

Table 6. **Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Total, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	115,269	68,202	59.2	64,412	55.9	3,789	5.6	47,067
With children under 18 years old.....	36,642	25,913	70.7	24,413	66.6	1,501	5.8	10,729
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	20,364	15,782	77.5	15,006	73.7	776	4.9	4,582
With children under 6 years old.....	16,278	10,131	62.2	9,407	57.8	724	7.1	6,147
With children under 3 years old.....	9,424	5,401	57.3	4,983	52.9	417	7.7	4,024
With no children under 18 years old.....	78,627	42,289	53.8	40,000	50.9	2,289	5.4	36,338
Total, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	59,008	35,918	60.9	34,582	58.6	1,336	3.7	23,090
With children under 18 years old.....	26,329	17,953	68.2	17,215	65.4	738	4.1	8,376
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	14,339	10,846	75.6	10,441	72.8	406	3.7	3,492
With children under 6 years old.....	11,990	7,107	59.3	6,774	56.5	332	4.7	4,884
With children under 3 years old.....	7,128	3,927	55.1	3,738	52.4	189	4.8	3,201
With no children under 18 years old.....	32,679	17,965	55.0	17,367	53.1	598	3.3	14,714
Total, other marital statuses¹								
Total, 16 years and over.....	56,261	32,284	57.4	29,830	53.0	2,454	7.6	23,977
With children under 18 years old.....	10,313	7,960	77.2	7,198	69.8	762	9.6	2,353
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	6,025	4,936	81.9	4,565	75.8	370	7.5	1,090
With children under 6 years old.....	4,288	3,025	70.5	2,633	61.4	392	13.0	1,263
With children under 3 years old.....	2,296	1,473	64.2	1,245	54.2	228	15.5	823
With no children under 18 years old.....	45,947	24,324	52.9	22,632	49.3	1,691	7.0	21,624
White, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	93,364	54,961	58.9	52,306	56.0	2,655	4.8	38,403
With children under 18 years old.....	28,721	20,148	70.2	19,157	66.7	991	4.9	8,573
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	16,067	12,416	77.3	11,879	73.9	537	4.3	3,651
With children under 6 years old.....	12,654	7,732	61.1	7,278	57.5	454	5.9	4,922
With children under 3 years old.....	7,394	4,168	56.4	3,895	52.7	273	6.5	3,226
With no children under 18 years old.....	64,644	34,813	53.9	33,149	51.3	1,664	4.8	29,831
White, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	50,801	30,677	60.4	29,625	58.3	1,052	3.4	20,125
With children under 18 years old.....	22,145	14,986	67.7	14,408	65.1	578	3.9	7,159
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	12,055	9,090	75.4	8,770	72.8	320	3.5	2,965
With children under 6 years old.....	10,089	5,896	58.4	5,638	55.9	258	4.4	4,194
With children under 3 years old.....	6,043	3,292	54.5	3,136	51.9	156	4.7	2,750
With no children under 18 years old.....	28,657	15,691	54.8	15,217	53.1	474	3.0	12,966
White, other marital statuses¹								
Total, 16 years and over.....	42,563	24,285	57.1	22,681	53.3	1,603	6.6	18,278
With children under 18 years old.....	6,576	5,162	78.5	4,749	72.2	413	8.0	1,414
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	4,011	3,326	82.9	3,109	77.5	217	6.5	686
With children under 6 years old.....	2,565	1,836	71.6	1,640	64.0	196	10.7	728
With children under 3 years old.....	1,351	876	64.8	759	56.2	117	13.3	475
With no children under 18 years old.....	35,987	19,122	53.1	17,932	49.8	1,190	6.2	16,864

See footnote at end of table

Table 6. **Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Black or African American, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	14,343	8,842	61.6	7,984	55.7	858	9.7	5,501
With children under 18 years old.....	5,143	3,945	76.7	3,541	68.8	405	10.3	1,198
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	2,888	2,330	80.7	2,146	74.3	184	7.9	558
With children under 6 years old.....	2,256	1,615	71.6	1,395	61.8	220	13.6	640
With children under 3 years old.....	1,221	822	67.3	695	56.9	127	15.4	399
With no children under 18 years old.....	9,199	4,896	53.2	4,443	48.3	453	9.3	4,303
Black or African American, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	4,152	2,818	67.9	2,663	64.1	155	5.5	1,334
With children under 18 years old.....	2,006	1,572	78.4	1,488	74.2	83	5.3	434
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,182	954	80.7	908	76.8	46	4.8	229
With children under 6 years old.....	823	618	75.1	580	70.5	38	6.1	205
With children under 3 years old.....	430	307	71.3	288	66.9	19	6.2	123
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,147	1,247	58.1	1,175	54.7	72	5.7	900
Black or African American, other marital statuses¹								
Total, 16 years and over.....	10,190	6,023	59.1	5,321	52.2	703	11.7	4,167
With children under 18 years old.....	3,138	2,374	75.7	2,052	65.4	321	13.5	764
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,705	1,376	80.7	1,238	72.6	138	10.0	329
With children under 6 years old.....	1,432	997	69.6	814	56.9	183	18.3	435
With children under 3 years old.....	791	515	65.1	408	51.5	108	20.9	276
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,053	3,650	51.7	3,268	46.3	381	10.5	3,403
Asian, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	4,913	2,833	57.7	2,671	54.4	163	5.7	2,079
With children under 18 years old.....	1,823	1,209	66.3	1,151	63.1	58	4.8	614
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	932	694	74.4	666	71.5	28	4.0	238
With children under 6 years old.....	892	516	57.9	485	54.4	31	5.9	376
With children under 3 years old.....	517	271	52.4	259	50.2	12	4.3	246
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,090	1,624	52.6	1,520	49.2	104	6.4	1,466
Asian, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	2,940	1,749	59.5	1,657	56.4	92	5.3	1,191
With children under 18 years old.....	1,582	1,022	64.6	971	61.4	51	5.0	560
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	790	579	73.3	558	70.6	21	3.6	211
With children under 6 years old.....	791	443	56.0	413	52.2	30	6.8	349
With children under 3 years old.....	475	245	51.7	234	49.4	11	4.5	230
With no children under 18 years old.....	1,358	727	53.5	686	50.5	41	5.7	631
Asian, other marital statuses¹								
Total, 16 years and over.....	1,973	1,084	55.0	1,014	51.4	71	6.5	889
With children under 18 years old.....	242	187	77.6	180	74.4	8	4.0	54
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	141	114	80.9	108	76.0	7	6.0	27
With children under 6 years old.....	100	73	72.9	72	72.1	1	1.0	27
With children under 3 years old.....	42	26	61.2	25	59.4	1	2.9	16
With no children under 18 years old.....	1,731	897	51.8	834	48.2	63	7.0	835

See footnote at end of table

Table 6. **Employment status of women by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of children	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Hispanic or Latino, all marital statuses								
Total, 16 years and over.....	13,543	7,526	55.6	6,930	51.2	595	7.9	6,018
With children under 18 years old.....	6,209	3,711	59.8	3,408	54.9	303	8.2	2,498
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	2,993	2,073	69.2	1,930	64.5	143	6.9	921
With children under 6 years old.....	3,215	1,638	51.0	1,478	46.0	160	9.8	1,577
With children under 3 years old.....	1,824	817	44.8	721	39.5	96	11.8	1,007
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,335	3,815	52.0	3,523	48.0	292	7.7	3,520
Hispanic or Latino, married, spouse present								
Total, 16 years and over.....	6,679	3,555	53.2	3,300	49.4	255	7.2	3,124
With children under 18 years old.....	4,342	2,357	54.3	2,176	50.1	181	7.7	1,986
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,992	1,284	64.5	1,197	60.1	87	6.8	707
With children under 6 years old.....	2,351	1,072	45.6	979	41.6	94	8.7	1,279
With children under 3 years old.....	1,373	552	40.2	495	36.1	56	10.2	821
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,336	1,198	51.3	1,125	48.1	74	6.1	1,138
Hispanic or Latino, other marital statuses ¹								
Total, 16 years and over.....	6,865	3,971	57.8	3,630	52.9	341	8.6	2,894
With children under 18 years old.....	1,866	1,354	72.6	1,232	66.0	122	9.0	512
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,002	788	78.7	733	73.1	55	7.0	214
With children under 6 years old.....	865	566	65.5	499	57.8	67	11.8	298
With children under 3 years old.....	452	265	58.7	225	49.9	40	15.1	186
With no children under 18 years old.....	4,998	2,617	52.3	2,398	48.0	219	8.4	2,382

¹ Includes never-married, divorced, separated, and widowed.

NOTE: Children are "own children" and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Detail

for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.