## Detection of 5mCytidine in Formalin Fixed, Paraffin-Embedded Mouse Tissue

## **Reagent and Antibody Information**

1X Wash Buffer
3% Hydrogen Peroxide
1% BSA Diluent
1X Citrate Buffer
DAB Chromagen
Hematoxylin

Staining Kit: Vectastain Elite ABC Kit (Rabbit IgG)
Vector Laboratories, Inc.
Burlingame, CA 94010
www.vectorlabs.com
1-800-227-6666
Catalog # PK-6101

**Note**: This kit contains all reagents necessary to make the blocking reagent, secondary antibody and label complex.

Avidin / Biotin Blocking Kit Vector Laboratories, Inc. Burlingame, CA 94010 www.vectorlabs.com 1-800-227-6666 Catalog # SP-2001

Primary Antibody: Anti-5mCytidine Polyclonal Antibody
Megabase Research Products
Lincoln, NE 68504
<a href="http://www.pcrjet.com/">http://www.pcrjet.com/</a>
1-402-467-6499
Catalog # CP50250

Negative Control Serum: Normal Rabbit Serum Jackson Immunoresearch Laboratories, Inc. West Grove, PA 19390 www.jacksonimmuno.com 1-800-367-5296 Catalog # 011-000-001

## **Staining Procedure**

Positive Control Tissue: Brain, lung, liver, pancreas, kidney

Stain Localization: Nuclear

1. Deparaffinize and hydrate slides through the following solutions:

Solution	Repetitions	Time
Xylene	2 times	5 minutes
100% Ethanol	2 times	3 minutes
95% Ethanol	2 times	3 minutes
1X Wash Buffer	2 times	5 minutes

- 2. Quench endogenous peroxidase by placing the slides in 3% hydrogen peroxide for 15 minutes.
- 3. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each.

4.	Heat-Induced Epitope Retrieval Using The Decloaker
	Add 500 ml of distilled water to the pan inside the decloaker.
	Place a full rack of slides into a Tissue Tek® container with 200 ml of 1X citrate buffer
	(Insert blank slides into any empty slots in the rack to ensure even heating of slides)
	Place the container stably inside the pan and decloak for 5 minutes. <i>Maximum Pressure</i>
	Depressurize for 10 minutes.
	Remove pan top and cool for 10 minutes. <i>Temperature Before Cooling Slides</i>
	Rinse the slides in 2 changes of distilled water for 3 minutes each time.
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5. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each time.

	Vectastain Rabbit Elite Staining Kit				
	Exp Date New Kit: yes / no				
6.	apply the block from the Rabbit Elite Kit, and incubate for 20 minutes at room temperatu				
	DO NOT RINSE THE SLIDES. CONTINUE TO AVIDIN-BIOTIN BLOCK.				
7.	Avidin / Biotin Blocking Kit				
	Lot # Exp. Date New Kit: yes / no				
	Apply avidin block for 15 minutes at room temperature.				
	Quick rinse in 1X Wash Buffer.				
	Apply biotin block for 15 minutes at room temperature.				
	DO NOT RINSE SLIDES WITH BUFFER BEFORE ADDING PRIMARY ANTIBODY.				
	ONLY WIPE EXCESS BUFFER.				
8	Apply primary antibody at a 1:2000 dilution, and incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.				
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	Lot # Exp Date				

For negative control slides, dilute the protein concentrate the primary antibody. Make a 1:2000 dilution from this Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.  Lot # Date Reconstituted	normalized serum, and apply to the slides.			
9. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 m	inutes each.			
10. Apply the secondary antibody from Rabbit Elite Kit, ar temperature.	nd incubate for 30 minutes at room			
11. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each.				
12. Apply the label complex from the Rabbit Elite Kit, and incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature. (Prepare at least 30 minutes prior to use.)				
13. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each.				
14. Apply the DAB chromagen, and incubate in the dark for (Add 1 drop of DAB per ml of substrate)  Lot # Exp Date	_			
15. Rinse the slides in tap water 3 minutes.				
16. Counterstain with Harris Hematoxylin for 20 seconds.				
17. Rinse the slides in tap water until water is clear.				
18. Gently agitate slides in 1X Wash Buffer until they turn blue.				
19. Dehydrate through the following solutions:				

Solution	Repetitions	Time
95% Ethanol	1 time	3 minutes
100% Ethanol	3 times	3 minutes
Xylene	2 times	5 minutes

20. Coverslip

Updated 05/24/06