	-53	-104	-4.1%	-8.0%
Sept	1,221,082	134	550,770	52	82	1.22e-04	67	149	-15	-119	-1.2%	-9.1%
Oct	1,119,064	62	392,775	35	27	3.72e-05	15	42	20	-99	1.6%	-7.6%
Nov	1,020,819	46	368,359	12	34	5.21e-05	19	53	-7	-106	-0.6%	-8.1%
Dec	898,269	48	352,223	5	43	7.87e-05	28	71	-23	-129	-1.7%	-9.9%
Total	14,120,194	1304	4,834,627	376	928	1.18e-03	505	1433	-129			

Table 20Redistribution of fishing effort and blue marlin live discards in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure alternative.
Source: Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic & Gulf of Mexico	Number of discards in Atl. & Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of discards in time/area closure	Number of discards in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Marlin CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional marlin discards in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Marlin discards from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of marlin discards avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative discards avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total marlin discards by month (I/1832)	Percent of total marlin discards avoided by closure (J/1832)
Jan	1,082,142	95	335,798	15	80	1.07e-04	36	116	-21	-21	-1.1%	-1.1%
Feb	763,566	57	193,916	4	53	9.30e-05	18	71	-14	-35	-0.8%	-1.9%
Mar	897,001	128	142,441	1	127	1.68e-04	24	151	-23	-58	-1.3%	-3.2%
Apr	1,267,139	115	277,002	11	104	1.05e-04	29	133	-18	-76	-1.0%	-4.2%
May	1,317,311	108	411,194	28	80	8.83e-05	36	116	-8	-84	-0.5%	-4.6%
June	1,414,291	194	489,547	84	110	1.19e-04	58	168	26	-59	1.4%	-3.2%
July	1,563,985	540	712,007	324	216	2.54e-04	181	397	143	85	7.8%	4.6%
Aug	1,555,525	214	608,595	53	161	1.70e-04	103	264	-50	34	-2.8%	1.9%
Sept	1,221,082	182	550,770	74	108	1.61e-04	89	197	-15	20	-0.8%	1.1%
Oct	1,119,064	78	392,775	45	33	4.54e-05	18	51	27	47	1.5%	2.6%
Nov	1,020,819	59	368,359	24	35	5.36e-05	20	55	4	51	0.2%	2.8%
Dec	898,269	62	352,223	9	53	9.71e-05	34	87	-25	26	-1.4%	1.4%
Total	14,120,194	1832	4,834,627	672	1160	1.46e-03	646	1806	26			

Table 21Redistribution of fishing effort and blue marlin dead and live discards combined in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area
closure alternative. Source: Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

Table 22Example of temporal variation in effectiveness of the central Gulf of Mexico time/area
closure on white marlin discards without redistribution of effort. Source: Pelagic
Observer Program data 2001-2002 (Observer Data) and Pelagic Logbook Data 2002 (Logbook
Data).

Month		eported caugl ime/area clos			ported caugl me/area clos	ht outside the sure	Percentage reduction in number caught if time/area is closed			
	Dead Discards	Live Discards	Combined Discards	Dead Discards	Live Discards	Combined Discards	Dead Discards	Live Discards	Combined Discards	
January	1	12	13	25	69	94	4%	15%	12%	
February	0	4	4	9	43	52	0%	9%	7%	
March	0	3	3	29	60	89	0%	5%	3%	
April	0	8	8	38	120	158	0%	6%	5%	
May	9	31	40	34	105	139	21%	23%	22%	
June	43	53	96	78	159	240	36%	25%	29%	
July	161	170	331	78	162	240	67%	51%	58%	
August	23	48	71	80	242	322	22%	17%	18%	
Septembe	13	33	46	27	128	149	33%	20%	24%	
October	15	16	31	11	43	54	58%	27%	36%	
Novembe	13	20	33	6	19	25	68%	51%	57%	
December	1	12	13	18	33	51	5%	27%	20%	
Total	279	410	689	433	1,183	1613	39%	26%	30%	

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic & Gulf of Mexico	Number of discards in Atl. & Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of discards in time/area closure	Number of discards in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Marlin CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional marlin discards in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Marlin discards from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of marlin discards avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative discards avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total marlin discards by month (I/712)	Percent of total marlin discards avoided by closure (J/712)
Jan	1,082,142	26	335,798	1	25	3.35e-05	11	36	-10	-10	-1.4%	-1.4%
Feb	763,566	9	193,916	0	9	1.58e-05	3	12	-3	-13	-0.4%	-1.8%
Mar	897,001	29	142,441	0	29	3.84e-05	5	34	-5	-19	-0.8%	-2.6%
Apr	1,267,139	38	277,002	0	38	3.84e-05	11	49	-11	-29	-1.5%	-4.1%
May	1,317,311	43	411,194	9	34	3.75e-05	15	49	-6	-36	-0.9%	-5.0%
June	1,414,291	121	489,547	43	78	8.43e-05	41	119	2	-34	0.2%	-4.8%
July	1,563,985	239	712,007	161	78	9.16e-05	65	143	96	62	13.5%	8.7%
Aug	1,555,525	103	608,595	23	80	8.45e-05	51	131	-28	34	-4.0%	4.7%
Sept	1,221,082	40	550,770	13	27	4.03e-05	22	49	-9	24	-1.3%	3.4%
Oct	1,119,064	26	392,775	15	11	1.51e-05	6	17	9	33	1.3%	4.7%
Nov	1,020,819	19	368,359	13	6	9.20e-06	3	9	10	43	1.4%	6.0%
Dec	898,269	19	352,223	1	18	3.30e-05	12	30	-11	32	-1.5%	4.5%
Total	14,120,194	712	4,834,627	279	433	5.22e-04	247	680	32			

Table 23Redistribution of fishing effort and white marlin dead discards in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure alternative.
Source: Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic & Gulf of Mexico	Number of live discards in Atl. & Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of live discards in time/area closure	Number of live discards in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Marlin CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional marlin discards in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Marlin discards from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of marlin discards avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative discards avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total marlin discards by month (I/1593)	Percent of total marlin discards avoided by closure (J/1593)
Jan	1,082,142	81	335,798	12	69	9.25e-05	31	100	-19	-19	-1.2%	-1.2%
Feb	763,566	47	193,916	4	43	7.55e-05	15	58	-11	-30	-0.7%	-1.9%
Mar	897,001	63	142,441	3	60	7.95e-05	11	71	-8	-38	-0.5%	-2.4%
Apr	1,267,139	128	277,002	8	120	1.21e-04	34	154	-26	-64	-1.6%	-4.0%
May	1,317,311	136	411,194	31	105	1.16e-04	48	153	-17	-80	-1.0%	-5.0%
June	1,414,291	212	489,547	53	159	1.72e-04	84	243	-31	-111	-2.0%	-7.0%
July	1,563,985	332	712,007	170	162	1.90e-04	135	297	35	-77	2.2%	-4.8%
Aug	1,555,525	290	608,595	48	242	2.56e-04	156	398	-108	-184	-6.8%	-11.6%
Sept	1,221,082	161	550,770	33	128	1.91e-04	105	233	-72	-256	-4.5%	-16.1%
Oct	1,119,064	59	392,775	16	43	5.92e-05	23	66	-7	-264	-0.5%	-16.6%
Nov	1,020,819	39	368,359	20	19	2.91e-05	11	30	9	-254	0.6%	-16.0%
Dec	898,269	45	352,223	12	33	6.04e-05	21	54	-9	-264	-0.6%	-16.6%
Total	14,120,194	1593	4,834,627	410	1183	1.44e-03	674	1857	-264			

Table 24Redistribution of fishing effort and white marlin live discards in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure alternative.
Source: Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	К	L
Month	Number of hooks in the Atlantic & Gulf of Mexico	Number of discards in Atl. & Gulf of Mexico	Number of hooks in the time/area closure	Number of discards in time/area closure	Number of discards in open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (B- D)	Marlin CPUE in the open Atl. & Gulf of Mexico (E/(A-C))	Number of additional marlin discards in open Atl. & GOM by displaced effort (C*F)	Marlin discards from open Atl. & GOM with displaced fishing effort (E+G)	Number of marlin discards avoided by area closure (B-H)	Cumulative discards avoided by month (sum of I)	Percent of total marlin discards by month (I/2302)	Percent of total marlin discards avoided by closure (J/2302)
Jan	1,082,142	107	335,798	13	94	1.26e-04	42	136	-29	-29	-1.3%	-1.3%
Feb	763,566	56	193,916	4	52	9.13e-05	18	70	-14	-43	-0.6%	-1.9%
Mar	897,001	92	142,441	3	89	1.18e-04	17	106	-14	-57	-0.6%	-2.5%
Apr	1,267,139	166	277,002	8	158	1.60e-04	44	202	-36	-93	-1.6%	-4.0%
May	1,317,311	179	411,194	40	139	1.53e-04	63	202	-23	-116	-1.0%	-5.0%
June	1,414,291	336	489,547	96	240	2.60e-04	127	367	-31	-147	-1.3%	-6.4%
July	1,563,985	571	712,007	331	240	2.82e-04	201	441	130	-16	5.7%	-0.7%
Aug	1,555,525	393	608,595	71	322	3.40e-04	207	529	-136	-152	-5.9%	-6.6%
Sept	1,221,082	195	550,770	46	149	2.22e-04	122	271	-76	-229	-3.3%	-9.9%
Oct	1,119,064	85	392,775	31	54	7.44e-05	29	83	2	-227	0.1%	-9.9%
Nov	1,020,819	58	368,359	33	25	3.83e-05	14	39	19	-208	0.8%	-9.0%
Dec	898,269	64	352,223	13	51	9.34e-05	33	84	-20	-228	-0.9%	-9.9%
Total	14,120,194	2302	4,834,627	689	1613	1.96e-03	917	2530	-228			

Table 25Redistribution of fishing effort and white marlin dead and live discards combined in the central Gulf of Mexico time/area
closure alternative. Source: Pelagic Longline Logbook data from 2001-2002.

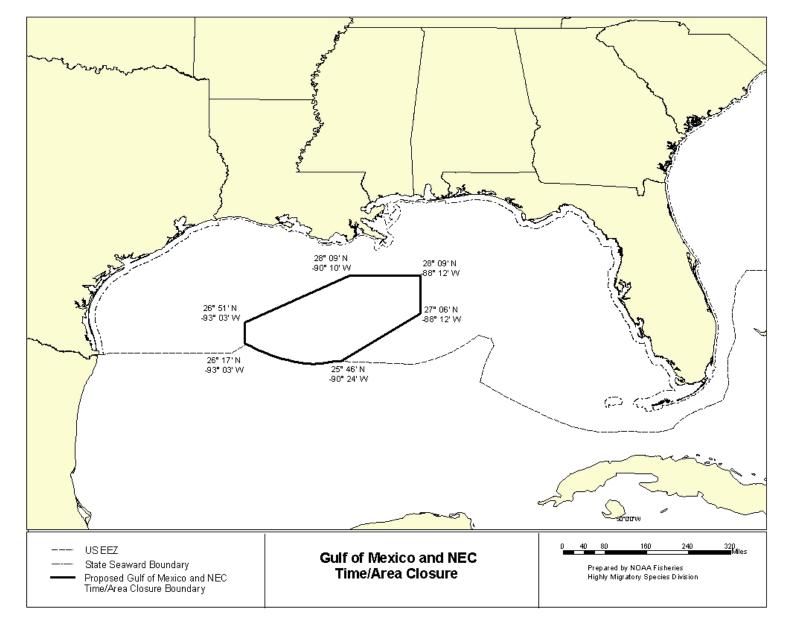
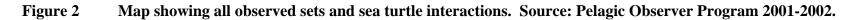


Figure 1. Map showing location and coordinates of proposed central Gulf of Mexico time/area closure.



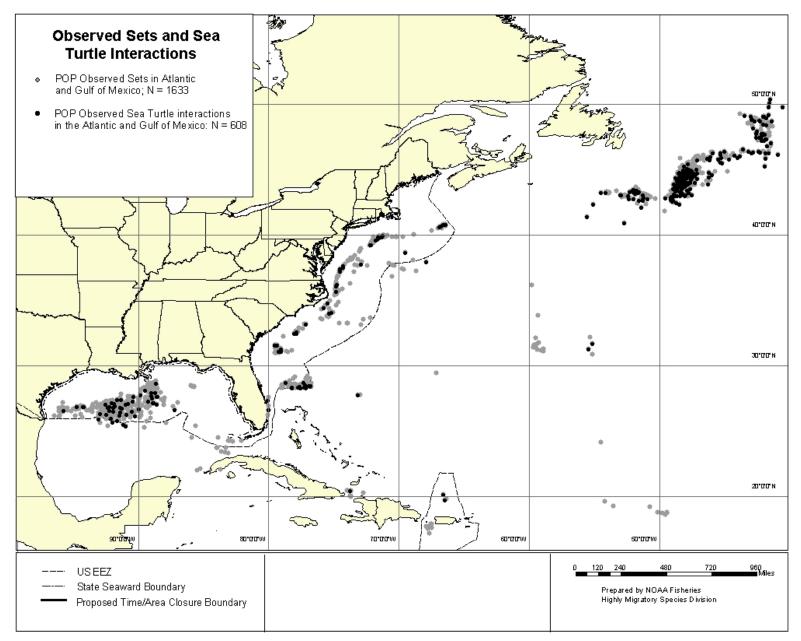


Figure 3 Map showing all reported sets and sea turtle interactions. Source: Pelagic Longline Logbook 2001-2002.

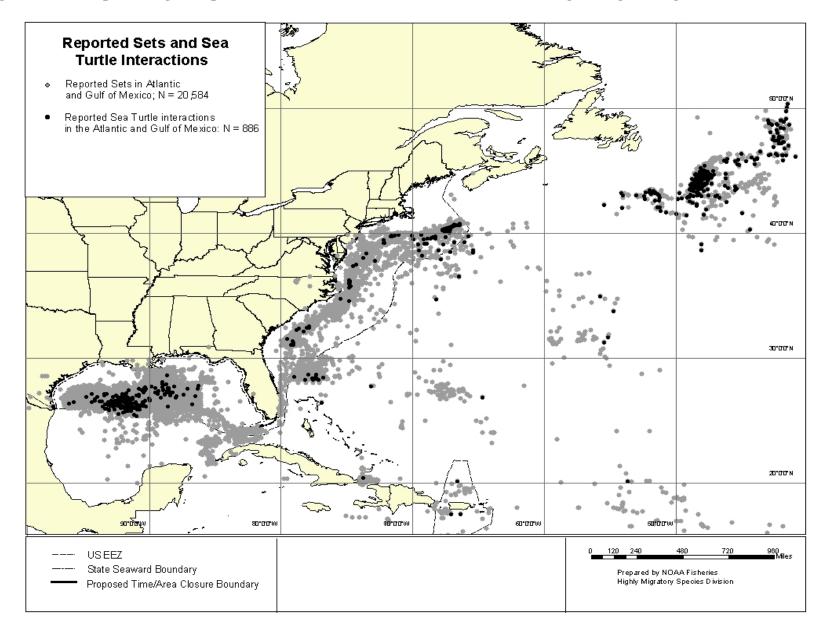


Figure 4Map showing all observed sets and sea turtle interactions in the Gulf of Mexico Time/Area closure.Source: Pelagic
Observer Program 2001-2002.

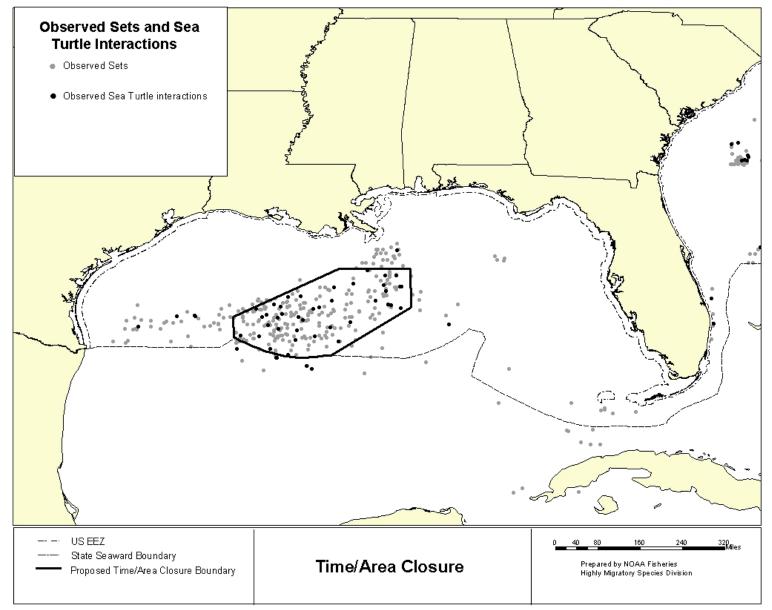


Figure 5Map showing all reported sets and sea turtle interactions in the Time/Area closure compared to the rest of the
Gulf of Mexico. Source: Pelagic Longline Logbook 2001-2002.

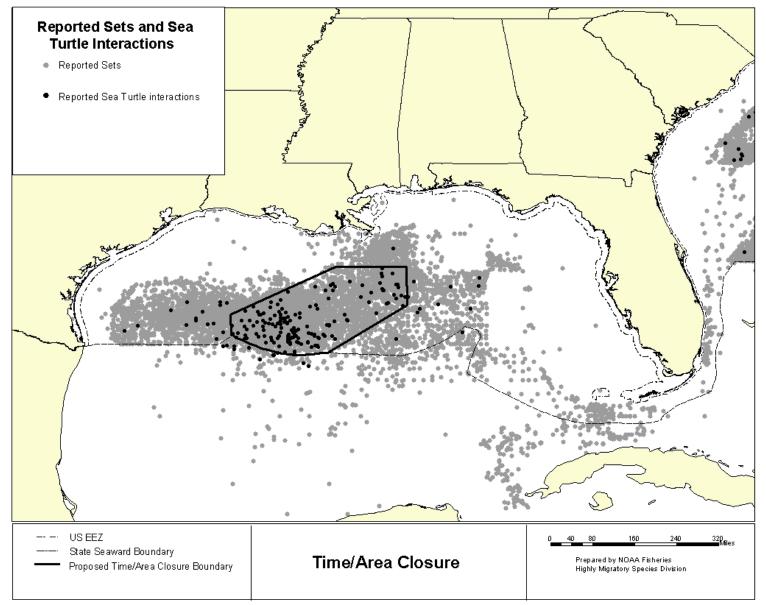


Figure 6 Map showing all observed sets and sea turtle interactions in the time/area closure west of 88 degrees West. Source: Pelagic Observer Program 2001-2002.

