Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995

					Nature	of injury or	illness		
Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputa tions
Private industry		2,040,929	876,792	124,601	177,735	192,147	36,119	13,861	11,308
Contact with objects and equipment	0	562,187	53,074	59,402	161,208	114,014	_	-	10,628
unspecified	00	10,646	299	742	6,336	1,285	_	_	140
Struck against object	01	143,458	20,302	8,980	54,236	31,164	_	_	1,414
Struck against object, unspecified	010 011	9,476 14,295	908 6,396	590 990	4,091 4,972	2,183 676	_	_	10
Struck against stationary object	011	79,869	9,678	5,473	26,279	21,748	_	_	10-
Struck against moving object	012	18,495	1,348	814	9,666	3,002	_	_	1,10
Struck against object, n.e.c.	019	21,324	1,970	1,112	9,227	3,556	_	_	10:
Struck by object	02	270,369	21,599	33,614	76,986	65,126	_	_	2,13
Struck by object, unspecified	020	9,820	822	1,116	2,252	2,182	_	_	5
Struck by falling object	021	104,820	12,566	19,710	10,473	35,188	_	-	684
Struck by flying object	022	30,912	413	1,643	10,652	2,606	-	-	1
Struck by flying object, unspecified	0220	2,290	38	183	671	243	_	_	_
Struck by discharged object, particle	0221	14,587	149	742	3,561	1,023	_	_	_
Struck by discharged object or substance Struck by flying object, n.e.c	0222 0229	7,593 6,442	107 119	395 323	4,816 1,603	363 976	_	_	_
Struck by living object, n.e.c. Struck by swinging or slipping object Struck by swinging or slipping object,	023	73,637	3,347	5,985	39,032	12,460	_	_	86
unspecifiedStruck by or slammed in swinging door or	0230	1,170	14	129	424	241	_	-	-
gateStruck by slipping handheld objectStruck by swinging or slipping object,	0231 0232	13,068 52,570	1,336 1,585	1,995 3,217	1,561 35,212	3,986 6,446	_	_	22 57
n.e.cStruck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or	0239	6,828	412	644	1,834	1,786	_	_	5
ground level Struck by object, n.e.c. Caught in or compressed by equipment or	024 029	7,832 43,349	1,099 3,352	935 4,226	424 14,153	3,200 9,490	_ _	_	30 48
objects	03	94,582	7,356	15,635	21,173	14,930	_	-	6,90
objects, unspecified	030 031	7,466 34,631	670 963	1,060 4,497	1,309 12,174	1,062 2,854	_ _	-	379 4,42
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects	032	12,234	1,035	2,429	1,416	2,944	-	_	508
objects, n.e.c	039 04	40,250 462	4,688 110	7,649 61	6,273 19	8,069 38	_	_	1,59 –
unspecified	040	35	-	_		_	_	_	_
Excavation or trenching cave-in	041	126	38	17	_	17	_	_	_
Other cave-in	042	44	34	-	-	_	_	-	_
Caught in or crushed in collapsing structure Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials,	044	148	32	_	_	_	_	_	-
n.e.c	049 05	88 34,033	546	_	150	- 753	_	_	_
unspecified	050	275	35	_		_	-	_	_
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	051	1,534	399	-	-	227	-	-	_
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure,	052 053	1,001 30,484	_ 14	_	135 –	59 226		_	- -
n.e.c	059 06	738 3,862	71 2,200	_ _	_ _	215 106	_ _		_
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified	060	203	129	_	_	-	_	_	_
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration	061	2,387	1,514	_	_	43	_	_	-
equipment vibrationRubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration,	062	926	414	_	_	-	_	_	_
n.e.c	069 09	346 4,775	141 662	- 355	2,309	33 614	_	_	3
	1	343,929	129,662	53,646	11,014	59,290	1		110

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued

				Nature of inj	ury or illness			
			Multiple trau	matic injuries	and disorders		and pain,	
Event	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	All other natures
Private industry	31,457	22,072	61,709	11,438	22,888	134,498	58,985	358,628
ontact with objects and equipment	66	1,334	20,653	5,318	5,437	19,564	2,003	122,244
unspecified	_	_	212	40	52	313	67	1,319
Struck against object	_	342	3,479	345	1,286	5,858	498	17,682
Struck against object, unspecified Stepped on object	_	44	68 196	32	18 83	403 200	_	1,128 820
Struck against stationary object	_	251	2,444	132	987	3,610	222	10,280
Struck against moving object	_	_	423	151	76	738	235	1,39
Struck against object, n.e.c.	_	38	348	_	121	907	32	4,063
Struck by object	40	876	10,986	2,510	3,311	9,743	941	49,265
Struck by object, unspecified	-	_	396	88	88	513	_	2,480
Struck by falling object	14	153	5,281	1,091	1,730	4,861	422	15,890
Struck by flying object Struck by flying object, unspecified	_	_	960 123	272	78	529 45	32	14,064 98
Struck by flying object, unspecified Struck by dislodged flying object, particle	_	_	418	91	- 45	45 183	_	8,49
Struck by discharged object or substance	_	_	198	80		126	_	1,550
Struck by flying object, n.e.c.	_	_	221	81	_	176	_	3,02
Struck by swinging or slipping object Struck by swinging or slipping object,	_	667	1,811	390	639	1,805	212	7,66
unspecified Struck by or slammed in swinging door or	_	-	66		-	81	-	19
Struck by slipping handheld object	_ _	645 -	537 759	51 218	356 159	440 914	61	2,34 3,85
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c	_	18	449	117	123	369	138	1,26
ground level		14 33	473 2,064	- 641	267 509	284 1,750	- 250	1,36 7,79
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	_	49	5,439	2,344	724	2,438	78	20,65
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified	_	_	465	184	33	508	_	2,01
Caught in running equipment or machinery Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or	-	_	1,987	983	114	471	_	7,25
shifting objects Caught in or compressed by equipment or	-	_	738	170	220	486	_	2,66
objects, n.e.c	_	_	2,248 76	1,007 44	357 -	973 -	47 -	8,72 13
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, unspecified	_	_	_	_	-	-	-	_
Excavation or trenching cave-in Other cave-in	_	_	_	_	_	_15 _	_	_ 1
Caught in or crushed in collapsing structure Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials,	-	-	45	44	-	-	-	3
n.e.cRubbed or abraded by friction or pressure	_	- 50	- 308	- 19	- 20	- 224	_ _	6 31,99
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified	_		19			_	-	19
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	_	41	37	19	19	148	_	67
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye	_	_	234	_	-	_ 59	_	76 29,93
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c.	_	-	_	_	_	-	-	42
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified	_	16	_	_	_	863 46	404	62
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration	_	_	_	_	_	525	362	26
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration	_	_	_	_	_	262	35	19:
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c.	_	_	_	_	_	30	_	14:
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c	-	_	126	15	16	101	_	575
alls	_	349	27,006	3,970	13,617	22,346	7,374	40,473

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued

					Nature	of injury or	rillness		
Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputa tions
Fall, unspecified	10	3,590	963	644	64	701	_	_	
Fall to lower level		104,801	36,212	22,033	3,916	14,586	_	_	59
Fall to lower level, unspecified	110	1,895	475	467	52	379	_	_	_
Fall down stairs or steps		26,391	11,256	3,233	536	4,163	_	_	_
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level	112	6,091	1,966	1,330	306	1,027	_	-	_
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified	1120	530	40	298		100			
Fall through existing floor opening	1	846	236	140	_	98	_		_
Fall through floor surface		1,006	380	204	14	98	_		_
Fall from loading dock		1,376	364	203	214	339	_	_	_
Fall from ground level to lower level		1,698	833	242	40	308	_	_	_
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level,									
n.e.c		636	114	244	15	83	_	_	
Fall from ladder		24,034	7,324	6,668	708	3,141	_	_	5
Fall from piled or stacked material Fall from roof		1,272 3,843	532 1,204	192 1,264	106	162 238	_	_	_
Fall from roof, unspecified		723	1,204	236	15	236 79	_	_	_
Fall through existing roof opening		246	15	109		18	_	_	_
Fall through roof surface		531	111	151	35	80	_	_	_
Fall through skylight		190	_	173	_	-	_	-	_
Fall from roof edge		1,807	922	450	-	56	_	_	_
Fall from roof, n.e.c.		347	33	144	-	-	_	-	_
Fall from scaffold, stagingFall from building girders or other structural		4,601	835	1,392	150	920	_	_	-
steel Fall from nonmoving vehicle	1	405 20,811	92 7,320	135 3,866	1,726	39 2,413	_		_
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.		15,459	5,208	3,486	322	2,104	_		_
Jump to lower level		9,688	6,186	1,447	120	547	_	_	_
Jump to lower level, unspecified		313	243	16	_	-	_	_	_
Jump from scaffold, platform, loading dock Jump from structure, structural element,		1,080	664	99	_	65	_	_	-
n.e.c.		656	375	131 711	- 20	45 275	_	_	_
Jump from nonmoving vehicle Jump to lower level, n.e.c	1	4,562 3,077	2,979 1,924	489	20 80	162	_		
Fall on same level		224,244	85,756	29,354	6,872	43,078	_		
Fall on same level, unspecified		2,246	757	291	102	569	_	_	
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface	131	192,790	77,822	25,826	3,680	35,563	_	_	_
Fall onto or against objects		27,416	6,552	2,884	2,984	6,685	_	_	3
Fall no c		1,792 1,606	625 546	353 168	107 42	261 377	_	_	_
dily reaction and exertion		884,939	653,298	3,408	72		_	_	
dily reaction and exertion		14,626	9,127	141		500	_		_
Bodily reaction		213,088	176,242	2,382	_	210	_		_
Bodily reaction, unspecified		9,278	6,574	17	_	_	_	_	_
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting	211	87,924	73,539	306	_	_	_	-	-
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened,	040	4.530	1044						
startled		1,572	1,344	14	_	_	_	_	_
Running—without other incident Sitting		2,312 1,194	1,964 713	53	-	_	-		_
Slip, trip, loss of balance—without fall	1	59,647	51,138	750	_	127	_	_	_
Standing		2,043	1,274	16	_	-	_	_	_
Walking—without other incident		7,947	6,634	164	_	-	_	-	-
Bodily reaction, n.e.c.	1	41,170	33,061	1,063		70	_	-	_
Overexertion		559,938	446,772	850	71	286	_	-	_
Overexertion, unspecified Overexertion in lifting		39,385 334,843	30,561 269,583	53 295		- 74	-	_	_
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or		86,598	70,899	195	_	61	_	_	_
wielding objects	223	67,698	52,630	129	_	95	_	_	_
Overexertion in throwing objects	1	2,174	1,663	-	_	_	-	_	_
Overexertion, n.e.c.	229	29,240	21,436	171	_	49	-	-	_
Repetitive motion		82,625	16,071	_	-	-	-	-	_
Repetitive motion, unspecified		20,967	3,580	_	_	_	-	-	_
Typing or keyentry		11,902	775	_	-	_	_	_	_
Repetitive use of tools	232	12,289	2,480	_	_	_	_		_

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued

				Nature of inj	ury or illness			
			Multiple trau	matic injuries a	and disorders		and pain,	
Event	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	excep Total	Back pain, hurt back only	All other natures
E-II			400	40	70	000		050
Fall, unspecifiedFall to lower level	_	145	166 9,949	19 2,081	70 4,026	200 5,676	2,001	852 12,224
Fall to lower level, unspecified	_	_	146		106	129	18	245
Fall down stairs or steps	-	19	2,256	264	1,404	2,041	826	2,888
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level	-	_	623	121	318	312	65	520
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified	_	_	33	_	_	54	_	_
Fall through existing floor opening	_	_	162	_	121	81	50	103
Fall through floor surface	-	_	188	73	69	_	-	96
Fall from loading dock	_	_	80	20	30	50	_	126
Fall from ground level to lower levelFall from floor, dock, or ground level,	_	_	76 84	18	- 69	52 49	_	147
n.e.cFall from ladder	_	_	2,311	663	752	1,141	235	2,685
Fall from piled or stacked material	_	_	94	-	72	75	_	2,000
Fall from roof	-	_	471	181	42	176	_	38
Fall from roof, unspecified	-	_	199	48	-	-	_	51
Fall through existing roof opening	_	_	58 37	_	19	- 94	_	44
Fall through roof surfaceFall through skylight	_	_	3/	_	_	- 94	_	_
Fall from roof edge	_	_	82	49	16	50	_	219
Fall from roof, n.e.c.	-	_	83	49	-	_	_	44
Fall from scaffold, stagingFall from building girders or other structural	-	_	592	140	148	187	50	528
steel Fall from nonmoving vehicle	_	64	70 1,818	187	- 718	806	362	2,794
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	_	38	1,568	484	456	789	402	1,94
Jump to lower level	-	_	263	189	37	330	138	786
Jump to lower level, unspecified	-	_	_	_	-	20		
Jump from scaffold, platform, loading dock Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c	_	_	14	14	-	58 32	38	179
Jump from nonmoving vehicle	_	_	190	173	_	116	55	269
Jump to lower level, n.e.c.	-	_	40	_	-	104	_	270
Fall on same level	_	184	16,494	1,667	9,413	16,041	5,165	26,393
Fall on same level, unspecifiedFall to floor, walkway, or other surface	_	133	51 13,705	- 1,435	14 8,223	76 13,603	31 4,584	396 22,419
Fall onto or against objects	_	48	2,614	220	1,136	2,253	4,364	3,367
Fall on same level, n.e.c.	_		124	_	40	108	78	212
Fall, n.e.c.	-	_	133	14	71	99	40	218
odily reaction and exertion	31,328	20,014	356	54	139	80,381	46,093	95,577
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified	-	417	_		-	1,806	717	3,134
Bodily reaction	16	1,116	117	_	-	18,273	10,044	14,73
Bodily reaction, unspecified	_	97	_	_	-	1,389	719	1,195
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting	-	461	66	-	-	8,500	5,421	5,039
startled	_	_	_	_	_	103	61	11
Running—without other incident	_	17	_	_	-	222	15	50
Sitting	-			_	-	303	252	168
Slip, trip, loss of balance—without fall Standing	_	87 71	18	_	-	3,346 344	1,755 118	4,178
Walking—without other incident	_	45	_	_	_	570	84	52
Bodily reaction, n.e.c.	-	329	_	16	-	3,495	1,619	3,124
Overexertion	153	5,338	157	30	39	51,754	33,959	54,554
Overexertion, unspecified	404	372	- F0	- 40	-	4,415	2,818	3,96
Overexertion in lifting Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects	124 -	2,135 918	58	19	_	30,232 6,978	21,458 3,985	32,318 7,498
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or		310				3,370	3,300	,,490
wielding objects	-	1,469	69	_	-	6,293	3,662	6,98
Overexertion in throwing objects	-			_	- _. .	317	210	16
Overexertion, n.e.c.	- 21 151	419	13	_	13	3,519	1,825	3,62
Repetitive motion	31,154 7,950	12,324 2,908	80	_	72	7,528 2,057	1,022 234	15,450 4,473
Typing or keyentry	7,950	1,574				773	23 4 -	1,71
Repetitive use of tools	4,377	1,516	44	_	36	1,324	126	2,540

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued

					Nature	of injury or	illness		
Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputa- tions
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects,									
except tools	233	24,192	5,210	_	_	_	_	_	_
Repetitive motion, n.e.c.	239	13,275	4,025	_	_	_	_	_	_
Sustained viewing	24	49		_	_	_	_	_	_
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.	25	5,580	62	_	_	_	_	_	_
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c	29	9,032	5,002	-	-	-	_	-	_
Exposure to harmful substances or									
environments	3	103,541	_	_	30	_	33,861	13,747	_
Exposure to harmful substances or environments,	J 3	103,341	_	_	30	_	33,001	13,747	_
unspecified	30	965	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Contact with electric current	31	4,744	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Contact with electric current, unspecified	310	769	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Contact with electric current of machine, tool,									
appliance, or light fixture	311	1,506	-	_	-	_	-	-	_
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other									
electrical components	312	1,571	-	-	-	_	_	-	_
Contact with overhead power lines	313	155	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Contact with underground, buried power lines	314	47	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Struck by lightning	315	172	_	_	_	-	_	-	_
Contact with electric current, n.e.c.	319 32	522 38,086	_	_	_	_	33,861	_	_
Contact with temperature extremes Exposure to environmental heat	321	3,629	_	_	_	_	33,001	_	_
Exposure to environmental cold	321	241	_	_	_	_	_		_
Contact with hot objects or substances	323	33,972	_	_		_	33,861		_
Contact with cold objects or substances	324	234	_	_	_	_	- 55,551	_	_
Exposure to air pressure changes	33	650	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Exposure to air pressure changes,		000							
unspecified	330	51	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Pressure changes in airplane, other aircraft	332	570	_	_	_	_	_	_	-
Exposure to air pressure change, n.e.c	339	18	_	_	-	_	_	_	-
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic	34	E0 000		_		_	_	10.747	
substancesExposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic	34	50,920	_	_	_	_	_	13,747	_
substances, unspecified	340	5,855	_	_	_	_	_	830	_
Inhalation of substance	341	12,155	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Inhalation of substance, unspecified	3410	4,805	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined	0444	4.005							
space Inhalation in open or nonconfined space	3411 3412	1,665 5,685	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue	342	22,431	_	_	_	_	_	11,793	
Injections, stings, venomous bites	343	5,035	_	_	15	_	_	11,733	_
Injections, stings, venomous bites,	0.0	0,000							
unspecified	3430	384	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Needle sticks	3431	120	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Bee, wasp, hornet sting	3432	3,243	_	_	_	-	_	_	_
Other stings or venomous bites	3433	772	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c	3439	516	_	_	_	_	_		_
Ingestion of substance	344	1,126	_	_	-	_	_	34	-
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic	0.40	4.040						4 007	
substances, n.e.c	349 35	4,318 297	_	_	_	_	_	1,067	_
Exposure to noise Exposure to noise, unspecified	35 350	297 64	_	_	-			_	_
Exposure to noise over time	351	79	_	_		_	_		_
Exposure to noise in single incident	352	153	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Exposure to radiation	36	5,781	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Exposure to sun	361	92	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Exposure to welding light	362	5,422	-	_	-	_	_	-	_
Exposure to radioactive material	363	17	-	_	-	_	_	-	_
Exposure to radiation, n.e.c.	369	227	_	-	-	_	_	-	_
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c	37	1,869	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Exposure to harmful substances or environments,	20	225		_					
n.e.c	39	225	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Transportation incidents	4	73,841	24,609	5,551	2,538	11,657	_	-	306
Transportation incident, unspecified	40	4,022	964	195	485	501	_	-	_
	41	45,439	18,110	2,003	831	5,256	1	1	179

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued

Event Carpal syndrome Tendonitia Ten					Nature of inj	ury or illness			
Event Carpal burdene Victor Vic				Multiple trau	matic injuries	and disorders			
Except tools	Event	tunnel	Tendonitis	Total	fractures and other	sprains and	<u>.</u>	Back pain, hurt	
Repetitive motion, n.e.c.	Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects.								
Sustained viewing		8,224	4,416	36	_	36	2,115	397	4,191
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.				_	_	-	1,259		
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.				_	_	-			
Exposure to harmful substances or environments.				_	_	_			
environments -	Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.	_	010	_	_	_	931	339	2,233
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified									
unspecified		_	_	_	_	-	414	_	55,479
Contact with electric current, unspecified - - - - - - - - -									050
Contact with electric current on machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture. Contact with wing, transformers, or other electrical components. Contact with wing, transformers, or other electrical components. Contact with wing, transformers. Contact with wing transformers. Contact with wing transformers. Contact with wing transformers. Contact with winderground, buried power lines. Contact with verifice current, n.e.c. Contact with bot objects or substances. Exposure to environmental cold Contact with obt objects or substances. Contact with objects or substance. Contact with objects			_	-	_	_	_	_	
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture — — — — — — — — — — — — — 1,506 Contact with wring, transformers, or other electrical components — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — 155 Contact with overhead power lines — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —			-	I -	-		_		
Contact with wining, transformers, or other electrical components	Contact with electric current of machine, tool,								
electrical components		-	_	_	-	-	-	_	1,506
Contact with overhead power lines									4 574
Contact with underground, buried power lines -			_	_	_	-	_	_	
Struck by lightning				_	_	_	_	_	
Contact with electric current, n.e.c.			_	_	_	_	_	_	
Contact with temperature extremes			_	_	_	_	_	_	
Exposure to environmental cold	Contact with temperature extremes	_	_	_	_	_	78	_	4,142
Contact with hot objects or substances			-	_	_	-	_	_	
Contact with cold objects or substances				_	_	-	36	_	
Exposure to air pressure changes			_	_	_	-	-	_	_
Exposure to air pressure changes, unspecified			_	_	_	_	31	_	_
Unspecified		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	640
Pressure changes in airplane, other aircraft		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	51
Exposure to air pressure change, n.e.c.			_	_	_	_	_	_	_
substances - - - - 284 - 36,856 Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified - - - - - 5,011 Inhalation of substance, unspecified - - - - - - 12,132 Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space - - - - - - - 1,665 Inhalation in open or nonconfined space - - - - - - - - - 5,685 Contact with skin or other exposed tissue - - - - - - - 5,685 Contact with skin or other exposed tissue - - - - - - 5,685 Contact with skin or other exposed tissue - - - - - 5,685 Contact with skin or other exposed tissue - - - - - - - - - -			_	_	_	_	_	_	
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified		_	_	_	_	_	284	_	36 856
Inhalation of substance	Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic								·
Inhalation of substance, unspecified			_	_	_	_	15	_	
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space				_	_	_	_	_	
Space - - - - - - - - -			_	_	_	_	_	_	4,701
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space			_	_	_	_	_	_	1.665
Injections, stings, venomous bites			_	_	_	_	_	_	
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified	Contact with skin or other exposed tissue	_	_	_	_	_	95	_	10,528
Unspecified		_	_	_	_	-	53	_	4,965
Needle sticks									
Bee, wasp, hornet sting	•		_	_	_	_	15	_	
Other stings or venomous bites - - - - - 751 Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c. - - - - - 510 Ingestion of substances - - - - - - 510 Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic -<			_	_	_	_	_	_	
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c.					_	_	_	_	
Ingestion of substance			_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c. - - - - 39 - 3,208 Exposure to noise on noise on the Exposure to noise over time -			_	_	_	_	80	_	
Exposure to noise -									,-
Exposure to noise, unspecified - - - - - 64	substances, n.e.c.		_	_	_	_	39	_	3,208
Exposure to noise over time - - - - - 79 Exposure to noise in single incident - - - - - - - - 153 Exposure to radiation - - - - - - - - - 5,770 Exposure to sun - - - - - - - - 92 Exposure to welding light - - - - - - - - 5,419 Exposure to radiactive material - - - - - - - - - 14 Exposure to radiation, n.e.c. -			_	_	_	_	-	_	
Exposure to noise in single incident - - - - - - - 5,770 Exposure to radiation - - - - - - - - 5,770 Exposure to sun - - - - - - - - - 92 Exposure to welding light - - - - - - - - 5,419 Exposure to radioactive material - - - - - - - - 14 Exposure to tradiation, n.e.c. - - - - - - - - - - - 222 Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c. -<			_	_	_	-	_	_	_
Exposure to radiation	•		_			-	_	_	_
Exposure to sun			_	I	_		_		
Exposure to welding light - - - - - - 5,419 Exposure to radioactive material - - - - - - - - 14 Exposure to radiation, n.e.c. - - - - - - - - - - - 222 Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c. - - - - - - - 17 - 1,851 Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c. - - - - - - - - - - - 2,760 6,403 1,866 12,909 Transportation incident, unspecified - - 678 - 86 433 255 766	•		_	I =		_	_	_	
Exposure to radioactive material - - - - - - 14 Exposure to radiation, n.e.c. - - - - - - - - 222 Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c. - - - - - - 17 - 1,851 Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c. - - - - - - - - - - 2,760 6,403 1,866 12,909 Transportation incident, unspecified - - 678 - 86 433 255 766			_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c. - - - - - 17 - 1,851 Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c. - - - - - - - - - 216 Transportation incidents - - - 9,844 1,766 2,760 6,403 1,866 12,909 Transportation incident, unspecified - - 678 - 86 433 255 766			_	_	_	-	-	_	
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c. - - - - - - 216 Transportation incidents - - 9,844 1,766 2,760 6,403 1,866 12,909 Transportation incident, unspecified - - 678 - 86 433 255 766			_	_	-	-	-	_	
n.e.c. - - - - - - 216 Transportation incidents - - 9,844 1,766 2,760 6,403 1,866 12,909 Transportation incident, unspecified - - 678 - 86 433 255 766		_	_	_	_	-	17	_	1,851
Transportation incidents - - 9,844 1,766 2,760 6,403 1,866 12,909 Transportation incident, unspecified - - 678 - 86 433 255 766		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	216
Transportation incident, unspecified - - 678 - 86 433 255 766				0.044	4.700	0.760	6.400	4.000	
			_	1 '	1,/66	'			
			_	1	1 318				

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued

					Nature	of injury or	illness		
Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputa tions
Highway incident, unspecified	410	3,734	1,369	285	79	364	_	_	_
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment Collision between vehicles, mobile	411	31,705	13,801	1,127	416	2,886	15	_	-
equipment, unspecified	4110	9,357	3,761	317	119	845	_	_	_
Re-entrant collision	4111	227	134			-	-	_	_
Moving in same direction	4112	8,110	3,995	225	106	653	_	-	_
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	4113 4114	2,344	588	171 262	62 64	416 391	_	_	_
Moving in intersection Moving and standing vehicle, mobile	4114	4,572	1,789	202	04	391	_	_	_
equipment—in roadway	4115	4,805	2,628	94	39	392	_	_	_
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile		.,000	2,020			002			
equipment—side of road	4116	380	211	_	_	15	_	_	_
Collision between vehicles, mobile									
equipment, n.e.c.	4119	1,909	694	51	_	169	-	_	_
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment in									
roadway	412	363	129	_	_	-	-	_	_
Vehicle struck stationary object, equipment on	440	4 045	000	70	454	205			
side of road	413	1,915	383	76	154	385	_	_	17
Noncollision incident Noncollision incident, unspecified	414 4140	6,824 398	2,246 87	425	169	1,431	_	_	_
Jack-knifed or overturned—no collision	4141	2,380	420	208	66	481	_	_	
Ran off highway—no collision	4142	1,633	602	67	39	562	_	_	_
Struck by shifting load	4143	59	_	15	_	_	_	_	_
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4144	1,256	588	42	20	195	_	_	_
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	4149	1,097	540	90	33	178	-	_	_
Highway incident, n.e.c	419	899	184	87	_	168	-	-	_
lonhighway incident, except rail, air, water	42	12,177	3,435	1,463	876	2,118	_	-	7
Nonhighway incident, unspecified	420	212	42	_	-	_	_	-	_
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment	421	1,639	638	196	42	291			
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary	421	1,039	030	190	42	231	_	_	_
object	422	2,062	425	272	88	586	_	_	_
Noncollision incident	423	7,605	2,225	882	706	1,084	_	_	5
Noncollision incident, unspecified	4230	556	75	_	_	_	-	-	_
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile									
equipment	4231	1,345	289	244	273	206	_	-	_
Fall from and struck by vehicle, mobile	4000	000			40	40			
equipment Overturned	4232 4233	239 1,971	54 373	99 190	48 128	18 253	_	-	
Loss of control	4233	813	205	70	212	148	_	_	_"
Struck by shifting load	4235	137	_	54		30	_	_	_
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4236	976	580	75	14	195	_	_	_
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	4239	1,569	621	143		233	_	_	_
Nonhighway incident, n.e.c.	429	659	105	91	31	133	-	_	_
edestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle,									
mobile equipment	43	10,869	1,400	1,805	289	3,616	_	-] 3
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile	420	4.050	200	242	F0	604			
equipment, unspecified Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	430	1,852	262	312	52	624	_	_	_
in roadway	431	1,109	134	171	_	304	_	l _	1
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	701	1,103	104	.,,,		504			
on side of road	432	299	52	53	_	89	_	_	_
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	-								
in parking lot or non-roadway area	433	7,609	952	1,269	237	2,599	_	_	_
Railway incident	44	436	223	37	39	119	_	-	-
Railway incident, unspecified	440	156	83	15	_	42	-	-	_
Collision between railway vehicle and other	440	400				0.4			
vehicle	442	123	62	_	-	31	_	-	-
DerailmentRailway incident, n.e.c.	445 449	67 60	31	_		- 14	_	I -	_
Vater vehicle incident	449 45	326	142	44	17	46	_	_	
Fall from ship, boat, n.e.c.	453	17			_''	_	_	_	_
Fall on ship, boat	454	144	59	40	_	13	_	_	_
Sinking, capsized water vehicle	455	104	64		-	_	_	-	-
Water vehicle incident, n.e.c.	459	57	_	_	-	-	_	_	-
Aircraft incident	46	484	296	_	-	_	_	-	-
Aircraft incident, unspecified	460	47							

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued

				Nature of inj	ury or illness			
			Multiple trau	matic injuries a	and disorders		and pain,	
Event	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	excep Total	Back pain, hurt back only	All other natures
Highway incident unapposition			630	222	68	364	78	644
Highway incident, unspecified	_	_	4,007	322 779	1,398	3,370	853	6,082
Collision between vehicles, mobile			',,,,,		.,,,,,	-,		-,
equipment, unspecified	_	_	1,288	348	385	921	275	2,104
Re-entrant collision	_	_	37	_	_	_	_	15
Moving in same direction	_	_	653	81	274	1,131	234	1,336
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	_	_	404 977	61 245	225 212	207 328	16 41	496 760
Moving in intersection Moving and standing vehicle, mobile	_	_	977	245	212	320	41	760
equipment—in roadway	_	_	258	31	197	522	165	872
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile			200		107	OLL	100	012
equipment—side of road	_	_	18	_	_	38	16	98
Collision between vehicles, mobile		1						
equipment, n.e.c.	_	_	373	13	75	198	105	400
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment in		1						
roadway	_	-	96	_	-	20	_	84
Vehicle struck stationary object, equipment on			400	60	64	74		20
side of road Noncollision incident	_	_	423 894	68 143	64 239	74 517	205	234 1,142
Noncollision incident, unspecified	_	_	130	143	239	-	203	1,142
Jack-knifed or overturned—no collision	_	_	521	86	161	175	57	510
Ran off highway—no collision	_	_	153	50	41	107	56	104
Struck by shifting load	_	_	_	_	_		_	1
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	_	_	60	_	32	144	30	20
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	-	_	_	_	-	90	61	14:
Highway incident, n.e.c.	_	_	49	_		183		222
lonhighway incident, except rail, air, water	_	_	1,891	160	484	658	270	1,66
Nonhighway incident, unspecified	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	79
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment	_	_	59	_	_	117	90	296
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary	_	_	39	_	_	117	30	230
object	_	_	266	15	41	77	_	346
Noncollision incident	_	_	1,330	124	351	434	169	890
Noncollision incident, unspecified	_	_	447	_	_	_	_	_
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile								
equipment	_	_	164	18	80	76	_	93
Fall from and struck by vehicle, mobile								
equipment Overturned	_	_	430	50	131	_ 215	74	333
Loss of control	_	_	105	_ 50	35	19		55
Struck by shifting load	_	_	_	_		_	_	_
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	_	_	40	_	_	17	13	50
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	_	_	125	39	78	100	72	313
Nonhighway incident, n.e.c.	-	-	210	14	69	-	_	5
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle,								
mobile equipment	-	_	1,090	278	358	651	134	1,979
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile		1	400			00	20	000
equipment, unspecified Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	_	_	160	_	38	93	30	339
in roadway	_	_	168	73	_	178	_	135
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment		_	100	/3	_	170	_	100
on side of road	_	_	45	_	_	_	_	5
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment								
in parking lot or non-roadway area	_	_	718	166	303	369	92	1,45
Railway incident	_	-	-	_	-	-	_	_
Railway incident, unspecified	-	_	_	_	-	-	_	_
Collision between railway vehicle and other								
vehicle	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_
Derailment	_	_	-	_	-	_	_	_
Vater vehicle incident	_	-	16		14	- 45	I -	-
Fall from ship, boat, n.e.c.	_	_	_'	_	_'-	-	_	_
Fall on ship, boat	_	_	16	_	14	_	_	_
Sinking, capsized water vehicle	-	_	-	_	-	40	_	_
Water vehicle incident, n.e.c.	_	_	-	_	-	-	_	_
Aircraft incident	_	_	_	_	-	89	_	73
Aircraft incident, unspecified	_	_	-	-	-	_	-	_

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued

					Nature	of injury or	illness		
Event	Event code ²	Total cases	Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputa- tions
During takeoff or landing	461	119	84	_	_	_	_	_	-
Aircraft incident, n.e.c.	469	318	201	_	_	_	_	_	_
Transportation incident, n.e.c.	49	86	40	_	_	-	_	-	-
Fires and explosions	5	4,250	184	84	141	49	2,234	102	_
Fire or explosion, unspecified	50	42	-		-		36		_
Fire—unintended or uncontrolled	51	2,136	146	_	_	_	1,349		_
Fire, unspecified	510	370	136	_	_	_	150	_	_
Fire in residence, building, or other structure	511	746	_	l _	l _	_	337		_
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire	512	52		_	l _		46		_
Ignition of clothing from controlled heat							40		
source	513	156	_	_	_	_	151	_	_
Fire, n.e.c.	519	811	_	_	_	_	666	_	_
Explosion	52	2,072	38	84	138	48	849	98	_
Explosion, unspecified	520	384	_	16	_	_	218	_	_
Explosion of battery	521	92	_	_	_	_	_	34	_
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping	522	680	_	59	50	18	263	30	_
Explosion, n.e.c.	529	916	19	_	87	19	358	-	_
Assaults and violent acts	6	29,024	5,426	1,538	1,509	5,026	_	_	_
Assaults and violent acts, unspecified	60	122	62	_	_	_	_	_	_
Assaults and violent acts by person(s)	61	22,956	5,279	1,388	973	4,775	_	_	_
Assaults and violent acts by person(s),									
unspecified	610	2,836	687	254	86	359	_	_	_
Biting	611	957	_	_	169	139	_	_	_
Hitting, kicking, beating	612	9,640	1,248	905	391	3,212	_	_	_
Shooting	613	214	· -	_	_	_	_	_	_
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting	614	2,191	1,268	20	_	193	_	_	_
Stabbing	615	167	_	_	138	_	_	_	_
Rape	616	66	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Threats or verbal assaults	617	301	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c	619	6,584	2,046	209	186	859	_	-	_
Self-inflicted injury	62	78			_	_	_	_	_
Self-inflicted injury or fatality—intent unknown	622	50	-	-	-	_	_		_
Assaults by animals	63	5,868	79	146	527	236	_	_	_
Assaults by animals, unspecified	630	270	39	14	52	_	_	-	_
Nonvenomous bites	631	4,060			164	_	_	-	_
Assaults by animals, n.e.c.	639	1,538	37	132	312	222	_	-	_
Other events or exposures	9	366	_	_	_	6	_	_	104
Nonclassifiable	9999	38,852	10,537	973	1,223	1,606	_	_	143

Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued

				Nature of inj	ury or illness			
			Multiple traur	matic injuries	and disorders		and pain, t back	
Event	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	All other natures ³
During takeoff or landing	-	- - -	- - 37	- - -	- - -	– 65 –	- - -	32 30 -
Fires and explosions Fire or explosion, unspecified Fire—unintended or uncontrolled Fire, unspecified Fire in residence, building, or other structure Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire	- - - -	- - - - -	176 - 33 - - -	36 - - - - -	- - - - -	83 - - - - -	- - - - -	1,190 - 603 80 403 -
Ignition of clothing from controlled heat source Fire, n.e.c. Explosion	- - - -	- - - - -	- 144 - - 71 58	- - - - -	- - - - -	- 83 - - - 67	- - - - -	- 116 583 84 44 168 288
Assaults and violent acts	_	- - -	2,878 - 2,782	107 - 105	744 - 698	1,969 14 1,894	273 - 262	10,636 32 5,822
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified Biting	-	-	401 - 922 - 37 - 1,412 - 96 - 86 204	- - 78 - - - - - - - - - - - -	189 - 409 - 16 - 84 - 47 - 38	298 	36 - 108 - 13 - - 104 - - - -	742 631 1,877 214 431 15 66 277 1,568 52 45 4,730 146 3,882 702
Nonclassifiable		341	592	184	182	3,337	1,352	20,071

Days-away-from-work cases include those which result in days away from work with or without restricted work activity.
 Based on the 1992 occupational injury and illness classification structure

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available or data that do not meet publication guidelines. Because of rounding, data may not sum to the totals. Major classifications may include detailed classifications not shown separately. n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

³ Includes nonclassifiable responses.