United States and States: 2002

Issued September 2005

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2002 Economic Census Management of Companies and Enterprises Geographic Area Series



Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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-- Not applicable for this report.

Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

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Management of Companies and Enterprises

SCOPE

The Management of Companies and Enterprises sector (sector 55) comprises (1) establishments that hold the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises for the purpose of owning a controlling interest or influencing management decisions, and (2) establishments (except government establishments) that administer, oversee, and manage establishments of the company or enterprise and that normally undertake the strategic or organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Establishments that administer, oversee, and manage may hold the securities of the company or enterprise.

Establishments in this sector perform essential activities that are often undertaken, in-house, by establishments in many sectors of the economy. By consolidating the performance of these activities of the enterprise at one establishment, economies of scale are achieved.

Government establishments primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration. Establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and recordkeeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics are classified in Industry 56111, Office Administrative Services.

Many of the "kinds of business" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

Exclusions. The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These "nonemployers," typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in Nonemployer Statistics. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact.

Definitions. Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

Industry Series. There is one report for all covered industries in this sector. The report presents, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, revenue, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

Geographic Area Series. There is one report for all covered states, the District of Columbia, and the United States. This report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, revenue, payroll, and employment by kind of business.

Subject Series:

• Product Lines. This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states. Establishments may report negative revenue for selected product lines. Because of this, percentages for product lines may be in excess of 100 or less than 0.

• **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code Statistics. This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

Other reports. Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics, Comparative Statistics, Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS, Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). While there were revisions to some industries for 2002, none of those affect this sector.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or scb@census.gov.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

- Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
- Ν Not available or not comparable
- S Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
- Χ Not applicable
- Z Less than half the unit shown
- 0 to 19 employees a
- b 20 to 99 employees
- C 100 to 249 employees
- 250 to 499 employees e
- f 500 to 999 employees
- 1,000 to 2,499 employees g
- ĥ 2,500 to 4,999 employees
- 5,000 to 9,999 employees
- 10,000 to 24,999 employees
- j k 25,000 to 49,999 employees
- 50,000 to 99,999 employees
- 100,000 employees or more m
- Revised r
- Represents zero (page image/print only)
- Consolidated city (CC)
- (IC) Independent city
- CDP Census designated place

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

Census. F	or information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, a	and definitions, see note	e at end of table]			
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	UNITED STATES					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	49 308	107 064 264	178 996 060	47 543 592	2 605 292
551	Management of companies and enterprises	49 308	107 064 264	178 996 060	47 543 592 47 543 592	2 605 292
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	49 308	107 064 264	178 996 060	47 543 592	2 605 292
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	49 308	107 064 264	178 996 060	47 543 592	2 605 292
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	1 874 10 601 36 833	10 659 040 66 583 248 29 821 976	1 430 437 8 291 246 169 274 377	471 568 2 528 383 44 543 641	25 750 125 551 2 453 991
	ALABAMA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	525	725 374	1 064 006	286 025	18 922
551	Management of companies and enterprises	525	725 374	1 064 006	286 025	18 922
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	525	725 374	1 064 006	286 025	18 922
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	525 35	725 374 316 928	1 064 006	286 025	18 922
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies	57 433	180 850 227 596	60 367 75 507 928 132	22 214 24 878 238 933	977 934 17 011
	ALASKA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	113	40 650	193 135	57 075	2 479
551	Management of companies and enterprises	113	40 650	193 135	57 075	2 479
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	113	40 650	193 135	57 075	2 479
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	113	40 650 D	193 135 D	57 075 D	2 479 a
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies	23 89	D 17 428	D 188 067	D 55 843	b 2 384
	ARIZONA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	777	502 764	2 502 719	672 544	44 166
551	Management of companies and enterprises	777	502 764	2 502 719	672 544	44 166
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	777	502 764	2 502 719	672 544	44 166
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	777 13	502 764 53 319	2 502 719 7 934	672 544 2 469	44 166 213
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies	120 644	166 642 282 803	66 022 2 428 763	17 329 652 746	1 344 42 609
	ARKANSAS					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	721	365 404	1 250 798	354 069	24 180
551	Management of companies and enterprises	721	365 404	1 250 798	354 069	24 180
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	721	365 404	1 250 798	354 069	24 180
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	721 33	365 404 192 855	1 250 798 31 617	354 069 6 940	24 180 600
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies	54 634	103 013 69 536	37 594 1 181 587	10 778 336 351	533 23 047
	CALIFORNIA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	4 757	7 141 877	19 447 971	5 075 305	267 738
551	Management of companies and enterprises	4 757	7 141 877	19 447 971	5 075 305	267 738
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	4 757	7 141 877	19 447 971	5 075 305	267 738
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	4 757	7 141 877	19 447 971	5 075 305	267 738
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	71 774 3 912	1 155 155 1 395 786 4 590 936	67 522 592 347 18 788 102	20 416 185 520 4 869 369	980 7 673 259 085
	COLORADO					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	893	1 092 902	2 024 032	535 163	31 502
551	Management of companies and enterprises	893	1 092 902	2 024 032	535 163	31 502
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	893	1 092 902	2 024 032	535 163	31 502
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	893	1 092 902	2 024 032	535 163	31 502
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	29 154 710	171 417 712 200 209 285	24 598 144 690 1 854 744	8 945 38 057 488 161	395 1 662 29 445
	CONNECTICUT					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	689	990 403	3 579 502	942 498	37 333
551	Management of companies and enterprises	689	990 403	3 579 502	942 498	37 333
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	689	990 403	3 579 502	942 498	37 333
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	689	990 403	3 579 502	942 498	37 333
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	12 155 522	79 499 395 829 515 075	17 765 177 386 3 384 351	4 581 54 629 883 288	221 2 675 34 437

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

Census. F	or information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, a	and definitions, see note a	at end of table]			
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	DELAWARE					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	2 303	13 007 430	1 156 625	369 645	16 073
551	Management of companies and enterprises	2 303	13 007 430	1 156 625	369 645	16 073
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	2 303	13 007 430	1 156 625	369 645	16 073
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	2 303	13 007 430	1 156 625	369 645	16 073
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies . Offices of other holding companies . Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	102 2 088 113	496 605 12 414 450 96 375	21 932 99 547 1 035 146	7 995 29 171 332 479	302 3 988 11 783
	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	205	707 214	256 616	63 894	3 393
551	Management of companies and enterprises	205	707 214	256 616	63 894	3 393
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	205	707 214	256 616	63 894	3 393
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	205	707 214	256 616	63 894	3 393
551111 551112	Offices of bank holding companies	5 43	D D	D D	D D	b f
551114	Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	157	40 240	221 383	55 458	2 798
	FLORIDA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	2 448	2 583 507	6 532 396	1 632 279	117 094
551	Management of companies and enterprises	2 448	2 583 507	6 532 396	1 632 279	117 094
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	2 448	2 583 507	6 532 396	1 632 279	117 094
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	2 448 71	2 583 507 217 005	6 532 396 43 257	1 632 279 9 330	117 094 722
551112	Offices of other holding companies	533	1 190 933	386 333	102 339	5 902
551114	Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	1 844	1 175 569	6 102 806	1 520 610	110 470
	GEORGIA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	1 551	1 885 600	5 995 596	1 494 977	87 633
551	Management of companies and enterprises	1 551	1 885 600	5 995 596	1 494 977	87 633
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	1 551	1 885 600	5 995 596	1 494 977	87 633
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	1 551 109	1 885 600 373 530	5 995 596 63 131	1 494 977 18 046	87 633 1 719
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies . Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	246 1 196	954 498 557 572	178 120 5 754 345	45 307 1 431 624	3 431 82 483
	HAWAII					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	231	87 493	231 620	60 402	4 473
551	Management of companies and enterprises	231	87 493	231 620	60 402	4 473
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	231	87 493	231 620	60 402	4 473
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	231 5	87 493 D	231 620 D	60 402 D	4 473 a
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies	36 190	D 47 081	D 213 465	D 54 566	4 320
	IDAHO					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	227	486 211	423 293	111 825	9 319
551	Management of companies and enterprises	227	486 211	423 293	111 825	9 319
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	227	486 211	423 293	111 825	9 319
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	227	486 211	423 293	111 825	9 319
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies . Offices of other holding companies . Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	2 25 200	D D D	D D D	D D D	a b i
	ILLINOIS					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	2 258	3 479 686	11 183 087	3 072 014	149 076
551	Management of companies and enterprises	2 258	3 479 686	11 183 087	3 072 014	149 076
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	2 258	3 479 686	11 183 087	3 072 014	149 076
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	2 258	3 479 686	11 183 087	3 072 014	149 076
551111 551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	2 258 176 400 1 682	642 408 956 291 1 880 987	238 858 382 972 10 561 257	82 729 111 533 2 877 752	4 568 5 689 138 819
	INDIANA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	846	771 411	2 915 103	837 680	38 459
	, ,					
551	Management of companies and enterprises	846	771 411	2 915 103	837 680	38 459
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	846	771 411	2 915 103	837 680	38 459
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	846 34	771 411 217 048	2 915 103 38 436	837 680 13 151	38 459 772
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies	128 684	328 550 225 813	118 369 2 758 298	30 637 793 892	1 792 35 895

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

Census. F	or information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, a	and definitions, see note	at end of table]			
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments	Revenue	Annual payroll	First-quarter payroll	Paid employees for pay period including March 12
		(number)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(number)
	IOWA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	472	3 387 019	1 151 323	293 868	27 334
551	Management of companies and enterprises	472	3 387 019	1 151 323	293 868	27 334
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	472	3 387 019	1 151 323	293 868	27 334
55111 551111 551112 551114	Management of companies and enterprises Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	472 52 102 318	3 387 019 D D D	1 151 323 D D D	293 868 D D D	27 334 e j j
	KANSAS					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	600	1 052 124	1 104 007	275 678	18 945
551	Management of companies and enterprises	600	1 052 124	1 104 007	275 678	18 945
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	600	1 052 124	1 104 007	275 678	18 945
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	600	1 052 124	1 104 007	275 678	18 945
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	60 100 440	194 779 113 981 743 364	23 699 86 940 993 368	5 720 18 684 251 274	381 1 075 17 489
	KENTUCKY					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	640	351 347	1 710 764	441 510	28 675
551	Management of companies and enterprises	640	351 347	1 710 764	441 510	28 675
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	640	351 347	1 710 764	441 510	28 675
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	640 33	351 347 89 017	1 710 764 17 281	441 510 4 231	28 675 385
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies . Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	90 517	85 561 176 769	58 386 1 635 097	13 923 423 356	1 259 27 031
	LOUISIANA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	560	403 345	861 254	213 251	14 661
551	Management of companies and enterprises	560	403 345	861 254	213 251	14 661
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	560	403 345	861 254	213 251	14 661
55111 551111 551112 551114	Management of companies and enterprises Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	560 25 91 444	403 345 140 540 85 766 177 039	861 254 7 278 82 769 771 207	213 251 1 843 20 170 191 238	14 661 311 1 240 13 110
	MAINE					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	198	69 292	236 619	58 755	4 536
551	Management of companies and enterprises	198	69 292	236 619	58 755	4 536
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	198	69 292	236 619	58 755	4 536
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	198	69 292 17 764	236 619	58 755	4 536
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies	10 38 150	28 374 23 154	156 5 601 230 862	24 1 481 57 250	2 215 4 319
	MARYLAND					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	985	1 130 129	2 601 057	698 016	42 928
551	Management of companies and enterprises	985	1 130 129	2 601 057	698 016	42 928
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	985	1 130 129	2 601 057	698 016	42 928
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	985	1 130 129 52 305	2 601 057	698 016 1 600	42 928
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies. Offices of other holding companies. Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.	11 140 834	303 028 774 796	6 526 80 610 2 513 921	21 296 675 120	153 1 299 41 476
	MASSACHUSETTS					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	1 087	1 346 730	4 749 645	1 167 187	65 010
551	Management of companies and enterprises	1 087	1 346 730	4 749 645	1 167 187	65 010
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	1 087	1 346 730	4 749 645	1 167 187	65 010
55111 551111 551112 551114	Management of companies and enterprises Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	1 087 30 209 848	1 346 730 243 980 746 729 356 021	4 749 645 15 657 199 168 4 534 820	1 167 187 3 701 48 532 1 114 954	65 010 206 2 704 62 100
	MICHIGAN					
55		4 440	4 562 604	0.060.007	2 205 250	110 105
55	Management of companies and enterprises	1 448	4 563 684	9 062 027	2 295 850	118 125
551	Management of companies and enterprises	1 448	4 563 684	9 062 027	2 295 850	118 125
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	1 448	4 563 684	9 062 027	2 295 850	118 125
55111 551111 551112 551114	Management of companies and enterprises Offlices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	1 448 71 255 1 122	4 563 684 244 596 2 856 472 1 462 616	9 062 027 67 511 210 707 8 783 809	2 295 850 19 711 58 588 2 217 551	118 125 1 742 4 033 112 350
0-	to footnotes at and of table					

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

Census. F	or information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, a	ind definitions, see note a	t end of table]			
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	MINNESOTA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	1 100	2 483 416	6 398 351	1 615 950	95 713
551	Management of companies and enterprises	1 100	2 483 416	6 398 351	1 615 950	95 713
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	1 100	2 483 416	6 398 351	1 615 950	95 713
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	1 100	2 483 416	6 398 351	1 615 950	95 713
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies . Offices of other holding companies	56 155 889	115 998 1 418 171 949 247	30 468 242 471 6 125 412	7 156 61 761 1 547 033	557 2 947 92 209
	MISSISSIPPI					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	282	386 734	340 107	85 180	7 738
551	Management of companies and enterprises	282	386 734	340 107	85 180	7 738
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	282	386 734	340 107	85 180	7 738
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	282	386 734	340 107	85 180	7 738
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies	21 36 225	151 298 102 984 132 452	13 561 16 715 309 831	2 309 4 830 78 041	269 293 7 176
	MISSOURI					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	1 068	1 819 052	3 949 232	1 015 481	64 516
551	Management of companies and enterprises	1 068	1 819 052	3 949 232	1 015 481	64 516
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	1 068	1 819 052	3 949 232	1 015 481	64 516
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	1 068	1 819 052	3 949 232	1 015 481	64 516
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies	56 165 847	356 456 381 353 1 081 243	66 632 124 736 3 757 864	19 857 32 140 963 484	1 421 1 945 61 150
	MONTANA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	104	50 898	68 086	18 403	1 546
551	Management of companies and enterprises	104	50 898	68 086	18 403	1 546
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	104	50 898	68 086	18 403	1 546
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	104	50 898	68 086	18 403	1 546
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	15 8 81	26 149 515 24 234	5 234 429 62 423	1 356 73 16 974	95 10 1 441
	NEBRASKA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	318	364 250	1 103 803	273 430	24 386
551	Management of companies and enterprises	318	364 250	1 103 803	273 430	24 386
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	318	364 250	1 103 803	273 430	24 386
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	318	364 250 200 665	1 103 803 21 930	273 430 5 761	24 386 419
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies	45 56 217	126 963 36 622	66 267 1 015 606	16 505 251 164	961 23 006
	NEVADA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	842	545 251	748 335	196 017	11 384
551	Management of companies and enterprises	842	545 251	748 335	196 017	11 384
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	842	545 251	748 335	196 017	11 384
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	842	545 251	748 335	196 017	11 384
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	97 498 247	85 973 390 415 68 863	3 315 80 584 664 436	700 30 902 164 415	152 1 746 9 486
	NEW HAMPSHIRE					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	190	173 982	641 567	165 145	6 257
551	Management of companies and enterprises	190	173 982	641 567	165 145	6 257
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	190	173 982	641 567	165 145	6 257
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	190	173 982	641 567	165 145	6 257
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.	2 51 137	D D 127 563	D D 620 420	D D 160 441	b c 5 990
	NEW JERSEY					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	1 481	5 084 606	10 890 955	2 947 516	132 821
						132 821
551	Management of companies and enterprises	1 481	5 084 606	10 890 955	2 947 516	
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	1 481	5 084 606	10 890 955	2 947 516	132 821
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises Offices of bank holding companies	1 481 30	5 084 606 116 826	10 890 955 19 178	2 947 516 3 593	132 821 321
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies	287 1 164	1 893 680 3 074 100	457 241 10 414 536	199 084 2 744 839	4 310 128 190

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

				Paid employees for pay period
Establishme (numb			First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)
,	, , , ,	, , ,	(* / /	
	100 28 68	420 483	114 442	8 494
				8 494
			114 442	8 494
	199 28 685	429 483	114 442	8 494
	11 1 634	1 517	326 383 113 733	45 44 8 405
2 :	948 17 788 619	14 961 079	4 457 671	176 745
2	948 17 788 619	14 961 079	4 457 671	176 745
2	948 17 788 619	14 961 079	4 457 671	176 745
			4 457 671 103 980	176 745 1 216
	334 14 787 118	1 366 677	471 764 3 881 927	10 945 164 584
			1 097 700	73 784
				73 784
				73 784
	21 118 503	3 17 673	7 049	73 784 205
ices1			1 050 902	3 150 70 429
			40 -0-	
				2 164 2 164
				2 164
				2 164
	9 7 320 13 8 442	13 2 4 162	4 1 027 18 566	115 2 047
19	955 3 197 280	9 048 415	2 434 456	143 594
1	955 3 197 280	9 048 415	2 434 456	143 594
1	955 3 197 280	9 048 415	2 434 456	143 594
1 9			2 434 456 21 468	143 594 1 130
	314 960 888	232 371	59 194 2 353 794	3 656 138 808
	512 997 852	1 616 196	527 809	27 567
	512 997 852	1 616 196	527 809	27 567
	512 997 852	1 616 196	527 809	27 567
	512 997 852 29 93 439		527 809 2 435	27 567 267
	98 671 706	290 233	152 096 373 278	3 809 23 491
	594 350 016	1 965 487	547 382	32 417
	594 350 016	1 965 487	547 382	32 417
	594 350 016	1 965 487	547 382	32 417
	13 53 689 81 70 923	3 023 18 682	547 382 869 4 513	32 417 92 410 31 915
	225 404	1 343 782	J42 000	31 915
				135 409
				135 409
				135 409
	45 294 203 322 4 773 347	51 747 7 407 565	2 403 183 10 147 117 064 2 275 972	135 409 789 9 515 125 105
	fices	199	199	199

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

Census. F	or information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, a	and definitions, see note a	at end of table]			
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
		(Hamber)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(number)
	RHODE ISLAND					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	120	117 060	573 659	180 684	7 365
551	Management of companies and enterprises	120	117 060	573 659	180 684	7 365
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	120	117 060	573 659	180 684	7 365
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises Offices of bank holding companies	120 1 23	117 060 D	573 659 D D	180 684 D D	7 365 a c
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies	96	69 590	559 209	176 999	7 203
	SOUTH CAROLINA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	515	509 263	1 534 481	414 150	27 991
551	Management of companies and enterprises	515	509 263	1 534 481	414 150	27 991
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	515	509 263	1 534 481	414 150	27 991
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	515 24	509 263 78 444	1 534 481 11 260	414 150 2 670	27 991 264
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	84 407	91 701 339 118	38 873 1 484 348	14 532 396 948	568 27 159
	SOUTH DAKOTA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	126	181 407	167 855	42 226	3 147
551	Management of companies and enterprises	126	181 407	167 855	42 226	3 147
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	126	181 407	167 855	42 226	3 147
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	126	181 407	167 855	42 226	3 147
551111 551112	Offices of bank holding companies	14 24	56 568 110 907	5 299 19 247	1 237 5 659	112 169
551114	Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	88	13 932	143 309	35 330	2 866
	TENNESSEE					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	1 027	528 435	3 542 788	841 667	58 537
551	Management of companies and enterprises	1 027	528 435	3 542 788	841 667	58 537
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	1 027	528 435	3 542 788	841 667	58 537
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises Offices of bank holding companies	1 027 38	528 435 101 547	3 542 788 17 746	841 667 4 421	58 537 512
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies	126 863	222 661 204 227	156 219 3 368 823	31 016 806 230	1 884 56 141
	TEXAS					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	4 285	13 433 051	15 583 329	4 065 858	216 018
551	Management of companies and enterprises	4 285	13 433 051	15 583 329	4 065 858	216 018
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	4 285	13 433 051	15 583 329	4 065 858	216 018
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	4 285	13 433 051 454 212	15 583 329 53 902	4 065 858 13 448	216 018 999
551111 551112 551114	Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.	120 741 3 424	11 082 430 1 896 409	733 820 14 795 607	209 737 3 842 673	11 189 203 830
331114	UTAH	3 424	1 090 409	14 793 007	3 042 073	203 630
55	Management of companies and enterprises	364	579 464	676 521	170 165	14 236
551	Management of companies and enterprises	364	579 464	676 521	170 165	14 236
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	364	579 464	676 521	170 165	14 236
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	364	579 464	676 521	170 165	14 236
551111 551112	Offices of bank holding companies	10 66	284 211 33 044	10 889 10 213	1 169 2 732	135 308
551114	Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	288	262 209	655 419	166 264	13 793
	VERMONT					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	103	61 075	135 762	31 839	2 527
551	Management of companies and enterprises	103	61 075	135 762	31 839	2 527
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	103	61 075	135 762	31 839	2 527
55111 551111	Management of companies and enterprises	103 6	61 075 D	135 762 D	31 839 D	2 527 a
551112 551114	Offices of other holding companies	32 65	D 14 142	D 117 884	D 27 206	e 2 266
	VIRGINIA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	1 122	1 239 245	3 355 419	869 066	53 160
551	Management of companies and enterprises	1 122	1 239 245	3 355 419	869 066	53 160
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	1 122	1 239 245	3 355 419	869 066	53 160
55111	Management of companies and enterprises	1 122	1 239 245	3 355 419	869 066	53 160
551111 551112	Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies	31 201	178 652 578 364	25 603 145 100	5 950 45 375	508 2 307
551114	Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	890	482 229	3 184 716	817 741	50 345

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	WASHINGTON					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	920	894 597	4 248 003	1 052 782	50 936
551	Management of companies and enterprises	920	894 597	4 248 003	1 052 782	50 936
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	920	894 597	4 248 003	1 052 782	50 936
55111 551111 551112 551114	Management of companies and enterprises Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	920 23 131 766	894 597 72 856 159 856 661 885	4 248 003 15 310 75 015 4 157 678	1 052 782 3 672 20 199 1 028 911	50 936 201 1 091 49 644
	WEST VIRGINIA					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	180	58 488	173 907	43 409	3 995
551	Management of companies and enterprises	180	58 488	173 907	43 409	3 995
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	180	58 488	173 907	43 409	3 995
55111 551111 551112 551114	Management of companies and enterprises Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	180 11 28 141	58 488 15 291 17 503 25 694	173 907 4 597 10 071 159 239	43 409 1 577 2 114 39 718	3 995 108 257 3 630
	WISCONSIN					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	889	2 097 265	3 432 308	887 827	49 969
551	Management of companies and enterprises	889	2 097 265	3 432 308	887 827	49 969
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	889	2 097 265	3 432 308	887 827	49 969
55111 551111 551112 551114	Management of companies and enterprises Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices	889 48 180 661	2 097 265 396 557 1 052 965 647 743	3 432 308 38 306 186 643 3 207 359	887 827 9 465 51 310 827 052	49 969 742 2 452 46 775
	WYOMING					
55	Management of companies and enterprises	74	40 476	75 238	16 193	831
551	Management of companies and enterprises	74	40 476	75 238	16 193	831
5511	Management of companies and enterprises	74	40 476	75 238	16 193	831
55111 551111 551112 551114	Management of companies and enterprises Offices of bank holding companies Offices of other holding companies Corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.	74 5 16 53	40 476 D D 4 089	75 238 D D 71 291	16 193 D D 15 211	831 a b 764

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Appendix A. Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consists of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation

statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

REVENUE

Includes gross receipts from services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 2002, whether or not payment was received in 2002. Revenue also includes income from interest, rental of real estate, or dividends; contributions, gifts, and grants of not-for-profit organizations exempt from federal income tax; receipts from services performed for FOREIGN parent firms, subsidiaries, branches, etc; the establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others; receipts from the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, and tools; the total value or service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; franchise sales and fees, license fees, and royalties; and gains and losses from the sale of real estate (land and bulidings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale).

Revenue does not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts from departments and concessions operated by others; domestic intracompany transfers; and revenue of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries.

Appendix B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

55 MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND ENTERPRISES

The Management of Companies and Enterprises sector comprises (1) establishments that hold the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises for the purpose of owning a controlling interest or influencing management decisions or (2) establishments (except government establishments) that administer, oversee, and manage establishments of the company or enterprise and that normally undertake the strategic or organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Establishments that administer, oversee, and manage may hold the securities of the company or enterprise.

Establishments in this sector perform essential activities that are often undertaken, in-house, by establishments in many sectors of the economy. By consolidating the performance of these activities of the enterprise at one establishment, economies of scale are achieved.

Government establishments primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration. Establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics are classified in Industry 56111, Office Administrative Services.

551 MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND ENTERPRISES

Industries in the Management of Companies and Enterprises subsector include three main types of establishments: (1) those that hold the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises; (2) those (except government establishments) that administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the company or enterprise but do not hold the securities of these establishments; and (3) those that both administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the company or enterprise and hold the securities of (or other equity interests in) these establishments. Those establishments that administer, oversee, and manage normally undertake the strategic or organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise.

5511 MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND ENTERPRISES

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily engaged in holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises for the purpose of owning a controlling interest or influencing the management decisions or (2) establishments (except government establishments) that administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the company or enterprise and that normally undertake the strategic or organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Establishments that administer, oversee, and manage may hold the securities of the company or enterprise.

55111 MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND ENTERPRISES

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily engaged in holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises for the purpose of owning a controlling interest or influencing the management decisions or (2) establishments (except government establishments) that administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the company or enterprise and that normally undertake the strategic or organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Establishments that administer, oversee, and manage may hold the securities of the company or enterprise.

551111 OFFICES OF BANK HOLDING COMPANIES

This industry comprises legal entities known as bank holding companies primarily engaged in holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises for the purpose of owning a controlling interest or influencing the management decisions of these firms. The holding companies in this industry do not administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the company or enterprise whose securities they hold.

551112 OFFICES OF OTHER HOLDING COMPANIES

This industry comprises legal entities known as holding companies (except bank holding) primarily engaged in holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) companies and enterprises for the purpose of owning a controlling interest or influencing the management decisions of these firms. The holding companies in this industry do not administer, oversee, and manage other establishments of the company or enterprise whose securities they hold.

551114 CORPORATE, SUBSIDIARY, AND REGIONAL MANAGING OFFICES

This industry comprises establishments (except government establishments) primarily engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise. These establishments normally undertake the strategic or organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Establishments in this industry may hold the securities of the company or enterprise.

Appendix C. Methodology

SOURCES OF THE DATA

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

- 1. Establishments sent a report form:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
- 2. Establishments not sent a report form:
 - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on revenue, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
 - b. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/.

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. There were no changes between the 2002 edition and the 1997 edition affecting this sector. Tables at www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/ identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

- 1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line revenue, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
- 2. Establishments without a report form:
 - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, revenue, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the revenue was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

Not applicable for this report.

Appendix E. Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas

Not applicable for this report.

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U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census