## CHANGES TO THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY (ACS) QUESTIONNAIRES (HOUSING QUESTIONS) Revised 2007\*

1996-1998 QUESTION WORDING	1999-2002 QUESTION WORDING	2003 - 2007* QUESTION WORDING
H1. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.  A mobile home or trailer A one-family house detached from any other house A one-family house attached to one or more houses A building with 2 apartments A building with 3 or 4 apartments A building with 5 to 9 apartments A building with 10 to 19 apartments A building with 20 to 49 apartments A building with 50 or more apartments Boat, RV, van, etc.	1 Which best describes this building?  Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.  A mobile home A one-family house detached from any other house A one-family house attached to one or more houses A building with 2 apartments A building with 3 or 4 apartments A building with 5 to 9 apartments A building with 10 to 19 apartments A building with 20 to 49 apartments A building with 50 or more apartments A building with 50 or more apartments Boat, RV, van, etc.  In the first answer category, the words "or trailer" were deleted to match the Census 2000 item.  Two response categories differ from the 1990 census item. The first response category was "A mobile home or trailer." The last response category was "Other."  The words "or trailer" were deleted at the recommendation of the Manufactured Housing Institute.  The last category was modified because evaluation of the 1990 census data indicated that respondents indicated "Other" when they were uncertain about the structure	Unchanged  Unchanged
	classification of their unit. This design resulted in the proportion of units classified as "Other" to be far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.	

	About when was this building first built? If you do not know the exact year, give your best estimate.	2 About when was this building first built?  1999 or later 1995 to 1998 1990 to 1994 1980 to 1989 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier  The response area was changed from a write-in space to response categories.  The italicized instructions were dropped.  Except for the first response category, where the ACS uses "1999 or later" and the Census 2000 category is "1999 to 2000," the ACS item matches the Census 2000 item. Research showed higher item response rates when categories were used rather than write-ins.	2 About when was this building first built?  2000 or later 1995 to 1999 1990 to 1994 1980 to 1989 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier  In 2003, the response categories were updated to include housing units built in 2000 or later.  In 2005, the response categories were again updated, as follows:  2 About when was this building first built?  2005 or later 2000 to 2004 1990 to 1999 1980 to 1989 1970 to 1970
			1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier
Н3.	When did PERSON 1 (listed in the List of Residents on page 2) move into this house or apartment?	3 When did PERSON 1 (listed in the List of Residents on page 2) move into this house, apartment, or mobile home?	Unchanged
	(Month)(Year)	(Month)(Year)	
		The words "or mobile home" were added to the question to be more inclusive of the structure type. The question matches the Census 2000 question.	
		The ACS response area includes "Month" to observe recent movers.	

H4a. Do all persons staying in this house or apartment usually spend more than two consecutive months of the year at another residence?  No Yes	28a. Do all of the persons listed on pages 2 and 3 live at this address year round?  Yes - SKIP to the questions for Person 1 on the next page No -	25a. Do you or any member of this household live or stay at this address year round?  Yes - SKIP to the questions for Person 1 on the next page No -
b. Where is that residence located?	b. Of the persons listed on pages 2 and 3, how many live somewhere else part of the year?	b. How many months a year do members of this household stay at this address?
c. How long does this household usually spend at that residence?  Months each year	All persons listed Some persons - How many? Persons - SKIP to the questions	Months   c. What is the main reason members of this household are staying at this address?  This is their permanent address This is their seasonal or vacation address To be close to work To attend school or college Looking for permanent housing Other reason(s) - Specify

Н5.	Is this house or mobile home on  Less than 1 acreSKIP to question H7 1 to less than 10 acres 10 or more acres	4 How many acres is this house or mobile home on?  Less than 1 acreSKIP to question 6 1 to 9.9 acres 10 or more acres  The question wording was changed, and the second response category was modified to match the Census 2000 item.	Unchanged
Н6.	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, were the sales of all agricultural products from this property \$1,000 or more?  Yes No	5 IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?  None \$1 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$2,499 \$2,500 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 or more  The question wording and response categories were changed to match the 1990 census item and the Census 2000 item. This design is used primarily to identify farm residences, and allows us to adapt to changes in the farm definition.  The ACS monthly data collection necessitates that the reference period be "In the past 12 months" rather than "In 1999" for the Census 2000.	Unchanged
Н7.	Is there a business such as a store or barber shop or a medical office on this property?  Yes No	6 Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?  Yes No  With the addition of parentheses, the 1999 - 2002 ACS item matches the 1990 census item and the Census 2000 item.	Unchanged

H8.	How many rooms are in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, or utility rooms.  Room(s)	How many rooms are in this house, apartment, or mobile home? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.  1 room 2 rooms 3 rooms 4 rooms 5 rooms 6 rooms 7 rooms 8 rooms 9 or more rooms  The words "or mobile home" were added to the question to be more inclusive of the structure type.  The response area was changed from a write-in space to response categories to match the Census 2000 item. Research showed that there was no significant difference in the item response rates when categories were compared with write-in entries for number of bedrooms.  The ACS question uses the phrase "are in" rather than the phrase "do you have" in the Census 2000 item.	Unchanged
Н9.	How many bedrooms are in this house or apartment? Count the number of bedrooms that you would list if this house or apartment were for sale or for rent.  Bedroom(s) OR None	8 How many bedrooms are in this house, apartment, or mobile home; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house, apartment, or mobile home were on the market for sale or rent?  No bedroom 1 bedroom 2 bedrooms 3 bedrooms 3 bedrooms 4 bedrooms 5 or more bedrooms  The words "or mobile home" were added to the question to be more inclusive of the structure type.  The italicized instructions were incorporated into the question.  The response area was changed from a write-in space to response categories.  The ACS question uses the phrase "are in" rather than the phrase "do you have" in the Census 2000 item.	Unchanged

H10. Does this house or apartment have complete plumbing facilities; that is 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?  Yes, has all three facilities No	home have COMPLETE plumbing facilities; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?  Yes, has all three facilities No  The words "or mobile home" were added to the question to be more inclusive of the structure type.	Unchanged
	The word "COMPLETE" was capitalized for emphasis.  The ACS question uses the phrase "Does this have" rather than the phrase "do you have" in the Census 2000 item.	
H11. Does this house or apartment have complete kitchen facilities; that is 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a stove or range, and 3) a refrigerator?	10 Does this house, apartment, or mobile home have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a stove or range, and 3) a refrigerator?	Unchanged
Yes, has all three facilities No	Yes, has all three facilities No	
	The words "or mobile home" were added to the question to be more inclusive of the structure type.	
	The word "COMPLETE" was capitalized for emphasis.	
	The term "stove" replaced the term "Cookstove" used in the 1990 census item.	
	The ACS question uses the phrase "Does this have" rather than the phrase "do you have" in the Census 2000 item.	

H12. Does this house or apartment building get water from -	Deleted for 1999 This item was deleted starting with the 1999 ACS because it is not a Census 2000 item.	
<ul> <li>A public system such as a city water department or private company?</li> <li>An individual drilled well?</li> <li>An individual dug well?</li> <li>Some other source, such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.</li> </ul>		
H13. Is this house or apartment building connected to a public sewer?	Deleted for 1999 This item was deleted starting with the 1999 ACS because it is not a Census 2000 item.	
<ul> <li>Yes, connected to a public sewer</li> <li>No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li>No, uses other means</li> </ul>		
H14. Does this house or apartment have air conditioning?	Deleted for 1999 This item was deleted starting with the 1999 ACS because it is not a Census 2000 item.	
<ul> <li>Yes, a central air conditioning system</li> <li>Yes, one or more individual room units</li> <li>No</li> </ul>		
H15. Does this house or apartment have a central heating system; that is, one system that heats all or most of the rooms?	<b>Deleted for 1999</b> This item was deleted starting with the 1999 ACS because it is not a Census 2000 item.	
— Yes No		
H16. Is there a telephone in this house or apartment?  Yes No	11 Is there telephone service available in this house, apartment, or mobile home from which you can both make and receive calls?  Yes No	Unchanged
	The words "or mobile home" were added to the question to be more inclusive of the structure type.	
	The 1999 - 2002 ACS item matches the Census 2000 item. On previous ACS questionnaires, the question adopted the focus of the 1990 Census question that asked a respondent to report if a telephone was in the unit. The Federal Communications Commission recommended the change to telephone service availability because it is a better measure of households that have service available to initiate and receive calls.	

H17. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of this household?  Vehicle(s) OR None	How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of this household?  None 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more  With the change in the response area from a write-in space to response categories, the 1999 - 2002 ACS item matches the 1990 census item and the Census 2000 item. The 1990 census item had a response category of "7 or more". The Department of Transportation and the Census Bureau agreed that the response category of "6 or more" is sufficient.	Unchanged
H18. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?  Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood Gas: bottled, tank, or LP Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke Wood Solar energy Other fuel No fuel used	13 Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house, apartment, or mobile home?  Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood Gas: bottled, tank, or LP Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke Wood Solar energy Other fuel No fuel used  The words "or mobile home" were added to the question to be more inclusive of the structure type.  The 1999 - 2002 ACS item matches the Census 2000 item.	Unchanged

for this house or apartment?	14a. LAST MONTH, what was the cost of electricity for this house, apartment, or mobile home?	Unchanged
\$00 (Last month)  OR  Included in rent or in condominium fee  No charge or electricity not used	Last month's cost - Dollars  \$00	
b. LAST MONTH, what was the cost of gas for this house or apartment?	b. LAST MONTH, what was the cost of gas for this house, apartment, or	
\$00 (Last month) OR Included in rent or in condominium fee No charge or gas not used  c. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, what was the cost of water and sewer for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 12 months, estimate the cost.  \$00 (Past 12 months) OR Included in rent or in condominium fee No charge	Last month's costs - Dollars  \$00	
d. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, what was the cost of fuel oil, wood, kerosene, coal, etc. for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 12 months, estimate the cost.  \$00 (Past 12 months) OR Included in rent or in condominium fee No charge or these fuels not used	\$00 OR Included in rent or in condominium fee No charge  d. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, what was the cost of oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc., for this house, apartment or mobile home? If you have lived here less than 12 months, estimate the cost.	
	Past 12 months' cost - Dollars  \$00	

a.	At any time DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, were you or any member of this household enrolled in or receiving benefits from:  free or reduced-price meals at school through the Federal School Lunch Program or the Federal School Breakfast Program?  Yes No  the Federal home heating and cooling assistance program?	a.	At any time DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, were you or any member of this household enrolled in or receiving benefits from:  free or reduced-price meals at school through the National School Lunch Program or the School Breakfast Program? YesNo  the Federal home heating and cooling assistance program?	Delet	ed for 2003
	Yes No	In par	Yes No t a of the item, the names of the programs were corrected.		
H21.	At any time DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did anyone in this household receive Food Stamps?  Yes - What was the value of the food stamps? 00 (12 month amount)  No		At any time DURING THE PAST  12 MONTHS, did anyone in this household receive Food Stamps?  Yes - What was the value of the	The w	At any time DURING THE PAST  12 MONTHS, did anyone in this household receive Food Stamps?  Yes - What was the value of the
Н22.	Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?  Yes - What is the monthly condominium fee?  \$00 (Monthly) OR None No	structu	Is this house, apartment, or mobile home part of a condominium?  _Yes -What is the monthly condominium fee?  For renters, answer only if you pay the condominium fee in addition to your rent; otherwise, mark the "None" box.  Monthly amount - Dollars  \$00 ORNoneNo  ords "or mobile home" were added to the question to be more inclusive of the re type.  truction, which had been tested, was added to clarify the follow-up question for	<b>16</b> Questi	Is this house, apartment, or mobile home part of a condominium?  _Yes -What is the monthly condominium fee? For renters, answer only if you pay the condominium fee in addition to your rent; otherwise, mark the "None" box.  Monthly amount - Dollars \$00 ORNoneNo

123.	Is this house or apartment	18 Is this house, apartment, or mobile home	17 Is this house, apartment, or mobile home
	Owned by you or someone in this		
	household with a mortgage or loan?	Owned by you or someone in this	Owned by you or someone in this
	Owned by you or someone in this	household with a mortgage or loan?	household with a mortgage or loan?
	household free and clear (without a	Owned by you or someone in this	Owned by you or someone in this
	mortgage or loan)?	household free and clear (without a	household free and clear (without a
	Rented for cash rent?	mortgage or loan)?	mortgage or loan)?
	Occupied without payment of cash	Rented for cash rent?	Rented for cash rent?
	rent? Skip to question H27	Occupied without payment of cash	Occupied without payment of cash
		rent? Skip to question 21	rent? Skip to C
		The words "or mobile home" were added to each question to be more inclusive of the structure type.	Question number changed
		Statute type.	The skip instruction was modified because some of the subsequent questions
		The 1999 - 2002 ACS item matches the Census 2000 item.	were deleted for 2003.

H24.	What is the monthly rent for this house or apartment?	19a.	What is the monthly rent for this house, apartment, or mobile home?	18a.	What is the monthly rent for this house, apartment, or mobile home?
	\$00 (Monthly)		Monthly amount Dollars \$00		Monthly amount Dollars \$00
H25.	Does the monthly rent include any meals?  Yes No	The w structu	Does the monthly rent include any meals?  Yes No ords "or mobile home" were added to the question to be more inclusive of the re type.  Igh there is a difference in the lead in to the question, the 1999 - 2002 ACS on essentially matches the 1990 census item and the Census 2000 item.	<b>b.</b> Questi	Does the monthly rent include any meals?  Yes No ion number changed
H26.	Is the rent on this house or apartment reduced because the Federal, state, or local government is paying part of the cost? YesNo	20a.	•	Delet	ed for 2003
		structu	ords "or mobile home" were added to the question to be more inclusive of the re type.  Ilow-up question was added in response to welfare reform programs.		

H27.	Is this house or apartment in a public housing project; that is, is it part of a government housing project for persons with low income?  Yes No	21 Is this house, apartment, or mobile home in a public housing project; that is, is it part of a government housing project for persons with low income?  Yes No  The words "or mobile home" were added to the question to be more inclusive of the structure type.	Deleted for 2003
Н28.	What is the value of this property; that is, how much would this house or mobile home and lot, or condominium unit sell for if it were for sale?  \$00 (Value)	22 What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot, apartment, or mobile home and lot, would sell for if it were for sale?  Less than \$10,000  \$10,000 to \$14,999  \$15,000 to \$19,999  \$22,000 to \$24,999  \$33,000 to \$34,999  \$35,000 to \$34,999  \$35,000 to \$39,999  \$40,000 to \$49,999  \$50,000 to \$59,999  \$60,000 to \$59,999  \$80,000 to \$79,999  \$80,000 to \$79,999  \$80,000 to \$99,999  \$100,000 to \$79,999  \$1125,000 to \$124,999  \$1155,000 to \$149,999  \$150,000 to \$149,999  \$150,000 to \$149,999  \$150,000 to \$149,999  \$250,000 to \$249,999  \$250,000 to \$249,999  \$250,000 to \$199,999  \$250,000 to \$10,000 to \$199,999  \$200,000 to \$10,000 to \$199,999  \$200,000 to \$249,999  \$200,000 to \$249,999  \$250,000 or more Specify - \$	is, how much do you think this house and lot, apartment, or mobile home and lot, would sell for if it were for sale?  Less than \$10,000 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$29,999 \$30,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$39,999 \$40,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$59,999 \$60,000 to \$69,999 \$70,000 to \$79,999 \$80,000 to \$89,999 \$100,000 tp \$124,999 \$125,000 to \$149,999 \$200,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 or more Specify \$

	What are the annual real estate taxes on this property?	What are the annual real estate taxes on THIS property?	20	What are the annual real estate taxes on THIS property?
	\$00 (Annual) OR None	Annual amount - Dollars  \$00 OR None  The word "THIS" was capitalized for emphasis.  The Census 2000 item also uses this format; however, the reference period is "last year." Since the ACS in conducted every month, a reference to something other than "last year" is more appropriate for the ACS.	Questi	Annual amount - Dollars  \$00 OR None on number changed
Н30.	What is the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on this property?  \$00 (Annual) OR None	24 What is the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?  Annual amount - Dollars  \$00 OR None	<b>21</b> Questi	What is the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?  Annual amount - Dollars  \$00 OR None on number changed

Н31.	Do you or any member of this household have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?	25a.	Do you or any member of this household have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?	22a.	Do you or any member of this household have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?
	<ul><li>Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt</li><li>Yes, contract to purchase</li><li>No SKIP to question H35</li></ul>		Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt Yes, contract to purchase No SKIP to question 26a		Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt Yes, contract to purchase No SKIP to question 23a
Н32.	How much is the regular monthly mortgage payment on this property? Include payments only on FIRST mortgage or contract to purchase  \$00 (Monthly) OR	b.	How much is the regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payments only on FIRST mortgage or contract to purchase.	b.	How much is the regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property?  Include payments only on FIRST mortgage or contract to purchase.
	No regular payment required SKIP to question H35		Monthly amount - <i>Dollars</i> \$00  OR  No regular payment required <i>SKIP to</i>		Monthly amount - <i>Dollars</i> \$00  OR  No regular payment required SKIP to
Н33.	Does the regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on this property?		question 26a  Does the regular monthly mortgage	c.	question 23a
	<ul> <li>Yes, taxes included in payment</li> <li>No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required</li> </ul>		payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?  Yes, taxes included in mortgage payment No, taxes paid separately or taxes not		payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?  Yes, taxes included in mortgage payment No, taxes paid separately or taxes not
Н34.	Does the regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood	d	required  Does the regular monthly mortgage pay-	d	required  Does the regular monthly mortgage pay-
	insurance on this property?  Yes, insurance included in payment	u.	ment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?	u.	ment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?
	No, insurance paid separately or no insurance		<ul> <li>Yes, insurance included in mortgage payment</li> <li>No, insurance paid separately or no insurance</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Yes, insurance included in mortgage payment</li> <li>No, insurance paid separately or no insurance</li> </ul>
		The w	ord "THIS" was capitalized for emphasis in all four questions.	Questi	ion number changed
		The word "mortgage" was added for clarification in the response categories in parts ${\bf c}$ and ${\bf d}$ of the item.		In parts <b>a</b> and <b>b</b> , the SKIP to question number was changed, from 26a to 23a, to accommodate the deleted questions in 2003.	
			<b>a</b> of this item the ACS has the phrase "or any member of this household" which part of the Census 2000 item.		
			s <b>b</b> , <b>c</b> , and <b>d</b> of this item, the ACS uses the word "the" while the Census 2000 ses the word "your."		

H35.	Do you or any member of this household have a second mortgage or a home equity loan on this property?	26a.	Do you or any member of this household have a second mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?	23a.	Do you or any member of this household have a second mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?
	<ul> <li>Yes, home equity loan</li> <li>Yes, second mortgage</li> <li>Yes, second mortgage and home equity loan</li> <li>No SKIP to H37</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Yes, home equity loan</li> <li>Yes, second mortgage</li> <li>Yes, second mortgage and home equity loan</li> <li>No - SKIP to D</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Yes, home equity loan</li> <li>Yes, second mortgage</li> <li>Yes, second mortgage and home equity loan</li> <li>No - SKIP to D</li> </ul>
Н36.	How much is the regular monthly payment on ALL second and third mortgages and home equity loans?  \$00 (Monthly) OR No regular payment required	In part Censu memb mortga In part mortga	s 2000 question, except that the it contains the additional phrase "or any er of this household" as well as the additional answer category "Yes, second age and home equity loan".  b of this item, the question wording was changed from "second and third ages" to "second or junior mortgages," and the phrase "on THIS property" was This question matches the Census 2000 question, except that the ACS question		How much is the regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans on THIS property?  Monthly Amount - Dollars  \$00 OR No regular payment required ion number changed
		In the	response area, the Census 2000 item does not have the third ACS response ry ("Yes, second mortgage and home equity loan."), but does have an instruction trk (X) all boxes that apply."		

Н37.	What are the total annual costs for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site? Do not include real estate taxes.  \$00 (Annual)	27a.	household have an installment loan or	Part a	What are the total annual costs for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on THIS mobile home and its site?  Exclude real estate taxes.	
		Part b annual account units.  In part "Instal  The Coconduction	What are the total annual costs for installment loan payments, personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on THIS mobile home and its site? Exclude real estate taxes.  Annual costs Dollars \$00  of this item was added to clarify the mobile home households that have an ment loan or contract.  of this item specifies that installment loan payments should be included in the costs. The revised question more clearly identifies the mobile home fees that t for the majority of the shelter costs of households residing in these types of this item, the word "THIS" was capitalized for emphasis. The term liment loan payments" was added to this question.  The service of the servic	Part a	Annual costs Dollars  \$00  on number changed was deleted, in its entirety, making this a one part question.  ords "installment loan payments" were deleted.	

<sup>\*</sup> Panel Year 2007 became the first year the American Community Survey paper questionnaires were designed for use with the Key From Image (KFI) system. The KFI system required the introduction of new visual characteristics on the paper questionnaires. The new questionnaire characteristics are the following: defined shading of ink color, defined page border lines, defined page margins, defined and ruled check boxes, defined white areas around the ruled check boxes, defined and segmented answer cells, ruled write-in areas, page barcodes and corresponding eye-readable page numbers. These new characteristics did not involve any changes to question wording, answer category wording, or other content text.