

Table 6-1. Parent¹ monitoring cognitions², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Characteristics	Parental beliefs and attitudes about monitoring index													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	112.99	(106.77,119.21)	122.17	(116.70,127.65)	121.98	(114.82,129.13)	126.81	(121.09,132.53)	125.05	(117.80,132.29)	12.06	*(3.03,21.09)	3.07	(-5.96,12.10)
14 to 15	93.16	(84.74,101.59)	97.45	(90.56,104.34)	107.86	(103.19,112.53)	107.10	(101.80,112.40)	114.17	(107.76,120.59)	21.01	*(10.14,31.88)	6.31	(-0.80,13.42)
16 to 18	62.17	(54.71,69.64)	71.02	(62.82,79.21)	76.82	(70.00,83.63)	76.84	(70.50,83.18)	76.55	(68.44,84.66)	14.38	*(4.35,24.40)	-0.27	(-10.62,10.08)
14 to 16	88.63	(81.62,95.64)	93.08	(86.19,99.97)	101.43	(96.44,106.43)	102.86	(97.97,107.74)	105.34	(99.06,111.62)	16.71	*(7.50,25.92)	3.91	(-3.83,11.65)
14 to 18	76.38	(70.41,82.36)	83.24	(77.28,89.21)	90.11	(85.40,94.82)	89.68	(84.59,94.76)	92.18	(86.49,97.88)	15.80	*(8.09,23.51)	2.07	(-4.77,8.91)
12.5 to 18	85.06	(80.15,89.96)	92.56	(87.82,97.30)	97.81	(93.31,102.32)	98.63	(94.53,102.74)	100.01	(94.99,105.03)	14.95	*(8.63,21.28)	2.20	(-3.78,8.17)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	76.99	(69.78,84.19)	84.02	(77.33,90.70)	91.53	(85.42,97.63)	90.79	(85.91,95.67)	91.77	(85.15,98.40)	14.78	*(6.22,23.35)	0.25	(-7.70,8.19)
Females	93.67	(87.16,100.18)	101.73	(95.87,107.59)	104.36	(98.81,109.92)	106.73	(101.11,112.35)	108.73	(102.26,115.21)	15.06	*(6.70,23.42)	4.37	(-2.78,11.51)
Race/ethnicity														
White	81.43	(75.57,87.29)	87.33	(81.87,92.79)	90.84	(86.00,95.67)	91.24	(85.83,96.65)	95.28	(89.85,100.71)	13.86	*(6.70,21.01)	4.45	(-2.08,10.98)
African American	92.10	(78.94,105.25)	103.77	(93.00,114.53)	106.01	(93.03,118.99)	104.45	(94.58,114.32)	98.93	(83.57,114.29)	6.83	(-13.59,27.25)	-7.08	(-26.41,12.25)
Hispanic	98.31	(84.53,112.10)	104.94	(91.62,118.26)	120.82	(110.52,131.11)	121.10	(110.45,131.76)	119.23	(105.39,133.06)	20.92	*(2.72,39.11)	-1.59	(-16.80,13.62)
Risk score														
Higher risk	53.84	(45.35,62.33)	60.29	(52.35,68.22)	69.19	(62.45,75.92)	70.07	(63.91,76.23)	69.09	(60.49,77.68)	15.24	*(4.67,25.81)	-0.10	(-11.02,10.82)
Lower risk	108.49	(103.57,113.41)	116.06	(110.58,121.55)	119.27	(114.60,123.93)	118.71	(114.42,123.00)	120.61	(115.30,125.92)	12.12	*(5.25,18.99)	1.34	(-4.49,7.18)
Sensation seeking														
High	72.37	(65.97,78.77)	82.03	(75.47,88.59)	86.26	(80.76,91.77)	84.27	(79.42,89.12)	84.58	(78.44,90.72)	12.21	*(3.20,21.21)	-1.69	(-9.53,6.16)
Low	100.75	(93.43,108.07)	107.65	(101.25,114.04)	111.92	(105.29,118.54)	116.42	(111.29,121.54)	118.36	(111.18,125.54)	17.61	*(8.90,26.32)	6.44	(-2.11,15.00)

Table 6-1. Parent¹ monitoring cognitions², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Parental beliefs and attitudes about monitoring index													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Parent gender														
Males_____	70.23	(61.99,78.47)	79.66	(70.63,88.70)	84.41	(76.60,92.22)	82.42	(75.37,89.47)	89.71	(79.13,100.30)	19.48	*(8.10,30.87)	5.30	(-3.52,14.12)
Females_____	93.45	(87.42,99.48)	99.20	(93.49,104.90)	104.90	(99.51,110.28)	107.48	(102.36,112.59)	105.56	(100.24,110.89)	12.11	*(5.04,19.19)	0.67	(-6.34,7.67)
Parent education														
Less than high school__	87.63	(76.08,99.19)	94.87	(82.26,107.49)	98.62	(87.04,110.20)	109.94	(100.30,119.59)	107.87	(94.96,120.79)	20.24	*(4.26,36.22)	9.25	(-7.30,25.80)
High school graduate__	80.88	(71.96,89.79)	86.43	(79.13,93.74)	97.46	(90.98,103.94)	99.01	(92.05,105.98)	100.09	(91.00,109.17)	19.21	*(7.03,31.39)	2.62	(-6.71,11.96)
Some college_____	90.69	(80.57,100.82)	101.85	(92.14,111.57)	101.56	(93.55,109.57)	99.09	(91.90,106.28)	103.66	(94.79,112.53)	12.97	(-0.45,26.38)	2.10	(-9.06,13.26)
College graduate_____	83.06	(73.96,92.16)	89.12	(79.52,98.71)	93.95	(84.63,103.27)	91.30	(84.57,98.03)	92.58	(84.12,101.03)	9.52	(-2.56,21.60)	-1.37	(-11.25,8.51)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-2. Parent¹ talking cognitions², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Characteristics	Parental beliefs and attitudes about talking index													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	110.68	(103.65,117.70)	111.11	(103.56,118.65)	108.00	(101.51,114.49)	110.05	(103.25,116.84)	115.68	(107.93,123.42)	5.00	(-5.20,15.20)	7.68	(-1.95,17.31)
14 to 15	107.46	(98.80,116.11)	110.68	(102.98,118.37)	110.95	(104.90,116.99)	102.13	(96.25,108.02)	103.66	(97.73,109.58)	-3.80	(-13.85,6.25)	-7.29	(-15.59,1.01)
16 to 18	81.88	(73.49,90.28)	91.58	(83.97,99.19)	92.78	(86.28,99.28)	83.34	(76.46,90.21)	82.60	(74.20,91.00)	0.72	(-11.01,12.45)	-10.18	*(-20.15,-0.21)
14 to 16	105.47	(97.98,112.97)	109.49	(103.06,115.91)	108.16	(102.72,113.60)	98.76	(94.16,103.36)	100.42	(94.78,106.05)	-5.05	(-13.61,3.50)	-7.74	*(-15.06,-0.43)
14 to 18	93.61	(87.34,99.88)	100.41	(95.15,105.68)	100.56	(95.85,105.27)	91.31	(86.52,96.10)	91.35	(85.71,96.99)	-2.26	(-10.00,5.48)	-9.21	*(-15.44,-2.98)
12.5 to 18	97.65	(92.45,102.86)	102.97	(98.46,107.49)	102.36	(98.14,106.58)	95.83	(91.50,100.16)	97.14	(92.35,101.94)	-0.51	(-6.86,5.84)	-5.22	*(-10.42,-0.01)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	96.57	(89.84,103.30)	101.79	(95.69,107.89)	98.39	(92.80,103.98)	94.56	(89.51,99.60)	96.81	(90.95,102.67)	0.24	(-7.21,7.69)	-1.58	(-8.62,5.46)
Females	98.81	(91.48,106.14)	104.26	(97.49,111.02)	106.49	(100.17,112.81)	97.14	(91.22,103.06)	97.49	(90.88,104.11)	-1.32	(-11.41,8.78)	-9.00	*(-17.23,-0.76)
Race/ethnicity														
White	87.20	(81.19,93.22)	92.59	(87.42,97.77)	90.44	(85.91,94.96)	83.21	(77.48,88.94)	86.88	(81.18,92.57)	-0.33	(-7.61,6.96)	-3.56	(-9.35,2.24)
African American	123.28	(110.30,136.27)	129.46	(112.88,146.03)	126.81	(115.93,137.69)	126.38	(116.03,136.74)	120.07	(107.72,132.43)	-3.21	(-17.63,11.21)	-6.73	(-19.75,6.28)
Hispanic	124.56	(113.97,135.15)	122.43	(111.54,133.32)	132.43	(120.13,144.74)	121.62	(110.98,132.26)	114.31	(102.57,126.06)	-10.25	(-24.27,3.77)	-18.12	*(-32.53,-3.72)
Risk score														
Higher risk	83.62	(76.39,90.84)	91.34	(83.38,99.31)	90.43	(83.97,96.89)	82.23	(75.48,88.99)	80.48	(71.43,89.52)	-3.14	(-14.96,8.68)	-9.95	*(-19.76,-0.15)
Lower risk	108.03	(101.69,114.38)	111.57	(105.25,117.89)	111.77	(106.75,116.78)	106.28	(101.54,111.02)	108.12	(103.08,113.16)	0.09	(-7.16,7.34)	-3.64	(-9.98,2.69)
Sensation seeking														
High	89.42	(83.06,95.77)	96.99	(91.83,102.15)	92.55	(87.89,97.21)	87.57	(81.94,93.19)	87.36	(81.08,93.64)	-2.06	(-10.81,6.69)	-5.19	(-12.10,1.73)
Low	108.16	(100.93,115.39)	112.32	(104.86,119.78)	114.34	(108.21,120.47)	106.14	(100.76,111.52)	108.83	(102.53,115.14)	0.67	(-8.16,9.51)	-5.51	(-13.80,2.79)

Table 6-2. Parent¹ talking cognitions², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Parental beliefs and attitudes about talking index													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Parent gender														
Males_____	82.19	(73.47,90.90)	91.96	(83.87,100.05)	84.53	(77.30,91.75)	76.20	(69.25,83.14)	81.14	(70.58,91.70)	-1.05	(-13.71,11.62)	-3.39	(-13.30,6.52)
Females_____	106.41	(100.49,112.33)	108.63	(101.82,115.45)	111.78	(106.82,116.75)	106.54	(101.25,111.82)	105.77	(100.36,111.19)	-0.64	(-8.10,6.83)	-6.01	(-12.53,0.52)
Parent education														
Less than high school_	120.60	(108.77,132.43)	111.89	(101.13,122.66)	118.89	(107.25,130.53)	113.20	(102.48,123.91)	111.21	(96.80,125.61)	-9.39	(-27.27,8.48)	-7.68	(-24.66,9.29)
High school graduate_	99.93	(91.56,108.30)	105.88	(98.34,113.42)	105.13	(97.64,112.62)	100.93	(93.05,108.81)	103.37	(96.11,110.63)	3.44	(-6.26,13.14)	-1.75	(-10.68,7.17)
Some college_____	99.72	(92.70,106.74)	107.20	(98.01,116.38)	109.45	(102.11,116.79)	101.48	(93.88,109.08)	102.30	(94.60,110.00)	2.58	(-6.58,11.75)	-7.15	(-17.67,3.37)
College graduate_____	77.36	(64.94,89.77)	89.61	(81.26,97.96)	82.18	(74.25,90.11)	73.38	(64.58,82.18)	77.69	(66.71,88.68)	0.34	(-15.83,16.50)	-4.49	(-15.87,6.90)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-3. Parent¹ monitoring behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Characteristics	Parental monitoring behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more monitoring behavior)													
	Parent perspective								Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ⁴	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	1.60	(1.52,1.67)	1.77	(1.70,1.83)	1.75	(1.67,1.82)	1.78	(1.71,1.86)	1.82	(1.73,1.90)	0.22	*(0.11,0.33)	0.07	(-0.04,0.17)
	0.99	(0.92,1.06)	1.04	(0.97,1.11)	1.13	(1.06,1.20)	1.16	(1.10,1.21)	1.17	(1.10,1.25)	0.18	*(0.09,0.28)	0.05	(-0.05,0.15)
14 to 15	1.47	(1.39,1.55)	1.46	(1.39,1.54)	1.55	(1.49,1.60)	1.54	(1.48,1.60)	1.55	(1.46,1.64)	0.08	(-0.02,0.18)	0.01	(-0.09,0.11)
	0.87	(0.80,0.94)	0.89	(0.82,0.95)	0.92	(0.87,0.97)	0.94	(0.90,0.99)	0.93	(0.87,0.99)	0.06	(-0.03,0.15)	0.01	(-0.07,0.09)
16 to 18	1.17	(1.09,1.25)	1.22	(1.12,1.31)	1.17	(1.09,1.24)	1.17	(1.11,1.24)	1.16	(1.08,1.23)	-0.01	(-0.13,0.11)	-0.01	(-0.11,0.09)
	0.76	(0.69,0.83)	0.70	(0.63,0.78)	0.75	(0.69,0.80)	0.74	(0.69,0.79)	0.76	(0.71,0.81)	0.00	(-0.08,0.09)	0.01	(-0.05,0.08)
14 to 16	1.42	(1.36,1.48)	1.44	(1.36,1.51)	1.44	(1.39,1.49)	1.48	(1.43,1.54)	1.51	(1.44,1.57)	0.09	*(0.00,0.17)	0.07	(-0.01,0.14)
	0.84	(0.77,0.90)	0.85	(0.79,0.91)	0.89	(0.84,0.95)	0.90	(0.86,0.94)	0.92	(0.87,0.96)	0.08	*(0.01,0.16)	0.02	(-0.03,0.08)
14 to 18	1.31	(1.25,1.37)	1.33	(1.26,1.40)	1.33	(1.28,1.38)	1.33	(1.28,1.38)	1.32	(1.26,1.39)	0.01	(-0.07,0.10)	-0.01	(-0.08,0.06)
	0.81	(0.75,0.87)	0.79	(0.73,0.84)	0.82	(0.78,0.86)	0.82	(0.79,0.86)	0.83	(0.80,0.87)	0.02	(-0.04,0.09)	0.01	(-0.03,0.06)
12.5 to 18	1.38	(1.32,1.43)	1.43	(1.38,1.49)	1.43	(1.38,1.48)	1.44	(1.39,1.49)	1.44	(1.39,1.49)	0.06	(-0.01,0.13)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)
	0.85	(0.80,0.90)	0.85	(0.80,0.89)	0.89	(0.85,0.93)	0.90	(0.87,0.93)	0.91	(0.88,0.94)	0.06	*(0.01,0.11)	0.02	(-0.02,0.06)

Table 6-3. Parent¹ monitoring behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Parental monitoring behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more monitoring behavior)													
	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ⁴	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males _____	1.24	(1.18,1.31)	1.35	(1.28,1.42)	1.36	(1.30,1.42)	1.32	(1.27,1.38)	1.30	(1.24,1.36)	0.06	(-0.04,0.15)	-0.06	(-0.14,0.02)
	0.71	(0.64,0.77)	0.71	(0.64,0.77)	0.75	(0.70,0.79)	0.75	(0.70,0.80)	0.76	(0.71,0.80)	0.05	(-0.03,0.13)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)
Females _____	1.52	(1.45,1.59)	1.52	(1.46,1.59)	1.50	(1.45,1.56)	1.56	(1.49,1.62)	1.59	(1.51,1.66)	0.07	(-0.03,0.16)	0.08	*(0.00,0.16)
	1.00	(0.94,1.06)	0.99	(0.93,1.05)	1.04	(0.99,1.09)	1.06	(1.01,1.10)	1.07	(1.02,1.13)	0.07	(-0.01,0.15)	0.03	(-0.03,0.09)
Race/ethnicity														
White _____	1.41	(1.34,1.47)	1.45	(1.38,1.52)	1.43	(1.37,1.50)	1.45	(1.39,1.51)	1.43	(1.37,1.50)	0.03	(-0.06,0.11)	0.00	(-0.06,0.06)
	0.90	(0.83,0.96)	0.88	(0.83,0.94)	0.92	(0.88,0.97)	0.94	(0.90,0.98)	0.94	(0.90,0.97)	0.04	(-0.04,0.11)	0.01	(-0.04,0.06)
African American _____	1.21	(1.09,1.32)	1.39	(1.27,1.51)	1.38	(1.26,1.49)	1.29	(1.19,1.39)	1.34	(1.20,1.48)	0.13	(-0.07,0.34)	-0.04	(-0.24,0.17)
	0.70	(0.59,0.81)	0.75	(0.64,0.86)	0.81	(0.71,0.91)	0.77	(0.70,0.84)	0.82	(0.72,0.91)	0.12	*(0.01,0.23)	0.01	(-0.10,0.11)
Hispanic _____	1.44	(1.28,1.60)	1.40	(1.27,1.53)	1.49	(1.38,1.60)	1.52	(1.40,1.64)	1.51	(1.39,1.64)	0.08	(-0.14,0.29)	0.03	(-0.12,0.17)
	0.84	(0.74,0.93)	0.79	(0.69,0.90)	0.85	(0.77,0.92)	0.92	(0.85,0.98)	0.90	(0.82,0.99)	0.07	(-0.07,0.21)	0.06	(-0.06,0.17)
Risk score														
Higher risk _____	1.07	(0.99,1.15)	1.09	(1.00,1.18)	1.10	(1.03,1.16)	1.09	(1.03,1.15)	1.07	(0.99,1.14)	-0.01	(-0.11,0.10)	-0.03	(-0.12,0.06)
	0.61	(0.54,0.67)	0.55	(0.49,0.62)	0.60	(0.54,0.65)	0.58	(0.53,0.63)	0.60	(0.54,0.65)	-0.01	(-0.09,0.07)	0.00	(-0.08,0.08)
Lower risk _____	1.59	(1.53,1.65)	1.67	(1.61,1.73)	1.68	(1.62,1.73)	1.68	(1.62,1.74)	1.67	(1.61,1.73)	0.08	*(0.00,0.17)	0.00	(-0.08,0.07)
	1.06	(1.00,1.13)	1.07	(1.01,1.12)	1.12	(1.07,1.17)	1.13	(1.10,1.17)	1.14	(1.09,1.18)	0.07	*(0.00,0.14)	0.02	(-0.04,0.07)
Sensation seeking														
High _____	1.26	(1.19,1.33)	1.30	(1.22,1.37)	1.32	(1.26,1.38)	1.28	(1.22,1.34)	1.27	(1.20,1.33)	0.01	(-0.09,0.11)	-0.05	(-0.13,0.03)
	0.61	(0.55,0.67)	0.62	(0.56,0.67)	0.68	(0.64,0.72)	0.66	(0.63,0.70)	0.67	(0.63,0.71)	0.06	(-0.02,0.13)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.04)
Low _____	1.50	(1.43,1.57)	1.62	(1.55,1.69)	1.56	(1.49,1.64)	1.64	(1.59,1.69)	1.63	(1.56,1.70)	0.13	*(0.03,0.23)	0.06	(-0.03,0.16)
	1.16	(1.09,1.22)	1.17	(1.09,1.24)	1.16	(1.10,1.22)	1.21	(1.17,1.24)	1.20	(1.14,1.25)	0.04	(-0.04,0.12)	0.04	(-0.03,0.10)

Table 6-3. Parent¹ monitoring behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Parental monitoring behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more monitoring behavior)													
	Parent perspective								Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ⁴	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Parent gender														
Males_____	1.32	(1.24,1.40)	1.36	(1.27,1.45)	1.34	(1.26,1.41)	1.31	(1.23,1.38)	1.40	(1.30,1.50)	0.08	(-0.04,0.20)	0.07	(-0.03,0.17)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Females_____	1.41	(1.35,1.47)	1.47	(1.41,1.54)	1.48	(1.42,1.54)	1.51	(1.46,1.56)	1.46	(1.40,1.51)	0.05	(-0.03,0.13)	-0.02	(-0.10,0.06)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Parent education														
Less than high school_	1.32	(1.20,1.45)	1.30	(1.17,1.44)	1.34	(1.23,1.45)	1.44	(1.33,1.55)	1.43	(1.30,1.57)	0.11	(-0.06,0.27)	0.09	(-0.07,0.26)
	0.88	(0.79,0.98)	0.81	(0.70,0.92)	0.89	(0.77,1.02)	0.87	(0.78,0.97)	0.88	(0.76,1.00)	-0.01	(-0.16,0.14)	-0.02	(-0.17,0.13)
High school graduate_	1.29	(1.20,1.37)	1.34	(1.28,1.41)	1.39	(1.32,1.46)	1.42	(1.34,1.50)	1.35	(1.27,1.42)	0.06	(-0.05,0.16)	-0.04	(-0.13,0.04)
	0.89	(0.80,0.98)	0.81	(0.73,0.90)	0.87	(0.81,0.93)	0.92	(0.86,0.98)	0.92	(0.86,0.98)	0.03	(-0.08,0.14)	0.05	(-0.03,0.13)
Some college_____	1.38	(1.29,1.47)	1.51	(1.42,1.60)	1.44	(1.38,1.51)	1.41	(1.33,1.48)	1.48	(1.38,1.58)	0.10	(-0.03,0.24)	0.04	(-0.07,0.15)
	0.84	(0.75,0.92)	0.90	(0.82,0.97)	0.89	(0.82,0.97)	0.90	(0.85,0.96)	0.93	(0.87,1.00)	0.10	(-0.01,0.21)	0.04	(-0.04,0.12)
College graduate_____	1.52	(1.43,1.62)	1.54	(1.44,1.64)	1.52	(1.44,1.60)	1.49	(1.42,1.56)	1.51	(1.41,1.61)	-0.01	(-0.16,0.15)	0.00	(-0.11,0.10)
	0.85	(0.76,0.94)	0.89	(0.81,0.96)	0.95	(0.88,1.01)	0.94	(0.88,0.99)	0.95	(0.87,1.02)	0.10	(-0.01,0.20)	0.00	(-0.09,0.09)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

³These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

⁴The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-4. Parent¹ talking behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Characteristics	Parental talking behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more talking behavior)													
	Parent perspective							Child perspective						
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ⁴	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	2.27	(2.19,2.34)	2.39	(2.31,2.47)	2.44	(2.39,2.50)	2.47	(2.41,2.54)	2.51	(2.43,2.59)	0.25	*(0.13,0.36)	0.07	(-0.03,0.17)
	1.69	(1.60,1.78)	1.57	(1.49,1.66)	1.53	(1.43,1.62)	1.48	(1.39,1.57)	1.56	(1.46,1.66)	-0.13	(-0.26,0.01)	0.04	(-0.09,0.16)
14 to 15	2.28	(2.16,2.40)	2.38	(2.30,2.47)	2.47	(2.40,2.53)	2.44	(2.39,2.50)	2.52	(2.46,2.58)	0.24	*(0.11,0.37)	0.06	(-0.03,0.14)
	1.56	(1.46,1.66)	1.41	(1.33,1.49)	1.38	(1.29,1.46)	1.36	(1.29,1.43)	1.32	(1.22,1.42)	-0.25	*(-0.38,-0.11)	-0.06	(-0.18,0.07)
16 to 18	2.19	(2.11,2.28)	2.33	(2.26,2.40)	2.37	(2.30,2.44)	2.31	(2.24,2.37)	2.39	(2.30,2.48)	0.19	*(0.08,0.30)	0.02	(-0.09,0.13)
	1.33	(1.25,1.41)	1.26	(1.17,1.35)	1.26	(1.19,1.32)	1.22	(1.16,1.28)	1.25	(1.17,1.33)	-0.09	(-0.20,0.02)	-0.01	(-0.11,0.09)
14 to 16	2.30	(2.21,2.39)	2.41	(2.35,2.47)	2.45	(2.39,2.52)	2.43	(2.38,2.47)	2.50	(2.45,2.56)	0.20	*(0.10,0.31)	0.05	(-0.03,0.13)
	1.52	(1.44,1.60)	1.38	(1.30,1.46)	1.35	(1.29,1.42)	1.33	(1.26,1.39)	1.35	(1.28,1.42)	-0.17	*(-0.27,-0.06)	0.00	(-0.08,0.08)
14 to 18	2.23	(2.15,2.31)	2.35	(2.30,2.41)	2.41	(2.35,2.47)	2.37	(2.32,2.41)	2.44	(2.38,2.51)	0.21	*(0.13,0.29)	0.03	(-0.04,0.10)
	1.44	(1.37,1.51)	1.33	(1.26,1.40)	1.31	(1.25,1.36)	1.28	(1.23,1.33)	1.28	(1.21,1.34)	-0.16	*(-0.24,-0.08)	-0.03	(-0.10,0.04)
12.5 to 18	2.24	(2.17,2.31)	2.36	(2.31,2.41)	2.42	(2.37,2.47)	2.39	(2.35,2.43)	2.46	(2.40,2.52)	0.22	*(0.15,0.29)	0.04	(-0.02,0.11)
	1.50	(1.43,1.56)	1.39	(1.33,1.44)	1.36	(1.31,1.41)	1.33	(1.28,1.37)	1.34	(1.29,1.40)	-0.15	*(-0.23,-0.08)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.04)

Table 6-4. Parent¹ talking behavior^{2,3} by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Parental talking behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more talking behavior)													
	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ⁴	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	2.30	(2.23,2.37)	2.38	(2.32,2.43)	2.44	(2.38,2.50)	2.40	(2.35,2.46)	2.51	(2.44,2.58)	0.21	*(0.12,0.30)	0.07	(-0.01,0.15)
	1.52	(1.44,1.61)	1.33	(1.26,1.41)	1.31	(1.24,1.37)	1.29	(1.22,1.35)	1.32	(1.24,1.39)	-0.21	(-0.31,-0.11)	0.01	(-0.07,0.08)
Females	2.18	(2.09,2.27)	2.35	(2.28,2.41)	2.39	(2.33,2.46)	2.38	(2.33,2.43)	2.41	(2.35,2.47)	0.23	*(0.13,0.33)	0.01	(-0.07,0.10)
	1.47	(1.38,1.56)	1.44	(1.37,1.52)	1.41	(1.35,1.48)	1.37	(1.31,1.43)	1.37	(1.30,1.44)	-0.10	(-0.21,0.02)	-0.04	(-0.13,0.05)
Race/ethnicity														
White	2.20	(2.13,2.28)	2.32	(2.26,2.38)	2.37	(2.31,2.43)	2.34	(2.29,2.39)	2.42	(2.36,2.48)	0.22	*(0.13,0.31)	0.05	(-0.01,0.12)
	1.44	(1.37,1.52)	1.31	(1.24,1.38)	1.28	(1.23,1.33)	1.26	(1.20,1.31)	1.26	(1.20,1.32)	-0.18	(-0.27,-0.09)	-0.02	(-0.08,0.04)
African American	2.36	(2.19,2.52)	2.39	(2.24,2.54)	2.53	(2.42,2.64)	2.54	(2.46,2.63)	2.57	(2.43,2.70)	0.21	*(0.08,0.34)	0.04	(-0.15,0.23)
	1.60	(1.46,1.74)	1.62	(1.49,1.76)	1.58	(1.46,1.70)	1.47	(1.36,1.59)	1.53	(1.39,1.67)	-0.07	(-0.25,0.10)	-0.05	(-0.20,0.10)
Hispanic	2.37	(2.25,2.49)	2.57	(2.46,2.67)	2.58	(2.48,2.67)	2.54	(2.42,2.67)	2.57	(2.40,2.75)	0.20	*(0.04,0.37)	0.00	(-0.20,0.20)
	1.69	(1.54,1.83)	1.51	(1.36,1.66)	1.50	(1.39,1.62)	1.56	(1.46,1.66)	1.58	(1.42,1.74)	-0.11	(-0.32,0.10)	0.07	(-0.10,0.25)
Risk score														
Higher risk	2.29	(2.21,2.37)	2.36	(2.28,2.44)	2.38	(2.31,2.46)	2.37	(2.30,2.43)	2.44	(2.34,2.53)	0.15	*(0.05,0.25)	0.05	(-0.06,0.16)
	1.43	(1.35,1.52)	1.31	(1.22,1.39)	1.27	(1.19,1.35)	1.18	(1.12,1.24)	1.25	(1.17,1.34)	-0.18	(-0.30,-0.06)	-0.02	(-0.12,0.08)
Lower risk	2.21	(2.13,2.30)	2.36	(2.29,2.43)	2.45	(2.40,2.49)	2.41	(2.35,2.47)	2.47	(2.41,2.53)	0.26	*(0.16,0.36)	0.02	(-0.05,0.09)
	1.58	(1.49,1.66)	1.47	(1.40,1.55)	1.45	(1.39,1.51)	1.45	(1.39,1.50)	1.42	(1.35,1.49)	-0.16	(-0.26,-0.06)	-0.03	(-0.10,0.04)
Sensation seeking														
High	2.30	(2.22,2.37)	2.35	(2.29,2.42)	2.40	(2.35,2.46)	2.39	(2.33,2.44)	2.47	(2.41,2.54)	0.18	*(0.09,0.26)	0.07	(-0.01,0.15)
	1.36	(1.29,1.43)	1.29	(1.21,1.36)	1.24	(1.17,1.30)	1.19	(1.13,1.25)	1.25	(1.17,1.32)	-0.11	(-0.20,-0.02)	0.01	(-0.07,0.09)
Low	2.18	(2.08,2.28)	2.37	(2.29,2.45)	2.44	(2.37,2.51)	2.40	(2.34,2.45)	2.44	(2.37,2.52)	0.26	*(0.16,0.37)	0.00	(-0.09,0.10)
	1.67	(1.58,1.77)	1.54	(1.45,1.62)	1.51	(1.45,1.57)	1.50	(1.43,1.57)	1.46	(1.38,1.54)	-0.22	(-0.34,-0.09)	-0.05	(-0.14,0.04)

Table 6-4. Parent¹ talking behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Parental talking behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more talking behavior)													
	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ⁴	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Parent gender														
Males _____	2.07	(1.97,2.17)	2.25	(2.17,2.32)	2.28	(2.22,2.35)	2.23	(2.16,2.31)	2.34	(2.25,2.44)	0.27	*(0.14,0.41)	0.06	(-0.04,0.16)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Females _____	2.34	(2.26,2.41)	2.42	(2.36,2.48)	2.49	(2.43,2.55)	2.48	(2.44,2.52)	2.52	(2.47,2.58)	0.19	*(0.11,0.27)	0.04	(-0.04,0.11)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Parent education														
Less than high school_	2.26	(2.11,2.41)	2.39	(2.27,2.52)	2.56	(2.44,2.67)	2.45	(2.34,2.57)	2.59	(2.45,2.72)	0.33	*(0.14,0.52)	0.03	(-0.13,0.19)
	1.80	(1.64,1.95)	1.60	(1.46,1.73)	1.62	(1.50,1.74)	1.62	(1.52,1.72)	1.60	(1.41,1.80)	-0.19	(-0.43,0.05)	-0.01	(-0.22,0.20)
High school graduate_	2.22	(2.12,2.32)	2.38	(2.29,2.46)	2.47	(2.40,2.54)	2.47	(2.40,2.54)	2.51	(2.43,2.59)	0.29	*(0.15,0.43)	0.04	(-0.07,0.15)
	1.50	(1.39,1.62)	1.45	(1.34,1.57)	1.37	(1.30,1.45)	1.41	(1.34,1.49)	1.42	(1.32,1.52)	-0.08	(-0.23,0.06)	0.05	(-0.07,0.17)
Some college _____	2.30	(2.17,2.42)	2.40	(2.32,2.49)	2.43	(2.35,2.51)	2.41	(2.34,2.48)	2.46	(2.37,2.55)	0.17	*(0.04,0.30)	0.03	(-0.06,0.13)
	1.44	(1.30,1.58)	1.36	(1.26,1.47)	1.33	(1.23,1.43)	1.28	(1.20,1.36)	1.27	(1.16,1.37)	-0.17	(-0.36,0.01)	-0.06	(-0.18,0.07)
College graduate _____	2.19	(2.09,2.29)	2.28	(2.21,2.35)	2.27	(2.18,2.35)	2.24	(2.16,2.31)	2.34	(2.24,2.44)	0.15	*(0.02,0.28)	0.07	(-0.05,0.20)
	1.43	(1.30,1.55)	1.29	(1.18,1.40)	1.30	(1.22,1.38)	1.16	(1.07,1.25)	1.24	(1.14,1.34)	-0.18	*(-0.31,-0.06)	-0.06	(-0.17,0.06)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

³These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

⁴The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-5. Parent¹ and youth reports of three or more fun activities^{2,3} per week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Reports of participation in three or more fun activities in past week

Characteristics	Parent perspective Child perspective													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ⁴	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	73.9 N/A	(71.3,76.4) N/A	74.7 66.3	(71.4,77.8) (62.9,69.5)	73.4 66.5	(69.4,77.1) (63.7,69.2)	70.3 65.3	(67.0,73.4) (62.3,68.2)	70.5 66.1	(66.5,74.3) (62.5,69.5)	-3.4 N/A	(-8.6,1.8) N/A	-2.9 -0.4	(-7.8,2.1) (-4.9,4.1)
14 to 15	68.4 N/A	(64.1,72.4) N/A	64.5 58.5	(61.0,67.9) (55.1,61.9)	66.4 56.9	(63.5,69.1) (54.4,59.4)	66.2 53.9	(62.6,69.6) (51.3,56.5)	62.6 54.6	(58.6,66.5) (51.7,57.4)	-5.8 N/A	*(-11.2,-0.4) N/A	-3.8 -2.3	(-8.2,0.7) (-6.4,1.7)
16 to 18	51.5 N/A	(47.6,55.4) N/A	51.9 47.4	(47.7,56.0) (43.7,51.1)	51.6 49.2	(48.2,54.9) (45.8,52.7)	52.8 45.1	(49.8,55.9) (42.7,47.5)	47.7 44.0	(43.4,52.0) (40.7,47.4)	-3.9 N/A	(-9.3,1.6) N/A	-3.9 -5.2	(-9.2,1.3) *(-9.5,-0.9)
14 to 16	65.3 N/A	(61.6,68.9) N/A	63.6 56.2	(60.5,66.7) (53.3,59.0)	63.1 55.8	(60.4,65.7) (53.3,58.4)	64.0 51.4	(61.2,66.7) (49.3,53.4)	59.6 52.7	(56.3,62.8) (50.1,55.3)	-5.7 N/A	*(-10.1,-1.4) N/A	-3.5 -3.1	(-7.2,0.3) (-6.8,0.6)
14 to 18	59.3 N/A	(56.2,62.2) N/A	57.7 52.4	(55.0,60.4) (49.9,54.9)	57.9 52.5	(55.4,60.4) (50.1,54.8)	58.5 48.8	(56.0,61.0) (47.1,50.6)	53.9 48.3	(50.8,56.9) (45.9,50.7)	-5.4 N/A	*(-9.1,-1.7) N/A	-4.0 -4.1	*(-7.5,-0.6) *(-7.1,-1.2)
12.5 to 18	62.7 N/A	(60.2,65.2) N/A	61.8 55.7	(59.5,64.1) (53.6,57.7)	61.7 55.8	(59.3,64.0) (54.0,57.6)	61.3 52.8	(59.2,63.5) (51.4,54.2)	57.8 52.5	(55.1,60.5) (50.5,54.5)	-4.9 N/A	*(-8.2,-1.6) N/A	-3.8 -3.3	*(-6.7,-0.9) *(-5.8,-0.9)

Table 6-5. Parent¹ and youth reports of three or more fun activities^{2,3} per week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Reports of participation in three or more fun activities in past week													
	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ⁴	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	61.4	(57.9,64.8)	58.9	(55.8,62.0)	59.4	(56.4,62.3)	59.6	(56.5,62.7)	54.9	(51.6,58.1)	-6.5	*(-10.8,-2.2)	-4.5	*(-8.7,-0.3)
	N/A	N/A	53.5	(50.6,56.4)	53.4	(50.8,55.9)	52.3	(50.0,54.6)	50.5	(47.7,53.3)	N/A	N/A	-2.8	(-6.3,0.7)
Females	64.2	(61.1,67.2)	64.8	(61.4,68.1)	64.0	(61.0,66.9)	63.1	(60.6,65.5)	60.9	(57.6,64.2)	-3.3	(-7.2,0.7)	-3.1	(-6.5,0.3)
	N/A	N/A	57.9	(55.5,60.4)	58.4	(55.9,60.8)	53.3	(51.0,55.6)	54.6	(52.0,57.1)	N/A	N/A	-3.8	*(-7.0,-0.6)
Race/ethnicity														
White	63.7	(61.0,66.3)	64.3	(61.3,67.2)	62.7	(59.7,65.6)	63.2	(60.9,65.5)	59.3	(56.0,62.5)	-4.4	*(-8.4,-0.4)	-3.4	(-7.2,0.4)
	N/A	N/A	56.6	(54.0,59.3)	54.8	(52.4,57.1)	52.8	(51.2,54.3)	51.8	(49.8,53.9)	N/A	N/A	-2.9	(-5.9,0.0)
African American	62.3	(54.8,69.2)	54.5	(49.1,59.9)	58.9	(54.2,63.5)	63.0	(57.3,68.4)	51.9	(45.8,58.0)	-10.3	*(-19.8,-0.8)	-7.0	(-14.0,0.1)
	N/A	N/A	53.8	(47.6,59.9)	60.1	(56.2,63.8)	53.2	(48.1,58.2)	52.7	(46.9,58.4)	N/A	N/A	-7.4	*(-13.5,-1.2)
Hispanic	57.0	(50.5,63.2)	57.3	(51.7,62.7)	60.5	(55.0,65.8)	53.6	(47.1,59.9)	57.2	(50.2,63.9)	0.2	(-10.0,10.4)	-3.3	(-9.0,2.3)
	N/A	N/A	55.3	(49.9,60.6)	55.9	(51.6,60.0)	53.7	(49.6,57.7)	55.0	(49.0,60.9)	N/A	N/A	-0.8	(-7.2,5.5)
Risk score														
Higher risk	52.9	(48.7,57.0)	51.8	(48.2,55.4)	51.2	(47.7,54.6)	51.2	(47.8,54.6)	46.1	(41.5,50.6)	-6.8	*(-12.7,-1.0)	-5.1	(-10.8,0.6)
	N/A	N/A	45.2	(41.8,48.7)	46.1	(42.8,49.4)	42.1	(39.7,44.5)	40.5	(36.7,44.4)	N/A	N/A	-5.6	*(-10.0,-1.2)
Lower risk	69.6	(66.2,72.7)	69.1	(66.3,71.9)	69.2	(66.3,71.9)	68.2	(65.7,70.6)	65.3	(62.2,68.3)	-4.3	(-8.7,0.1)	-3.9	*(-7.4,-0.4)
	N/A	N/A	62.9	(60.4,65.3)	63.0	(60.9,65.0)	60.2	(58.2,62.2)	60.6	(58.0,63.0)	N/A	N/A	-2.4	(-5.6,0.7)
Sensation seeking														
High	60.0	(56.8,63.1)	58.5	(55.5,61.5)	56.7	(53.9,59.5)	57.3	(54.6,60.0)	55.3	(51.9,58.6)	-4.8	*(-9.0,-0.5)	-1.5	(-5.6,2.7)
	N/A	N/A	50.4	(47.5,53.3)	49.3	(46.7,51.9)	46.8	(44.9,48.8)	46.8	(44.4,49.3)	N/A	N/A	-2.5	(-5.5,0.5)
Low	65.7	(61.7,69.4)	66.2	(62.6,69.7)	67.3	(64.0,70.5)	66.5	(63.8,69.0)	60.7	(56.9,64.5)	-4.9	(-10.2,0.3)	-6.6	*(-11.0,-2.2)
	N/A	N/A	62.7	(59.6,65.7)	63.7	(60.9,66.4)	60.3	(57.9,62.6)	59.0	(55.7,62.2)	N/A	N/A	-4.7	*(-8.6,-0.8)

Table 6-5. Parent¹ and youth reports of three or more fun activities^{2,3} per week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Reports of participation in three or more fun activities in past week													
	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ⁴	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Parent gender														
Males	63.6	(59.8,67.3)	63.4	(59.3,67.4)	60.9	(57.3,64.5)	61.6	(57.8,65.2)	58.2	(53.4,62.8)	-5.5	*(-10.5,-0.4)	-2.8	(-7.1,1.5)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Females	62.3	(58.7,65.7)	60.9	(58.4,63.4)	62.0	(59.6,64.4)	61.2	(58.8,63.6)	57.6	(55.1,60.2)	-4.6	*(-8.7,-0.5)	-4.4	*(-7.8,-1.0)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Parent education														
Less than high school	55.0	(48.4,61.4)	53.8	(49.0,58.5)	55.3	(49.4,61.0)	53.1	(47.4,58.8)	51.9	(45.4,58.3)	-3.1	(-12.5,6.3)	-3.4	(-11.5,4.7)
	N/A	N/A	55.3	(50.4,60.2)	58.5	(53.5,63.3)	55.4	(50.7,59.9)	56.6	(51.1,61.8)	N/A	N/A	-1.9	(-9.1,5.2)
High school graduate	58.7	(55.2,62.2)	58.5	(54.6,62.4)	59.4	(55.5,63.2)	57.0	(53.1,60.9)	57.4	(52.7,61.9)	-1.4	(-6.8,4.1)	-2.0	(-7.3,3.2)
	N/A	N/A	54.6	(51.3,57.9)	55.1	(51.4,58.7)	51.9	(48.9,54.9)	53.0	(49.2,56.8)	N/A	N/A	-2.1	(-7.2,3.0)
Some college	65.9	(61.2,70.3)	66.2	(61.9,70.3)	62.9	(58.6,66.9)	65.1	(61.5,68.6)	58.3	(53.8,62.6)	-7.6	*(-14.1,-1.1)	-4.6	(-10.4,1.3)
	N/A	N/A	58.0	(53.5,62.5)	56.1	(52.2,60.0)	52.9	(49.5,56.2)	50.7	(46.4,55.0)	N/A	N/A	-5.4	*(-10.4,-0.4)
College graduate	69.2	(64.1,73.9)	66.0	(61.4,70.3)	66.6	(63.0,70.0)	66.8	(63.3,70.3)	60.5	(55.7,65.1)	-8.7	*(-14.8,-2.6)	-6.1	*(-11.5,-0.7)
	N/A	N/A	56.1	(51.9,60.1)	56.4	(53.4,59.3)	53.4	(50.5,56.3)	53.1	(49.1,57.1)	N/A	N/A	-3.2	(-7.8,1.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

³These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child beginning in Wave 3.

⁴The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-6. Parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about family rules or expectations about drug use in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Age of child	Reports of conversation about family rules or expectations about drug use													
	Parent perspective						Child perspective							
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
12.5 to 13	77.7	(74.4,80.7)	81.9	(78.9,84.5)	85.2	(82.7,87.4)	85.2	(82.8,87.4)	87.7	(84.4,90.4)	10.0	*(5.4,14.6)	2.5	(-1.2,6.2)
	58.5	(55.4,61.5)	53.7	(50.2,57.1)	52.2	(48.6,55.8)	49.5	(46.2,52.8)	53.0	(49.0,56.8)	-5.5	*(-10.5,-0.4)	0.8	(-4.4,5.9)
14 to 15	80.5	(75.7,84.5)	80.7	(76.9,84.0)	84.5	(81.3,87.2)	85.3	(83.3,87.0)	88.3	(85.9,90.4)	7.9	*(3.1,12.6)	3.9	*(0.0,7.7)
	54.1	(50.2,57.9)	49.7	(46.3,53.0)	48.0	(45.0,51.0)	47.5	(44.8,50.2)	45.7	(41.7,49.8)	-8.4	*(-13.9,-2.9)	-2.3	(-6.8,2.2)
16 to 18	76.2	(72.8,79.3)	82.1	(78.7,85.0)	80.2	(76.5,83.5)	80.3	(77.8,82.6)	83.3	(79.4,86.6)	7.1	*(2.9,11.3)	3.1	(-1.5,7.7)
	47.1	(43.9,50.3)	45.9	(42.2,49.6)	43.8	(40.9,46.7)	41.4	(39.3,43.5)	43.3	(40.0,46.7)	-3.8	(-8.4,0.8)	-0.4	(-5.1,4.2)
14 to 16	80.8	(76.9,84.1)	82.4	(79.7,84.8)	83.5	(80.2,86.3)	84.7	(83.1,86.1)	87.0	(84.9,88.9)	6.3	*(2.3,10.3)	3.6	*(0.0,7.1)
	52.9	(49.9,56.0)	48.4	(45.1,51.8)	47.3	(44.9,49.8)	46.0	(43.9,48.1)	47.0	(43.9,50.2)	-5.9	*(-10.1,-1.7)	-0.3	(-3.7,3.1)
14 to 18	78.2	(75.0,81.0)	81.4	(78.9,83.8)	82.1	(79.1,84.7)	82.4	(80.7,84.0)	85.4	(82.8,87.7)	7.2	*(4.1,10.4)	3.4	(0.0,6.7)
	50.2	(47.5,53.0)	47.6	(44.9,50.3)	45.6	(43.6,47.6)	44.0	(42.2,45.7)	44.3	(41.5,47.1)	-6.0	*(-9.4,-2.5)	-1.3	(-4.4,1.8)
12.5 to 18	78.1	(75.4,80.5)	81.6	(79.3,83.6)	82.8	(80.3,85.1)	83.1	(81.6,84.5)	86.0	(83.6,88.0)	7.9	*(5.1,10.7)	3.1	*(0.1,6.2)
	52.2	(49.7,54.6)	49.0	(46.8,51.3)	47.2	(45.4,48.9)	45.3	(43.8,46.8)	46.3	(44.1,48.6)	-5.9	*(-8.8,-2.9)	-0.8	(-3.4,1.7)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-7. Parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about specific things the child could do to stay away from drugs in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Age of child	Reports of conversation about specific things child could do to stay away from drugs													
	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13	70.0	(66.8,73.1)	74.5	(71.3,77.5)	75.7	(72.8,78.3)	77.8	(74.3,80.9)	77.6	(74.5,80.4)	7.5	*(3.4,11.7)	1.9	(-2.2,6.0)
	54.3	(50.6,57.9)	52.4	(49.1,55.7)	51.5	(48.1,54.9)	48.3	(44.9,51.7)	53.3	(49.9,56.7)	-0.9	(-6.2,4.3)	1.8	(-3.1,6.7)
14 to 15	66.8	(62.0,71.2)	73.9	(70.3,77.1)	76.4	(73.7,78.9)	75.5	(72.6,78.1)	77.8	(74.5,80.8)	11.0	*(5.7,16.3)	1.3	(-2.0,4.7)
	47.5	(43.7,51.3)	40.0	(36.5,43.7)	41.7	(38.2,45.3)	40.8	(38.0,43.7)	39.2	(35.2,43.4)	-8.3	*(-13.7,-2.9)	-2.5	(-7.5,2.5)
16 to 18	64.7	(61.0,68.3)	67.8	(63.8,71.5)	72.0	(68.7,75.1)	68.8	(65.5,72.0)	71.7	(67.8,75.3)	6.9	*(1.7,12.2)	-0.4	(-4.7,4.0)
	36.1	(32.7,39.6)	34.6	(31.5,37.7)	34.2	(31.8,36.7)	35.1	(33.0,37.4)	33.0	(30.1,36.0)	-3.1	(-8.0,1.8)	-1.3	(-5.1,2.6)
14 to 16	67.3	(63.4,70.9)	73.8	(71.0,76.4)	75.9	(73.4,78.2)	74.7	(72.3,77.0)	76.9	(74.2,79.5)	9.7	*(5.4,14.0)	1.0	(-1.9,4.0)
	44.7	(41.6,47.9)	39.0	(35.9,42.3)	40.1	(37.4,42.8)	39.5	(37.2,41.9)	39.2	(36.4,42.1)	-5.5	*(-9.6,-1.5)	-0.9	(-4.0,2.3)
14 to 18	65.7	(62.6,68.7)	70.6	(67.9,73.2)	73.9	(71.4,76.3)	71.6	(69.2,73.9)	74.2	(71.3,76.9)	8.5	*(4.7,12.3)	0.3	(-2.7,3.2)
	41.2	(38.6,43.8)	37.0	(34.4,39.8)	37.4	(35.3,39.6)	37.5	(35.6,39.5)	35.5	(33.0,38.1)	-5.7	*(-9.3,-2.0)	-1.9	(-4.6,0.8)
12.5 to 18	66.7	(64.0,69.3)	71.5	(69.4,73.6)	74.3	(72.3,76.3)	73.1	(70.9,75.2)	75.0	(72.5,77.3)	8.3	*(5.2,11.4)	0.7	(-2.0,3.4)
	44.3	(41.9,46.7)	40.7	(38.5,42.9)	40.8	(38.9,42.6)	40.1	(38.4,41.9)	39.7	(37.6,41.9)	-4.6	*(-7.8,-1.3)	-1.1	(-3.2,1.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-8. Parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about drug use in movies, music, and on TV in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Age of child	Reports of conversations about drug use in movies, music, and on TV															
	Parent perspective						Child perspective						Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Est	95% CI				
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
12.5 to 13	58.8	(55.0,62.4)	65.2	(60.9,69.3)	66.1	(61.4,70.6)	72.6	(69.3,75.7)	71.6	(68.2,74.7)	12.8	*(7.8,17.8)	5.4	(-0.9,11.7)		
	43.6	(40.7,46.6)	40.9	(37.7,44.2)	39.3	(36.0,42.7)	41.8	(38.5,45.2)	43.7	(40.1,47.3)	0.0	(-4.6,4.7)	4.3	(-0.3,9.0)		
14 to 15	60.0	(55.3,64.5)	59.9	(55.6,64.1)	65.3	(61.8,68.6)	67.3	(64.5,70.0)	68.6	(65.3,71.8)	8.6	*(3.7,13.6)	3.4	(-1.4,8.1)		
	34.7	(30.7,38.9)	34.6	(30.9,38.6)	34.6	(32.0,37.2)	34.8	(31.9,37.8)	32.6	(29.3,36.2)	-2.0	(-6.8,2.7)	-1.9	(-6.1,2.3)		
16 to 18	52.0	(47.6,56.5)	59.7	(55.7,63.6)	62.1	(59.3,64.8)	61.4	(58.6,64.1)	61.7	(57.4,65.9)	9.7	*(3.7,15.7)	-0.4	(-5.7,5.0)		
	28.5	(25.1,32.1)	29.8	(26.7,33.2)	27.9	(25.2,30.8)	29.9	(27.4,32.5)	31.3	(28.3,34.4)	2.8	(-2.0,7.6)	3.3	(-0.5,7.2)		
14 to 16	59.3	(55.5,63.1)	62.0	(58.6,65.3)	64.3	(60.8,67.6)	66.1	(63.6,68.5)	67.5	(64.5,70.5)	8.2	*(4.2,12.2)	3.3	(-1.4,8.0)		
	34.4	(31.6,37.3)	33.9	(30.8,37.0)	32.9	(30.6,35.3)	33.8	(31.5,36.2)	31.9	(29.3,34.6)	-2.5	(-6.3,1.3)	-1.0	(-4.0,2.0)		
14 to 18	55.7	(52.5,58.9)	59.8	(56.7,62.8)	63.5	(61.0,65.9)	63.9	(61.6,66.1)	64.6	(61.4,67.7)	8.9	*(5.1,12.7)	1.1	(-3.0,5.3)		
	31.3	(28.7,33.9)	32.0	(29.6,34.5)	30.7	(28.8,32.7)	32.0	(30.1,33.9)	31.8	(29.6,34.2)	0.6	(-2.8,3.9)	1.1	(-1.4,3.6)		
12.5 to 18	56.4	(53.6,59.2)	61.1	(58.1,64.0)	64.1	(61.4,66.7)	66.0	(64.0,68.0)	66.3	(63.9,68.6)	9.8	*(6.7,13.0)	2.2	(-1.6,5.9)		
	34.2	(31.9,36.5)	34.1	(32.1,36.2)	32.8	(31.0,34.6)	34.3	(32.7,36.0)	34.6	(32.6,36.7)	0.4	(-2.5,3.4)	1.8	(-0.4,4.1)		

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-9. Parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about people they know who have gotten in trouble with drugs in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Age of child	Reports of conversation about people they know who have gotten in trouble with drugs													
	Parent perspective								Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
12.5 to 13	65.2	(61.1,69.1)	67.1	(62.8,71.1)	70.7	(66.4,74.7)	70.9	(68.1,73.5)	72.3	(69.2,75.3)	7.1	*(1.6,12.7)	1.6	(-4.0,7.2)
	45.6	(42.5,48.8)	42.3	(39.1,45.6)	41.7	(38.2,45.3)	44.6	(41.3,47.9)	45.4	(42.2,48.6)	-0.2	(-4.4,4.1)	3.7	(-1.2,8.7)
14 to 15	69.9	(65.4,74.1)	72.1	(67.6,76.1)	76.7	(73.8,79.4)	76.2	(73.6,78.7)	79.2	(76.1,82.1)	9.3	*(3.8,14.8)	2.5	(-1.7,6.7)
	51.4	(47.5,55.3)	47.5	(43.7,51.3)	48.2	(45.5,51.0)	48.2	(45.6,50.9)	46.3	(42.6,50.0)	-5.2	*(-10.2,-0.1)	-2.0	(-6.6,2.6)
16 to 18	71.4	(66.6,75.8)	77.3	(73.8,80.5)	80.3	(77.7,82.7)	77.7	(75.0,80.2)	80.5	(77.4,83.3)	9.1	*(3.8,14.4)	0.2	(-3.8,4.3)
	54.2	(50.4,58.0)	54.1	(50.5,57.7)	51.7	(48.9,54.5)	48.0	(45.4,50.7)	50.2	(46.5,53.9)	-3.9	(-9.2,1.4)	-1.5	(-5.7,2.7)
14 to 16	72.2	(68.6,75.5)	73.8	(69.8,77.5)	77.7	(75.0,80.2)	76.8	(74.7,78.8)	80.4	(78.0,82.6)	8.2	*(3.9,12.5)	2.7	(-1.0,6.3)
	52.3	(49.2,55.4)	49.6	(46.0,53.2)	48.5	(46.0,51.1)	47.8	(45.4,50.3)	48.6	(46.0,51.2)	-3.7	(-7.6,0.2)	0.0	(-3.2,3.3)
14 to 18	70.7	(66.8,74.4)	74.9	(71.6,77.9)	78.8	(76.6,80.8)	77.1	(75.0,79.0)	80.0	(77.6,82.2)	9.3	*(5.0,13.6)	1.2	(-2.0,4.5)
	52.9	(50.0,55.8)	51.1	(48.2,54.0)	50.2	(48.3,52.2)	48.1	(46.1,50.2)	48.6	(46.0,51.2)	-4.3	*(-7.8,-0.9)	-1.6	(-4.3,1.1)
12.5 to 18	69.4	(65.9,72.7)	73.0	(69.9,75.9)	76.8	(74.5,79.0)	75.6	(73.8,77.2)	78.2	(76.1,80.1)	8.8	*(4.7,12.8)	1.3	(-1.8,4.5)
	51.2	(48.7,53.7)	49.1	(46.6,51.6)	48.2	(46.5,49.9)	47.3	(45.5,49.0)	47.9	(45.8,49.9)	-3.4	*(-6.1,-0.6)	-0.3	(-2.4,1.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-10. Parents¹ and their children who reported having two or more conversations² with their children/parents about drugs in past 6 months, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Talking with children about drugs

		Reports of having had two or more conversations about drugs													
		Parent perspective							Child perspective						
Had two or more Characteristics		Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
		%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18															
12.5 to 13		78.8	(75.4,81.8)	82.3	(78.7,85.4)	83.2	(80.7,85.5)	84.4	(81.5,86.9)	85.8	(82.3,88.7)	7.0	*(2.3,11.8)	2.6	(-1.5,6.7)
		56.4	(52.8,60.0)	52.3	(49.0,55.5)	49.9	(46.5,53.2)	50.4	(46.6,54.2)	50.4	(46.8,53.9)	-6.1	*(-10.6,-1.5)	0.5	(-4.3,5.3)
14 to 15		80.5	(75.7,84.5)	83.6	(80.1,86.6)	85.6	(83.2,87.7)	83.6	(81.4,85.5)	86.1	(83.3,88.5)	5.6	*(0.4,10.9)	0.5	(-3.1,4.2)
		55.2	(51.1,59.2)	51.1	(47.7,54.5)	48.6	(45.5,51.7)	47.6	(44.7,50.6)	47.7	(44.3,51.1)	-7.5	*(-12.4,-2.6)	-0.9	(-5.3,3.5)
16 to 18		78.6	(75.2,81.7)	82.5	(79.6,85.1)	84.6	(82.2,86.8)	81.7	(79.3,83.9)	83.6	(79.9,86.7)	5.0	*(0.8,9.3)	-1.0	(-4.8,2.8)
		50.6	(46.8,54.4)	45.8	(42.2,49.5)	47.6	(44.8,50.3)	45.5	(42.5,48.6)	48.4	(44.9,51.8)	-2.2	(-6.7,2.3)	0.8	(-3.5,5.1)
14 to 16		81.8	(78.3,84.9)	84.8	(82.1,87.2)	85.9	(83.7,87.9)	83.4	(81.6,85.0)	86.5	(84.2,88.5)	4.7	*(0.6,8.8)	0.6	(-2.5,3.7)
		54.5	(51.2,57.8)	50.5	(47.2,53.7)	48.3	(45.7,50.9)	47.1	(44.5,49.8)	49.3	(46.8,51.8)	-5.2	*(-9.2,-1.2)	1.0	(-2.1,4.1)
14 to 18		79.5	(76.4,82.2)	83.0	(80.8,85.0)	85.0	(83.1,86.8)	82.5	(80.7,84.1)	84.7	(82.2,86.9)	5.2	*(1.8,8.6)	-0.4	(-2.9,2.2)
		52.6	(49.7,55.6)	48.2	(45.7,50.7)	48.0	(45.8,50.2)	46.4	(44.2,48.7)	48.1	(45.6,50.6)	-4.6	*(-7.8,-1.4)	0.1	(-2.8,3.0)
12.5 to 18		79.3	(76.6,81.8)	82.9	(80.8,84.7)	84.6	(82.9,86.2)	82.9	(81.3,84.4)	84.9	(83.0,86.7)	5.6	*(2.8,8.5)	0.3	(-1.9,2.6)
		53.5	(51.0,56.1)	49.2	(47.1,51.2)	48.4	(46.6,50.3)	47.4	(45.3,49.5)	48.6	(46.6,50.7)	-4.9	*(-7.5,-2.4)	0.2	(-2.3,2.6)

Table 6-10. Parents¹ and their children who reported having two or more conversations² with their children/parents about drugs in past 6 months, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Talking with children about drugs

Characteristics	Reports of having had two or more conversations about drugs													
	Parent perspective							Child perspective						
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	81.9	(78.9,84.6)	83.3	(80.8,85.5)	86.3	(84.2,88.2)	83.9	(81.6,85.9)	85.9	(83.0,88.3)	3.9	*(0.5,7.3)	-0.4	(-3.4,2.5)
	53.9	(50.7,57.1)	46.2	(43.3,49.1)	46.1	(43.4,48.8)	45.0	(42.5,47.6)	46.7	(43.6,49.9)	-7.2	*(-10.8,-3.6)	0.6	(-2.9,4.0)
Females	76.5	(73.0,79.7)	82.4	(79.6,84.9)	82.8	(80.4,85.0)	82.0	(79.9,83.9)	84.0	(81.5,86.1)	7.5	*(3.6,11.4)	1.1	(-1.8,4.1)
	53.2	(49.9,56.5)	52.4	(49.3,55.4)	50.9	(48.4,53.3)	49.7	(46.9,52.6)	50.6	(47.9,53.3)	-2.6	(-6.8,1.7)	-0.2	(-3.9,3.4)
Race/ethnicity														
White	79.6	(76.4,82.5)	83.4	(81.0,85.6)	85.1	(82.9,87.0)	83.1	(81.2,84.8)	85.6	(83.4,87.6)	6.0	*(2.5,9.5)	0.5	(-1.6,2.7)
	52.9	(50.1,55.6)	49.0	(46.3,51.6)	47.8	(45.7,50.0)	46.5	(43.9,49.2)	48.1	(45.6,50.6)	-4.8	*(-7.9,-1.7)	0.2	(-2.7,3.2)
African American	79.6	(74.2,84.1)	80.2	(74.2,85.1)	84.8	(80.7,88.2)	84.8	(81.2,87.8)	85.7	(80.5,89.6)	6.1	*(0.7,11.4)	0.8	(-5.7,7.4)
	55.5	(48.8,62.0)	52.0	(45.8,58.2)	52.2	(46.8,57.5)	50.3	(45.3,55.3)	53.1	(48.0,58.1)	-2.4	(-10.6,5.8)	0.9	(-5.2,7.1)
Hispanic	80.3	(76.0,84.0)	85.5	(81.2,88.9)	86.6	(83.8,89.1)	84.0	(78.3,88.4)	84.6	(75.6,90.7)	4.3	(-2.8,11.5)	-2.0	(-10.0,6.0)
	57.2	(51.1,63.1)	48.7	(43.5,54.0)	48.8	(44.6,53.1)	52.1	(48.1,56.1)	50.6	(44.8,56.3)	-6.6	(-14.9,1.8)	1.7	(-4.8,8.3)
Risk score														
Higher risk	81.4	(78.4,84.1)	83.8	(80.6,86.5)	84.8	(82.0,87.2)	82.2	(79.6,84.5)	83.3	(79.3,86.6)	1.9	(-2.5,6.2)	-1.5	(-5.8,2.8)
	53.9	(50.1,57.5)	48.9	(45.3,52.5)	47.9	(44.6,51.3)	45.1	(42.1,48.3)	48.8	(45.0,52.6)	-5.1	*(-9.9,-0.3)	0.9	(-3.9,5.6)
Lower risk	77.9	(74.5,80.9)	82.1	(79.0,84.8)	84.5	(82.8,86.0)	83.5	(81.5,85.4)	85.9	(83.8,87.8)	8.0	*(4.2,11.9)	1.4	(-0.9,3.7)
	54.1	(50.8,57.3)	50.2	(47.3,53.1)	49.7	(47.5,51.9)	49.4	(47.1,51.6)	48.9	(46.3,51.6)	-5.1	*(-8.8,-1.5)	-0.7	(-3.5,2.0)
Sensation seeking														
High	81.7	(78.8,84.2)	83.3	(80.7,85.6)	85.7	(83.6,87.6)	82.8	(80.7,84.8)	85.4	(82.7,87.8)	3.7	*(0.5,7.0)	-0.3	(-3.4,2.7)
	51.0	(48.1,53.8)	47.3	(44.0,50.5)	45.3	(42.5,48.1)	44.0	(41.5,46.6)	47.6	(45.0,50.2)	-3.4	*(-6.6,-0.2)	2.3	(-1.1,5.7)
Low	76.5	(72.3,80.1)	82.0	(78.4,85.2)	83.2	(80.5,85.5)	83.0	(81.2,84.7)	84.3	(81.6,86.7)	7.9	*(3.4,12.4)	1.2	(-2.1,4.4)
	56.8	(53.0,60.6)	51.8	(48.7,54.9)	52.2	(50.0,54.5)	51.6	(48.7,54.5)	50.1	(47.0,53.2)	-6.7	*(-11.3,-2.1)	-2.1	(-5.4,1.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-11. Parents¹ and their children who reported that parents know what child is doing when he or she is away from home², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Reports of knowing what child is doing when s/he is away from home															
	Parent perspective						Child perspective						Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004 Est 95% CI		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³ Est 95% CI	
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)							
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI			
12.5 to 13	63.8	(60.2,67.3)	71.3	(68.6,73.9)	70.4	(67.4,73.3)	71.6	(68.7,74.3)	72.9	(69.3,76.3)	9.1	*(4.1,14.0)	2.5	(-2.3,7.2)		
	51.3	(48.3,54.3)	52.5	(49.1,55.9)	59.5	(56.2,62.8)	60.4	(57.3,63.5)	61.1	(57.1,64.8)	9.7	*(5.1,14.4)	1.5	(-3.4,6.5)		
14 to 15	61.9	(58.4,65.3)	62.6	(59.2,65.9)	65.2	(62.4,67.8)	65.0	(62.3,67.6)	63.5	(60.3,66.7)	1.6	(-2.8,6.0)	-1.6	(-5.9,2.7)		
	46.5	(43.0,50.1)	49.6	(46.0,53.1)	51.4	(48.8,54.0)	52.1	(49.9,54.3)	51.1	(48.0,54.2)	4.6	*(0.3,8.9)	-0.3	(-4.2,3.6)		
16 to 18	51.0	(47.3,54.6)	53.8	(49.5,58.0)	49.8	(46.2,53.5)	52.1	(48.8,55.3)	51.1	(47.5,54.8)	0.2	(-5.1,5.4)	1.3	(-3.9,6.4)		
	41.6	(38.3,44.9)	41.3	(37.4,45.4)	43.1	(40.2,46.1)	41.6	(39.0,44.2)	42.7	(39.8,45.8)	1.2	(-3.7,6.1)	-0.4	(-4.7,3.9)		
14 to 16	59.9	(56.9,62.8)	62.2	(58.9,65.4)	60.6	(57.9,63.2)	63.6	(60.9,66.2)	62.7	(60.2,65.0)	2.7	(-0.9,6.4)	2.1	(-1.5,5.7)		
	44.8	(41.6,48.0)	48.3	(45.0,51.6)	50.4	(47.9,52.8)	50.2	(48.2,52.2)	50.4	(48.0,52.8)	5.6	*(2.0,9.2)	0.0	(-3.1,3.2)		
14 to 18	56.0	(53.3,58.6)	57.9	(54.8,60.9)	56.4	(53.8,59.0)	57.6	(55.2,59.9)	56.3	(53.7,58.8)	0.3	(-3.1,3.8)	-0.1	(-3.7,3.5)		
	43.8	(41.1,46.5)	45.1	(42.1,48.0)	46.7	(44.6,48.7)	46.0	(44.2,47.8)	46.2	(44.1,48.3)	2.4	(-0.9,5.7)	-0.5	(-3.0,2.0)		
12.5 to 18	57.8	(55.5,60.2)	61.1	(58.6,63.6)	59.8	(57.5,62.1)	60.9	(59.0,62.8)	60.3	(58.2,62.3)	2.4	(-0.7,5.5)	0.4	(-2.6,3.5)		
	45.6	(43.5,47.6)	46.8	(44.4,49.3)	49.7	(47.8,51.6)	49.5	(47.9,51.1)	49.7	(48.0,51.4)	4.1	*(1.6,6.7)	0.0	(-2.3,2.2)		

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-12. Parents¹ and their children who reported that parents know what child's plans are for the coming day², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Reports of always or almost always knowing what child's plans are for the coming day													
	Parent perspective								Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
12.5 to 13	62.9	(59.5,66.2)	68.9	(65.7,72.0)	69.1	(65.3,72.6)	70.0	(66.6,73.1)	69.7	(65.1,74.0)	6.8	*(1.7,11.9)	0.7	(-4.4,5.7)
	33.6	(30.3,37.0)	34.2	(30.7,37.8)	37.6	(33.9,41.3)	39.3	(36.5,42.2)	38.6	(34.9,42.4)	5.0	*(0.1,9.9)	1.0	(-4.1,6.1)
14 to 15	58.8	(54.6,62.9)	59.8	(55.6,63.9)	62.9	(59.8,65.9)	61.9	(59.0,64.8)	62.7	(58.3,66.9)	3.9	(-1.2,8.9)	-0.2	(-5.4,5.0)
	32.0	(28.5,35.8)	32.7	(29.0,36.6)	33.2	(30.4,36.2)	34.1	(31.5,36.9)	33.3	(30.1,36.7)	1.3	(-3.8,6.4)	0.1	(-4.4,4.5)
16 to 18	49.0	(45.1,52.9)	52.7	(48.8,56.7)	53.2	(49.6,56.7)	49.0	(46.2,51.7)	49.2	(45.6,52.8)	0.2	(-5.6,6.0)	-4.0	(-8.7,0.7)
	28.7	(24.9,32.8)	25.2	(21.4,29.3)	27.8	(25.0,30.7)	26.9	(24.4,29.6)	28.5	(26.2,31.0)	-0.2	(-4.5,4.1)	0.7	(-2.6,4.1)
14 to 16	58.0	(54.6,61.3)	59.1	(55.5,62.6)	60.3	(57.6,63.0)	59.4	(57.0,61.7)	61.4	(57.8,64.9)	3.4	(-0.8,7.6)	1.1	(-3.1,5.2)
	31.3	(27.8,35.0)	30.6	(27.6,33.8)	33.1	(30.3,36.0)	32.6	(30.4,34.9)	33.2	(30.7,35.7)	1.9	(-2.5,6.2)	0.1	(-3.2,3.3)
14 to 18	53.5	(50.5,56.5)	56.0	(52.9,59.1)	57.3	(54.8,59.8)	54.5	(52.5,56.4)	54.8	(51.5,58.0)	1.3	(-3.0,5.6)	-2.5	(-6.1,1.1)
	30.2	(27.1,33.5)	28.6	(25.9,31.4)	30.1	(27.9,32.5)	30.0	(28.1,32.0)	30.5	(28.5,32.5)	0.3	(-3.3,3.9)	0.4	(-2.2,3.0)
12.5 to 18	55.7	(53.2,58.2)	59.1	(56.6,61.5)	60.2	(57.8,62.5)	58.2	(56.3,60.1)	58.4	(55.6,61.1)	2.6	(-1.0,6.3)	-1.8	(-4.9,1.2)
	31.0	(28.3,33.9)	29.9	(27.5,32.3)	31.9	(29.8,34.0)	32.2	(30.7,33.8)	32.4	(30.7,34.1)	1.4	(-1.7,4.4)	0.5	(-1.6,2.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-13. Parents¹ and their children who reported saying child never spends free time in the afternoons hanging out with friends without adult supervision², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Reports of saying they never spend unsupervised free time in the afternoons hanging out with friends													
	Parent perspective							Child perspective						
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
12.5 to 13	33.1	(30.4,36.0)	36.3	(32.9,39.9)	35.2	(31.8,38.7)	36.8	(33.3,40.5)	38.9	(34.6,43.3)	5.8	*(0.5,11.1)	3.7	(-1.2,8.7)
	14.6	(12.6,17.0)	17.3	(14.9,19.9)	15.2	(13.2,17.6)	15.9	(13.8,18.2)	17.9	(15.1,21.0)	3.2	(-0.6,7.1)	2.6	(-1.1,6.4)
14 to 15	26.6	(23.2,30.3)	23.7	(21.0,26.7)	26.4	(23.7,29.2)	27.1	(24.4,30.1)	28.9	(25.8,32.2)	2.3	(-2.3,6.9)	2.5	(-1.5,6.5)
	8.4	(6.4,11.0)	6.2	(5.0,7.8)	7.5	(6.3,8.8)	8.2	(6.7,10.0)	8.8	(7.2,10.7)	0.4	(-2.2,3.0)	1.3	(-0.8,3.4)
16 to 18	16.9	(14.3,20.0)	15.4	(12.2,19.1)	13.4	(11.6,15.4)	16.1	(13.7,18.9)	15.4	(13.0,18.2)	-1.5	(-5.4,2.5)	2.1	(-0.9,5.0)
	5.5	(4.0,7.6)	3.7	(2.5,5.4)	3.6	(2.7,4.8)	5.1	(4.1,6.3)	5.1	(3.8,6.7)	-0.5	(-2.9,2.0)	1.5	(-0.5,3.4)
14 to 16	24.2	(21.6,26.9)	22.4	(19.6,25.5)	23.2	(20.9,25.6)	25.3	(22.8,27.9)	26.6	(24.1,29.3)	2.5	(-1.2,6.1)	3.4	*(0.2,6.7)
	7.5	(6.0,9.3)	5.8	(4.4,7.4)	5.9	(5.0,7.0)	7.3	(6.1,8.6)	8.2	(7.0,9.7)	0.7	(-1.2,2.7)	2.3	*(0.6,4.0)
14 to 18	21.4	(19.2,23.7)	19.2	(17.0,21.7)	19.0	(17.1,20.9)	20.8	(18.6,23.1)	21.0	(18.9,23.4)	-0.3	(-3.4,2.8)	2.1	(-0.5,4.6)
	6.8	(5.6,8.3)	4.9	(3.9,6.1)	5.3	(4.6,6.0)	6.4	(5.6,7.4)	6.6	(5.5,7.8)	-0.2	(-1.9,1.4)	1.3	(0.0,2.7)
12.5 to 18	24.1	(22.4,25.9)	23.3	(21.3,25.5)	22.9	(21.2,24.7)	24.7	(22.4,27.0)	25.3	(23.2,27.5)	1.1	(-1.6,3.8)	2.4	(-0.1,4.9)
	8.7	(7.6,9.8)	7.8	(6.8,8.9)	7.6	(6.9,8.5)	8.7	(7.9,9.6)	9.2	(8.2,10.4)	0.6	(-0.9,2.1)	1.6	*(0.3,2.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-14. Parents¹ who reported that they personally know child's friends very well², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Reports of saying they personally know child's friends very well													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13 _____	40.1	(37.0,43.3)	43.3	(40.1,46.6)	43.5	(40.2,47.0)	43.6	(40.3,46.9)	42.9	(38.7,47.3)	2.8	(-2.6,8.3)	-0.6	(-6.3,5.1)
14 to 15 _____	35.9	(32.7,39.2)	35.1	(32.2,38.2)	40.0	(37.1,43.0)	37.7	(35.2,40.3)	33.7	(30.2,37.4)	-2.2	(-6.7,2.3)	-6.3	*(-10.4,-2.3)
16 to 18 _____	31.9	(29.0,35.1)	34.7	(31.3,38.4)	36.3	(33.1,39.6)	33.1	(30.1,36.2)	35.6	(32.3,38.9)	3.6	(-0.7,8.0)	-0.8	(-5.3,3.7)
14 to 16 _____	35.5	(32.8,38.3)	34.8	(32.0,37.8)	38.8	(36.1,41.5)	36.8	(34.5,39.1)	35.0	(31.9,38.1)	-0.5	(-4.3,3.2)	-3.8	*(-7.5,-0.1)
14 to 18 _____	33.7	(31.5,36.0)	34.9	(32.6,37.3)	37.9	(35.6,40.3)	35.1	(32.7,37.5)	34.8	(32.1,37.6)	1.0	(-2.2,4.2)	-3.1	(-6.4,0.1)
12.5 to 18 _____	35.2	(33.4,37.1)	36.9	(35.0,38.9)	39.3	(37.2,41.4)	37.1	(35.1,39.2)	36.7	(34.3,39.2)	1.5	(-1.2,4.2)	-2.5	(-5.6,0.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-15. Parents¹ who reported that they require child to be home before midnight² on weekends, by age of child**Monitoring Children**

Age of child	Reports of saying they require child to be home before midnight													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13 _____	95.6	(93.8,97.0)	95.9	(92.7,97.7)	96.5	(95.0,97.6)	96.5	(94.7,97.7)	97.4	(96.0,98.3)	1.7	(-0.3,3.8)	0.8	(-0.9,2.6)
14 to 15 _____	95.5	(93.5,97.0)	94.5	(91.9,96.3)	95.6	(94.1,96.6)	96.6	(95.5,97.4)	97.0	(95.2,98.1)	1.4	(-0.9,3.7)	1.4	(-0.3,3.1)
16 to 18 _____	84.7	(81.9,87.1)	83.5	(80.8,85.9)	82.8	(80.3,85.1)	84.9	(82.7,86.9)	83.0	(79.8,85.7)	-1.7	(-5.8,2.3)	0.2	(-3.4,3.8)
14 to 16 _____	95.0	(93.1,96.4)	94.5	(92.9,95.8)	94.5	(93.1,95.6)	96.3	(95.3,97.1)	95.6	(94.1,96.7)	0.6	(-1.7,2.9)	1.1	(-0.6,2.8)
14 to 18 _____	89.7	(87.9,91.2)	88.6	(87.0,90.1)	88.3	(86.8,89.6)	89.9	(88.5,91.1)	88.8	(86.7,90.6)	-0.9	(-3.6,1.8)	0.5	(-1.7,2.7)
12.5 to 18 _____	91.1	(89.5,92.4)	90.4	(88.8,91.7)	90.3	(89.0,91.4)	91.5	(90.3,92.5)	90.8	(89.2,92.2)	-0.2	(-2.5,2.0)	0.6	(-1.2,2.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-16. Parent¹ and youth reports of engaging in projects or activities with children² in past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Engaging in fun family activities

Characteristics	Reports of saying they did projects or activities with child at home more than once in past week													
	Parent perspective								Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	68.6	(65.6,71.5)	70.0	(66.7,73.2)	68.4	(64.8,71.7)	66.2	(63.1,69.2)	68.0	(64.2,71.5)	-0.6	(-5.4,4.2)	-0.4	(-4.8,4.1)
	N/A	N/A	59.7	(56.4,62.8)	60.5	(57.1,63.7)	59.1	(55.9,62.3)	59.9	(55.8,64.0)	N/A	N/A	-0.5	(-5.8,4.7)
14 to 15	63.7	(59.7,67.5)	57.6	(53.8,61.4)	59.9	(56.7,63.0)	60.1	(56.8,63.2)	56.4	(52.3,60.3)	-7.3	*(-12.5,-2.2)	-3.5	(-8.2,1.1)
	N/A	N/A	51.4	(47.7,55.0)	48.9	(46.3,51.5)	48.2	(45.1,51.2)	47.4	(44.6,50.2)	N/A	N/A	-1.5	(-5.7,2.7)
16 to 18	48.8	(44.3,53.3)	48.7	(44.8,52.6)	48.7	(45.5,51.8)	49.6	(46.2,52.9)	45.6	(41.5,49.7)	-3.2	(-9.0,2.7)	-3.0	(-8.0,1.9)
	N/A	N/A	40.9	(37.7,44.2)	46.3	(43.1,49.6)	42.3	(40.3,44.5)	39.3	(35.9,42.7)	N/A	N/A	-7.1	*(-11.7,-2.4)
14 to 16	60.9	(57.4,64.4)	57.5	(54.4,60.6)	57.9	(55.1,60.7)	57.7	(54.9,60.5)	54.4	(50.8,58.0)	-6.5	*(-10.7,-2.3)	-3.5	(-7.5,0.5)
	N/A	N/A	48.6	(45.4,51.9)	49.1	(46.7,51.4)	46.5	(44.2,48.9)	45.9	(43.3,48.5)	N/A	N/A	-3.2	*(-6.4,0.0)
14 to 18	55.6	(52.4,58.7)	52.8	(50.1,55.5)	53.5	(51.1,55.9)	54.0	(51.4,56.6)	50.1	(47.1,53.1)	-5.5	*(-9.5,-1.6)	-3.4	*(-6.6,-0.2)
	N/A	N/A	45.7	(43.3,48.1)	47.4	(45.2,49.6)	44.8	(43.2,46.5)	42.6	(40.1,45.1)	N/A	N/A	-4.8	*(-7.9,-1.8)
12.5 to 18	58.7	(55.9,61.4)	56.9	(54.7,59.2)	57.1	(55.0,59.2)	57.0	(54.7,59.2)	54.3	(51.8,56.9)	-4.4	*(-7.8,-0.9)	-2.7	*(-5.2,-0.2)
	N/A	N/A	49.0	(46.9,51.0)	50.5	(48.7,52.4)	48.2	(46.8,49.7)	46.6	(44.4,48.9)	N/A	N/A	-3.9	*(-6.6,-1.2)

Table 6-16. Parent¹ and youth reports of engaging in projects or activities with children² in past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Engaging in fun family activities

Characteristics	Reports of saying they did projects or activities with child at home more than once in past week													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	58.4	(54.8,61.8)	55.2	(51.9,58.4)	55.9	(53.4,58.4)	56.9	(53.7,60.1)	52.2	(49.2,55.2)	-6.2	*(-10.6,-1.7)	-3.7	*(-7.3,-0.1)
	N/A	N/A	48.0	(44.8,51.1)	48.9	(46.2,51.7)	48.1	(45.9,50.3)	44.8	(41.8,47.8)	N/A	N/A	-4.2	*(-8.1,-0.2)
Females	59.0	(55.6,62.4)	58.8	(55.0,62.5)	58.3	(55.4,61.1)	57.0	(54.1,59.8)	56.6	(53.3,59.8)	-2.5	(-6.8,1.8)	-1.7	(-5.3,1.9)
	N/A	N/A	50.0	(48.0,52.0)	52.2	(49.7,54.7)	48.4	(46.1,50.7)	48.6	(45.6,51.7)	N/A	N/A	-3.6	*(-6.9,-0.2)
Race/ethnicity														
White	59.7	(56.4,62.8)	58.7	(56.1,61.2)	58.5	(56.0,61.0)	58.1	(55.5,60.6)	55.2	(51.9,58.4)	-4.5	*(-8.9,-0.1)	-3.4	(-7.1,0.4)
	N/A	N/A	49.4	(46.9,51.9)	50.2	(47.6,52.7)	48.4	(46.7,50.0)	47.0	(44.6,49.4)	N/A	N/A	-3.2	(-6.6,0.2)
African American	59.8	(53.4,65.9)	51.6	(44.7,58.4)	55.0	(49.5,60.3)	56.8	(51.8,61.6)	51.0	(45.0,56.9)	-8.8	*(-17.5,-0.1)	-4.0	(-10.9,3.0)
	N/A	N/A	49.4	(43.4,55.4)	54.1	(50.2,57.9)	48.5	(43.6,53.5)	49.2	(43.2,55.2)	N/A	N/A	-4.9	(-12.0,2.1)
Hispanic	53.2	(46.6,59.7)	55.2	(48.8,61.4)	53.4	(47.6,59.1)	53.2	(46.9,59.5)	53.0	(46.7,59.3)	-0.2	(-10.1,9.7)	-0.4	(-5.7,4.9)
	N/A	N/A	47.5	(42.5,52.6)	47.9	(44.1,51.6)	48.9	(44.4,53.5)	43.1	(36.7,49.7)	N/A	N/A	-4.8	(-11.8,2.3)
Risk score														
Higher risk	50.5	(46.3,54.7)	49.0	(45.5,52.5)	49.4	(46.1,52.8)	49.1	(45.6,52.5)	44.2	(39.9,48.6)	-6.3	*(-11.8,-0.9)	-5.3	*(-10.3,-0.2)
	N/A	N/A	40.4	(37.0,43.8)	42.6	(39.3,45.9)	39.2	(36.8,41.5)	36.0	(32.4,39.8)	N/A	N/A	-6.6	*(-11.3,-1.9)
Lower risk	64.3	(60.9,67.5)	62.7	(59.8,65.4)	62.4	(59.9,64.8)	62.5	(59.7,65.2)	60.6	(57.4,63.6)	-3.7	(-7.6,0.1)	-1.8	(-4.9,1.2)
	N/A	N/A	56.0	(52.9,59.1)	56.5	(54.3,58.7)	54.3	(52.0,56.4)	53.9	(51.2,56.7)	N/A	N/A	-2.6	(-5.9,0.8)
Sensation seeking														
High	56.4	(52.9,59.8)	54.2	(51.2,57.1)	54.2	(51.7,56.8)	53.4	(50.5,56.2)	51.9	(48.7,55.1)	-4.5	*(-8.5,-0.4)	-2.3	(-6.2,1.5)
	N/A	N/A	43.8	(41.0,46.6)	45.0	(42.5,47.6)	42.9	(40.9,44.9)	41.4	(38.9,44.0)	N/A	N/A	-3.6	*(-6.8,-0.4)
Low	61.1	(56.9,65.1)	60.4	(56.9,63.9)	60.1	(56.9,63.2)	61.5	(58.5,64.4)	57.0	(53.2,60.8)	-4.1	(-9.6,1.5)	-3.0	(-7.1,1.0)
	N/A	N/A	56.5	(53.5,59.5)	57.1	(54.5,59.7)	54.9	(52.4,57.3)	52.3	(48.7,56.0)	N/A	N/A	-4.8	*(-9.1,-0.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child beginning in Wave 3.³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-17. Parent¹ and youth reports of going someplace for fun with children² in the past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Engaging in fun family activities

Characteristics	Reports of saying they went someplace to do activity we both enjoy more than once in past week													
	Parent perspective						Child perspective							
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	59.6	(56.1,63.0)	57.1	(53.3,60.9)	58.6	(54.3,62.7)	56.5	(53.2,59.8)	55.4	(51.4,59.4)	-4.2	(-9.2,0.9)	-3.1	(-8.5,2.2)
	N/A	N/A	54.4	(51.0,57.8)	55.5	(52.3,58.6)	53.5	(50.3,56.7)	52.8	(49.6,56.0)	N/A	N/A	-2.7	(-7.3,2.0)
14 to 15	49.3	(45.1,53.6)	50.2	(47.0,53.5)	51.0	(48.3,53.8)	53.0	(49.6,56.3)	49.1	(44.8,53.4)	-0.3	(-6.4,5.9)	-2.0	(-6.5,2.6)
	N/A	N/A	47.6	(44.4,50.7)	49.7	(47.1,52.3)	44.4	(41.7,47.1)	45.6	(42.8,48.5)	N/A	N/A	-4.1	*(-7.8,-0.4)
16 to 18	40.6	(36.5,44.9)	37.3	(33.4,41.3)	36.9	(34.0,39.9)	39.0	(36.6,41.4)	36.5	(33.2,39.9)	-4.1	(-9.8,1.6)	-0.4	(-4.7,4.0)
	N/A	N/A	36.3	(32.8,39.9)	40.4	(37.1,43.7)	37.5	(35.0,40.1)	37.6	(34.3,40.9)	N/A	N/A	-2.8	(-7.1,1.5)
14 to 16	47.8	(44.0,51.6)	48.8	(45.9,51.7)	47.3	(44.9,49.8)	50.9	(48.4,53.5)	46.5	(43.2,49.8)	-1.3	(-6.7,4.1)	-0.8	(-4.4,2.7)
	N/A	N/A	45.5	(42.5,48.5)	48.4	(46.0,50.7)	42.5	(40.5,44.6)	44.2	(41.5,46.9)	N/A	N/A	-4.2	*(-7.7,-0.6)
14 to 18	44.6	(41.4,47.9)	43.3	(40.6,46.0)	43.0	(40.9,45.0)	44.9	(43.0,46.9)	41.7	(39.0,44.6)	-2.9	(-7.3,1.5)	-1.2	(-4.2,1.8)
	N/A	N/A	41.4	(39.1,43.7)	44.3	(42.1,46.6)	40.4	(38.8,42.1)	40.9	(38.5,43.2)	N/A	N/A	-3.5	*(-6.3,-0.6)
12.5 to 18	48.2	(45.5,50.8)	46.6	(44.2,48.9)	46.7	(44.6,48.9)	47.7	(45.9,49.5)	45.0	(42.5,47.5)	-3.2	(-6.7,0.4)	-1.7	(-4.4,1.0)
	N/A	N/A	44.5	(42.5,46.4)	47.0	(45.1,48.9)	43.6	(42.3,44.9)	43.7	(41.8,45.6)	N/A	N/A	-3.3	*(-5.7,-1.0)

Table 6-17. Parent¹ and youth reports of going someplace for fun with children² in the past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Engaging in fun family activities

Characteristics	Reports of saying they went someplace to do activity they both enjoy more than once in past week													
	Parent perspective								Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males_____	44.8	(41.8,47.9)	44.4	(41.0,47.9)	43.0	(40.0,46.0)	44.3	(41.8,46.9)	41.5	(38.2,44.9)	-3.3	(-7.8,1.2)	-1.5	(-5.4,2.5)
	N/A	N/A	41.6	(39.0,44.3)	44.5	(41.9,47.2)	43.1	(40.9,45.4)	42.4	(39.8,45.0)	N/A	N/A	-2.1	(-5.5,1.2)
Females_____	51.7	(47.7,55.8)	48.9	(45.6,52.3)	50.6	(47.6,53.6)	51.3	(49.0,53.5)	48.7	(45.6,51.8)	-3.0	(-8.0,2.0)	-1.9	(-5.2,1.4)
	N/A	N/A	47.4	(44.9,50.0)	49.5	(47.1,51.9)	44.0	(41.9,46.2)	45.0	(42.3,47.7)	N/A	N/A	-4.6	*(-7.9,-1.2)
Race/ethnicity														
White_____	50.4	(47.2,53.6)	48.6	(45.5,51.8)	47.4	(44.9,50.0)	49.3	(47.1,51.6)	45.8	(42.7,48.9)	-4.6	(-9.4,0.2)	-1.6	(-5.0,1.7)
	N/A	N/A	44.1	(41.5,46.7)	45.4	(43.0,47.8)	42.0	(40.3,43.7)	43.0	(40.8,45.2)	N/A	N/A	-2.4	(-5.3,0.5)
African American__	44.7	(39.3,50.3)	41.4	(36.6,46.3)	42.4	(37.8,47.1)	48.6	(43.5,53.8)	38.6	(32.8,44.7)	-6.2	(-14.3,2.0)	-3.8	(-11.0,3.3)
	N/A	N/A	42.3	(36.7,48.1)	51.3	(46.6,55.9)	49.9	(45.8,54.1)	41.3	(35.7,47.0)	N/A	N/A	-10.0	*(-15.3,-4.8)
Hispanic_____	40.7	(34.5,47.2)	43.4	(38.3,48.7)	48.7	(44.1,53.3)	41.6	(37.4,45.8)	47.4	(41.3,53.6)	6.7	(-1.7,15.1)	-1.3	(-7.6,5.0)
	N/A	N/A	48.8	(43.3,54.3)	48.2	(44.0,52.5)	44.2	(40.4,48.0)	48.4	(43.8,53.0)	N/A	N/A	0.1	(-5.9,6.2)
Risk score														
Higher risk_____	39.4	(35.1,43.9)	37.1	(33.3,41.1)	37.4	(34.4,40.4)	37.5	(34.9,40.2)	34.7	(31.1,38.5)	-4.7	(-10.6,1.1)	-2.7	(-7.0,1.7)
	N/A	N/A	34.2	(31.3,37.3)	38.0	(35.0,41.1)	33.6	(31.4,36.0)	34.6	(31.0,38.5)	N/A	N/A	-3.4	(-8.0,1.3)
Lower risk_____	54.2	(51.1,57.3)	53.3	(50.4,56.2)	53.2	(50.6,55.8)	54.7	(52.4,56.9)	51.8	(48.9,54.8)	-2.4	(-6.6,1.8)	-1.4	(-4.4,1.7)
	N/A	N/A	51.9	(49.2,54.5)	53.4	(51.1,55.6)	50.5	(48.7,52.3)	49.1	(46.6,51.6)	N/A	N/A	-4.3	*(-7.1,-1.5)
Sensation seeking														
High_____	46.1	(42.6,49.7)	43.2	(40.1,46.3)	41.7	(39.1,44.4)	44.3	(41.9,46.6)	42.2	(39.0,45.4)	-3.9	(-8.8,1.0)	0.4	(-3.2,4.1)
	N/A	N/A	41.1	(38.5,43.7)	40.7	(38.2,43.3)	37.8	(36.0,39.6)	39.9	(37.4,42.4)	N/A	N/A	-0.8	(-4.6,2.9)
Low_____	50.4	(47.0,53.7)	51.1	(47.6,54.6)	52.4	(49.6,55.2)	52.2	(49.8,54.5)	48.6	(44.9,52.3)	-1.8	(-6.3,2.7)	-3.8	(-8.3,0.7)
	N/A	N/A	48.9	(45.9,51.9)	54.6	(51.9,57.2)	50.8	(48.8,52.9)	47.7	(44.2,51.3)	N/A	N/A	-6.9	*(-11.0,-2.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child beginning in Wave 3.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-18. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by expressing views to family members to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Reports of saying they expressed views to family members													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ²	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall	91.6	(89.3,93.5)	92.1	(90.6,93.4)	92.2	(91.0,93.3)	91.8	(90.5,93.0)	91.2	(89.8,92.3)	-0.5	(-2.9,2.0)	-1.1	(-2.6,0.5)
Gender														
Males	91.9	(89.0,94.1)	92.8	(90.9,94.3)	92.2	(90.2,93.8)	92.7	(90.9,94.2)	93.2	(91.3,94.7)	1.3	(-1.7,4.4)	1.0	(-1.2,3.2)
Females	91.5	(89.0,93.4)	91.7	(89.5,93.5)	92.2	(90.8,93.4)	91.3	(89.7,92.8)	90.0	(88.3,91.6)	-1.4	(-4.1,1.3)	-2.2	*(-4.1,-0.2)
Race/ethnicity														
White	92.8	(90.0,94.8)	94.0	(92.5,95.1)	93.0	(91.6,94.1)	92.6	(91.3,93.7)	91.3	(89.6,92.8)	-1.4	(-4.3,1.5)	-1.6	*(-3.2,0.0)
African American	91.7	(87.2,94.7)	90.6	(85.3,94.1)	91.7	(88.0,94.3)	92.9	(89.3,95.4)	91.5	(87.8,94.1)	-0.2	(-5.0,4.6)	-0.2	(-5.0,4.6)
Hispanic	87.6	(82.3,91.5)	85.4	(80.0,89.5)	90.5	(86.1,93.6)	88.1	(83.4,91.5)	91.1	(87.1,93.9)	3.5	(-1.7,8.7)	0.6	(-4.4,5.7)
Education														
Less than high school	88.1	(84.1,91.1)	86.7	(82.3,90.1)	88.5	(84.0,91.8)	87.4	(82.7,91.0)	90.0	(84.1,93.9)	2.0	(-3.7,7.7)	1.6	(-5.0,8.2)
High school graduate	88.6	(82.8,92.6)	92.1	(89.8,94.0)	92.3	(90.2,93.9)	92.2	(89.8,94.1)	89.7	(86.9,92.0)	1.1	(-4.2,6.5)	-2.6	(-5.5,0.3)
Some college	95.2	(93.0,96.8)	93.1	(89.8,95.5)	93.7	(91.2,95.5)	93.7	(92.0,95.0)	93.0	(90.6,94.8)	-2.3	(-5.0,0.4)	-0.7	(-3.2,1.8)
College graduate	93.7	(91.3,95.4)	93.9	(91.9,95.5)	92.5	(90.1,94.4)	91.7	(89.5,93.4)	91.5	(88.8,93.6)	-2.2	(-5.0,0.6)	-1.0	(-4.2,2.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-19. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by written letter to political official/newspaper to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Reports of saying they have written letter to political official/newspaper													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ²	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall	8.0	(6.7,9.5)	8.8	(7.2,10.6)	7.2	(6.2,8.4)	6.7	(5.8,7.9)	7.2	(6.0,8.5)	-0.8	(-2.4,0.8)	0.0	(-1.4,1.3)
Gender														
Males	7.6	(5.5,10.4)	9.1	(6.9,12.0)	6.4	(5.0,8.2)	6.1	(4.5,8.1)	5.4	(3.8,7.5)	-2.2	*(-4.4,-0.1)	-1.0	(-2.9,0.9)
Females	8.2	(6.6,10.2)	8.6	(6.8,10.8)	7.6	(6.4,9.0)	7.1	(5.9,8.5)	8.1	(6.7,9.9)	-0.1	(-2.2,2.0)	0.5	(-1.3,2.3)
Race/ethnicity														
White	7.3	(6.0,8.8)	8.1	(6.4,10.3)	6.5	(5.4,7.8)	5.9	(4.8,7.3)	6.8	(5.5,8.4)	-0.5	(-2.4,1.4)	0.3	(-1.5,2.1)
African American	9.9	(6.5,14.7)	11.9	(8.2,17.2)	9.4	(7.0,12.5)	11.2	(8.1,15.2)	7.6	(4.7,11.9)	-2.3	(-7.2,2.6)	-1.8	(-4.5,0.9)
Hispanic	7.6	(4.2,13.6)	5.3	(3.2,8.5)	8.5	(5.9,12.0)	6.1	(4.1,8.9)	7.6	(4.7,12.1)	0.0	(-5.5,5.6)	-0.9	(-3.9,2.2)
Education														
Less than high school	7.9	(5.4,11.6)	8.4	(5.5,12.7)	5.7	(4.0,8.2)	6.4	(4.1,9.7)	4.7	(3.0,7.3)	-3.2	(-6.8,0.3)	-1.0	(-3.9,1.8)
High school graduate	6.1	(4.1,8.9)	7.2	(5.2,9.9)	6.3	(4.8,8.4)	5.8	(4.4,7.8)	7.9	(5.9,10.6)	1.9	(-1.1,4.9)	1.6	(-1.2,4.4)
Some college	9.2	(6.8,12.3)	9.2	(7.1,11.8)	8.4	(6.5,10.8)	7.6	(6.0,9.7)	6.8	(4.7,9.8)	-2.4	(-6.1,1.2)	-1.5	(-4.1,1.0)
College graduate	8.8	(6.2,12.3)	10.6	(7.1,15.6)	7.8	(6.0,10.0)	7.1	(5.2,9.6)	7.7	(5.6,10.4)	-1.1	(-4.3,2.1)	-0.1	(-2.6,2.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-20. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by calling radio or TV call-in show to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Reports of saying they called radio or TV call-in show													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ²	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall	6.5	(5.5,7.8)	7.8	(6.5,9.4)	7.2	(6.2,8.4)	7.5	(6.5,8.6)	7.4	(5.9,9.2)	0.9	(-1.1,2.9)	0.2	(-1.7,2.2)
Gender														
Males	6.9	(5.1,9.4)	9.1	(7.0,11.8)	7.3	(5.7,9.4)	7.1	(5.4,9.2)	7.7	(5.1,11.5)	0.8	(-2.6,4.2)	0.4	(-2.9,3.7)
Females	6.3	(4.9,8.0)	7.2	(5.7,9.0)	7.1	(5.9,8.5)	7.7	(6.5,9.0)	7.2	(5.7,9.1)	0.9	(-1.3,3.2)	0.1	(-1.9,2.2)
Race/ethnicity														
White	4.5	(3.4,5.8)	5.8	(4.5,7.5)	4.6	(3.7,5.8)	4.8	(3.9,5.9)	5.6	(4.3,7.4)	1.2	(-0.8,3.1)	1.0	(-0.9,3.0)
African American	13.7	(9.6,19.1)	17.6	(13.3,22.9)	14.3	(11.5,17.8)	16.9	(13.2,21.3)	16.1	(10.7,23.5)	2.4	(-5.6,10.4)	1.7	(-4.7,8.2)
Hispanic	7.6	(4.9,11.8)	6.8	(4.4,10.2)	11.8	(8.8,15.5)	10.1	(7.4,13.6)	7.1	(4.4,11.5)	-0.5	(-5.4,4.4)	-4.6	*(-9.2,-0.1)
Education														
Less than high school	7.2	(4.6,11.0)	9.9	(6.9,14.0)	5.5	(3.9,7.5)	9.4	(6.7,13.0)	4.7	(2.7,8.1)	-2.5	(-6.2,1.3)	-0.7	(-4.2,2.7)
High school graduate	6.7	(4.7,9.5)	7.0	(5.0,9.8)	9.0	(7.0,11.4)	8.1	(6.4,10.3)	8.2	(5.9,11.3)	1.4	(-1.7,4.6)	-0.8	(-3.9,2.2)
Some college	8.5	(6.1,11.6)	10.3	(7.3,14.2)	8.0	(6.0,10.5)	8.2	(6.5,10.4)	10.1	(7.3,13.8)	1.7	(-2.7,6.0)	2.2	(-2.3,6.6)
College graduate	3.4	(2.3,5.0)	5.2	(3.2,8.4)	5.1	(3.6,7.0)	4.7	(3.4,6.4)	4.6	(2.9,7.2)	1.2	(-0.9,3.3)	-0.4	(-2.4,1.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-21. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by attending meeting/rally to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Reports of saying they attended meeting/rally in support of position													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ²	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall	27.7	(25.2,30.2)	29.5	(26.8,32.4)	27.4	(25.5,29.4)	26.8	(24.9,28.8)	23.4	(21.3,25.7)	-4.2	*(-6.9,-1.6)	-4.0	*(-6.6,-1.4)
Gender														
Males	23.8	(20.7,27.2)	27.1	(23.1,31.5)	23.0	(20.0,26.3)	22.1	(19.2,25.3)	22.6	(18.7,27.0)	-1.2	(-5.6,3.1)	-0.5	(-4.9,3.9)
Females	29.8	(26.8,33.1)	30.8	(27.8,33.9)	29.7	(27.2,32.3)	29.3	(27.1,31.7)	23.9	(21.1,26.9)	-6.0	*(-9.5,-2.4)	-5.8	*(-9.5,-2.2)
Race/ethnicity														
White	25.3	(22.7,28.0)	27.7	(24.3,31.5)	24.5	(22.4,26.7)	23.5	(21.2,26.0)	20.1	(17.8,22.7)	-5.1	*(-8.1,-2.2)	-4.4	*(-7.4,-1.4)
African American	35.2	(28.9,42.1)	46.0	(39.7,52.4)	40.0	(34.9,45.2)	43.3	(38.4,48.3)	39.6	(33.0,46.7)	4.4	(-4.8,13.6)	-0.4	(-8.3,7.6)
Hispanic	29.1	(22.6,36.5)	19.4	(14.6,25.4)	25.6	(21.6,30.2)	25.1	(20.2,30.7)	21.3	(15.8,28.1)	-7.8	(-16.0,0.5)	-4.4	(-10.4,1.7)
Education														
Less than high school	24.8	(20.3,29.9)	23.2	(18.3,29.0)	21.8	(17.4,26.9)	22.8	(18.3,27.9)	18.5	(14.0,24.0)	-6.3	(-12.6,0.1)	-3.3	(-10.1,3.6)
High school graduate	22.7	(18.9,27.0)	25.8	(22.7,29.1)	24.5	(21.5,27.7)	24.7	(21.8,27.8)	21.9	(18.8,25.4)	-0.8	(-4.6,3.0)	-2.6	(-6.9,1.8)
Some college	30.8	(26.5,35.4)	34.1	(29.3,39.3)	29.2	(25.8,32.7)	29.8	(26.7,33.2)	27.5	(23.6,31.8)	-3.3	(-8.7,2.2)	-1.7	(-6.7,3.4)
College graduate	32.2	(27.8,36.9)	33.0	(28.0,38.5)	31.9	(28.1,36.1)	28.1	(24.4,32.1)	23.0	(19.1,27.5)	-9.2	*(-14.4,-3.9)	-8.9	*(-13.8,-4.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-22. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by joining group actively working on issue to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Reports of saying they joined group actively working on issue													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ²	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall	14.2	(12.5,16.1)	14.4	(13.0,16.0)	14.7	(13.4,16.2)	13.2	(11.9,14.5)	12.6	(11.3,14.0)	-1.6	(-3.9,0.7)	-2.2	*(-4.0,-0.3)
Gender														
Males	11.8	(9.3,14.8)	14.6	(12.0,17.7)	13.4	(11.3,15.8)	11.7	(9.9,13.8)	12.4	(10.1,15.1)	0.7	(-2.5,3.9)	-1.0	(-3.9,2.0)
Females	15.5	(13.4,18.0)	14.3	(12.6,16.2)	15.4	(13.5,17.6)	14.0	(12.2,15.9)	12.7	(10.9,14.6)	-2.9	(-5.8,0.0)	-2.8	*(-5.1,-0.5)
Race/ethnicity														
White	12.3	(10.3,14.6)	12.8	(11.2,14.6)	12.6	(11.0,14.5)	10.3	(9.0,11.7)	10.0	(8.4,11.8)	-2.3	(-5.0,0.4)	-2.6	*(-5.1,-0.2)
African American	19.3	(14.9,24.8)	23.4	(19.0,28.5)	20.8	(17.4,24.6)	21.5	(16.8,27.1)	23.4	(18.5,29.1)	4.0	(-3.1,11.2)	2.6	(-3.6,8.8)
Hispanic	14.6	(10.0,20.8)	11.6	(8.2,16.1)	15.0	(12.1,18.4)	15.5	(11.9,19.9)	12.0	(8.5,16.6)	-2.6	(-8.7,3.5)	-3.0	(-8.1,2.0)
Education														
Less than high school	13.8	(9.9,19.0)	12.9	(9.7,17.0)	15.2	(11.8,19.3)	13.0	(9.6,17.6)	12.5	(8.9,17.4)	-1.3	(-6.9,4.3)	-2.6	(-8.0,2.8)
High school graduate	10.2	(8.1,12.6)	11.5	(9.2,14.3)	12.5	(10.4,14.9)	11.7	(9.6,14.1)	10.3	(8.2,12.8)	0.1	(-2.5,2.7)	-2.2	(-5.5,1.1)
Some college	14.7	(11.6,18.5)	15.5	(12.8,18.7)	12.9	(10.6,15.5)	14.2	(12.0,16.7)	12.5	(10.0,15.4)	-2.2	(-6.4,1.9)	-0.4	(-3.7,2.8)
College graduate	19.3	(15.5,23.7)	17.8	(14.0,22.5)	19.2	(16.0,22.9)	13.9	(11.5,16.8)	15.6	(12.7,19.0)	-3.7	(-8.8,1.4)	-3.6	(-8.3,1.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-23. Parents¹ prior overall direct involvement in activities to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Summary scale of parent involvement in activities (0-5) (where higher scores represent more types of activities)													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ²	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall	1.48	(1.42,1.54)	1.53	(1.47,1.58)	1.49	(1.45,1.52)	1.46	(1.42,1.50)	1.41	(1.37,1.46)	-0.06	(-0.13,0.00)	-0.07	*(-0.12,-0.02)
Gender														
Males	1.42	(1.33,1.51)	1.53	(1.44,1.61)	1.42	(1.35,1.49)	1.40	(1.33,1.46)	1.41	(1.32,1.50)	-0.01	(-0.11,0.09)	-0.01	(-0.11,0.08)
Females	1.51	(1.44,1.59)	1.53	(1.46,1.59)	1.52	(1.48,1.57)	1.49	(1.44,1.55)	1.42	(1.36,1.48)	-0.10	*(-0.17,-0.02)	-0.10	*(-0.17,-0.04)
Race/ethnicity														
White	1.42	(1.36,1.48)	1.49	(1.42,1.55)	1.41	(1.37,1.45)	1.37	(1.32,1.42)	1.34	(1.29,1.38)	-0.08	*(-0.15,-0.01)	-0.07	*(-0.12,-0.02)
African American	1.70	(1.54,1.87)	1.90	(1.73,2.06)	1.76	(1.65,1.87)	1.86	(1.71,2.01)	1.77	(1.62,1.91)	0.07	(-0.17,0.30)	0.01	(-0.16,0.17)
Hispanic	1.46	(1.30,1.62)	1.28	(1.16,1.41)	1.52	(1.41,1.62)	1.45	(1.32,1.57)	1.39	(1.27,1.51)	-0.07	(-0.24,0.10)	-0.12	(-0.27,0.02)
Education														
Less than high school	1.42	(1.30,1.53)	1.41	(1.29,1.54)	1.37	(1.26,1.48)	1.39	(1.26,1.52)	1.29	(1.19,1.39)	-0.12	(-0.26,0.02)	-0.07	(-0.21,0.06)
High school graduate	1.34	(1.22,1.46)	1.44	(1.37,1.51)	1.45	(1.39,1.50)	1.43	(1.35,1.50)	1.38	(1.30,1.45)	0.04	(-0.08,0.15)	-0.07	(-0.16,0.03)
Some college	1.59	(1.50,1.67)	1.62	(1.52,1.72)	1.52	(1.45,1.59)	1.54	(1.48,1.60)	1.50	(1.41,1.58)	-0.09	(-0.20,0.03)	-0.02	(-0.13,0.09)
College graduate	1.57	(1.47,1.67)	1.61	(1.49,1.73)	1.57	(1.48,1.65)	1.46	(1.38,1.53)	1.42	(1.34,1.51)	-0.15	*(-0.26,-0.04)	-0.14	*(-0.24,-0.04)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-24. Parents¹ and their children who reported having talked about anti-drug ads², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Reports of having talked about anti-drug ads with parent/child													
	Parent perspective								Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	51.6	(48.1,55.0)	55.4	(51.6,59.1)	57.9	(54.3,61.5)	59.1	(55.9,62.3)	58.2	(54.2,62.1)	6.7	*(1.8,11.5)	0.3	(-5.3,5.8)
	36.6	(33.5,39.7)	35.1	(32.0,38.3)	34.6	(31.2,38.2)	34.9	(31.8,38.2)	37.4	(33.2,41.7)	0.8	(-4.4,6.0)	2.8	(-2.3,7.9)
14 to 15	51.5	(46.4,56.7)	50.1	(46.4,53.8)	56.1	(53.3,58.8)	58.2	(55.0,61.4)	60.6	(57.4,63.7)	9.1	*(3.3,14.9)	4.5	*(0.5,8.5)
	30.3	(26.8,34.0)	28.3	(25.2,31.7)	27.1	(24.5,29.7)	26.8	(24.2,29.5)	26.4	(23.4,29.5)	-3.9	(-9.1,1.3)	-0.7	(-4.7,3.3)
16 to 18	44.5	(40.7,48.4)	48.0	(44.3,51.7)	53.7	(50.1,57.2)	52.0	(48.4,55.6)	55.4	(51.8,59.0)	10.9	*(6.1,15.8)	1.8	(-2.6,6.1)
	18.8	(16.0,22.0)	21.5	(18.6,24.7)	22.7	(20.5,25.1)	21.8	(19.8,23.9)	23.6	(21.1,26.3)	4.8	*(0.5,9.0)	0.8	(-2.5,4.2)
14 to 16	50.2	(45.9,54.5)	50.0	(46.7,53.3)	56.0	(53.6,58.4)	56.2	(53.1,59.2)	58.7	(55.8,61.6)	8.5	*(3.4,13.6)	2.7	(-0.7,6.2)
	27.9	(25.3,30.6)	26.8	(24.1,29.8)	26.0	(24.0,28.1)	25.1	(22.9,27.4)	26.0	(23.5,28.7)	-1.9	(-5.7,1.9)	0.0	(-3.1,3.1)
14 to 18	47.8	(44.5,51.1)	49.0	(46.2,51.7)	54.7	(52.2,57.2)	54.7	(51.7,57.5)	57.6	(55.2,60.0)	9.8	*(6.1,13.6)	2.9	*(0.1,5.7)
	24.0	(21.9,26.1)	24.6	(22.2,27.0)	24.6	(22.8,26.4)	23.9	(22.2,25.7)	24.7	(22.7,26.8)	0.7	(-2.2,3.6)	0.1	(-2.2,2.5)
12.5 to 18	48.7	(45.9,51.5)	50.5	(47.9,53.0)	55.5	(53.3,57.7)	55.7	(53.3,58.1)	57.7	(55.6,59.9)	9.1	*(5.9,12.3)	2.2	(-0.3,4.8)
	26.9	(25.2,28.7)	27.0	(25.0,29.1)	26.9	(25.4,28.6)	26.5	(25.1,27.9)	27.7	(26.0,29.4)	0.8	(-1.5,3.0)	0.7	(-1.5,2.9)

Table 6-24. Parents¹ and their children who reported having talked about anti-drug ads², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Reports of having talked about anti-drug ads with parent/child													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	49.0	(45.3,52.8)	49.8	(46.5,53.0)	55.1	(52.1,58.0)	56.6	(54.0,59.2)	57.6	(54.8,60.3)	8.6	*(3.8,13.3)	2.5	(-1.2,6.2)
	25.5	(23.3,27.9)	24.9	(22.5,27.5)	24.4	(22.6,26.2)	24.6	(22.6,26.7)	23.6	(21.5,25.9)	-1.9	(-5.0,1.2)	-0.7	(-3.4,1.9)
Females	48.3	(44.5,52.1)	51.3	(48.1,54.5)	56.0	(53.2,58.7)	54.8	(51.5,58.0)	57.9	(54.9,60.9)	9.7	*(5.6,13.7)	2.0	(-1.1,5.0)
	28.3	(25.5,31.3)	29.2	(26.2,32.4)	29.6	(27.2,32.0)	28.3	(26.4,30.4)	31.7	(29.3,34.3)	3.4	(-0.4,7.2)	2.2	(-1.1,5.4)
Race/ethnicity														
White	46.8	(43.6,49.9)	48.8	(45.8,51.9)	52.7	(49.8,55.5)	53.3	(50.2,56.4)	56.2	(53.8,58.6)	9.5	*(5.8,13.1)	3.6	(-0.1,7.2)
	24.8	(22.8,27.0)	25.8	(23.6,28.2)	25.6	(23.8,27.6)	25.1	(23.3,27.0)	26.2	(24.5,28.1)	1.4	(-1.1,3.9)	0.6	(-1.8,3.0)
African American	50.7	(45.0,56.4)	56.9	(49.4,64.1)	64.8	(59.9,69.4)	63.3	(58.3,67.9)	60.3	(54.4,66.0)	9.6	*(2.7,16.5)	-4.5	(-12.4,3.4)
	32.4	(27.2,38.0)	33.3	(27.9,39.3)	34.2	(30.5,38.1)	29.6	(26.2,33.2)	35.2	(30.6,40.1)	2.8	(-4.0,9.6)	1.0	(-4.4,6.4)
Hispanic	55.9	(47.6,63.9)	52.0	(45.2,58.7)	58.7	(51.2,65.8)	59.8	(54.0,65.3)	64.6	(58.3,70.4)	8.7	*(0.5,16.9)	5.9	(-0.5,12.2)
	33.7	(28.8,38.9)	25.8	(21.4,30.7)	26.8	(22.7,31.4)	31.4	(27.4,35.7)	28.8	(24.3,33.8)	-4.8	(-11.3,1.6)	2.0	(-3.6,7.6)
Risk score														
Higher risk	46.3	(42.6,50.1)	49.2	(45.9,52.5)	54.3	(51.0,57.7)	51.8	(48.0,55.5)	54.8	(51.5,58.0)	8.4	*(3.7,13.1)	0.4	(-3.3,4.1)
	19.7	(17.0,22.8)	20.5	(17.6,23.6)	22.2	(19.8,24.7)	20.9	(18.8,23.2)	21.2	(18.3,24.3)	1.5	(-2.6,5.5)	-1.0	(-4.0,2.1)
Lower risk	51.0	(47.1,54.8)	51.3	(48.0,54.5)	56.5	(53.8,59.2)	58.5	(56.1,61.0)	59.8	(57.0,62.5)	8.8	*(4.2,13.4)	3.3	(-0.2,6.8)
	32.3	(30.0,34.8)	31.8	(29.2,34.5)	31.6	(29.4,33.8)	31.0	(29.1,33.0)	32.6	(30.3,35.0)	0.2	(-2.9,3.4)	1.0	(-1.8,3.8)
Sensation seeking														
High	47.9	(44.3,51.4)	49.1	(45.8,52.4)	53.1	(50.1,56.1)	55.4	(52.2,58.5)	56.7	(54.1,59.3)	8.9	*(4.9,12.8)	3.6	*(0.3,6.9)
	20.3	(18.3,22.6)	21.1	(18.7,23.8)	21.8	(20.0,23.6)	22.2	(20.3,24.2)	21.9	(19.5,24.4)	1.5	(-1.5,4.6)	0.1	(-2.5,2.8)
Low	50.0	(46.0,53.9)	52.8	(48.7,56.8)	58.4	(55.5,61.2)	56.1	(53.1,59.0)	59.3	(56.0,62.4)	9.3	*(4.2,14.5)	0.9	(-2.6,4.4)
	35.3	(32.2,38.4)	35.5	(32.4,38.8)	33.6	(31.0,36.3)	31.9	(29.7,34.1)	34.7	(31.7,37.8)	-0.6	(-4.5,3.3)	1.1	(-2.7,4.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-25. Parent¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs² if child asked questions about drug use in general, by age of child

Age of child	Reports of saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...													
	Child asked questions about drug use in general													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13 _____	78.2	(73.9,82.0)	79.5	(75.1,83.3)	76.7	(72.7,80.2)	75.8	(72.6,78.7)	78.2	(74.5,81.6)	0.0	(-5.7,5.7)	1.6	(-3.6,6.7)
14 to 15 _____	79.4	(73.9,83.9)	78.6	(74.0,82.6)	75.5	(71.7,79.1)	74.8	(72.5,76.9)	75.6	(73.0,78.0)	-3.8	(-9.9,2.4)	0.0	(-4.6,4.6)
16 to 18 _____	76.3	(72.4,79.8)	73.1	(69.1,76.7)	75.6	(72.0,78.9)	72.9	(69.9,75.7)	73.6	(70.4,76.6)	-2.7	(-7.9,2.5)	-2.0	(-6.2,2.2)
14 to 16 _____	79.2	(74.6,83.1)	76.5	(72.6,80.0)	75.4	(72.0,78.5)	74.5	(72.3,76.6)	75.9	(73.5,78.2)	-3.3	(-8.4,1.9)	0.5	(-3.3,4.4)
14 to 18 _____	77.7	(73.8,81.2)	75.7	(72.2,78.8)	75.6	(72.2,78.7)	73.7	(71.4,75.8)	74.4	(72.1,76.6)	-3.3	(-7.9,1.4)	-1.2	(-4.8,2.5)
12.5 to 18 _____	77.8	(74.1,81.2)	76.6	(73.2,79.6)	75.9	(72.6,78.8)	74.2	(72.2,76.1)	75.3	(73.1,77.4)	-2.5	(-7.2,2.2)	-0.5	(-4.1,3.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-26. Parent¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs² if child asked specific things to do to avoid drugs, by age of child

Age of child	Reports of saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...													
	Child asked specific things to do to avoid drugs													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13 _____	74.3	(70.7,77.7)	73.3	(68.7,77.5)	73.5	(69.6,77.0)	74.3	(71.3,77.1)	77.3	(73.5,80.7)	3.0	(-2.4,8.3)	3.9	(-1.1,8.8)
14 to 15 _____	75.0	(69.9,79.5)	74.0	(69.4,78.1)	74.5	(70.6,78.0)	71.5	(69.0,74.0)	73.2	(70.4,75.7)	-1.9	(-7.3,3.6)	-1.3	(-5.8,3.1)
16 to 18 _____	72.2	(67.7,76.3)	71.8	(68.2,75.2)	71.9	(68.4,75.2)	71.1	(68.4,73.7)	70.9	(67.3,74.2)	-1.3	(-7.1,4.4)	-1.1	(-5.6,3.5)
14 to 16 _____	75.5	(71.2,79.3)	74.4	(70.5,78.0)	73.3	(69.9,76.5)	72.0	(69.9,73.9)	72.7	(70.2,75.2)	-2.7	(-7.5,2.0)	-0.6	(-4.3,3.2)
14 to 18 _____	73.5	(69.5,77.2)	72.8	(69.5,76.0)	73.0	(69.9,75.9)	71.3	(69.5,73.0)	71.8	(69.3,74.2)	-1.7	(-6.4,3.0)	-1.2	(-4.6,2.2)
12.5 to 18 _____	73.7	(70.1,77.0)	73.0	(69.6,76.1)	73.1	(70.2,75.9)	72.0	(70.4,73.6)	73.1	(70.8,75.3)	-0.6	(-5.0,3.9)	0.0	(-3.3,3.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-27. Parent¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs² if child and parent were having conflicts about other things and relationship was tense, by age of child

Age of child	Reports of saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...													
	Child and I were having conflicts about other things and relationship was tense													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13 _____	44.2	(40.5,48.1)	46.5	(42.0,51.0)	46.7	(43.2,50.2)	50.4	(47.1,53.7)	52.0	(48.2,55.7)	7.7	*(2.3,13.2)	5.3	*(0.1,10.4)
14 to 15 _____	41.4	(37.8,45.1)	45.6	(41.2,50.1)	45.4	(41.6,49.3)	44.5	(42.1,47.0)	45.1	(42.0,48.3)	3.7	(-1.2,8.6)	-0.3	(-5.5,4.9)
16 to 18 _____	39.3	(35.4,43.5)	38.1	(34.1,42.3)	43.0	(39.4,46.7)	41.3	(38.8,43.9)	43.4	(39.6,47.3)	4.0	(-1.7,9.8)	0.4	(-4.4,5.1)
14 to 16 _____	40.8	(37.6,44.1)	44.1	(40.1,48.1)	44.6	(41.3,48.0)	44.1	(41.8,46.3)	45.8	(43.2,48.5)	5.0	*(0.9,9.1)	1.2	(-3.1,5.5)
14 to 18 _____	40.3	(37.3,43.3)	41.6	(38.1,45.2)	44.0	(40.9,47.3)	42.7	(40.7,44.7)	44.1	(41.4,46.8)	3.8	(-0.2,7.9)	0.1	(-3.8,3.9)
12.5 to 18 _____	41.2	(38.6,43.9)	42.8	(39.5,46.1)	44.7	(41.8,47.6)	44.5	(42.8,46.3)	46.0	(43.5,48.4)	4.8	*(1.0,8.5)	1.3	(-2.4,5.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-28. Parent¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs² if child asked parent about their own past use of drugs, by age of child

Age of child	Reports of saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...													
	Child asked me about my own past use of drugs													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13 _____	65.5	(60.9,69.8)	65.0	(61.1,68.7)	63.8	(60.0,67.5)	64.0	(60.8,67.1)	66.1	(61.7,70.3)	0.7	(-5.9,7.3)	2.3	(-3.2,7.8)
14 to 15 _____	68.5	(63.9,72.8)	67.1	(62.4,71.4)	66.6	(62.7,70.3)	66.2	(63.8,68.6)	64.2	(61.4,67.0)	-4.3	(-9.3,0.6)	-2.4	(-7.0,2.2)
16 to 18 _____	69.1	(65.3,72.7)	64.2	(60.0,68.2)	66.3	(62.8,69.6)	66.7	(63.9,69.4)	66.3	(62.8,69.5)	-2.9	(-8.0,2.3)	0.0	(-4.7,4.7)
14 to 16 _____	67.8	(64.3,71.1)	66.0	(61.7,70.1)	64.9	(61.4,68.1)	66.1	(64.0,68.3)	65.7	(63.2,68.2)	-2.0	(-6.2,2.1)	0.9	(-2.9,4.6)
14 to 18 _____	68.9	(65.8,71.7)	65.5	(62.1,68.8)	66.4	(63.3,69.4)	66.5	(64.5,68.4)	65.4	(63.0,67.7)	-3.4	(-7.0,0.1)	-1.0	(-4.6,2.6)
12.5 to 18 _____	68.1	(65.2,70.8)	65.4	(62.3,68.4)	65.8	(62.9,68.6)	65.9	(64.1,67.7)	65.6	(63.4,67.7)	-2.5	(-6.0,1.1)	-0.2	(-3.6,3.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-29. Parent¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs													
	(-2 to +2)													
	(where higher scores represent stronger self-efficacy)													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	1.53	(1.49,1.58)	1.54	(1.49,1.60)	1.53	(1.48,1.58)	1.54	(1.50,1.58)	1.59	(1.55,1.64)	0.06	(-0.01,0.13)	0.07	(0.00,0.14)
14 to 15	1.53	(1.47,1.58)	1.55	(1.50,1.61)	1.54	(1.49,1.60)	1.54	(1.51,1.56)	1.53	(1.50,1.56)	0.00	(-0.06,0.06)	-0.02	(-0.08,0.05)
16 to 18	1.52	(1.48,1.56)	1.48	(1.43,1.52)	1.52	(1.48,1.57)	1.50	(1.47,1.53)	1.51	(1.47,1.55)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.05)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.04)
14 to 16	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	1.54	(1.49,1.59)	1.53	(1.48,1.58)	1.53	(1.50,1.55)	1.54	(1.51,1.56)	0.00	(-0.04,0.05)	0.00	(-0.05,0.06)
14 to 18	1.52	(1.49,1.56)	1.51	(1.47,1.55)	1.53	(1.49,1.58)	1.52	(1.50,1.54)	1.52	(1.49,1.55)	-0.01	(-0.05,0.04)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.03)
12.5 to 18	1.53	(1.49,1.56)	1.52	(1.48,1.56)	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	1.52	(1.50,1.54)	1.54	(1.51,1.56)	0.01	(-0.04,0.06)	0.01	(-0.04,0.05)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	1.51	(1.47,1.55)	1.51	(1.46,1.55)	1.51	(1.47,1.55)	1.50	(1.47,1.52)	1.51	(1.48,1.55)	0.01	(-0.04,0.05)	0.00	(-0.04,0.05)
Females	1.54	(1.50,1.59)	1.53	(1.49,1.58)	1.55	(1.49,1.60)	1.55	(1.52,1.58)	1.56	(1.53,1.59)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)
Race/ethnicity														
White	1.53	(1.50,1.57)	1.54	(1.50,1.58)	1.51	(1.47,1.55)	1.51	(1.48,1.53)	1.52	(1.49,1.54)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.03)	0.01	(-0.04,0.05)
African American	1.56	(1.47,1.65)	1.52	(1.39,1.65)	1.59	(1.47,1.71)	1.59	(1.53,1.66)	1.65	(1.59,1.70)	0.08	(0.00,0.17)	0.06	(-0.06,0.17)
Hispanic	1.48	(1.42,1.55)	1.45	(1.36,1.54)	1.60	(1.55,1.65)	1.53	(1.48,1.59)	1.50	(1.40,1.60)	0.02	(-0.10,0.14)	-0.10	(-0.20,0.01)
Risk score														
Higher risk	1.50	(1.45,1.55)	1.48	(1.44,1.52)	1.51	(1.47,1.56)	1.49	(1.46,1.52)	1.49	(1.44,1.54)	-0.01	(-0.09,0.06)	-0.02	(-0.08,0.03)
Lower risk	1.55	(1.50,1.59)	1.55	(1.50,1.60)	1.55	(1.50,1.60)	1.55	(1.53,1.57)	1.57	(1.54,1.59)	0.02	(-0.03,0.07)	0.02	(-0.04,0.07)
Sensation seeking														
High	1.52	(1.48,1.55)	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	1.51	(1.47,1.55)	1.49	(1.46,1.52)	1.50	(1.47,1.53)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.03)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.03)
Low	1.54	(1.48,1.60)	1.51	(1.45,1.57)	1.56	(1.50,1.61)	1.56	(1.53,1.59)	1.58	(1.54,1.62)	0.04	(-0.03,0.11)	0.02	(-0.04,0.09)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-30. Parent¹ general attitude toward discussing drugs² with children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	General attitude toward discussing drugs with children (1 to 7) (where higher scores represent more positive attitudes)													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	6.30	(6.24,6.36)	6.30	(6.25,6.36)	6.26	(6.20,6.31)	6.28	(6.22,6.34)	6.34	(6.28,6.41)	0.04	(-0.04,0.12)	0.09	*(0.01,0.16)
14 to 15	6.22	(6.14,6.30)	6.25	(6.19,6.32)	6.29	(6.24,6.34)	6.22	(6.17,6.26)	6.23	(6.18,6.28)	0.01	(-0.08,0.10)	-0.06	(-0.13,0.02)
16 to 18	6.02	(5.94,6.09)	6.13	(6.07,6.19)	6.11	(6.05,6.18)	6.05	(5.98,6.11)	6.08	(6.01,6.14)	0.06	(-0.03,0.15)	-0.04	(-0.12,0.05)
14 to 16	6.21	(6.14,6.28)	6.25	(6.20,6.30)	6.27	(6.22,6.31)	6.19	(6.15,6.23)	6.20	(6.16,6.25)	-0.01	(-0.08,0.07)	-0.06	*(-0.12,0.00)
14 to 18	6.11	(6.06,6.16)	6.19	(6.14,6.23)	6.19	(6.14,6.23)	6.12	(6.08,6.16)	6.14	(6.10,6.18)	0.03	(-0.03,0.09)	-0.05	(-0.10,0.01)
12.5 to 18	6.16	(6.11,6.20)	6.21	(6.18,6.25)	6.20	(6.16,6.25)	6.16	(6.12,6.20)	6.19	(6.15,6.23)	0.03	(-0.02,0.08)	-0.02	(-0.06,0.03)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	6.15	(6.09,6.21)	6.21	(6.16,6.26)	6.17	(6.12,6.22)	6.14	(6.10,6.18)	6.20	(6.15,6.24)	0.05	(-0.01,0.11)	0.03	(-0.03,0.08)
Females	6.17	(6.10,6.23)	6.22	(6.17,6.28)	6.24	(6.18,6.30)	6.17	(6.12,6.23)	6.18	(6.13,6.23)	0.01	(-0.07,0.10)	-0.06	(-0.13,0.01)
Race/ethnicity														
White	6.07	(6.02,6.13)	6.11	(6.07,6.16)	6.11	(6.07,6.15)	6.05	(6.01,6.10)	6.08	(6.03,6.13)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)	-0.03	(-0.08,0.02)
African American	6.39	(6.29,6.50)	6.45	(6.32,6.57)	6.39	(6.28,6.49)	6.42	(6.33,6.51)	6.38	(6.29,6.48)	-0.01	(-0.12,0.10)	0.00	(-0.11,0.11)
Hispanic	6.36	(6.25,6.48)	6.46	(6.36,6.55)	6.46	(6.34,6.58)	6.39	(6.27,6.50)	6.43	(6.35,6.51)	0.06	(-0.06,0.19)	-0.03	(-0.16,0.10)
Risk score														
Higher risk	6.02	(5.96,6.08)	6.11	(6.05,6.18)	6.10	(6.04,6.16)	6.03	(5.97,6.09)	6.07	(6.00,6.14)	0.05	(-0.04,0.14)	-0.03	(-0.12,0.06)
Lower risk	6.26	(6.20,6.31)	6.30	(6.25,6.34)	6.29	(6.24,6.33)	6.26	(6.21,6.30)	6.27	(6.22,6.31)	0.01	(-0.06,0.08)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.04)
Sensation seeking														
High	6.08	(6.02,6.13)	6.15	(6.11,6.19)	6.12	(6.08,6.17)	6.09	(6.04,6.13)	6.12	(6.07,6.17)	0.04	(-0.02,0.11)	0.00	(-0.07,0.06)
Low	6.26	(6.19,6.33)	6.32	(6.27,6.37)	6.30	(6.25,6.36)	6.25	(6.20,6.30)	6.27	(6.22,6.32)	0.01	(-0.07,0.09)	-0.03	(-0.10,0.04)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-31. Parent¹ perceived social expectations for talking with children about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Reports of saying that others think parent definitely should talk with children about drugs													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	60.7	(56.6,64.7)	63.7	(60.2,67.0)	63.3	(59.9,66.6)	64.7	(61.4,67.9)	62.7	(58.3,66.9)	1.9	(-4.3,8.2)	-0.6	(-5.5,4.3)
14 to 15	67.9	(63.2,72.3)	65.5	(60.6,70.2)	63.0	(60.6,65.4)	62.3	(59.6,64.9)	61.7	(58.1,65.1)	-6.2	*(-12.1,-0.3)	-1.3	(-5.5,2.8)
16 to 18	61.3	(57.1,65.4)	61.6	(57.7,65.3)	60.9	(58.0,63.7)	57.6	(54.4,60.7)	56.0	(52.4,59.6)	-5.3	(-11.1,0.5)	-4.9	*(-9.4,-0.3)
14 to 16	66.9	(62.8,70.7)	64.7	(60.7,68.5)	62.3	(60.1,64.5)	61.4	(59.3,63.4)	60.6	(57.4,63.8)	-6.2	*(-11.2,-1.2)	-1.7	(-5.3,2.0)
14 to 18	64.3	(60.9,67.7)	63.4	(60.3,66.4)	61.8	(59.8,63.8)	59.6	(57.5,61.7)	58.4	(55.6,61.2)	-6.0	*(-10.6,-1.3)	-3.4	*(-6.5,-0.3)
12.5 to 18	63.5	(60.4,66.5)	63.5	(60.7,66.1)	62.2	(60.3,64.0)	60.8	(59.0,62.7)	59.4	(56.8,62.0)	-4.1	(-8.2,0.1)	-2.8	(-5.6,0.1)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	64.7	(60.9,68.3)	64.0	(60.7,67.2)	62.0	(59.1,64.9)	60.7	(58.3,63.1)	59.6	(56.2,62.8)	-5.1	*(-10.3,0.0)	-2.5	(-6.3,1.4)
Females	62.2	(58.2,66.1)	62.9	(59.0,66.6)	62.3	(59.4,65.1)	60.9	(58.1,63.7)	59.3	(56.1,62.3)	-2.9	(-7.9,2.1)	-3.1	(-6.7,0.6)
Race/ethnicity														
White	60.9	(57.5,64.1)	61.6	(58.6,64.4)	58.5	(56.2,60.8)	57.0	(54.3,59.6)	57.7	(54.6,60.8)	-3.1	(-8.1,1.9)	-0.8	(-4.1,2.5)
African American	71.5	(64.0,78.1)	69.4	(60.3,77.2)	69.1	(64.0,73.8)	73.4	(67.9,78.2)	63.7	(57.7,69.4)	-7.8	*(-15.3,-0.3)	-5.4	(-11.7,1.0)
Hispanic	69.7	(63.9,74.9)	65.6	(60.0,70.8)	71.2	(67.0,75.0)	65.2	(60.5,69.6)	61.2	(54.5,67.5)	-8.5	*(-15.9,-1.1)	-10.0	*(-16.9,-3.1)
Risk score														
Higher risk	60.9	(56.7,64.9)	60.9	(56.6,65.1)	61.1	(58.0,64.0)	57.1	(54.1,60.0)	55.7	(51.3,60.0)	-5.2	(-11.5,1.2)	-5.4	*(-10.4,-0.3)
Lower risk	65.4	(62.0,68.6)	65.7	(62.2,69.1)	63.6	(61.2,65.8)	63.7	(61.5,65.8)	61.8	(58.8,64.6)	-3.6	(-8.0,0.8)	-1.8	(-5.0,1.4)
Sensation seeking														
High	63.1	(59.5,66.5)	63.9	(60.5,67.1)	60.7	(58.1,63.2)	59.7	(57.2,62.1)	57.9	(54.3,61.3)	-5.2	(-10.9,0.4)	-2.8	(-6.8,1.1)
Low	63.6	(58.5,68.4)	63.3	(59.4,67.0)	63.8	(61.0,66.4)	62.2	(59.8,64.6)	61.1	(57.9,64.1)	-2.5	(-8.5,3.4)	-2.7	(-6.5,1.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-32. Youth perceptions of difficulty of talking with parents¹ about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying it would be very easy to talk with parents about drugs													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	16.9	(14.8,19.1)	15.2	(12.5,18.4)	15.7	(13.3,18.4)	15.9	(13.4,18.9)	15.6	(12.9,18.6)	-1.3	(-4.9,2.2)	-0.1	(-3.7,3.4)
14 to 15	17.1	(14.1,20.7)	14.3	(12.0,16.9)	13.2	(11.6,14.9)	15.4	(13.3,17.7)	14.1	(12.0,16.5)	-3.0	(-7.1,1.0)	0.9	(-1.9,3.8)
16 to 18	21.3	(18.4,24.6)	18.0	(15.1,21.4)	21.3	(19.1,23.6)	18.0	(16.1,20.1)	19.9	(17.3,22.9)	-1.4	(-5.4,2.6)	-1.3	(-5.0,2.3)
14 to 16	18.3	(15.6,21.4)	14.9	(12.9,17.0)	15.6	(13.9,17.4)	14.6	(12.9,16.4)	14.9	(12.9,17.1)	-3.4	(-7.4,0.6)	-0.7	(-3.6,2.2)
14 to 18	19.5	(17.2,22.0)	16.3	(14.4,18.5)	17.8	(16.4,19.4)	16.9	(15.5,18.4)	17.5	(15.6,19.7)	-1.9	(-5.0,1.2)	-0.3	(-2.9,2.3)
12.5 to 18	18.8	(17.0,20.8)	16.1	(14.3,18.0)	17.3	(15.9,18.9)	16.7	(15.4,18.0)	17.1	(15.5,18.8)	-1.8	(-4.2,0.6)	-0.2	(-2.5,2.0)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	19.7	(17.1,22.5)	15.5	(13.5,17.7)	18.2	(16.1,20.5)	17.0	(15.3,18.9)	19.3	(17.1,21.8)	-0.3	(-3.5,2.8)	1.2	(-2.0,4.4)
Females	18.0	(15.7,20.5)	16.7	(14.3,19.4)	16.5	(14.6,18.6)	16.3	(14.5,18.3)	14.7	(12.8,16.8)	-3.3	*(-6.5,0.0)	-1.7	(-4.4,0.9)
Race/ethnicity														
White	17.7	(15.6,20.0)	14.2	(12.1,16.7)	15.6	(14.2,17.1)	14.4	(12.9,16.0)	16.7	(14.8,18.7)	-1.0	(-3.7,1.7)	1.1	(-1.3,3.4)
African American	23.9	(18.5,30.2)	22.4	(18.2,27.3)	23.8	(19.3,29.1)	25.6	(22.3,29.1)	23.4	(18.9,28.7)	-0.5	(-7.1,6.1)	-0.4	(-7.0,6.2)
Hispanic	21.7	(17.4,26.8)	18.7	(14.4,23.9)	20.1	(15.9,25.0)	18.4	(14.7,22.9)	14.3	(11.4,17.7)	-7.4	*(-13.3,-1.6)	-5.8	*(-10.3,-1.2)
Risk score														
Higher risk	20.3	(16.9,24.0)	15.0	(12.7,17.7)	17.6	(15.6,19.9)	15.6	(13.5,17.9)	18.9	(16.1,22.1)	-1.3	(-6.0,3.3)	1.3	(-1.9,4.5)
Lower risk	17.1	(14.8,19.7)	16.8	(14.8,18.9)	16.5	(14.6,18.5)	16.6	(15.0,18.4)	16.4	(14.3,18.6)	-0.7	(-3.9,2.4)	-0.1	(-2.9,2.8)
Sensation seeking														
High	15.8	(13.3,18.6)	12.2	(10.2,14.5)	13.9	(12.2,15.8)	13.6	(12.2,15.2)	13.6	(11.6,16.0)	-2.1	(-5.6,1.3)	-0.3	(-2.8,2.2)
Low	22.6	(19.9,25.5)	21.7	(19.4,24.3)	21.5	(19.0,24.2)	20.1	(18.1,22.2)	21.3	(18.6,24.3)	-1.3	(-5.5,2.9)	-0.2	(-4.5,4.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-33. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about family rules about using drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Reports of strong intentions to talk to child about family rules about using drugs													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	53.9	(49.8,57.9)	56.0	(52.5,59.3)	56.1	(52.4,59.7)	58.2	(54.6,61.7)	59.7	(55.8,63.5)	5.8	*(0.2,11.4)	3.5	(-2.0,9.1)
14 to 15	55.1	(50.8,59.3)	54.0	(50.6,57.5)	55.8	(52.0,59.4)	54.0	(51.2,56.7)	56.5	(52.7,60.2)	1.4	(-4.3,7.1)	0.7	(-4.6,6.0)
16 to 18	44.8	(40.5,49.2)	48.7	(44.9,52.5)	48.9	(45.2,52.6)	47.4	(44.6,50.3)	47.6	(44.1,51.2)	2.8	(-3.0,8.7)	-1.2	(-5.9,3.4)
14 to 16	53.0	(49.4,56.7)	54.6	(51.4,57.8)	54.6	(50.9,58.2)	53.0	(50.7,55.4)	55.6	(52.5,58.6)	2.5	(-1.9,6.9)	1.0	(-3.4,5.3)
14 to 18	49.5	(46.5,52.6)	51.2	(48.4,53.9)	51.8	(48.8,54.9)	50.2	(48.1,52.3)	51.3	(48.7,53.9)	1.8	(-1.9,5.5)	-0.5	(-4.0,3.0)
12.5 to 18	50.5	(47.8,53.3)	52.3	(49.8,54.8)	52.9	(50.0,55.7)	52.1	(50.2,54.0)	53.3	(51.1,55.5)	2.8	(-0.5,6.0)	0.4	(-2.8,3.7)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	52.4	(49.2,55.5)	52.2	(49.0,55.4)	52.9	(49.6,56.3)	53.0	(50.6,55.4)	55.6	(52.8,58.3)	3.2	(-0.9,7.3)	2.6	(-1.5,6.8)
Females	48.6	(44.2,53.0)	52.4	(48.9,55.9)	52.8	(48.9,56.7)	51.3	(48.5,54.0)	50.9	(47.9,53.9)	2.3	(-2.6,7.2)	-1.9	(-6.0,2.2)
Race/ethnicity														
White	46.1	(42.7,49.5)	48.0	(45.4,50.6)	47.7	(45.4,50.0)	47.0	(44.4,49.6)	49.3	(46.5,52.0)	3.2	(-0.8,7.2)	1.6	(-1.8,5.0)
African American	59.6	(53.3,65.6)	61.6	(52.7,69.7)	61.3	(51.5,70.2)	63.0	(57.8,68.0)	61.9	(55.7,67.8)	2.4	(-5.2,9.9)	0.7	(-9.0,10.3)
Hispanic	60.9	(54.3,67.1)	63.0	(57.2,68.5)	64.8	(58.8,70.3)	63.4	(58.3,68.2)	60.5	(55.3,65.5)	-0.4	(-6.7,6.0)	-4.3	(-10.9,2.4)
Risk score														
Higher risk	48.5	(44.8,52.3)	50.8	(47.2,54.4)	50.2	(46.8,53.5)	49.0	(46.0,52.0)	48.2	(44.6,51.8)	-0.4	(-5.3,4.6)	-2.0	(-6.6,2.6)
Lower risk	52.1	(48.5,55.7)	54.0	(51.0,57.1)	54.9	(51.5,58.3)	54.4	(52.0,56.8)	57.0	(54.3,59.6)	4.9	*(0.5,9.2)	2.1	(-2.0,6.1)
Sensation seeking														
High	51.3	(48.3,54.2)	51.2	(48.3,54.1)	50.3	(47.6,52.9)	50.5	(47.9,53.1)	50.5	(47.7,53.2)	-0.8	(-4.8,3.2)	0.2	(-3.3,3.7)
Low	49.7	(45.1,54.3)	54.1	(50.6,57.6)	55.9	(52.0,59.8)	54.1	(51.7,56.4)	56.7	(53.4,60.0)	7.0	*(1.9,12.1)	0.8	(-4.1,5.7)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-34. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about specific things their child can do to stay away from drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Reports of strong intentions to talk about specific things their child can do to stay away from drugs													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13 _____	51.7	(47.7,55.7)	54.0	(50.9,57.1)	53.1	(49.8,56.4)	56.2	(52.8,59.5)	56.9	(53.0,60.8)	5.3	*(0.3,10.2)	3.9	(-1.2,8.9)
14 to 15 _____	51.1	(46.2,55.8)	51.1	(47.6,54.6)	52.9	(50.2,55.6)	51.3	(48.5,54.1)	53.2	(49.5,56.9)	2.2	(-3.8,8.2)	0.3	(-4.3,4.9)
16 to 18 _____	37.6	(34.2,41.2)	41.2	(38.0,44.5)	43.1	(39.9,46.4)	43.0	(40.3,45.8)	44.1	(41.0,47.1)	6.4	*(2.3,10.6)	1.0	(-3.2,5.1)
14 to 16 _____	47.1	(43.0,51.2)	49.4	(46.3,52.4)	50.5	(48.3,52.8)	50.0	(47.6,52.4)	52.2	(49.1,55.3)	5.1	*(0.2,10.1)	1.7	(-1.9,5.2)
14 to 18 _____	43.8	(40.7,46.9)	45.8	(43.3,48.2)	47.3	(45.2,49.4)	46.5	(44.5,48.6)	47.9	(45.5,50.3)	4.1	*(0.5,7.6)	0.6	(-2.1,3.3)
12.5 to 18 _____	45.7	(42.9,48.4)	47.8	(45.7,49.8)	48.7	(46.8,50.6)	48.9	(47.0,50.7)	50.0	(47.8,52.2)	4.4	*(1.3,7.4)	1.3	(-1.0,3.7)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males _____	45.7	(42.4,49.1)	46.4	(43.6,49.1)	47.8	(45.2,50.4)	48.6	(46.6,50.6)	51.3	(48.4,54.2)	5.5	*(1.6,9.5)	3.5	*(0.2,6.7)
Females _____	45.6	(41.6,49.6)	49.2	(46.1,52.4)	49.6	(46.9,52.4)	49.1	(46.4,51.9)	48.7	(45.5,51.9)	3.1	(-1.6,7.9)	-0.9	(-4.5,2.6)
Race/ethnicity														
White _____	39.4	(35.9,42.9)	41.5	(39.3,43.7)	42.6	(40.6,44.7)	41.5	(39.0,44.0)	43.8	(40.9,46.7)	4.4	*(0.6,8.3)	1.1	(-2.0,4.3)
African American _____	55.7	(49.7,61.6)	60.3	(53.4,66.9)	58.7	(52.4,64.7)	62.5	(57.6,67.2)	60.8	(55.1,66.2)	5.1	(-1.6,11.8)	2.1	(-5.3,9.5)
Hispanic _____	63.3	(57.3,68.9)	61.4	(55.9,66.7)	61.6	(56.7,66.3)	63.7	(59.1,68.0)	63.6	(58.9,68.0)	0.3	(-6.8,7.3)	1.9	(-4.0,7.9)
Risk score														
Higher risk _____	40.8	(37.2,44.5)	42.2	(39.1,45.3)	43.5	(40.6,46.5)	45.2	(42.5,48.0)	44.5	(41.5,47.6)	3.7	(-1.0,8.5)	1.0	(-3.4,5.4)
Lower risk _____	49.3	(45.9,52.7)	52.0	(49.2,54.9)	52.6	(50.3,55.0)	51.6	(49.1,54.1)	53.9	(50.7,57.0)	4.6	*(0.5,8.7)	1.2	(-2.1,4.6)
Sensation seeking														
High _____	42.3	(39.0,45.6)	44.9	(42.6,47.2)	44.7	(42.6,46.9)	46.2	(43.7,48.7)	46.0	(43.4,48.5)	3.7	(-0.6,7.9)	1.2	(-1.6,4.1)
Low _____	49.8	(45.5,54.0)	52.0	(48.5,55.4)	53.5	(50.4,56.6)	52.6	(49.9,55.2)	54.9	(51.2,58.5)	5.1	(-0.3,10.5)	1.4	(-3.1,5.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-35. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about drug use in movies, music, and on TV², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Reports of strong intentions to talk about drug use in movies, music, and on TV													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	38.2	(35.0,41.5)	42.4	(39.2,45.7)	41.0	(36.5,45.6)	44.6	(40.6,48.8)	45.4	(41.2,49.5)	7.2	*(2.0,12.3)	4.4	(-2.4,11.1)
14 to 15	38.7	(34.6,43.0)	35.8	(32.6,39.2)	38.6	(35.8,41.3)	37.4	(35.1,39.7)	40.8	(37.2,44.6)	2.2	(-3.0,7.4)	2.3	(-2.3,6.9)
16 to 18	24.8	(21.6,28.2)	29.6	(26.3,33.2)	30.6	(27.7,33.8)	28.9	(26.2,31.8)	32.0	(28.6,35.5)	7.2	*(2.4,12.0)	1.3	(-2.4,5.1)
14 to 16	34.9	(31.5,38.5)	36.6	(33.5,39.8)	36.2	(33.7,38.8)	36.1	(34.0,38.2)	38.9	(35.7,42.2)	4.0	(-0.2,8.3)	2.7	(-1.1,6.5)
14 to 18	31.1	(28.3,34.1)	32.5	(30.0,35.1)	34.0	(31.6,36.5)	32.5	(30.5,34.6)	35.7	(32.9,38.5)	4.5	*(0.8,8.2)	1.6	(-1.4,4.7)
12.5 to 18	32.8	(30.4,35.3)	34.9	(32.6,37.2)	35.7	(33.3,38.2)	35.4	(33.4,37.5)	38.0	(35.6,40.5)	5.2	*(1.9,8.4)	2.3	(-0.7,5.3)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	31.6	(28.7,34.5)	34.4	(31.5,37.5)	34.2	(31.3,37.2)	34.8	(32.4,37.2)	37.3	(34.3,40.4)	5.7	*(1.5,9.9)	3.1	(-0.5,6.6)
Females	34.1	(30.5,38.0)	35.3	(32.5,38.2)	37.2	(34.1,40.5)	36.1	(33.3,39.0)	38.7	(35.4,42.1)	4.6	(-0.6,9.7)	1.5	(-2.8,5.7)
Race/ethnicity														
White	28.1	(25.1,31.4)	29.8	(27.6,32.1)	29.7	(27.4,32.1)	30.3	(27.8,32.9)	33.6	(30.9,36.4)	5.5	*(1.4,9.5)	3.9	*(0.6,7.2)
African American	37.4	(31.1,44.2)	46.5	(38.4,54.7)	43.8	(36.9,51.0)	44.4	(38.4,50.6)	43.4	(37.7,49.3)	6.0	(-1.4,13.3)	-0.4	(-7.9,7.0)
Hispanic	46.0	(40.1,52.1)	44.6	(38.4,51.0)	51.4	(46.1,56.7)	48.5	(43.9,53.1)	50.5	(44.6,56.3)	4.4	(-1.8,10.7)	-1.0	(-8.5,6.6)
Risk score														
Higher risk	26.6	(23.7,29.7)	27.8	(24.2,31.7)	31.1	(28.5,33.9)	28.9	(26.2,31.7)	31.6	(28.5,35.0)	5.0	*(1.0,9.1)	0.5	(-2.9,4.0)
Lower risk	37.6	(34.1,41.2)	40.2	(37.2,43.3)	39.4	(36.1,42.7)	40.0	(37.4,42.7)	42.4	(39.4,45.4)	4.8	*(0.0,9.6)	3.0	(-1.0,7.1)
Sensation seeking														
High	30.2	(27.5,33.0)	32.0	(29.4,34.8)	32.9	(30.1,35.8)	31.9	(29.6,34.2)	34.4	(31.9,37.0)	4.3	*(0.7,7.8)	1.5	(-1.6,4.6)
Low	36.5	(32.5,40.7)	38.9	(35.1,42.8)	39.1	(35.5,42.8)	40.1	(37.2,43.0)	42.4	(38.7,46.1)	5.8	*(0.0,11.6)	3.3	(-1.7,8.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-36. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about people they know who have gotten into trouble with drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Reports of saying they are very likely to talk about people they know who have gotten into trouble with drugs													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	41.8	(38.4,45.3)	44.4	(40.7,48.2)	41.4	(37.1,45.9)	42.7	(39.0,46.5)	47.0	(43.4,50.7)	5.2	*(0.3,10.0)	5.6	(-0.5,11.7)
14 to 15	45.7	(40.7,50.8)	41.9	(37.9,46.1)	45.2	(41.6,48.9)	43.0	(40.3,45.7)	44.0	(40.8,47.2)	-1.7	(-7.6,4.1)	-1.2	(-6.1,3.6)
16 to 18	38.3	(34.6,42.2)	42.2	(37.8,46.8)	42.5	(39.1,46.0)	42.5	(39.4,45.6)	42.6	(39.1,46.1)	4.3	(-1.2,9.7)	0.1	(-4.0,4.1)
14 to 16	43.8	(40.0,47.7)	42.0	(38.2,46.0)	44.3	(41.0,47.7)	43.6	(41.1,46.0)	45.2	(42.5,47.9)	1.3	(-3.4,6.0)	0.9	(-3.4,5.1)
14 to 18	41.7	(38.3,45.2)	42.1	(38.6,45.6)	43.7	(40.7,46.7)	42.7	(40.5,45.0)	43.2	(40.5,45.9)	1.4	(-2.8,5.7)	-0.5	(-3.7,2.7)
12.5 to 18	41.7	(38.7,44.8)	42.6	(39.5,45.8)	43.1	(40.3,46.0)	42.7	(40.6,44.8)	44.1	(41.8,46.4)	2.3	(-1.4,6.0)	0.9	(-2.0,3.9)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	41.4	(37.9,44.9)	42.3	(38.1,46.5)	42.0	(38.7,45.3)	42.9	(40.2,45.7)	45.0	(41.9,48.0)	3.6	(-0.8,8.0)	3.0	(-1.0,7.0)
Females	42.2	(38.3,46.1)	43.0	(39.1,47.1)	44.4	(40.7,48.1)	42.5	(39.6,45.5)	43.2	(40.3,46.1)	1.0	(-3.9,5.9)	-1.2	(-5.0,2.6)
Race/ethnicity														
White	40.6	(37.2,44.1)	42.4	(38.9,45.9)	41.5	(38.8,44.3)	40.7	(38.0,43.4)	42.3	(39.5,45.0)	1.7	(-2.4,5.7)	0.7	(-2.4,3.9)
African American	45.1	(38.2,52.1)	46.7	(37.9,55.7)	47.1	(39.4,55.0)	50.4	(45.3,55.5)	50.7	(45.9,55.4)	5.6	(-3.2,14.4)	3.6	(-5.4,12.6)
Hispanic	44.7	(37.7,51.9)	40.1	(34.2,46.2)	46.7	(41.6,51.8)	44.5	(39.8,49.3)	45.5	(39.1,52.2)	0.9	(-7.6,9.3)	-1.1	(-9.9,7.6)
Risk score														
Higher risk	42.2	(38.2,46.3)	44.0	(39.8,48.3)	45.1	(41.6,48.6)	43.9	(41.0,46.8)	42.6	(38.7,46.7)	0.5	(-5.2,6.2)	-2.4	(-6.8,2.0)
Lower risk	41.5	(38.0,45.1)	41.9	(38.4,45.5)	42.3	(38.9,45.8)	42.5	(40.0,45.0)	45.1	(42.6,47.7)	3.6	(-0.6,7.8)	2.8	(-1.1,6.7)
Sensation seeking														
High	42.8	(39.8,45.9)	41.3	(37.9,44.8)	42.3	(39.2,45.4)	42.6	(39.8,45.5)	41.9	(38.9,45.0)	-0.9	(-5.0,3.2)	-0.4	(-3.9,3.2)
Low	40.9	(36.3,45.7)	44.3	(39.7,48.9)	44.4	(40.7,48.1)	43.2	(40.6,45.8)	46.9	(43.6,50.2)	6.0	*(0.3,11.8)	2.5	(-1.9,7.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-37. Summary scale of parent¹ intentions to talk to child about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Summary scale of intentions to talk about drugs													
	Reports of saying they are very likely to talk													
	(-2 to +2)													
	(where higher scores represent stronger intentions to talk)													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	1.14	(1.08,1.20)	1.17	(1.11,1.23)	1.22	(1.15,1.28)	1.22	(1.16,1.28)	1.28	(1.23,1.34)	0.14	*(0.06,0.22)	0.07	(-0.03,0.16)
14 to 15	1.18	(1.11,1.25)	1.13	(1.07,1.19)	1.18	(1.12,1.23)	1.20	(1.16,1.24)	1.25	(1.20,1.30)	0.07	(-0.01,0.15)	0.07	*(0.00,0.14)
16 to 18	0.89	(0.82,0.97)	1.00	(0.94,1.06)	1.04	(0.99,1.10)	1.01	(0.96,1.07)	1.03	(0.97,1.09)	0.14	*(0.04,0.24)	-0.01	(-0.09,0.06)
14 to 16	1.14	(1.08,1.20)	1.12	(1.07,1.17)	1.15	(1.10,1.20)	1.16	(1.13,1.20)	1.22	(1.18,1.26)	0.08	*(0.02,0.15)	0.07	*(0.01,0.13)
14 to 18	1.02	(0.97,1.08)	1.06	(1.01,1.11)	1.10	(1.06,1.15)	1.09	(1.05,1.13)	1.12	(1.08,1.16)	0.10	*(0.04,0.16)	0.02	(-0.03,0.07)
12.5 to 18	1.05	(1.01,1.10)	1.09	(1.04,1.13)	1.13	(1.08,1.17)	1.12	(1.09,1.16)	1.16	(1.13,1.20)	0.11	*(0.06,0.16)	0.03	(-0.02,0.08)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	1.06	(1.00,1.11)	1.10	(1.04,1.16)	1.12	(1.07,1.17)	1.13	(1.09,1.17)	1.18	(1.13,1.22)	0.12	*(0.05,0.19)	0.05	(0.00,0.11)
Females	1.04	(0.97,1.12)	1.07	(1.01,1.13)	1.13	(1.08,1.19)	1.11	(1.07,1.16)	1.14	(1.10,1.19)	0.10	*(0.01,0.19)	0.01	(-0.06,0.08)
Race/ethnicity														
White	1.00	(0.95,1.06)	1.06	(1.02,1.11)	1.07	(1.03,1.11)	1.08	(1.04,1.12)	1.13	(1.08,1.18)	0.12	*(0.06,0.19)	0.06	*(0.01,0.12)
African American	1.19	(1.11,1.27)	1.19	(1.04,1.34)	1.26	(1.13,1.38)	1.25	(1.17,1.33)	1.25	(1.18,1.33)	0.06	(-0.03,0.15)	-0.01	(-0.14,0.12)
Hispanic	1.16	(1.03,1.28)	1.07	(0.95,1.20)	1.26	(1.16,1.35)	1.20	(1.11,1.28)	1.22	(1.10,1.34)	0.07	(-0.11,0.24)	-0.03	(-0.17,0.10)
Risk score														
Higher risk	0.99	(0.93,1.05)	1.03	(0.96,1.09)	1.08	(1.03,1.14)	1.07	(1.02,1.12)	1.06	(1.00,1.12)	0.07	(-0.01,0.15)	-0.02	(-0.09,0.05)
Lower risk	1.09	(1.03,1.15)	1.13	(1.08,1.18)	1.17	(1.11,1.22)	1.17	(1.12,1.21)	1.23	(1.19,1.27)	0.14	*(0.07,0.21)	0.06	*(0.00,0.12)
Sensation seeking														
High	1.06	(1.02,1.10)	1.05	(1.00,1.10)	1.09	(1.05,1.13)	1.10	(1.05,1.14)	1.12	(1.08,1.16)	0.06	*(0.01,0.11)	0.03	(-0.03,0.08)
Low	1.04	(0.96,1.12)	1.13	(1.07,1.20)	1.17	(1.11,1.24)	1.16	(1.11,1.21)	1.22	(1.16,1.27)	0.18	*(0.09,0.27)	0.04	(-0.04,0.12)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-38. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make it more likely that their child will do well in school, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Reports of holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make it more likely that their child will do well in school													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	62.6	(59.4,65.7)	63.4	(59.9,66.7)	61.8	(57.9,65.5)	68.6	(65.5,71.6)	63.3	(59.5,66.9)	0.7	(-3.9,5.3)	1.5	(-4.0,7.0)
14 to 15	56.3	(52.2,60.3)	55.1	(51.6,58.5)	60.1	(57.5,62.7)	58.7	(56.3,61.2)	58.7	(55.5,61.8)	2.4	(-3.2,8.0)	-1.4	(-5.3,2.5)
16 to 18	44.2	(40.7,47.8)	45.9	(42.3,49.5)	48.7	(45.6,51.9)	49.6	(46.6,52.5)	47.7	(44.3,51.1)	3.5	(-1.2,8.2)	-1.0	(-5.4,3.3)
14 to 16	54.9	(51.7,58.2)	53.4	(50.1,56.7)	57.7	(55.4,60.0)	57.9	(55.6,60.2)	56.8	(53.9,59.6)	1.8	(-3.0,6.6)	-0.9	(-4.4,2.5)
14 to 18	49.8	(46.8,52.8)	50.2	(47.5,52.8)	53.6	(51.4,55.9)	53.5	(51.3,55.6)	52.3	(49.8,54.7)	2.5	(-1.4,6.4)	-1.4	(-4.4,1.7)
12.5 to 18	52.8	(50.3,55.3)	53.3	(51.1,55.6)	55.6	(53.7,57.5)	57.1	(55.2,59.0)	54.9	(53.0,56.8)	2.1	(-1.0,5.2)	-0.7	(-3.1,1.7)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	51.9	(48.3,55.4)	52.3	(48.9,55.5)	53.1	(50.5,55.6)	54.3	(51.4,57.1)	52.8	(49.9,55.8)	1.0	(-3.7,5.6)	-0.2	(-3.8,3.4)
Females	53.8	(50.6,57.0)	54.5	(51.4,57.6)	58.2	(55.7,60.7)	60.0	(57.3,62.7)	57.1	(54.4,59.7)	3.3	(-0.6,7.1)	-1.2	(-4.5,2.1)
Race/ethnicity														
White	53.1	(50.0,56.3)	53.5	(50.9,56.0)	54.2	(51.8,56.5)	55.5	(53.0,57.9)	53.3	(51.1,55.5)	0.2	(-3.7,4.0)	-0.8	(-3.7,2.0)
African American	51.5	(44.4,58.6)	54.0	(49.0,59.0)	54.0	(48.2,59.7)	55.3	(50.4,60.0)	50.7	(44.6,56.8)	-0.8	(-10.5,8.8)	-3.3	(-11.4,4.7)
Hispanic	53.1	(46.2,59.8)	51.4	(45.9,56.8)	62.2	(58.2,66.1)	64.8	(60.0,69.3)	64.3	(59.0,69.3)	11.3	*(2.8,19.7)	2.1	(-4.0,8.2)
Risk score														
Higher risk	42.7	(38.5,47.0)	43.8	(40.2,47.5)	47.4	(44.7,50.1)	47.7	(44.8,50.7)	45.0	(41.5,48.5)	2.3	(-3.0,7.6)	-2.4	(-6.6,1.8)
Lower risk	60.2	(57.1,63.2)	60.5	(57.9,63.1)	61.2	(58.7,63.6)	63.8	(61.7,65.9)	61.5	(59.0,63.9)	1.3	(-2.6,5.1)	0.3	(-2.8,3.4)
Sensation seeking														
High	51.2	(47.4,54.9)	51.5	(48.6,54.5)	52.8	(50.5,55.0)	53.9	(51.3,56.5)	50.6	(48.1,53.2)	-0.5	(-5.5,4.5)	-2.2	(-5.4,1.1)
Low	54.4	(50.9,57.8)	56.3	(53.5,59.1)	58.7	(55.6,61.8)	61.2	(58.4,64.0)	59.8	(56.6,62.9)	5.4	*(1.1,9.8)	1.1	(-2.9,5.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-39. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make parent feel that they are doing their job as a parent, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Reports of holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make them feel they are doing their job as a parent													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	57.4	(54.2,60.6)	56.5	(53.2,59.9)	59.4	(55.4,63.2)	62.1	(59.0,65.2)	59.8	(56.4,63.2)	2.4	(-2.2,7.0)	0.5	(-4.9,5.8)
14 to 15	51.5	(47.5,55.5)	53.5	(49.6,57.4)	56.0	(53.4,58.6)	56.5	(53.8,59.2)	54.7	(51.5,57.8)	3.2	(-1.5,7.9)	-1.3	(-5.0,2.4)
16 to 18	42.8	(39.3,46.2)	43.7	(39.7,47.9)	49.3	(46.6,52.0)	49.4	(46.7,52.1)	45.8	(42.1,49.5)	3.0	(-1.9,8.0)	-3.6	(-7.5,0.4)
14 to 16	51.2	(47.9,54.4)	51.1	(47.4,54.7)	54.1	(52.0,56.2)	56.2	(53.9,58.5)	53.5	(50.8,56.1)	2.3	(-1.5,6.2)	-0.6	(-3.7,2.4)
14 to 18	46.8	(44.4,49.2)	48.3	(45.1,51.4)	52.2	(50.1,54.3)	52.4	(50.2,54.6)	49.5	(46.9,52.1)	2.7	(-0.6,6.0)	-2.7	(-5.4,0.0)
12.5 to 18	49.3	(47.2,51.4)	50.3	(47.5,53.0)	53.9	(52.0,55.8)	54.8	(52.9,56.6)	51.9	(50.0,53.8)	2.7	*(0.2,5.1)	-2.0	(-4.1,0.2)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	48.4	(45.0,51.8)	47.7	(44.6,50.8)	51.4	(48.7,54.0)	52.5	(49.9,55.1)	50.3	(47.5,53.0)	1.9	(-2.1,5.9)	-1.1	(-4.3,2.1)
Females	50.3	(47.2,53.3)	53.0	(48.8,57.1)	56.6	(53.8,59.3)	57.1	(54.6,59.5)	53.7	(51.0,56.4)	3.4	(-0.4,7.3)	-2.9	(-6.4,0.7)
Race/ethnicity														
White	47.7	(45.3,50.1)	48.0	(44.9,51.1)	50.1	(47.5,52.6)	51.4	(49.2,53.6)	49.0	(46.3,51.6)	1.3	(-2.0,4.5)	-1.1	(-3.9,1.7)
African American	52.5	(46.7,58.3)	56.6	(50.3,62.8)	58.3	(53.3,63.2)	56.7	(51.5,61.6)	52.7	(46.7,58.6)	0.1	(-7.9,8.2)	-5.7	(-12.0,0.7)
Hispanic	53.1	(46.4,59.7)	51.3	(46.3,56.2)	64.7	(59.9,69.3)	66.9	(61.2,72.1)	61.6	(56.3,66.5)	8.5	*(1.7,15.2)	-3.1	(-9.2,3.0)
Risk score														
Higher risk	43.0	(39.4,46.5)	43.4	(39.4,47.5)	47.8	(45.1,50.5)	49.3	(46.5,52.2)	42.6	(39.1,46.2)	-0.4	(-5.0,4.3)	-5.2	*(-8.8,-1.6)
Lower risk	54.2	(50.8,57.4)	55.3	(52.2,58.4)	58.2	(55.6,60.6)	58.6	(56.5,60.6)	58.0	(55.9,60.0)	3.8	*(0.5,7.1)	-0.2	(-3.1,2.7)
Sensation seeking														
High	47.7	(44.5,50.9)	48.4	(45.1,51.6)	50.8	(48.6,53.0)	52.3	(49.8,54.7)	47.2	(44.5,49.9)	-0.5	(-4.8,3.8)	-3.6	*(-6.4,-0.8)
Low	51.3	(48.4,54.1)	52.7	(48.9,56.4)	57.4	(54.8,60.0)	57.7	(55.2,60.1)	57.4	(54.3,60.4)	6.1	*(2.2,10.0)	-0.1	(-3.7,3.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-40. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make it less likely that their child will try any drug, even once or twice, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Reports of holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make it less likely that their child will try any drug, even once or twice													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	48.8	(45.2,52.5)	50.9	(47.2,54.5)	51.9	(48.1,55.7)	55.0	(51.5,58.5)	52.2	(48.7,55.7)	3.4	(-1.4,8.2)	0.3	(-4.2,4.8)
14 to 15	42.0	(38.0,46.1)	44.4	(40.8,48.0)	45.4	(42.6,48.2)	46.6	(44.0,49.3)	48.7	(45.8,51.5)	6.7	*(1.6,11.7)	3.3	(-0.2,6.8)
16 to 18	33.6	(30.5,37.0)	35.2	(32.2,38.3)	40.2	(37.3,43.3)	38.6	(35.6,41.7)	37.7	(34.3,41.2)	4.1	(-0.5,8.6)	-2.5	(-7.0,2.0)
14 to 16	41.9	(38.5,45.4)	42.3	(39.1,45.4)	44.7	(42.5,47.0)	45.7	(43.3,48.1)	45.2	(42.7,47.7)	3.3	(-0.9,7.5)	0.5	(-2.6,3.5)
14 to 18	37.5	(35.0,40.0)	39.4	(37.1,41.9)	42.4	(40.3,44.6)	42.0	(39.8,44.3)	42.3	(39.9,44.6)	4.8	*(1.5,8.1)	-0.2	(-3.1,2.8)
12.5 to 18	40.2	(38.0,42.4)	42.2	(40.1,44.3)	44.7	(42.8,46.7)	45.2	(43.1,47.2)	44.6	(42.6,46.7)	4.5	*(1.6,7.3)	-0.1	(-2.6,2.4)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	38.4	(35.3,41.5)	40.3	(37.4,43.3)	42.3	(39.7,45.0)	42.4	(39.8,45.1)	42.2	(39.6,44.8)	3.8	(-0.1,7.7)	-0.1	(-3.5,3.2)
Females	42.1	(38.9,45.3)	44.2	(41.2,47.2)	47.2	(44.3,50.2)	48.0	(45.5,50.5)	47.2	(44.5,50.0)	5.1	*(1.1,9.1)	0.0	(-3.8,3.8)
Race/ethnicity														
White	40.6	(38.2,43.1)	42.9	(40.6,45.2)	44.1	(42.0,46.3)	44.8	(42.3,47.4)	44.4	(42.2,46.6)	3.8	*(0.6,6.9)	0.3	(-2.3,2.9)
African American	43.0	(36.6,49.6)	39.7	(33.6,46.2)	44.8	(39.5,50.3)	40.6	(36.1,45.2)	40.7	(34.0,47.9)	-2.2	(-11.6,7.2)	-4.1	(-12.3,4.1)
Hispanic	36.0	(29.7,42.8)	41.8	(36.3,47.5)	46.8	(41.6,52.1)	50.4	(45.5,55.3)	50.6	(45.5,55.7)	14.6	*(7.1,22.1)	3.8	(-3.9,11.5)
Risk score														
Higher risk	32.3	(29.3,35.5)	32.5	(29.6,35.5)	36.2	(32.9,39.5)	36.6	(33.6,39.6)	35.2	(32.0,38.6)	2.9	(-1.5,7.4)	-0.9	(-5.0,3.2)
Lower risk	46.1	(43.0,49.2)	49.3	(46.2,52.4)	51.6	(48.9,54.3)	51.0	(48.6,53.5)	51.4	(49.0,53.7)	5.3	*(1.9,8.7)	-0.2	(-3.1,2.7)
Sensation seeking														
High	36.8	(34.0,39.7)	39.3	(36.8,41.8)	41.4	(38.7,44.1)	41.6	(39.0,44.1)	41.1	(38.6,43.7)	4.3	*(0.3,8.3)	-0.3	(-3.7,3.1)
Low	44.6	(41.4,47.9)	46.1	(42.6,49.6)	49.1	(46.5,51.7)	49.3	(46.6,52.0)	49.3	(46.0,52.6)	4.7	*(0.5,9.0)	0.2	(-3.1,3.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-41. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make it less likely their child will use any drug nearly every month, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Reports of holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make it less likely their child will use any drug nearly every month													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	52.6	(49.4,55.7)	55.0	(51.4,58.6)	56.6	(52.1,61.0)	59.0	(55.8,62.1)	58.6	(55.8,61.4)	6.1	*(1.9,10.2)	2.1	(-2.9,7.0)
14 to 15	47.5	(43.5,51.5)	49.2	(45.7,52.8)	51.5	(48.8,54.1)	50.9	(48.0,53.9)	51.7	(48.9,54.5)	4.2	(-0.6,8.9)	0.2	(-3.2,3.7)
16 to 18	37.0	(33.7,40.4)	37.8	(34.9,40.8)	42.3	(39.4,45.3)	41.8	(38.7,45.1)	40.7	(37.3,44.2)	3.7	(-0.8,8.3)	-1.6	(-5.7,2.5)
14 to 16	46.4	(43.3,49.6)	46.4	(43.3,49.5)	49.2	(46.6,51.9)	49.6	(47.0,52.2)	49.6	(46.9,52.4)	3.2	(-0.9,7.2)	0.4	(-3.5,4.2)
14 to 18	41.8	(39.4,44.3)	43.1	(40.8,45.5)	46.2	(43.9,48.5)	45.7	(43.3,48.2)	45.3	(42.8,47.8)	3.5	*(0.1,6.8)	-1.0	(-4.0,2.1)
12.5 to 18	44.4	(42.1,46.6)	46.0	(43.9,48.1)	48.7	(46.5,51.0)	48.9	(46.8,51.0)	48.5	(46.5,50.4)	4.1	*(1.3,6.9)	-0.3	(-3.0,2.4)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	43.4	(40.2,46.6)	44.9	(42.0,47.8)	46.5	(43.7,49.2)	46.9	(44.3,49.4)	45.8	(43.0,48.7)	2.4	(-1.8,6.6)	-0.7	(-4.3,3.0)
Females	45.4	(42.4,48.4)	47.2	(44.1,50.3)	51.1	(48.2,54.0)	51.0	(48.2,53.8)	51.3	(48.7,53.8)	5.9	*(2.1,9.7)	0.2	(-3.4,3.8)
Race/ethnicity														
White	46.1	(43.7,48.5)	48.9	(46.5,51.2)	49.8	(47.5,52.1)	50.5	(47.9,53.0)	48.9	(46.9,51.0)	2.9	*(0.1,5.7)	-0.9	(-3.5,1.8)
African American	41.9	(36.2,47.8)	39.3	(33.9,44.9)	45.2	(38.5,52.1)	42.1	(37.5,46.8)	44.4	(37.9,51.0)	2.5	(-6.1,11.0)	-0.8	(-9.9,8.2)
Hispanic	40.1	(34.1,46.4)	40.7	(35.3,46.4)	48.6	(44.1,53.1)	49.8	(45.1,54.5)	51.8	(46.0,57.4)	11.7	*(3.3,20.1)	3.2	(-4.3,10.7)
Risk score														
Higher risk	37.0	(33.8,40.4)	36.5	(33.5,39.7)	40.0	(36.7,43.4)	39.6	(36.7,42.5)	38.3	(34.8,42.0)	1.2	(-3.7,6.2)	-1.7	(-5.9,2.5)
Lower risk	49.7	(46.5,52.9)	53.0	(50.2,55.7)	55.4	(52.7,58.1)	55.4	(52.8,57.8)	55.5	(53.2,57.8)	5.7	*(2.0,9.5)	0.0	(-3.1,3.1)
Sensation seeking														
High	41.7	(39.1,44.4)	43.1	(40.4,45.9)	45.7	(42.8,48.5)	45.2	(42.8,47.7)	45.1	(42.8,47.4)	3.4	(-0.1,6.9)	-0.6	(-3.9,2.7)
Low	47.7	(44.6,50.9)	50.0	(46.7,53.3)	52.6	(49.7,55.5)	53.2	(50.6,55.8)	52.7	(49.4,56.0)	5.0	*(0.7,9.2)	0.1	(-3.8,3.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-42. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make their child feel they are invading his/her privacy, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Reports of holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make their child feel they are invading his/her privacy (disagree)													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	17.8	(15.5,20.3)	17.0	(14.6,19.8)	20.3	(17.9,23.0)	17.5	(14.9,20.5)	17.3	(14.3,20.8)	-0.5	(-4.5,3.6)	-3.0	(-6.4,0.5)
14 to 15	14.6	(11.7,18.1)	14.5	(12.2,17.1)	16.7	(14.8,18.6)	16.0	(14.1,18.0)	16.2	(14.0,18.7)	1.6	(-2.2,5.3)	-0.5	(-3.3,2.4)
16 to 18	13.9	(11.2,17.2)	10.4	(8.3,13.0)	12.7	(10.7,15.1)	13.0	(11.4,14.7)	13.5	(11.1,16.3)	-0.4	(-4.7,4.0)	0.8	(-2.3,3.9)
14 to 16	14.1	(11.9,16.7)	13.7	(11.6,16.0)	15.7	(13.9,17.6)	15.6	(14.1,17.2)	14.9	(12.8,17.2)	0.7	(-2.1,3.5)	-0.8	(-3.3,1.7)
14 to 18	14.2	(12.3,16.4)	12.3	(10.7,14.1)	14.4	(12.8,16.1)	14.2	(13.1,15.5)	14.6	(12.8,16.6)	0.4	(-2.4,3.2)	0.2	(-1.9,2.3)
12.5 to 18	15.1	(13.4,16.9)	13.4	(12.0,14.9)	15.8	(14.5,17.3)	15.0	(14.0,16.1)	15.3	(13.7,17.0)	0.2	(-2.1,2.5)	-0.6	(-2.4,1.3)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	14.1	(12.2,16.3)	13.1	(11.1,15.4)	14.1	(12.5,15.8)	13.8	(12.5,15.2)	12.8	(10.8,15.1)	-1.3	(-4.4,1.8)	-1.2	(-4.2,1.7)
Females	16.1	(14.0,18.4)	13.8	(11.8,16.1)	17.7	(15.7,19.9)	16.3	(14.9,17.9)	17.9	(15.6,20.4)	1.8	(-1.4,4.9)	0.2	(-2.5,2.9)
Race/ethnicity														
White	12.1	(10.7,13.5)	10.9	(9.2,12.7)	12.7	(11.2,14.3)	11.8	(10.5,13.2)	12.6	(10.9,14.5)	0.5	(-1.8,2.8)	-0.1	(-2.2,2.0)
African American	19.4	(15.0,24.6)	21.3	(16.5,27.0)	22.4	(18.2,27.1)	21.6	(17.9,25.7)	22.3	(16.6,29.2)	2.9	(-4.8,10.6)	-0.1	(-6.0,5.8)
Hispanic	22.1	(15.8,30.2)	16.9	(12.1,23.0)	20.5	(16.6,24.9)	19.7	(16.5,23.5)	17.7	(14.0,22.0)	-4.5	(-11.5,2.5)	-2.8	(-8.0,2.4)
Risk score														
Higher risk	12.5	(10.1,15.3)	9.4	(7.6,11.6)	12.3	(10.3,14.5)	10.4	(9.0,12.0)	12.5	(10.0,15.6)	0.1	(-3.8,3.9)	0.3	(-2.8,3.3)
Lower risk	16.5	(14.3,19.1)	16.4	(14.2,18.7)	18.1	(16.5,19.9)	18.4	(16.9,20.0)	17.3	(15.3,19.6)	0.8	(-2.3,3.9)	-0.8	(-3.2,1.6)
Sensation seeking														
High	12.5	(10.7,14.6)	12.5	(10.6,14.6)	12.3	(10.9,13.9)	11.6	(10.3,13.0)	11.5	(9.8,13.6)	-0.9	(-3.7,1.8)	-0.8	(-2.7,1.2)
Low	17.7	(15.4,20.3)	14.9	(12.8,17.3)	19.7	(17.4,22.2)	19.6	(17.9,21.3)	19.8	(17.0,22.9)	2.1	(-1.8,6.0)	0.1	(-3.4,3.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-43. Summary scale of specific beliefs about effectiveness of parental¹ monitoring², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Summary scale of specific beliefs about effectiveness of parental monitoring													
	(-2 to +2)													
	(where higher scores represent stronger promonitoring beliefs)													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	1.13	(1.09,1.17)	1.13	(1.09,1.16)	1.18	(1.13,1.23)	1.17	(1.13,1.21)	1.17	(1.12,1.21)	0.04	(-0.02,0.10)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.04)
14 to 15	1.03	(0.98,1.08)	1.02	(0.97,1.08)	1.08	(1.05,1.11)	1.06	(1.03,1.10)	1.08	(1.04,1.12)	0.05	(-0.02,0.11)	0.00	(-0.05,0.05)
16 to 18	0.88	(0.83,0.94)	0.89	(0.85,0.94)	0.96	(0.92,1.01)	0.93	(0.89,0.97)	0.91	(0.86,0.97)	0.03	(-0.04,0.10)	-0.05	(-0.11,0.01)
14 to 16	1.03	(0.98,1.07)	1.00	(0.95,1.05)	1.06	(1.03,1.09)	1.05	(1.02,1.08)	1.04	(1.00,1.08)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.02)
14 to 18	0.95	(0.91,0.99)	0.95	(0.92,0.99)	1.01	(0.98,1.05)	0.98	(0.96,1.01)	0.98	(0.94,1.02)	0.03	(-0.02,0.08)	-0.03	(-0.07,0.00)
12.5 to 18	0.99	(0.96,1.02)	1.00	(0.96,1.03)	1.05	(1.02,1.09)	1.03	(1.00,1.06)	1.03	(0.99,1.06)	0.03	(-0.01,0.07)	-0.03	(-0.06,0.00)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	0.97	(0.93,1.02)	0.96	(0.92,1.01)	1.02	(0.98,1.06)	1.00	(0.96,1.03)	0.99	(0.95,1.04)	0.02	(-0.04,0.08)	-0.03	(-0.07,0.02)
Females	1.01	(0.98,1.05)	1.03	(0.99,1.08)	1.09	(1.05,1.13)	1.06	(1.03,1.10)	1.06	(1.01,1.10)	0.04	(-0.01,0.10)	-0.03	(-0.08,0.01)
Race/ethnicity														
White	1.01	(0.98,1.04)	1.01	(0.97,1.05)	1.05	(1.02,1.08)	1.02	(0.99,1.05)	1.03	(1.00,1.07)	0.02	(-0.03,0.07)	-0.02	(-0.05,0.02)
African American	1.00	(0.91,1.09)	1.03	(0.95,1.12)	1.09	(1.00,1.19)	1.02	(0.96,1.08)	0.99	(0.89,1.08)	-0.01	(-0.14,0.12)	-0.11	(-0.22,0.00)
Hispanic	0.90	(0.82,0.98)	0.88	(0.81,0.96)	1.02	(0.95,1.09)	1.07	(1.01,1.13)	1.03	(0.96,1.10)	0.13	*(0.03,0.23)	0.01	(-0.09,0.11)
Risk score														
Higher risk	0.85	(0.79,0.90)	0.84	(0.79,0.89)	0.93	(0.89,0.97)	0.89	(0.85,0.93)	0.86	(0.80,0.92)	0.01	(-0.07,0.09)	-0.07	*(-0.13,-0.01)
Lower risk	1.10	(1.06,1.14)	1.11	(1.07,1.14)	1.15	(1.11,1.18)	1.13	(1.10,1.16)	1.14	(1.11,1.17)	0.04	(0.00,0.08)	0.00	(-0.04,0.03)
Sensation seeking														
High	0.95	(0.91,0.99)	0.94	(0.90,0.99)	0.99	(0.96,1.03)	0.96	(0.93,0.99)	0.95	(0.91,0.99)	0.00	(-0.06,0.06)	-0.05	*(-0.09,-0.01)
Low	1.05	(1.00,1.10)	1.07	(1.03,1.11)	1.13	(1.08,1.17)	1.12	(1.08,1.15)	1.12	(1.08,1.17)	0.08	*(0.02,0.13)	0.00	(-0.05,0.04)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-44. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by requiring child to be home at specific time at night, by age of child

Age of child	Reports of strong intentions to require child to be home at specific time at night													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13 _____	86.2	(83.3,88.6)	87.9	(85.9,89.6)	90.0	(87.7,91.8)	89.4	(87.4,91.1)	90.3	(87.5,92.5)	4.1	*(0.5,7.7)	0.3	(-2.9,3.5)
14 to 15 _____	84.3	(81.1,87.1)	86.8	(83.4,89.6)	85.1	(82.9,87.0)	86.0	(83.7,87.9)	85.9	(83.5,88.0)	1.5	(-2.0,5.1)	0.8	(-1.8,3.4)
16 to 18 _____	70.9	(66.9,74.6)	70.7	(66.4,74.8)	72.9	(69.8,75.8)	69.9	(67.5,72.2)	69.4	(65.9,72.7)	-1.4	(-6.0,3.1)	-3.5	(-7.7,0.8)
14 to 16 _____	84.0	(81.0,86.6)	85.3	(82.2,87.9)	84.5	(82.7,86.2)	85.1	(83.1,86.9)	84.5	(82.5,86.3)	0.5	(-2.4,3.4)	0.0	(-2.2,2.2)
14 to 18 _____	77.1	(74.3,79.7)	78.2	(75.1,80.9)	78.1	(76.1,80.0)	76.7	(75.1,78.2)	76.3	(73.9,78.5)	-0.8	(-3.9,2.3)	-1.9	(-4.5,0.7)
12.5 to 18 _____	79.2	(76.8,81.5)	80.5	(78.1,82.7)	81.0	(79.3,82.6)	79.8	(78.4,81.1)	79.6	(77.7,81.4)	0.4	(-2.3,3.0)	-1.4	(-3.5,0.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-45. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by limiting the time child spends with other children without adult supervision, by age of child

Age of child	Reports of strong intentions to limit the time child spends with other children without adult supervision													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13 _____	59.4	(55.7,63.1)	58.8	(55.8,61.8)	63.3	(59.7,66.7)	61.8	(58.8,64.8)	63.2	(58.8,67.4)	3.8	(-1.3,8.8)	-0.1	(-5.9,5.7)
14 to 15 _____	49.7	(45.7,53.6)	50.0	(46.9,53.0)	53.4	(50.5,56.3)	52.9	(50.1,55.8)	57.1	(54.1,60.1)	7.4	*(2.9,12.0)	3.7	(-0.6,8.1)
16 to 18 _____	24.7	(21.5,28.3)	30.0	(26.4,33.8)	29.7	(27.3,32.3)	32.5	(30.1,34.9)	33.6	(30.7,36.7)	8.9	*(4.4,13.4)	3.9	*(0.1,7.7)
14 to 16 _____	43.7	(40.3,47.1)	47.1	(44.3,49.9)	48.4	(46.1,50.8)	50.2	(47.8,52.6)	52.1	(49.5,54.7)	8.4	*(4.4,12.5)	3.7	(0.0,7.4)
14 to 18 _____	36.2	(33.6,38.9)	39.2	(36.8,41.7)	39.9	(37.9,41.8)	41.2	(39.2,43.1)	43.4	(41.2,45.6)	7.2	*(4.1,10.3)	3.5	*(0.7,6.3)
12.5 to 18 _____	41.7	(39.5,44.0)	43.9	(41.9,46.0)	45.5	(43.8,47.2)	46.2	(44.4,47.9)	48.1	(46.2,50.0)	6.4	*(3.9,8.9)	2.6	(0.0,5.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-46. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by knowing what child is doing when he or she is away from home, by age of child

Age of child	Reports of strong intentions to know what child is doing when she or he is away from home													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13 _____	66.4	(63.2,69.6)	69.5	(66.1,72.7)	71.3	(68.2,74.1)	70.9	(67.1,74.5)	73.3	(69.5,76.7)	6.8	*(2.3,11.3)	2.0	(-2.6,6.6)
14 to 15 _____	64.7	(61.4,67.9)	65.2	(61.5,68.7)	65.5	(63.0,67.9)	66.2	(63.8,68.6)	64.4	(61.7,67.1)	-0.3	(-4.4,3.8)	-1.1	(-4.9,2.8)
16 to 18 _____	48.8	(45.2,52.4)	47.7	(44.1,51.3)	46.6	(43.1,50.1)	49.5	(46.8,52.2)	51.0	(47.4,54.6)	2.2	(-2.9,7.4)	4.4	(-0.4,9.2)
14 to 16 _____	62.2	(59.3,64.9)	61.6	(58.1,64.9)	61.6	(59.1,64.0)	64.6	(62.2,67.0)	63.6	(61.2,66.0)	1.5	(-2.2,5.1)	2.1	(-1.5,5.6)
14 to 18 _____	56.1	(53.5,58.7)	55.8	(52.9,58.6)	54.7	(52.6,56.7)	56.6	(54.5,58.7)	56.6	(54.3,58.9)	0.5	(-2.7,3.6)	1.9	(-1.1,4.9)
12.5 to 18 _____	58.6	(56.5,60.6)	59.1	(56.8,61.4)	58.7	(56.9,60.4)	60.1	(58.4,61.7)	60.6	(58.6,62.5)	2.0	(-0.6,4.6)	1.9	(-0.6,4.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-47. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by personally knowing child's friends well, by age of child

Age of child	Reports of strong intentions to personally know child's friends well													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13 _____	57.3	(54.1,60.4)	56.2	(52.9,59.6)	57.5	(54.3,60.6)	61.9	(58.9,64.9)	60.1	(56.2,63.9)	2.9	(-1.6,7.3)	2.6	(-2.5,7.7)
14 to 15 _____	56.3	(52.6,60.0)	53.2	(49.6,56.8)	53.7	(50.8,56.7)	53.2	(50.1,56.2)	51.4	(47.6,55.2)	-4.9	(-10.2,0.4)	-2.3	(-7.1,2.4)
16 to 18 _____	45.6	(41.3,49.9)	44.0	(40.1,48.0)	45.8	(42.1,49.5)	45.1	(42.0,48.2)	46.7	(43.0,50.4)	1.1	(-3.9,6.2)	0.9	(-4.0,5.8)
14 to 16 _____	55.6	(52.3,58.9)	49.9	(46.7,53.0)	51.8	(49.2,54.5)	52.2	(49.8,54.5)	51.4	(48.3,54.5)	-4.2	*(-8.3,-0.1)	-0.4	(-4.2,3.3)
14 to 18 _____	50.5	(47.5,53.6)	48.3	(45.5,51.0)	49.2	(46.9,51.5)	48.5	(46.1,50.9)	48.7	(45.8,51.5)	-1.9	(-5.5,1.8)	-0.5	(-4.0,2.9)
12.5 to 18 _____	52.1	(49.7,54.5)	50.2	(47.8,52.6)	51.2	(49.2,53.2)	51.8	(49.7,53.8)	51.4	(48.9,53.9)	-0.7	(-3.8,2.3)	0.2	(-2.6,3.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-48. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by knowing what child's plans are for the coming day, by age of child

Age of child	Reports of strong intentions to know what child's plans are for the coming day													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12.5 to 13 _____	60.0	(57.2,62.7)	62.4	(59.0,65.7)	63.1	(59.4,66.7)	61.9	(58.5,65.2)	63.9	(59.9,67.7)	3.9	(-0.3,8.1)	0.8	(-4.0,5.6)
14 to 15 _____	56.1	(51.9,60.2)	55.8	(51.9,59.7)	56.7	(53.8,59.5)	55.3	(52.6,57.9)	56.0	(53.0,58.9)	-0.1	(-5.4,5.2)	-0.7	(-5.0,3.6)
16 to 18 _____	44.4	(40.2,48.6)	42.6	(38.5,46.8)	44.4	(40.6,48.3)	42.2	(39.3,45.2)	43.5	(39.7,47.4)	-0.9	(-6.6,4.8)	-0.9	(-5.5,3.6)
14 to 16 _____	54.7	(50.7,58.6)	53.1	(49.9,56.4)	53.7	(51.0,56.3)	53.3	(50.9,55.8)	54.6	(51.8,57.2)	-0.1	(-5.3,5.0)	0.9	(-2.8,4.6)
14 to 18 _____	49.7	(46.3,53.2)	48.7	(46.0,51.4)	49.7	(47.0,52.4)	47.8	(45.6,49.9)	48.7	(45.9,51.4)	-1.1	(-5.7,3.5)	-1.0	(-4.3,2.3)
12.5 to 18 _____	52.2	(49.4,55.0)	52.0	(49.8,54.3)	52.9	(50.4,55.4)	51.2	(49.3,53.1)	52.3	(50.1,54.5)	0.1	(-3.6,3.9)	-0.6	(-3.3,2.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-49. Summary scale of specific intentions to perform parental¹ monitoring², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Summary scale of parents reporting strong intentions to perform parental monitoring														
(-2 to +2)														
(where higher scores represent stronger promonitoring intentions)														
Characteristics	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	1.52	(1.49,1.55)	1.52	(1.48,1.55)	1.57	(1.54,1.61)	1.57	(1.54,1.60)	1.58	(1.54,1.62)	0.06	*(0.02,0.11)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)
14 to 15	1.43	(1.38,1.48)	1.46	(1.42,1.50)	1.48	(1.45,1.51)	1.47	(1.44,1.50)	1.49	(1.46,1.52)	0.07	*(0.01,0.12)	0.01	(-0.03,0.06)
16 to 18	1.07	(1.02,1.12)	1.11	(1.05,1.17)	1.09	(1.03,1.15)	1.11	(1.06,1.15)	1.16	(1.10,1.21)	0.08	*(0.01,0.16)	0.06	(-0.01,0.14)
14 to 16	1.39	(1.35,1.43)	1.42	(1.38,1.45)	1.42	(1.39,1.45)	1.45	(1.42,1.47)	1.45	(1.42,1.48)	0.06	*(0.02,0.10)	0.03	(-0.01,0.07)
14 to 18	1.23	(1.20,1.27)	1.27	(1.23,1.31)	1.26	(1.22,1.29)	1.26	(1.24,1.29)	1.30	(1.26,1.33)	0.06	*(0.02,0.10)	0.04	(-0.01,0.09)
12.5 to 18	1.30	(1.27,1.33)	1.33	(1.30,1.36)	1.33	(1.30,1.36)	1.34	(1.32,1.36)	1.36	(1.33,1.39)	0.06	*(0.03,0.10)	0.03	(-0.01,0.07)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	1.25	(1.21,1.29)	1.30	(1.26,1.35)	1.27	(1.24,1.31)	1.28	(1.25,1.32)	1.31	(1.27,1.36)	0.06	*(0.01,0.12)	0.04	(-0.01,0.09)
Females	1.36	(1.32,1.39)	1.36	(1.32,1.40)	1.39	(1.36,1.43)	1.39	(1.36,1.43)	1.41	(1.38,1.45)	0.06	*(0.01,0.11)	0.02	(-0.03,0.07)
Race/ethnicity														
White	1.31	(1.28,1.35)	1.34	(1.31,1.38)	1.30	(1.27,1.34)	1.32	(1.29,1.35)	1.36	(1.33,1.39)	0.05	*(0.00,0.09)	0.06	*(0.01,0.10)
African American	1.29	(1.22,1.37)	1.31	(1.23,1.40)	1.38	(1.31,1.45)	1.36	(1.30,1.41)	1.37	(1.30,1.43)	0.07	(-0.03,0.17)	-0.01	(-0.11,0.08)
Hispanic	1.27	(1.20,1.34)	1.28	(1.20,1.35)	1.40	(1.33,1.47)	1.39	(1.32,1.45)	1.39	(1.29,1.48)	0.12	*(0.01,0.22)	-0.01	(-0.12,0.10)
Risk score														
Higher risk	1.08	(1.04,1.13)	1.13	(1.07,1.18)	1.10	(1.05,1.15)	1.10	(1.06,1.14)	1.14	(1.09,1.19)	0.05	(-0.01,0.12)	0.04	(-0.03,0.11)
Lower risk	1.46	(1.43,1.49)	1.47	(1.44,1.50)	1.50	(1.48,1.52)	1.50	(1.47,1.52)	1.51	(1.48,1.54)	0.05	*(0.02,0.08)	0.01	(-0.03,0.04)
Sensation seeking														
High	1.23	(1.19,1.27)	1.27	(1.23,1.32)	1.24	(1.21,1.28)	1.26	(1.23,1.29)	1.29	(1.25,1.32)	0.06	*(0.02,0.11)	0.04	(0.00,0.09)
Low	1.39	(1.35,1.43)	1.40	(1.37,1.44)	1.44	(1.40,1.48)	1.43	(1.40,1.47)	1.45	(1.41,1.49)	0.06	*(0.01,0.11)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-50. Summary measure of general attitudes toward parental¹ monitoring², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Summary scale of general attitude toward parental monitoring (1 to 7) (where higher score represents stronger promonitoring attitudes)													
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	6.34	(6.29,6.39)	6.41	(6.37,6.46)	6.38	(6.33,6.43)	6.42	(6.38,6.47)	6.43	(6.37,6.49)	0.09	*(0.01,0.17)	0.05	(-0.02,0.12)
14 to 15	6.19	(6.11,6.26)	6.23	(6.17,6.28)	6.30	(6.26,6.33)	6.29	(6.25,6.33)	6.36	(6.31,6.41)	0.17	*(0.08,0.26)	0.06	*(0.00,0.12)
16 to 18	5.93	(5.86,6.01)	6.02	(5.95,6.10)	6.02	(5.96,6.09)	6.03	(5.98,6.09)	6.02	(5.95,6.09)	0.09	(-0.01,0.18)	0.00	(-0.10,0.10)
14 to 16	6.15	(6.09,6.21)	6.21	(6.15,6.26)	6.25	(6.21,6.29)	6.25	(6.21,6.29)	6.28	(6.22,6.33)	0.12	*(0.05,0.20)	0.03	(-0.04,0.09)
14 to 18	6.05	(6.00,6.10)	6.12	(6.06,6.17)	6.14	(6.10,6.18)	6.14	(6.10,6.18)	6.16	(6.11,6.21)	0.11	*(0.05,0.17)	0.02	(-0.04,0.08)
12.5 to 18	6.12	(6.08,6.16)	6.19	(6.15,6.23)	6.20	(6.16,6.24)	6.21	(6.17,6.24)	6.23	(6.18,6.27)	0.11	*(0.05,0.16)	0.03	(-0.02,0.08)
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
Gender														
Males	6.04	(5.98,6.11)	6.12	(6.06,6.17)	6.16	(6.11,6.21)	6.15	(6.11,6.20)	6.17	(6.11,6.23)	0.13	*(0.05,0.20)	0.01	(-0.05,0.08)
Females	6.20	(6.15,6.26)	6.26	(6.21,6.32)	6.24	(6.19,6.29)	6.26	(6.22,6.31)	6.29	(6.24,6.34)	0.08	*(0.01,0.15)	0.04	(-0.02,0.11)
Race/ethnicity														
White	6.07	(6.02,6.13)	6.13	(6.08,6.18)	6.14	(6.10,6.18)	6.13	(6.08,6.18)	6.19	(6.14,6.24)	0.12	*(0.06,0.18)	0.05	(-0.01,0.11)
African American	6.19	(6.07,6.31)	6.31	(6.22,6.40)	6.26	(6.17,6.36)	6.31	(6.23,6.39)	6.20	(6.08,6.33)	0.01	(-0.17,0.19)	-0.06	(-0.21,0.09)
Hispanic	6.32	(6.20,6.44)	6.31	(6.18,6.44)	6.42	(6.31,6.53)	6.42	(6.33,6.52)	6.38	(6.26,6.50)	0.06	(-0.09,0.21)	-0.04	(-0.18,0.10)
Risk score														
Higher risk	5.85	(5.77,5.93)	5.95	(5.87,6.02)	5.98	(5.91,6.05)	5.99	(5.93,6.05)	5.96	(5.88,6.04)	0.11	*(0.01,0.21)	-0.02	(-0.13,0.09)
Lower risk	6.31	(6.27,6.35)	6.36	(6.31,6.41)	6.36	(6.33,6.40)	6.36	(6.33,6.39)	6.40	(6.35,6.44)	0.08	*(0.02,0.14)	0.03	(-0.02,0.08)
Sensation seeking														
High	6.02	(5.96,6.08)	6.09	(6.03,6.15)	6.12	(6.07,6.17)	6.10	(6.05,6.14)	6.11	(6.06,6.16)	0.09	*(0.01,0.17)	-0.01	(-0.08,0.07)
Low	6.24	(6.17,6.31)	6.33	(6.27,6.38)	6.30	(6.25,6.35)	6.35	(6.31,6.39)	6.36	(6.29,6.42)	0.12	*(0.03,0.20)	0.06	(-0.02,0.13)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-51. Use of marijuana among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Percent of youth who have never used marijuana in the past 12 months														
Characteristics	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	97.1	(96.1,97.9)	98.7	(97.7,99.3)	98.2	(97.2,98.8)	96.8	(95.2,97.9)	97.9	(96.5,98.8)	0.8	(-0.7,2.3)	-0.3	(-1.6,1.0)
	96.1	(94.7,97.1)	96.5	(94.6,97.8)	96.1	(94.9,97.0)	95.8	(93.9,97.0)	96.8	(94.9,98.0)	0.7	(-1.2,2.7)	0.7	(-1.4,2.8)
14 to 15	91.0	(88.2,93.2)	91.3	(88.9,93.1)	90.7	(88.6,92.4)	92.3	(90.6,93.6)	92.6	(90.2,94.4)	1.6	(-1.7,4.9)	1.9	(-1.1,4.9)
	88.4	(85.3,91.0)	86.2	(83.5,88.4)	87.4	(85.1,89.4)	86.4	(84.7,88.0)	86.7	(84.2,88.9)	-1.8	(-5.8,2.2)	-0.7	(-3.8,2.3)
16 to 18	81.0	(77.7,83.8)	82.5	(78.9,85.7)	80.6	(77.9,83.0)	83.1	(81.0,84.9)	82.2	(79.6,84.5)	1.2	(-2.9,5.4)	1.6	(-2.1,5.3)
	70.8	(67.0,74.3)	72.9	(69.6,76.0)	70.9	(68.0,73.6)	72.5	(70.1,74.8)	73.8	(70.6,76.9)	3.0	(-1.6,7.7)	3.0	(-1.1,7.0)
14 to 16	89.1	(86.9,91.0)	90.3	(87.9,92.3)	88.9	(87.2,90.5)	90.0	(88.4,91.4)	90.1	(88.3,91.7)	1.0	(-1.9,3.9)	1.2	(-1.3,3.6)
	84.6	(82.1,86.8)	84.2	(81.7,86.3)	82.8	(80.9,84.5)	83.4	(81.6,85.0)	84.0	(81.8,86.0)	-0.5	(-3.6,2.6)	1.3	(-1.0,3.6)
14 to 18	85.6	(83.6,87.3)	86.6	(84.3,88.6)	84.9	(83.2,86.5)	87.0	(85.7,88.2)	86.5	(84.7,88.1)	1.0	(-1.9,3.8)	1.6	(-0.9,4.1)
	78.8	(76.6,80.8)	78.9	(76.5,81.2)	77.9	(75.9,79.8)	78.4	(76.8,80.0)	79.1	(76.9,81.1)	0.3	(-2.6,3.2)	1.2	(-1.5,3.8)
12.5 to 18	88.3	(86.8,89.7)	89.5	(87.7,91.1)	88.1	(86.8,89.4)	89.4	(88.3,90.4)	89.3	(87.9,90.5)	0.9	(-1.3,3.2)	1.1	(-0.9,3.1)
	82.9	(81.1,84.5)	83.1	(81.2,84.8)	82.3	(80.7,83.7)	82.6	(81.3,83.8)	83.3	(81.6,84.9)	0.4	(-1.9,2.6)	1.0	(-1.1,3.1)

Table 6-51. Use of marijuana among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who have never used marijuana in the past 12 months													
	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 14 to 18														
Gender														
Males	83.9	(80.5,86.9)	84.4	(80.9,87.3)	83.2	(80.7,85.6)	84.2	(82.1,86.1)	84.9	(82.1,87.3)	0.9	(-3.3,5.2)	1.6	(-1.9,5.2)
	76.2	(72.2,79.9)	78.3	(74.9,81.4)	78.5	(76.2,80.6)	78.2	(76.1,80.2)	78.3	(75.1,81.1)	2.1	(-2.7,6.8)	-0.2	(-3.5,3.1)
Females	87.3	(84.6,89.5)	88.9	(86.0,91.3)	86.7	(84.5,88.7)	89.8	(88.1,91.2)	88.3	(86.0,90.2)	1.0	(-2.5,4.5)	1.6	(-1.5,4.6)
	81.4	(78.6,84.0)	79.5	(76.1,82.6)	77.3	(74.3,80.1)	78.6	(76.1,80.9)	79.9	(77.1,82.5)	-1.5	(-5.5,2.5)	2.7	(-1.2,6.5)
Race/ethnicity														
White	84.7	(82.2,86.8)	86.7	(84.0,88.9)	84.2	(82.2,86.0)	86.7	(85.2,88.0)	86.5	(84.4,88.3)	1.8	(-1.5,5.1)	2.3	(-0.5,5.0)
	76.9	(74.0,79.5)	77.4	(74.1,80.4)	75.8	(73.5,78.0)	77.5	(75.6,79.3)	78.8	(76.2,81.1)	1.9	(-1.4,5.1)	2.9	(-0.1,6.0)
African American	86.6	(80.5,91.1)	83.3	(75.4,89.0)	85.7	(80.6,89.7)	87.1	(83.3,90.1)	87.7	(82.0,91.8)	1.1	(-6.2,8.3)	2.0	(-4.5,8.4)
	82.6	(76.6,87.3)	83.9	(78.4,88.2)	85.5	(81.1,89.0)	82.7	(78.3,86.4)	81.2	(75.3,86.0)	-1.3	(-8.9,6.2)	-4.2	(-10.5,2.1)
Hispanic	87.8	(82.6,91.5)	89.0	(83.9,92.6)	87.0	(82.7,90.4)	88.0	(84.0,91.2)	85.2	(80.1,89.2)	-2.5	(-8.7,3.7)	-1.8	(-6.5,2.9)
	83.0	(77.1,87.6)	80.6	(74.6,85.5)	78.8	(73.6,83.1)	79.1	(73.9,83.4)	76.0	(69.3,81.6)	-7.0	(-14.6,0.6)	-2.8	(-8.3,2.8)
Risk score														
Higher risk	76.0	(72.7,79.1)	77.7	(74.1,80.9)	74.6	(71.8,77.3)	77.6	(74.9,80.1)	77.8	(74.8,80.5)	1.8	(-2.7,6.2)	3.2	(-0.8,7.2)
	62.9	(59.5,66.2)	63.9	(60.0,67.6)	63.5	(60.4,66.5)	63.4	(60.9,65.8)	64.1	(60.5,67.6)	1.3	(-3.7,6.2)	0.6	(-3.6,4.8)
Lower risk	96.0	(94.1,97.3)	95.7	(93.2,97.3)	96.1	(94.7,97.1)	96.1	(94.9,97.1)	95.1	(92.7,96.8)	-0.8	(-3.7,2.0)	-1.0	(-3.3,1.4)
	96.4	(94.5,97.7)	95.1	(93.1,96.5)	94.4	(92.3,95.9)	93.8	(92.4,94.9)	93.1	(90.7,95.0)	-3.3	*(-5.7,-0.8)	-1.3	(-4.2,1.6)
Sensation seeking														
High	81.2	(78.8,83.5)	83.0	(80.1,85.5)	80.4	(78.0,82.6)	82.6	(80.4,84.6)	82.1	(79.7,84.4)	0.9	(-2.5,4.3)	1.7	(-1.6,5.1)
	69.6	(66.5,72.6)	72.3	(69.0,75.4)	69.9	(67.1,72.6)	71.6	(69.2,73.8)	70.5	(67.7,73.2)	0.9	(-2.8,4.6)	0.6	(-2.9,4.2)
Low	91.8	(88.5,94.2)	92.8	(89.7,95.0)	91.6	(89.1,93.5)	93.1	(91.7,94.2)	92.6	(89.7,94.8)	0.9	(-3.0,4.7)	1.1	(-2.3,4.5)
	91.9	(89.0,94.2)	89.9	(86.9,92.3)	89.7	(87.2,91.8)	88.5	(86.3,90.5)	91.3	(88.6,93.4)	-0.7	(-4.1,2.8)	1.6	(-1.6,4.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-52. Intentions to use marijuana once or twice among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana even once or twice in the next 12 months														
Characteristics	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13 _____	86.8	(84.3,89.0)	84.4	(81.8,86.6)	85.2	(82.8,87.2)	85.5	(83.0,87.7)	87.3	(84.9,89.4)	0.6	(-2.3,3.4)	2.2	(-0.9,5.3)
	86.8	(84.6,88.8)	86.5	(83.9,88.7)	87.0	(84.9,88.8)	87.2	(84.7,89.4)	87.5	(84.4,90.1)	0.7	(-2.8,4.1)	0.5	(-3.0,4.1)
14 to 15 _____	77.1	(73.7,80.1)	75.8	(72.5,78.9)	75.4	(72.3,78.2)	75.5	(73.3,77.7)	78.4	(75.9,80.7)	1.3	(-2.6,5.2)	3.0	(-0.6,6.6)
	76.3	(72.5,79.7)	72.2	(68.9,75.3)	72.9	(70.4,75.1)	73.0	(70.9,75.1)	73.7	(70.6,76.5)	-2.6	(-7.6,2.3)	0.8	(-2.7,4.3)
16 to 18 _____	71.9	(68.2,75.3)	64.9	(60.2,69.3)	65.5	(62.8,68.1)	68.2	(65.5,70.7)	66.5	(63.3,69.6)	-5.4	*(-10.5,-0.3)	1.0	(-2.8,4.8)
	61.8	(58.2,65.2)	60.5	(56.2,64.6)	58.8	(55.8,61.7)	63.8	(61.1,66.4)	64.1	(60.8,67.3)	2.3	(-2.5,7.1)	5.3	*(0.8,9.8)
14 to 16 _____	76.5	(73.7,79.0)	74.2	(70.7,77.5)	73.2	(70.8,75.4)	73.8	(71.6,75.9)	75.5	(73.2,77.7)	-1.0	(-4.6,2.6)	2.3	(-0.7,5.3)
	73.3	(70.7,75.8)	69.6	(66.5,72.6)	69.9	(67.8,72.0)	70.7	(68.5,72.9)	71.4	(68.9,73.8)	-1.9	(-5.3,1.5)	1.4	(-1.3,4.2)
14 to 18 _____	74.3	(71.9,76.5)	70.0	(66.8,73.0)	69.7	(67.7,71.7)	71.3	(69.4,73.1)	71.4	(69.2,73.6)	-2.8	(-6.1,0.4)	1.7	(-0.8,4.2)
	68.3	(66.2,70.4)	65.8	(62.8,68.6)	64.8	(62.6,66.9)	67.7	(65.7,69.7)	68.0	(65.6,70.3)	-0.3	(-3.2,2.5)	3.2	*(0.3,6.2)
12.5 to 18 _____	77.2	(75.4,78.9)	73.4	(70.7,76.0)	73.5	(71.8,75.1)	74.7	(73.1,76.3)	75.2	(73.3,77.0)	-2.0	(-4.6,0.6)	1.8	(-0.3,3.8)
	72.7	(70.9,74.4)	70.7	(68.4,72.9)	70.1	(68.2,71.9)	72.4	(70.6,74.1)	72.6	(70.6,74.5)	-0.1	(-2.4,2.2)	2.5	(0.0,5.0)

Table 6-52. Intentions to use marijuana once or twice among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana even once or twice in the next 12 months													
	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12.5 to 13														
Gender														
Males	86.0	(82.5,88.9)	82.0	(77.9,85.4)	82.3	(78.0,85.9)	84.3	(80.4,87.5)	85.3	(81.2,88.6)	-0.7	(-5.1,3.8)	3.0	(-2.6,8.6)
	84.5	(81.3,87.2)	88.2	(84.6,91.0)	87.7	(84.7,90.2)	88.3	(85.5,90.7)	87.0	(83.3,89.9)	2.4	(-1.9,6.8)	-0.8	(-5.5,4.0)
Females	87.7	(83.1,91.1)	87.1	(83.8,89.8)	88.0	(85.0,90.4)	86.8	(82.6,90.2)	89.5	(86.0,92.2)	1.9	(-2.9,6.6)	1.5	(-2.5,5.6)
	89.4	(86.5,91.7)	84.6	(80.4,88.0)	86.2	(82.8,89.0)	86.0	(81.9,89.3)	88.1	(81.8,92.4)	-1.3	(-7.3,4.7)	1.9	(-4.9,8.7)
Race/ethnicity														
White	89.4	(86.5,91.8)	86.3	(82.7,89.3)	83.8	(81.2,86.2)	87.0	(83.9,89.6)	85.8	(82.4,88.6)	-3.7	(-7.4,0.1)	1.9	(-2.0,5.9)
	88.6	(86.0,90.7)	87.1	(83.9,89.7)	87.6	(85.0,89.9)	87.7	(84.1,90.6)	88.3	(85.5,90.7)	-0.2	(-3.8,3.3)	0.7	(-2.7,4.1)
African American	77.7	(67.5,85.4)	81.4	(74.0,87.1)	89.3	(82.0,93.8)	78.6	(67.3,86.7)	90.8	(84.5,94.7)	13.1	*(1.8,24.5)	1.5	(-5.8,8.8)
	87.4	(80.8,92.0)	89.4	(82.5,93.8)	87.1	(79.4,92.1)	86.4	(78.7,91.6)	84.8	(71.3,92.6)	-2.6	(-14.4,9.2)	-2.2	(-15.4,11.0)
Hispanic	83.9	(76.0,89.5)	75.2	(66.8,82.0)	83.3	(75.1,89.3)	84.7	(78.5,89.3)	90.1	(83.4,94.3)	6.3	(-2.4,14.9)	6.8	(-0.7,14.3)
	77.7	(69.3,84.4)	80.9	(72.7,87.0)	85.6	(80.3,89.7)	87.0	(80.9,91.4)	87.1	(79.2,92.2)	9.3	(-1.7,20.3)	1.4	(-6.4,9.3)
Risk score														
Higher risk	67.6	(58.3,75.8)	73.3	(62.6,81.8)	73.1	(64.7,80.1)	77.6	(69.8,83.8)	69.5	(56.9,79.7)	1.8	(-12.3,15.9)	-3.6	(-17.1,10.0)
	43.6	(35.0,52.7)	56.1	(42.2,69.1)	51.9	(43.4,60.3)	55.1	(45.9,63.9)	33.6	(22.7,46.5)	-10.1	(-26.4,6.3)	-18.3	*(-34.9,-1.7)
Lower risk	89.4	(86.8,91.5)	85.4	(82.6,87.8)	86.8	(84.2,89.0)	86.3	(83.6,88.6)	88.8	(86.0,91.0)	-0.6	(-3.8,2.6)	1.9	(-1.7,5.6)
	92.2	(90.1,93.8)	90.2	(87.9,92.0)	91.4	(89.3,93.1)	91.3	(88.5,93.4)	91.6	(88.7,93.8)	-0.6	(-3.4,2.3)	0.2	(-2.8,3.2)
Sensation seeking														
High	82.3	(78.4,85.6)	81.7	(77.4,85.4)	82.4	(78.5,85.7)	81.5	(77.4,85.1)	82.9	(79.0,86.2)	0.7	(-4.3,5.6)	0.5	(-3.9,4.9)
	75.3	(71.2,79.0)	76.0	(71.2,80.3)	76.4	(73.0,79.4)	78.2	(73.5,82.4)	74.3	(67.8,79.9)	-1.0	(-8.2,6.2)	-2.1	(-9.2,5.0)
Low	90.3	(87.4,92.6)	86.0	(82.5,89.0)	87.6	(84.1,90.4)	88.6	(85.3,91.2)	90.2	(87.2,92.6)	-0.1	(-3.3,3.1)	2.6	(-1.4,6.7)
	95.7	(93.7,97.0)	95.1	(92.0,97.0)	94.9	(92.4,96.6)	94.8	(92.5,96.3)	97.1	(95.1,98.3)	1.5	(-0.6,3.6)	2.3	(-0.4,5.0)

Table 6-52. Intentions to use marijuana once or twice among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana even once or twice in the next 12 months														
	Parent perspective										Child perspective				
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³		
%		95% CI		%		95% CI		%		95% CI		Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18															
Gender															
Males	71.5	(67.9,74.9)	66.8	(62.0,71.2)	66.3	(63.5,69.0)	67.3	(64.7,69.9)	68.5	(65.1,71.7)	-3.0	(-7.3,1.3)	2.2	(-1.4,5.7)	
	66.9	(62.5,70.9)	64.9	(60.7,68.8)	63.9	(61.1,66.6)	67.7	(64.8,70.5)	67.2	(64.0,70.3)	0.3	(-4.6,5.3)	3.3	(-0.6,7.3)	
Females	77.2	(74.0,80.0)	73.3	(69.9,76.5)	73.3	(70.3,76.2)	75.4	(72.8,77.8)	74.5	(71.7,77.1)	-2.7	(-6.9,1.5)	1.2	(-2.5,4.9)	
	69.8	(66.0,73.4)	66.7	(63.6,69.7)	65.7	(62.4,68.8)	67.7	(64.8,70.4)	68.8	(65.8,71.7)	-1.0	(-5.8,3.8)	3.1	(-1.1,7.4)	
Race/ethnicity															
White	74.5	(71.8,77.0)	69.7	(66.1,73.0)	69.3	(67.0,71.5)	70.3	(68.1,72.4)	71.7	(68.9,74.4)	-2.7	(-6.5,1.0)	2.4	(-0.5,5.3)	
	66.5	(63.8,69.1)	64.5	(60.9,67.9)	62.7	(60.4,64.9)	66.4	(64.0,68.8)	67.8	(64.9,70.5)	1.3	(-2.0,4.6)	5.1	*(1.9,8.3)	
African American	72.7	(66.8,77.9)	66.4	(57.1,74.7)	69.0	(63.9,73.6)	70.7	(64.2,76.4)	70.0	(63.4,75.9)	-2.7	(-10.7,5.3)	1.0	(-6.2,8.3)	
	70.0	(64.1,75.3)	68.8	(61.6,75.3)	68.8	(63.8,73.3)	72.4	(66.6,77.6)	66.5	(59.9,72.4)	-3.5	(-12.1,5.1)	-2.3	(-9.7,5.2)	
Hispanic	73.7	(67.5,79.1)	72.7	(65.6,78.9)	68.8	(62.9,74.2)	73.5	(68.0,78.4)	69.0	(63.4,74.1)	-4.7	(-12.6,3.2)	0.2	(-6.8,7.3)	
	74.6	(68.5,79.8)	68.9	(62.0,75.0)	67.0	(60.8,72.7)	67.0	(62.0,71.6)	69.7	(64.2,74.6)	-4.9	(-12.3,2.4)	2.6	(-4.9,10.1)	
Risk score															
Higher risk	65.2	(61.4,68.8)	59.1	(54.8,63.3)	60.1	(56.9,63.2)	60.7	(57.7,63.7)	62.0	(58.5,65.3)	-3.2	(-8.3,1.8)	1.9	(-2.5,6.3)	
	52.1	(48.4,55.7)	45.4	(41.0,49.9)	48.1	(45.3,50.9)	50.3	(47.1,53.5)	51.2	(47.5,54.8)	-0.9	(-6.3,4.5)	3.1	(-1.6,7.8)	
Lower risk	83.9	(80.7,86.6)	81.3	(77.4,84.6)	80.5	(77.5,83.1)	81.4	(79.2,83.5)	80.8	(78.0,83.4)	-3.0	(-6.9,0.8)	0.4	(-3.4,4.2)	
	87.8	(85.0,90.1)	86.5	(83.6,89.0)	82.9	(80.4,85.2)	84.9	(82.9,86.6)	83.6	(80.6,86.2)	-4.2	*(-7.8,-0.6)	0.7	(-2.8,4.1)	
Sensation seeking															
High	69.0	(65.6,72.2)	65.0	(61.3,68.6)	63.4	(60.4,66.4)	65.0	(62.5,67.3)	66.2	(63.6,68.8)	-2.8	(-6.9,1.4)	2.8	(-1.0,6.6)	
	56.4	(53.1,59.6)	54.8	(51.3,58.2)	53.6	(50.8,56.4)	57.2	(54.4,59.9)	57.5	(54.5,60.4)	1.1	(-3.1,5.3)	3.9	*(0.3,7.5)	
Low	81.7	(78.5,84.5)	78.8	(74.3,82.7)	79.0	(75.6,82.1)	80.3	(77.8,82.6)	78.6	(75.0,81.8)	-3.1	(-7.1,0.9)	-0.5	(-4.8,3.9)	
	85.9	(82.2,89.0)	83.9	(80.3,86.9)	80.8	(77.6,83.7)	83.0	(80.5,85.3)	82.6	(79.4,85.4)	-3.3	(-7.9,1.3)	1.8	(-2.4,5.9)	

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-53. Intentions to use marijuana regularly among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana regularly in the next 12 months													
	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12.5 to 18														
12.5 to 13	90.8	(88.6,92.6)	90.1	(88.3,91.6)	89.4	(87.2,91.3)	89.0	(86.6,91.1)	92.4	(90.5,93.8)	1.6	(-0.8,4.0)	2.9	*(0.5,5.4)
	94.2	(92.6,95.4)	94.0	(92.1,95.5)	93.6	(91.9,94.9)	94.5	(93.1,95.7)	94.4	(92.0,96.1)	0.2	(-2.2,2.6)	0.8	(-1.8,3.5)
14 to 15	84.4	(81.6,86.9)	84.3	(81.4,86.8)	83.7	(81.5,85.6)	82.7	(80.5,84.8)	84.9	(82.4,87.1)	0.5	(-3.0,3.9)	1.2	(-2.0,4.4)
	89.2	(86.6,91.3)	84.7	(82.0,87.1)	86.4	(84.3,88.3)	85.2	(83.4,86.8)	86.4	(84.1,88.5)	-2.7	(-6.1,0.6)	0.0	(-2.7,2.8)
16 to 18	77.3	(73.8,80.5)	72.7	(68.6,76.4)	72.6	(70.1,75.0)	76.1	(73.8,78.3)	73.8	(70.6,76.7)	-3.6	(-8.1,0.9)	1.1	(-2.9,5.1)
	75.6	(72.3,78.6)	74.5	(71.0,77.8)	75.2	(72.4,77.7)	77.0	(74.6,79.2)	78.7	(76.1,81.1)	3.1	(-1.3,7.5)	3.5	*(0.0,7.0)
14 to 16	83.0	(80.8,85.0)	83.3	(80.4,85.8)	82.0	(80.0,83.8)	81.3	(79.2,83.2)	82.9	(80.8,84.9)	-0.1	(-3.3,3.1)	0.9	(-1.7,3.6)
	87.0	(84.8,88.9)	82.7	(80.0,85.2)	84.7	(82.9,86.4)	83.6	(81.9,85.2)	84.5	(82.8,86.0)	-2.5	(-5.1,0.1)	-0.3	(-2.3,1.8)
14 to 18	80.6	(78.7,82.4)	78.1	(75.4,80.6)	77.4	(75.6,79.1)	78.9	(77.2,80.6)	78.4	(76.3,80.3)	-2.2	(-4.9,0.5)	1.0	(-1.6,3.6)
	81.7	(79.8,83.5)	79.1	(76.6,81.5)	80.0	(77.9,81.9)	80.4	(78.9,81.9)	81.9	(80.0,83.6)	0.1	(-2.6,2.9)	1.9	(-0.5,4.3)
12.5 to 18	83.0	(81.4,84.5)	81.0	(78.8,82.9)	80.3	(78.8,81.7)	81.4	(79.9,82.7)	81.7	(80.1,83.2)	-1.3	(-3.4,0.8)	1.4	(-0.5,3.4)
	84.7	(83.1,86.1)	82.7	(80.7,84.5)	83.2	(81.6,84.7)	83.8	(82.6,85.0)	84.8	(83.3,86.2)	0.1	(-2.1,2.4)	1.6	(-0.5,3.6)

Table 6-53. Intentions to use marijuana regularly among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana regularly in the next 12 months													
	Parent perspective										Child perspective			
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Average for Waves 7 and 8)		Year 2004 (Wave 9 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2004		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2004 ³	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 14 to 18														
Gender														
Males	78.9	(75.5,82.0)	74.7	(70.5,78.4)	74.5	(71.8,77.0)	75.4	(73.0,77.8)	75.9	(72.8,78.8)	-3.0	(-7.2,1.2)	1.4	(-2.1,5.0)
	79.4	(75.8,82.6)	77.8	(73.9,81.2)	80.3	(77.9,82.5)	79.0	(76.8,81.0)	80.9	(78.1,83.4)	1.5	(-2.9,5.8)	0.6	(-2.6,3.7)
Females	82.4	(79.4,85.0)	81.7	(78.3,84.7)	80.4	(77.8,82.8)	82.5	(80.1,84.7)	81.0	(78.4,83.3)	-1.4	(-5.3,2.5)	0.6	(-2.9,4.1)
	84.1	(80.9,86.8)	80.6	(77.5,83.3)	79.6	(76.4,82.5)	81.9	(79.7,84.0)	82.9	(80.5,85.0)	-1.2	(-4.8,2.3)	3.3	(-0.2,6.8)
Race/ethnicity														
White	82.1	(79.9,84.1)	80.0	(77.1,82.6)	78.6	(76.4,80.6)	79.7	(77.7,81.6)	80.1	(77.7,82.3)	-2.0	(-5.1,1.0)	1.5	(-1.4,4.4)
	81.4	(78.7,83.8)	78.6	(75.4,81.5)	79.0	(76.7,81.0)	80.6	(78.8,82.3)	82.6	(80.0,84.8)	1.2	(-2.5,4.8)	3.6	*(0.9,6.4)
African American	78.3	(73.2,82.7)	71.1	(63.1,78.0)	76.0	(70.3,80.9)	76.1	(70.4,81.0)	73.7	(66.3,80.0)	-4.5	(-12.7,3.6)	-2.3	(-10.1,5.6)
	85.2	(80.1,89.2)	82.1	(76.2,86.7)	82.0	(77.1,86.0)	82.7	(77.8,86.7)	80.7	(76.0,84.7)	-4.5	(-10.4,1.5)	-1.3	(-6.5,4.0)
Hispanic	76.0	(70.2,81.1)	75.9	(68.8,81.7)	71.6	(66.0,76.5)	77.2	(71.9,81.8)	73.8	(68.3,78.6)	-2.2	(-9.9,5.4)	2.2	(-4.2,8.7)
	81.2	(75.7,85.7)	79.0	(73.1,83.9)	80.3	(75.0,84.7)	76.8	(72.2,80.7)	79.3	(74.8,83.2)	-1.9	(-7.9,4.2)	-1.0	(-6.8,4.9)
Risk score														
Higher risk	71.4	(68.1,74.5)	70.4	(66.4,74.1)	67.2	(64.3,70.0)	70.0	(67.3,72.6)	69.9	(66.6,73.1)	-1.5	(-6.1,3.2)	2.7	(-1.5,6.9)
	69.4	(65.8,72.7)	65.4	(61.4,69.2)	68.0	(65.3,70.6)	67.0	(64.3,69.6)	69.7	(66.4,72.8)	0.3	(-5.1,5.7)	1.7	(-2.3,5.7)
Lower risk	90.1	(87.5,92.2)	86.1	(82.9,88.9)	88.3	(86.2,90.1)	87.5	(85.6,89.2)	86.8	(84.2,89.1)	-3.2	(-6.9,0.4)	-1.5	(-4.9,2.0)
	96.4	(94.8,97.6)	93.4	(91.1,95.1)	93.1	(91.3,94.6)	93.6	(92.2,94.8)	93.2	(91.5,94.6)	-3.3	*(-5.3,-1.2)	0.1	(-2.0,2.2)
Sensation seeking														
High	76.9	(74.1,79.5)	75.3	(72.0,78.2)	72.6	(69.8,75.3)	74.3	(71.9,76.6)	75.0	(72.4,77.5)	-1.8	(-5.6,2.0)	2.4	(-1.3,6.2)
	73.8	(70.8,76.6)	72.3	(69.0,75.4)	73.0	(70.3,75.5)	73.3	(70.8,75.6)	75.3	(72.7,77.8)	1.5	(-2.6,5.6)	2.3	(-0.8,5.5)
Low	85.4	(82.0,88.2)	83.2	(78.9,86.9)	84.4	(81.6,86.8)	85.5	(83.2,87.6)	83.2	(79.6,86.2)	-2.2	(-6.6,2.2)	-1.2	(-5.4,2.9)
	93.2	(91.0,95.0)	90.4	(87.6,92.6)	90.0	(87.5,92.1)	90.9	(88.8,92.7)	91.3	(88.5,93.5)	-1.9	(-5.1,1.2)	1.3	(-2.2,4.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.³The 2002 to 2004 time period is used to cover the period of the Campaign from the launch of the marijuana initiative.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on youth and parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on youth and parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-54. Parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising, by youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview
November 1999 through June 2004

Parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18 by:	Parent reports of each exposure level by child's age			Total row percent
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	
Youth characteristics				
12.5 to 13 _____	29.1	27.9	43.0	100.0
14 to 16 _____	27.9	29.6	42.5	100.0
14 to 18 _____	28.2	29.0	42.7	100.0
12.5 to 18 _____	28.4	28.8	42.8	100.0
Gender				
Males _____	28.4	30.1	41.5	100.0
Females _____	28.4	27.4	44.2	100.0
Race/ethnicity				
White _____	30.2	31.6	38.1	100.0
African American _____	21.8	23.7	54.5	100.0
Hispanic _____	26.3	21.7	52.0	100.0
Parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	29.3	31.3	39.4	100.0
Females _____	28.0	27.4	44.6	100.0
Race/ethnicity				
White _____	30.1	31.8	38.1	100.0
African American _____	20.9	23.4	55.7	100.0
Hispanic _____	26.5	21.6	52.0	100.0
Education				
Less than college _____	28.5	24.9	46.6	100.0
Some college + _____	28.4	32.2	39.5	100.0
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	27.9	27.8	44.3	100.0
2001 (3-4) _____	31.6	28.5	39.9	100.0
2002 (5-6) _____	29.1	28.5	42.4	100.0
2003 (7-8) _____	26.4	29.3	44.3	100.0
2004 (9) _____	26.3	30.7	43.0	100.0

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-55. Parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising, by youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview
November 1999 through June 2004

Parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18 by:	Parent reports of each exposure level by child's age					Total row percent
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month		
Youth characteristics						
12.5 to 13 _____	16.4	28.9	36.0	18.7		100.0
14 to 16 _____	16.4	28.3	38.7	16.6		100.0
14 to 18 _____	16.3	27.8	39.2	16.7		100.0
12.5 to 18 _____	16.3	28.1	38.4	17.2		100.0
Gender						
Males _____	17.2	27.9	38.5	16.5		100.0
Females _____	15.4	28.3	38.4	17.9		100.0
Race/ethnicity						
White _____	16.5	29.7	38.9	14.9		100.0
African American _____	13.7	24.2	38.8	23.4		100.0
Hispanic _____	16.8	23.7	36.9	22.5		100.0
Parent characteristics						
Gender						
Males _____	16.8	29.8	39.4	14.0		100.0
Females _____	16.1	27.2	37.9	18.9		100.0
Race/ethnicity						
White _____	16.4	29.6	39.1	15.0		100.0
African American _____	13.5	24.2	38.6	23.6		100.0
Hispanic _____	17.5	23.2	36.9	22.4		100.0
Education						
Less than college _____	14.9	26.0	39.2	19.9		100.0
Some college + _____	17.5	29.8	37.8	14.9		100.0
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2) _____	29.2	34.6	27.8	8.4		100.0
2001 (3-4) _____	21.2	31.8	33.9	13.1		100.0
2002 (5-6) _____	11.0	26.1	42.3	20.5		100.0
2003 (7-8) _____	7.8	21.0	47.6	23.6		100.0
2004 (9) _____	9.9	26.5	41.2	22.4		100.0

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-56. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parent cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by age of child				
12.5 to 13 _____	118.74 (112.81,124.66)	115.83 (109.09,122.57)	126.65 (122.22,131.08)	0.03 *(0.00, 0.06)
14 to 16 _____	92.69 (85.76,99.61)	93.22 (87.41,99.03)	103.02 (98.31,107.72)	0.04 *(0.02, 0.07)
14 to 18 _____	79.31 (73.64,84.98)	81.82 (75.97,87.67)	92.23 (87.79,96.67)	0.05 *(0.03, 0.08)
12.5 to 18 _____	89.08 (84.19,93.96)	89.74 (84.76,94.71)	100.64 (96.89,104.40)	0.05 *(0.03, 0.07)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	80.46 (74.60,86.32)	81.61 (74.71,88.51)	94.40 (89.18,99.63)	0.06 *(0.03, 0.09)
Females _____	97.72 (91.12,104.33)	99.24 (93.46,105.01)	106.81 (101.17,112.45)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.06)
Race/ethnicity				
White _____	83.88 (78.33,89.42)	86.69 (81.09,92.30)	92.96 (88.32,97.60)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.06)
African American _____	96.71 (83.91,109.50)	93.40 (80.91,105.90)	108.03 (98.01,118.05)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.11)
Hispanic _____	103.68 (91.45,115.91)	102.44 (88.21,116.68)	123.47 (114.88,132.05)	0.07 *(0.02, 0.13)

Table 6-56. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parent cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males_____	74.79 (65.92,83.65)	77.75 (68.97,86.54)	86.65 (79.31,93.99)	0.05 *(0.00, 0.09)
Females_____	96.52 (90.81,102.24)	96.86 (90.14,103.58)	108.01 (103.54,112.47)	0.05 *(0.03, 0.07)
Education				
Less than college_____	87.76 (81.41,94.10)	87.82 (80.70,94.94)	100.16 (95.03,105.28)	0.05 *(0.02, 0.08)
Some college +_____	90.12 (83.03,97.22)	91.24 (84.84,97.64)	101.04 (95.65,106.44)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.08)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2)_____	73.90 (62.51,85.28)	84.53 (75.16,93.89)	90.08 (82.72,97.43)	0.06 *(0.02, 0.11)
2001 (3-4)_____	85.63 (78.44,92.83)	92.33 (82.33,102.32)	97.75 (90.58,104.91)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.09)
2002 (5-6)_____	98.24 (90.82,105.66)	89.19 (80.67,97.72)	104.18 (97.66,110.70)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.06)
2003 (7-8)_____	95.57 (87.05,104.09)	93.98 (87.13,100.83)	103.96 (98.52,109.40)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.08)
2004 (9)_____	95.91 (86.11,105.70)	87.03 (78.48,95.59)	113.04 (105.83,120.25)	0.08 *(0.03, 0.13)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-57. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parent cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by age of child					
12.5 to 13	117.19 (106.43,127.96)	115.16 (108.76,121.56)	124.46 (119.45,129.46)	129.02 (122.28,135.75)	0.04 *(0.00, 0.08)
14 to 16	96.10 (87.55,104.65)	93.09 (87.97,98.20)	97.01 (92.63,101.38)	110.40 (101.58,119.23)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.07)
14 to 18	83.22 (74.68,91.77)	82.24 (77.67,86.81)	85.47 (80.98,89.96)	97.46 (89.01,105.91)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.06)
12.5 to 18	91.44 (84.58,98.30)	90.37 (85.94,94.80)	94.25 (90.21,98.28)	105.45 (98.40,112.49)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.06)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics					
Gender					
Males	85.07 (75.60,94.55)	82.53 (76.26,88.79)	87.41 (81.38,93.43)	97.37 (89.03,105.70)	0.03 *(0.01, 0.06)
Females	98.63 (89.12,108.14)	98.64 (92.50,104.77)	101.56 (95.79,107.33)	113.55 (103.51,123.59)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.07)
Race/ethnicity					
White	86.45 (77.07,95.84)	85.97 (81.02,90.91)	88.34 (84.16,92.53)	99.60 (90.01,109.19)	0.03 *(0.00, 0.06)
African American	82.32 (64.91,99.73)	96.06 (82.48,109.64)	103.92 (92.90,114.93)	108.28 (94.14,122.42)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.12)
Hispanic	119.49 (105.56,133.42)	105.45 (93.14,117.77)	114.24 (104.00,124.48)	116.52 (100.71,132.33)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)

Table 6-57. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parent cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	79.37 (68.49,90.25)	75.48 (67.72,83.24)	80.53 (73.13,87.92)	101.65 (89.73,113.57)	0.06 *(0.02, 0.09)
Females _____	97.59 (89.80,105.38)	98.58 (92.79,104.36)	102.34 (97.40,107.28)	107.35 (98.76,115.93)	0.03 *(0.00, 0.05)
Education					
Less than college _____	96.86 (86.70,107.02)	88.42 (81.41,95.44)	92.24 (86.54,97.93)	99.16 (89.72,108.60)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.04)
Some college + _____	86.49 (77.52,95.46)	91.95 (86.75,97.16)	95.99 (90.00,101.98)	111.50 (101.95,121.05)	0.06 *(0.03, 0.09)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	78.11 (67.24,88.97)	82.06 (73.04,91.08)	88.65 (77.92,99.39)	100.11 (83.84,116.38)	0.06 *(0.01, 0.10)
2001 (3-4) _____	86.62 (73.99,99.25)	92.37 (84.77,99.97)	91.91 (84.87,98.94)	101.32 (84.77,117.86)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.08)
2002 (5-6) _____	108.82 (95.90,121.75)	93.27 (84.80,101.74)	95.35 (88.13,102.56)	104.39 (92.91,115.88)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)
2003 (7-8) _____	98.03 (79.95,116.12)	92.83 (84.40,101.27)	96.23 (90.23,102.23)	110.67 (102.54,118.80)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.08)
2004 (9) _____	75.86 (60.55,91.18)	91.43 (80.27,102.58)	102.61 (95.10,110.13)	116.35 (105.16,127.54)	0.11 *(0.07, 0.15)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-58. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parent cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by age of child				
12.5 to 13 _____	97.66 (90.51,104.82)	106.72 (101.97,111.47)	125.04 (119.90,130.18)	0.11 *(0.07, 0.14)
14 to 16 _____	91.32 (84.53,98.11)	96.50 (91.69,101.31)	122.36 (118.15,126.58)	0.13 *(0.10, 0.15)
14 to 18 _____	80.35 (73.78,86.93)	88.43 (84.27,92.59)	114.30 (110.25,118.35)	0.13 *(0.11, 0.16)
12.5 to 18 _____	84.64 (78.92,90.36)	92.69 (89.25,96.13)	116.92 (113.28,120.56)	0.13 *(0.10, 0.15)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	81.01 (73.80,88.22)	90.31 (85.45,95.17)	116.70 (112.86,120.55)	0.14 *(0.11, 0.17)
Females _____	88.29 (80.99,95.60)	95.47 (89.84,101.10)	117.14 (111.50,122.78)	0.11 *(0.08, 0.15)
Race/ethnicity				
White _____	72.04 (65.59,78.48)	84.71 (80.41,89.01)	106.81 (102.33,111.29)	0.13 *(0.10, 0.16)
African American _____	118.40 (104.35,132.45)	116.30 (103.62,128.97)	135.26 (125.27,145.26)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.14)
Hispanic _____	106.11 (91.51,120.71)	111.65 (100.12,123.18)	140.55 (133.71,147.40)	0.16 *(0.10, 0.21)

Table 6-58. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parent cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	65.07 (54.83,75.32)	76.47 (69.99,82.95)	105.09 (98.55,111.64)	0.15 *(0.11, 0.19)
Females _____	94.84 (88.14,101.53)	102.33 (97.75,106.91)	123.15 (118.80,127.51)	0.12 *(0.09, 0.14)
Education				
Less than college _____	90.27 (82.10,98.45)	99.18 (93.41,104.94)	123.29 (118.44,128.14)	0.14 *(0.10, 0.17)
Some college + _____	79.02 (71.70,86.34)	88.18 (82.66,93.71)	110.69 (105.44,115.93)	0.12 *(0.09, 0.15)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	83.14 (72.03,94.26)	89.74 (79.69,99.78)	112.18 (103.92,120.45)	0.11 *(0.06, 0.17)
2001 (3-4) _____	89.81 (80.82,98.79)	100.27 (91.71,108.82)	119.73 (113.17,126.29)	0.11 *(0.06, 0.16)
2002 (5-6) _____	90.69 (82.65,98.73)	93.61 (87.07,100.14)	122.73 (116.74,128.72)	0.15 *(0.11, 0.19)
2003 (7-8) _____	76.72 (66.31,87.12)	90.85 (84.59,97.10)	112.27 (107.19,117.36)	0.13 *(0.09, 0.17)
2004 (9) _____	80.48 (67.61,93.35)	86.52 (78.62,94.43)	118.71 (112.71,124.71)	0.15 *(0.10, 0.19)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-59. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parent cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by age of child					
12.5 to 13 _____	102.53 (92.69,112.38)	104.92 (98.49,111.35)	112.03 (106.44,117.62)	125.52 (116.79,134.24)	0.07 *(0.04, 0.11)
14 to 16 _____	99.69 (90.43,108.95)	96.02 (90.41,101.63)	108.87 (104.39,113.35)	122.79 (115.28,130.30)	0.07 *(0.04, 0.10)
14 to 18 _____	89.71 (79.85,99.57)	85.66 (81.33,89.98)	100.44 (95.75,105.12)	115.47 (108.12,122.82)	0.08 *(0.05, 0.11)
12.5 to 18 _____	92.81 (84.98,100.65)	90.42 (86.30,94.53)	103.05 (98.98,107.11)	118.01 (111.84,124.18)	0.08 *(0.05, 0.10)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	85.34 (74.98,95.69)	88.88 (82.99,94.76)	102.63 (97.83,107.43)	121.50 (114.75,128.26)	0.10 *(0.07, 0.13)
Females _____	101.25 (91.71,110.78)	92.04 (86.03,98.05)	103.50 (97.89,109.12)	114.51 (104.96,124.05)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.08)
Race/ethnicity					
White _____	76.79 (67.53,86.04)	78.47 (74.16,82.78)	95.13 (90.43,99.84)	110.15 (102.45,117.86)	0.10 *(0.07, 0.13)
African American _____	129.34 (115.58,143.10)	118.10 (103.97,132.23)	125.82 (114.93,136.72)	128.71 (113.16,144.26)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)
Hispanic _____	121.41 (104.83,137.99)	115.80 (102.58,129.01)	121.50 (112.02,130.98)	131.21 (116.06,146.37)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.09)

Table 6-59. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parent cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	77.35 (65.55,89.15)	73.10 (65.32,80.87)	89.72 (82.83,96.62)	108.99 (97.76,120.22)	0.09 *(0.06, 0.13)
Females _____	100.69 (91.63,109.74)	99.96 (94.71,105.22)	110.91 (105.86,115.96)	122.53 (115.40,129.65)	0.07 *(0.04, 0.10)
Education					
Less than college _____	102.34 (89.82,114.86)	97.88 (91.79,103.98)	107.55 (101.53,113.57)	119.48 (110.96,128.01)	0.05 *(0.02, 0.09)
Some college + _____	83.94 (74.50,93.38)	83.93 (78.65,89.22)	99.05 (93.97,104.13)	116.15 (108.57,123.73)	0.10 *(0.06, 0.13)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	90.34 (82.40,98.27)	92.24 (83.41,101.07)	106.70 (97.97,115.43)	117.69 (101.80,133.58)	0.10 *(0.05, 0.14)
2001 (3-4) _____	93.95 (82.80,105.09)	94.36 (85.85,102.87)	111.83 (104.52,119.14)	115.76 (103.54,127.98)	0.07 *(0.03, 0.11)
2002 (5-6) _____	104.57 (89.61,119.52)	94.87 (87.97,101.77)	102.81 (95.65,109.97)	117.79 (107.51,128.08)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
2003 (7-8) _____	87.17 (61.93,112.41)	81.68 (74.22,89.14)	94.10 (87.33,100.87)	120.45 (112.78,128.12)	0.08 *(0.03, 0.13)
2004 (9) _____	76.10 (59.22,92.98)	86.98 (75.80,98.15)	99.61 (92.03,107.20)	118.99 (109.37,128.60)	0.13 *(0.09, 0.17)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-60. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parent monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by age of child				
12.5 to 13 _____	1.79 (1.73,1.86)	1.72 (1.65,1.79)	1.71 (1.64,1.77)	-0.05 *(-0.09,-0.00)
14 to 16 _____	1.41 (1.36,1.46)	1.44 (1.37,1.51)	1.48 (1.42,1.54)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.08)
14 to 18 _____	1.29 (1.24,1.34)	1.31 (1.25,1.38)	1.36 (1.30,1.41)	0.04 *(0.00, 0.07)
12.5 to 18 _____	1.41 (1.37,1.46)	1.41 (1.35,1.46)	1.44 (1.39,1.49)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	1.32 (1.26,1.38)	1.31 (1.24,1.39)	1.34 (1.28,1.39)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Females _____	1.51 (1.44,1.57)	1.51 (1.45,1.58)	1.55 (1.49,1.61)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.07)
Race/ethnicity				
White _____	1.43 (1.37,1.49)	1.43 (1.37,1.49)	1.45 (1.39,1.51)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04)
African American _____	1.28 (1.14,1.41)	1.29 (1.17,1.41)	1.35 (1.27,1.44)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)
Hispanic _____	1.49 (1.32,1.66)	1.35 (1.18,1.52)	1.53 (1.41,1.64)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.12)

Table 6-60. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parent monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	1.34 (1.25,1.43)	1.29 (1.22,1.37)	1.38 (1.31,1.45)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
Females _____	1.45 (1.40,1.51)	1.47 (1.41,1.54)	1.48 (1.43,1.53)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.05)
Education				
Less than college _____	1.33 (1.27,1.40)	1.31 (1.24,1.38)	1.40 (1.34,1.46)	0.04 *(0.00, 0.08)
Some college + _____	1.49 (1.42,1.56)	1.47 (1.41,1.54)	1.48 (1.42,1.54)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.03)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	1.34 (1.24,1.44)	1.39 (1.30,1.49)	1.41 (1.32,1.51)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.11)
2001 (3-4) _____	1.45 (1.36,1.55)	1.43 (1.31,1.54)	1.44 (1.35,1.52)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)
2002 (5-6) _____	1.40 (1.33,1.48)	1.45 (1.36,1.54)	1.42 (1.36,1.49)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)
2003 (7-8) _____	1.41 (1.33,1.49)	1.39 (1.32,1.46)	1.47 (1.40,1.54)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.08)
2004 (9) _____	1.50 (1.41,1.58)	1.36 (1.26,1.45)	1.50 (1.41,1.60)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.08)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-61. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parent monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by age of child					
12.5 to 13 _____	1.66 (1.56,1.77)	1.71 (1.62,1.79)	1.74 (1.68,1.81)	1.77 (1.66,1.89)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)
14 to 16 _____	1.50 (1.42,1.59)	1.40 (1.33,1.46)	1.45 (1.40,1.50)	1.58 (1.49,1.67)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.07)
14 to 18 _____	1.38 (1.29,1.46)	1.29 (1.23,1.34)	1.33 (1.27,1.38)	1.41 (1.33,1.49)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
12.5 to 18 _____	1.45 (1.38,1.52)	1.39 (1.34,1.44)	1.42 (1.37,1.47)	1.50 (1.44,1.57)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	1.33 (1.24,1.42)	1.30 (1.23,1.36)	1.30 (1.24,1.36)	1.44 (1.35,1.52)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)
Females _____	1.58 (1.48,1.68)	1.49 (1.42,1.55)	1.54 (1.49,1.60)	1.57 (1.46,1.68)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Race/ethnicity					
White _____	1.46 (1.38,1.54)	1.42 (1.36,1.49)	1.44 (1.39,1.50)	1.50 (1.42,1.58)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04)
African American _____	1.31 (1.10,1.51)	1.26 (1.15,1.37)	1.27 (1.16,1.37)	1.44 (1.27,1.61)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.12)
Hispanic _____	1.52 (1.35,1.69)	1.38 (1.24,1.51)	1.48 (1.36,1.61)	1.55 (1.39,1.71)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)

Table 6-61. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parent monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	1.33 (1.23,1.44)	1.29 (1.21,1.37)	1.35 (1.28,1.42)	1.49 (1.38,1.60)	0.06 *(0.01, 0.10)
Females _____	1.50 (1.42,1.59)	1.44 (1.38,1.51)	1.46 (1.41,1.51)	1.51 (1.43,1.59)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.04)
Education					
Less than college _____	1.35 (1.24,1.47)	1.30 (1.24,1.37)	1.35 (1.29,1.40)	1.46 (1.37,1.56)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.09)
Some college + _____	1.53 (1.44,1.62)	1.46 (1.39,1.52)	1.48 (1.42,1.54)	1.54 (1.43,1.64)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	1.33 (1.22,1.43)	1.40 (1.32,1.48)	1.39 (1.29,1.48)	1.46 (1.30,1.62)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.10)
2001 (3-4) _____	1.51 (1.38,1.64)	1.38 (1.27,1.49)	1.43 (1.35,1.51)	1.55 (1.36,1.74)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)
2002 (5-6) _____	1.56 (1.39,1.73)	1.39 (1.31,1.48)	1.42 (1.34,1.49)	1.42 (1.32,1.53)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.02)
2003 (7-8) _____	1.48 (1.30,1.66)	1.34 (1.24,1.44)	1.45 (1.39,1.51)	1.50 (1.42,1.58)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)
2004 (9) _____	1.22 (1.06,1.38)	1.47 (1.35,1.59)	1.40 (1.31,1.48)	1.64 (1.49,1.79)	0.09 *(0.03, 0.16)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-62. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parent talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by age of child				
12.5 to 13 _____	2.28 (2.21,2.35)	2.42 (2.36,2.47)	2.53 (2.48,2.58)	0.18 *(0.12, 0.23)
14 to 16 _____	2.26 (2.19,2.32)	2.39 (2.33,2.45)	2.54 (2.50,2.59)	0.19 *(0.14, 0.23)
14 to 18 _____	2.20 (2.14,2.26)	2.36 (2.31,2.41)	2.49 (2.44,2.54)	0.18 *(0.13, 0.22)
12.5 to 18 _____	2.22 (2.17,2.28)	2.37 (2.33,2.42)	2.50 (2.46,2.54)	0.18 *(0.14, 0.21)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	2.28 (2.22,2.34)	2.39 (2.33,2.45)	2.51 (2.46,2.56)	0.16 *(0.11, 0.20)
Females _____	2.16 (2.09,2.24)	2.35 (2.30,2.41)	2.49 (2.44,2.53)	0.19 *(0.15, 0.24)
Race/ethnicity				
White _____	2.14 (2.08,2.21)	2.35 (2.30,2.39)	2.48 (2.43,2.53)	0.20 *(0.16, 0.24)
African American _____	2.41 (2.29,2.52)	2.43 (2.30,2.56)	2.55 (2.44,2.65)	0.12 *(0.01, 0.22)
Hispanic _____	2.44 (2.30,2.59)	2.50 (2.35,2.64)	2.59 (2.52,2.67)	0.13 *(0.02, 0.24)

Table 6-62. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parent talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	2.05 (1.95,2.15)	2.23 (2.16,2.31)	2.39 (2.33,2.45)	0.18 *(0.13, 0.23)
Females _____	2.31 (2.25,2.37)	2.45 (2.40,2.51)	2.56 (2.51,2.61)	0.18 *(0.13, 0.23)
Education				
Less than college _____	2.27 (2.20,2.35)	2.40 (2.34,2.47)	2.53 (2.48,2.58)	0.17 *(0.12, 0.23)
Some college + _____	2.17 (2.09,2.24)	2.35 (2.29,2.41)	2.47 (2.41,2.52)	0.18 *(0.14, 0.22)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	2.09 (1.96,2.23)	2.24 (2.12,2.36)	2.37 (2.30,2.44)	0.15 *(0.08, 0.22)
2001 (3-4) _____	2.28 (2.19,2.38)	2.36 (2.27,2.45)	2.47 (2.40,2.54)	0.11 *(0.04, 0.18)
2002 (5-6) _____	2.23 (2.14,2.31)	2.43 (2.35,2.50)	2.59 (2.53,2.65)	0.25 *(0.19, 0.32)
2003 (7-8) _____	2.23 (2.15,2.30)	2.39 (2.32,2.46)	2.53 (2.46,2.59)	0.21 *(0.14, 0.27)
2004 (9) _____	2.32 (2.21,2.42)	2.49 (2.42,2.56)	2.56 (2.48,2.64)	0.16 *(0.09, 0.23)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-63. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parent talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by age of child					
12.5 to 13 _____	2.34 (2.25,2.44)	2.33 (2.26,2.40)	2.43 (2.38,2.49)	2.59 (2.51,2.67)	0.14 *(0.09, 0.19)
14 to 16 _____	2.33 (2.24,2.43)	2.36 (2.29,2.42)	2.45 (2.40,2.50)	2.54 (2.46,2.62)	0.12 *(0.06, 0.18)
14 to 18 _____	2.28 (2.19,2.36)	2.25 (2.20,2.31)	2.41 (2.36,2.45)	2.49 (2.42,2.56)	0.13 *(0.08, 0.17)
12.5 to 18 _____	2.29 (2.22,2.37)	2.27 (2.22,2.33)	2.41 (2.37,2.45)	2.52 (2.46,2.58)	0.13 *(0.09, 0.17)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	2.29 (2.19,2.38)	2.35 (2.29,2.40)	2.44 (2.39,2.50)	2.50 (2.39,2.60)	0.12 *(0.06, 0.18)
Females _____	2.30 (2.20,2.40)	2.20 (2.12,2.27)	2.38 (2.34,2.43)	2.54 (2.46,2.62)	0.14 *(0.09, 0.19)
Race/ethnicity					
White _____	2.22 (2.14,2.30)	2.23 (2.17,2.29)	2.39 (2.34,2.43)	2.49 (2.41,2.56)	0.14 *(0.11, 0.18)
African American _____	2.44 (2.27,2.61)	2.44 (2.28,2.60)	2.49 (2.36,2.61)	2.53 (2.40,2.66)	0.10 (-0.03, 0.22)
Hispanic _____	2.50 (2.31,2.68)	2.35 (2.22,2.48)	2.53 (2.43,2.62)	2.63 (2.48,2.77)	0.11 *(0.00, 0.22)

Table 6-63. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parent talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	2.14 (2.04,2.24)	2.15 (2.06,2.24)	2.29 (2.23,2.36)	2.38 (2.26,2.50)	0.11 *(0.05, 0.17)
Females _____	2.37 (2.28,2.46)	2.34 (2.27,2.42)	2.48 (2.44,2.53)	2.58 (2.52,2.65)	0.15 *(0.09, 0.20)
Education					
Less than college _____	2.41 (2.31,2.50)	2.27 (2.19,2.34)	2.45 (2.41,2.50)	2.52 (2.42,2.61)	0.10 *(0.04, 0.16)
Some college + _____	2.19 (2.10,2.28)	2.28 (2.21,2.34)	2.38 (2.32,2.44)	2.51 (2.43,2.60)	0.16 *(0.11, 0.20)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	2.20 (2.11,2.29)	2.22 (2.11,2.33)	2.30 (2.19,2.41)	2.40 (2.23,2.57)	0.10 *(0.03, 0.17)
2001 (3-4) _____	2.30 (2.20,2.39)	2.27 (2.17,2.36)	2.48 (2.42,2.55)	2.44 (2.27,2.60)	0.12 *(0.04, 0.20)
2002 (5-6) _____	2.34 (2.17,2.51)	2.36 (2.26,2.45)	2.43 (2.38,2.48)	2.60 (2.53,2.68)	0.12 *(0.06, 0.18)
2003 (7-8) _____	2.33 (2.16,2.49)	2.21 (2.12,2.30)	2.39 (2.33,2.45)	2.59 (2.52,2.66)	0.17 *(0.10, 0.23)
2004 (9) _____	2.34 (2.13,2.54)	2.33 (2.24,2.43)	2.50 (2.43,2.57)	2.62 (2.53,2.71)	0.18 *(0.11, 0.24)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-64. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parent reports of three or more fun activities² per week, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental reports, by age of child				
12.5 to 13	0.69 (0.66,0.72)	0.74 (0.71,0.77)	0.74 (0.72,0.77)	0.09 *(0.02, 0.15)
14 to 16	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.65 (0.63,0.68)	0.09 *(0.03, 0.15)
14 to 18	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	0.58 (0.55,0.60)	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.12 *(0.08, 0.17)
12.5 to 18	0.57 (0.54,0.59)	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.65 (0.63,0.66)	0.11 *(0.07, 0.15)
Parental reports, by child characteristics				
Gender				
Males	0.55 (0.52,0.58)	0.60 (0.58,0.63)	0.62 (0.59,0.64)	0.09 *(0.04, 0.14)
Females	0.58 (0.55,0.61)	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.68 (0.65,0.70)	0.14 *(0.08, 0.19)
Race/ethnicity				
White	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.62 (0.60,0.65)	0.67 (0.65,0.69)	0.11 *(0.06, 0.16)
African American	0.53 (0.47,0.59)	0.61 (0.55,0.67)	0.60 (0.57,0.64)	0.10 *(0.01, 0.19)
Hispanic	0.51 (0.46,0.56)	0.54 (0.46,0.63)	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.14 *(0.05, 0.23)

Table 6-64. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parent reports of three or more fun activities² per week, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental reports, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.65 (0.62,0.69)	0.11 *(0.04, 0.18)
Females _____	0.56 (0.53,0.59)	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.64 (0.62,0.66)	0.11 *(0.06, 0.16)
Education				
Less than college _____	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.56 (0.53,0.60)	0.60 (0.57,0.62)	0.10 *(0.05, 0.15)
Some college + _____	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.65 (0.64,0.67)	0.69 (0.67,0.71)	0.13 *(0.07, 0.19)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	0.58 (0.53,0.63)	0.65 (0.61,0.69)	0.64 (0.60,0.67)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.17)
2001 (3-4) _____	0.53 (0.49,0.57)	0.62 (0.57,0.67)	0.68 (0.64,0.71)	0.21 *(0.12, 0.29)
2002 (5-6) _____	0.57 (0.52,0.62)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.65 (0.61,0.68)	0.11 *(0.04, 0.18)
2003 (7-8) _____	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.60 (0.56,0.63)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.08 *(0.01, 0.15)
2004 (9) _____	0.56 (0.51,0.61)	0.58 (0.54,0.63)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.08 (-0.01, 0.16)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-65. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parent reports of three or more fun activities² per week, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental reports, by age of child					
12.5 to 13 _____	0.66 (0.62,0.70)	0.70 (0.66,0.73)	0.75 (0.72,0.77)	0.74 (0.70,0.79)	0.12 *(0.05, 0.18)
14 to 16 _____	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.72 (0.69,0.75)	0.11 *(0.06, 0.16)
14 to 18 _____	0.54 (0.50,0.57)	0.55 (0.53,0.58)	0.59 (0.57,0.61)	0.66 (0.63,0.69)	0.12 *(0.08, 0.16)
12.5 to 18 _____	0.57 (0.54,0.60)	0.59 (0.56,0.61)	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.68 (0.65,0.70)	0.12 *(0.08, 0.15)
Parental reports, by child characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	0.53 (0.49,0.57)	0.57 (0.54,0.59)	0.60 (0.57,0.62)	0.67 (0.63,0.71)	0.14 *(0.09, 0.19)
Females _____	0.61 (0.57,0.66)	0.61 (0.58,0.64)	0.65 (0.63,0.68)	0.68 (0.65,0.72)	0.09 *(0.03, 0.15)
Race/ethnicity					
White _____	0.61 (0.58,0.64)	0.59 (0.57,0.62)	0.64 (0.62,0.67)	0.70 (0.67,0.73)	0.11 *(0.06, 0.15)
African American _____	0.54 (0.47,0.61)	0.59 (0.53,0.65)	0.59 (0.55,0.64)	0.63 (0.58,0.68)	0.08 (-0.00, 0.16)
Hispanic _____	0.45 (0.37,0.54)	0.56 (0.51,0.61)	0.56 (0.52,0.61)	0.66 (0.59,0.73)	0.19 *(0.08, 0.29)

Table 6-65. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parent reports of three or more fun activities² per week, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental reports, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	0.60 (0.55,0.64)	0.59 (0.55,0.62)	0.62 (0.58,0.65)	0.71 (0.67,0.75)	0.11 *(0.05, 0.17)
Females _____	0.55 (0.51,0.59)	0.58 (0.56,0.61)	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.66 (0.63,0.70)	0.12 *(0.07, 0.17)
Education					
Less than college _____	0.51 (0.47,0.55)	0.55 (0.52,0.58)	0.58 (0.55,0.60)	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	0.12 *(0.06, 0.17)
Some college + _____	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.62 (0.59,0.64)	0.67 (0.64,0.69)	0.72 (0.69,0.75)	0.12 *(0.07, 0.17)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	0.60 (0.55,0.65)	0.58 (0.55,0.62)	0.68 (0.64,0.72)	0.68 (0.60,0.75)	0.13 *(0.04, 0.21)
2001 (3-4) _____	0.55 (0.49,0.61)	0.61 (0.57,0.66)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.74 (0.68,0.80)	0.17 *(0.08, 0.25)
2002 (5-6) _____	0.55 (0.47,0.63)	0.58 (0.54,0.61)	0.63 (0.60,0.67)	0.66 (0.61,0.71)	0.13 *(0.05, 0.20)
2003 (7-8) _____	0.60 (0.52,0.67)	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.66 (0.62,0.70)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.14)
2004 (9) _____	0.54 (0.46,0.61)	0.55 (0.51,0.60)	0.58 (0.53,0.62)	0.63 (0.57,0.69)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.16)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-66. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent cognitions about monitoring their children³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental cognitions, by age of child							
12.5 to 13	126.24 (119.67,132.82)	125.13 (118.87,131.40)	127.09 (119.79,134.40)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)
14 to 16	106.10 (99.57,112.63)	97.47 (91.63,103.30)	100.31 (94.41,106.21)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.01)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.04)	-0.05 *(-0.10,-0.00)
14 to 18	92.58 (85.94,99.23)	86.28 (80.22,92.34)	89.15 (83.95,94.36)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.02)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.06)	-0.04 (-0.08, 0.01)
12.5 to 18	101.27 (95.92,106.62)	95.81 (90.95,100.67)	98.76 (93.75,103.78)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.02)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.02)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males	91.16 (83.87,98.46)	90.66 (84.08,97.24)	91.07 (85.29,96.85)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.02)
Females	111.81 (104.75,118.87)	101.82 (95.89,107.75)	106.17 (99.13,113.22)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.01)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.01)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)
Race/ethnicity							
White	95.06 (89.11,101.01)	92.30 (86.89,97.72)	90.15 (83.96,96.34)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.01)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.03)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.01)
African American	112.05 (98.06,126.05)	94.76 (79.51,110.01)	106.21 (94.24,118.19)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.05)	-0.05 (-0.14, 0.04)	0.06 (-0.05, 0.18)	-0.05 (-0.18, 0.08)
Hispanic	116.06 (103.23,128.90)	119.41 (106.67,132.14)	123.03 (109.97,136.08)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.09)	-0.05 (-0.16, 0.06)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.18)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.15)

Table 6-66. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent cognitions about monitoring their children³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	83.15 (72.91,93.39)	85.69 (76.34,95.04)	83.44 (74.99,91.88)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.06)
Females_____	110.44 (104.70,116.19)	101.58 (95.41,107.75)	106.66 (100.56,112.75)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.02)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.02)
Education							
Less than college__	102.39 (94.92,109.86)	96.99 (90.11,103.87)	99.58 (93.56,105.60)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
Some college +_____	100.40 (93.82,106.98)	95.06 (88.85,101.27)	98.06 (91.10,105.02)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.03)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.02)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.03)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	96.66 (87.93,105.40)	95.34 (88.01,102.67)	94.58 (88.43,100.73)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.02)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	101.02 (91.73,110.30)	95.47 (87.03,103.90)	101.91 (94.47,109.35)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	108.53 (102.09,114.98)	96.73 (89.26,104.19)	101.25 (94.58,107.92)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7. Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9. Rounds 2, 3 and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-67. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent cognitions about monitoring their children³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental cognitions, by age of child								
12.5 to 13	133.78 (123.26,144.30)	122.86 (114.89,130.83)	122.70 (116.19,129.21)	128.75 (116.93,140.57)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.08)	*(-0.15,-0.01)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.08)
14 to 16	104.32 (96.41,112.24)	102.82 (96.93,108.71)	98.14 (91.45,104.84)	104.29 (93.36,115.21)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.02)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.07)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)
14 to 18	89.82 (80.79,98.85)	88.36 (83.03,93.68)	88.26 (81.57,94.95)	90.61 (78.60,102.62)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)
12.5 to 18	100.69 (93.20,108.19)	96.78 (92.12,101.45)	96.78 (91.13,102.44)	100.94 (91.08,110.80)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.01)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics								
Gender								
Males	95.21 (87.09,103.32)	89.71 (83.58,95.83)	91.14 (84.33,97.95)	86.50 (74.48,98.52)	-0.02 (-0.04, 0.01)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)	-0.05 (-0.11, 0.01)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
Females	106.84 (95.30,118.38)	104.16 (97.24,111.08)	102.81 (96.13,109.49)	114.17 (98.65,129.68)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.13)
Race/ethnicity								
White	90.08 (82.40,97.76)	92.96 (87.58,98.33)	90.55 (84.73,96.37)	95.11 (81.93,108.28)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.10)	*(-0.11,-0.01)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)
African American	102.43 (80.49,124.37)	96.72 (81.84,111.59)	103.93 (91.83,116.02)	102.49 (76.63,128.35)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.09)	-0.08 (-0.19, 0.04)	0.10 (-0.00, 0.20)	0.04 (-0.10, 0.19)
Hispanic	130.25 (112.38,148.13)	117.98 (105.69,130.27)	116.45 (100.97,131.94)	115.06 (95.91,134.20)	-0.05 (-0.14, 0.03)	-0.07 (-0.18, 0.04)	-0.06 (-0.16, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.11, 0.14)

Table 6-67. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent cognitions about monitoring their children³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males_____	90.38 (76.92,103.84)	83.83 (75.14,92.51)	82.21 (71.74,92.67)	84.34 (69.10,99.58)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.03)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.13)	-0.14 *(-0.21,-0.07)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)
Females_____	105.90 (96.87,114.93)	103.54 (97.62,109.47)	105.45 (99.70,111.20)	107.65 (95.46,119.85)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
Education								
Less than college__	108.45 (94.92,121.99)	102.57 (95.46,109.68)	90.97 (82.92,99.02)	98.48 (84.47,112.49)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.01)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.04)	-0.06 (-0.12, 0.00)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)
Some college +__	93.78 (85.02,102.54)	92.33 (85.70,98.96)	101.41 (95.21,107.61)	103.30 (91.68,114.92)	0.04 *(0.00, 0.07)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.11)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	0.06 *(0.01, 0.12)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵								
Round 1-->2_____	95.90 (89.07,102.72)	94.57 (87.02,102.12)	91.87 (81.18,102.57)	103.04 (84.64,121.43)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	114.03 (101.93,126.13)	95.17 (87.19,103.15)	100.50 (93.67,107.33)	94.66 (81.66,107.67)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.01)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	95.29 (76.36,114.21)	101.47 (92.79,110.14)	99.56 (93.90,105.22)	103.92 (95.01,112.82)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7. Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9. Rounds 2, 3 and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-68. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent cognitions about talking to their children about drugs³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental cognitions, by age of child							
12.5 to 13 _____	107.75 (99.12,116.38)	107.39 (100.41,114.36)	112.81 (106.54,119.08)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)
14 to 16 _____	104.11 (97.24,110.98)	99.56 (94.02,105.11)	111.39 (105.68,117.09)	0.03 *(0.00, 0.06)	0.07 *(0.03, 0.12)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.05)
14 to 18 _____	94.82 (88.74,100.90)	91.21 (85.69,96.74)	102.46 (96.52,108.41)	0.03 *(0.01, 0.06)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.10)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.09)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
12.5 to 18 _____	98.16 (92.87,103.44)	95.18 (90.41,99.95)	105.08 (99.70,110.47)	0.03 *(0.01, 0.05)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	95.19 (88.61,101.76)	93.05 (86.42,99.67)	101.90 (95.10,108.70)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.07)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
Females _____	101.27 (94.18,108.36)	97.67 (91.48,103.86)	108.15 (100.67,115.62)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)	0.06 *(0.02, 0.11)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.05)
Race/ethnicity							
White _____	84.00 (77.55,90.45)	86.45 (80.98,91.93)	94.65 (88.30,101.00)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.07)	0.07 *(0.02, 0.12)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
African American _____	127.78 (114.34,141.23)	120.72 (109.03,132.40)	125.00 (112.83,137.17)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	0.02 (-0.08, 0.12)	0.01 (-0.17, 0.18)	-0.05 (-0.17, 0.07)
Hispanic _____	127.50 (111.39,143.61)	121.76 (110.05,133.46)	127.35 (113.19,141.50)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)	-0.04 (-0.17, 0.08)	0.10 (-0.01, 0.21)	0.03 (-0.12, 0.17)

Table 6-68. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent cognitions about talking to their children about drugs³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	78.66 (68.19,89.14)	78.06 (70.46,85.65)	88.72 (79.93,97.52)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.08)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.11)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)
Females_____	108.02 (102.46,113.58)	104.94 (99.20,110.69)	113.51 (107.45,119.57)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.05)	* (0.01, 0.11)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)
Education							
Less than college__	105.59 (97.76,113.41)	104.84 (97.26,112.42)	111.31 (103.84,118.79)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.09)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.11)
Some college +____	91.64 (85.30,97.98)	88.99 (82.46,95.52)	99.72 (92.48,106.95)	0.03 *(0.00, 0.07)	0.06 *(0.01, 0.11)	0.05 (-0.00, 0.11)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	98.70 (90.90,106.51)	94.74 (87.08,102.39)	108.75 (101.57,115.93)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.09)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	98.11 (90.13,106.10)	97.10 (90.05,104.15)	104.56 (96.61,112.52)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.07)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	97.36 (88.83,105.89)	94.11 (86.40,101.82)	100.73 (93.87,107.60)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7. Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9. Rounds 2, 3 and 4 are followups to Round 1.³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-69. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent cognitions about talking to their children about drugs³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental cognitions, by age of child								
12.5 to 13	104.43 (92.77,116.09)	110.78 (103.06,118.50)	110.21 (103.43,116.99)	121.69 (108.50,134.88)	0.04 *(0.00, 0.08)	0.08 *(0.01, 0.15)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)
14 to 16	104.70 (96.63,112.78)	105.09 (98.54,111.65)	103.58 (97.48,109.69)	114.93 (106.89,122.96)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)	0.09 *(0.03, 0.14)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.02)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)
14 to 18	93.10 (83.60,102.59)	95.46 (89.52,101.41)	96.41 (89.48,103.34)	102.46 (92.09,112.83)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.09)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)
12.5 to 18	95.90 (88.11,103.69)	99.20 (94.29,104.12)	99.83 (94.03,105.63)	107.67 (99.18,116.15)	0.03 *(0.00, 0.06)	0.05 *(0.00, 0.09)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics								
Gender								
Males	92.29 (83.21,101.38)	95.83 (89.59,102.06)	98.38 (90.72,106.04)	105.34 (95.97,114.70)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.11)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.04)	0.05 *(0.00, 0.11)
Females	99.98 (87.82,112.13)	102.72 (95.74,109.71)	101.37 (94.03,108.71)	109.80 (95.29,124.32)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.11)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.10)
Race/ethnicity								
White	80.75 (71.52,89.98)	86.20 (79.29,93.12)	91.40 (85.91,96.89)	98.60 (88.99,108.21)	0.05 *(0.02, 0.08)	0.08 *(0.02, 0.14)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)	0.06 *(0.01, 0.12)
African American	121.67 (104.75,138.58)	131.01 (118.48,143.55)	121.50 (109.09,133.92)	111.49 (77.81,145.17)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)	-0.04 (-0.17, 0.09)	0.01 (-0.12, 0.15)	-0.01 (-0.14, 0.12)
Hispanic	125.11 (110.51,139.72)	130.22 (118.45,141.99)	117.85 (97.34,138.36)	127.98 (110.79,145.17)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)	-0.04 (-0.16, 0.07)	-0.04 (-0.14, 0.06)	0.06 (-0.06, 0.18)

Table 6-69. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent cognitions about talking to their children about drugs³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	77.59 (65.06,90.12)	81.72 (72.18,91.26)	82.60 (73.16,92.05)	94.60 (82.81,106.39)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.06)	0.08 *(0.02, 0.14)	-0.06 (-0.13, 0.00)	0.06 *(0.00, 0.12)
Females _____	105.15 (95.85,114.45)	108.32 (102.44,114.20)	110.06 (103.94,116.19)	112.95 (101.55,124.35)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.09)
Education								
Less than college__	109.37 (97.48,121.27)	112.05 (104.83,119.28)	102.06 (92.54,111.57)	109.88 (95.63,124.13)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.06)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.02)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.10)
Some college +____	83.90 (73.01,94.78)	89.11 (82.35,95.87)	98.06 (92.04,104.07)	105.54 (95.03,116.06)	0.06 *(0.03, 0.10)	0.10 *(0.04, 0.15)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.13)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵								
Round 1-->2_____	97.89 (89.83,105.94)	99.81 (92.18,107.44)	102.66 (93.28,112.04)	113.44 (95.57,131.30)	0.05 *(0.00, 0.09)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	104.84 (94.71,114.96)	97.58 (90.33,104.82)	102.41 (95.39,109.43)	98.80 (88.02,109.57)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	84.58 (67.27,101.89)	99.99 (91.54,108.44)	93.70 (88.04,99.37)	107.94 (101.24,114.63)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7. Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9. Rounds 2, 3 and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-70. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent monitoring behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental behaviors, by age of child							
12.5 to 13 _____	1.82 (1.73,1.91)	1.82 (1.74,1.90)	1.76 (1.67,1.84)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	-0.05 (-0.14, 0.03)	-0.04 (-0.14, 0.05)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.11)
14 to 16 _____	1.45 (1.39,1.51)	1.40 (1.34,1.46)	1.47 (1.39,1.54)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.11)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.06)
14 to 18 _____	1.36 (1.30,1.41)	1.29 (1.23,1.35)	1.32 (1.26,1.38)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.02)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)
12.5 to 18 _____	1.48 (1.43,1.52)	1.42 (1.36,1.48)	1.43 (1.38,1.48)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.01)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.02)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.03)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	1.35 (1.28,1.42)	1.34 (1.26,1.42)	1.32 (1.24,1.39)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.04)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.05)
Females _____	1.61 (1.54,1.68)	1.52 (1.45,1.58)	1.54 (1.47,1.60)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.01)	-0.05 (-0.12, 0.02)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.04)
Race/ethnicity							
White _____	1.45 (1.38,1.52)	1.46 (1.39,1.52)	1.41 (1.34,1.48)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.01)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.05)	-0.05 (-0.11, 0.00)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.05)
African American _____	1.46 (1.32,1.59)	1.21 (1.04,1.39)	1.33 (1.21,1.45)	-0.05 (-0.14, 0.04)	-0.10 (-0.25, 0.05)	0.09 (-0.05, 0.23)	-0.14 (-0.33, 0.05)
Hispanic _____	1.59 (1.43,1.75)	1.45 (1.29,1.62)	1.55 (1.42,1.67)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.08)	-0.10 (-0.24, 0.04)	0.10 (-0.03, 0.22)	0.00 (-0.13, 0.14)

Table 6-70. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent monitoring behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	1.40 (1.30,1.50)	1.31 (1.22,1.41)	1.32 (1.25,1.40)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.02)	-0.04 (-0.12, 0.05)	-0.07 (-0.16, 0.02)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.10)
Females_____	1.51 (1.45,1.57)	1.48 (1.42,1.55)	1.48 (1.42,1.55)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.04)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	-0.05 (-0.12, 0.03)
Education							
Less than college__	1.41 (1.34,1.48)	1.36 (1.28,1.44)	1.42 (1.35,1.49)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.10)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.04)
Some college + ____	1.54 (1.47,1.60)	1.46 (1.39,1.53)	1.44 (1.36,1.51)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.00)	-0.10 * (-0.17,-0.02)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.06)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	1.51 (1.44,1.58)	1.41 (1.33,1.50)	1.43 (1.36,1.51)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.02)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	1.42 (1.33,1.51)	1.41 (1.31,1.50)	1.43 (1.36,1.51)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	1.48 (1.38,1.58)	1.44 (1.37,1.52)	1.42 (1.34,1.51)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.03)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7. Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9. Rounds 2, 3 and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-71. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent monitoring behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental behaviors, by age of child								
12.5 to 13	1.84 (1.72,1.96)	1.71 (1.61,1.82)	1.80 (1.71,1.89)	1.86 (1.73,1.98)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.15)	-0.04 (-0.12, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.08, 0.12)
14 to 16	1.44 (1.36,1.53)	1.44 (1.38,1.50)	1.42 (1.35,1.50)	1.61 (1.49,1.73)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)	0.08 (-0.01, 0.16)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.10)
14 to 18	1.33 (1.24,1.43)	1.31 (1.25,1.37)	1.29 (1.22,1.36)	1.45 (1.34,1.56)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)
12.5 to 18	1.46 (1.38,1.54)	1.41 (1.36,1.47)	1.42 (1.35,1.48)	1.56 (1.47,1.65)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.10)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics								
Gender								
Males	1.35 (1.25,1.44)	1.33 (1.26,1.40)	1.30 (1.22,1.38)	1.42 (1.32,1.52)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.11)	-0.04 (-0.11, 0.03)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
Females	1.59 (1.47,1.70)	1.49 (1.43,1.56)	1.53 (1.46,1.61)	1.69 (1.54,1.84)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.13)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.08, 0.13)
Race/ethnicity								
White	1.47 (1.37,1.57)	1.45 (1.39,1.52)	1.39 (1.32,1.47)	1.55 (1.46,1.65)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.10)	-0.07 (-0.13, 0.00)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
African American	1.23 (1.04,1.42)	1.28 (1.14,1.41)	1.34 (1.23,1.44)	1.41 (1.18,1.64)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.15)	0.03 (-0.13, 0.19)	* (0.05, 0.34)	-0.02 (-0.17, 0.12)
Hispanic	1.59 (1.41,1.77)	1.40 (1.26,1.55)	1.56 (1.43,1.70)	1.63 (1.38,1.87)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.14)	0.03 (-0.14, 0.19)	0.01 (-0.12, 0.13)	0.06 (-0.09, 0.21)

Table 6-71. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent monitoring behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	1.39 (1.29,1.48)	1.31 (1.21,1.41)	1.34 (1.24,1.43)	1.41 (1.28,1.54)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.12)	-0.07 (-0.15, 0.01)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.13)
Females _____	1.50 (1.40,1.60)	1.46 (1.40,1.53)	1.46 (1.40,1.53)	1.62 (1.51,1.73)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.08)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.12)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.10)
Education								
Less than college__	1.46 (1.32,1.60)	1.36 (1.29,1.43)	1.35 (1.28,1.42)	1.52 (1.39,1.65)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.11)
Some college +__	1.46 (1.37,1.55)	1.45 (1.38,1.52)	1.46 (1.39,1.54)	1.59 (1.47,1.72)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.08)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.15)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.04)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.13)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵								
Round 1-->2_____	1.49 (1.42,1.56)	1.41 (1.34,1.48)	1.43 (1.34,1.52)	1.65 (1.48,1.82)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.10)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	1.50 (1.39,1.61)	1.40 (1.31,1.49)	1.38 (1.29,1.47)	1.53 (1.42,1.63)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	1.37 (1.19,1.55)	1.42 (1.33,1.52)	1.43 (1.35,1.51)	1.46 (1.36,1.56)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7. Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9. Rounds 2, 3 and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-72. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent talking behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental behaviors, by age of child							
12.5 to 13 _____	2.41 (2.34,2.48)	2.46 (2.40,2.52)	2.52 (2.45,2.58)	0.08 *(0.02, 0.15)	0.09 (-0.02, 0.19)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.18)	0.08 (-0.05, 0.21)
14 to 16 _____	2.40 (2.34,2.46)	2.42 (2.36,2.48)	2.53 (2.48,2.58)	0.10 *(0.05, 0.14)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.18)	0.13 *(0.05, 0.21)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.15)
14 to 18 _____	2.33 (2.27,2.40)	2.39 (2.34,2.45)	2.46 (2.40,2.52)	0.08 *(0.03, 0.14)	0.09 *(0.00, 0.18)	0.10 *(0.03, 0.18)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.13)
12.5 to 18 _____	2.35 (2.30,2.41)	2.41 (2.36,2.46)	2.47 (2.42,2.52)	0.08 *(0.04, 0.13)	0.09 *(0.02, 0.16)	0.10 *(0.03, 0.16)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.13)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	2.39 (2.33,2.46)	2.44 (2.38,2.50)	2.48 (2.41,2.55)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.14)	0.10 (-0.02, 0.21)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.18)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.12)
Females _____	2.32 (2.24,2.39)	2.37 (2.30,2.45)	2.47 (2.41,2.53)	0.09 *(0.05, 0.14)	0.08 *(0.01, 0.15)	0.12 *(0.03, 0.20)	0.09 (-0.01, 0.19)
Race/ethnicity							
White _____	2.25 (2.19,2.32)	2.37 (2.31,2.43)	2.44 (2.38,2.51)	0.11 *(0.06, 0.17)	0.13 *(0.05, 0.22)	0.11 *(0.04, 0.19)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.15)
African American__	2.55 (2.44,2.65)	2.56 (2.44,2.68)	2.53 (2.43,2.64)	0.02 (-0.12, 0.15)	-0.03 (-0.21, 0.14)	0.09 (-0.13, 0.31)	0.00 (-0.19, 0.19)
Hispanic _____	2.60 (2.48,2.73)	2.54 (2.42,2.66)	2.61 (2.51,2.71)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.13)	0.02 (-0.16, 0.21)	0.06 (-0.09, 0.22)	0.02 (-0.24, 0.27)

Table 6-72. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent talking behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	2.24 (2.15,2.33)	2.25 (2.17,2.33)	2.36 (2.28,2.44)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.13)	0.10 (-0.00, 0.20)	0.09 (-0.01, 0.20)	0.01 (-0.10, 0.11)
Females_____	2.41 (2.36,2.47)	2.50 (2.44,2.55)	2.53 (2.48,2.59)	0.09 *(0.04, 0.15)	0.09 *(0.00, 0.18)	0.10 *(0.01, 0.19)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.18)
Education							
Less than college__	2.42 (2.34,2.50)	2.50 (2.44,2.56)	2.55 (2.49,2.61)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.17)	0.08 (-0.03, 0.20)	0.10 (-0.01, 0.21)	0.09 (-0.03, 0.21)
Some college +____	2.30 (2.24,2.36)	2.35 (2.28,2.42)	2.41 (2.34,2.48)	0.08 *(0.03, 0.13)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.17)	0.09 *(0.02, 0.17)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	2.33 (2.24,2.42)	2.40 (2.33,2.48)	2.45 (2.38,2.52)	0.09 *(0.02, 0.16)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	2.36 (2.29,2.43)	2.40 (2.32,2.47)	2.48 (2.42,2.55)	0.10 *(0.03, 0.16)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	2.39 (2.30,2.48)	2.42 (2.35,2.49)	2.50 (2.42,2.57)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.13)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7. Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9. Rounds 2, 3 and 4 are followups to Round 1.³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-73. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent talking behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental behaviors, by age of child								
12.5 to 13 _____	2.43 (2.33,2.53)	2.42 (2.34,2.50)	2.51 (2.45,2.56)	2.54 (2.42,2.66)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.14)	0.07 (-0.04, 0.19)	0.03 (-0.08, 0.15)	0.09 (-0.06, 0.25)
14 to 16 _____	2.43 (2.36,2.50)	2.42 (2.36,2.49)	2.49 (2.44,2.53)	2.54 (2.46,2.61)	*(0.03, 0.12)	*(0.03, 0.19)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.11)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.14)
14 to 18 _____	2.38 (2.31,2.45)	2.35 (2.29,2.41)	2.43 (2.38,2.48)	2.45 (2.36,2.53)	*(0.01, 0.09)	0.07 (-0.00, 0.14)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)
12.5 to 18 _____	2.39 (2.34,2.45)	2.37 (2.31,2.42)	2.45 (2.41,2.50)	2.47 (2.40,2.54)	*(0.02, 0.09)	*(0.00, 0.13)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.12)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	2.38 (2.30,2.46)	2.39 (2.32,2.46)	2.50 (2.44,2.56)	2.40 (2.30,2.51)	0.05 (-0.00, 0.11)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.13)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.13)	0.10 *(0.00, 0.19)
Females _____	2.41 (2.33,2.48)	2.34 (2.26,2.42)	2.40 (2.34,2.45)	2.54 (2.46,2.62)	*(0.01, 0.11)	*(0.03, 0.19)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)
Race/ethnicity								
White _____	2.35 (2.29,2.42)	2.31 (2.24,2.38)	2.39 (2.34,2.45)	2.45 (2.36,2.55)	*(0.02, 0.10)	0.06 (-0.00, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.08 *(0.00, 0.15)
African American _____	2.42 (2.22,2.62)	2.49 (2.33,2.66)	2.64 (2.57,2.71)	2.46 (2.27,2.65)	0.06 (-0.10, 0.21)	0.06 (-0.21, 0.32)	0.04 (-0.20, 0.28)	0.08 (-0.13, 0.29)
Hispanic _____	2.53 (2.36,2.70)	2.61 (2.48,2.74)	2.57 (2.44,2.69)	2.60 (2.42,2.77)	0.01 (-0.14, 0.16)	0.04 (-0.23, 0.31)	0.04 (-0.16, 0.24)	-0.06 (-0.27, 0.15)

Table 6-73. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent talking behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males_____	2.25 (2.15,2.35)	2.27 (2.19,2.35)	2.32 (2.24,2.40)	2.38 (2.25,2.51)	0.05 (-0.00, 0.10)	0.08 (-0.01, 0.18)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.09)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.17)
Females_____	2.47 (2.39,2.54)	2.42 (2.35,2.48)	2.53 (2.48,2.57)	2.51 (2.42,2.60)	* (0.00, 0.11)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.15)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.15)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)
Education								
Less than college__	2.51 (2.42,2.59)	2.46 (2.38,2.53)	2.51 (2.44,2.57)	2.49 (2.37,2.61)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.12)	-0.04 (-0.15, 0.06)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)
Some college +____	2.29 (2.21,2.37)	2.30 (2.22,2.37)	2.41 (2.35,2.47)	2.46 (2.37,2.55)	* (0.04, 0.14)	0.10 (0.02, 0.19)	0.10 (0.02, 0.19)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.16)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵								
Round 1-->2_____	2.36 (2.29,2.43)	2.35 (2.27,2.43)	2.47 (2.40,2.54)	2.42 (2.28,2.56)	0.07 (0.00, 0.13)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	2.42 (2.31,2.52)	2.38 (2.28,2.47)	2.43 (2.37,2.49)	2.50 (2.38,2.62)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.10)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	2.42 (2.32,2.52)	2.38 (2.29,2.46)	2.45 (2.39,2.51)	2.52 (2.44,2.61)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.12)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7. Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9. Rounds 2, 3 and 4 are followups to Round 1.³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-74. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent reports of fun activities³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental reports, by age of child							
12.5 to 13 _____	0.71 (0.66,0.76)	0.74 (0.70,0.77)	0.74 (0.71,0.78)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.14)	0.04 (-0.11, 0.19)	0.07 (-0.07, 0.21)	0.04 (-0.12, 0.20)
14 to 16 _____	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.62 (0.58,0.65)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	* (0.03, 0.14)	* (0.03, 0.22)	0.09 (-0.02, 0.19)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.12)
14 to 18 _____	0.53 (0.49,0.56)	0.57 (0.54,0.59)	0.58 (0.56,0.61)	* (0.03, 0.12)	* (0.02, 0.19)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.17)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
12.5 to 18 _____	0.58 (0.54,0.61)	0.61 (0.58,0.63)	0.62 (0.60,0.65)	* (0.02, 0.11)	* (0.02, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.15)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
Parental reports, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	0.57 (0.53,0.60)	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.60 (0.56,0.63)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.13)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)
Females _____	0.59 (0.54,0.63)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	* (0.03, 0.16)	* (0.02, 0.22)	* (0.01, 0.23)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.14)
Race/ethnicity							
White _____	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.63 (0.60,0.67)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.10)	0.08 * (0.00, 0.17)	0.04 (-0.08, 0.15)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.06)
African American _____	0.55 (0.45,0.64)	0.55 (0.50,0.60)	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.07 (-0.05, 0.19)	0.02 (-0.18, 0.21)	0.13 (-0.06, 0.32)	0.07 (-0.11, 0.25)
Hispanic _____	0.53 (0.46,0.59)	0.53 (0.45,0.60)	0.61 (0.56,0.67)	0.14 * (0.04, 0.24)	0.20 * (0.02, 0.38)	0.12 (-0.10, 0.34)	0.09 (-0.13, 0.30)

Table 6-74. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent reports of fun activities³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental reports, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	0.58 (0.53,0.64)	0.63 (0.58,0.68)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.11)	0.07 (-0.07, 0.21)	-0.01 (-0.18, 0.15)	0.01 (-0.12, 0.14)
Females _____	0.57 (0.54,0.61)	0.60 (0.57,0.62)	0.63 (0.61,0.66)	*(0.04, 0.14)	*(0.02, 0.19)	*(0.00, 0.21)	(-0.04, 0.12)
Education							
Less than college__	0.53 (0.48,0.58)	0.57 (0.52,0.61)	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	*(0.03, 0.15)	*(0.03, 0.23)	(-0.03, 0.24)	(-0.08, 0.13)
Some college + ____	0.62 (0.58,0.65)	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	(-0.01, 0.11)	(-0.03, 0.16)	(-0.07, 0.13)	(-0.06, 0.12)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2 _____	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.59 (0.54,0.63)	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	*(0.02, 0.17)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	(-0.02, 0.15)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	0.58 (0.54,0.63)	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	(-0.04, 0.10)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7. Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9. Rounds 2, 3 and 4 are followups to Round 1.³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-75. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent reports of fun activities³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental reports, by age of child								
12.5 to 13_____	0.73 (0.68,0.79)	0.73 (0.68,0.78)	0.73 (0.69,0.77)	0.75 (0.70,0.80)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)	-0.02 (-0.15, 0.10)	0.13 (-0.02, 0.28)	-0.03 (-0.21, 0.14)
14 to 16_____	0.61 (0.57,0.66)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.62 (0.59,0.64)	0.64 (0.58,0.69)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.15)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.15)	-0.04 (-0.15, 0.07)
14 to 18_____	0.53 (0.49,0.57)	0.56 (0.53,0.60)	0.57 (0.54,0.60)	0.63 (0.58,0.68)	*(0.03, 0.13)	*(0.05, 0.22)	*(0.02, 0.18)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.07)
12.5 to 18_____	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.60 (0.57,0.64)	0.61 (0.58,0.64)	0.66 (0.62,0.70)	*(0.02, 0.12)	*(0.02, 0.18)	*(0.03, 0.18)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.06)
Parental reports, by child characteristics								
Gender								
Males_____	0.54 (0.49,0.59)	0.60 (0.56,0.63)	0.58 (0.55,0.62)	0.63 (0.59,0.68)	*(0.01, 0.14)	*(0.01, 0.23)	*(0.01, 0.21)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.07)
Females_____	0.63 (0.58,0.68)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.68 (0.64,0.73)	(-0.00, 0.12)	(-0.01, 0.16)	(-0.00, 0.19)	0.00 (-0.12, 0.12)
Race/ethnicity								
White_____	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	0.61 (0.58,0.65)	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.67 (0.62,0.72)	(-0.03, 0.09)	(-0.04, 0.14)	(-0.02, 0.15)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.08)
African American__	0.52 (0.44,0.60)	0.58 (0.50,0.66)	0.58 (0.52,0.63)	0.64 (0.56,0.72)	(-0.01, 0.21)	*(0.01, 0.33)	(-0.16, 0.34)	0.00 (-0.19, 0.19)
Hispanic_____	0.52 (0.40,0.63)	0.56 (0.50,0.63)	0.59 (0.50,0.69)	0.63 (0.55,0.71)	(-0.02, 0.26)	*(0.00, 0.37)	*(0.03, 0.45)	-0.07 (-0.32, 0.18)

Table 6-75. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parent reports of fun activities³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Parental reports, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	0.59 (0.52,0.65)	0.63 (0.58,0.67)	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.65 (0.57,0.73)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.13)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.17)	0.08 (-0.06, 0.22)	-0.03 (-0.16, 0.10)
Females _____	0.58 (0.53,0.62)	0.59 (0.56,0.63)	0.61 (0.59,0.64)	0.66 (0.62,0.70)	* (0.03, 0.14)	* (0.04, 0.22)	* (0.03, 0.20)	-0.01 (-0.11, 0.08)
Education								
Less than college__	0.53 (0.47,0.60)	0.56 (0.52,0.61)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.64 (0.59,0.70)	* (0.02, 0.17)	0.09 (-0.02, 0.20)	0.17 (0.05, 0.29)	0.03 (-0.10, 0.15)
Some college + ____	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.64 (0.60,0.67)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.67 (0.62,0.72)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	0.12 (* (0.02, 0.23)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.13)	-0.07 (-0.17, 0.03)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵								
Round 1-->2_____	0.59 (0.55,0.62)	0.59 (0.54,0.63)	0.60 (0.55,0.65)	0.70 (0.63,0.76)	0.10 (* (0.02, 0.18)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	0.54 (0.48,0.60)	0.62 (0.58,0.67)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.66 (0.61,0.71)	0.10 (* (0.03, 0.18)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	0.61 (0.53,0.70)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.60 (0.56,0.65)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.06)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7. Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9. Rounds 2, 3 and 4 are followups to Round 1.³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-76. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in the past 12 months by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Youth marijuana use, by youth age				
12.5 to 13 _____	3.8 (2.7,5.4)	2.7 (1.9,3.8)	4.9 (3.8,6.3)	0.12 (-0.04, 0.29)
14 to 16 _____	15.6 (13.3,18.2)	15.2 (13.4,17.3)	16.8 (15.2,18.6)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.11)
14 to 18 _____	21.0 (19.1,23.0)	21.2 (19.2,23.3)	21.0 (19.2,23.0)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)
12.5 to 18 _____	16.7 (15.2,18.3)	16.9 (15.3,18.5)	17.1 (15.5,18.7)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)
Youth marijuana use, by youth characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	16.4 (14.7,18.4)	16.8 (14.8,19.0)	17.9 (15.8,20.3)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.11)
Females _____	17.0 (14.9,19.4)	17.0 (14.7,19.5)	16.2 (14.2,18.4)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)
Race/ethnicity				
White _____	18.4 (16.2,20.8)	18.0 (16.1,19.9)	18.3 (16.1,20.7)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.07)
African American _____	13.1 (9.6,17.5)	12.5 (9.4,16.5)	13.5 (10.9,16.6)	0.02 (-0.13, 0.16)
Hispanic _____	14.1 (10.1,19.3)	16.4 (11.5,22.8)	16.4 (13.0,20.3)	0.06 (-0.08, 0.20)

Table 6-76. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in the past 12 months by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Youth marijuana use, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	15.5 (12.9,18.6)	16.3 (14.0,18.9)	16.0 (13.8,18.5)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)
Females _____	17.4 (15.5,19.4)	17.2 (15.3,19.3)	17.6 (15.6,19.8)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)
Education				
Less than college _____	17.4 (14.7,20.5)	17.9 (15.3,20.9)	17.8 (15.7,20.2)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.08)
Some college + _____	16.0 (14.1,18.2)	16.1 (14.3,18.1)	16.5 (14.6,18.5)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	14.5 (11.3,18.3)	16.4 (13.6,19.7)	19.0 (16.1,22.2)	0.11 (-0.02, 0.24)
2001 (3-4) _____	18.7 (15.7,22.2)	15.3 (12.1,19.2)	16.1 (13.2,19.5)	-0.06 (-0.18, 0.06)
2002 (5-6) _____	16.4 (14.0,19.0)	17.7 (14.9,21.0)	16.5 (13.9,19.7)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)
2003 (7-8) _____	16.9 (13.7,20.7)	17.8 (15.6,20.3)	17.1 (14.9,19.5)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.10)
2004 (9) _____	17.4 (14.4,21.0)	16.9 (13.7,20.7)	16.2 (13.9,18.8)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.08)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-77. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in past 12 months by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Youth marijuana use, by youth age					
12.5 to 13 _____	3.7 (2.1,6.5)	3.7 (2.7,5.1)	4.0 (3.1,5.2)	4.2 (2.6,6.9)	0.04 (-0.13, 0.20)
14 to 16 _____	15.5 (12.6,19.0)	15.6 (13.6,17.9)	16.9 (15.2,18.7)	15.8 (13.1,18.9)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)
14 to 18 _____	20.5 (17.1,24.4)	20.2 (18.4,22.2)	21.7 (19.9,23.7)	21.9 (19.0,25.1)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)
12.5 to 18 _____	16.4 (13.7,19.5)	16.1 (14.7,17.7)	17.7 (16.2,19.4)	17.5 (15.2,20.0)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)
Youth marijuana use, by youth characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	15.6 (12.5,19.3)	17.3 (15.2,19.7)	17.3 (15.6,19.1)	18.9 (15.7,22.5)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.12)
Females _____	17.4 (13.6,21.9)	14.9 (13.1,17.0)	18.2 (16.0,20.7)	16.1 (13.0,19.7)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.09)
Race/ethnicity					
White _____	16.7 (13.9,19.9)	17.0 (15.2,19.0)	18.5 (16.6,20.5)	21.0 (17.5,24.9)	0.07 (-0.00, 0.14)
African American _____	14.2 (9.1,21.6)	13.2 (10.7,16.2)	14.5 (11.3,18.6)	10.2 (7.7,13.4)	-0.06 (-0.16, 0.05)
Hispanic _____	17.9 (11.7,26.5)	15.6 (11.8,20.3)	17.2 (13.4,21.8)	14.3 (10.7,18.8)	-0.05 (-0.17, 0.08)

Table 6-77. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in past 12 months by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	times per month	All cases ²
Youth marijuana use, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	14.1 (11.1,17.9)	15.5 (13.1,18.3)	16.7 (14.7,19.0)	16.4 (12.4,21.5)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.13)
Females _____	17.6 (14.0,21.9)	16.5 (14.6,18.6)	18.3 (16.4,20.4)	18.0 (14.8,21.7)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.11)
Education					
Less than college _____	18.2 (13.8,23.6)	17.4 (15.0,20.1)	18.5 (16.4,20.7)	16.6 (13.5,20.1)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.07)
Some college + _____	14.9 (12.7,17.3)	15.1 (13.5,16.9)	17.1 (15.0,19.4)	18.4 (14.8,22.8)	0.07 *(0.00, 0.14)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	16.4 (13.2,20.2)	17.4 (13.9,21.4)	16.5 (13.5,20.1)	18.9 (12.5,27.5)	0.03 (-0.10, 0.15)
2001 (3-4) _____	15.7 (13.0,19.0)	15.6 (12.4,19.5)	17.8 (14.6,21.5)	18.1 (12.5,25.5)	0.06 (-0.05, 0.16)
2002 (5-6) _____	16.7 (11.1,24.4)	16.1 (13.4,19.2)	18.6 (16.2,21.3)	16.2 (12.6,20.6)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.13)
2003 (7-8) _____	14.4 (10.6,19.3)	15.9 (13.4,18.9)	18.0 (16.0,20.2)	16.9 (13.7,20.6)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.14)
2004 (9) _____	21.3 (14.4,30.3)	15.5 (12.5,19.0)	17.7 (15.1,20.6)	16.9 (13.6,20.7)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.09)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-78. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and intentions to not use marijuana among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Youth intentions, by youth age				
12.5 to 13 _____	90.2 (88.1,91.9)	89.8 (87.7,91.5)	90.6 (88.9,92.0)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)
14 to 16 _____	83.3 (80.5,85.7)	82.6 (80.3,84.7)	84.7 (82.9,86.4)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)
14 to 18 _____	83.4 (81.0,85.5)	82.9 (80.6,85.1)	84.6 (83.0,86.1)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.10)
12.5 to 18 _____	85.5 (83.6,87.2)	84.9 (83.0,86.6)	86.4 (85.3,87.5)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.09)
Youth intentions, by youth characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	85.0 (82.4,87.3)	84.8 (82.5,86.9)	86.0 (84.5,87.4)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
Females _____	86.0 (83.5,88.1)	85.0 (82.6,87.1)	86.8 (84.8,88.5)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.11)
Race/ethnicity				
White _____	86.3 (83.9,88.4)	85.0 (82.7,87.0)	86.4 (84.7,87.9)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)
African American _____	81.8 (76.3,86.3)	86.7 (81.8,90.5)	85.9 (83.2,88.2)	0.10 (-0.04, 0.24)
Hispanic _____	86.5 (83.2,89.2)	82.6 (77.5,86.8)	87.1 (83.8,89.8)	0.04 (-0.08, 0.16)

Table 6-78. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and intentions to not use marijuana among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Youth intentions, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	85.2 (82.6,87.4)	85.5 (83.1,87.6)	86.1 (84.0,87.9)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.11)
Females _____	85.7 (83.2,87.8)	84.5 (81.9,86.8)	86.6 (85.0,88.0)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)
Education				
Less than college _____	86.4 (84.2,88.3)	86.3 (83.7,88.5)	87.0 (85.3,88.6)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)
Some college + _____	84.6 (81.5,87.2)	84.0 (81.7,86.1)	85.8 (83.9,87.5)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	85.1 (79.9,89.2)	85.7 (82.2,88.6)	87.3 (84.6,89.5)	0.06 (-0.08, 0.21)
2001 (3-4) _____	85.5 (81.0,89.0)	83.7 (79.4,87.2)	85.6 (82.4,88.3)	0.01 (-0.12, 0.15)
2002 (5-6) _____	85.8 (82.9,88.3)	83.5 (80.7,86.0)	85.4 (82.8,87.6)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.10)
2003 (7-8) _____	84.5 (81.2,87.4)	86.3 (83.6,88.7)	86.0 (83.9,87.9)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.12)
2004 (9) _____	87.4 (84.4,89.9)	85.2 (82.1,87.9)	89.0 (86.7,91.0)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.17)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-79. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and intentions to not use marijuana among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Youth intentions, by youth age					
12.5 to 13 _____	92.0 (88.7,94.4)	89.8 (87.5,91.7)	89.2 (87.4,90.9)	91.4 (88.3,93.7)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.07)
14 to 16 _____	83.8 (79.9,87.1)	83.9 (81.7,86.0)	83.4 (81.5,85.2)	86.2 (82.5,89.2)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
14 to 18 _____	84.7 (81.7,87.3)	84.0 (82.0,85.7)	83.4 (81.5,85.1)	86.4 (83.2,89.1)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.08)
12.5 to 18 _____	86.9 (84.9,88.7)	85.7 (84.2,87.1)	85.0 (83.5,86.4)	88.0 (85.4,90.1)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
Youth intentions, by youth characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	85.8 (82.7,88.4)	85.4 (83.2,87.3)	84.6 (81.9,86.8)	88.5 (85.7,90.8)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
Females _____	88.1 (84.9,90.7)	86.1 (83.9,88.0)	85.5 (83.5,87.4)	87.5 (83.3,90.7)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.06)
Race/ethnicity					
White _____	87.0 (84.6,89.1)	86.0 (84.1,87.7)	85.2 (83.3,86.9)	88.3 (84.7,91.1)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)
African American _____	87.0 (80.3,91.7)	85.4 (81.3,88.6)	83.3 (79.3,86.6)	90.1 (86.1,93.0)	0.04 (-0.10, 0.17)
Hispanic _____	87.6 (83.4,90.9)	84.3 (79.4,88.2)	86.2 (82.3,89.4)	85.3 (76.9,91.0)	-0.02 (-0.16, 0.11)

Table 6-79. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and intentions to not use marijuana among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Youth intentions, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	86.1 (82.8,88.9)	85.5 (83.4,87.4)	85.0 (82.5,87.3)	89.7 (85.5,92.7)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.14)
Females _____	87.3 (84.5,89.7)	85.8 (83.8,87.6)	85.0 (82.9,86.9)	87.1 (83.9,89.7)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)
Education					
Less than college _____	87.3 (84.1,90.0)	86.1 (83.8,88.0)	85.9 (84.0,87.6)	88.7 (85.0,91.6)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.11)
Some college + _____	86.5 (83.7,88.9)	85.4 (83.3,87.2)	84.4 (82.2,86.3)	87.2 (83.6,90.1)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.07)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	85.9 (82.0,89.1)	86.8 (83.7,89.4)	85.6 (81.2,89.2)	91.5 (83.3,95.9)	0.08 (-0.07, 0.24)
2001 (3-4) _____	86.6 (82.4,89.9)	84.6 (80.7,87.8)	83.2 (79.7,86.1)	88.6 (82.1,93.0)	0.02 (-0.10, 0.14)
2002 (5-6) _____	86.5 (81.5,90.3)	85.4 (82.6,87.7)	84.5 (82.2,86.6)	83.5 (78.6,87.4)	-0.06 (-0.16, 0.05)
2003 (7-8) _____	89.0 (84.0,92.6)	85.2 (81.4,88.3)	86.6 (84.4,88.6)	86.9 (83.6,89.5)	-0.01 (-0.11, 0.09)
2004 (9) _____	86.6 (79.5,91.6)	87.3 (84.0,90.0)	84.8 (82.3,87.0)	90.2 (87.2,92.6)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.15)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-80. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by youth age				
12.5 to 13	124.13 (118.18,130.08)	127.38 (121.59,133.17)	125.53 (119.74,131.33)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
14 to 16	99.44 (91.37,107.50)	99.67 (92.84,106.50)	101.79 (95.59,107.99)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)
14 to 18	95.64 (88.95,102.33)	95.44 (89.27,101.60)	102.87 (97.21,108.52)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
12.5 to 18	104.48 (99.17,109.79)	104.60 (99.70,109.50)	109.68 (105.00,114.37)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.04)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics				
Gender				
Males	99.76 (92.72,106.81)	99.43 (92.50,106.36)	106.54 (100.36,112.72)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
Females	109.22 (101.72,116.72)	110.61 (104.44,116.79)	112.72 (106.99,118.44)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.04)
Race/ethnicity				
White	107.27 (101.51,113.04)	108.37 (102.27,114.47)	114.64 (108.28,120.99)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
African American	95.64 (80.87,110.41)	92.54 (81.48,103.60)	95.24 (87.84,102.64)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.06)
Hispanic	103.98 (92.00,115.95)	100.52 (86.72,114.31)	106.76 (96.43,117.10)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)

Table 6-80. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	101.88 (94.31,109.45)	104.71 (97.44,111.98)	115.91 (108.21,123.62)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.10)
Females _____	105.93 (98.98,112.88)	104.54 (97.67,111.41)	106.41 (101.56,111.26)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.02)
Education				
Less than college _____	109.03 (102.91,115.16)	107.70 (101.36,114.04)	113.19 (107.04,119.34)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)
Some college + _____	100.36 (92.46,108.26)	102.47 (96.62,108.33)	106.48 (99.86,113.10)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	102.93 (89.49,116.36)	99.02 (90.83,107.20)	112.67 (102.64,122.71)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.10)
2001 (3-4) _____	100.00 (89.02,110.98)	102.54 (91.62,113.46)	103.55 (95.27,111.83)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
2002 (5-6) _____	108.76 (99.87,117.65)	105.74 (98.90,112.58)	109.95 (103.19,116.72)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)
2003 (7-8) _____	100.81 (90.96,110.65)	111.22 (103.68,118.75)	109.03 (103.19,114.87)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)
2004 (9) _____	116.07 (107.52,124.63)	103.43 (96.01,110.86)	116.27 (108.02,124.52)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²See Table 5-2 for a full distribution. It is based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes toward trial and regular marijuana use as described in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-81. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by youth age					
12.5 to 13 _____	128.73 (120.95,136.52)	125.81 (119.49,132.14)	123.46 (117.90,129.01)	127.10 (118.54,135.66)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
14 to 16 _____	98.39 (89.97,106.81)	98.77 (92.85,104.69)	100.68 (94.87,106.48)	106.64 (96.79,116.49)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.06)
14 to 18 _____	97.85 (89.47,106.23)	97.32 (92.25,102.40)	97.40 (92.15,102.65)	106.10 (95.97,116.23)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
12.5 to 18 _____	107.09 (100.80,113.37)	105.97 (101.82,110.12)	104.72 (100.41,109.03)	112.73 (104.95,120.51)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.04)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	104.86 (95.73,113.99)	99.92 (93.87,105.97)	98.50 (92.23,104.76)	110.97 (102.41,119.53)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04)
Females _____	109.59 (98.26,120.91)	112.21 (106.47,117.94)	111.39 (105.96,116.82)	114.38 (103.37,125.39)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)
Race/ethnicity					
White _____	113.66 (106.38,120.94)	108.07 (102.56,113.58)	108.38 (103.34,113.41)	118.71 (108.21,129.21)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.04)
African American _____	82.51 (64.21,100.81)	101.66 (90.91,112.41)	90.58 (80.84,100.33)	100.01 (88.20,111.82)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)
Hispanic _____	109.94 (95.71,124.17)	102.03 (91.67,112.39)	102.83 (93.82,111.83)	107.71 (87.74,127.67)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)

Table 6-81. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	109.34 (96.91,121.77)	105.51 (98.43,112.59)	108.00 (101.82,114.18)	121.25 (109.96,132.54)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)
Females _____	105.87 (98.46,113.27)	106.23 (101.15,111.31)	102.71 (96.57,108.85)	108.29 (99.51,117.06)	0.00 (-0.02, 0.03)
Education					
Less than college _____	108.70 (100.30,117.10)	110.80 (104.56,117.05)	107.85 (102.26,113.43)	110.73 (99.75,121.71)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Some college + _____	105.78 (94.65,116.91)	102.07 (96.62,107.51)	102.30 (96.40,108.21)	114.37 (104.54,124.20)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	102.42 (92.66,112.19)	105.39 (97.47,113.32)	102.75 (92.86,112.63)	119.32 (99.84,138.81)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.09)
2001 (3-4) _____	109.86 (100.71,119.01)	98.91 (89.24,108.57)	92.47 (84.38,100.55)	117.31 (102.01,132.61)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)
2002 (5-6) _____	111.95 (100.94,122.96)	106.35 (99.08,113.63)	110.84 (105.06,116.63)	104.96 (93.63,116.29)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)
2003 (7-8) _____	98.44 (75.27,121.61)	109.22 (100.53,117.90)	110.01 (104.70,115.32)	111.18 (100.73,121.63)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)
2004 (9) _____	116.95 (98.58,135.32)	112.98 (105.50,120.46)	108.40 (100.16,116.64)	108.57 (96.16,120.97)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²See Table 5-2 for a full distribution. It is based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes toward trial and regular marijuana use as described in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-82. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth perceptions, by youth age				
12.5 to 13	130.16 (125.06,135.26)	133.17 (127.13,139.20)	133.35 (127.93,138.76)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)
14 to 16	93.25 (85.60,100.90)	90.09 (83.60,96.57)	90.56 (84.74,96.39)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.02)
14 to 18	88.34 (82.00,94.68)	87.61 (81.78,93.44)	89.36 (83.90,94.82)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
12.5 to 18	101.32 (96.70,105.95)	100.68 (95.70,105.66)	102.59 (98.00,107.18)	0.00 (-0.02, 0.03)
Youth perceptions, by youth characteristics				
Gender				
Males	93.68 (87.29,100.07)	90.87 (84.21,97.52)	100.22 (95.02,105.43)	0.03 *(0.00, 0.06)
Females	108.99 (102.85,115.12)	112.08 (105.45,118.71)	104.87 (98.79,110.95)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.00)
Race/ethnicity				
White	105.26 (99.51,111.01)	107.36 (101.38,113.34)	108.26 (102.85,113.67)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
African American	90.42 (79.11,101.74)	71.85 (60.01,83.69)	76.10 (67.11,85.09)	-0.04 (-0.10, 0.02)
Hispanic	94.56 (82.12,107.00)	98.15 (85.40,110.89)	104.37 (96.33,112.40)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)

Table 6-82. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth perceptions, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	100.50 (93.69,107.30)	106.74 (100.34,113.13)	110.73 (104.30,117.16)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.08)
Females _____	101.78 (94.74,108.82)	97.01 (90.12,103.90)	98.31 (92.98,103.64)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)
Education				
Less than college _____	104.42 (97.98,110.86)	100.98 (93.52,108.44)	101.11 (95.14,107.09)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)
Some college + _____	98.46 (90.81,106.12)	100.38 (93.57,107.20)	103.68 (97.90,109.46)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.05)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	98.55 (86.67,110.44)	101.90 (92.01,111.79)	106.09 (97.98,114.20)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)
2001 (3-4) _____	101.05 (89.64,112.45)	95.36 (84.87,105.84)	100.93 (93.21,108.64)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.05)
2002 (5-6) _____	107.70 (99.72,115.68)	99.83 (91.58,108.09)	102.96 (95.42,110.49)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)
2003 (7-8) _____	98.28 (89.63,106.92)	104.41 (97.23,111.58)	97.18 (89.93,104.42)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)
2004 (9) _____	101.31 (91.01,111.61)	102.15 (92.77,111.54)	109.39 (101.67,117.11)	0.05 (-0.00, 0.10)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Section 6.1. See Table 5-3 for distribution.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-83. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth perceptions, by youth age					
12.5 to 13	132.08 (122.64,141.51)	132.72 (125.92,139.53)	126.94 (121.27,132.61)	136.42 (127.75,145.08)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
14 to 16	81.65 (73.70,89.60)	92.45 (86.06,98.83)	94.18 (88.51,99.85)	89.90 (77.97,101.82)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.06)
14 to 18	80.73 (72.12,89.33)	89.99 (84.34,95.64)	87.68 (82.28,93.09)	90.26 (80.10,100.41)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
12.5 to 18	96.08 (89.77,102.39)	102.96 (98.33,107.58)	98.72 (93.95,103.48)	104.83 (96.49,113.17)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.04)
Youth perceptions, by youth characteristics					
Gender					
Males	90.91 (82.99,98.84)	93.41 (87.37,99.45)	93.67 (87.74,99.60)	102.01 (92.76,111.26)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.06)
Females	101.88 (90.75,113.02)	112.80 (106.54,119.06)	104.12 (98.20,110.04)	107.49 (96.28,118.69)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)
Race/Ethnicity					
White	105.85 (99.58,112.13)	106.43 (100.79,112.07)	105.29 (100.15,110.44)	113.80 (103.85,123.76)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
African American	61.80 (39.73,83.87)	82.59 (70.98,94.21)	68.94 (59.16,78.71)	82.93 (65.42,100.44)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
Hispanic	90.66 (75.27,106.04)	104.12 (93.59,114.65)	100.90 (91.85,109.94)	97.36 (77.24,117.49)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.08)

Table 6-83. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth perceptions, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	104.37 (93.78,114.96)	108.20 (101.66,114.73)	104.82 (98.77,110.87)	113.85 (99.81,127.89)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
Females _____	91.59 (82.52,100.66)	100.03 (94.28,105.79)	94.97 (88.31,101.62)	100.13 (91.56,108.70)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04)
Education					
Less than college _____	100.10 (91.10,109.11)	103.27 (95.94,110.60)	97.99 (91.71,104.26)	103.70 (92.38,115.02)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)
Some college + _____	92.60 (83.30,101.90)	102.52 (96.33,108.70)	99.39 (92.86,105.93)	105.73 (93.89,117.58)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.06)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	97.36 (87.05,107.67)	106.96 (98.56,115.37)	99.90 (90.02,109.78)	100.92 (79.43,122.42)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)
2001 (3-4) _____	101.53 (88.56,114.50)	98.23 (88.83,107.64)	89.85 (80.56,99.13)	110.16 (91.03,129.29)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)
2002 (5-6) _____	97.29 (82.55,112.02)	104.97 (95.93,114.01)	103.91 (97.52,110.31)	100.58 (90.01,111.15)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.06)
2003 (7-8) _____	84.86 (63.39,106.32)	100.92 (89.94,111.90)	98.83 (92.43,105.24)	106.57 (97.45,115.69)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)
2004 (9) _____	99.90 (81.30,118.50)	104.07 (94.27,113.88)	103.38 (93.26,113.49)	106.29 (94.83,117.74)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Section 6.1. See Table 5-3 for distribution.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-84. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by youth age				
12.5 to 13	100.48 (94.83,106.14)	101.67 (95.59,107.76)	99.60 (93.68,105.52)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.03)
14 to 16	104.22 (97.65,110.78)	104.01 (98.69,109.33)	100.57 (95.48,105.66)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.02)
14 to 18	106.71 (101.22,112.20)	106.44 (101.83,111.05)	103.47 (99.01,107.94)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.01)
12.5 to 18	104.78 (100.70,108.85)	105.07 (101.14,109.00)	102.31 (98.52,106.10)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.01)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics				
Gender				
Males	101.75 (95.68,107.81)	100.98 (94.90,107.06)	99.55 (94.04,105.06)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)
Females	107.81 (101.92,113.71)	109.82 (104.38,115.27)	104.97 (99.72,110.23)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)
Race/ethnicity				
White	109.85 (105.20,114.51)	107.60 (103.20,111.99)	108.26 (104.12,112.40)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.01)
African American	95.23 (82.08,108.39)	104.37 (92.95,115.79)	98.39 (89.12,107.65)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)
Hispanic	95.38 (85.34,105.42)	94.13 (81.08,107.18)	86.08 (74.82,97.34)	-0.04 (-0.11, 0.03)

Table 6-84. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	99.43 (92.34,106.51)	104.88 (98.39,111.37)	106.85 (100.82,112.89)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
Females _____	107.74 (102.51,112.97)	105.19 (99.73,110.65)	99.92 (95.51,104.34)	-0.05 * (-0.08,-0.01)
Education				
Less than college _____	103.45 (97.21,109.69)	104.71 (98.89,110.52)	101.58 (95.56,107.60)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)
Some college + _____	106.03 (100.67,111.38)	105.34 (100.41,110.27)	103.21 (97.59,108.83)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.01)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	103.53 (94.12,112.94)	102.57 (92.17,112.98)	100.66 (91.35,109.96)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.04)
2001 (3-4) _____	101.49 (91.93,111.05)	103.01 (95.08,110.95)	102.04 (95.01,109.07)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)
2002 (5-6) _____	108.08 (101.07,115.08)	102.74 (94.52,110.96)	103.97 (96.87,111.07)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
2003 (7-8) _____	104.76 (96.23,113.29)	112.42 (105.92,118.92)	102.01 (95.54,108.48)	-0.05 (-0.11, 0.01)
2004 (9) _____	107.75 (99.03,116.48)	103.06 (94.15,111.97)	103.39 (95.17,111.61)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1. See Table 5-26 for distribution.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-85. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by youth age					
12.5 to 13	101.21 (90.15,112.27)	97.92 (91.71,104.14)	98.72 (93.02,104.42)	109.11 (99.05,119.17)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)
14 to 16	101.76 (91.79,111.74)	102.23 (96.39,108.07)	103.05 (97.37,108.74)	106.31 (95.65,116.97)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)
14 to 18	105.05 (96.53,113.57)	106.92 (101.94,111.89)	106.74 (102.26,111.21)	109.93 (100.97,118.88)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)
12.5 to 18	103.90 (96.82,110.98)	104.19 (100.05,108.33)	104.48 (100.78,108.19)	109.67 (102.55,116.79)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics					
Gender					
Males	97.30 (88.06,106.54)	99.48 (93.37,105.59)	102.37 (96.94,107.80)	111.60 (103.61,119.59)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)
Females	111.31 (102.49,120.12)	109.04 (102.97,115.11)	106.75 (101.28,112.22)	107.84 (97.72,117.96)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)
Race/ethnicity					
White	108.44 (101.72,115.17)	108.87 (104.54,113.19)	108.41 (104.40,112.43)	117.08 (109.75,124.42)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)
African American	97.92 (71.58,124.25)	100.48 (88.72,112.23)	95.51 (83.61,107.41)	112.37 (101.05,123.68)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.13)
Hispanic	94.36 (79.98,108.75)	91.02 (78.53,103.50)	94.89 (83.03,106.74)	90.04 (70.56,109.53)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.08)

Table 6-85. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana² among nonusing youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	99.00 (87.59,110.42)	103.31 (96.62,110.00)	105.34 (99.85,110.83)	113.39 (103.89,122.90)	0.05 (-0.00, 0.10)
Females _____	106.55 (98.00,115.10)	104.68 (99.82,109.53)	103.96 (98.64,109.27)	107.73 (98.78,116.67)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)
Education					
Less than college _____	99.75 (88.73,110.76)	104.69 (98.73,110.64)	101.57 (95.73,107.40)	112.22 (102.98,121.46)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)
Some college + _____	107.35 (98.87,115.83)	103.79 (98.99,108.59)	107.11 (101.83,112.39)	107.25 (96.64,117.85)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	98.17 (87.69,108.66)	101.66 (91.29,112.02)	101.81 (90.93,112.68)	113.34 (98.35,128.33)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.13)
2001 (3-4) _____	101.16 (86.95,115.38)	97.99 (89.21,106.76)	101.29 (93.65,108.92)	118.21 (105.94,130.48)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.11)
2002 (5-6) _____	107.39 (94.22,120.56)	104.99 (97.06,112.92)	105.48 (99.63,111.34)	107.07 (95.55,118.60)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
2003 (7-8) _____	107.77 (86.18,129.35)	109.09 (101.62,116.56)	108.73 (103.14,114.33)	105.08 (96.73,113.43)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.07)
2004 (9) _____	107.32 (90.73,123.91)	109.47 (99.42,119.52)	104.18 (97.86,110.51)	99.97 (88.31,111.64)	-0.04 (-0.11, 0.03)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1. See Table 5-26 for distribution.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-86. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and subsequent youth initiation of marijuana use (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth marijuana use, by youth age							
12.5 to 13	5.4 (3.6,7.9)	3.8 (2.6,5.6)	3.6 (2.5,5.1)	-0.14 (-0.36, 0.08)	0.02 (-0.33, 0.36)	-0.29 (-0.59, 0.02)	-0.23 (-0.59, 0.13)
14 to 16	13.7 (11.1,16.8)	13.5 (11.2,16.2)	14.5 (12.5,16.8)	0.03 (-0.08, 0.13)	0.05 (-0.12, 0.22)	-0.01 (-0.18, 0.15)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.15)
14 to 18	14.6 (12.1,17.6)	15.1 (13.1,17.4)	15.1 (13.3,17.2)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.11)	0.04 (-0.13, 0.20)	-0.05 (-0.17, 0.07)	0.05 (-0.06, 0.17)
12.5 to 18	11.8 (9.9,14.1)	11.9 (10.3,13.8)	11.7 (10.4,13.3)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.12, 0.18)	-0.08 (-0.19, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.14)
Youth marijuana use, by youth characteristics							
Gender							
Males	12.1 (10.1,14.5)	11.8 (9.3,14.9)	12.3 (10.4,14.5)	0.01 (-0.10, 0.12)	0.07 (-0.11, 0.25)	-0.10 (-0.24, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.13, 0.17)
Females	11.5 (9.0,14.7)	12.1 (10.0,14.5)	11.2 (9.2,13.7)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.09)	-0.01 (-0.19, 0.17)	-0.05 (-0.24, 0.14)	0.02 (-0.17, 0.21)
Race/ethnicity							
White	10.3 (8.5,12.5)	12.4 (10.5,14.5)	12.3 (10.5,14.4)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.15)	0.14 (-0.02, 0.30)	-0.02 (-0.15, 0.10)	-0.01 (-0.14, 0.11)
African American	14.6 (9.0,22.8)	13.7 (7.7,23.1)	8.7 (7.1,10.5)	-0.20 *(-0.39,-0.02)	-0.36 *(-0.66,-0.06)	-0.06 (-0.35, 0.22)	0.06 (-0.19, 0.30)
Hispanic	15.4 (10.8,21.5)	7.8 (5.3,11.4)	13.1 (9.5,17.8)	-0.04 (-0.25, 0.17)	0.02 (-0.28, 0.32)	-0.27 (-0.56, 0.01)	0.10 (-0.38, 0.58)

Table 6-86. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and subsequent youth initiation of marijuana use (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth marijuana use, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	9.7 (7.6,12.2)	9.3 (7.7,11.1)	11.6 (9.6,14.0)	0.08 (-0.04, 0.21)	0.16 (-0.05, 0.37)	0.03 (-0.17, 0.24)	-0.01 (-0.28, 0.26)
Females_____	13.0 (10.4,16.0)	13.5 (11.2,16.2)	11.8 (10.1,13.7)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.05)	-0.02 (-0.17, 0.13)	-0.13 (-0.26, 0.00)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.16)
Education							
Less than college_____	12.8 (10.1,16.0)	11.8 (9.7,14.2)	12.3 (10.6,14.3)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.19, 0.19)	-0.04 (-0.21, 0.13)	0.00 (-0.16, 0.16)
Some college +_____	11.0 (8.6,14.1)	12.0 (9.7,14.9)	11.3 (9.5,13.4)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.11)	0.06 (-0.12, 0.23)	-0.11 (-0.28, 0.06)	0.04 (-0.13, 0.21)
Longitudinal round(s)⁴							
Round 1-->2_____	14.0 (10.3,18.7)	12.9 (10.3,16.0)	14.8 (12.1,18.1)	0.03 (-0.12, 0.18)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	11.7 (9.1,15.0)	13.3 (10.3,17.0)	9.9 (8.0,12.3)	-0.08 (-0.19, 0.04)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	8.5 (6.8,10.7)	9.5 (7.6,11.8)	9.2 (7.2,11.9)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.14)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁴Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-87. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and subsequent youth initiation of marijuana use (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth marijuana use, by youth age								
	8							
12.5 to 13 _____	3.4 (2.1,5.4)	4.5 (3.0,6.6)	4.6 (3.3,6.3)	5.4 (2.3,12.1)	0.10 (-0.12, 0.32)	0.27 (-0.06, 0.60)	-0.11 (-0.43, 0.20)	0.03 (-0.27, 0.33)
14 to 16 _____	12.9 (10.5,15.7)	11.9 (10.2,14.0)	17.1 (14.7,19.9)	10.8 (8.3,14.0)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	0.06 (-0.05, 0.18)	-0.04 (-0.18, 0.09)	0.11 (-0.02, 0.23)
14 to 18 _____	13.4 (11.2,15.9)	15.1 (13.2,17.2)	16.1 (14.0,18.6)	11.3 (8.8,14.3)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)	-0.04 (-0.14, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.10)	0.06 (-0.05, 0.17)
12.5 to 18 _____	10.5 (8.8,12.4)	12.1 (10.6,13.8)	12.8 (11.1,14.7)	9.4 (7.4,11.8)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.09)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.14)
Youth marijuana use, by youth characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	10.3 (7.8,13.5)	12.3 (10.1,14.8)	13.5 (11.5,15.7)	9.2 (6.9,12.3)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.12)	-0.01 (-0.15, 0.13)	0.03 (-0.15, 0.21)	0.04 (-0.10, 0.19)
Females _____	10.6 (8.1,13.7)	11.9 (9.6,14.7)	12.1 (10.0,14.7)	9.5 (6.4,13.8)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.18, 0.17)	-0.07 (-0.25, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.11, 0.21)
Race/ethnicity								
White _____	10.7 (8.6,13.2)	12.0 (10.3,14.0)	12.7 (10.7,14.9)	10.0 (7.1,14.0)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.10)	-0.01 (-0.18, 0.15)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.16)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.16)
African American _____	9.8 (6.0,15.7)	11.9 (8.8,15.8)	13.6 (9.2,19.5)	7.9 (4.9,12.7)	-0.01 (-0.17, 0.16)	0.04 (-0.21, 0.30)	-0.09 (-0.40, 0.22)	0.02 (-0.25, 0.29)
Hispanic _____	10.6 (6.9,16.1)	13.4 (8.6,20.2)	13.1 (8.4,19.9)	9.3 (5.0,16.5)	-0.03 (-0.18, 0.12)	-0.08 (-0.30, 0.14)	-0.16 (-0.38, 0.07)	0.18 (-0.08, 0.43)

Table 6-87. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and subsequent youth initiation of marijuana use (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth marijuana use, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	9.8 (7.2,13.2)	8.8 (7.0,10.9)	11.8 (9.6,14.4)	7.7 (4.7,12.3)	0.02 (-0.12, 0.15)	-0.10 (-0.28, 0.09)	0.22 *(0.02, 0.43)	0.01 (-0.18, 0.19)
Females _____	10.8 (8.9,13.1)	13.9 (11.7,16.4)	13.5 (11.2,16.1)	10.1 (7.6,13.3)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.15)	-0.12 (-0.25, 0.02)	0.06 (-0.08, 0.19)
Education								
Less than college _____	9.7 (7.2,12.8)	13.4 (10.9,16.4)	14.2 (11.8,17.0)	9.2 (6.6,12.8)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.10, 0.15)	-0.05 (-0.18, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.10, 0.19)
Some college + _____	11.1 (8.7,14.1)	11.1 (9.3,13.1)	11.8 (9.8,14.1)	9.5 (6.8,13.1)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.08)	-0.05 (-0.22, 0.13)	0.01 (-0.14, 0.16)	0.05 (-0.11, 0.21)
Longitudinal round(s)⁴								
Round 1-->2 _____	12.2 (9.6,15.3)	13.6 (11.2,16.3)	16.3 (13.0,20.4)	8.8 (5.2,14.6)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.10)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	11.2 (7.5,16.4)	12.3 (9.4,16.0)	12.2 (10.3,14.5)	10.1 (7.5,13.5)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.09)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	6.9 (4.4,10.9)	9.8 (7.5,12.7)	8.8 (7.0,10.9)	9.5 (7.7,11.6)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.14)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁴Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-88. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth intentions to not use marijuana (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth intentions, by youth age							
12.5 to 13 _____	87.4 (84.2,90.1)	87.1 (84.4,89.5)	88.8 (86.5,90.8)	0.05 (-0.06, 0.16)	0.05 (-0.13, 0.24)	0.10 (-0.14, 0.33)	0.00 (-0.17, 0.16)
14 to 16 _____	77.6 (74.1,80.7)	75.8 (73.1,78.3)	74.8 (72.2,77.2)	-0.05 (-0.12, 0.02)	-0.09 (-0.22, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.12)	-0.04 (-0.17, 0.08)
14 to 18 _____	76.5 (73.2,79.5)	75.3 (72.6,77.9)	74.8 (72.4,77.1)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.04)	-0.08 (-0.19, 0.03)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.14)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.09)
12.5 to 18 _____	79.8 (77.3,82.1)	78.6 (76.4,80.8)	78.9 (77.0,80.7)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.04)	-0.05 (-0.15, 0.04)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.15)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.08)
Youth intentions, by youth characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	79.5 (76.5,82.2)	77.8 (74.1,81.0)	79.7 (76.9,82.3)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)	-0.04 (-0.17, 0.09)	0.08 (-0.08, 0.24)	0.02 (-0.10, 0.13)
Females _____	80.2 (76.8,83.1)	79.7 (77.2,82.0)	78.2 (74.9,81.1)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.04)	-0.07 (-0.20, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.13, 0.12)	-0.05 (-0.19, 0.09)
Race/ethnicity							
White _____	80.8 (77.9,83.5)	77.5 (74.5,80.2)	77.8 (75.5,80.0)	-0.05 (-0.13, 0.02)	-0.09 (-0.19, 0.00)	0.00 (-0.12, 0.11)	-0.04 (-0.14, 0.07)
African American _____	78.4 (69.8,85.0)	82.8 (78.0,86.6)	80.6 (77.1,83.8)	0.04 (-0.12, 0.20)	0.00 (-0.29, 0.29)	0.16 (-0.18, 0.50)	-0.05 (-0.35, 0.25)
Hispanic _____	76.9 (70.7,82.2)	80.2 (73.0,85.8)	82.1 (77.6,85.9)	0.11 (-0.04, 0.27)	0.09 (-0.17, 0.35)	0.14 (-0.06, 0.34)	0.13 (-0.18, 0.44)

Table 6-88. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth intentions to not use marijuana (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth intentions, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	81.2 (78.0,84.0)	81.2 (78.7,83.4)	77.9 (74.5,81.0)	-0.08 (-0.16, 0.01)	-0.10 (-0.22, 0.02)	-0.11 (-0.27, 0.05)	0.00 (-0.19, 0.18)
Females _____	79.1 (75.7,82.1)	77.2 (74.0,80.1)	79.5 (77.1,81.6)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.08)	-0.03 (-0.15, 0.08)	* (0.01, 0.22)	-0.02 (-0.15, 0.10)
Education							
Less than college _____	79.7 (76.2,82.9)	79.6 (76.1,82.7)	80.1 (77.7,82.4)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)	0.01 (-0.12, 0.14)	0.03 (-0.13, 0.18)	-0.02 (-0.17, 0.14)
Some college + _____	79.9 (76.7,82.8)	78.1 (75.6,80.4)	77.9 (75.1,80.5)	-0.04 (-0.11, 0.04)	-0.11 (-0.23, 0.02)	0.05 (-0.09, 0.20)	-0.01 (-0.11, 0.09)
Longitudinal round(s)⁴							
Round 1-->2 _____	76.9 (72.9,80.6)	78.1 (74.2,81.6)	74.5 (71.5,77.3)	-0.05 (-0.15, 0.04)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	79.4 (75.3,83.0)	77.1 (73.0,80.7)	80.8 (77.4,83.8)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.15)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	84.7 (81.7,87.3)	80.7 (78.1,83.1)	83.2 (80.1,85.9)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.08)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁴Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-89. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth intentions to not use marijuana (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth intentions, by youth age								
12.5 to 13 _____	87.4 (83.5,90.4)	87.2 (83.6,90.0)	88.1 (86.4,89.6)	86.4 (80.1,91.0)	0.00 (-0.13, 0.12)	-0.09 (-0.30, 0.12)	0.11 (-0.09, 0.31)	0.00 (-0.20, 0.20)
14 to 16 _____	73.7 (69.3,77.7)	78.3 (76.0,80.5)	74.6 (71.9,77.0)	78.4 (72.8,83.1)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.12, 0.17)	0.01 (-0.12, 0.14)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.14)
14 to 18 _____	72.3 (68.7,75.7)	76.5 (74.0,78.9)	75.6 (73.2,77.9)	79.6 (75.0,83.6)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.14)	0.11 (-0.00, 0.23)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.10)	0.07 (-0.04, 0.18)
12.5 to 18 _____	76.7 (73.7,79.5)	79.5 (77.5,81.4)	79.2 (77.3,81.0)	81.8 (77.9,85.2)	0.06 (-0.00, 0.12)	0.08 (-0.03, 0.18)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.12)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.16)
Youth intentions, by youth characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	74.7 (69.1,79.6)	79.3 (76.8,81.7)	79.1 (76.4,81.5)	82.6 (77.8,86.6)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.18)	0.15 *(0.06, 0.25)	0.01 (-0.16, 0.18)	0.08 (-0.08, 0.25)
Females _____	79.0 (74.9,82.6)	79.7 (76.6,82.5)	79.3 (76.5,81.9)	81.1 (75.3,85.8)	0.02 (-0.08, 0.12)	0.00 (-0.16, 0.17)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.14)	0.04 (-0.12, 0.20)
Race/ethnicity								
White _____	77.6 (74.1,80.7)	79.6 (77.2,81.7)	77.8 (75.4,80.1)	82.5 (77.3,86.8)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	0.11 (-0.01, 0.23)	-0.08 (-0.21, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.12)
African American _____	75.0 (65.1,82.8)	80.7 (75.9,84.8)	81.7 (76.9,85.6)	80.3 (73.5,85.7)	0.08 (-0.07, 0.22)	0.05 (-0.19, 0.30)	0.11 (-0.10, 0.32)	0.08 (-0.13, 0.28)
Hispanic _____	75.7 (66.9,82.7)	77.2 (70.1,83.0)	82.7 (78.5,86.2)	81.4 (70.7,88.8)	0.12 (-0.05, 0.29)	-0.02 (-0.33, 0.28)	0.20 *(0.01, 0.39)	0.26 (-0.02, 0.55)

Table 6-89. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth intentions to not use marijuana (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth intentions, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males_____	73.9 (69.0,78.4)	82.3 (79.2,85.0)	79.4 (76.1,82.4)	83.4 (76.5,88.6)	0.09 (-0.01, 0.18)	0.16 *(0.04, 0.29)	-0.14 (-0.33, 0.06)	0.21 *(0.05, 0.38)
Females_____	78.2 (74.1,81.7)	78.0 (75.3,80.6)	79.1 (76.5,81.4)	81.2 (76.6,85.0)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.16)	0.09 (-0.02, 0.21)	-0.02 (-0.15, 0.12)
Education								
Less than college_____	76.4 (71.9,80.3)	81.4 (78.0,84.5)	80.0 (78.0,82.0)	82.6 (77.0,87.1)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.16)	0.08 (-0.08, 0.25)	0.05 (-0.10, 0.20)	0.08 (-0.06, 0.23)
Some college +_____	77.0 (72.8,80.6)	78.1 (75.8,80.3)	78.6 (75.8,81.1)	81.1 (76.3,85.2)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.13)	0.07 (-0.07, 0.21)	-0.01 (-0.16, 0.14)	0.06 (-0.07, 0.19)
Longitudinal round(s)⁴								
Round 1-->2_____	75.8 (72.1,79.2)	76.9 (73.7,79.8)	76.3 (72.9,79.4)	83.6 (75.1,89.6)	0.08 (-0.03, 0.18)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	75.6 (69.0,81.2)	79.9 (76.1,83.2)	79.0 (76.6,81.3)	77.4 (70.8,82.9)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.12)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	79.1 (72.2,84.7)	83.0 (79.7,85.8)	83.2 (80.3,85.7)	83.6 (80.4,86.4)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.16)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.³Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.⁴Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-90. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by youth age							
12.5 to 13	121.74 (113.11,130.36)	129.08 (121.85,136.31)	127.19 (121.08,133.29)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)
14 to 16	88.76 (80.67,96.84)	80.65 (71.37,89.93)	83.00 (76.37,89.63)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.02)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.05)
14 to 18	82.49 (74.64,90.33)	80.51 (72.18,88.84)	82.04 (75.90,88.18)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)
12.5 to 18	94.35 (88.11,100.60)	94.11 (87.00,101.22)	95.30 (90.37,100.23)	0.00 (-0.02, 0.03)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics							
Gender							
Males	88.04 (80.74,95.33)	87.37 (76.83,97.92)	91.75 (84.78,98.72)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
Females	101.03 (92.16,109.89)	101.95 (95.38,108.53)	98.69 (91.73,105.65)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.02)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.04)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)
Race/ethnicity							
White	98.28 (90.90,105.66)	97.46 (89.17,105.74)	97.57 (91.52,103.62)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.03)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.07)
African American	90.62 (73.18,108.06)	78.37 (58.36,98.38)	88.51 (79.76,97.27)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.06)	-0.02 (-0.13, 0.08)	0.07 (-0.04, 0.17)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.03)
Hispanic	83.64 (68.58,98.70)	90.87 (74.16,107.57)	92.75 (82.28,103.23)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.14)	0.07 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.01 (-0.13, 0.14)

Table 6-90. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	96.41 (86.18,106.65)	104.60 (97.60,111.60)	97.87 (88.42,107.33)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.11)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.08)
Females_____	93.28 (85.01,101.55)	88.13 (78.03,98.23)	93.98 (88.78,99.19)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
Education							
Less than college_____	100.45 (92.63,108.26)	95.40 (86.76,104.04)	99.11 (91.75,106.46)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.09)
Some college +_____	89.33 (80.99,97.66)	93.33 (84.79,101.87)	92.11 (85.91,98.31)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	89.01 (78.79,99.22)	94.98 (82.79,107.17)	86.50 (79.85,93.16)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	92.72 (81.99,103.46)	88.72 (78.86,98.57)	97.44 (89.32,105.55)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4_____	104.49 (96.41,112.56)	97.54 (89.62,105.45)	105.32 (98.52,112.11)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes towards trial and regular marijuana use, as described in Section 6.1. See Table 5-2 for distribution.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-91. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by youth age								
12.5 to 13 _____	119.61 (108.56,130.65)	123.87 (113.68,134.06)	127.56 (121.72,133.40)	126.33 (114.12,138.53)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.08)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.14)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)
14 to 16 _____	79.75 (70.38,89.12)	88.06 (81.26,94.86)	81.45 (74.02,88.88)	88.68 (76.96,100.39)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.04)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)
14 to 18 _____	78.67 (69.97,87.36)	83.27 (77.12,89.42)	81.73 (75.11,88.35)	88.57 (77.95,99.18)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)
12.5 to 18 _____	90.56 (82.83,98.30)	94.74 (89.07,100.42)	94.80 (89.52,100.08)	100.74 (91.86,109.63)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	84.61 (73.06,96.17)	88.12 (81.85,94.39)	88.45 (80.39,96.51)	97.11 (84.85,109.38)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.09)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)
Females _____	97.46 (87.95,106.97)	101.61 (92.56,110.67)	101.58 (94.43,108.73)	104.02 (92.06,115.97)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.11)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)
Race/ethnicity								
White _____	97.36 (87.30,107.42)	98.14 (91.12,105.16)	96.11 (89.86,102.35)	106.95 (95.31,118.59)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.05)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)
African American _____	78.47 (58.28,98.66)	89.03 (76.16,101.91)	88.91 (76.24,101.58)	74.57 (59.33,89.81)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	-0.05 (-0.14, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.14, 0.12)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.17)
Hispanic _____	78.63 (64.12,93.15)	84.90 (71.37,98.44)	94.52 (83.31,105.73)	104.43 (82.33,126.52)	0.07 *(0.00, 0.13)	0.05 (-0.06, 0.16)	0.14 *(0.03, 0.24)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.11)

Table 6-91. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	95.29 (82.41,108.18)	100.11 (91.73,108.50)	101.35 (93.11,109.59)	107.16 (89.04,125.28)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.14)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)
Females _____	88.03 (78.40,97.66)	91.88 (85.18,98.57)	90.89 (83.61,98.18)	97.98 (88.60,107.37)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
Education								
Less than college__	91.03 (80.62,101.44)	99.82 (91.25,108.39)	101.00 (93.11,108.90)	101.74 (88.83,114.65)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.07)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.11)
Some college + _____	90.16 (78.68,101.64)	90.93 (84.81,97.06)	90.11 (82.71,97.51)	99.83 (88.06,111.60)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵								
Round 1-->2 _____	89.46 (79.00,99.92)	92.81 (85.74,99.88)	86.44 (76.69,96.19)	109.99 (94.41,125.57)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.07)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	89.37 (76.29,102.45)	91.99 (82.75,101.23)	97.07 (90.07,104.06)	86.17 (71.90,100.44)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	93.49 (76.21,110.78)	100.18 (92.02,108.35)	103.70 (97.57,109.83)	101.79 (92.92,110.66)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes towards trial and regular marijuana use, as described in Section 6.1. See Table 5-2 for distribution.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-92. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth perceived anti-marijuana social norms³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth perceptions, by youth age							
12.5 to 13	124.68 (115.99,133.38)	133.02 (126.15,139.90)	133.58 (126.14,141.01)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.11)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.11)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.16)	0.09 (-0.01, 0.18)
14 to 16	81.82 (73.60,90.04)	75.47 (66.90,84.04)	71.75 (65.43,78.07)	-0.04 *(-0.07,-0.00)	-0.08 *(-0.13,-0.03)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.03)
14 to 18	75.78 (68.14,83.42)	71.49 (62.47,80.50)	69.43 (63.41,75.45)	-0.03 (-0.06, 0.01)	-0.05 (-0.10, 0.01)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	-0.05 (-0.10, 0.01)
12.5 to 18	90.57 (84.52,96.62)	88.72 (81.33,96.11)	88.27 (82.83,93.72)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.02)	-0.04 (-0.08, 0.01)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.03)
Youth perceptions, by youth characteristics							
Gender							
Males	84.23 (76.40,92.06)	79.90 (69.81,89.99)	87.37 (81.34,93.41)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.05)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	0.07 *(0.00, 0.13)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.05)
Females	97.24 (89.34,105.15)	98.99 (92.03,105.94)	89.14 (81.32,96.95)	-0.04 *(-0.08,-0.01)	-0.06 *(-0.13,-0.00)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.03)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.03)
Race/ethnicity							
White	95.14 (87.80,102.48)	94.05 (85.55,102.55)	91.36 (84.38,98.35)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.02)	-0.06 *(-0.11,-0.00)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)
African American	83.35 (60.34,106.37)	62.75 (47.92,77.58)	67.12 (55.91,78.33)	-0.06 (-0.13, 0.02)	-0.09 (-0.21, 0.03)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.10)	-0.10 (-0.23, 0.04)
Hispanic	74.57 (59.19,89.95)	86.07 (69.92,102.22)	92.80 (84.81,100.79)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.13)	0.11 *(0.02, 0.21)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.17)	-0.01 (-0.15, 0.12)

Table 6-92. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth perceived anti-marijuana social norms³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth perceptions, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	92.45 (82.65,102.25)	100.73 (92.98,108.47)	92.21 (83.08,101.34)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)
Females _____	89.59 (81.00,98.18)	81.87 (72.14,91.60)	86.25 (80.12,92.39)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)	-0.04 (-0.10, 0.02)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.02)
Education							
Less than college _____	91.48 (82.00,100.96)	87.18 (77.71,96.66)	86.39 (78.71,94.08)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.04)
Some college + _____	89.78 (81.77,97.79)	89.65 (80.57,98.73)	89.86 (83.17,96.54)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.03)	-0.04 (-0.10, 0.01)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.11)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2 _____	86.59 (76.00,97.18)	89.05 (77.30,100.80)	78.98 (72.33,85.62)	-0.04 (-0.08, 0.01)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	86.50 (78.40,94.60)	85.85 (76.55,95.14)	94.02 (86.56,101.48)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	101.19 (93.69,108.69)	90.72 (82.41,99.04)	95.49 (86.92,104.07)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.03)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Section 6.1. See Table 5-3 for distribution.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-93. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth perceived anti-marijuana social norms³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth perceptions, by youth age								
12.5 to 13	121.22 (111.07,131.37)	128.54 (119.40,137.67)	131.77 (125.84,137.71)	120.75 (104.31,137.20)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.13)
14 to 16	74.84 (65.73,83.96)	77.06 (69.69,84.43)	72.13 (66.03,78.23)	81.35 (67.25,95.44)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)
14 to 18	74.38 (65.63,83.13)	71.97 (65.50,78.44)	68.78 (62.74,74.81)	79.68 (66.89,92.48)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)
12.5 to 18	87.99 (80.94,95.03)	87.96 (82.44,93.48)	86.75 (81.46,92.03)	92.93 (82.07,103.79)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.03)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)
Youth perceptions, by youth characteristics								
Gender								
Males	82.78 (72.79,92.78)	83.46 (76.35,90.57)	80.83 (73.47,88.20)	94.05 (81.55,106.55)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)
Females	94.00 (84.58,103.42)	92.62 (84.84,100.41)	93.05 (85.90,100.21)	91.92 (77.50,106.33)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)
Race/ethnicity								
White	100.52 (91.61,109.44)	90.69 (84.66,96.72)	88.73 (82.39,95.07)	102.93 (90.46,115.41)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.03)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.03)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.07)
African American	66.35 (49.85,82.85)	79.26 (63.59,94.93)	64.85 (50.87,78.83)	67.36 (44.48,90.24)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.08)	0.00 (-0.15, 0.14)	-0.04 (-0.15, 0.07)
Hispanic	64.30 (50.53,78.07)	77.60 (63.74,91.46)	97.50 (87.02,107.99)	87.85 (62.98,112.71)	0.08 *(0.01, 0.15)	0.07 (-0.06, 0.20)	0.10 (-0.01, 0.21)	0.07 (-0.04, 0.17)

Table 6-93. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth perceived anti-marijuana social norms³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth perceptions, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	87.98 (76.05,99.91)	94.61 (86.64,102.57)	94.48 (87.33,101.62)	112.51 (97.55,127.47)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.09)	0.06 (-0.00, 0.12)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.16)
Females _____	87.99 (78.73,97.25)	84.41 (77.04,91.78)	82.13 (74.91,89.35)	84.50 (72.22,96.78)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.02)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.03)
Education								
Less than college__	84.47 (73.72,95.22)	87.55 (79.22,95.88)	86.65 (78.44,94.86)	90.01 (75.81,104.21)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)
Some college + ____	91.00 (80.06,101.93)	88.25 (81.76,94.73)	86.82 (80.40,93.25)	95.59 (80.81,110.37)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.08)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵								
Round 1-->2 _____	83.52 (73.89,93.15)	89.04 (81.41,96.67)	76.32 (67.79,84.84)	95.23 (75.58,114.88)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	88.23 (76.76,99.71)	84.48 (75.83,93.13)	89.53 (81.80,97.27)	84.50 (71.63,97.37)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	94.87 (80.57,109.18)	89.77 (81.40,98.14)	97.88 (91.42,104.35)	97.64 (87.29,107.99)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.³Based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Section 6.1. See Table 5-3 for distribution.⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-94. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth self-efficacy to refuse marijuana³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by youth age							
12.5 to 13 _____	101.47 (92.90,110.04)	96.58 (88.72,104.44)	102.13 (94.71,109.55)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.12)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.13)
14 to 16 _____	97.57 (91.36,103.79)	93.80 (86.96,100.65)	88.31 (81.44,95.17)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.01)	-0.08 (-0.17, 0.01)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.04)
14 to 18 _____	100.15 (94.64,105.67)	98.61 (92.47,104.74)	92.45 (85.75,99.14)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)	-0.08 (-0.16, 0.01)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)
12.5 to 18 _____	100.55 (96.49,104.61)	98.04 (92.68,103.39)	95.29 (89.62,100.96)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)	-0.06 (-0.13, 0.00)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	96.65 (89.31,103.98)	95.42 (87.28,103.57)	93.60 (85.97,101.24)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)	-0.08 (-0.16, 0.01)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.14)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.06)
Females _____	104.71 (97.20,112.23)	101.08 (93.65,108.52)	96.90 (89.44,104.36)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)	-0.05 (-0.15, 0.05)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.09)
Race/ethnicity							
White _____	103.38 (98.82,107.94)	98.45 (91.93,104.96)	99.76 (93.58,105.93)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)	-0.05 (-0.13, 0.03)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.08)
African American _____	100.51 (85.01,116.02)	113.73 (101.09,126.37)	94.33 (84.52,104.13)	-0.04 (-0.15, 0.07)	-0.07 (-0.23, 0.10)	0.08 (-0.08, 0.24)	-0.16 *(-0.28,-0.04)
Hispanic _____	92.14 (80.38,103.91)	77.91 (63.04,92.79)	81.06 (66.83,95.30)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.07)	-0.14 (-0.29, 0.02)	0.06 (-0.08, 0.21)	0.03 (-0.12, 0.19)

Table 6-94. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth self-efficacy to refuse marijuana³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	97.40 (88.98,105.83)	97.32 (89.23,105.41)	93.92 (84.31,103.52)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.05)	-0.05 (-0.15, 0.05)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.07)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.14)
Females _____	102.19 (96.97,107.41)	98.45 (91.45,105.44)	96.00 (89.35,102.64)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	-0.07 (-0.15, 0.01)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.13)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.05)
Education							
Less than college _____	99.43 (91.76,107.09)	91.35 (82.97,99.73)	95.72 (88.74,102.70)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.04)	-0.06 (-0.14, 0.02)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.14)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.08)
Some college + _____	101.58 (95.87,107.29)	102.09 (95.70,108.48)	94.93 (87.19,102.67)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.03)	-0.07 (-0.16, 0.02)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.09)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2 _____	105.40 (99.52,111.28)	99.97 (91.61,108.33)	90.26 (81.36,99.17)	-0.06 *(-0.13, 0.00)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	94.36 (85.11,103.60)	95.26 (86.93,103.58)	98.17 (90.08,106.27)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	99.63 (91.34,107.93)	97.82 (90.09,105.54)	99.41 (91.89,106.92)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1. See Table 5-26 for distribution.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-95. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth self-efficacy to refuse marijuana³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by youth age								
12.5 to 13	97.13 (85.89,108.37)	97.41 (88.72,106.09)	97.31 (88.89,105.73)	91.86 (72.21,111.51)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)	-0.09 (-0.21, 0.02)	0.08 (-0.00, 0.17)	-0.02 (-0.15, 0.10)
14 to 16	89.33 (77.90,100.75)	97.26 (92.14,102.38)	86.34 (80.26,92.42)	91.46 (73.21,109.71)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.10)	-0.06 (-0.16, 0.03)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.11)
14 to 18	92.52 (82.04,103.01)	98.09 (93.17,103.00)	95.38 (90.29,100.46)	96.32 (81.68,110.96)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.12)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.02)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)
12.5 to 18	93.86 (85.68,102.04)	97.89 (93.57,102.21)	95.93 (91.65,100.21)	94.88 (82.60,107.16)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.07)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.09)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics								
Gender								
Males	90.53 (78.27,102.80)	93.24 (86.35,100.13)	92.60 (86.14,99.07)	97.17 (84.74,109.60)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.14)
Females	97.80 (88.24,107.37)	102.72 (96.73,108.71)	99.47 (92.71,106.23)	92.82 (73.58,112.06)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.04)	-0.02 (-0.14, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.08)
Race/ethnicity								
White	101.07 (91.68,110.46)	102.16 (97.29,107.03)	96.59 (91.71,101.47)	101.51 (87.68,115.34)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.11)	-0.08 *(-0.16,-0.00)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.10)
African American	92.06 (58.67,125.44)	105.39 (93.30,117.48)	101.03 (90.81,111.25)	84.81 (65.25,104.38)	-0.04 (-0.17, 0.08)	-0.13 (-0.27, 0.02)	-0.01 (-0.26, 0.23)	0.03 (-0.19, 0.24)
Hispanic	78.09 (52.01,104.17)	70.68 (55.21,86.14)	89.36 (76.53,102.19)	84.54 (49.69,119.40)	0.04 (-0.08, 0.15)	0.00 (-0.21, 0.22)	0.12 (-0.01, 0.24)	0.00 (-0.22, 0.23)

Table 6-95. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising among nonusing youth (at earlier round²) and youth self-efficacy to refuse marijuana³ (at later round²), by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	83.74 (69.42,98.05)	99.99 (93.09,106.89)	95.50 (86.72,104.29)	87.47 (68.95,105.98)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.12)	-0.03 (-0.15, 0.09)	0.04 (-0.08, 0.15)
Females _____	99.27 (88.92,109.63)	96.77 (91.67,101.87)	96.18 (91.50,100.87)	98.07 (83.51,112.64)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.10)
Education								
Less than college _____	88.94 (75.46,102.43)	93.91 (86.86,100.97)	96.45 (89.75,103.15)	94.27 (77.43,111.11)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.08, 0.14)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.13)
Some college + _____	98.06 (88.11,108.01)	101.01 (95.88,106.15)	95.53 (89.89,101.18)	95.44 (79.97,110.90)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.05)	-0.06 (-0.17, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.10)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵								
Round 1-->2 _____	96.90 (87.49,106.31)	100.69 (94.74,106.65)	89.83 (81.34,98.31)	97.12 (72.43,121.80)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.07)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	88.81 (74.32,103.30)	95.11 (86.40,103.82)	98.87 (93.17,104.58)	87.32 (70.83,103.81)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	93.97 (75.71,112.24)	96.57 (86.79,106.36)	101.18 (95.52,106.83)	98.88 (88.34,109.42)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.09)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.³Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1. See Table 5-26 for distribution.⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-96. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and reports of parent monitoring behavior² among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by youth age				
12.5 to 13 _____	1.07 (1.01,1.14)	1.07 (1.02,1.13)	1.09 (1.03,1.14)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
14 to 16 _____	0.88 (0.83,0.93)	0.89 (0.83,0.95)	0.87 (0.83,0.92)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)
14 to 18 _____	0.83 (0.79,0.87)	0.82 (0.78,0.87)	0.82 (0.78,0.87)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
12.5 to 18 _____	0.89 (0.86,0.92)	0.88 (0.84,0.92)	0.89 (0.85,0.93)	0.00 (-0.02, 0.03)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	0.72 (0.67,0.77)	0.74 (0.68,0.79)	0.75 (0.71,0.80)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Females _____	1.06 (1.01,1.10)	1.05 (1.00,1.10)	1.02 (0.97,1.07)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.02)
Race/ethnicity				
White _____	0.94 (0.90,0.99)	0.92 (0.87,0.97)	0.92 (0.87,0.96)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.02)
African American _____	0.67 (0.57,0.76)	0.76 (0.65,0.87)	0.82 (0.73,0.91)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.17)
Hispanic _____	0.93 (0.82,1.03)	0.78 (0.68,0.88)	0.86 (0.78,0.94)	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.04)

Table 6-96. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and reports of parent monitoring behavior² among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	0.88 (0.82,0.94)	0.90 (0.84,0.97)	0.89 (0.83,0.94)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)
Females _____	0.89 (0.85,0.93)	0.87 (0.82,0.92)	0.89 (0.84,0.94)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)
Education				
Less than college _____	0.88 (0.83,0.94)	0.86 (0.79,0.93)	0.87 (0.81,0.92)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.03)
Some college + _____	0.90 (0.85,0.95)	0.89 (0.84,0.95)	0.90 (0.86,0.95)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.04)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	0.87 (0.78,0.96)	0.87 (0.79,0.94)	0.85 (0.78,0.93)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)
2001 (3-4) _____	0.84 (0.77,0.91)	0.85 (0.77,0.94)	0.86 (0.80,0.93)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)
2002 (5-6) _____	0.94 (0.88,1.01)	0.89 (0.82,0.97)	0.89 (0.82,0.95)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)
2003 (7-8) _____	0.89 (0.83,0.96)	0.91 (0.84,0.97)	0.90 (0.85,0.95)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
2004 (9) _____	0.91 (0.83,0.99)	0.87 (0.80,0.94)	0.98 (0.91,1.05)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.11)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-97. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and reports of parent monitoring behavior² among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by youth age					
12.5 to 13	1.02 (0.92,1.12)	1.12 (1.04,1.20)	1.09 (1.03,1.15)	1.10 (1.00,1.20)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)
14 to 16	0.87 (0.81,0.94)	0.91 (0.86,0.97)	0.85 (0.80,0.90)	0.93 (0.84,1.01)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)
14 to 18	0.81 (0.75,0.88)	0.85 (0.80,0.90)	0.80 (0.76,0.84)	0.85 (0.78,0.92)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.03)
12.5 to 18	0.86 (0.81,0.92)	0.92 (0.87,0.97)	0.87 (0.83,0.90)	0.91 (0.86,0.97)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics					
Gender					
Males	0.72 (0.65,0.78)	0.77 (0.70,0.84)	0.72 (0.67,0.76)	0.80 (0.73,0.88)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)
Females	1.03 (0.95,1.11)	1.08 (1.02,1.13)	1.03 (0.98,1.07)	1.02 (0.95,1.09)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)
Race/ethnicity					
White	0.93 (0.87,0.99)	0.96 (0.90,1.02)	0.89 (0.85,0.94)	0.97 (0.90,1.03)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.03)
African American	0.75 (0.62,0.88)	0.83 (0.68,0.97)	0.76 (0.66,0.85)	0.78 (0.65,0.91)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)
Hispanic	0.75 (0.62,0.89)	0.88 (0.78,0.97)	0.86 (0.78,0.93)	0.87 (0.74,1.01)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)

Table 6-97. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and reports of parent monitoring behavior² among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	0.88 (0.79,0.98)	0.93 (0.87,1.00)	0.88 (0.82,0.93)	0.94 (0.83,1.04)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)
Females _____	0.85 (0.80,0.91)	0.91 (0.85,0.98)	0.86 (0.82,0.90)	0.90 (0.83,0.97)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)
Education					
Less than college _____	0.80 (0.72,0.88)	0.91 (0.83,0.98)	0.85 (0.80,0.90)	0.93 (0.85,1.02)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)
Some college + _____	0.93 (0.85,1.01)	0.93 (0.88,0.98)	0.88 (0.83,0.93)	0.88 (0.80,0.96)	-0.03 (-0.06, 0.01)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	0.84 (0.75,0.92)	0.91 (0.83,0.99)	0.83 (0.74,0.92)	0.88 (0.74,1.02)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.06)
2001 (3-4) _____	0.83 (0.72,0.94)	0.92 (0.83,1.01)	0.79 (0.73,0.85)	0.98 (0.81,1.14)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)
2002 (5-6) _____	0.93 (0.81,1.06)	0.91 (0.83,0.99)	0.87 (0.83,0.92)	0.91 (0.82,1.01)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.04)
2003 (7-8) _____	0.85 (0.70,1.00)	0.93 (0.85,1.01)	0.93 (0.88,0.98)	0.87 (0.79,0.94)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)
2004 (9) _____	0.86 (0.74,0.99)	0.94 (0.83,1.05)	0.93 (0.88,0.98)	0.92 (0.83,1.02)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-98. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and reports of parent talking behavior² among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by youth age				
12.5 to 13 _____	1.56 (1.47,1.64)	1.56 (1.47,1.65)	1.60 (1.54,1.66)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)
14 to 16 _____	1.37 (1.29,1.45)	1.40 (1.33,1.48)	1.42 (1.36,1.48)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)
14 to 18 _____	1.33 (1.26,1.39)	1.35 (1.29,1.41)	1.36 (1.31,1.42)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)
12.5 to 18 _____	1.38 (1.32,1.44)	1.40 (1.34,1.45)	1.42 (1.37,1.47)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	1.37 (1.29,1.45)	1.34 (1.27,1.42)	1.39 (1.33,1.45)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Females _____	1.39 (1.31,1.48)	1.46 (1.39,1.53)	1.46 (1.39,1.52)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)
Race/ethnicity				
White _____	1.30 (1.24,1.37)	1.35 (1.29,1.42)	1.36 (1.30,1.42)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)
African American _____	1.59 (1.43,1.75)	1.46 (1.31,1.61)	1.60 (1.52,1.69)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)
Hispanic _____	1.54 (1.40,1.68)	1.64 (1.49,1.79)	1.56 (1.44,1.68)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)

Table 6-98. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and reports of parent talking behavior² among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	1.37 (1.27,1.47)	1.39 (1.30,1.47)	1.36 (1.27,1.45)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)
Females _____	1.39 (1.32,1.46)	1.40 (1.35,1.46)	1.46 (1.41,1.51)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.06)
Education				
Less than college _____	1.50 (1.41,1.59)	1.49 (1.42,1.57)	1.52 (1.45,1.58)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
Some college + _____	1.27 (1.19,1.35)	1.33 (1.26,1.39)	1.33 (1.26,1.39)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	1.49 (1.36,1.62)	1.45 (1.33,1.56)	1.59 (1.51,1.67)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)
2001 (3-4) _____	1.39 (1.28,1.49)	1.55 (1.44,1.66)	1.37 (1.28,1.45)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.03)
2002 (5-6) _____	1.39 (1.30,1.48)	1.34 (1.26,1.43)	1.38 (1.31,1.46)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)
2003 (7-8) _____	1.26 (1.17,1.36)	1.33 (1.25,1.41)	1.38 (1.31,1.45)	0.05 (-0.00, 0.10)
2004 (9) _____	1.37 (1.26,1.49)	1.28 (1.19,1.37)	1.38 (1.29,1.47)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-99. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and reports of parent talking behavior² among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by youth age					
12.5 to 13 _____	1.56 (1.41,1.70)	1.54 (1.47,1.61)	1.50 (1.44,1.57)	1.72 (1.59,1.85)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.09)
14 to 16 _____	1.35 (1.24,1.46)	1.42 (1.35,1.50)	1.39 (1.33,1.44)	1.50 (1.38,1.63)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)
14 to 18 _____	1.30 (1.20,1.40)	1.35 (1.28,1.41)	1.36 (1.30,1.41)	1.42 (1.31,1.52)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.07)
12.5 to 18 _____	1.36 (1.29,1.43)	1.40 (1.34,1.45)	1.39 (1.34,1.44)	1.49 (1.40,1.59)	0.03 *(0.00, 0.06)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	1.34 (1.24,1.44)	1.37 (1.30,1.44)	1.36 (1.30,1.42)	1.45 (1.31,1.58)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.07)
Females _____	1.38 (1.27,1.48)	1.42 (1.34,1.51)	1.42 (1.36,1.48)	1.54 (1.43,1.66)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.08)
Race/ethnicity					
White _____	1.29 (1.20,1.38)	1.33 (1.26,1.39)	1.35 (1.29,1.40)	1.40 (1.28,1.52)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)
African American _____	1.48 (1.28,1.68)	1.56 (1.40,1.73)	1.54 (1.42,1.65)	1.59 (1.43,1.75)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)
Hispanic _____	1.48 (1.31,1.64)	1.62 (1.47,1.76)	1.50 (1.37,1.62)	1.71 (1.48,1.93)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.14)

Table 6-99. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and reports of parent talking behavior² among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	1.27 (1.16,1.39)	1.38 (1.29,1.47)	1.35 (1.26,1.44)	1.42 (1.25,1.59)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
Females _____	1.40 (1.31,1.50)	1.40 (1.34,1.47)	1.41 (1.36,1.46)	1.53 (1.44,1.63)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.07)
Education					
Less than college _____	1.47 (1.37,1.57)	1.52 (1.43,1.60)	1.46 (1.40,1.52)	1.61 (1.48,1.73)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.07)
Some college + _____	1.26 (1.16,1.36)	1.29 (1.22,1.36)	1.32 (1.25,1.39)	1.37 (1.25,1.49)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.07)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	1.49 (1.38,1.60)	1.51 (1.40,1.63)	1.51 (1.39,1.63)	1.74 (1.54,1.94)	0.06 (-0.00, 0.13)
2001 (3-4) _____	1.33 (1.21,1.46)	1.42 (1.32,1.51)	1.43 (1.33,1.53)	1.44 (1.23,1.65)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)
2002 (5-6) _____	1.35 (1.18,1.52)	1.39 (1.29,1.49)	1.35 (1.27,1.42)	1.44 (1.30,1.57)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)
2003 (7-8) _____	1.32 (1.16,1.48)	1.31 (1.21,1.40)	1.33 (1.26,1.39)	1.37 (1.27,1.48)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.06)
2004 (9) _____	1.21 (1.03,1.38)	1.32 (1.19,1.45)	1.30 (1.21,1.40)	1.44 (1.31,1.57)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-100. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and reports of three or more fun activities² per week among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by youth age				
12.5 to 13 _____	0.66 (0.63,0.69)	0.66 (0.62,0.69)	0.67 (0.65,0.70)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)
14 to 16 _____	0.53 (0.50,0.55)	0.56 (0.54,0.58)	0.55 (0.53,0.58)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
14 to 18 _____	0.49 (0.46,0.52)	0.51 (0.49,0.54)	0.53 (0.51,0.55)	0.05 *(0.00, 0.10)
12.5 to 18 _____	0.53 (0.51,0.55)	0.55 (0.53,0.57)	0.56 (0.55,0.58)	0.04 *(0.00, 0.08)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.55 (0.53,0.58)	0.05 (-0.00, 0.11)
Females _____	0.55 (0.52,0.58)	0.57 (0.55,0.59)	0.57 (0.55,0.60)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)
Race/ethnicity				
White _____	0.53 (0.51,0.56)	0.55 (0.52,0.57)	0.56 (0.54,0.59)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)
African American _____	0.50 (0.43,0.58)	0.55 (0.49,0.61)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.10 (-0.01, 0.20)
Hispanic _____	0.58 (0.52,0.64)	0.55 (0.50,0.60)	0.56 (0.51,0.60)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.09)

Table 6-100. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and reports of three or more fun activities² per week among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by parent characteristics				
Gender				
Males _____	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.55 (0.52,0.59)	0.56 (0.52,0.59)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)
Females _____	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.54 (0.52,0.56)	0.57 (0.55,0.59)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.10)
Education				
Less than college _____	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.55 (0.53,0.58)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)
Some college + _____	0.52 (0.49,0.56)	0.56 (0.53,0.58)	0.57 (0.55,0.60)	0.06 *(0.01, 0.12)
Year of interview (waves)				
2000 (1-2) _____	S (S)	S (S)	S (S)	NA
2001 (3-4) _____	0.52 (0.48,0.56)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.59 (0.55,0.62)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.17)
2002 (5-6) _____	0.55 (0.51,0.58)	0.55 (0.51,0.59)	0.58 (0.55,0.61)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)
2003 (7-8) _____	0.53 (0.49,0.57)	0.52 (0.50,0.55)	0.54 (0.51,0.56)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)
2004 (9) _____	0.53 (0.49,0.57)	0.53 (0.50,0.57)	0.54 (0.50,0.57)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-101. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and reports of three or more fun activities² per week among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by youth age					
12.5 to 13	0.64 (0.59,0.70)	0.66 (0.62,0.70)	0.66 (0.63,0.69)	0.67 (0.62,0.71)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)
14 to 16	0.55 (0.50,0.59)	0.52 (0.50,0.55)	0.56 (0.54,0.58)	0.57 (0.52,0.61)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.09)
14 to 18	0.50 (0.46,0.55)	0.49 (0.46,0.51)	0.52 (0.50,0.55)	0.52 (0.49,0.56)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)
12.5 to 18	0.54 (0.50,0.57)	0.53 (0.51,0.55)	0.55 (0.53,0.57)	0.56 (0.53,0.59)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.07)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics					
Gender					
Males	0.50 (0.44,0.55)	0.51 (0.48,0.54)	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.07 *(0.02, 0.13)
Females	0.58 (0.54,0.63)	0.55 (0.52,0.58)	0.57 (0.54,0.59)	0.56 (0.51,0.60)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.05)
Race/ethnicity					
White	0.54 (0.49,0.59)	0.53 (0.51,0.56)	0.55 (0.53,0.57)	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
African American	0.53 (0.39,0.66)	0.49 (0.42,0.56)	0.54 (0.50,0.59)	0.62 (0.54,0.69)	0.12 *(0.03, 0.20)
Hispanic	0.55 (0.47,0.63)	0.55 (0.49,0.60)	0.58 (0.53,0.62)	0.52 (0.45,0.60)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.10)

Table 6-101. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and reports of three or more fun activities² per week among youth, by both youth and parent characteristics, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth reports, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males _____	0.53 (0.47,0.59)	0.56 (0.53,0.60)	0.55 (0.52,0.58)	0.58 (0.51,0.64)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
Females _____	0.54 (0.49,0.59)	0.51 (0.48,0.54)	0.55 (0.53,0.58)	0.55 (0.52,0.59)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.08)
Education					
Less than college _____	0.53 (0.47,0.59)	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	0.55 (0.52,0.57)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.12)
Some college + _____	0.54 (0.50,0.58)	0.54 (0.51,0.56)	0.56 (0.53,0.58)	0.54 (0.50,0.59)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2) _____	S (S)	S (S)	S (S)	S (S)	NA
2001 (3-4) _____	0.54 (0.48,0.60)	0.54 (0.50,0.58)	0.57 (0.52,0.61)	0.61 (0.53,0.68)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.15)
2002 (5-6) _____	0.54 (0.46,0.61)	0.52 (0.49,0.56)	0.58 (0.55,0.61)	0.58 (0.54,0.63)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.14)
2003 (7-8) _____	0.56 (0.47,0.65)	0.52 (0.47,0.56)	0.54 (0.52,0.56)	0.50 (0.46,0.54)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)
2004 (9) _____	0.49 (0.40,0.57)	0.54 (0.49,0.58)	0.51 (0.48,0.55)	0.55 (0.52,0.59)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.10)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.³Summary estimate for data to left.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-102. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of parent monitoring behavior³ among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by youth age							
12.5 to 13	1.15 (1.06,1.23)	1.16 (1.09,1.23)	1.10 (1.04,1.16)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.10, 0.11)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.07)
14 to 16	0.91 (0.85,0.98)	0.85 (0.78,0.91)	0.89 (0.83,0.94)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.08, 0.11)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.06)	-0.04 (-0.11, 0.02)
14 to 18	0.85 (0.80,0.91)	0.79 (0.73,0.84)	0.82 (0.77,0.86)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	-0.05 (-0.11, 0.01)
12.5 to 18	0.93 (0.88,0.97)	0.88 (0.83,0.92)	0.89 (0.85,0.93)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.01)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.03)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	-0.05 (-0.09, 0.00)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics							
Gender							
Males	0.74 (0.68,0.81)	0.75 (0.70,0.80)	0.73 (0.68,0.79)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)	-0.05 (-0.12, 0.03)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)
Females	1.12 (1.05,1.19)	1.02 (0.96,1.09)	1.04 (0.99,1.08)	-0.04 (-0.08, 0.00)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.05)	-0.10 *(-0.16,-0.03)
Race/ethnicity							
White	0.96 (0.90,1.02)	0.91 (0.86,0.97)	0.92 (0.87,0.98)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.02)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.02)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.08)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.03)
African American	0.80 (0.71,0.90)	0.74 (0.58,0.89)	0.77 (0.69,0.85)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.06)	-0.05 (-0.16, 0.07)	0.03 (-0.11, 0.17)	-0.03 (-0.18, 0.12)
Hispanic	0.92 (0.79,1.04)	0.83 (0.72,0.94)	0.87 (0.79,0.95)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)	0.11 (-0.04, 0.26)	-0.04 (-0.17, 0.09)	-0.17 *(-0.31,-0.03)

Table 6-102. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of parent monitoring behavior³ among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	0.91 (0.83,0.99)	0.90 (0.84,0.96)	0.88 (0.82,0.94)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.08)	-0.01 (-0.11, 0.09)	-0.07 (-0.15, 0.02)
Females _____	0.94 (0.88,0.99)	0.86 (0.81,0.92)	0.89 (0.84,0.94)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.08)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.02)
Education							
Less than college _____	0.92 (0.85,1.00)	0.83 (0.76,0.90)	0.86 (0.81,0.91)	-0.04 (-0.08, 0.01)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.05)	-0.07 *(-0.14,-0.00)
Some college + _____	0.93 (0.87,0.99)	0.91 (0.85,0.96)	0.91 (0.86,0.97)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.04)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2 _____	0.89 (0.83,0.95)	0.84 (0.76,0.91)	0.86 (0.80,0.92)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.03)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	0.91 (0.83,1.00)	0.91 (0.84,0.98)	0.91 (0.85,0.96)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	1.00 (0.93,1.06)	0.90 (0.84,0.95)	0.91 (0.85,0.96)	-0.05 (-0.09, 0.00)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-103. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of parent monitoring behavior³ among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by youth age								
12.5 to 13 _____	1.13 (1.00,1.26)	1.12 (1.03,1.21)	1.09 (1.03,1.15)	1.21 (1.07,1.35)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.12)	0.02 (-0.10, 0.15)
14 to 16 _____	0.85 (0.77,0.93)	0.91 (0.85,0.97)	0.86 (0.80,0.92)	1.02 (0.92,1.11)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.13)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.11)
14 to 18 _____	0.77 (0.70,0.84)	0.84 (0.78,0.89)	0.81 (0.76,0.86)	0.89 (0.82,0.97)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.12)
12.5 to 18 _____	0.86 (0.79,0.92)	0.91 (0.85,0.96)	0.88 (0.84,0.92)	0.98 (0.90,1.05)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.07)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	0.70 (0.61,0.79)	0.76 (0.69,0.83)	0.71 (0.66,0.76)	0.79 (0.68,0.89)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.07)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.15)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.12)
Females _____	1.04 (0.94,1.14)	1.06 (0.99,1.13)	1.05 (1.00,1.10)	1.15 (1.04,1.26)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.15)
Race/ethnicity								
White _____	0.89 (0.80,0.98)	0.96 (0.90,1.03)	0.91 (0.85,0.96)	1.07 (0.98,1.16)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.09)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.13)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.13)
African American _____	0.86 (0.68,1.05)	0.76 (0.59,0.92)	0.72 (0.64,0.80)	0.82 (0.69,0.95)	-0.03 (-0.13, 0.08)	-0.13 (-0.30, 0.03)	0.15 (-0.03, 0.32)	-0.05 (-0.20, 0.09)
Hispanic _____	0.79 (0.66,0.93)	0.81 (0.70,0.92)	0.91 (0.84,0.98)	0.89 (0.67,1.11)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.06 (-0.11, 0.23)	0.08 (-0.06, 0.23)	0.07 (-0.06, 0.21)

Table 6-103. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of parent monitoring behavior³ among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	0.87 (0.76,0.97)	0.96 (0.87,1.05)	0.84 (0.79,0.89)	1.03 (0.90,1.16)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)	-0.05 (-0.13, 0.03)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.15)
Females _____	0.85 (0.77,0.94)	0.88 (0.82,0.94)	0.90 (0.85,0.95)	0.95 (0.86,1.05)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.09)	*(0.01, 0.16)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)
Education								
Less than college _____	0.86 (0.75,0.97)	0.87 (0.79,0.94)	0.86 (0.81,0.91)	0.96 (0.83,1.08)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.13)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.15)
Some college + _____	0.86 (0.78,0.93)	0.94 (0.87,1.01)	0.89 (0.83,0.95)	0.99 (0.88,1.11)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.12)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵								
Round 1-->2 _____	0.87 (0.78,0.95)	0.89 (0.82,0.95)	0.84 (0.76,0.91)	0.97 (0.81,1.12)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	0.90 (0.78,1.02)	0.88 (0.80,0.96)	0.89 (0.84,0.93)	1.02 (0.92,1.12)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	0.81 (0.68,0.94)	0.96 (0.87,1.04)	0.92 (0.87,0.96)	0.94 (0.87,1.02)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-104. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of parent talking behavior³ among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by youth age							
12.5 to 13	1.49 (1.39,1.59)	1.42 (1.33,1.52)	1.56 (1.46,1.66)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.17)	-0.07 (-0.19, 0.04)	0.06 (-0.08, 0.19)
14 to 16	1.33 (1.24,1.43)	1.29 (1.22,1.36)	1.34 (1.27,1.42)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.08)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.06)
14 to 18	1.28 (1.20,1.35)	1.30 (1.23,1.36)	1.27 (1.21,1.34)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.03)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.03)
12.5 to 18	1.33 (1.28,1.39)	1.33 (1.27,1.38)	1.35 (1.29,1.40)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.04)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.05)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics							
Gender							
Males	1.31 (1.23,1.39)	1.28 (1.20,1.36)	1.31 (1.23,1.38)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.02)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)
Females	1.35 (1.26,1.45)	1.38 (1.31,1.46)	1.39 (1.30,1.47)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.13)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.05)
Race/ethnicity							
White	1.22 (1.15,1.29)	1.27 (1.21,1.34)	1.29 (1.22,1.36)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.12)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.10)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)
African American	1.54 (1.36,1.72)	1.48 (1.29,1.67)	1.54 (1.44,1.64)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)	0.02 (-0.13, 0.17)	-0.02 (-0.17, 0.13)	0.01 (-0.13, 0.15)
Hispanic	1.56 (1.40,1.72)	1.55 (1.39,1.72)	1.47 (1.30,1.63)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.12, 0.18)	-0.17 *(-0.28,-0.05)	-0.02 (-0.17, 0.13)

Table 6-104. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of parent talking behavior³ among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	1.33 (1.23,1.42)	1.26 (1.17,1.34)	1.31 (1.21,1.41)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.13)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.11, 0.10)
Females _____	1.34 (1.26,1.41)	1.37 (1.30,1.43)	1.36 (1.30,1.43)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.05)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)
Education							
Less than college _____	1.42 (1.33,1.51)	1.39 (1.30,1.47)	1.48 (1.39,1.56)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.07)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.12)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.05)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.13)
Some college + _____	1.25 (1.17,1.33)	1.29 (1.21,1.36)	1.24 (1.16,1.31)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)	-0.06 (-0.13, 0.02)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2 _____	1.32 (1.23,1.41)	1.28 (1.19,1.37)	1.40 (1.31,1.48)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	1.34 (1.24,1.45)	1.36 (1.29,1.44)	1.28 (1.19,1.37)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	1.34 (1.24,1.45)	1.36 (1.27,1.44)	1.34 (1.27,1.42)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.05)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-105. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of parent talking behavior³ among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by youth age								
12.5 to 13	1.30 (1.13,1.47)	1.50 (1.40,1.59)	1.54 (1.44,1.63)	1.60 (1.40,1.81)	0.08 *(0.02, 0.15)	0.10 (-0.01, 0.20)	0.06 (-0.05, 0.18)	0.08 (-0.08, 0.23)
14 to 16	1.35 (1.23,1.48)	1.34 (1.27,1.42)	1.32 (1.25,1.39)	1.40 (1.27,1.52)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.10)
14 to 18	1.29 (1.18,1.40)	1.31 (1.25,1.37)	1.29 (1.23,1.35)	1.34 (1.24,1.44)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.09)	-0.05 (-0.11, 0.01)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.10)
12.5 to 18	1.30 (1.21,1.38)	1.36 (1.30,1.41)	1.35 (1.30,1.40)	1.41 (1.31,1.52)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.00, 0.11)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics								
Gender								
Males	1.22 (1.12,1.33)	1.37 (1.29,1.45)	1.32 (1.25,1.39)	1.30 (1.16,1.44)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.12)
Females	1.37 (1.23,1.52)	1.34 (1.26,1.43)	1.38 (1.32,1.45)	1.51 (1.36,1.67)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.10)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.16)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.15)
Race/ethnicity								
White	1.23 (1.12,1.34)	1.27 (1.21,1.33)	1.26 (1.19,1.32)	1.39 (1.24,1.53)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.08)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.12)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.12)
African American	1.47 (1.27,1.68)	1.60 (1.38,1.81)	1.60 (1.50,1.70)	1.39 (1.17,1.61)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.07)	-0.05 (-0.21, 0.11)	-0.08 (-0.25, 0.08)	0.09 (-0.04, 0.21)
Hispanic	1.38 (1.17,1.60)	1.63 (1.46,1.80)	1.56 (1.39,1.74)	1.54 (1.28,1.80)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)	0.08 (-0.09, 0.26)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.15, 0.22)

Table 6-105. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of parent talking behavior³ among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	1.23 (1.11,1.35)	1.32 (1.22,1.43)	1.28 (1.19,1.36)	1.48 (1.29,1.67)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)	0.09 (-0.00, 0.19)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)
Females _____	1.33 (1.21,1.44)	1.38 (1.31,1.44)	1.39 (1.33,1.45)	1.39 (1.27,1.50)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.03)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.13)
Education								
Less than college _____	1.43 (1.30,1.56)	1.44 (1.34,1.54)	1.46 (1.39,1.53)	1.48 (1.32,1.63)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)	-0.05 (-0.13, 0.03)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.14)
Some college + _____	1.17 (1.08,1.27)	1.29 (1.21,1.37)	1.26 (1.19,1.34)	1.35 (1.21,1.49)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.08)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.12)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.08)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.12)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵								
Round 1-->2 _____	1.28 (1.19,1.38)	1.37 (1.29,1.46)	1.39 (1.29,1.49)	1.48 (1.29,1.68)	0.05 (-0.00, 0.11)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	1.37 (1.24,1.49)	1.41 (1.32,1.49)	1.27 (1.20,1.34)	1.39 (1.23,1.56)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	1.24 (1.05,1.44)	1.29 (1.19,1.38)	1.37 (1.32,1.43)	1.33 (1.22,1.44)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at earlier round and who were aged 12.5 to 18 at later round. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-106. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of three or more fun activities³ per week among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by youth age							
12.5 to 13 _____	0.68 (0.64,0.72)	0.65 (0.61,0.69)	0.66 (0.63,0.69)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.16)	-0.07 (-0.20, 0.06)	-0.05 (-0.19, 0.09)
14 to 16 _____	0.51 (0.48,0.55)	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.55 (0.52,0.57)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.17)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.14)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.07)
14 to 18 _____	0.48 (0.45,0.51)	0.51 (0.48,0.54)	0.51 (0.49,0.53)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)	*(0.00, 0.17)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.09)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.04)
12.5 to 18 _____	0.53 (0.51,0.56)	0.55 (0.52,0.57)	0.55 (0.53,0.57)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)	*(0.00, 0.15)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.02)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	0.51 (0.48,0.55)	0.54 (0.50,0.57)	0.53 (0.51,0.56)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.14)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.12)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.08)
Females _____	0.56 (0.52,0.59)	0.56 (0.53,0.58)	0.57 (0.53,0.60)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)	0.10 (-0.01, 0.21)	-0.04 (-0.14, 0.07)	-0.04 (-0.12, 0.04)
Race/ethnicity							
White _____	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.55 (0.52,0.57)	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.16)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)	-0.06 (-0.12, 0.01)
African American _____	0.53 (0.45,0.62)	0.56 (0.47,0.65)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.05 (-0.09, 0.18)	0.11 (-0.11, 0.32)	0.02 (-0.17, 0.22)	0.00 (-0.17, 0.17)
Hispanic _____	0.55 (0.49,0.62)	0.53 (0.47,0.60)	0.57 (0.52,0.63)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.15)	0.13 (-0.06, 0.32)	-0.01 (-0.19, 0.16)	-0.03 (-0.21, 0.14)

Table 6-106. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of three or more fun activities³ per week among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents			Gamma			
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males _____	0.56 (0.53,0.60)	0.54 (0.49,0.58)	0.55 (0.51,0.59)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.13)	-0.04 (-0.17, 0.09)	-0.04 (-0.16, 0.07)
Females _____	0.52 (0.48,0.55)	0.55 (0.52,0.58)	0.55 (0.53,0.57)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)	*(0.02, 0.19)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.05)
Education							
Less than college _____	0.55 (0.51,0.59)	0.52 (0.48,0.56)	0.55 (0.52,0.57)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.14)	-0.06 (-0.16, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.08, 0.11)
Some college + _____	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	0.56 (0.53,0.59)	0.55 (0.52,0.58)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.09)	*(0.01, 0.20)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)	-0.07 (-0.14,-0.00)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2 _____	0.52 (0.48,0.57)	0.54 (0.50,0.58)	0.58 (0.54,0.61)	0.07 (-0.00, 0.15)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	0.54 (0.50,0.58)	0.54 (0.50,0.58)	0.54 (0.51,0.56)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.06)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	0.54 (0.51,0.58)	0.56 (0.53,0.59)	0.52 (0.50,0.55)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.02)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9; and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.

Table 6-107. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of three or more fun activities³ per week among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by youth age								
12.5 to 13	0.60 (0.53,0.66)	0.68 (0.64,0.72)	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.62 (0.56,0.68)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.09)	-0.10 (-0.21, 0.01)	0.02 (-0.13, 0.16)	0.13 (-0.07, 0.33)
14 to 16	0.54 (0.49,0.58)	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.52 (0.50,0.54)	0.57 (0.51,0.63)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.12)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.17)
14 to 18	0.49 (0.46,0.53)	0.49 (0.46,0.52)	0.51 (0.49,0.54)	0.54 (0.49,0.58)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.10)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.15)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.14)
12.5 to 18	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	0.54 (0.51,0.56)	0.55 (0.52,0.57)	0.56 (0.52,0.59)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.09)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.15)
Youth reports, by youth characteristics								
Gender								
Males	0.51 (0.46,0.56)	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.53 (0.48,0.58)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.11)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.16)	0.04 (-0.08, 0.16)
Females	0.53 (0.48,0.58)	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.55 (0.52,0.59)	0.58 (0.52,0.64)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	0.04 (-0.08, 0.16)	-0.02 (-0.13, 0.09)	0.10 (-0.01, 0.21)
Race/ethnicity								
White	0.52 (0.48,0.56)	0.53 (0.51,0.56)	0.53 (0.51,0.56)	0.56 (0.51,0.61)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.12)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.14)
African American	0.50 (0.42,0.59)	0.55 (0.49,0.62)	0.56 (0.50,0.63)	0.57 (0.50,0.64)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.16)	0.00 (-0.15, 0.16)	0.10 (-0.10, 0.29)	0.12 (-0.04, 0.28)
Hispanic	0.54 (0.44,0.63)	0.54 (0.47,0.61)	0.58 (0.53,0.64)	0.57 (0.49,0.66)	0.05 (-0.06, 0.16)	0.04 (-0.15, 0.22)	-0.02 (-0.20, 0.16)	0.12 (-0.15, 0.38)

Table 6-107. The relationship between parent¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and reports of three or more fun activities³ per week among youth (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2004

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma			
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3	Round 3 -->Round 4
Youth reports, by parent characteristics								
Gender								
Males _____	0.53 (0.47,0.59)	0.56 (0.53,0.59)	0.55 (0.52,0.59)	0.56 (0.49,0.64)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.08, 0.17)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.16)	-0.02 (-0.18, 0.13)
Females _____	0.52 (0.48,0.55)	0.53 (0.49,0.56)	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.56 (0.52,0.59)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.10)	0.12 *(0.03, 0.20)
Education								
Less than college _____	0.52 (0.47,0.58)	0.54 (0.51,0.58)	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.59 (0.53,0.64)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.11)	0.08 (-0.03, 0.19)	-0.02 (-0.15, 0.12)	0.07 (-0.07, 0.20)
Some college + _____	0.52 (0.48,0.55)	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.55 (0.52,0.58)	0.53 (0.48,0.59)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.08)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.13)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.16)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵								
Round 1-->2 _____	0.53 (0.49,0.56)	0.56 (0.52,0.59)	0.56 (0.51,0.60)	0.56 (0.48,0.63)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3 _____	0.56 (0.49,0.62)	0.53 (0.49,0.57)	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.58 (0.52,0.63)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.09)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Round 3-->4 _____	0.47 (0.39,0.56)	0.52 (0.48,0.56)	0.55 (0.52,0.58)	0.54 (0.51,0.58)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.15)	N/A	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12.5 to 18 who live with their children. Based on a dyad analysis, see Section 2.3.²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3; Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5; Round 3 consists of Waves 6 and 7; Round 4 consists of Waves 8 and 9, and Rounds 2, 3, and 4 are followups to Round 1.³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Section 6.1.⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2, Round 2 to Round 3, and Round 3 to Round 4; summary estimate for data to left.⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7; Round 3-->4 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 6 or 7 and Waves 8 or 9.

NOTE: All estimates presented in this report were calculated using weights that have been adjusted to reflect 2000 Census data, while weights used in prior reports were based on 1990 Census data. Also, estimates in this report are based on parents of youth aged 12.5 to 18, while estimates in prior reports were based on parents of youth aged 12 to 18. Consequently, results in this report may differ from those presented earlier.