

# Employment & Earnings

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**A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1970 .....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971 .....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 <sup>1</sup> .....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 <sup>1</sup> .....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974 .....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975 .....	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976 .....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977 .....	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 <sup>1</sup> .....	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979 .....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980 .....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981 .....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982 .....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983 .....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984 .....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985 .....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 <sup>1</sup> .....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987 .....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988 .....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989 .....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991 .....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992 .....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993 .....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995 .....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996 .....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 <sup>1</sup> .....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001 .....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002 .....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 <sup>1</sup> .....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 <sup>1</sup> .....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 <sup>1</sup> .....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 <sup>1</sup> .....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2006:</b>								
May .....	228,428	151,051	66.1	144,045	63.1	7,006	4.6	77,378
June .....	228,671	151,370	66.2	144,386	63.1	6,984	4.6	77,301
July .....	228,912	151,558	66.2	144,330	63.1	7,228	4.8	77,354
August .....	229,167	151,734	66.2	144,618	63.1	7,116	4.7	77,433
September .....	229,420	151,818	66.2	144,906	63.2	6,912	4.6	77,602
October .....	229,675	152,052	66.2	145,337	63.3	6,715	4.4	77,623
November .....	229,905	152,449	66.3	145,623	63.3	6,826	4.5	77,456
December .....	230,108	152,775	66.4	145,926	63.4	6,849	4.5	77,333
<b>2007:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	230,650	152,974	66.3	145,957	63.3	7,017	4.6	77,676
February .....	230,834	152,784	66.2	145,919	63.2	6,865	4.5	78,050
March .....	231,034	152,979	66.2	146,254	63.3	6,724	4.4	78,055
April .....	231,253	152,587	66.0	145,786	63.0	6,801	4.5	78,666
May .....	231,480	152,762	66.0	145,943	63.0	6,819	4.5	78,718

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
HISTORICAL**

**A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date**

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
<b>MEN</b>								
1994 1 .....	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995 .....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996 .....	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1 .....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1 .....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1 .....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1 .....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001 .....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002 .....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1 .....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1 .....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1 .....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1 .....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2006:</b>								
May .....	110,401	81,170	73.5	77,315	70.0	3,856	4.8	29,231
June .....	110,530	81,094	73.4	77,361	70.0	3,734	4.6	29,435
July .....	110,657	81,045	73.2	77,176	69.7	3,869	4.8	29,612
August .....	110,792	81,309	73.4	77,482	69.9	3,827	4.7	29,482
September .....	110,925	81,532	73.5	77,920	70.2	3,612	4.4	29,393
October .....	111,059	81,612	73.5	77,985	70.2	3,626	4.4	29,448
November .....	111,180	81,798	73.6	78,148	70.3	3,650	4.5	29,382
December .....	111,288	82,030	73.7	78,311	70.4	3,718	4.5	29,259
<b>2007:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	111,528	82,060	73.6	78,237	70.2	3,823	4.7	29,468
February .....	111,627	82,014	73.5	78,172	70.0	3,842	4.7	29,613
March .....	111,733	82,044	73.4	78,344	70.1	3,701	4.5	29,689
April .....	111,849	82,076	73.4	78,344	70.0	3,732	4.5	29,773
May .....	111,970	82,083	73.3	78,323	70.0	3,760	4.6	29,887
Annual averages								
<b>WOMEN</b>								
1994 1 .....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995 .....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996 .....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1 .....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1 .....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1 .....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1 .....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001 .....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002 .....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1 .....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1 .....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1 .....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1 .....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2006:</b>								
May .....	118,027	69,880	59.2	66,730	56.5	3,150	4.5	48,147
June .....	118,141	70,276	59.5	67,026	56.7	3,250	4.6	47,866
July .....	118,255	70,513	59.6	67,154	56.8	3,359	4.8	47,742
August .....	118,376	70,425	59.5	67,136	56.7	3,289	4.7	47,951
September .....	118,495	70,286	59.3	66,986	56.5	3,300	4.7	48,209
October .....	118,616	70,440	59.4	67,352	56.8	3,089	4.4	48,175
November .....	118,724	70,651	59.5	67,475	56.8	3,176	4.5	48,073
December .....	118,820	70,745	59.5	67,615	56.9	3,130	4.4	48,074
<b>2007:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	119,122	70,914	59.5	67,720	56.8	3,194	4.5	48,207
February .....	119,207	70,770	59.4	67,747	56.8	3,023	4.3	48,437
March .....	119,300	70,934	59.5	67,911	56.9	3,024	4.3	48,366
April .....	119,403	70,511	59.1	67,442	56.5	3,069	4.4	48,893
May .....	119,510	70,679	59.1	67,620	56.6	3,059	4.3	48,831

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	228,428	228,671	228,912	229,167	229,420	229,675	229,905	230,108	230,650	230,834	231,034	231,253	231,480
Civilian labor force .....	151,051	151,370	151,558	151,734	151,818	152,052	152,449	152,775	152,974	152,784	152,979	152,587	152,762
Percent of population .....	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.0	66.0
Employed .....	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254	145,786	145,943
Employment-population ratio .....	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.3	63.0	63.0
Unemployed .....	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724	6,801	6,819
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Not in labor force .....	77,378	77,301	77,354	77,433	77,602	77,623	77,456	77,333	77,676	78,050	78,055	78,666	78,718
Persons who currently want a job .....	4,679	4,798	4,890	4,887	4,643	4,759	4,778	4,506	4,520	4,705	4,511	4,773	4,928
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	110,401	110,530	110,657	110,792	110,925	111,059	111,180	111,288	111,528	111,627	111,733	111,849	111,970
Civilian labor force .....	81,170	81,094	81,045	81,309	81,532	81,612	81,798	82,030	82,060	82,014	82,044	82,076	82,083
Percent of population .....	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.3
Employed .....	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172	78,344	78,344	78,323
Employment-population ratio .....	70.0	70.0	69.7	69.9	70.2	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.2	70.0	70.1	70.0	70.0
Unemployed .....	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842	3,701	3,732	3,760
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6
Not in labor force .....	29,231	29,435	29,612	29,482	29,393	29,448	29,382	29,259	29,468	29,613	29,689	29,773	29,887
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	101,963	102,075	102,187	102,308	102,428	102,549	102,656	102,751	102,956	103,046	103,143	103,248	103,361
Civilian labor force .....	77,457	77,319	77,339	77,616	77,823	77,936	78,123	78,334	78,384	78,375	78,452	78,459	78,524
Percent of population .....	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.0	76.0
Employed .....	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138	75,323	75,313	75,380
Employment-population ratio .....	72.8	72.7	72.5	72.7	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.2	73.0	72.9	73.0	72.9	72.9
Unemployed .....	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237	3,129	3,146	3,144
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
Not in labor force .....	24,506	24,756	24,848	24,692	24,606	24,613	24,533	24,417	24,572	24,671	24,691	24,789	24,837
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	118,027	118,141	118,255	118,376	118,495	118,616	118,724	118,820	119,122	119,207	119,300	119,403	119,510
Civilian labor force .....	69,880	70,276	70,513	70,425	70,286	70,440	70,651	70,745	70,914	70,770	70,934	70,511	70,679
Percent of population .....	59.2	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.1	59.1
Employed .....	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747	67,911	67,442	67,620
Employment-population ratio .....	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.7	56.5	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.5	56.6
Unemployed .....	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023	3,024	3,069	3,059
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3
Not in labor force .....	48,147	47,866	47,742	47,951	48,209	48,175	48,073	48,074	48,207	48,437	48,366	48,893	48,831
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	109,829	109,927	110,026	110,134	110,241	110,349	110,445	110,528	110,803	110,880	110,964	111,057	111,157
Civilian labor force .....	66,356	66,644	66,872	66,856	66,754	66,851	67,024	67,132	67,361	67,267	67,487	67,083	67,281
Percent of population .....	60.4	60.6	60.8	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.7	60.8	60.4	60.5
Employed .....	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703	64,912	64,502	64,701
Employment-population ratio .....	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.0	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.1	58.2
Unemployed .....	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564	2,576	2,581	2,580
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Not in labor force .....	43,472	43,284	43,154	43,277	43,487	43,498	43,420	43,396	43,442	43,612	43,477	43,974	43,875
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	16,637	16,668	16,700	16,725	16,751	16,776	16,804	16,829	16,891	16,908	16,927	16,948	16,962
Civilian labor force .....	7,237	7,407	7,347	7,262	7,242	7,264	7,301	7,309	7,228	7,142	7,039	7,045	6,957
Percent of population .....	43.5	44.4	44.0	43.4	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.4	42.8	42.2	41.6	41.6	41.0
Employed .....	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078	6,019	5,970	5,862
Employment-population ratio .....	37.4	37.5	37.1	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.9	36.8	36.4	35.9	35.6	35.2	34.6
Unemployed .....	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064	1,020	1,075	1,095
Unemployment rate .....	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5	15.3	15.7
Not in labor force .....	9,399	9,261	9,352	9,464	9,509	9,512	9,502	9,520	9,662	9,766	9,888	9,903	10,005

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	186,002	186,166	186,329	186,500	186,669	186,840	186,988	187,115	187,471	187,582	187,704	187,843	187,993
Civilian labor force .....	123,508	123,782	123,983	124,149	124,062	124,364	124,536	124,783	124,908	124,676	124,888	124,450	124,618
Percent of population .....	66.4	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.7	66.6	66.5	66.5	66.3	66.3
Employed .....	118,482	118,760	118,885	119,023	119,164	119,511	119,636	119,813	119,767	119,669	120,115	119,547	119,724
Employment-population ratio .....	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.8	64.0	63.6	63.6	63.7
Unemployed .....	5,026	5,021	5,098	5,127	4,898	4,853	4,900	4,970	5,141	5,007	4,773	4,904	4,893
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9
Not in labor force .....	62,493	62,384	62,346	62,350	62,607	62,476	62,452	62,333	62,562	62,905	62,817	63,393	63,375
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	64,437	64,396	64,385	64,613	64,594	64,792	64,935	65,084	65,109	65,113	65,206	65,165	65,196
Percent of population .....	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.6	76.7	76.6	76.5	76.6	76.5	76.4
Employed .....	62,097	62,121	62,059	62,260	62,465	62,613	62,712	62,766	62,693	62,703	63,007	62,884	62,924
Employment-population ratio .....	73.6	73.6	73.4	73.6	73.8	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.7	73.7	74.0	73.8	73.8
Unemployed .....	2,340	2,275	2,326	2,353	2,129	2,179	2,223	2,318	2,416	2,410	2,199	2,282	2,272
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	53,067	53,301	53,535	53,517	53,497	53,614	53,594	53,633	53,809	53,667	53,839	53,486	53,663
Percent of population .....	59.7	60.0	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.0	60.1	59.7	59.8
Employed .....	51,149	51,378	51,551	51,596	51,552	51,740	51,700	51,795	51,877	51,840	52,036	51,636	51,842
Employment-population ratio .....	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	58.0	57.9	58.1	57.6	57.8
Unemployed .....	1,918	1,923	1,984	1,922	1,945	1,874	1,893	1,838	1,932	1,827	1,803	1,851	1,821
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,004	6,085	6,063	6,019	5,970	5,958	6,008	6,066	5,990	5,896	5,843	5,799	5,759
Percent of population .....	46.8	47.4	47.1	46.7	46.3	46.1	46.4	46.8	46.1	45.3	44.9	44.5	44.2
Employed .....	5,235	5,261	5,275	5,166	5,147	5,158	5,223	5,252	5,197	5,126	5,072	5,027	4,958
Employment-population ratio .....	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.4	39.0	38.6	38.0
Unemployed .....	769	824	788	853	824	800	784	814	793	770	771	772	800
Unemployment rate .....	12.8	13.5	13.0	14.2	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.9
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	26,943	26,982	27,021	27,065	27,109	27,153	27,193	27,231	27,276	27,310	27,346	27,385	27,422
Civilian labor force .....	17,309	17,248	17,369	17,361	17,225	17,378	17,444	17,512	17,639	17,549	17,436	17,510	17,433
Percent of population .....	64.2	63.9	64.3	64.1	63.5	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.7	64.3	63.8	63.9	63.6
Employed .....	15,770	15,704	15,731	15,839	15,659	15,902	15,950	16,045	16,226	16,154	15,988	16,065	15,946
Employment-population ratio .....	58.5	58.2	58.2	58.5	57.8	58.6	58.7	58.9	59.5	59.2	58.5	58.7	58.2
Unemployed .....	1,539	1,544	1,638	1,522	1,565	1,476	1,494	1,466	1,412	1,395	1,448	1,444	1,487
Unemployment rate .....	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.2	8.5
Not in labor force .....	9,634	9,734	9,652	9,705	9,884	9,774	9,749	9,719	9,637	9,761	9,910	9,875	9,988
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,753	7,677	7,736	7,729	7,731	7,747	7,778	7,812	7,893	7,846	7,804	7,860	7,788
Percent of population .....	71.5	70.7	71.2	71.0	70.9	70.9	71.1	71.3	72.0	71.5	71.0	71.4	70.6
Employed .....	7,058	7,028	7,056	7,086	7,098	7,109	7,170	7,240	7,304	7,262	7,103	7,201	7,146
Employment-population ratio .....	65.1	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.5	66.1	66.6	66.1	64.6	65.4	64.8
Unemployed .....	695	649	680	643	632	639	608	572	588	584	701	659	642
Unemployment rate .....	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.4	9.0	8.4	8.2
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,696	8,695	8,756	8,790	8,657	8,721	8,798	8,840	8,891	8,850	8,832	8,798	8,832
Percent of population .....	64.2	64.1	64.5	64.6	63.6	63.9	64.4	64.7	64.9	64.5	64.3	64.0	64.2
Employed .....	8,069	8,046	8,075	8,154	7,988	8,122	8,152	8,171	8,316	8,286	8,285	8,273	8,234
Employment-population ratio .....	59.5	59.3	59.5	60.0	58.7	59.6	59.7	59.8	60.7	60.4	60.4	60.2	59.8
Unemployed .....	627	649	681	636	669	599	647	669	575	564	547	525	598
Unemployment rate .....	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.7	6.9	7.4	7.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	859	877	877	842	837	910	868	860	855	852	800	852	814
Percent of population .....	33.6	34.2	34.1	32.7	32.4	35.1	33.4	33.0	32.7	32.5	30.5	32.4	30.9
Employed .....	643	630	600	598	573	671	629	634	606	605	600	591	567
Employment-population ratio .....	25.2	24.6	23.3	23.2	22.2	25.9	24.2	24.4	23.2	23.1	22.9	22.5	21.5
Unemployed .....	216	247	277	243	264	239	239	226	249	247	200	261	247
Unemployment rate .....	25.2	28.1	31.6	28.9	31.6	26.3	27.6	26.2	29.1	29.0	25.0	30.6	30.4
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	29,966	30,053	30,140	30,232	30,324	30,416	30,508	30,596	30,877	30,965	31,055	31,147	31,238
Civilian labor force .....	20,559	20,723	20,667	20,652	20,738	20,825	20,994	21,176	21,439	21,318	21,390	21,445	21,425
Percent of population .....	68.6	69.0	68.6	68.3	68.4	68.5	68.8	69.2	69.4	68.8	68.9	68.9	68.6
Employed .....	19,531	19,630	19,580	19,551	19,611	19,860	19,953	20,131	20,221	20,204	20,288	20,284	20,189
Employment-population ratio .....	65.2	65.3	65.0	64.7	64.7	65.3	65.4	65.8	65.5	65.2	65.3	65.1	64.6
Unemployed .....	1,029	1,093	1,087	1,101	1,127	965	1,042	1,045	1,218	1,115	1,101	1,161	1,237
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.8
Not in labor force .....	9,406	9,330	9,473	9,581	9,586	9,591	9,513	9,419	9,438	9,647	9,665	9,702	9,813

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	12,902	12,820	12,777	12,771	12,692	12,725	12,681	12,719	12,870	13,150	13,033	12,765	12,440
Participation rate .....	45.7	46.0	47.1	46.2	45.7	46.5	46.4	46.8	47.0	47.9	47.2	46.5	45.9
Employed .....	12,012	11,922	11,874	11,896	11,873	11,993	11,855	11,877	11,993	12,212	12,126	11,847	11,610
Employment-population ratio .....	42.5	42.8	43.8	43.0	42.8	43.8	43.4	43.7	43.8	44.4	43.9	43.1	42.9
Unemployed .....	890	898	903	875	819	732	826	842	877	938	906	917	831
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	6.7
<b>High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	38,313	38,648	38,409	38,395	38,427	38,360	38,489	38,373	38,723	38,723	38,610	38,319	38,103
Participation rate .....	63.2	63.4	63.8	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.6	62.6
Employed .....	36,640	37,087	36,700	36,639	36,800	36,780	36,837	36,722	37,083	37,063	37,042	36,758	36,383
Employment-population ratio .....	60.4	60.8	60.9	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.3	60.3	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.1	59.8
Unemployed .....	1,673	1,561	1,709	1,756	1,627	1,581	1,652	1,651	1,641	1,660	1,568	1,562	1,720
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.5
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	35,197	35,027	35,365	35,358	35,472	35,702	35,469	35,593	35,092	34,678	35,200	35,620	36,098
Participation rate .....	73.0	72.6	71.4	72.2	72.5	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.2	71.2	71.6	72.2	72.8
Employed .....	33,883	33,796	34,074	34,080	34,201	34,486	34,293	34,393	33,802	33,434	33,944	34,337	34,865
Employment-population ratio .....	70.3	70.1	68.8	69.5	69.9	69.9	70.0	70.1	69.6	68.6	69.1	69.6	70.3
Unemployed .....	1,315	1,231	1,291	1,278	1,270	1,216	1,176	1,200	1,290	1,244	1,256	1,283	1,234
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	42,238	42,470	42,783	42,712	42,866	42,900	43,225	43,565	43,584	43,770	43,660	43,567	44,052
Participation rate .....	77.6	77.8	77.7	77.9	78.0	77.7	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.6	78.6	77.9	77.9
Employed .....	41,356	41,588	41,904	41,947	41,994	42,088	42,423	42,742	42,673	42,930	42,858	42,773	43,191
Employment-population ratio .....	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.4	76.2	76.5	76.6	76.6	77.1	77.1	76.5	76.4
Unemployed .....	883	882	879	765	872	812	802	823	911	839	801	793	861
Unemployment rate .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding educational attainment data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Full-time workers .....	119,034	119,507	119,844	119,953	120,447	120,889	120,812	120,716	120,965	120,819	121,035	120,348	120,997
Men, 16 years and over .....	68,948	69,136	69,119	69,253	69,705	69,821	69,940	69,995	70,119	70,028	70,125	70,192	70,198
Men, 20 years and over .....	67,955	68,035	67,989	68,154	68,637	68,689	68,832	68,840	68,982	68,868	69,089	69,133	69,094
Women, 16 years and over .....	50,107	50,324	50,718	50,680	50,736	51,058	50,936	50,791	50,901	50,808	50,840	50,118	50,815
Women, 20 years and over .....	49,361	49,640	49,996	49,989	50,016	50,390	50,126	50,069	50,141	50,076	50,112	49,422	50,113
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,719	1,832	1,859	1,811	1,793	1,810	1,854	1,807	1,842	1,874	1,834	1,793	1,789
Part-time workers .....	24,921	24,921	24,611	24,725	24,526	24,554	24,779	25,209	24,990	24,983	25,120	25,248	24,880
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,305	8,210	8,132	8,229	8,150	8,185	8,259	8,377	8,216	8,194	8,186	8,085	8,104
Men, 20 years and over .....	6,242	6,180	6,143	6,256	6,210	6,235	6,294	6,386	6,234	6,267	6,233	6,157	6,265
Women, 16 years and over .....	16,631	16,682	16,507	16,471	16,402	16,385	16,535	16,801	16,744	16,818	16,958	17,157	16,778
Women, 20 years and over .....	14,234	14,250	14,083	14,129	14,038	13,977	14,208	14,472	14,448	14,530	14,674	14,927	14,542
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,446	4,491	4,385	4,340	4,278	4,342	4,276	4,351	4,307	4,185	4,213	4,164	4,073
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Looking for full-time work .....	5,620	5,617	5,848	5,789	5,627	5,413	5,508	5,562	5,717	5,569	5,515	5,507	5,504
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,278	3,214	3,330	3,264	3,075	3,054	3,074	3,156	3,300	3,269	3,207	3,135	3,212
Men, 20 years and over .....	2,961	2,839	2,917	2,944	2,734	2,747	2,773	2,832	2,959	2,960	2,884	2,836	2,861
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,341	2,419	2,535	2,545	2,536	2,347	2,434	2,403	2,414	2,302	2,320	2,362	2,303
Women, 20 years and over .....	2,180	2,212	2,359	2,281	2,311	2,117	2,244	2,160	2,202	2,070	2,096	2,112	2,089
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	479	567	571	564	582	549	492	569	556	539	535	559	554
Looking for part-time work .....	1,365	1,372	1,405	1,340	1,325	1,312	1,312	1,282	1,303	1,283	1,178	1,326	1,290
Men, 16 years and over .....	575	542	557	570	564	560	556	555	540	557	483	606	541
Men, 20 years and over .....	291	255	314	259	238	261	254	272	269	271	231	326	280
Women, 16 years and over .....	775	829	808	757	761	744	752	765	768	727	703	736	739
Women, 20 years and over .....	523	528	525	443	483	488	476	486	501	480	451	473	467
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	550	590	566	638	604	562	583	525	534	532	496	527	543
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b>													
Full-time workers .....	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Men, 16 years and over .....	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3
Women, 20 years and over .....	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.8	23.6	23.5	23.8	24.5	23.3	21.0	24.0	23.2	22.3	22.6	23.8	23.7
Part-time workers .....	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.9
Men, 16 years and over .....	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.6	7.0	6.3
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	5.0	4.3
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2
Women, 20 years and over .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	11.0	11.6	11.4	12.8	12.4	11.5	12.0	10.8	11.0	11.3	10.5	11.2	11.8

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Category	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries .....	2,190	2,238	2,246	2,193	2,150	2,150	2,173	2,291	2,266	2,343	2,241	2,053	2,100
Wage and salary workers .....	1,283	1,316	1,354	1,251	1,199	1,249	1,283	1,415	1,358	1,441	1,327	1,205	1,224
Self-employed workers .....	886	902	886	911	946	882	869	879	890	892	897	858	845
Nonagricultural industries .....	141,810	142,051	142,166	142,509	142,836	143,260	143,423	143,646	143,681	143,537	144,032	143,687	143,815
Wage and salary workers .....	132,060	132,329	132,497	132,832	133,030	133,421	133,583	133,636	134,018	133,798	134,110	133,874	133,994
Private industries .....	111,839	112,285	112,140	112,441	112,515	112,759	112,811	112,888	113,050	112,918	113,171	112,762	112,757
Industries except private households ..	110,977	111,495	111,295	111,661	111,757	111,990	112,057	112,147	112,309	112,026	112,283	111,967	111,892
Government .....	20,235	20,032	20,379	20,365	20,525	20,658	20,753	20,734	20,902	20,872	20,931	21,046	21,227
Self-employed workers .....	9,681	9,688	9,581	9,636	9,694	9,700	9,709	9,865	9,520	9,605	9,737	9,713	9,716
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME <sup>1</sup></b>													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	4,152	4,272	4,250	4,157	4,099	4,305	4,183	4,232	4,246	4,212	4,278	4,374	4,484
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,715	2,729	2,668	2,683	2,630	2,770	2,711	2,706	2,753	2,729	2,769	2,849	2,963
Could only find part-time work .....	1,161	1,190	1,190	1,163	1,151	1,203	1,168	1,234	1,185	1,208	1,215	1,248	1,265
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	19,696	19,653	19,513	19,625	19,631	19,467	19,780	19,885	19,761	19,907	20,088	19,948	19,626
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	4,053	4,165	4,139	4,083	3,981	4,233	4,091	4,159	4,155	4,088	4,196	4,308	4,403
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,631	2,662	2,594	2,638	2,563	2,717	2,661	2,653	2,686	2,662	2,698	2,811	2,904
Could only find part-time work .....	1,154	1,185	1,187	1,155	1,142	1,196	1,140	1,221	1,165	1,187	1,196	1,236	1,256
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	19,285	19,272	19,179	19,235	19,289	19,170	19,423	19,512	19,410	19,521	19,677	19,570	19,200

<sup>1</sup> Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254	145,786	145,943
16 to 19 years .....	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078	6,019	5,970	5,862
16 to 17 years .....	2,500	2,535	2,427	2,390	2,449	2,560	2,520	2,513	2,394	2,275	2,301	2,315	2,308
18 to 19 years .....	3,720	3,742	3,794	3,688	3,608	3,598	3,665	3,655	3,734	3,777	3,715	3,628	3,550
20 years and over .....	137,830	138,133	138,134	138,539	138,846	139,176	139,421	139,726	139,813	139,841	140,235	139,815	140,081
20 to 24 years .....	13,877	13,852	13,848	14,054	13,928	13,849	13,905	14,073	14,086	14,139	14,204	13,982	13,967
25 years and over .....	123,870	124,299	124,397	124,660	124,964	125,351	125,548	125,677	125,634	125,597	125,916	125,667	126,006
25 to 54 years .....	99,334	99,593	99,629	99,818	99,925	100,276	100,312	100,385	100,627	100,519	100,488	100,365	100,434
25 to 34 years .....	30,934	31,016	31,104	31,136	31,126	31,236	31,237	31,283	31,411	31,366	31,530	31,588	31,550
35 to 44 years .....	34,500	34,532	34,474	34,599	34,582	34,652	34,660	34,589	34,689	34,618	34,520	34,378	34,344
45 to 54 years .....	33,900	34,045	34,051	34,083	34,217	34,388	34,415	34,513	34,527	34,335	34,438	34,400	34,539
55 years and over .....	24,536	24,706	24,768	24,843	25,038	25,075	25,235	25,293	25,007	25,278	25,428	25,302	25,572
Men, 16 years and over .....	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172	78,344	78,344	78,323
16 to 19 years .....	3,107	3,128	3,071	3,062	3,051	3,061	3,060	3,077	3,079	3,034	3,020	3,031	2,942
16 to 17 years .....	1,225	1,297	1,215	1,189	1,173	1,179	1,190	1,193	1,195	1,124	1,126	1,157	1,097
18 to 19 years .....	1,881	1,851	1,853	1,871	1,865	1,878	1,855	1,872	1,881	1,915	1,903	1,865	1,842
20 years and over .....	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138	75,323	75,313	75,380
20 to 24 years .....	7,395	7,379	7,391	7,499	7,485	7,428	7,429	7,468	7,457	7,435	7,458	7,412	7,406
25 years and over .....	66,761	66,890	66,759	67,005	67,375	67,485	67,668	67,776	67,648	67,665	67,811	67,846	67,924
25 to 54 years .....	53,637	53,710	53,664	53,798	53,957	54,119	54,236	54,318	54,406	54,282	54,358	54,412	54,382
25 to 34 years .....	17,079	17,055	17,082	17,074	17,201	17,179	17,213	17,338	17,325	17,314	17,470	17,478	17,429
35 to 44 years .....	18,793	18,718	18,709	18,754	18,706	18,777	18,787	18,750	18,862	18,839	18,779	18,804	18,783
45 to 54 years .....	17,765	17,937	17,873	17,970	18,050	18,162	18,237	18,231	18,220	18,129	18,109	18,130	18,169
55 years and over .....	13,124	13,180	13,096	13,206	13,419	13,366	13,432	13,458	13,242	13,383	13,454	13,434	13,543
Women, 16 years and over .....	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747	67,911	67,442	67,620
16 to 19 years .....	3,109	3,125	3,126	3,017	3,008	3,099	3,142	3,124	3,066	3,044	2,999	2,940	2,919
16 to 17 years .....	1,275	1,238	1,212	1,201	1,276	1,382	1,330	1,319	1,198	1,151	1,175	1,157	1,211
18 to 19 years .....	1,839	1,892	1,941	1,817	1,743	1,720	1,809	1,783	1,853	1,863	1,812	1,763	1,707
20 years and over .....	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703	64,912	64,502	64,701
20 to 24 years .....	6,482	6,473	6,457	6,555	6,442	6,421	6,476	6,605	6,629	6,704	6,746	6,570	6,561
25 years and over .....	57,109	57,409	57,637	57,656	57,589	57,866	57,880	57,902	57,986	57,932	58,105	57,821	58,081
25 to 54 years .....	45,698	45,883	45,965	46,019	45,969	46,157	46,076	46,066	46,221	46,037	46,130	45,954	46,052
25 to 34 years .....	13,855	13,961	14,023	14,061	13,925	14,056	14,024	13,945	14,086	14,052	14,060	14,110	14,121
35 to 44 years .....	15,707	15,814	15,765	15,845	15,877	15,874	15,874	15,839	15,828	15,779	15,741	15,574	15,561
45 to 54 years .....	16,135	16,107	16,178	16,113	16,167	16,226	16,178	16,282	16,307	16,206	16,329	16,270	16,370
55 years and over .....	11,411	11,526	11,672	11,636	11,620	11,709	11,804	11,835	11,765	11,895	11,974	11,867	12,029
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	45,781	45,714	45,564	45,514	45,645	45,548	45,802	45,864	46,066	46,231	46,527	46,500	46,531
Married women, spouse present .....	35,192	35,355	35,309	35,304	35,421	35,277	35,363	35,383	35,536	35,728	36,167	36,037	36,194
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>													
Total multiple jobholders .....	7,727	7,378	7,479	7,529	7,667	7,603	7,765	7,743	7,683	7,739	7,740	7,937	7,815
Percent of total employed .....	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724	6,801	6,819
16 to 19 years .....	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064	1,020	1,075	1,095
16 to 17 years .....	447	527	496	574	537	547	529	511	487	453	450	459	461
18 to 19 years .....	585	629	652	625	644	551	568	581	591	602	568	639	644
20 years and over .....	5,984	5,830	6,077	5,933	5,730	5,611	5,727	5,740	5,933	5,801	5,704	5,726	5,724
20 to 24 years .....	1,220	1,189	1,308	1,256	1,210	1,278	1,271	1,213	1,240	1,123	1,162	1,184	1,100
25 years and over .....	4,735	4,617	4,777	4,682	4,547	4,307	4,452	4,524	4,701	4,684	4,517	4,537	4,607
25 to 54 years .....	4,003	3,831	3,977	3,964	3,801	3,524	3,668	3,779	3,842	3,890	3,689	3,743	3,785
25 to 34 years .....	1,573	1,500	1,560	1,429	1,487	1,518	1,420	1,406	1,550	1,586	1,448	1,442	1,495
35 to 44 years .....	1,267	1,235	1,291	1,385	1,256	1,037	1,257	1,336	1,217	1,172	1,139	1,193	1,191
45 to 54 years .....	1,163	1,096	1,127	1,150	1,057	969	991	1,037	1,075	1,132	1,101	1,108	1,099
55 years and over .....	758	753	813	741	752	771	767	774	845	799	820	791	839
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842	3,701	3,732	3,760
16 to 19 years .....	607	647	635	632	658	614	614	619	596	606	572	587	616
16 to 17 years .....	263	284	252	272	282	292	281	279	245	269	241	241	249
18 to 19 years .....	352	371	394	370	377	305	313	324	343	338	330	364	380
20 years and over .....	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237	3,129	3,146	3,144
20 to 24 years .....	738	657	717	734	678	724	702	675	687	664	661	694	695
25 years and over .....	2,522	2,411	2,502	2,463	2,265	2,246	2,309	2,425	2,545	2,600	2,473	2,445	2,456
25 to 54 years .....	2,107	1,987	2,076	2,062	1,905	1,839	1,900	1,977	2,074	2,166	2,017	1,998	1,984
25 to 34 years .....	838	815	856	755	726	836	791	768	866	914	796	767	804
35 to 44 years .....	629	630	630	692	659	533	642	677	664	651	636	624	585
45 to 54 years .....	640	542	591	615	519	470	467	532	544	602	585	607	595
55 years and over .....	415	424	426	402	360	407	409	448	471	433	456	446	472
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023	3,024	3,069	3,059
16 to 19 years .....	415	507	516	551	524	490	485	490	487	459	448	488	479
16 to 17 years .....	184	242	244	303	255	255	248	232	242	184	209	218	212
18 to 19 years .....	233	258	258	255	267	246	255	256	248	264	238	274	263
20 years and over .....	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564	2,576	2,581	2,580
20 to 24 years .....	482	531	591	522	532	554	570	538	552	459	501	491	405
25 years and over .....	2,213	2,206	2,275	2,219	2,282	2,061	2,143	2,099	2,156	2,084	2,043	2,092	2,151
25 to 54 years .....	1,895	1,844	1,901	1,902	1,895	1,685	1,768	1,802	1,768	1,723	1,672	1,745	1,801
25 to 34 years .....	735	685	704	674	761	683	629	638	684	673	652	675	690
35 to 44 years .....	638	605	661	693	597	504	615	659	553	521	504	569	607
45 to 54 years .....	523	554	536	535	537	498	524	505	531	530	516	501	504
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	1,173	1,168	1,157	1,178	1,094	1,069	1,092	1,153	1,191	1,265	1,182	1,214	1,239
Married women, spouse present .....	1,073	1,054	1,151	1,049	1,046	1,010	972	975	1,009	997	938	997	1,018

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
16 to 19 years .....	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5	15.3	15.7
16 to 17 years .....	15.2	17.2	17.0	19.4	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.5	16.6
18 to 19 years .....	13.6	14.4	14.7	14.5	15.1	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.3	15.0	15.4
20 years and over .....	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
20 to 24 years .....	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.3
25 years and over .....	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
25 to 54 years .....	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6
25 to 34 years .....	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.5
35 to 44 years .....	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4
45 to 54 years .....	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
55 years and over .....	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2
Men, 16 years and over .....	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6
16 to 19 years .....	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.2	16.6	15.9	16.2	17.3
16 to 17 years .....	17.7	18.0	17.2	18.6	19.4	19.8	19.1	19.0	17.0	19.3	17.6	17.2	18.5
18 to 19 years .....	15.8	16.7	17.5	16.5	16.8	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.0	14.8	16.4	17.1
20 years and over .....	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
20 to 24 years .....	9.1	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.6	8.6
25 years and over .....	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
25 to 54 years .....	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
25 to 34 years .....	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.4
35 to 44 years .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
45 to 54 years .....	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
55 years and over .....	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3
16 to 19 years .....	11.8	14.0	14.2	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.1	13.0	14.2	14.1
16 to 17 years .....	12.6	16.4	16.8	20.1	16.7	15.6	15.7	14.9	16.8	13.8	15.1	15.9	14.9
18 to 19 years .....	11.2	12.0	11.7	12.3	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.6	11.8	12.4	11.6	13.5	13.4
20 years and over .....	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
20 to 24 years .....	6.9	7.6	8.4	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.5	7.7	6.4	6.9	7.0	5.8
25 years and over .....	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6
25 to 54 years .....	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8
25 to 34 years .....	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7
35 to 44 years .....	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.8
45 to 54 years .....	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,463	3,373	3,351	3,289	3,195	3,088	3,179	3,236	3,440	3,453	3,238	3,287	3,331
On temporary layoff .....	955	976	924	892	872	958	965	958	1,021	1,022	863	1,022	1,004
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,508	2,396	2,427	2,398	2,323	2,130	2,214	2,278	2,420	2,430	2,375	2,265	2,327
Job leavers .....	876	817	854	851	804	783	793	807	797	816	755	748	764
Reentrants .....	2,128	2,150	2,361	2,276	2,292	2,249	2,279	2,199	2,230	2,042	2,147	2,174	2,153
New entrants .....	519	643	630	646	635	593	591	601	619	580	599	607	549
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	49.6	48.3	46.6	46.6	46.1	46.0	46.5	47.3	48.6	50.1	48.0	48.2	49.0
On temporary layoff .....	13.7	14.0	12.8	12.6	12.6	14.3	14.1	14.0	14.4	14.8	12.8	15.0	14.8
Not on temporary layoff .....	35.9	34.3	33.7	34.0	33.5	31.7	32.4	33.3	34.1	35.3	35.2	33.2	34.2
Job leavers .....	12.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.0	11.2
Reentrants .....	30.5	30.8	32.8	32.2	33.1	33.5	33.3	32.1	31.5	29.6	31.9	31.9	31.7
New entrants .....	7.4	9.2	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.9	8.1
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Reentrants .....	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
New entrants .....	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,517	2,676	2,686	2,615	2,582	2,588	2,517	2,707	2,642	2,600	2,327	2,432	2,450
5 to 14 weeks .....	2,234	2,061	2,171	2,198	2,077	2,064	2,135	2,037	2,283	2,192	2,159	2,141	2,204
15 weeks and over .....	2,307	2,129	2,343	2,345	2,264	2,062	2,152	2,081	2,118	2,135	2,177	2,268	2,230
15 to 26 weeks .....	984	1,010	1,028	1,036	1,010	974	1,006	991	986	905	954	1,072	1,104
27 weeks and over .....	1,323	1,120	1,315	1,309	1,254	1,088	1,145	1,090	1,133	1,230	1,223	1,196	1,126
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	17.1	16.1	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.3	15.9	16.2	16.4	17.3	17.1	16.7
Median duration, in weeks .....	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.3
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	35.7	39.0	37.3	36.5	37.3	38.5	37.0	39.7	37.5	37.5	34.9	35.6	35.6
5 to 14 weeks .....	31.7	30.0	30.2	30.7	30.0	30.7	31.4	29.8	32.4	31.6	32.4	31.3	32.0
15 weeks and over .....	32.7	31.0	32.5	32.8	32.7	30.7	31.6	30.5	30.1	30.8	32.7	33.2	32.4
15 to 26 weeks .....	13.9	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.5	14.0	13.1	14.3	15.7	16.0
27 weeks and over .....	18.7	16.3	18.3	18.3	18.1	16.2	16.8	16.0	16.1	17.8	18.4	17.5	16.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over .....	231,480	152,350	65.8	145,864	63.0	6,486	4.3	79,130
16 to 19 years .....	16,962	6,707	39.5	5,611	33.1	1,095	16.3	10,256
16 to 17 years .....	9,291	2,618	28.2	2,153	23.2	465	17.8	6,672
18 to 19 years .....	7,672	4,088	53.3	3,458	45.1	630	15.4	3,583
20 to 24 years .....	20,417	14,953	73.2	13,845	67.8	1,107	7.4	5,464
25 to 54 years .....	125,581	104,229	83.0	100,725	80.2	3,503	3.4	21,352
25 to 34 years .....	39,666	33,012	83.2	31,610	79.7	1,402	4.2	6,654
25 to 29 years .....	20,548	17,032	82.9	16,231	79.0	801	4.7	3,516
30 to 34 years .....	19,118	15,980	83.6	15,379	80.4	600	3.8	3,138
35 to 44 years .....	42,462	35,544	83.7	34,466	81.2	1,078	3.0	6,918
35 to 39 years .....	20,746	17,262	83.2	16,707	80.5	554	3.2	3,484
40 to 44 years .....	21,715	18,282	84.2	17,758	81.8	524	2.9	3,433
45 to 54 years .....	43,454	35,673	82.1	34,650	79.7	1,023	2.9	7,781
45 to 49 years .....	22,653	18,913	83.5	18,345	81.0	568	3.0	3,740
50 to 54 years .....	20,800	16,760	80.6	16,305	78.4	455	2.7	4,040
55 to 64 years .....	32,387	20,648	63.8	20,022	61.8	626	3.0	11,738
55 to 59 years .....	18,125	13,074	72.1	12,678	69.9	396	3.0	5,051
60 to 64 years .....	14,262	7,574	53.1	7,344	51.5	230	3.0	6,688
65 years and over .....	36,133	5,814	16.1	5,660	15.7	154	2.6	30,319
65 to 69 years .....	10,519	3,187	30.3	3,106	29.5	82	2.6	7,332
70 to 74 years .....	8,480	1,377	16.2	1,350	15.9	27	2.0	7,102
75 years and over .....	17,134	1,249	7.3	1,204	7.0	45	3.6	15,886
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	111,970	81,916	73.2	78,329	70.0	3,587	4.4	30,054
16 to 19 years .....	8,608	3,393	39.4	2,792	32.4	602	17.7	5,215
16 to 17 years .....	4,627	1,256	27.1	1,010	21.8	246	19.6	3,371
18 to 19 years .....	3,982	2,138	53.7	1,782	44.7	356	16.7	1,844
20 to 24 years .....	10,288	8,065	78.4	7,365	71.6	700	8.7	2,223
25 to 54 years .....	62,015	56,390	90.9	54,552	88.0	1,838	3.3	5,625
25 to 34 years .....	19,807	18,244	92.1	17,487	88.3	757	4.1	1,563
25 to 29 years .....	10,301	9,404	91.3	8,969	87.1	435	4.6	897
30 to 34 years .....	9,506	8,840	93.0	8,518	89.6	322	3.6	666
35 to 44 years .....	20,937	19,370	92.5	18,842	90.0	528	2.7	1,567
35 to 39 years .....	10,251	9,580	93.5	9,329	91.0	252	2.6	670
40 to 44 years .....	10,686	9,789	91.6	9,513	89.0	276	2.8	896
45 to 54 years .....	21,272	18,777	88.3	18,224	85.7	553	2.9	2,495
45 to 49 years .....	11,126	9,980	89.7	9,698	87.2	282	2.8	1,145
50 to 54 years .....	10,146	8,796	86.7	8,526	84.0	271	3.1	1,350
55 to 64 years .....	15,588	10,848	69.6	10,483	67.3	365	3.4	4,740
55 to 59 years .....	8,786	6,896	78.5	6,680	76.0	216	3.1	1,890
60 to 64 years .....	6,802	3,952	58.1	3,803	55.9	149	3.8	2,851
65 years and over .....	15,470	3,219	20.8	3,137	20.3	82	2.6	12,251
65 to 69 years .....	4,855	1,723	35.5	1,673	34.5	50	2.9	3,132
70 to 74 years .....	3,839	744	19.4	732	19.1	13	1.7	3,095
75 years and over .....	6,776	751	11.1	732	10.8	20	2.7	6,024
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	119,510	70,434	58.9	67,535	56.5	2,899	4.1	49,076
16 to 19 years .....	8,354	3,313	39.7	2,820	33.8	494	14.9	5,041
16 to 17 years .....	4,664	1,363	29.2	1,143	24.5	220	16.1	3,301
18 to 19 years .....	3,690	1,950	52.9	1,676	45.4	274	14.0	1,740
20 to 24 years .....	10,129	6,888	68.0	6,480	64.0	407	5.9	3,242
25 to 54 years .....	63,566	47,838	75.3	46,173	72.6	1,665	3.5	15,727
25 to 34 years .....	19,859	14,768	74.4	14,123	71.1	645	4.4	5,091
25 to 29 years .....	10,247	7,628	74.4	7,261	70.9	367	4.8	2,619
30 to 34 years .....	9,612	7,140	74.3	6,861	71.4	279	3.9	2,472
35 to 44 years .....	21,525	16,174	75.1	15,624	72.6	550	3.4	5,351
35 to 39 years .....	10,495	7,681	73.2	7,379	70.3	303	3.9	2,814
40 to 44 years .....	11,030	8,493	77.0	8,245	74.8	247	2.9	2,537
45 to 54 years .....	22,182	16,896	76.2	16,426	74.1	470	2.8	5,286
45 to 49 years .....	11,528	8,933	77.5	8,647	75.0	286	3.2	2,595
50 to 54 years .....	10,654	7,964	74.7	7,780	73.0	184	2.3	2,691
55 to 64 years .....	16,799	9,800	58.3	9,539	56.8	261	2.7	6,998
55 to 59 years .....	9,339	6,178	66.2	5,997	64.2	180	2.9	3,161
60 to 64 years .....	7,460	3,623	48.6	3,541	47.5	81	2.2	3,837
65 years and over .....	20,663	2,595	12.6	2,523	12.2	71	2.8	18,068
65 to 69 years .....	5,664	1,464	25.9	1,432	25.3	32	2.2	4,200
70 to 74 years .....	4,641	633	13.6	618	13.3	15	2.3	4,008
75 years and over .....	10,359	497	4.8	472	4.6	25	5.0	9,861

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over .....	187,993	124,376	66.2	119,719	63.7	4,657	3.7	63,618
16 to 19 years .....	13,033	5,558	42.6	4,751	36.5	807	14.5	7,475
16 to 17 years .....	7,090	2,212	31.2	1,845	26.0	367	16.6	4,877
18 to 19 years .....	5,943	3,346	56.3	2,905	48.9	440	13.2	2,597
20 to 24 years .....	15,941	11,982	75.2	11,191	70.2	791	6.6	3,959
25 to 54 years .....	100,409	84,028	83.7	81,601	81.3	2,428	2.9	16,380
25 to 34 years .....	30,946	26,004	84.0	25,136	81.2	868	3.3	4,943
25 to 29 years .....	16,051	13,470	83.9	12,960	80.7	510	3.8	2,580
30 to 34 years .....	14,895	12,533	84.1	12,176	81.7	357	2.9	2,362
35 to 44 years .....	33,839	28,456	84.1	27,654	81.7	802	2.8	5,383
35 to 39 years .....	16,414	13,715	83.6	13,295	81.0	420	3.1	2,699
40 to 44 years .....	17,425	14,741	84.6	14,359	82.4	382	2.6	2,684
45 to 54 years .....	35,623	29,569	83.0	28,811	80.9	758	2.6	6,055
45 to 49 years .....	18,482	15,596	84.4	15,165	82.0	432	2.8	2,886
50 to 54 years .....	17,141	13,972	81.5	13,646	79.6	326	2.3	3,169
55 to 64 years .....	27,284	17,684	64.8	17,189	63.0	495	2.8	9,600
55 to 59 years .....	15,137	11,093	73.3	10,793	71.3	300	2.7	4,043
60 to 64 years .....	12,147	6,591	54.3	6,396	52.7	194	2.9	5,557
65 years and over .....	31,326	5,123	16.4	4,987	15.9	136	2.7	26,203
65 to 69 years .....	8,972	2,815	31.4	2,737	30.5	78	2.8	6,157
70 to 74 years .....	7,227	1,219	16.9	1,194	16.5	25	2.0	6,008
75 years and over .....	15,127	1,089	7.2	1,056	7.0	33	3.0	14,038
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	91,934	68,066	74.0	65,482	71.2	2,584	3.8	23,867
16 to 19 years .....	6,648	2,826	42.5	2,391	36.0	435	15.4	3,823
16 to 17 years .....	3,550	1,069	30.1	883	24.9	186	17.4	2,481
18 to 19 years .....	3,098	1,757	56.7	1,508	48.7	249	14.2	1,342
20 to 24 years .....	8,113	6,528	80.5	6,023	74.2	505	7.7	1,585
25 to 54 years .....	50,346	46,399	92.2	45,119	89.6	1,280	2.8	3,947
25 to 34 years .....	15,723	14,690	93.4	14,222	90.5	468	3.2	1,033
25 to 29 years .....	8,174	7,597	92.9	7,319	89.5	279	3.7	577
30 to 34 years .....	7,549	7,093	94.0	6,904	91.4	189	2.7	456
35 to 44 years .....	16,958	15,868	93.6	15,469	91.2	400	2.5	1,090
35 to 39 years .....	8,253	7,776	94.2	7,584	91.9	192	2.5	478
40 to 44 years .....	8,705	8,093	93.0	7,885	90.6	208	2.6	612
45 to 54 years .....	17,664	15,840	89.7	15,428	87.3	412	2.6	1,824
45 to 49 years .....	9,195	8,397	91.3	8,175	88.9	223	2.7	797
50 to 54 years .....	8,469	7,443	87.9	7,254	85.6	189	2.5	1,026
55 to 64 years .....	13,287	9,433	71.0	9,148	68.9	284	3.0	3,854
55 to 59 years .....	7,420	5,944	80.1	5,779	77.9	164	2.8	1,476
60 to 64 years .....	5,867	3,489	59.5	3,369	57.4	120	3.4	2,378
65 years and over .....	13,540	2,881	21.3	2,800	20.7	80	2.8	10,659
65 to 69 years .....	4,214	1,526	36.2	1,477	35.1	48	3.2	2,689
70 to 74 years .....	3,288	674	20.5	661	20.1	13	1.9	2,614
75 years and over .....	6,037	681	11.3	662	11.0	20	2.9	5,356
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	96,060	56,309	58.6	54,237	56.5	2,073	3.7	39,750
16 to 19 years .....	6,384	2,732	42.8	2,360	37.0	373	13.6	3,652
16 to 17 years .....	3,540	1,143	32.3	962	27.2	181	15.9	2,396
18 to 19 years .....	2,845	1,589	55.9	1,398	49.1	191	12.0	1,256
20 to 24 years .....	7,829	5,454	69.7	5,168	66.0	286	5.2	2,375
25 to 54 years .....	50,063	37,629	75.2	36,481	72.9	1,148	3.1	12,434
25 to 34 years .....	15,223	11,313	74.3	10,914	71.7	400	3.5	3,910
25 to 29 years .....	7,877	5,873	74.6	5,641	71.6	232	3.9	2,004
30 to 34 years .....	7,346	5,440	74.1	5,272	71.8	168	3.1	1,906
35 to 44 years .....	16,881	12,588	74.6	12,185	72.2	403	3.2	4,293
35 to 39 years .....	8,161	5,940	72.8	5,711	70.0	229	3.9	2,221
40 to 44 years .....	8,720	6,648	76.2	6,474	74.2	174	2.6	2,072
45 to 54 years .....	17,960	13,728	76.4	13,382	74.5	346	2.5	4,231
45 to 49 years .....	9,288	7,199	77.5	6,990	75.3	209	2.9	2,089
50 to 54 years .....	8,672	6,529	75.3	6,393	73.7	137	2.1	2,142
55 to 64 years .....	13,997	8,251	58.9	8,041	57.4	210	2.5	5,746
55 to 59 years .....	7,717	5,150	66.7	5,014	65.0	136	2.6	2,567
60 to 64 years .....	6,280	3,101	49.4	3,027	48.2	74	2.4	3,179
65 years and over .....	17,786	2,242	12.6	2,187	12.3	56	2.5	15,544
65 to 69 years .....	4,758	1,289	27.1	1,259	26.5	30	2.3	3,468
70 to 74 years .....	3,939	545	13.8	533	13.5	12	2.2	3,394
75 years and over .....	9,090	408	4.5	394	4.3	13	3.3	8,682

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2007							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	27,422	17,357	63.3	15,957	58.2	1,400	8.1	10,065
16 to 19 years .....	2,635	784	29.8	554	21.0	230	29.4	1,850
16 to 17 years .....	1,496	290	19.4	213	14.3	77	26.5	1,206
18 to 19 years .....	1,138	494	43.4	341	29.9	153	31.0	644
20 to 24 years .....	2,886	1,929	66.8	1,685	58.4	244	12.6	957
25 to 54 years .....	15,554	12,449	80.0	11,626	74.7	823	6.6	3,105
25 to 34 years .....	5,196	4,231	81.4	3,815	73.4	416	9.8	965
25 to 29 years .....	2,769	2,206	79.7	1,970	71.2	235	10.7	563
30 to 34 years .....	2,427	2,025	83.4	1,845	76.0	180	8.9	402
35 to 44 years .....	5,275	4,295	81.4	4,094	77.6	201	4.7	980
35 to 39 years .....	2,573	2,117	82.3	2,025	78.7	93	4.4	456
40 to 44 years .....	2,702	2,177	80.6	2,070	76.6	108	5.0	524
45 to 54 years .....	5,083	3,923	77.2	3,717	73.1	207	5.3	1,160
45 to 49 years .....	2,714	2,152	79.3	2,054	75.7	98	4.6	562
50 to 54 years .....	2,369	1,771	74.7	1,663	70.2	109	6.1	598
55 to 64 years .....	3,262	1,779	54.5	1,693	51.9	86	4.8	1,483
55 to 59 years .....	1,867	1,180	63.2	1,106	59.3	74	6.2	687
60 to 64 years .....	1,395	599	43.0	587	42.1	12	2.1	796
65 years and over .....	3,085	416	13.5	399	12.9	17	4.2	2,669
65 to 69 years .....	974	202	20.7	198	20.4	3	1.7	773
70 to 74 years .....	820	112	13.6	109	13.3	2	2.2	709
75 years and over .....	1,290	102	7.9	91	7.0	12	11.3	1,187
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	12,329	8,159	66.2	7,409	60.1	750	9.2	4,170
16 to 19 years .....	1,302	396	30.5	261	20.0	136	34.2	905
16 to 17 years .....	733	142	19.4	92	12.6	50	35.2	590
18 to 19 years .....	569	254	44.6	168	29.6	86	33.7	315
20 to 24 years .....	1,378	965	70.0	824	59.8	141	14.6	413
25 to 54 years .....	7,015	5,807	82.8	5,384	76.8	423	7.3	1,208
25 to 34 years .....	2,357	2,001	84.9	1,779	75.5	222	11.1	356
25 to 29 years .....	1,276	1,056	82.7	929	72.8	127	12.0	220
30 to 34 years .....	1,080	945	87.4	849	78.6	95	10.1	136
35 to 44 years .....	2,354	1,994	84.7	1,903	80.8	91	4.6	360
35 to 39 years .....	1,142	1,016	89.0	979	85.7	38	3.7	126
40 to 44 years .....	1,212	977	80.7	924	76.3	54	5.5	234
45 to 54 years .....	2,304	1,812	78.7	1,703	73.9	109	6.0	492
45 to 49 years .....	1,234	986	79.9	945	76.6	41	4.2	248
50 to 54 years .....	1,070	827	77.2	758	70.9	68	8.3	244
55 to 64 years .....	1,446	799	55.2	750	51.9	49	6.1	647
55 to 59 years .....	826	541	65.6	502	60.8	39	7.3	284
60 to 64 years .....	620	257	41.5	247	39.9	10	3.8	363
65 years and over .....	1,190	192	16.1	190	16.0	2	.9	998
65 to 69 years .....	399	104	26.1	102	25.7	2	1.6	295
70 to 74 years .....	343	47	13.6	47	13.6	-	-	296
75 years and over .....	448	41	9.2	41	9.2	-	-	407
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,092	9,198	60.9	8,548	56.6	650	7.1	5,894
16 to 19 years .....	1,333	388	29.1	293	22.0	95	24.4	945
16 to 17 years .....	764	148	19.3	121	15.8	27	18.2	616
18 to 19 years .....	569	240	42.2	172	30.3	68	28.2	329
20 to 24 years .....	1,509	964	63.9	861	57.1	103	10.7	545
25 to 54 years .....	8,539	6,642	77.8	6,242	73.1	400	6.0	1,898
25 to 34 years .....	2,839	2,230	78.6	2,037	71.7	194	8.7	609
25 to 29 years .....	1,492	1,149	77.0	1,041	69.8	108	9.4	343
30 to 34 years .....	1,347	1,081	80.2	996	73.9	85	7.9	266
35 to 44 years .....	2,921	2,301	78.8	2,192	75.0	109	4.7	620
35 to 39 years .....	1,431	1,101	76.9	1,046	73.1	55	5.0	330
40 to 44 years .....	1,490	1,200	80.5	1,146	76.9	54	4.5	290
45 to 54 years .....	2,779	2,111	76.0	2,013	72.5	97	4.6	668
45 to 49 years .....	1,480	1,166	78.8	1,109	75.0	57	4.9	314
50 to 54 years .....	1,299	944	72.7	904	69.6	40	4.3	355
55 to 64 years .....	1,816	981	54.0	944	52.0	37	3.8	836
55 to 59 years .....	1,042	639	61.3	604	58.0	34	5.4	403
60 to 64 years .....	775	342	44.1	339	43.8	3	.8	433
65 years and over .....	1,895	224	11.8	208	11.0	16	7.0	1,671
65 to 69 years .....	576	98	17.0	96	16.7	2	1.7	478
70 to 74 years .....	477	65	13.6	63	13.1	2	(1)	412
75 years and over .....	842	61	7.2	49	5.9	12	(1)	781

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	10,633	7,042	66.2	6,836	64.3	206	2.9	3,591
16 to 19 years .....	641	119	18.5	104	16.3	14	12.0	523
16 to 17 years .....	339	30	8.8	27	7.9	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	309
18 to 19 years .....	303	89	29.3	78	25.7	11	12.4	214
20 to 24 years .....	906	508	56.1	481	53.1	27	5.4	398
25 to 54 years .....	6,557	5,314	81.1	5,182	79.0	133	2.5	1,242
25 to 34 years .....	2,316	1,790	77.3	1,731	74.7	59	3.3	526
25 to 29 years .....	1,077	822	76.3	801	74.4	21	2.6	255
30 to 34 years .....	1,239	968	78.1	930	75.1	38	3.9	271
35 to 44 years .....	2,351	1,971	83.8	1,925	81.9	47	2.4	380
35 to 39 years .....	1,249	1,017	81.4	992	79.4	25	2.4	232
40 to 44 years .....	1,102	954	86.6	932	84.6	22	2.3	148
45 to 54 years .....	1,889	1,553	82.2	1,526	80.8	27	1.7	337
45 to 49 years .....	962	792	82.3	776	80.7	16	2.0	170
50 to 54 years .....	928	761	82.0	750	80.8	11	1.5	167
55 to 64 years .....	1,297	887	68.4	855	65.9	32	3.6	410
55 to 59 years .....	807	611	75.7	599	74.2	12	2.0	196
60 to 64 years .....	490	276	56.2	256	52.2	20	7.2	214
65 years and over .....	1,232	214	17.4	214	17.4	—	—	1,017
65 to 69 years .....	398	134	33.8	134	33.8	—	—	264
70 to 74 years .....	317	40	12.7	40	12.7	—	—	277
75 years and over .....	516	40	7.7	40	7.7	—	—	477

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	May 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
16 years and over .....	31,238	21,460	68.7	20,329	65.1	1,131	5.3	9,778
16 to 19 years .....	2,928	1,054	36.0	846	28.9	208	19.7	1,873
16 to 17 years .....	1,587	331	20.9	270	17.0	61	18.5	1,256
18 to 19 years .....	1,341	723	53.9	576	43.0	147	20.3	618
20 to 24 years .....	3,645	2,668	73.2	2,481	68.1	186	7.0	977
25 to 54 years .....	19,547	15,816	80.9	15,162	77.6	654	4.1	3,731
25 to 34 years .....	8,104	6,525	80.5	6,244	77.0	281	4.3	1,579
25 to 29 years .....	4,155	3,357	80.8	3,204	77.1	153	4.6	798
30 to 34 years .....	3,949	3,168	80.2	3,040	77.0	128	4.0	780
35 to 44 years .....	6,754	5,593	82.8	5,366	79.4	227	4.1	1,162
35 to 39 years .....	3,596	2,935	81.6	2,802	77.9	132	4.5	661
40 to 44 years .....	3,158	2,658	84.2	2,564	81.2	94	3.5	500
45 to 54 years .....	4,688	3,697	78.9	3,551	75.7	146	4.0	991
45 to 49 years .....	2,641	2,131	80.7	2,039	77.2	92	4.3	510
50 to 54 years .....	2,047	1,566	76.5	1,512	73.9	54	3.4	481
55 to 64 years .....	2,662	1,543	58.0	1,471	55.3	71	4.6	1,119
55 to 59 years .....	1,518	1,005	66.2	953	62.7	52	5.2	514
60 to 64 years .....	1,144	538	47.0	519	45.4	19	3.6	606
65 years and over .....	2,457	379	15.4	368	15.0	11	2.9	2,078
65 to 69 years .....	740	209	28.3	199	27.0	10	4.6	531
70 to 74 years .....	650	99	15.2	98	15.0	1	1.1	551
75 years and over .....	1,068	71	6.7	71	6.7	-	-	996
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	16,077	12,960	80.6	12,319	76.6	642	5.0	3,117
16 to 19 years .....	1,497	570	38.1	466	31.1	104	18.2	927
16 to 17 years .....	781	188	24.1	155	19.9	33	17.3	593
18 to 19 years .....	716	382	53.4	311	43.4	71	18.7	334
20 to 24 years .....	1,928	1,602	83.1	1,482	76.9	120	7.5	326
25 to 54 years .....	10,328	9,640	93.3	9,267	89.7	373	3.9	688
25 to 34 years .....	4,415	4,157	94.2	3,987	90.3	170	4.1	258
25 to 29 years .....	2,286	2,157	94.4	2,057	90.0	100	4.6	129
30 to 34 years .....	2,130	2,000	93.9	1,930	90.6	70	3.5	129
35 to 44 years .....	3,545	3,377	95.3	3,268	92.2	109	3.2	168
35 to 39 years .....	1,898	1,820	95.9	1,758	92.6	62	3.4	78
40 to 44 years .....	1,646	1,557	94.6	1,509	91.7	48	3.1	90
45 to 54 years .....	2,368	2,106	88.9	2,013	85.0	93	4.4	262
45 to 49 years .....	1,349	1,219	90.4	1,163	86.2	56	4.6	129
50 to 54 years .....	1,020	887	87.0	850	83.3	37	4.2	133
55 to 64 years .....	1,275	905	70.9	870	68.2	35	3.8	371
55 to 59 years .....	738	591	80.1	569	77.1	22	3.7	147
60 to 64 years .....	537	313	58.3	301	56.0	13	4.0	224
65 years and over .....	1,049	244	23.3	233	22.2	11	4.4	805
65 to 69 years .....	330	136	41.3	126	38.3	10	7.1	194
70 to 74 years .....	298	65	21.9	64	21.5	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	232
75 years and over .....	422	43	10.1	43	10.1	-	-	379
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,161	8,499	56.1	8,010	52.8	489	5.8	6,662
16 to 19 years .....	1,431	484	33.8	380	26.6	104	21.5	947
16 to 17 years .....	806	144	17.8	115	14.2	29	20.1	663
18 to 19 years .....	625	341	54.5	265	42.5	75	22.1	284
20 to 24 years .....	1,717	1,066	62.1	999	58.2	67	6.2	651
25 to 54 years .....	9,219	6,176	67.0	5,894	63.9	281	4.6	3,043
25 to 34 years .....	3,689	2,368	64.2	2,257	61.2	112	4.7	1,320
25 to 29 years .....	1,870	1,200	64.2	1,146	61.3	54	4.5	670
30 to 34 years .....	1,819	1,168	64.2	1,110	61.0	58	5.0	651
35 to 44 years .....	3,210	2,216	69.0	2,099	65.4	117	5.3	994
35 to 39 years .....	1,698	1,115	65.7	1,044	61.5	71	6.3	583
40 to 44 years .....	1,512	1,101	72.8	1,055	69.8	46	4.2	411
45 to 54 years .....	2,320	1,591	68.6	1,539	66.3	53	3.3	729
45 to 49 years .....	1,292	912	70.6	876	67.8	36	4.0	380
50 to 54 years .....	1,028	679	66.1	663	64.5	17	2.4	348
55 to 64 years .....	1,387	638	46.0	601	43.4	37	5.8	749
55 to 59 years .....	780	413	53.0	383	49.1	30	7.3	367
60 to 64 years .....	607	225	37.0	218	35.9	7	2.9	382
65 years and over .....	1,408	135	9.6	135	9.6	-	-	1,273
65 to 69 years .....	410	73	17.8	73	17.8	-	-	337
70 to 74 years .....	352	34	9.5	34	9.5	-	-	319
75 years and over .....	646	29	4.4	29	4.4	-	-	617

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	228,428	231,480	101,963	103,361	109,829	111,157	16,637	16,962
Civilian labor force .....	150,696	152,350	77,446	78,522	66,251	67,121	6,999	6,707
Percent of population .....	66.0	65.8	76.0	76.0	60.3	60.4	42.1	39.5
Employed .....	144,041	145,864	74,356	75,537	63,695	64,715	5,990	5,611
Unemployed .....	6,655	6,486	3,090	2,985	2,556	2,406	1,010	1,095
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	14.4	16.3
Not in labor force .....	77,732	79,130	24,517	24,839	43,578	44,036	9,637	10,256
<b>White</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	186,002	187,993	84,339	85,285	88,834	89,675	12,829	13,033
Civilian labor force .....	123,283	124,376	64,469	65,241	53,016	53,577	5,798	5,558
Percent of population .....	66.3	66.2	76.4	76.5	59.7	59.7	45.2	42.6
Employed .....	118,509	119,719	62,246	63,091	51,223	51,877	5,040	4,751
Unemployed .....	4,774	4,657	2,223	2,149	1,794	1,700	757	807
Unemployment rate .....	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	13.1	14.5
Not in labor force .....	62,718	63,618	19,869	20,045	35,817	36,098	7,032	7,475
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	26,943	27,422	10,837	11,028	13,551	13,759	2,555	2,635
Civilian labor force .....	17,247	17,357	7,732	7,763	8,676	8,810	839	784
Percent of population .....	64.0	63.3	71.3	70.4	64.0	64.0	32.8	29.8
Employed .....	15,796	15,957	7,072	7,149	8,091	8,254	633	554
Unemployed .....	1,452	1,400	661	614	585	556	206	230
Unemployment rate .....	8.4	8.1	8.5	7.9	6.7	6.3	24.5	29.4
Not in labor force .....	9,696	10,065	3,105	3,265	4,875	4,949	1,716	1,850
<b>Asian</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	10,148	10,633	4,487	4,710	5,053	5,282	608	641
Civilian labor force .....	6,652	7,042	3,472	3,717	3,048	3,206	132	119
Percent of population .....	65.6	66.2	77.4	78.9	60.3	60.7	21.8	18.5
Employed .....	6,454	6,836	3,370	3,589	2,965	3,143	120	104
Unemployed .....	198	206	103	128	83	64	12	14
Unemployment rate .....	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.0	9.2	12.0
Not in labor force .....	3,496	3,591	1,015	992	2,005	2,076	475	523
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	29,966	31,238	13,982	14,580	13,205	13,730	2,778	2,928
Civilian labor force .....	20,601	21,460	11,833	12,390	7,735	8,015	1,033	1,054
Percent of population .....	68.7	68.7	84.6	85.0	58.6	58.4	37.2	36.0
Employed .....	19,685	20,329	11,448	11,852	7,347	7,630	890	846
Unemployed .....	916	1,131	385	538	389	385	142	208
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	5.3	3.3	4.3	5.0	4.8	13.8	19.7
Not in labor force .....	9,364	9,778	2,149	2,190	5,470	5,715	1,746	1,873

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	20,950	8,454	40.4	7,566	1,680	5,886	888	364	524	10.5
16 to 19 years .....	13,968	4,634	33.2	3,974	431	3,543	660	206	454	14.2
20 to 24 years .....	6,982	3,820	54.7	3,592	1,249	2,343	227	158	69	6.0
Men .....	10,224	3,848	37.6	3,359	771	2,588	488	231	257	12.7
Women .....	10,726	4,607	42.9	4,207	909	3,298	399	133	266	8.7
High school .....	11,802	3,571	30.3	3,039	245	2,794	531	142	389	14.9
College .....	9,148	4,884	53.4	4,527	1,435	3,092	356	222	135	7.3
Full-time students .....	8,047	3,936	48.9	3,627	917	2,710	309	190	119	7.9
Part-time students .....	1,100	947	86.1	900	518	382	47	32	16	5.0
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	16,120	7,047	43.7	6,336	1,379	4,957	712	283	428	10.1
16 to 19 years .....	10,693	3,910	36.6	3,389	342	3,047	521	162	359	13.3
20 to 24 years .....	5,426	3,137	57.8	2,946	1,037	1,910	191	122	69	6.1
Men .....	7,868	3,204	40.7	2,811	632	2,179	393	191	202	12.3
Women .....	8,252	3,843	46.6	3,525	747	2,778	318	92	226	8.3
High school .....	8,971	3,029	33.8	2,615	188	2,427	414	106	309	13.7
College .....	7,149	4,018	56.2	3,721	1,191	2,530	298	178	120	7.4
Full-time students .....	6,293	3,270	52.0	3,014	776	2,238	256	150	106	7.8
Part-time students .....	856	748	87.4	707	415	292	41	28	14	5.5
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,061	849	27.7	715	192	523	134	68	67	15.8
16 to 19 years .....	2,162	454	21.0	351	42	308	104	37	67	22.8
20 to 24 years .....	898	395	44.0	364	149	215	31	31	-	7.8
Men .....	1,475	373	25.3	299	86	213	74	33	41	19.8
Women .....	1,586	476	30.0	415	105	310	61	35	26	12.7
High school .....	1,921	356	18.6	261	22	239	96	31	64	26.8
College .....	1,139	493	43.2	454	170	284	39	37	2	7.9
Full-time students .....	997	377	37.8	342	98	244	35	33	2	9.3
Part-time students .....	142	116	81.5	112	72	40	4	4	-	3.4
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	1,090	284	26.0	268	52	215	16	5	11	5.6
16 to 19 years .....	593	98	16.5	85	13	72	12	2	11	12.8
20 to 24 years .....	497	186	37.4	183	39	143	3	3	-	1.8
Men .....	552	134	24.2	126	30	96	8	5	2	5.6
Women .....	537	150	27.9	142	22	120	8	-	8	5.6
High school .....	456	52	11.3	48	6	43	3	-	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
College .....	634	232	36.6	219	47	173	13	5	8	5.5
Full-time students .....	569	184	32.3	171	21	150	13	5	8	6.9
Part-time students .....	65	48	( <sup>1</sup> )	48	26	22	-	-	-	-
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,085	1,035	33.6	900	278	622	136	48	88	13.1
16 to 19 years .....	2,222	558	25.1	454	93	361	104	34	70	18.7
20 to 24 years .....	863	477	55.3	446	185	260	31	13	18	6.5
Men .....	1,518	471	31.1	395	133	263	76	25	51	16.1
Women .....	1,568	564	36.0	504	146	359	60	22	38	10.6
High school .....	1,997	429	21.5	339	73	266	90	35	55	21.0
College .....	1,088	606	55.7	561	205	355	46	12	33	7.5
Full-time students .....	884	431	48.7	393	118	275	37	9	29	8.7
Part-time students .....	204	176	86.2	168	87	80	8	4	4	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL NOT ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	16,429	13,205	80.4	11,890	9,739	2,152	1,315	1,183	132	10.0
16 to 19 years .....	2,994	2,072	69.2	1,637	1,113	524	435	385	50	21.0
20 to 24 years .....	13,435	11,133	82.9	10,253	8,626	1,627	880	797	83	7.9
Men .....	8,672	7,611	87.8	6,798	5,909	889	813	749	64	10.7
Women .....	7,758	5,594	72.1	5,093	3,830	1,263	502	433	68	9.0
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,645	2,387	65.5	1,941	1,518	423	447	405	41	18.7
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	6,591	5,271	80.0	4,743	3,856	888	527	474	54	10.0
Some college or associate degree .....	4,390	3,823	87.1	3,552	2,867	685	271	242	30	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,803	1,724	95.6	1,654	1,499	155	70	62	8	4.0
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	12,855	10,493	81.6	9,607	7,898	1,709	886	788	98	8.4
16 to 19 years .....	2,340	1,648	70.4	1,362	924	438	287	240	47	17.4
20 to 24 years .....	10,515	8,845	84.1	8,245	6,974	1,271	599	549	51	6.8
Men .....	6,893	6,150	89.2	5,604	4,931	673	546	496	50	8.9
Women .....	5,961	4,343	72.9	4,003	2,967	1,036	340	293	48	7.8
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,831	1,882	66.5	1,599	1,262	337	284	251	33	15.1
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	5,022	4,097	81.6	3,750	3,051	699	347	309	38	8.5
Some college or associate degree .....	3,494	3,068	87.8	2,873	2,328	545	195	176	19	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,508	1,445	95.8	1,385	1,256	129	61	52	8	4.2
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	2,460	1,864	75.8	1,524	1,193	331	340	312	27	18.2
16 to 19 years .....	472	330	69.9	203	134	69	127	124	3	38.4
20 to 24 years .....	1,988	1,534	77.2	1,321	1,059	262	213	189	24	13.9
Men .....	1,205	988	82.0	785	614	172	203	189	14	20.5
Women .....	1,256	876	69.7	739	579	160	137	124	13	15.6
Less than a high school diploma .....	563	356	63.3	229	159	70	127	119	8	35.6
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,170	881	75.3	730	587	143	151	139	12	17.2
Some college or associate degree .....	603	510	84.6	453	352	101	57	50	7	11.2
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	124	116	93.8	112	95	17	4	4	-	3.5
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	458	343	74.9	318	281	37	26	22	4	7.5
16 to 19 years .....	49	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	19	12	7	2	2	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
20 to 24 years .....	409	322	78.7	298	269	30	24	20	4	7.4
Men .....	224	181	80.8	159	139	20	22	22	-	12.1
Women .....	234	162	69.2	158	141	17	4	-	4	2.2
Less than a high school diploma .....	54	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	18	16	3	7	7	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	135	99	73.2	89	82	7	10	6	4	9.9
Some college or associate degree .....	144	102	70.9	99	75	23	3	3	-	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	126	117	92.8	112	108	4	5	5	-	4.4
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,487	2,686	77.0	2,428	2,092	336	259	227	32	9.6
16 to 19 years .....	706	496	70.3	392	296	97	104	80	24	20.9
20 to 24 years .....	2,781	2,190	78.8	2,035	1,796	239	155	147	9	7.1
Men .....	1,907	1,700	89.2	1,552	1,418	135	148	133	14	8.7
Women .....	1,580	986	62.4	875	674	201	111	93	18	11.3
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,458	1,019	69.9	900	763	137	119	107	12	11.7
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,303	1,030	79.0	947	817	131	83	69	14	8.0
Some college or associate degree .....	577	499	86.4	446	386	60	52	46	7	10.5
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	149	139	92.8	134	126	8	5	5	-	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that

group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>		
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		May 2006	May 2007	
					May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007			
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	13,231	12,710	38,431	38,080	34,716	35,762	22,229	23,202	12,487	12,560	42,295	44,138	
Percent of population .....	46.8	46.9	63.3	62.5	72.0	72.1	69.9	70.0	76.2	76.4	77.7	78.1	
Employed .....	12,415	11,962	36,903	36,515	33,496	34,622	21,389	22,425	12,107	12,197	41,457	43,309	
Employment-population ratio .....	43.9	44.2	60.8	60.0	69.5	69.8	67.2	67.6	73.9	74.2	76.2	76.6	
Unemployed .....	816	749	1,528	1,565	1,220	1,140	839	777	380	363	838	829	
Unemployment rate .....	6.2	5.9	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.9	
<b>Men</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,415	8,127	21,372	21,092	17,019	17,763	11,176	11,832	5,844	5,931	22,539	23,475	
Percent of population .....	60.6	60.3	73.7	72.8	79.2	78.8	77.2	76.9	83.1	83.0	82.3	83.5	
Employed .....	7,964	7,716	20,478	20,235	16,456	17,208	10,787	11,462	5,669	5,746	22,100	23,013	
Employment-population ratio .....	57.4	57.3	70.6	69.9	76.5	76.3	74.6	74.5	80.6	80.4	80.7	81.9	
Unemployed .....	452	411	894	857	563	555	388	371	175	185	440	462	
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.1	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.0	
<b>Women</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,816	4,583	17,059	16,988	17,696	17,999	11,053	11,370	6,643	6,629	19,756	20,663	
Percent of population .....	33.5	33.7	53.9	53.2	66.3	66.5	63.8	64.0	70.9	71.4	73.1	72.7	
Employed .....	4,451	4,245	16,425	16,280	17,040	17,414	10,602	10,963	6,438	6,451	19,357	20,296	
Employment-population ratio .....	31.0	31.2	51.9	51.0	63.8	64.4	61.2	61.7	68.8	69.5	71.7	71.4	
Unemployed .....	365	338	634	709	656	585	451	407	205	178	398	367	
Unemployment rate .....	7.6	7.4	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.8	
<b>White</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	10,665	10,325	31,460	31,094	28,396	29,132	18,042	18,736	10,354	10,395	34,961	36,285	
Percent of population .....	47.7	48.2	62.7	62.1	71.6	71.4	69.3	68.8	76.1	76.5	77.4	77.7	
Employed .....	10,147	9,774	30,368	30,046	27,512	28,297	17,441	18,176	10,071	10,120	34,278	35,661	
Employment-population ratio .....	45.4	45.6	60.5	60.0	69.4	69.3	67.0	66.8	74.0	74.5	75.9	76.4	
Unemployed .....	518	551	1,092	1,048	884	835	600	560	284	275	683	624	
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.7	
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,714	1,506	5,067	5,060	4,330	4,562	2,949	3,133	1,381	1,429	3,282	3,516	
Percent of population .....	42.1	39.4	67.0	65.1	74.0	76.1	72.5	76.1	77.6	76.1	81.0	81.6	
Employed .....	1,460	1,342	4,707	4,628	4,088	4,340	2,774	2,977	1,314	1,362	3,209	3,408	
Employment-population ratio .....	35.8	35.1	62.2	59.5	69.9	72.4	68.2	72.3	73.8	72.5	79.2	79.1	
Unemployed .....	254	164	361	431	242	223	175	156	67	67	72	108	
Unemployment rate .....	14.8	10.9	7.1	8.5	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	2.2	3.1	
<b>Asian</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	481	448	1,111	1,173	1,007	1,092	580	672	426	420	3,435	3,703	
Percent of population .....	44.5	43.7	64.0	65.0	71.0	71.8	68.7	71.3	74.4	72.7	77.4	78.2	
Employed .....	469	442	1,070	1,137	971	1,055	556	645	415	409	3,363	3,617	
Employment-population ratio .....	43.4	43.1	61.6	63.0	68.5	69.3	65.8	68.4	72.5	70.8	75.8	76.4	
Unemployed .....	12	6	41	36	35	37	24	27	11	11	72	86	
Unemployment rate .....	2.4	1.3	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.3	
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,192	6,156	4,858	5,243	3,477	3,744	2,349	2,492	1,127	1,252	2,364	2,595	
Percent of population .....	63.1	62.9	74.3	74.0	79.9	80.9	79.4	80.3	81.1	82.0	82.2	81.8	
Employed .....	5,913	5,838	4,691	5,008	3,377	3,600	2,280	2,391	1,097	1,209	2,319	2,556	
Employment-population ratio .....	60.2	59.7	71.8	70.7	77.6	77.8	77.0	77.1	78.9	79.2	80.6	80.6	
Unemployed .....	279	318	167	235	100	144	70	101	30	43	45	39	
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	5.2	3.4	4.5	2.9	3.8	3.0	4.0	2.7	3.4	1.9	1.5	

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2007									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total 16 years and over .....	120,846	109,772	8,376	2,698	25,018	2,913	20,750	1,355	5,309	1,177
16 to 19 years .....	1,544	1,335	199	11	4,067	201	3,706	160	591	504
16 to 17 years .....	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years .....	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over .....	119,302	108,437	8,177	2,687	20,951	2,711	17,044	1,195	4,718	673
20 to 24 years .....	9,875	8,895	792	188	3,970	632	3,178	160	956	152
25 years and over .....	109,427	99,542	7,386	2,499	16,980	2,079	13,866	1,035	3,763	521
25 to 54 years .....	89,316	81,765	5,676	1,876	11,409	1,723	9,052	634	3,146	357
55 years and over .....	20,111	17,778	1,710	623	5,571	356	4,814	401	617	164
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>70,192</b>	<b>64,556</b>	<b>4,247</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>8,137</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>6,351</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>489</b>
16 to 19 years .....	946	833	112	2	1,846	84	1,681	81	356	245
16 to 17 years .....	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years .....	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over .....	69,246	63,723	4,136	1,388	6,291	1,249	4,670	372	2,741	244
20 to 24 years .....	5,734	5,263	380	91	1,631	310	1,257	64	624	76
25 years and over .....	63,512	58,460	3,756	1,296	4,660	938	3,414	308	2,117	168
25 to 54 years .....	51,988	48,215	2,846	927	2,564	772	1,667	126	1,743	95
55 years and over .....	11,524	10,245	909	369	2,096	167	1,747	182	375	73
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>50,654</b>	<b>45,217</b>	<b>4,129</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>16,881</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>14,398</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>2,211</b>	<b>688</b>
16 to 19 years .....	599	502	87	9	2,221	117	2,025	79	235	259
16 to 17 years .....	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years .....	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over .....	50,055	44,714	4,042	1,299	14,660	1,463	12,374	824	1,977	429
20 to 24 years .....	4,140	3,632	412	97	2,340	322	1,922	96	332	76
25 years and over .....	45,915	41,082	3,630	1,203	12,320	1,141	10,452	727	1,645	353
25 to 54 years .....	37,328	33,549	2,829	949	8,845	951	7,385	509	1,403	262
55 years and over .....	8,587	7,533	800	254	3,475	189	3,067	219	242	91
<b>White</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>58,714</b>	<b>53,969</b>	<b>3,553</b>	<b>1,192</b>	<b>6,768</b>	<b>1,011</b>	<b>5,376</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>2,211</b>	<b>372</b>
16 to 19 years .....	815	724	90	2	1,576	66	1,438	72	244	190
16 to 17 years .....	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years .....	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over .....	57,899	53,245	3,464	1,190	5,192	945	3,938	310	1,967	182
20 to 24 years .....	4,748	4,387	289	73	1,275	224	1,008	43	443	62
25 years and over .....	53,151	48,859	3,175	1,118	3,917	721	2,930	267	1,525	120
25 to 54 years .....	43,089	39,916	2,399	774	2,030	578	1,346	106	1,222	58
55 years and over .....	10,062	8,942	776	344	1,887	142	1,584	161	303	62
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>39,837</b>	<b>35,452</b>	<b>3,350</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>14,400</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>12,398</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>571</b>
16 to 19 years .....	451	387	59	6	1,909	93	1,745	71	157	216
16 to 17 years .....	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years .....	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over .....	39,386	35,065	3,291	1,030	12,491	1,134	10,653	704	1,344	356
20 to 24 years .....	3,262	2,861	324	77	1,906	248	1,575	83	228	58
25 years and over .....	36,124	32,204	2,967	952	10,585	886	9,078	621	1,117	298
25 to 54 years .....	28,955	25,940	2,274	742	7,526	731	6,371	425	930	219
55 years and over .....	7,168	6,264	694	211	3,059	155	2,708	196	187	79
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6,573</b>	<b>6,062</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>91</b>
16 to 19 years .....	83	71	11	-	178	14	155	9	95	41
16 to 17 years .....	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years .....	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over .....	6,490	5,990	382	118	659	220	398	41	564	50
20 to 24 years .....	617	548	55	14	207	71	121	15	127	14
25 years and over .....	5,873	5,442	327	103	451	149	277	25	437	36
25 to 54 years .....	5,043	4,706	250	88	342	142	190	10	391	31
55 years and over .....	830	737	78	15	110	7	87	16	46	5
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>7,135</b>	<b>6,455</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>79</b>
16 to 19 years .....	94	84	8	1	200	16	177	7	66	29
16 to 17 years .....	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years .....	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over .....	7,042	6,371	497	174	1,212	227	934	52	506	50
20 to 24 years .....	591	524	55	12	270	48	215	7	92	10
25 years and over .....	6,451	5,847	442	162	943	179	719	45	413	39
25 to 54 years .....	5,559	5,053	375	132	683	147	498	37	373	27
55 years and over .....	892	794	67	30	260	31	221	8	41	12

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2007									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,322	3,102	174	46	311	57	250	4	126	8
16 to 19 years .....	13	12	1	-	32	-	31	-	4	2
20 years and over .....	3,310	3,090	173	46	279	57	219	4	123	6
20 to 24 years .....	157	140	18	-	84	7	77	-	24	-
25 years and over .....	3,153	2,950	156	46	195	49	142	4	99	6
25 to 54 years .....	2,656	2,498	116	42	125	38	85	2	79	-
55 years and over .....	496	452	39	5	70	11	57	2	20	6
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,524	2,296	161	68	679	57	578	45	53	19
16 to 19 years .....	13	8	5	-	48	5	43	-	-	8
20 years and over .....	2,512	2,288	156	68	631	52	535	45	53	11
20 to 24 years .....	151	138	11	1	89	10	73	6	-	4
25 years and over .....	2,361	2,150	145	67	542	42	462	39	53	7
25 to 54 years .....	1,973	1,793	121	59	428	40	362	26	46	7
55 years and over .....	388	357	24	8	115	1	100	13	6	-
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	11,333	10,418	710	205	985	280	669	36	561	81
16 to 19 years .....	253	223	30	-	213	21	189	3	53	51
20 years and over .....	11,080	10,195	680	205	772	259	480	33	507	31
20 to 24 years .....	1,297	1,188	95	14	185	48	134	3	105	14
25 years and over .....	9,783	9,007	584	192	588	211	346	31	402	16
25 to 54 years .....	8,789	8,107	520	162	479	191	265	23	358	15
55 years and over .....	995	900	65	30	109	20	81	8	44	1
Women, 16 years and over .....	6,247	5,562	544	141	1,764	297	1,380	87	404	85
16 to 19 years .....	135	109	25	-	245	9	220	16	61	43
20 years and over .....	6,112	5,453	519	140	1,519	288	1,160	71	343	42
20 to 24 years .....	685	609	65	11	315	55	252	8	54	12
25 years and over .....	5,427	4,844	454	129	1,204	233	908	63	288	30
25 to 54 years .....	4,883	4,373	387	123	1,011	210	755	46	255	26
55 years and over .....	544	470	67	7	193	22	154	17	33	4

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age**

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total .....	144,041	145,864	77,322	78,329	74,356	75,537	66,719	67,535	63,695	64,715
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	50,160	51,719	24,863	25,632	24,699	25,449	25,297	26,086	25,132	25,896
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	20,865	21,313	12,159	12,155	12,113	12,116	8,707	9,158	8,683	9,132
Management occupations .....	14,915	15,229	9,359	9,449	9,325	9,412	5,557	5,780	5,545	5,762
Business and financial operations occupations .....	5,950	6,084	2,800	2,706	2,788	2,703	3,150	3,378	3,138	3,369
Professional and related occupations .....	29,294	30,406	12,704	13,477	12,586	13,334	16,590	16,929	16,449	16,764
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3,152	3,455	2,317	2,614	2,305	2,597	835	840	834	834
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2,834	2,883	2,477	2,501	2,472	2,490	357	383	357	383
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1,393	1,420	804	828	801	821	589	592	587	592
Community and social services occupations .....	2,227	2,295	866	918	862	914	1,360	1,377	1,352	1,371
Legal occupations .....	1,586	1,634	770	786	767	784	817	848	817	843
Education, training, and library occupations .....	8,238	8,784	2,124	2,363	2,086	2,335	6,115	6,421	6,056	6,335
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2,757	2,845	1,436	1,524	1,394	1,471	1,321	1,321	1,268	1,283
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	7,106	7,090	1,910	1,943	1,900	1,922	5,195	5,147	5,178	5,123
Service occupations .....	24,041	24,337	10,165	10,466	9,050	9,439	13,877	13,871	12,538	12,689
Healthcare support occupations .....	3,143	3,065	291	297	280	281	2,852	2,769	2,782	2,712
Protective service occupations .....	2,894	3,153	2,257	2,445	2,208	2,402	637	708	599	669
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7,892	7,832	3,378	3,415	2,656	2,720	4,514	4,417	3,593	3,635
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	5,454	5,623	3,283	3,341	3,054	3,155	2,170	2,282	2,098	2,232
Personal care and service occupations .....	4,659	4,663	956	968	852	881	3,703	3,695	3,466	3,442
Sales and office occupations .....	36,002	35,983	13,464	13,295	12,672	12,508	22,538	22,688	21,157	21,393
Sales and related occupations .....	16,950	16,705	8,757	8,528	8,274	8,067	8,193	8,177	7,302	7,318
Office and administrative support occupations .....	19,052	19,278	4,707	4,767	4,398	4,441	14,345	14,511	13,855	14,075
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	15,722	15,661	14,995	15,013	14,548	14,635	727	647	700	616
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	1,003	1,004	781	794	719	708	222	210	201	186
Construction and extraction occupations .....	9,385	9,458	9,115	9,232	8,833	9,025	269	226	268	220
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5,334	5,199	5,099	4,987	4,995	4,902	235	212	231	210
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	18,117	18,165	13,836	13,922	13,386	13,506	4,281	4,243	4,169	4,122
Production occupations .....	9,341	9,535	6,383	6,647	6,260	6,521	2,959	2,888	2,894	2,838
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,775	8,630	7,453	7,276	7,126	6,985	1,322	1,355	1,275	1,284

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	144,041	145,864	77,322	78,329	66,719	67,535
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	34.8	35.5	32.2	32.7	37.9	38.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	14.5	14.6	15.7	15.5	13.1	13.6
Professional and related occupations .....	20.3	20.8	16.4	17.2	24.9	25.1
Service occupations .....	16.7	16.7	13.1	13.4	20.8	20.5
Sales and office occupations .....	25.0	24.7	17.4	17.0	33.8	33.6
Sales and related occupations .....	11.8	11.5	11.3	10.9	12.3	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.2	13.2	6.1	6.1	21.5	21.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.9	10.7	19.4	19.2	1.1	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.5	6.5	11.8	11.8	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.7	3.6	6.6	6.4	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.6	12.5	17.9	17.8	6.4	6.3
Production occupations .....	6.5	6.5	8.3	8.5	4.4	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6.1	5.9	9.6	9.3	2.0	2.0
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	118,509	119,719	64,741	65,482	53,769	54,237
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	35.4	36.1	32.5	33.1	38.8	39.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.2	15.3	16.6	16.4	13.6	14.0
Professional and related occupations .....	20.1	20.8	15.9	16.7	25.2	25.8
Service occupations .....	15.6	15.7	12.2	12.5	19.8	19.5
Sales and office occupations .....	25.0	24.6	17.2	16.7	34.5	34.1
Sales and related occupations .....	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.2	12.4	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.1	12.9	5.6	5.5	22.1	21.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	11.9	11.5	20.8	20.3	1.1	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.7	1.1	1.1	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7.2	7.0	12.7	12.5	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.9	3.8	6.9	6.7	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.1	12.1	17.3	17.4	5.9	5.7
Production occupations .....	6.2	6.4	8.1	8.6	4.0	3.8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.9	5.7	9.2	8.8	1.8	1.8
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	15,796	15,957	7,369	7,409	8,427	8,548
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	27.2	26.9	23.0	22.5	30.9	30.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	9.9	10.4	9.5	9.2	10.3	11.4
Professional and related occupations .....	17.2	16.5	13.4	13.3	20.6	19.4
Service occupations .....	24.1	22.8	20.1	18.7	27.6	26.3
Sales and office occupations .....	25.7	26.5	19.1	19.4	31.5	32.7
Sales and related occupations .....	9.9	10.4	8.6	8.7	11.0	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	15.8	16.2	10.5	10.7	20.5	20.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	6.4	6.9	12.7	14.0	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.4	.4	.6	.2	.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	3.5	4.1	7.2	8.6	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.7	2.4	5.2	4.7	.5	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	16.6	16.8	25.1	25.4	9.1	9.4
Production occupations .....	7.5	7.7	9.7	9.6	5.6	6.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.0	9.1	15.4	15.8	3.4	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	6,454	6,836	3,437	3,633	3,017	3,203
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	47.4	48.6	49.5	51.3	45.0	45.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	14.3	15.0	15.4	15.4	13.0	14.5
Professional and related occupations .....	33.2	33.6	34.1	35.9	32.1	30.9
Service occupations .....	16.3	16.6	13.6	13.7	19.5	19.9
Sales and office occupations .....	22.0	21.7	18.2	18.4	26.3	25.5
Sales and related occupations .....	12.2	11.0	11.9	11.2	12.7	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	9.8	10.8	6.4	7.2	13.6	14.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	3.8	4.6	6.4	7.6	.9	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.2	.2	.4	.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1.2	1.7	2.1	3.2	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.4	2.5	4.1	4.2	.3	.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	10.4	8.5	12.2	9.1	8.3	8.0
Production occupations .....	7.7	5.9	7.8	5.3	7.6	6.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	2.7	2.6	4.4	3.8	.8	1.3
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	19,685	20,329	11,920	12,319	7,765	8,010
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	16.6	17.9	13.3	14.2	21.6	23.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	7.4	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.9	8.4
Professional and related occupations .....	9.1	10.4	6.2	7.4	13.7	15.1
Service occupations .....	23.8	25.1	19.4	21.1	30.6	31.1
Sales and office occupations .....	20.9	20.4	13.1	12.6	32.8	32.4
Sales and related occupations .....	9.2	9.1	6.8	6.7	12.8	12.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	11.7	11.4	6.3	5.9	20.0	19.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	20.6	19.5	32.4	31.1	2.4	1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.3	.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	14.6	14.3	23.6	23.2	.9	.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.8	3.3	6.2	5.3	.2	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	18.1	17.1	21.7	20.9	12.6	11.3
Production occupations .....	10.1	9.7	10.6	10.5	9.4	8.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.0	7.4	11.0	10.4	3.3	2.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	May 2007											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	2,121	962	43	39	51	6	76	815	15	26	36	52
Mining .....	739	88	82	–	5	23	52	3	252	57	58	119
Construction .....	11,537	1,643	221	22	40	153	553	7	7,904	500	177	316
Manufacturing .....	16,319	2,518	2,037	30	181	597	1,457	73	408	775	7,000	1,245
Durable goods .....	10,543	1,642	1,523	25	87	346	844	24	334	454	4,526	739
Nondurable goods .....	5,776	876	514	5	94	251	613	49	74	321	2,474	506
Wholesale and retail trade .....	20,794	1,484	963	76	593	10,783	3,203	61	138	858	635	2,000
Wholesale trade .....	4,343	532	156	4	34	1,614	811	40	13	192	160	786
Retail trade .....	16,451	952	807	72	558	9,168	2,392	21	125	667	475	1,214
Transportation and utilities .....	7,444	697	291	70	276	79	1,887	13	177	500	296	3,158
Information .....	3,523	714	1,184	7	78	409	579	–	18	372	99	64
Financial activities .....	10,536	3,921	660	45	265	2,606	2,609	1	61	216	56	96
Professional and business services .....	15,582	3,355	4,891	561	2,615	591	2,399	9	153	256	276	475
Education and health services .....	30,679	2,536	16,722	194	6,317	131	3,759	7	162	234	205	413
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,518	1,628	806	148	7,938	888	589	2	45	82	98	294
Other services .....	7,208	597	953	15	2,530	397	706	–	20	1,150	517	323
Other services, except private households .....	6,397	597	943	15	1,748	394	706	–	20	1,150	517	308
Private households .....	810	–	10	–	782	4	–	–	–	–	–	15
Public administration .....	6,865	1,171	1,552	1,945	297	42	1,409	13	108	171	83	75

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker**

(In thousands)

Age and sex	May 2007									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over .....	1,239	861	20	133,908	112,429	810	111,619	21,479	9,741	94
16 to 19 years .....	105	9	7	5,407	5,164	53	5,111	243	82	1
16 to 17 years .....	58	4	1	2,060	1,974	17	1,957	86	30	1
18 to 19 years .....	48	5	5	3,347	3,191	37	3,154	157	52	-
20 to 24 years .....	129	23	4	13,409	12,221	130	12,091	1,188	276	4
25 to 34 years .....	229	61	-	29,877	25,871	138	25,733	4,006	1,431	12
35 to 44 years .....	291	135	1	31,566	26,412	180	26,232	5,154	2,447	26
45 to 54 years .....	252	220	5	31,391	25,090	163	24,926	6,302	2,749	32
55 to 64 years .....	143	194	-	17,713	13,842	109	13,733	3,870	1,956	16
65 years and over .....	89	220	3	4,546	3,829	37	3,792	716	799	3
Men, 16 years and over .....	977	639	11	70,659	61,453	74	61,379	9,207	6,026	18
16 to 19 years .....	86	9	6	2,634	2,529	4	2,525	106	56	-
16 to 17 years .....	43	4	1	942	908	-	908	33	20	-
18 to 19 years .....	43	5	4	1,693	1,620	3	1,617	73	36	-
20 to 24 years .....	105	20	1	7,045	6,575	14	6,561	470	193	-
25 to 34 years .....	175	46	-	16,388	14,630	21	14,609	1,758	878	-
35 to 44 years .....	225	99	-	17,039	14,753	25	14,728	2,286	1,476	2
45 to 54 years .....	207	151	3	16,144	13,542	6	13,536	2,602	1,710	8
55 to 64 years .....	108	146	-	9,001	7,351	4	7,347	1,650	1,223	6
65 years and over .....	71	168	1	2,408	2,074	-	2,074	334	489	1
Women, 16 years and over .....	262	223	10	63,249	50,977	737	50,240	12,272	3,715	77
16 to 19 years .....	19	-	1	2,773	2,636	49	2,586	137	26	1
16 to 17 years .....	15	-	-	1,118	1,065	16	1,049	53	10	1
18 to 19 years .....	5	-	1	1,654	1,570	33	1,537	84	16	-
20 to 24 years .....	24	3	3	6,364	5,646	116	5,530	718	82	4
25 to 34 years .....	54	15	-	13,488	11,241	117	11,124	2,247	553	12
35 to 44 years .....	66	36	1	14,527	11,659	155	11,504	2,868	970	24
45 to 54 years .....	45	68	3	15,247	11,548	158	11,390	3,700	1,039	24
55 to 64 years .....	35	48	-	8,711	6,492	105	6,387	2,220	734	10
65 years and over .....	18	52	3	2,138	1,756	37	1,718	382	310	2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	May 2007				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	143,743	133,908	112,429	21,479	9,741
Mining .....	739	708	703	5	31
Construction .....	11,537	9,646	9,153	493	1,883
Manufacturing .....	16,319	15,971	15,885	86	338
Durable goods .....	10,543	10,317	10,242	74	216
Nondurable goods .....	5,776	5,654	5,643	12	122
Wholesale and retail trade .....	20,794	19,639	19,533	106	1,151
Wholesale trade .....	4,343	4,161	4,158	3	182
Retail trade .....	16,451	15,479	15,375	103	969
Transportation and utilities .....	7,444	7,011	5,443	1,568	422
Transportation and warehousing .....	6,303	5,869	4,668	1,202	422
Utilities .....	1,141	1,141	775	366	-
Information .....	3,523	3,391	3,202	189	132
Financial activities .....	10,536	9,708	9,464	244	822
Finance and insurance .....	7,274	6,913	6,776	137	359
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	3,262	2,795	2,688	107	463
Professional and business services .....	15,582	13,553	13,130	423	2,007
Professional and technical services .....	9,077	7,908	7,668	240	1,162
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	6,505	5,645	5,462	183	846
Education and health services .....	30,679	29,548	18,522	11,026	1,120
Educational services .....	13,091	12,883	3,554	9,330	208
Health care and social assistance .....	17,588	16,664	14,968	1,696	913
Hospitals .....	5,848	5,830	5,091	738	18
Health services, except hospitals .....	8,444	8,010	7,593	417	428
Social assistance .....	3,295	2,825	2,284	541	467
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,518	11,822	11,388	434	676
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2,844	2,477	2,118	360	366
Accommodation and food services .....	9,674	9,345	9,270	74	309
Other services .....	7,208	6,047	6,006	41	1,158
Other services, except private households .....	6,397	5,236	5,195	41	1,158
Private households .....	810	810	810	-	-
Public administration .....	6,865	6,865	-	6,865	-
<b>Men</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	76,703	70,659	61,453	9,207	6,026
Mining .....	650	628	624	4	22
Construction .....	10,509	8,729	8,289	440	1,777
Manufacturing .....	11,449	11,232	11,153	79	214
Durable goods .....	7,759	7,587	7,513	74	168
Nondurable goods .....	3,691	3,645	3,640	5	46
Wholesale and retail trade .....	11,543	10,900	10,860	41	642
Wholesale trade .....	3,058	2,913	2,910	3	145
Retail trade .....	8,486	7,987	7,949	38	498
Transportation and utilities .....	5,592	5,247	4,214	1,033	345
Transportation and warehousing .....	4,693	4,348	3,593	755	345
Utilities .....	899	899	621	278	-
Information .....	2,053	1,977	1,942	35	76
Financial activities .....	4,665	4,173	4,079	94	491
Finance and insurance .....	2,981	2,719	2,676	42	262
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,684	1,454	1,403	52	230
Professional and business services .....	8,865	7,643	7,377	266	1,219
Professional and technical services .....	5,023	4,305	4,160	145	716
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3,841	3,337	3,217	121	504
Education and health services .....	7,958	7,685	4,474	3,211	269
Educational services .....	4,105	4,063	1,287	2,776	42
Health care and social assistance .....	3,853	3,622	3,188	434	227
Hospitals .....	1,449	1,449	1,181	269	-
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,867	1,664	1,596	69	203
Social assistance .....	537	508	411	97	24
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,085	5,701	5,463	238	380
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,524	1,314	1,095	219	209
Accommodation and food services .....	4,561	4,387	4,368	19	171
Other services .....	3,584	2,995	2,977	17	590
Other services, except private households .....	3,510	2,921	2,904	17	590
Private households .....	74	74	74	-	-
Public administration .....	3,749	3,749	-	3,749	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	May 2007				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>Women</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	67,041	63,249	50,977	12,272	3,715
Mining .....	88	80	79	1	9
Construction .....	1,028	917	864	53	106
Manufacturing .....	4,870	4,739	4,732	7	124
Durable goods .....	2,784	2,729	2,729	—	48
Nondurable goods .....	2,086	2,009	2,003	7	76
Wholesale and retail trade .....	9,250	8,739	8,674	65	508
Wholesale trade .....	1,285	1,248	1,248	—	37
Retail trade .....	7,966	7,491	7,426	65	471
Transportation and utilities .....	1,852	1,764	1,229	535	77
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,609	1,521	1,075	447	77
Utilities .....	242	242	154	88	—
Information .....	1,470	1,414	1,261	154	56
Financial activities .....	5,872	5,534	5,384	150	331
Finance and insurance .....	4,294	4,194	4,099	94	97
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,578	1,341	1,285	56	233
Professional and business services .....	6,717	5,910	5,753	157	788
Professional and technical services .....	4,054	3,603	3,508	95	446
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2,664	2,308	2,245	62	342
Education and health services .....	22,720	21,863	14,048	7,815	851
Educational services .....	8,986	8,820	2,267	6,553	166
Health care and social assistance .....	13,735	13,043	11,781	1,262	686
Hospitals .....	4,399	4,381	3,911	470	18
Health services, except hospitals .....	6,577	6,346	5,997	349	225
Social assistance .....	2,759	2,316	1,873	444	442
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,434	6,121	5,925	196	296
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,321	1,163	1,023	141	157
Accommodation and food services .....	5,113	4,958	4,903	55	139
Other services .....	3,623	3,052	3,028	24	569
Other services, except private households .....	2,887	2,315	2,292	24	569
Private households .....	737	737	737	—	—
Public administration .....	3,115	3,115	—	3,115	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work**

Hours of work	May 2007					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over .....	141,811	2,043	139,768	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours .....	31,164	547	30,618	22.0	26.8	21.9
1 to 4 hours .....	1,226	28	1,198	.9	1.4	.9
5 to 14 hours .....	5,008	136	4,872	3.5	6.7	3.5
15 to 29 hours .....	15,678	284	15,394	11.1	13.9	11.0
30 to 34 hours .....	9,253	98	9,155	6.5	4.8	6.6
35 hours and over .....	110,646	1,496	109,150	78.0	73.2	78.1
35 to 39 hours .....	9,534	72	9,463	6.7	3.5	6.8
40 hours .....	61,700	515	61,185	43.5	25.2	43.8
41 hours and over .....	39,412	910	38,502	27.8	44.5	27.5
41 to 48 hours .....	13,402	132	13,270	9.5	6.4	9.5
49 to 59 hours .....	15,136	241	14,895	10.7	11.8	10.7
60 hours and over .....	10,875	537	10,337	7.7	26.3	7.4
Average hours, total at work .....	39.4	45.1	39.4	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time .....	43.2	52.1	43.1	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	May 2007					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over .....	31,164	8,376	22,788	30,618	8,233	22,384
Economic reasons .....	4,315	1,579	2,736	4,246	1,551	2,695
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,872	1,414	1,458	2,830	1,396	1,433
Could only find part-time work .....	1,226	—	1,226	1,216	—	1,216
Seasonal work .....	103	51	52	87	41	46
Job started or ended during week .....	114	114	—	114	114	—
Noneconomic reasons .....	26,849	6,797	20,053	26,371	6,682	19,689
Child-care problems .....	691	38	653	680	37	643
Other family or personal obligations .....	6,143	938	5,206	6,062	923	5,138
Health or medical limitations .....	837	—	837	817	—	817
In school or training .....	6,317	113	6,204	6,222	110	6,112
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings .....	2,256	—	2,256	2,153	—	2,153
Vacation or personal day .....	3,251	3,251	—	3,197	3,197	—
Holiday, legal or religious .....	46	46	—	46	46	—
Weather-related curtailment .....	181	181	—	167	167	—
All other reasons .....	7,126	2,229	4,897	7,027	2,201	4,826
Average hours:						
Economic reasons .....	23.3	24.3	22.7	23.3	24.4	22.7
Other reasons .....	21.2	25.5	19.7	21.2	25.6	19.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	May 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	139,768	30,618	4,246	6,682	19,689	109,150	39.4	43.1
Wage and salary workers .....	130,495	27,618	3,715	6,218	17,685	102,876	39.4	42.9
Mining .....	685	45	6	12	27	640	49.7	51.1
Construction .....	9,452	1,286	438	409	438	8,166	41.2	42.7
Manufacturing .....	15,640	1,540	241	786	513	14,100	42.5	43.4
Durable goods .....	10,115	855	131	458	265	9,261	42.7	43.5
Nondurable goods .....	5,525	686	110	328	248	4,839	42.2	43.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	19,116	4,888	675	688	3,525	14,228	38.5	43.2
Transportation and utilities .....	6,845	1,015	203	350	462	5,830	42.1	44.1
Information .....	3,305	564	60	168	336	2,741	40.4	43.1
Financial activities .....	9,440	1,478	107	543	828	7,961	40.5	42.5
Professional and business services .....	13,158	2,153	359	611	1,183	11,005	40.9	43.3
Education and health services .....	28,709	7,335	639	1,485	5,212	21,373	37.7	42.0
Leisure and hospitality .....	11,480	4,720	723	432	3,565	6,760	34.4	42.4
Other services .....	5,907	1,756	225	278	1,253	4,152	37.2	43.1
Other services, except private households .....	5,135	1,311	139	246	927	3,824	38.5	43.3
Private households .....	772	445	86	32	327	328	28.2	40.8
Public administration .....	6,758	838	40	456	343	5,920	41.2	42.4
Self-employed workers .....	9,179	2,947	523	464	1,960	6,232	38.7	45.5
Unpaid family workers .....	94	53	9	—	44	42	29.9	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	May 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	139,768	30,618	4,246	6,682	19,689	109,150	39.4	43.1
16 to 19 years .....	5,323	3,964	249	142	3,573	1,359	23.3	38.6
16 to 17 years .....	2,015	1,839	48	16	1,775	176	17.2	37.8
18 to 19 years .....	3,309	2,125	201	125	1,799	1,184	26.9	38.8
20 years and over .....	134,444	26,654	3,997	6,540	16,116	107,791	40.0	43.1
20 to 24 years .....	13,343	4,428	761	607	3,060	8,915	35.6	41.2
25 years and over .....	121,101	22,226	3,237	5,934	13,056	98,876	40.5	43.3
25 to 54 years .....	97,051	15,752	2,640	4,554	8,558	81,299	41.1	43.4
55 years and over .....	24,050	6,474	596	1,380	4,497	17,576	38.1	42.8
Men, 16 years and over .....	74,905	11,292	2,135	3,209	5,948	63,612	42.0	44.4
16 to 19 years .....	2,609	1,786	117	78	1,591	824	25.1	39.5
16 to 17 years .....	926	839	33	13	793	86	17.8	36.9
18 to 19 years .....	1,684	946	84	65	798	737	29.1	39.8
20 years and over .....	72,295	9,507	2,018	3,131	4,357	62,789	42.6	44.4
20 to 24 years .....	7,086	1,859	374	278	1,208	5,227	37.8	42.3
25 years and over .....	65,209	7,647	1,645	2,853	3,150	57,562	43.1	44.6
25 to 54 years .....	52,603	5,051	1,357	2,136	1,558	47,553	43.8	44.8
55 years and over .....	12,606	2,597	288	717	1,592	10,009	40.6	44.0
Women, 16 years and over .....	64,863	19,325	2,111	3,473	13,741	45,538	36.3	41.3
16 to 19 years .....	2,714	2,179	132	63	1,983	535	21.5	37.3
16 to 17 years .....	1,089	1,000	15	3	982	89	16.8	38.7
18 to 19 years .....	1,625	1,179	118	60	1,001	446	24.7	37.1
20 years and over .....	62,149	17,147	1,979	3,409	11,758	45,002	37.0	41.3
20 to 24 years .....	6,257	2,568	387	329	1,853	3,689	33.2	39.8
25 years and over .....	55,892	14,578	1,592	3,081	9,906	41,314	37.4	41.5
25 to 54 years .....	44,448	10,701	1,283	2,418	7,001	33,747	37.9	41.5
55 years and over .....	11,444	3,877	309	663	2,905	7,567	35.3	41.3
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White, 16 years and over .....	114,448	25,675	3,333	5,510	16,832	88,772	39.5	43.3
Men .....	62,435	9,384	1,674	2,702	5,008	53,051	42.3	44.6
Women .....	52,013	16,291	1,659	2,808	11,824	35,722	36.1	41.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	15,492	2,936	613	731	1,592	12,556	38.7	41.4
Men .....	7,193	1,127	309	289	529	6,065	40.1	42.4
Women .....	8,299	1,809	304	442	1,063	6,491	37.4	40.4
Asian, 16 years and over .....	6,626	1,232	179	254	798	5,394	39.8	42.9
Men .....	3,559	465	91	129	244	3,094	41.6	43.5
Women .....	3,067	767	88	125	554	2,300	37.8	42.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	19,467	3,710	892	865	1,953	15,758	39.1	41.7
Men .....	11,750	1,594	525	420	649	10,156	40.7	42.3
Women .....	7,717	2,116	367	446	1,304	5,601	36.6	40.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	44,539	4,675	852	1,909	1,914	39,864	43.8	45.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	9,425	1,308	326	434	548	8,118	42.4	44.1
Never married .....	20,941	5,310	957	866	3,487	15,631	38.1	42.7
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	34,589	9,867	849	1,732	7,287	24,722	36.6	41.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	13,000	3,106	441	829	1,836	9,894	38.2	41.6
Never married .....	17,274	6,353	822	913	4,618	10,922	34.4	40.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	May 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	141,811	31,164	4,315	6,797	20,053	110,646	39.4	43.2
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	50,233	8,724	733	2,557	5,434	41,509	41.4	44.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	20,749	2,610	193	991	1,426	18,140	44.0	46.0
Professional and related occupations .....	29,484	6,114	540	1,566	4,008	23,369	39.6	43.1
Service occupations .....	23,641	8,386	1,268	1,023	6,096	15,254	35.5	42.0
Sales and office occupations .....	34,955	9,093	974	1,709	6,411	25,862	37.6	42.1
Sales and related occupations .....	16,164	4,379	567	607	3,204	11,785	38.6	44.0
Office and administrative support occupations .....	18,791	4,714	407	1,102	3,206	14,077	36.8	40.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	15,290	2,203	739	789	674	13,087	41.2	42.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	9,212	1,341	577	443	321	7,871	40.8	42.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5,103	613	116	288	210	4,489	42.2	43.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17,692	2,758	602	718	1,438	14,934	41.2	43.4
Production occupations .....	9,294	1,064	206	413	445	8,230	41.5	42.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,398	1,695	396	306	993	6,703	40.8	44.4
Men, 16 years and over .....	76,487	11,645	2,186	3,304	6,155	64,842	42.1	44.5
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	25,018	2,891	294	1,144	1,453	22,127	44.4	46.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	11,874	1,042	102	463	477	10,832	46.6	47.9
Professional and related occupations .....	13,144	1,849	192	681	976	11,295	42.4	44.6
Service occupations .....	10,251	2,569	446	400	1,723	7,682	38.8	43.5
Sales and office occupations .....	12,973	2,295	315	511	1,468	10,679	41.2	44.3
Sales and related occupations .....	8,332	1,341	195	281	866	6,991	42.6	45.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	4,641	953	121	231	602	3,688	38.7	42.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	14,664	2,036	699	741	596	12,628	41.4	42.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	8,998	1,285	553	429	303	7,713	40.9	42.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,894	571	112	268	190	4,323	42.3	43.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	13,580	1,854	432	508	914	11,726	42.1	44.1
Production occupations .....	6,509	571	116	241	214	5,938	42.5	43.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7,071	1,283	316	267	700	5,788	41.8	44.9
Women, 16 years and over .....	65,323	19,519	2,129	3,493	13,898	45,804	36.3	41.3
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	25,215	5,833	439	1,413	3,981	19,382	38.5	42.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8,875	1,568	91	528	948	7,307	40.6	43.2
Professional and related occupations .....	16,340	4,265	348	885	3,032	12,074	37.4	41.7
Service occupations .....	13,389	5,817	822	623	4,373	7,572	32.9	40.5
Sales and office occupations .....	21,982	6,798	658	1,197	4,943	15,183	35.5	40.6
Sales and related occupations .....	7,832	3,037	373	326	2,339	4,795	34.4	41.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14,150	3,761	286	871	2,604	10,389	36.1	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	626	167	39	49	78	459	37.3	41.1
Construction and extraction occupations .....	214	56	24	14	18	158	36.9	40.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	209	43	3	20	20	166	38.7	40.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	4,112	904	170	211	524	3,207	37.9	40.9
Production occupations .....	2,785	493	90	172	231	2,292	38.9	40.7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,327	412	80	39	293	916	35.8	41.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex**

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total, 16 years and over .....	3,672	3,587	4.5	4.4	2,983	2,899	4.3	4.1
Married, spouse present .....	1,073	1,145	2.3	2.4	966	926	2.7	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	571	486	5.5	4.7	600	697	4.2	4.9
Never married .....	2,029	1,956	8.6	8.2	1,417	1,276	7.4	6.7
White, 16 years and over .....	2,668	2,584	4.0	3.8	2,106	2,073	3.8	3.7
Married, spouse present .....	831	894	2.1	2.2	782	725	2.5	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	419	376	4.9	4.4	422	521	3.8	4.7
Never married .....	1,418	1,314	7.6	7.0	902	827	6.4	6.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	783	750	9.6	9.2	669	650	7.4	7.1
Married, spouse present .....	161	166	4.5	4.6	113	134	4.0	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	118	81	9.1	6.7	137	144	5.6	6.0
Never married .....	504	502	15.3	15.0	419	372	11.0	9.5
Asian, 16 years and over .....	110	134	3.1	3.6	88	72	2.8	2.2
Married, spouse present .....	56	56	2.4	2.3	50	46	2.7	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	10	9	3.5	2.8	12	5	2.9	1.1
Never married .....	44	69	4.5	6.9	25	21	3.2	2.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	467	642	3.8	5.0	449	489	5.5	5.8
Married, spouse present .....	150	254	2.3	3.6	173	158	4.4	3.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	72	76	4.2	4.5	84	139	4.7	7.7
Never married .....	245	312	6.1	7.5	193	192	7.6	7.4
Total, 25 years and over .....	2,348	2,285	3.4	3.2	2,053	1,998	3.5	3.3
Married, spouse present .....	1,004	1,083	2.2	2.3	885	827	2.5	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	532	447	5.2	4.4	571	659	4.1	4.8
Never married .....	813	756	6.1	5.5	597	512	5.8	4.9
White, 25 years and over .....	1,722	1,645	3.0	2.8	1,456	1,414	3.1	2.9
Married, spouse present .....	783	836	2.0	2.1	719	653	2.4	2.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	397	358	4.8	4.3	411	495	3.8	4.6
Never married .....	541	450	5.3	4.3	326	266	4.6	3.8
Black or African American, 25 years and over .....	470	473	7.0	7.0	459	453	6.0	5.8
Married, spouse present .....	141	165	4.1	4.7	100	108	3.6	3.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	113	67	8.8	5.8	128	133	5.3	5.6
Never married .....	217	241	10.8	11.4	231	211	9.2	7.8
Asian, 25 years and over .....	89	105	2.8	3.0	71	60	2.5	2.0
Married, spouse present .....	56	56	2.5	2.3	47	46	2.5	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	10	9	3.6	2.9	10	5	2.5	1.1
Never married .....	23	40	3.4	5.7	14	9	2.6	1.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over .....	285	418	2.8	3.9	305	318	4.6	4.6
Married, spouse present .....	136	238	2.1	3.5	157	128	4.3	3.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	54	69	3.4	4.4	77	116	4.5	6.7
Never married .....	94	111	4.2	4.6	71	74	5.5	5.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex**

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	6,655	6,486	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	1,040	1,019	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	437	441	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2
Management occupations .....	286	259	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8
Business and financial operations occupations .....	151	182	2.5	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.7
Professional and related occupations .....	603	578	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	87	76	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.9
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	36	38	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	35	26	2.4	1.8	3.3	1.7	1.3	2.0
Community and social services occupations .....	48	56	2.1	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.7
Legal occupations .....	35	13	2.1	.8	1.8	.4	2.4	1.2
Education, training, and library occupations .....	158	171	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	113	117	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.6	3.6	3.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	92	81	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
Service occupations .....	1,384	1,432	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7
Healthcare support occupations .....	160	136	4.8	4.2	5.2	3.5	4.8	4.3
Protective service occupations .....	94	118	3.1	3.6	2.5	2.6	5.3	7.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	595	575	7.0	6.8	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	327	342	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.2	6.7	6.5
Personal care and service occupations .....	209	261	4.3	5.3	4.5	5.7	4.2	5.2
Sales and office occupations .....	1,650	1,528	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.9
Sales and related occupations .....	760	772	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.7	5.2	5.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	890	756	4.5	3.8	5.5	5.6	4.1	3.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	940	969	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.7	8.7	9.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	79	73	7.3	6.8	5.7	4.7	12.5	13.9
Construction and extraction occupations .....	645	700	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.9	9.0	8.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	216	196	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.5	4.4	7.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	1,086	985	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.6	6.0	6.9
Production occupations .....	466	534	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.9	7.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	620	452	6.6	5.0	6.3	4.9	8.3	5.5
No previous work experience .....	519	530	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years .....	383	352	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years .....	62	86	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over .....	74	93	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,655	6,486	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	5,377	5,188	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
Mining .....	20	22	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.7
Construction .....	647	676	6.6	6.9	6.8	7.1	4.8	4.9
Manufacturing .....	680	651	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.3	4.7	5.4
Durable goods .....	372	443	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	5.8
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	12	19	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.8	4.3	-
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	82	88	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.0	2.6	5.6
Machinery manufacturing .....	31	51	2.5	3.8	2.3	2.5	3.0	7.7
Computer and electronic products .....	30	57	2.0	3.5	2.3	3.7	1.4	3.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	29	21	5.1	4.3	5.2	2.0	4.9	9.2
Transportation equipment .....	66	99	2.9	4.5	2.3	4.2	4.7	5.5
Wood products .....	47	19	8.3	3.8	5.5	3.8	18.0	4.0
Furniture and fixtures .....	36	27	4.4	4.1	4.9	1.5	3.2	10.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	39	62	3.3	4.9	3.9	4.0	2.2	6.2
Nondurable goods .....	308	208	5.2	3.6	4.6	2.8	6.0	4.8
Food manufacturing .....	73	66	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	5.5	4.8
Beverage and tobacco products .....	19	8	7.9	3.0	6.2	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	64	44	7.5	5.8	6.1	.9	8.8	9.8
Paper and printing .....	53	47	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.2	5.8	4.0
Petroleum and coal products .....	5	-	2.7	.2	1.8	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	-
Chemicals .....	59	15	4.9	1.3	6.1	.7	2.7	2.5
Plastics and rubber products .....	36	28	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	6.5	2.6
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,025	795	4.8	3.9	4.7	3.7	4.9	4.2
Wholesale trade .....	140	119	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.5	4.2
Retail trade .....	885	676	5.2	4.2	5.3	4.2	5.2	4.2
Transportation and utilities .....	226	216	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.4
Transportation and warehousing .....	210	199	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.0
Utilities .....	16	17	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.9	.2
Information <sup>2</sup> .....	158	110	4.8	3.3	4.6	2.7	4.9	4.4
Publishing, except Internet .....	45	41	5.3	4.6	7.1	2.2	3.3	7.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	23	25	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	5.3	8.3
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	24	-	4.6	.1	4.6	.1	4.5	-
Telecommunications .....	44	37	3.5	3.2	2.1	3.5	5.6	2.6
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	16	6	8.5	3.5	7.4	1.3	10.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Other information services .....	6	-	4.8	-	5.9	-	4.2	-
Financial activities .....	289	281	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
Finance and insurance .....	203	196	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.6
Finance .....	144	143	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.5	2.8
Insurance .....	59	53	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.3
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	86	85	3.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.4
Real estate .....	60	54	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.8	3.2
Rental and leasing services .....	26	31	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.1	4.3	5.0
Professional and business services .....	695	743	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.9	5.5
Professional and technical services .....	240	264	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.9
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>2</sup> .....	455	479	8.2	8.1	7.2	8.2	9.7	7.9
Administrative and support services .....	439	455	8.6	8.4	7.8	8.5	9.8	8.3
Waste management and remediation services .....	11	14	3.2	4.1	2.6	3.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Education and health services .....	543	622	2.9	3.3	2.8	4.0	2.9	3.0
Educational services .....	96	169	2.6	4.5	2.4	5.4	2.6	4.0
Health care and social assistance .....	447	454	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.8
Hospitals .....	65	71	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
Health services, except hospitals .....	273	262	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.8	3.6	3.2
Social assistance .....	110	121	5.1	5.0	7.9	6.5	4.6	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Leisure and hospitality .....	830	831	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.5	7.2	7.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	130	100	6.5	4.5	5.9	5.7	7.2	3.2
Accommodation and food services .....	700	730	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.8
Accommodation .....	96	79	6.6	5.4	5.1	2.8	7.7	7.3
Food services and drinking places .....	604	651	7.2	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.9
Other services .....	265	242	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.5	4.2	4.2
Other services, except private households .....	212	173	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.3
Repair and maintenance .....	72	67	4.2	3.9	4.7	3.9	—	4.4
Personal and laundry services .....	73	59	4.6	3.4	3.8	5.0	4.9	2.6
Membership associations and organizations .....	67	47	3.2	2.4	3.3	.7	3.1	3.8
Private households .....	53	69	6.2	7.8	11.6	14.0	5.8	7.2
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	79	64	6.0	5.1	5.4	3.3	7.9	11.1
Government workers .....	429	428	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers .....	251	276	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.5
No previous work experience .....	519	530	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	6,655	6,486	3,090	2,985	2,556	2,406	1,010	1,095
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,152	3,070	1,892	1,779	1,107	1,130	153	160
On temporary layoff .....	708	750	423	412	237	266	47	72
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,444	2,319	1,469	1,367	869	864	105	88
Permanent job losers .....	1,780	1,665	1,058	939	638	663	85	62
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	664	655	411	428	231	201	21	26
Job leavers .....	810	705	396	341	367	281	48	83
Reentrants .....	2,174	2,181	753	780	995	901	426	500
New entrants .....	519	530	49	85	87	94	383	352
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	47.4	47.3	61.3	59.6	43.3	47.0	15.1	14.6
On temporary layoff .....	10.6	11.6	13.7	13.8	9.3	11.1	4.7	6.6
Not on temporary layoff .....	36.7	35.8	47.5	45.8	34.0	35.9	10.5	8.1
Job leavers .....	12.2	10.9	12.8	11.4	14.4	11.7	4.7	7.6
Reentrants .....	32.7	33.6	24.4	26.1	38.9	37.5	42.2	45.6
New entrants .....	7.8	8.2	1.6	2.8	3.4	3.9	37.9	32.1
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.4
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.4	.7	1.2
Reentrants .....	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.3	6.1	7.5
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	5.5	5.2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	4,774	4,657	1,452	1,400	198	206	916	1,131
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2,286	2,263	671	615	72	92	401	529
On temporary layoff .....	572	564	97	148	3	10	117	123
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,714	1,698	574	467	69	82	285	406
Permanent job losers .....	1,265	1,214	394	344	64	56	164	260
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	449	484	180	123	5	25	120	146
Job leavers .....	568	517	187	134	23	28	104	90
Reentrants .....	1,542	1,502	486	526	79	77	307	397
New entrants .....	378	375	107	125	24	9	105	115
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	47.9	48.6	46.2	43.9	36.5	44.5	43.8	46.8
On temporary layoff .....	12.0	12.1	6.7	10.5	1.7	4.9	12.7	10.9
Not on temporary layoff .....	35.9	36.5	39.5	33.4	34.9	39.5	31.1	35.9
Job leavers .....	11.9	11.1	12.9	9.6	11.7	13.7	11.3	7.9
Reentrants .....	32.3	32.3	33.5	37.5	39.7	37.4	33.5	35.1
New entrants .....	7.9	8.0	7.4	9.0	12.0	4.3	11.4	10.2
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1.9	1.8	3.9	3.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.5
Job leavers .....	.5	.4	1.1	.8	.3	.4	.5	.4
Reentrants .....	1.3	1.2	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.9
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.6	.7	.4	.1	.5	.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	May 2007						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,486	100.0	37.4	27.8	34.8	17.5	17.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,070	100.0	36.1	29.4	34.5	18.9	15.6
On temporary layoff .....	750	100.0	59.4	25.8	14.9	10.0	4.9
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,319	100.0	28.5	30.6	40.9	21.8	19.1
Permanent job losers .....	1,665	100.0	25.9	31.9	42.2	23.9	18.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	655	100.0	35.3	27.2	37.5	16.5	21.0
Job leavers .....	705	100.0	40.5	32.1	27.4	18.1	9.3
Reentrants .....	2,181	100.0	38.3	25.0	36.7	15.6	21.2
New entrants .....	530	100.0	37.7	24.2	38.2	16.2	21.9
Men, 20 years and over .....	2,985	100.0	34.2	28.8	37.0	17.5	19.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,779	100.0	32.7	30.9	36.4	18.5	17.9
On temporary layoff .....	412	100.0	50.1	30.8	19.1	13.7	5.4
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,367	100.0	27.4	31.0	41.6	20.0	21.7
Permanent job losers .....	939	100.0	23.7	33.1	43.2	22.5	20.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	428	100.0	35.5	26.4	38.1	14.4	23.7
Job leavers .....	341	100.0	43.2	31.8	25.0	16.7	8.3
Reentrants .....	780	100.0	34.1	25.1	40.8	15.6	25.2
New entrants .....	85	100.0	32.9	5.8	61.3	17.1	44.2
Women, 20 years and over .....	2,406	100.0	35.9	27.9	36.2	18.2	18.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,130	100.0	37.7	27.3	35.0	21.1	13.9
On temporary layoff .....	266	100.0	70.2	18.3	11.5	7.0	4.5
Not on temporary layoff .....	864	100.0	27.7	30.1	42.2	25.4	16.8
Permanent job losers .....	663	100.0	26.6	29.8	43.5	26.9	16.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	201	100.0	31.4	30.8	37.8	20.3	17.4
Job leavers .....	281	100.0	33.9	35.4	30.7	19.5	11.3
Reentrants .....	901	100.0	33.5	26.3	40.2	14.8	25.4
New entrants .....	94	100.0	43.2	28.6	28.2	12.3	15.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,095	100.0	49.5	24.6	25.9	15.9	10.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	160	100.0	62.2	26.8	11.0	8.9	2.1
On temporary layoff .....	72	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff .....	88	100.0	53.9	28.8	17.2	16.1	1.1
Permanent job losers .....	62	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	26	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers .....	83	100.0	52.0	22.2	25.7	19.0	6.7
Reentrants .....	500	100.0	53.5	22.3	24.2	16.9	7.3
New entrants .....	352	100.0	37.4	27.4	35.2	17.0	18.2

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,655	6,486	100.0	100.0	5,421	5,309	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,526	2,428	38.0	37.4	1,900	1,823	35.0	34.3
5 to 14 weeks .....	1,804	1,801	27.1	27.8	1,455	1,479	26.8	27.9
5 to 10 weeks .....	1,253	1,240	18.8	19.1	997	984	18.4	18.5
11 to 14 weeks .....	551	562	8.3	8.7	458	495	8.4	9.3
15 weeks and over .....	2,325	2,257	34.9	34.8	2,066	2,007	38.1	37.8
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,008	1,135	15.1	17.5	920	1,001	17.0	18.8
27 weeks and over .....	1,317	1,122	19.8	17.3	1,146	1,006	21.1	19.0
27 to 51 weeks .....	585	494	8.8	7.6	525	437	9.7	8.2
52 weeks and over .....	733	628	11.0	9.7	622	569	11.5	10.7
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	17.5	17.1	—	—	18.6	18.5	—	—
Median duration, in weeks .....	8.6	8.4	—	—	9.6	9.6	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment**

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	May 2007							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,486	2,428	1,801	2,257	1,135	1,122	17.1	8.4	
16 to 19 years .....	1,095	542	269	284	174	109	11.7	4.6	
20 to 24 years .....	1,107	504	284	320	187	132	12.7	6.3	
25 to 34 years .....	1,402	500	395	507	216	290	18.0	8.9	
35 to 44 years .....	1,078	359	343	376	192	184	17.3	9.1	
45 to 54 years .....	1,023	259	295	469	228	240	22.8	12.9	
55 to 64 years .....	626	193	172	261	119	142	22.6	11.0	
65 years and over .....	154	71	42	41	17	24	15.2	5.6	
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,587	1,320	1,005	1,262	609	653	17.1	8.6	
16 to 19 years .....	602	298	145	159	86	73	12.6	4.6	
20 to 24 years .....	700	309	181	210	122	88	12.8	6.4	
25 to 34 years .....	757	248	215	293	122	172	18.5	10.4	
35 to 44 years .....	528	190	170	168	80	87	15.5	7.9	
45 to 54 years .....	553	139	165	249	116	133	22.7	12.7	
55 to 64 years .....	365	103	107	154	73	82	23.5	11.3	
65 years and over .....	82	32	22	29	10	19	19.5	8.2	
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,899	1,108	796	995	526	469	17.0	8.1	
16 to 19 years .....	494	244	125	125	88	37	10.5	4.6	
20 to 24 years .....	407	195	104	109	65	44	12.5	6.1	
25 to 34 years .....	645	252	180	213	95	119	17.5	7.5	
35 to 44 years .....	550	169	173	208	112	97	19.0	10.3	
45 to 54 years .....	470	120	130	220	113	107	23.0	13.3	
55 to 64 years .....	261	90	65	107	47	60	21.5	10.5	
65 years and over .....	71	39	20	12	7	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
White, 16 years and over .....	4,657	1,855	1,353	1,449	734	714	15.3	7.4	
Men .....	2,584	1,029	747	808	386	422	15.5	7.3	
Women .....	2,073	827	605	641	349	292	15.0	7.5	
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	1,400	417	324	659	334	326	22.6	12.9	
Men .....	750	204	181	365	188	177	22.3	13.9	
Women .....	650	213	143	294	146	149	23.0	11.0	
Asian, 16 years and over .....	206	65	54	87	36	51	21.4	7.8	
Men .....	134	42	41	51	15	36	20.4	6.4	
Women .....	72	23	13	35	21	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	1,131	461	331	339	181	158	15.3	7.1	
Men .....	642	245	197	199	107	92	15.9	8.0	
Women .....	489	216	133	140	74	66	14.6	6.1	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	1,145	373	378	393	207	187	16.1	9.2	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	486	161	129	197	80	117	21.3	9.9	
Never married .....	1,956	786	498	672	323	349	16.7	7.6	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	926	345	282	299	164	136	17.1	7.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	697	232	201	263	126	138	18.9	9.7	
Never married .....	1,276	531	313	432	237	195	15.8	7.6	

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	May 2007							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	1,019	390	302	326	149	177	18.2	7.2	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	441	149	150	141	64	78	17.9	8.1	
Professional and related occupations .....	578	241	152	185	85	99	18.5	6.4	
Service occupations .....	1,432	557	381	494	264	231	16.0	7.7	
Sales and office occupations .....	1,528	597	404	528	301	227	16.2	8.0	
Sales and related occupations .....	772	308	206	258	152	107	15.3	7.8	
Office and administrative support occupations .....	756	289	198	269	149	120	17.1	8.1	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	969	313	302	354	174	180	17.6	9.5	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	73	15	17	41	18	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Construction and extraction occupations .....	700	225	207	268	131	137	17.9	9.9	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	196	73	78	46	26	20	13.1	6.1	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	985	365	280	340	159	181	17.3	9.5	
Production occupations .....	534	167	181	186	93	93	17.7	10.6	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	452	198	99	154	67	87	16.9	7.3	
<b>INDUSTRY <sup>2</sup></b>									
Agriculture and related industries .....	68	16	15	38	12	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Mining .....	22	18	1	2	–	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Construction .....	687	207	218	263	139	124	16.8	9.7	
Manufacturing .....	654	210	222	223	100	122	19.5	10.1	
Durable goods .....	445	131	157	158	74	84	19.2	10.9	
Nondurable goods .....	209	79	65	65	26	39	20.2	8.1	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	806	307	221	279	163	116	16.0	8.5	
Transportation and utilities .....	244	81	58	106	48	58	21.4	12.5	
Information .....	110	42	30	39	22	17	16.8	8.2	
Financial activities .....	281	94	101	86	48	38	19.0	7.8	
Professional and business services .....	745	271	209	266	126	140	17.5	8.3	
Education and health services .....	822	355	202	265	151	114	15.7	6.6	
Leisure and hospitality .....	850	371	228	251	142	109	13.3	5.8	
Other services .....	242	115	60	66	34	32	12.9	5.3	
Public administration .....	126	33	24	69	24	46	28.7	17.0	
No previous work experience .....	530	200	128	202	86	116	18.2	8.9	

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	May 2006	May 2007	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total not in the labor force .....	77,732	79,130	14,874	15,720	21,413	21,352	41,446	42,058	29,407	30,054	48,326	49,076
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	72,531	73,580	12,531	13,166	19,434	19,219	40,567	41,194	27,053	27,492	45,478	46,087
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	5,201	5,551	2,343	2,554	1,979	2,133	879	864	2,354	2,562	2,848	2,989
Did not search for work in previous year .....	2,892	3,124	1,247	1,328	1,037	1,159	608	637	1,290	1,385	1,601	1,739
Searched for work in previous year <sup>2</sup> .....	2,310	2,427	1,096	1,226	942	974	271	226	1,064	1,177	1,246	1,250
Not available to work now .....	921	1,020	606	729	284	228	32	63	373	483	549	537
Available to work now .....	1,388	1,406	490	497	659	746	239	163	691	693	697	713
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects .....	323	368	98	112	169	219	55	37	204	246	119	122
Reasons other than discouragement <sup>3</sup> .....	1,066	1,038	393	385	489	527	184	126	487	447	578	591
Family responsibilities .....	145	184	20	33	93	132	31	19	26	36	119	148
In school or training .....	230	187	200	139	29	45	-	2	128	81	101	106
Ill health or disability .....	123	92	11	21	72	49	39	23	50	39	73	53
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	569	575	161	193	295	301	114	81	283	291	286	284

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.  
<sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.  
NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics**

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	7,641	7,693	5.3	5.3	3,863	3,835	5.0	4.9	3,778	3,858	5.7	5.7
16 to 19 years .....	257	242	4.3	4.3	76	101	2.6	3.6	181	141	6.0	5.0
20 years and over .....	7,385	7,451	5.3	5.3	3,787	3,734	5.1	4.9	3,597	3,717	5.6	5.7
20 to 24 years .....	801	759	5.8	5.5	328	311	4.5	4.2	473	448	7.4	6.9
25 years and over .....	6,583	6,692	5.3	5.3	3,459	3,423	5.2	5.0	3,124	3,269	5.5	5.6
25 to 54 years .....	5,399	5,496	5.4	5.5	2,828	2,798	5.3	5.1	2,570	2,697	5.6	5.8
55 years and over .....	1,185	1,196	4.8	4.7	631	625	4.8	4.6	554	571	4.8	4.7
55 to 64 years .....	1,031	988	5.4	4.9	543	504	5.4	4.8	487	484	5.4	5.1
65 years and over .....	154	208	2.9	3.7	87	121	2.9	3.8	67	88	2.8	3.5
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White .....	6,338	6,575	5.3	5.5	3,172	3,281	4.9	5.0	3,166	3,294	5.9	6.1
Black or African American .....	854	706	5.4	4.4	461	341	6.3	4.6	393	366	4.7	4.3
Asian .....	239	254	3.7	3.7	113	124	3.3	3.4	126	130	4.2	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	619	620	3.1	3.0	377	346	3.2	2.8	241	274	3.1	3.4
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present .....	4,155	4,221	5.1	5.1	2,469	2,418	5.4	5.2	1,686	1,803	4.8	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,273	1,360	5.4	5.8	448	455	4.6	4.6	825	906	6.0	6.7
Never married .....	2,213	2,112	5.6	5.3	947	963	4.4	4.4	1,267	1,149	7.1	6.4
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time .....	3,881	4,121	-	-	2,164	2,316	-	-	1,718	1,805	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time .....	1,794	1,851	-	-	550	563	-	-	1,245	1,288	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time .....	334	327	-	-	244	220	-	-	90	107	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job .....	1,594	1,334	-	-	885	711	-	-	710	623	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date**

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965 .....	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966 .....	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967 .....	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968 .....	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969 .....	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970 .....	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971 .....	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972 .....	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973 .....	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974 .....	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975 .....	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976 .....	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977 .....	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978 .....	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979 .....	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980 .....	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981 .....	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982 .....	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983 .....	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984 .....	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985 .....	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986 .....	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987 .....	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988 .....	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989 .....	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990 .....	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991 .....	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992 .....	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993 .....	34.3	11.05	378.89	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994 .....	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995 .....	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996 .....	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997 .....	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998 .....	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999 .....	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000 .....	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001 .....	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002 .....	33.9	14.97	506.72	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003 .....	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004 .....	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.17	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005 .....	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006 .....	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	729.87	45.6	19.90	908.01	39.0	20.02	781.04
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
May .....	33.7	\$16.62	\$560.09	40.4	\$17.89	\$722.76	45.2	\$19.75	\$892.70	38.8	\$19.78	\$767.46
June .....	34.0	16.63	565.42	40.9	18.00	736.20	46.3	19.74	913.96	39.6	19.98	791.21
July .....	34.2	16.75	572.85	40.5	18.03	730.22	45.8	19.79	906.38	39.4	20.12	792.73
August .....	34.1	16.74	570.83	40.9	18.12	741.11	45.7	19.90	909.43	39.9	20.23	807.18
September .....	33.9	16.91	573.25	40.8	18.20	742.56	45.6	20.01	912.46	39.3	20.35	799.76
October .....	34.2	17.02	582.08	40.9	18.26	746.83	46.4	20.26	940.06	39.7	20.45	811.87
November .....	33.8	16.99	574.26	40.5	18.26	739.53	46.1	20.45	942.75	38.8	20.42	792.30
December .....	33.9	17.07	578.67	41.0	18.37	753.17	45.6	20.61	939.82	39.3	20.52	806.44
2007:												
January .....	33.4	17.16	573.14	39.9	18.27	728.97	44.6	20.72	924.11	37.9	20.42	773.92
February .....	33.4	17.21	574.81	39.6	18.26	723.10	45.3	20.81	942.69	37.4	20.45	764.83
March .....	33.7	17.22	580.31	40.4	18.35	741.34	45.4	20.85	946.59	38.7	20.53	794.51
April <sup>P</sup> .....	33.9	17.33	587.49	40.3	18.47	744.34	45.8	20.96	959.97	38.4	20.60	791.04
May <sup>P</sup> .....	33.8	17.27	583.73	40.6	18.59	754.75	45.9	21.02	964.82	39.4	20.81	819.91

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965 .....	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966 .....	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967 .....	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968 .....	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969 .....	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970 .....	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971 .....	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972 .....	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973 .....	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974 .....	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975 .....	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976 .....	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977 .....	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978 .....	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979 .....	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980 .....	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981 .....	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982 .....	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983 .....	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984 .....	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985 .....	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986 .....	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987 .....	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988 .....	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989 .....	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990 .....	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991 .....	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992 .....	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993 .....	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994 .....	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995 .....	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996 .....	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997 .....	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998 .....	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999 .....	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000 .....	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001 .....	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002 .....	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003 .....	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004 .....	40.8	16.15	15.29	658.59	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.13	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005 .....	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.37	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	608.95
2006 .....	41.1	16.80	15.95	690.83	41.4	17.67	16.78	731.81	40.6	15.32	14.54	621.78
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
May .....	41.2	\$16.74	\$15.87	\$689.69	41.5	\$17.58	\$16.68	\$729.57	40.5	\$15.29	\$14.50	\$619.25
June .....	41.3	16.76	15.88	692.19	41.7	17.62	16.70	734.75	40.7	15.27	14.47	621.49
July .....	40.9	16.70	15.87	683.03	41.2	17.52	16.65	721.82	40.5	15.31	14.50	620.06
August .....	41.3	16.79	15.92	693.43	41.6	17.69	16.78	735.90	40.7	15.25	14.47	620.68
September .....	41.4	16.88	16.01	698.83	41.6	17.80	16.89	740.48	41.1	15.31	14.50	629.24
October .....	41.3	16.89	16.04	697.56	41.6	17.81	16.92	740.90	40.9	15.32	14.54	626.59
November .....	41.2	16.93	16.09	697.52	41.3	17.87	16.99	738.03	40.9	15.34	14.56	627.41
December .....	41.7	17.09	16.20	712.65	42.0	18.04	17.10	757.68	41.1	15.47	14.67	635.82
2007:												
January .....	40.8	17.04	16.26	695.23	40.9	17.94	17.12	733.75	40.6	15.51	14.80	629.71
February .....	40.5	17.03	16.25	689.72	40.7	17.95	17.13	730.57	40.1	15.46	14.74	619.95
March .....	41.1	17.06	16.25	701.17	41.3	18.01	17.14	743.81	40.7	15.45	14.71	628.82
April <sup>P</sup> .....	41.0	17.19	16.39	704.79	41.2	18.11	17.25	746.13	40.8	15.63	14.90	637.70
May <sup>P</sup> .....	41.1	17.17	16.35	705.69	41.3	18.11	17.25	747.94	40.7	15.57	14.84	633.70

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965 .....	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966 .....	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967 .....	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968 .....	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969 .....	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970 .....	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971 .....	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972 .....	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973 .....	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974 .....	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975 .....	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976 .....	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977 .....	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978 .....	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979 .....	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980 .....	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981 .....	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982 .....	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983 .....	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984 .....	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985 .....	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986 .....	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987 .....	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988 .....	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989 .....	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990 .....	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991 .....	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992 .....	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993 .....	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994 .....	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995 .....	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996 .....	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997 .....	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998 .....	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999 .....	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000 .....	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001 .....	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002 .....	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003 .....	32.4	14.99	484.81	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004 .....	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.05	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005 .....	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.00	35.9	17.94	645.10
2006 .....	32.5	16.42	532.84	33.4	15.40	514.61	36.6	23.23	850.81	35.8	18.80	672.40
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
May .....	32.2	\$16.27	\$523.89	33.3	\$15.30	\$509.49	36.1	\$23.05	\$832.11	35.2	\$18.59	\$654.37
June .....	32.5	16.26	528.45	33.6	15.36	516.10	36.5	22.95	837.68	35.4	18.58	657.73
July .....	32.9	16.41	539.89	33.9	15.53	526.47	37.2	23.15	861.18	36.3	18.81	682.80
August .....	32.6	16.35	533.01	33.7	15.45	520.67	36.8	23.27	856.34	35.4	18.79	665.17
September .....	32.4	16.56	536.54	33.6	15.57	523.15	36.8	23.60	868.48	35.4	19.02	673.31
October .....	32.7	16.68	545.44	33.6	15.59	523.82	37.1	23.68	878.53	36.4	19.22	699.61
November .....	32.3	16.65	537.80	33.4	15.44	515.70	36.4	23.53	856.49	35.6	19.19	683.16
December .....	32.4	16.73	542.05	33.6	15.41	517.78	36.5	23.68	864.32	35.8	19.27	689.87
2007:												
January .....	32.0	16.87	539.84	32.9	15.61	513.57	36.2	23.84	863.01	35.7	19.29	688.65
February .....	32.1	16.94	543.77	32.9	15.65	514.89	36.4	23.80	866.32	35.8	19.42	695.24
March .....	32.2	16.92	544.82	33.1	15.66	518.35	36.4	23.74	864.14	35.7	19.49	695.79
April <sup>P</sup> .....	32.6	17.04	555.50	33.3	15.81	526.47	36.9	23.97	884.49	36.6	19.68	720.29
May <sup>P</sup> .....	32.3	16.92	546.52	33.4	15.69	524.05	36.0	23.81	857.16	35.6	19.51	694.56

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965 .....	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966 .....	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967 .....	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968 .....	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969 .....	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970 .....	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971 .....	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972 .....	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973 .....	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974 .....	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975 .....	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976 .....	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977 .....	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978 .....	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979 .....	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980 .....	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981 .....	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982 .....	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983 .....	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984 .....	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985 .....	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986 .....	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987 .....	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988 .....	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989 .....	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990 .....	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991 .....	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992 .....	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.68	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993 .....	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994 .....	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995 .....	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996 .....	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997 .....	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998 .....	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999 .....	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000 .....	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001 .....	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002 .....	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003 .....	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004 .....	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005 .....	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006 .....	34.6	19.12	662.23	32.5	17.38	564.95	25.7	9.75	250.11	30.9	14.77	456.60
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
May .....	34.3	\$18.88	\$647.58	32.3	\$17.26	\$557.50	25.4	\$9.70	\$246.38	30.8	\$14.75	\$454.30
June .....	34.7	18.87	654.79	32.5	17.32	562.90	25.9	9.63	249.42	31.0	14.70	455.70
July .....	34.9	19.24	671.48	32.8	17.42	571.38	26.6	9.62	255.89	31.2	14.66	457.39
August .....	34.8	18.96	659.81	32.5	17.45	567.13	26.2	9.69	253.88	31.1	14.70	457.17
September .....	34.6	19.19	663.97	32.5	17.53	569.73	25.6	9.83	251.65	30.8	14.89	458.61
October .....	35.1	19.50	684.45	32.6	17.55	572.13	25.9	9.90	256.41	31.0	14.91	462.21
November .....	34.6	19.44	672.62	32.4	17.62	570.89	25.3	10.00	253.00	30.8	14.93	459.84
December .....	34.5	19.67	678.62	32.4	17.68	572.83	25.4	10.13	257.30	30.8	15.06	463.85
2007:												
January .....	34.0	19.81	673.54	32.4	17.78	576.07	24.8	10.15	251.72	30.6	15.07	461.14
February .....	34.4	19.95	686.28	32.3	17.76	573.65	25.1	10.24	257.02	30.6	15.10	462.06
March .....	34.6	19.88	687.85	32.4	17.79	576.40	25.3	10.23	258.82	30.8	15.11	465.39
April <sup>p</sup> .....	35.2	20.10	707.52	32.7	17.79	581.73	25.6	10.24	262.14	30.9	15.20	469.68
May <sup>p</sup> .....	34.7	19.91	690.88	32.4	17.85	578.34	25.3	10.26	259.58	30.8	15.16	466.93

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.  
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	135,906	136,030	136,252	136,438	136,636	136,745	136,941	137,167	137,329	137,419	137,594	137,674	137,831
<b>Total private</b> .....	113,968	114,062	114,262	114,415	114,560	114,645	114,835	115,053	115,189	115,245	115,397	115,456	115,591
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	22,593	22,613	22,622	22,629	22,625	22,573	22,525	22,520	22,554	22,465	22,497	22,458	22,439
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	680	684	690	692	694	700	699	705	706	711	715	717	717
Logging .....	66.9	66.1	65.8	65.1	64.1	63.9	64.0	64.6	64.8	65.2	65.7	64.5	62.1
Mining .....	613.0	618.3	623.9	626.8	630.1	635.9	635.1	640.0	641.1	645.4	649.5	652.6	655.0
Oil and gas extraction .....	133.9	135.6	136.7	138.3	138.5	140.4	141.4	143.2	145.1	145.9	147.1	147.1	147.3
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	220.7	221.6	222.9	221.5	222.7	223.5	221.8	222.4	222.2	222.9	224.4	226.2	227.0
Coal mining .....	78.7	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.1	79.7	79.4	79.9	80.0	79.7	79.6	79.9	79.2
Support activities for mining .....	258.4	261.1	264.3	267.0	268.9	272.0	271.9	274.4	273.8	276.6	278.0	279.3	280.7
<b>Construction</b> .....	7,698	7,691	7,703	7,719	7,725	7,707	7,683	7,684	7,718	7,641	7,692	7,671	7,671
Construction of buildings .....	1,812.8	1,806.8	1,815.8	1,813.8	1,818.8	1,814.5	1,801.8	1,799.7	1,801.4	1,791.7	1,797.1	1,785.2	1,782.8
Residential building .....	1,018.6	1,015.0	1,018.0	1,023.1	1,028.5	1,028.2	1,016.7	1,013.0	1,005.4	1,000.3	1,000.5	997.0	996.2
Nonresidential building .....	794.2	791.8	797.8	790.7	790.3	786.3	785.1	786.7	796.0	791.4	796.6	788.2	786.6
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	980.4	975.6	976.9	978.4	985.7	989.7	993.9	993.5	1,003.8	993.2	1,001.7	1,000.8	1,001.1
Specialty trade contractors .....	4,904.6	4,908.7	4,910.1	4,926.6	4,920.4	4,902.6	4,887.2	4,890.5	4,912.5	4,856.1	4,893.1	4,884.8	4,887.0
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	2,417.0	2,410.8	2,400.7	2,406.9	2,377.2	2,340.5	2,335.1	2,331.2	2,326.1	2,299.0	2,310.7	2,309.1	2,308.6
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	2,487.6	2,497.9	2,509.4	2,519.7	2,543.2	2,562.1	2,552.1	2,559.3	2,586.4	2,557.1	2,582.4	2,575.7	2,578.4
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	14,215	14,238	14,229	14,218	14,206	14,166	14,143	14,131	14,130	14,113	14,090	14,070	14,051
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	9,016	9,034	9,023	9,021	9,017	8,996	8,972	8,972	8,952	8,943	8,928	8,917	8,902
Wood products .....	568.8	564.6	564.1	559.5	555.6	548.3	542.9	540.4	539.4	532.6	530.6	528.9	528.3
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	509.0	507.6	508.3	507.4	503.6	504.7	503.3	504.0	504.1	501.9	500.9	498.9	499.3
Primary metals .....	464.6	465.7	465.2	464.0	460.2	459.5	455.8	454.6	454.9	454.4	453.9	454.3	454.8
Fabricated metal products .....	1,550.4	1,552.6	1,560.8	1,562.5	1,565.4	1,562.4	1,564.1	1,564.9	1,566.2	1,566.1	1,563.9	1,565.2	1,563.5
Machinery .....	1,183.6	1,188.6	1,197.5	1,201.2	1,203.3	1,208.8	1,209.9	1,210.1	1,213.3	1,215.4	1,217.9	1,215.0	1,215.6
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,316.4	1,322.7	1,318.0	1,320.0	1,318.9	1,316.6	1,320.4	1,319.9	1,319.4	1,317.5	1,313.5	1,310.1	1,308.1
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	198.6	199.0	198.6	198.8	198.3	198.9	198.7	199.8	196.4	197.8	197.8	198.9	197.8
Communications equipment .....	145.9	145.8	143.5	143.4	143.2	141.7	144.1	143.8	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.5	142.6
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	461.9	464.8	466.3	466.8	467.1	466.5	468.0	466.2	470.5	468.8	467.8	465.5	465.2
Electronic instruments .....	437.8	440.3	437.0	438.3	438.4	437.6	437.7	438.3	437.5	436.8	434.4	433.9	434.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	435.8	438.0	437.1	438.8	438.3	438.1	436.4	437.4	437.3	436.4	437.3	437.7	437.4
Transportation equipment .....	1,774.1	1,782.6	1,764.8	1,761.2	1,764.4	1,752.8	1,739.8	1,741.0	1,722.3	1,724.4	1,717.9	1,714.4	1,704.7
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	1,080.2	1,085.0	1,068.6	1,064.6	1,064.7	1,051.7	1,041.7	1,043.9	1,023.5	1,025.1	1,022.1	1,013.7	1,003.8
Furniture and related products .....	563.3	562.4	558.4	554.8	553.3	550.0	542.4	541.1	536.6	535.8	533.5	533.7	532.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	650.1	648.7	649.0	651.6	653.5	654.6	657.1	658.2	658.2	658.9	658.9	659.1	657.7
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	5,199	5,204	5,206	5,197	5,189	5,170	5,171	5,159	5,178	5,170	5,162	5,153	5,149
Food manufacturing .....	1,482.2	1,487.4	1,487.3	1,486.6	1,491.8	1,487.8	1,491.6	1,485.1	1,493.9	1,492.8	1,495.0	1,494.5	1,494.6
Beverages and tobacco products .....	193.7	194.1	194.2	195.5	195.6	196.4	195.4	195.5	197.0	197.8	197.3	197.9	198.5
Textile mills .....	199.2	196.4	194.7	192.4	188.0	187.5	186.3	185.0	182.3	179.1	177.3	174.8	173.3
Textile product mills .....	160.2	160.3	160.9	160.6	159.9	159.2	158.1	157.7	158.6	157.9	156.7	156.6	155.5
Apparel .....	240.2	239.5	240.9	235.6	234.8	233.2	231.4	230.4	227.7	225.2	223.7	221.7	219.6
Leather and allied products .....	37.7	37.5	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.2	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.6	36.1	35.9
Paper and paper products .....	471.8	470.1	469.9	466.5	464.6	463.4	463.9	462.6	462.4	460.5	457.4	457.2	456.1
Printing and related support activities .....	635.4	635.0	633.5	634.4	632.5	633.2	637.2	636.7	634.7	634.6	633.5	631.4	632.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	113.1	114.1	115.7	115.9	116.4	116.9	116.6	117.1	117.4	117.4	118.2	117.7	119.5
Chemicals .....	864.8	867.4	869.6	872.9	871.1	871.9	871.2	871.0	872.1	872.5	870.6	869.7	867.6
Plastics and rubber products .....	800.6	802.2	801.6	799.7	796.8	783.2	782.7	781.7	795.8	795.7	795.2	795.0	795.9
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	113,313	113,417	113,630	113,809	114,011	114,172	114,416	114,647	114,775	114,954	115,097	115,216	115,392
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	91,375	91,449	91,640	91,786	91,935	92,072	92,310	92,533	92,635	92,780	92,900	92,998	93,152

See footnotes at end of table.



B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	26,194	26,197	26,226	26,227	26,241	26,258	26,320	26,345	26,378	26,393	26,436	26,430	26,440
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	5,889.5	5,893.6	5,901.5	5,908.8	5,919.2	5,919.6	5,934.7	5,955.0	5,949.0	5,960.0	5,961.3	5,976.7	5,985.8
Durable goods .....	3,070.2	3,073.3	3,078.1	3,084.0	3,093.8	3,093.6	3,097.7	3,104.3	3,102.5	3,112.0	3,114.0	3,123.8	3,132.6
Nondurable goods .....	2,038.8	2,038.9	2,042.0	2,042.0	2,041.3	2,040.8	2,048.5	2,055.0	2,050.5	2,049.7	2,050.1	2,050.3	2,049.8
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	780.5	781.4	781.4	782.8	784.1	785.2	788.5	795.7	796.0	798.3	797.2	802.6	803.4
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	15,302.8	15,295.9	15,306.4	15,298.2	15,289.8	15,297.8	15,327.9	15,323.7	15,357.5	15,364.6	15,403.7	15,379.0	15,374.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,908.4	1,908.3	1,906.4	1,906.2	1,906.2	1,906.4	1,904.2	1,908.5	1,906.8	1,910.3	1,907.2	1,912.4	1,910.4
Automobile dealers .....	1,246.6	1,247.9	1,248.4	1,246.2	1,245.4	1,245.0	1,244.0	1,244.8	1,244.1	1,244.9	1,243.5	1,247.6	1,247.5
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	589.4	589.5	589.9	589.2	587.9	589.9	586.5	591.4	588.1	587.6	585.6	586.7	585.5
Electronics and appliance stores .....	541.9	541.7	540.2	537.4	535.8	534.0	531.6	531.4	535.3	538.2	538.4	541.1	537.7
Building material and garden supply stores .....	1,328.4	1,326.5	1,329.1	1,324.9	1,327.2	1,329.2	1,321.0	1,314.1	1,318.0	1,323.4	1,313.8	1,315.0	1,315.5
Food and beverage stores .....	2,820.1	2,819.4	2,825.2	2,831.2	2,832.1	2,833.8	2,842.4	2,843.7	2,844.0	2,849.9	2,856.3	2,856.0	2,859.2
Health and personal care stores .....	955.6	954.0	954.8	955.8	956.2	954.8	962.6	959.7	964.1	964.8	966.5	969.1	967.6
Gasoline stations .....	856.9	862.9	862.1	857.8	858.1	854.8	854.6	854.8	853.7	852.9	854.5	851.9	852.5
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1,414.3	1,426.2	1,436.0	1,438.6	1,437.4	1,443.1	1,467.3	1,460.1	1,446.9	1,445.1	1,449.7	1,457.3	1,458.2
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	644.9	644.5	641.4	644.0	638.0	638.3	647.4	648.9	655.8	654.9	653.9	655.7	656.1
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,926.3	2,909.0	2,907.2	2,900.5	2,894.9	2,893.8	2,882.9	2,885.4	2,923.9	2,917.3	2,956.4	2,913.4	2,910.0
Department stores .....	1,558.3	1,550.5	1,548.0	1,542.1	1,536.2	1,535.6	1,533.2	1,537.7	1,568.7	1,565.3	1,570.6	1,559.6	1,555.5
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	886.6	883.0	882.8	880.7	880.6	880.9	881.9	881.4	880.3	880.2	880.3	879.0	878.7
Nonstore retailers .....	430.0	430.9	431.3	431.9	435.4	438.8	445.5	444.3	440.6	440.0	441.1	441.4	442.7
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	4,453.1	4,459.2	4,470.6	4,472.6	4,484.4	4,493.8	4,509.6	4,517.0	4,522.6	4,519.6	4,520.8	4,522.4	4,527.0
Air transportation .....	485.4	485.2	485.9	486.7	488.1	488.1	484.5	488.3	490.8	485.5	485.5	488.9	486.7
Rail transportation .....	225.8	225.7	225.5	225.1	224.7	224.8	223.9	226.4	227.9	228.9	229.1	228.5	227.8
Water transportation .....	62.6	62.8	63.7	64.3	65.5	65.6	66.8	67.8	67.1	68.1	68.0	67.3	68.4
Truck transportation .....	1,431.6	1,435.6	1,442.2	1,442.8	1,446.8	1,448.7	1,448.9	1,453.6	1,457.9	1,454.7	1,457.2	1,454.6	1,459.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	397.1	394.6	394.6	392.6	394.2	392.3	393.2	390.2	391.6	393.3	390.3	390.3	392.0
Pipeline transportation .....	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.4	38.8	39.6	39.8	39.7	40.3	40.6	41.0	40.5	41.4
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	27.4	26.9	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.6	28.3	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.3	27.1	26.6
Support activities for transportation .....	571.1	573.0	569.9	569.9	571.0	572.9	577.9	575.9	575.9	579.4	579.6	581.4	581.4
Couriers and messengers .....	579.9	580.9	583.6	583.7	586.4	590.5	597.2	596.4	593.0	590.6	591.0	589.8	587.3
Warehousing and storage .....	633.4	635.6	639.3	641.2	642.3	644.7	649.1	650.9	650.3	650.5	651.8	654.0	655.9
<b>Utilities</b> .....	548.8	547.9	547.9	547.7	547.8	546.9	548.2	549.2	549.0	549.0	550.1	551.4	553.0
<b>Information</b> .....	3,048	3,048	3,043	3,051	3,052	3,054	3,057	3,073	3,071	3,084	3,086	3,095	3,100
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	903.9	902.4	902.9	902.6	900.2	902.1	905.0	906.1	907.0	907.8	907.4	905.9	908.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	372.0	375.5	372.0	376.8	374.7	374.6	371.9	378.3	378.2	385.2	387.1	393.8	393.0
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	331.0	331.4	331.6	332.2	332.3	332.1	333.8	335.6	335.3	337.4	337.1	337.6	337.0
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	34.2	33.9	33.3	34.5	35.0	35.8	36.3	37.0	36.9	37.9	39.0	40.0	41.0
Telecommunications .....	972.7	968.5	969.3	971.0	974.2	975.0	973.5	978.0	975.6	976.2	973.0	974.4	973.5
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	382.8	385.3	382.1	383.4	383.9	382.2	384.9	386.1	386.1	387.3	390.0	391.6	395.0
Other information services .....	51.6	51.3	51.5	50.9	51.3	51.8	51.6	52.1	51.9	51.9	52.3	51.9	52.0
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	8,352	8,348	8,368	8,379	8,408	8,415	8,422	8,438	8,440	8,446	8,445	8,438	8,440
Finance and insurance .....	6,174.7	6,165.4	6,187.2	6,195.8	6,219.6	6,227.1	6,228.9	6,239.8	6,238.9	6,244.4	6,242.6	6,231.9	6,238.2
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3
Credit intermediation and related activities <sup>1</sup> .....	2,934.8	2,928.9	2,936.1	2,937.2	2,952.8	2,956.2	2,957.4	2,959.7	2,961.5	2,962.8	2,957.6	2,941.9	2,942.6
Depository credit intermediation .....	1,800.8	1,799.7	1,803.3	1,805.1	1,812.4	1,818.3	1,819.6	1,824.6	1,824.3	1,823.1	1,824.3	1,816.8	1,820.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>													
Commercial banking .....	1,316.2	1,317.1	1,319.4	1,320.8	1,328.1	1,334.5	1,333.0	1,336.9	1,336.9	1,334.7	1,335.2	1,328.1	1,331.7
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	813.5	812.8	817.4	820.8	825.4	830.4	829.2	829.2	831.0	831.4	834.5	836.2	842.1
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	2,312.7	2,309.1	2,318.1	2,321.7	2,324.8	2,324.0	2,326.0	2,333.9	2,329.6	2,333.2	2,333.4	2,336.9	2,336.5
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	92.4	93.1	94.0	94.5	94.9	94.7	94.6	95.2	95.1	95.0	95.0	94.7	94.7
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,177.3	2,182.2	2,181.1	2,183.6	2,188.2	2,187.5	2,192.9	2,198.0	2,201.5	2,202.0	2,202.5	2,205.8	2,202.1
Real estate .....	1,501.3	1,503.8	1,503.8	1,504.8	1,506.4	1,505.0	1,512.4	1,516.4	1,518.5	1,518.4	1,523.5	1,524.1	1,525.5
Rental and leasing services .....	648.1	649.9	648.0	649.4	652.2	652.9	650.0	650.9	651.9	652.4	647.9	650.6	645.1
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	27.9	28.5	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.6	30.5	30.7	31.1	31.2	31.1	31.1	31.5
<b>Professional and business services</b>													
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	17,499	17,539	17,592	17,617	17,636	17,662	17,726	17,792	17,804	17,840	17,834	17,855	17,887
Legal services .....	7,337.6	7,359.6	7,398.0	7,407.6	7,420.1	7,438.5	7,469.6	7,499.8	7,515.6	7,544.3	7,553.7	7,580.1	7,607.1
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	1,171.8	1,170.0	1,171.0	1,171.5	1,172.6	1,173.5	1,175.9	1,179.0	1,176.2	1,178.8	1,178.1	1,180.2	1,179.5
Architectural and engineering services .....	881.0	885.5	884.8	881.9	893.1	893.7	914.5	925.1	922.1	927.8	924.4	928.2	935.0
Computer systems design and related services .....	1,380.6	1,384.3	1,392.9	1,398.0	1,399.3	1,400.6	1,407.2	1,411.4	1,419.2	1,422.7	1,424.0	1,426.3	1,433.5
Management and technical consulting services .....	1,274.1	1,278.3	1,288.0	1,294.4	1,298.4	1,300.8	1,296.2	1,303.3	1,305.2	1,311.1	1,319.7	1,329.0	1,336.8
Management of companies and enterprises .....	911.3	912.2	918.6	922.4	926.4	944.2	949.3	953.8	958.1	967.1	970.5	978.0	979.5
Administrative and waste services .....	1,802.1	1,805.4	1,811.1	1,816.2	1,822.3	1,826.8	1,823.0	1,826.0	1,830.8	1,836.7	1,837.1	1,840.2	1,841.4
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	8,359.2	8,373.9	8,382.4	8,393.2	8,393.9	8,396.2	8,433.8	8,466.4	8,457.3	8,458.9	8,443.5	8,435.1	8,438.4
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	8,012.1	8,026.1	8,033.8	8,046.9	8,047.4	8,047.5	8,083.8	8,117.0	8,106.1	8,107.4	8,092.5	8,083.2	8,084.6
Temporary help services .....	3,662.3	3,663.2	3,663.5	3,667.2	3,653.3	3,641.2	3,665.5	3,674.2	3,667.1	3,651.6	3,637.1	3,612.4	3,605.8
Business support services .....	2,646.3	2,636.3	2,633.4	2,632.1	2,623.5	2,621.1	2,631.3	2,641.6	2,641.8	2,629.2	2,621.2	2,618.4	2,609.5
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	786.1	788.2	789.7	791.3	797.2	801.0	802.2	806.9	803.6	803.3	801.9	799.8	796.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	1,795.9	1,800.4	1,803.1	1,803.5	1,803.0	1,807.9	1,811.2	1,817.7	1,812.1	1,823.8	1,819.7	1,829.2	1,831.1
<b>Education and health services</b>													
Educational services .....	347.1	347.8	348.6	346.3	346.5	348.7	350.0	349.4	351.2	351.5	351.0	351.9	353.8
Health care and social assistance .....	17,776	17,794	17,828	17,894	17,946	17,976	18,018	18,063	18,102	18,138	18,188	18,246	18,300
Health care .....	2,906.9	2,902.4	2,911.0	2,936.0	2,949.4	2,944.2	2,951.4	2,948.6	2,959.5	2,955.9	2,972.4	2,977.4	2,995.4
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	14,869.5	14,891.5	14,917.2	14,958.3	14,996.4	15,031.5	15,066.1	15,113.9	15,142.6	15,181.7	15,215.9	15,268.6	15,304.4
Offices of physicians .....	12,565.2	12,585.7	12,620.3	12,646.0	12,679.6	12,706.7	12,734.1	12,779.2	12,801.2	12,837.5	12,861.4	12,902.6	12,927.9
Outpatient care centers .....	5,262.2	5,267.6	5,281.5	5,299.4	5,321.0	5,332.6	5,344.6	5,369.2	5,375.3	5,395.6	5,409.2	5,431.7	5,447.8
Home health care services .....	2,145.2	2,150.1	2,155.2	2,159.0	2,172.5	2,174.1	2,179.4	2,185.5	2,187.4	2,196.7	2,204.3	2,211.8	2,214.8
Hospitals .....	487.6	488.7	488.1	490.0	492.1	494.1	492.4	493.6	494.1	496.8	494.8	496.3	496.9
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	862.5	862.1	867.6	872.8	877.7	880.7	883.5	890.9	896.4	901.1	904.1	907.0	910.3
Nursing care facilities .....	4,413.0	4,421.7	4,429.2	4,440.8	4,451.7	4,458.2	4,461.7	4,469.5	4,478.3	4,484.4	4,490.8	4,498.2	4,506.4
Social assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	2,890.0	2,896.4	2,909.6	2,905.8	2,906.9	2,915.9	2,927.8	2,940.5	2,947.6	2,957.5	2,961.4	2,972.7	2,973.7
Child day care services .....	1,583.9	1,583.0	1,589.7	1,583.8	1,584.7	1,587.5	1,591.8	1,596.4	1,600.1	1,605.7	1,603.9	1,608.2	1,604.5
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>													
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2,304.3	2,305.8	2,296.9	2,312.3	2,316.8	2,324.8	2,332.0	2,334.7	2,341.4	2,344.2	2,354.5	2,366.0	2,376.5
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	812.0	807.0	795.0	804.3	802.0	802.8	805.1	803.6	804.3	802.7	804.9	809.3	811.2
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	13,074	13,092	13,156	13,188	13,209	13,257	13,324	13,373	13,396	13,425	13,449	13,461	13,507
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	1,921.6	1,923.7	1,933.4	1,933.9	1,923.7	1,939.9	1,947.4	1,957.2	1,960.4	1,963.3	1,963.2	1,949.3	1,968.6
Accommodations and food services .....	400.3	400.1	403.6	402.7	401.4	405.0	405.7	406.4	408.0	406.0	405.9	402.3	404.2
Accommodations .....	124.2	123.7	124.0	124.7	125.6	125.7	126.4	127.1	127.7	127.5	128.2	128.9	130.8
Food services and drinking places .....	1,397.1	1,399.9	1,405.8	1,406.5	1,396.7	1,409.2	1,415.3	1,423.7	1,424.7	1,429.8	1,429.1	1,418.1	1,433.6
<b>Other services</b>													
Repair and maintenance .....	11,151.9	11,168.7	11,222.8	11,253.6	11,284.8	11,316.9	11,376.8	11,415.9	11,435.8	11,461.3	11,486.0	11,511.8	11,538.1
	1,821.0	1,816.4	1,830.2	1,834.0	1,847.0	1,845.3	1,854.4	1,863.2	1,858.1	1,860.3	1,860.0	1,854.6	1,846.4
	9,330.9	9,352.3	9,392.6	9,419.6	9,437.8	9,471.6	9,522.4	9,552.7	9,577.7	9,601.0	9,626.0	9,657.2	9,691.7
	5,432	5,431	5,427	5,430	5,443	5,450	5,443	5,449	5,444	5,454	5,462	5,473	5,478
	1,252.0	1,251.0	1,244.4	1,250.5	1,253.9	1,253.4	1,250.8	1,251.6	1,246.3	1,248.9	1,255.9	1,256.7	1,261.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>													
Personal and laundry services .....	1,281.1	1,280.6	1,282.9	1,279.3	1,285.6	1,286.8	1,286.4	1,287.4	1,285.8	1,290.3	1,290.8	1,294.9	1,298.2
Membership associations and organizations .....	2,899.1	2,899.3	2,899.2	2,899.7	2,903.1	2,909.3	2,905.4	2,909.7	2,912.3	2,915.2	2,915.7	2,921.8	2,918.8
<b>Government</b> .....	21,938	21,968	21,990	22,023	22,076	22,100	22,106	22,114	22,140	22,174	22,197	22,218	22,240
Federal .....	2,729.0	2,733.0	2,739.0	2,730.0	2,729.0	2,725.0	2,719.0	2,713.0	2,718.0	2,718.0	2,716.0	2,716.0	2,716.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service ....	1,958.8	1,961.0	1,962.4	1,960.4	1,959.0	1,954.7	1,949.5	1,948.6	1,951.1	1,951.8	1,949.7	1,949.9	1,948.2
U.S. Postal Service .....	770.4	771.6	777.0	769.6	770.2	770.2	769.0	764.5	767.1	766.5	766.5	766.5	767.5
State government .....	5,073.0	5,075.0	5,078.0	5,088.0	5,113.0	5,109.0	5,107.0	5,111.0	5,117.0	5,133.0	5,134.0	5,138.0	5,144.0
State government education .....	2,291.0	2,292.6	2,292.9	2,298.8	2,321.1	2,314.3	2,313.1	2,311.8	2,311.4	2,324.0	2,324.5	2,327.9	2,332.1
State government, excluding education .....	2,782.1	2,782.3	2,785.3	2,789.5	2,791.5	2,794.3	2,793.5	2,798.9	2,805.7	2,809.4	2,809.2	2,810.2	2,811.7
Local government .....	14,136.0	14,160.0	14,173.0	14,205.0	14,234.0	14,266.0	14,280.0	14,290.0	14,305.0	14,323.0	14,347.0	14,364.0	14,380.0
Local government education .....	7,905.5	7,915.4	7,926.5	7,951.6	7,970.7	7,995.1	8,003.7	8,015.6	8,018.7	8,025.1	8,044.1	8,049.3	8,061.6
Local government, excluding education .....	6,230.6	6,245.0	6,246.8	6,252.9	6,263.0	6,270.9	6,276.3	6,274.1	6,286.4	6,298.0	6,302.9	6,314.3	6,318.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	65,300	65,310	65,581	65,728	65,816	65,945	66,087	66,282	66,405	66,521	66,655	66,729	66,898
<b>Total private</b> .....	53,183	53,223	53,317	53,429	53,542	53,636	53,753	53,905	53,973	54,041	54,128	54,169	54,308
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	5,094	5,093	5,081	5,084	5,105	5,098	5,090	5,100	5,102	5,100	5,098	5,087	5,090
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	81	82	83	83	83	84	84	85	87	88	89	89	92
Mining .....	74.3	75.2	76.6	76.0	76.4	77.9	77.2	78.8	80.2	81.2	81.6	82.7	85.1
<b>Construction</b> .....	944	941	941	946	951	952	947	951	952	954	955	956	957
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	4,069	4,070	4,057	4,055	4,071	4,062	4,059	4,064	4,063	4,058	4,054	4,042	4,041
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,238	2,242	2,226	2,226	2,242	2,234	2,231	2,235	2,230	2,229	2,222	2,214	2,212
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,831	1,828	1,831	1,829	1,829	1,828	1,828	1,829	1,833	1,829	1,832	1,828	1,829
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	60,206	60,217	60,500	60,644	60,711	60,847	60,997	61,182	61,303	61,421	61,557	61,642	61,808
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	48,089	48,130	48,236	48,345	48,437	48,538	48,663	48,805	48,871	48,941	49,030	49,082	49,218
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,581	10,583	10,584	10,598	10,605	10,609	10,633	10,652	10,677	10,681	10,707	10,705	10,729
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,789.5	1,792.5	1,794.0	1,805.0	1,805.9	1,808.6	1,812.3	1,813.2	1,808.8	1,814.5	1,814.2	1,821.7	1,825.5
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,551.4	7,550.5	7,552.9	7,553.1	7,557.5	7,558.3	7,578.1	7,593.6	7,628.0	7,627.3	7,652.6	7,644.5	7,661.0
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,094.1	1,094.1	1,090.7	1,093.0	1,093.5	1,095.0	1,095.2	1,097.2	1,093.9	1,092.0	1,091.9	1,090.9	1,092.8
<b>Utilities</b> .....	145.8	146.2	146.5	146.8	147.6	146.9	147.3	147.7	146.6	146.7	147.9	148.3	149.8
<b>Information</b> .....	1,317	1,317	1,308	1,311	1,306	1,301	1,302	1,303	1,299	1,304	1,306	1,308	1,314
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	5,048	5,047	5,065	5,075	5,086	5,096	5,083	5,085	5,084	5,076	5,077	5,062	5,083
Finance and insurance .....	3,960.4	3,951.3	3,969.8	3,978.7	3,989.5	4,000.0	3,991.3	3,993.4	3,992.0	3,991.8	3,990.1	3,984.0	4,000.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,087.3	1,095.2	1,094.8	1,096.5	1,096.2	1,096.0	1,091.2	1,091.6	1,091.7	1,084.4	1,086.4	1,078.4	1,082.5
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,725	7,733	7,770	7,791	7,812	7,842	7,894	7,940	7,937	7,948	7,951	7,955	7,980
Professional and technical services .....	3,472.5	3,482.6	3,498.3	3,509.9	3,520.2	3,534.9	3,557.8	3,573.6	3,571.4	3,586.5	3,583.0	3,600.1	3,623.1
Management of companies and enterprises .....	914.4	915.7	919.3	916.6	923.3	926.8	928.4	935.2	937.0	942.0	945.9	951.2	953.2
Administrative and waste services .....	3,338.5	3,334.6	3,352.1	3,364.9	3,368.0	3,380.5	3,407.4	3,431.4	3,428.4	3,419.8	3,422.4	3,403.2	3,403.7
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	13,717	13,736	13,760	13,807	13,844	13,877	13,916	13,960	13,999	14,034	14,076	14,122	14,161
Educational services .....	1,763.4	1,761.6	1,762.2	1,779.0	1,787.3	1,782.5	1,789.6	1,792.5	1,802.3	1,802.7	1,816.2	1,816.9	1,826.1
Health care and social assistance .....	11,953.7	11,974.3	11,997.5	12,027.5	12,056.9	12,094.1	12,126.5	12,167.0	12,197.1	12,231.5	12,259.4	12,305.3	12,335.0
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,887	6,902	6,938	6,953	6,968	6,993	7,017	7,041	7,050	7,069	7,080	7,090	7,112
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	906.6	908.8	916.5	918.1	919.6	927.5	928.9	931.6	934.4	937.1	938.7	932.3	934.3
Accommodations and food services .....	5,980.0	5,993.4	6,021.8	6,034.7	6,048.7	6,065.0	6,088.4	6,109.5	6,115.2	6,131.7	6,141.4	6,157.6	6,177.2
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,814	2,812	2,811	2,810	2,816	2,820	2,818	2,824	2,825	2,829	2,833	2,840	2,839
<b>Government</b> .....	12,117	12,087	12,264	12,299	12,274	12,309	12,334	12,377	12,432	12,480	12,527	12,560	12,590
Federal .....	1,190	1,194	1,197	1,198	1,199	1,197	1,194	1,195	1,196	1,196	1,198	1,200	1,200
State government .....	2,627	2,631	2,644	2,655	2,666	2,660	2,650	2,651	2,656	2,659	2,662	2,664	2,669
Local government .....	8,300	8,262	8,423	8,446	8,409	8,452	8,490	8,531	8,580	8,625	8,667	8,696	8,721

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	93,351	93,452	93,594	93,766	93,857	93,895	94,121	94,345	94,517	94,506	94,713	94,755	94,947
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	16,630	16,649	16,652	16,668	16,628	16,548	16,520	16,527	16,569	16,471	16,537	16,502	16,518
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	516	520	523	526	527	528	527	533	532	538	541	541	544
<b>Construction</b> .....	5,928	5,919	5,919	5,933	5,916	5,881	5,876	5,868	5,916	5,819	5,900	5,872	5,886
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	10,186	10,210	10,210	10,209	10,185	10,139	10,117	10,126	10,121	10,114	10,096	10,089	10,088
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	6,385	6,403	6,403	6,406	6,392	6,365	6,346	6,349	6,325	6,326	6,313	6,310	6,310
Wood products .....	460.6	456.1	455.3	452.0	446.8	435.1	431.1	427.4	424.7	419.7	417.6	417.4	417.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	392.0	389.9	390.0	388.0	384.3	384.4	384.7	385.3	385.4	381.9	381.2	379.2	380.4
Primary metals .....	364.0	364.3	362.8	362.6	360.1	358.2	356.0	356.5	355.6	356.6	354.4	355.6	356.4
Fabricated metal products .....	1,158.2	1,161.8	1,169.6	1,172.0	1,173.0	1,169.9	1,171.2	1,172.6	1,170.8	1,173.0	1,170.6	1,172.3	1,175.8
Machinery .....	769.5	774.6	781.1	785.2	788.4	791.6	791.8	790.4	790.0	792.0	792.7	788.5	791.0
Computer and electronic products .....	759.4	766.3	767.5	770.3	770.9	769.1	767.9	767.0	766.2	766.4	763.7	760.7	758.1
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	306.2	307.7	307.9	309.0	307.2	307.9	305.9	308.8	308.5	309.9	311.6	312.2	312.0
Transportation equipment .....	1,307.7	1,317.3	1,307.9	1,305.2	1,301.3	1,293.1	1,284.2	1,287.3	1,273.7	1,275.3	1,269.7	1,271.6	1,265.5
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	883.6	890.1	873.6	871.5	864.8	850.5	842.7	844.3	824.1	825.2	822.3	815.6	806.0
Furniture and related products .....	439.4	437.8	433.9	431.9	428.9	424.4	419.9	418.9	415.7	415.2	414.1	413.7	413.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	428.0	426.7	426.7	429.5	430.7	430.8	433.0	434.9	434.8	436.0	436.9	438.4	439.7
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	3,801	3,807	3,807	3,803	3,793	3,774	3,771	3,777	3,796	3,788	3,783	3,779	3,778
Food manufacturing .....	1,172.6	1,175.9	1,178.6	1,177.9	1,185.6	1,181.9	1,183.1	1,182.3	1,190.0	1,189.4	1,192.4	1,191.8	1,193.8
Beverages and tobacco products .....	113.9	112.5	112.6	113.5	113.9	113.5	114.1	115.8	117.0	118.4	118.7	119.7	120.5
Textile mills .....	160.8	158.9	157.7	156.7	153.1	152.2	151.8	150.8	148.3	145.5	144.3	142.1	140.9
Textile product mills .....	129.2	130.0	129.4	129.2	128.9	128.5	126.3	125.4	125.4	124.1	122.8	122.6	121.5
Apparel .....	186.4	188.3	190.6	187.2	186.0	185.3	184.8	184.7	182.8	181.2	180.3	178.9	177.3
Leather and allied products .....	29.3	29.0	29.0	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.7	29.0	28.7	29.1	28.5	28.6
Paper and paper products .....	357.9	358.2	356.7	354.8	352.8	351.6	351.9	352.4	353.8	351.6	348.7	348.2	346.6
Printing and related support activities .....	447.0	446.8	446.5	447.0	447.2	449.1	451.7	454.6	453.1	452.1	451.6	447.2	447.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	73.5	73.6	74.0	72.9	72.6	72.0	71.2	71.5	71.9	71.5	71.6	72.4	74.6
Chemicals .....	509.9	512.0	511.2	515.9	509.3	508.5	503.9	505.0	504.7	505.3	504.2	506.7	504.9
Plastics and rubber products .....	620.9	621.5	621.1	619.7	614.8	603.5	603.7	605.3	620.3	620.0	619.3	620.8	622.1
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	76,721	76,803	76,942	77,098	77,229	77,347	77,601	77,818	77,948	78,035	78,176	78,253	78,429
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	22,101	22,100	22,118	22,127	22,127	22,149	22,209	22,245	22,280	22,281	22,334	22,319	22,337
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	4,715.6	4,717.4	4,723.9	4,726.0	4,733.3	4,737.2	4,756.6	4,770.3	4,773.6	4,783.7	4,785.7	4,795.4	4,804.4
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	13,071.8	13,057.2	13,056.1	13,055.2	13,042.8	13,051.4	13,083.3	13,101.4	13,144.5	13,141.3	13,194.0	13,168.7	13,179.4
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	3,870.1	3,883.3	3,895.6	3,902.9	3,907.7	3,918.0	3,927.0	3,930.5	3,920.1	3,915.5	3,913.0	3,912.8	3,910.6
<b>Utilities</b> .....	443.4	441.7	442.4	442.6	442.7	442.4	442.3	442.3	441.8	440.4	441.5	441.7	442.1
<b>Information</b> .....	2,411	2,412	2,409	2,416	2,418	2,415	2,420	2,425	2,425	2,434	2,440	2,449	2,462
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	6,293	6,305	6,316	6,329	6,350	6,367	6,378	6,398	6,400	6,410	6,422	6,419	6,424
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	14,404	14,442	14,468	14,498	14,504	14,516	14,592	14,659	14,682	14,695	14,701	14,707	14,753
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	15,491	15,512	15,544	15,606	15,662	15,678	15,719	15,749	15,790	15,815	15,863	15,911	15,970
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11,531	11,542	11,598	11,629	11,664	11,707	11,771	11,821	11,847	11,868	11,879	11,899	11,929
<b>Other services</b> .....	4,490	4,490	4,489	4,493	4,504	4,515	4,512	4,521	4,524	4,532	4,537	4,549	4,554

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change**

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2003 .....	43.5	37.2	33.6	38.8	40.8	38.5	39.2	41.7	48.0	50.2	52.2	52.9
2004 .....	51.6	50.2	62.1	64.9	59.9	57.6	56.5	51.4	56.5	55.0	51.4	55.6
2005 .....	52.5	61.3	52.7	60.8	54.9	58.5	59.0	60.4	53.6	53.1	62.2	60.4
2006 .....	64.2	64.6	64.0	62.8	56.7	55.9	59.4	55.9	55.8	57.7	53.6	57.6
2007 .....	54.9	54.7	55.0	P 53.1	P 54.9							
Over 3-month span:												
2003 .....	39.6	33.8	34.9	33.8	35.3	42.3	39.2	34.4	42.6	48.6	48.7	50.2
2004 .....	55.9	53.2	57.0	64.2	70.3	65.6	59.9	55.2	57.9	59.0	60.4	55.8
2005 .....	51.3	55.9	56.8	61.3	57.2	59.4	62.8	63.7	59.9	53.4	57.2	62.2
2006 .....	70.5	66.7	66.0	66.9	63.3	62.4	60.3	62.6	57.7	59.0	57.7	59.9
2007 .....	64.6	60.6	61.2	P 56.8	P 56.5							
Over 6-month span:												
2003 .....	34.7	33.1	31.1	33.3	33.5	36.5	32.7	32.4	40.8	44.8	47.7	47.5
2004 .....	49.8	51.8	55.0	60.8	63.5	63.7	63.3	62.6	58.3	62.1	55.4	55.2
2005 .....	54.1	57.2	57.6	56.3	56.5	58.1	65.8	63.8	61.9	59.2	62.8	60.8
2006 .....	63.8	63.3	67.1	68.2	67.1	67.1	63.5	62.9	62.6	62.1	61.5	61.0
2007 .....	62.2	60.3	65.3	P 62.4	P 60.8							
Over 12-month span:												
2003 .....	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004 .....	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.4	50.7	57.7	57.0	55.2	56.7	58.3	60.1	60.3
2005 .....	60.1	61.0	59.5	58.8	58.3	60.3	60.6	62.8	60.3	58.8	59.7	61.3
2006 .....	67.3	65.3	66.0	64.7	65.8	65.3	67.6	66.4	66.5	66.4	65.5	65.1
2007 .....	64.6	64.4	63.8	P 64.7	P 60.3							
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2003 .....	34.5	17.3	17.3	10.7	22.0	17.3	17.3	31.5	26.8	38.1	42.3	42.3
2004 .....	41.1	45.2	47.0	63.1	50.0	48.2	56.5	43.5	41.7	43.5	40.5	42.3
2005 .....	36.9	48.2	43.5	48.2	38.7	37.5	42.3	45.8	44.0	44.6	48.2	51.8
2006 .....	63.1	48.2	56.0	53.0	47.0	58.9	51.2	44.6	40.5	47.6	43.5	38.7
2007 .....	52.4	38.7	30.4	P 30.4	P 39.3							
Over 3-month span:												
2003 .....	15.5	11.3	13.7	9.5	8.9	11.9	15.5	15.5	17.9	29.2	30.4	33.3
2004 .....	45.2	42.9	43.5	57.7	60.1	58.3	55.4	46.4	47.0	42.9	42.9	37.5
2005 .....	35.1	39.9	40.5	42.3	35.1	33.9	40.5	41.7	42.3	40.5	39.9	43.5
2006 .....	56.5	52.4	52.4	51.2	47.6	54.8	48.2	52.4	39.3	42.3	35.7	39.9
2007 .....	48.2	38.1	42.9	P 30.4	P 28.0							
Over 6-month span:												
2003 .....	11.9	11.3	7.1	8.3	9.5	10.7	7.1	9.5	12.5	16.1	25.0	24.4
2004 .....	28.0	32.7	35.1	47.0	50.0	52.4	54.2	52.4	48.8	51.2	41.1	38.7
2005 .....	31.5	35.1	36.3	34.5	32.1	33.3	44.0	39.3	32.1	36.9	34.5	39.3
2006 .....	42.9	41.7	50.0	50.6	51.2	53.0	45.8	45.8	47.6	45.2	44.6	39.9
2007 .....	39.9	37.5	37.5	P 36.3	P 33.9							
Over 12-month span:												
2003 .....	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004 .....	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.3	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005 .....	44.6	44.6	41.7	40.5	37.5	36.3	32.1	33.9	32.7	33.3	33.3	37.5
2006 .....	44.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	39.3	42.3	48.8	48.8	44.6	45.2	43.5	41.7
2007 .....	41.7	42.3	39.3	P 40.5	P 35.7							

<sup>1</sup>Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data beginning April 2006 and all seasonally adjusted data beginning January 2003 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	Total <sup>1</sup>													
Alabama .....	1,974.5	1,977.7	1,988.0	1,984.3	1,986.8	1,988.7	1,990.5	1,993.6	1,996.1	1,997.5	2,001.5	2,004.2	2,003.5	
Alaska .....	314.4	315.2	318.6	314.4	314.6	315.6	313.5	315.5	315.6	315.0	317.4	318.5	319.2	
Arizona .....	2,614.5	2,629.4	2,636.8	2,653.3	2,664.0	2,670.5	2,675.6	2,679.0	2,685.5	2,701.1	2,709.2	2,714.4	2,714.6	
Arkansas .....	1,199.0	1,198.4	1,199.4	1,199.0	1,201.3	1,201.4	1,202.5	1,200.7	1,203.4	1,204.9	1,207.1	1,209.4	1,210.1	
California .....	14,983.9	15,029.8	15,059.5	15,085.1	15,110.4	15,121.9	15,161.9	15,188.4	15,212.6	15,202.2	15,225.8	15,242.8	15,250.2	
Colorado .....	2,267.8	2,275.4	2,281.7	2,277.1	2,282.4	2,285.3	2,290.0	2,295.9	2,300.5	2,303.7	2,308.6	2,311.4	2,315.0	
Connecticut .....	1,676.3	1,677.6	1,679.6	1,681.8	1,685.0	1,683.0	1,682.0	1,683.6	1,686.0	1,690.1	1,691.2	1,693.4	1,696.6	
Delaware .....	436.0	436.1	436.4	434.9	435.2	435.6	437.7	439.3	438.7	439.0	439.0	438.8	439.1	
District of Columbia .....	686.1	686.4	688.1	687.9	687.4	687.5	689.5	692.3	694.0	692.4	694.5	694.6	697.5	
Florida .....	7,968.8	7,993.5	8,018.2	8,007.6	8,024.3	8,039.5	8,036.0	8,059.2	8,069.6	8,070.1	8,085.7	8,106.3	8,117.4	
Georgia .....	4,080.0	4,085.2	4,089.0	4,086.6	4,090.8	4,094.2	4,092.4	4,099.0	4,103.3	4,120.8	4,129.0	4,130.2	4,144.5	
Hawaii .....	612.8	614.6	617.0	614.4	618.3	620.9	620.0	622.8	622.5	623.8	624.6	624.8	621.3	
Idaho .....	634.5	637.1	639.3	640.2	641.9	643.2	645.5	649.1	650.8	651.3	652.2	652.8	650.5	
Illinois .....	5,922.4	5,923.6	5,940.1	5,933.6	5,939.0	5,943.6	5,943.1	5,944.4	5,949.5	5,968.6	5,972.4	5,980.8	5,977.0	
Indiana .....	2,970.4	2,969.2	2,976.6	2,963.5	2,970.3	2,971.7	2,980.5	2,980.6	2,980.6	2,970.1	2,963.4	2,975.5	2,977.0	
Iowa .....	1,500.8	1,502.4	1,505.7	1,501.8	1,501.5	1,504.6	1,502.9	1,505.7	1,508.8	1,513.5	1,517.9	1,519.3	1,519.2	
Kansas .....	1,344.6	1,347.6	1,352.9	1,342.5	1,350.9	1,362.2	1,365.5	1,366.9	1,368.2	1,373.3	1,375.0	1,376.3	1,376.2	
Kentucky .....	1,842.7	1,845.2	1,845.6	1,838.9	1,846.3	1,845.8	1,844.0	1,846.1	1,850.9	1,854.3	1,854.1	1,861.2	1,856.1	
Louisiana .....	1,835.7	1,846.4	1,857.1	1,858.0	1,869.7	1,880.5	1,881.8	1,885.1	1,886.8	1,893.3	1,899.3	1,903.2	1,905.2	
Maine .....	615.5	615.1	616.1	614.0	615.3	614.4	612.7	614.1	615.2	617.0	615.7	617.1	618.5	
Maryland .....	2,585.5	2,585.3	2,588.6	2,584.6	2,585.5	2,587.4	2,590.6	2,593.5	2,600.1	2,603.2	2,605.2	2,608.8	2,609.4	
Massachusetts .....	3,236.8	3,237.9	3,245.5	3,246.1	3,247.4	3,247.2	3,249.2	3,256.0	3,258.0	3,260.3	3,265.9	3,273.2	3,271.3	
Michigan .....	4,351.5	4,341.3	4,345.0	4,335.6	4,336.5	4,333.0	4,319.6	4,321.6	4,325.4	4,298.5	4,306.6	4,314.5	4,309.9	
Minnesota .....	2,747.5	2,747.7	2,756.1	2,765.4	2,766.9	2,763.9	2,761.7	2,768.8	2,768.8	2,780.3	2,778.7	2,780.5	2,781.0	
Mississippi .....	1,135.7	1,139.6	1,142.4	1,136.2	1,144.5	1,147.5	1,150.9	1,152.1	1,155.1	1,156.8	1,156.6	1,154.3	1,156.5	
Missouri .....	2,768.4	2,771.2	2,772.8	2,774.3	2,771.6	2,776.7	2,782.2	2,786.3	2,789.7	2,787.9	2,792.9	2,802.3	2,801.5	
Montana .....	431.7	433.3	437.6	434.4	434.8	434.0	433.5	433.5	434.7	438.0	439.4	442.4	445.3	
Nebraska .....	942.1	943.9	946.2	944.8	946.5	948.6	950.2	953.2	955.0	957.0	960.5	959.8	961.0	
Nevada .....	1,275.6	1,279.8	1,284.7	1,282.0	1,283.4	1,285.7	1,288.0	1,293.7	1,300.1	1,302.2	1,310.2	1,310.5	1,309.4	
New Hampshire .....	638.4	636.6	638.8	640.6	641.0	640.9	641.0	642.0	642.3	641.0	641.8	642.4	644.2	
New Jersey .....	4,067.0	4,073.0	4,077.6	4,075.8	4,077.8	4,075.5	4,083.8	4,081.5	4,085.5	4,090.8	4,085.0	4,089.4	4,085.8	
New Mexico .....	828.5	831.4	834.5	832.9	834.4	840.1	839.7	840.5	840.8	843.7	843.3	845.0	844.7	
New York .....	8,598.7	8,603.5	8,618.3	8,614.8	8,615.8	8,634.0	8,647.0	8,649.8	8,655.1	8,667.6	8,671.4	8,673.1	8,668.3	
North Carolina .....	4,005.1	4,013.8	4,025.2	4,016.7	4,027.9	4,035.4	4,046.7	4,054.4	4,064.5	4,073.3	4,079.0	4,086.5	4,092.9	
North Dakota .....	351.0	351.7	352.4	351.5	351.9	354.9	355.3	356.4	357.4	357.6	357.6	357.7	357.5	
Ohio .....	5,443.4	5,442.0	5,447.4	5,435.9	5,438.4	5,438.2	5,441.0	5,443.6	5,442.8	5,433.3	5,423.2	5,436.0	5,430.2	
Oklahoma .....	1,541.6	1,548.5	1,555.7	1,550.1	1,557.2	1,559.4	1,561.7	1,561.3	1,561.9	1,563.6	1,563.1	1,564.9	1,563.5	
Oregon .....	1,696.8	1,702.2	1,704.6	1,710.5	1,713.5	1,713.9	1,712.1	1,714.0	1,712.2	1,711.7	1,715.2	1,717.5	1,723.1	
Pennsylvania .....	5,749.5	5,749.7	5,749.5	5,752.5	5,756.3	5,760.2	5,763.3	5,770.8	5,778.6	5,787.9	5,790.6	5,798.5	5,796.4	
Rhode Island .....	493.9	492.2	493.7	492.8	493.4	495.5	495.8	495.9	495.9	495.0	496.1	496.6	498.4	
South Carolina .....	1,904.5	1,904.2	1,888.6	1,894.0	1,896.3	1,903.3	1,909.8	1,916.0	1,919.3	1,921.0	1,924.1	1,923.7	1,919.1	
South Dakota .....	395.7	397.2	398.2	399.0	400.1	400.1	402.2	403.0	404.6	403.3	403.9	405.5	405.5	
Tennessee .....	2,776.6	2,781.5	2,782.2	2,781.8	2,795.7	2,793.5	2,789.1	2,793.2	2,794.3	2,797.9	2,793.9	2,806.2	2,797.9	
Texas .....	9,998.3	10,029.5	10,065.8	10,039.6	10,077.9	10,109.6	10,140.7	10,157.1	10,171.3	10,164.5	10,196.6	10,215.6	10,239.1	
Utah .....	1,193.7	1,198.4	1,204.7	1,206.0	1,211.9	1,214.2	1,214.9	1,218.7	1,222.5	1,228.0	1,235.5	1,244.1	1,248.6	
Vermont .....	307.1	307.4	308.4	306.1	307.1	307.4	307.4	308.0	308.4	308.2	307.8	308.2	308.2	
Virginia .....	3,715.8	3,726.6	3,736.2	3,726.5	3,726.8	3,725.1	3,732.1	3,734.9	3,744.1	3,746.4	3,753.7	3,766.4	3,774.2	
Washington .....	2,842.6	2,850.8	2,864.1	2,857.1	2,866.4	2,872.9	2,879.5	2,885.5	2,890.6	2,890.3	2,899.3	2,899.0	2,902.6	
West Virginia .....	753.7	754.0	756.6	753.3	755.5	757.9	757.2	758.6	759.8	758.2	757.9	759.6	758.8	
Wisconsin .....	2,860.8	2,861.6	2,865.7	2,855.7	2,855.3	2,858.7	2,865.3	2,866.3	2,869.8	2,866.2	2,858.0	2,859.0	2,861.2	
Wyoming .....	274.5	275.6	276.5	276.0	277.0	278.6	279.2	279.9	281.1	282.9	285.3	286.2	284.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	Construction													
Alabama .....	110.3	110.1	111.1	110.6	110.7	111.2	112.0	111.7	111.5	111.4	112.1	112.7	112.9	
Alaska .....	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.9	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	17.6	17.9	18.0	18.1	
Arizona .....	241.5	243.0	244.3	247.5	249.2	251.2	251.6	251.7	252.0	251.9	252.4	249.5	248.2	
Arkansas .....	56.7	56.9	57.3	56.4	57.0	57.5	57.4	57.2	57.3	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.4	
California .....	924.0	942.1	945.1	943.2	942.7	941.0	938.1	938.3	937.2	942.9	942.4	944.9	941.9	
Colorado .....	168.4	169.1	169.8	167.4	167.5	167.6	167.2	166.2	167.5	166.1	167.6	167.4	166.7	
Connecticut .....	66.9	66.8	66.9	67.0	67.1	67.1	67.0	66.9	66.8	68.4	68.6	68.7	68.9	
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	29.5	29.5	29.8	29.3	29.6	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.9	28.7	
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.3	
Florida .....	639.4	642.4	644.8	638.9	638.7	637.3	635.6	638.0	638.9	631.4	635.4	633.3	632.8	
Georgia .....	216.8	217.6	219.0	220.1	220.8	221.2	222.9	224.1	223.8	225.0	225.8	224.7	225.2	
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	35.2	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.9	36.1	36.5	36.7	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.5	37.4	
Idaho .....	51.5	52.2	53.6	52.9	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.7	54.0	53.3	53.1	52.8	51.9	
Illinois .....	278.4	277.0	278.0	274.8	275.3	273.6	273.5	272.7	272.7	281.3	277.3	279.9	280.9	
Indiana .....	149.8	150.0	150.4	148.7	149.6	149.9	150.9	151.6	151.7	148.4	143.0	152.1	154.1	
Iowa .....	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.8	75.8	75.2	77.0	78.2	78.4	76.4	
Kansas .....	63.5	63.3	63.9	64.2	64.4	64.6	65.5	65.5	65.9	68.4	66.8	66.8	64.5	
Kentucky .....	83.2	83.2	82.8	81.7	82.3	82.2	83.3	83.2	83.6	83.6	82.5	83.8	84.0	
Louisiana .....	130.1	131.1	133.9	131.8	133.8	134.4	134.0	134.6	134.8	134.6	135.0	134.9	135.8	
Maine .....	31.5	31.4	31.8	31.3	31.4	31.3	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.8	31.8	31.7	32.1	
Maryland <sup>2</sup> .....	191.0	190.5	191.1	190.2	190.2	190.3	190.5	191.3	192.9	193.8	194.0	194.2	194.4	
Massachusetts .....	142.8	141.4	141.0	139.9	139.6	139.0	139.0	140.0	140.3	139.1	139.3	138.7	138.8	
Michigan .....	182.6	181.0	180.0	179.1	179.1	179.3	177.3	175.5	176.2	173.3	174.9	174.8	170.4	
Minnesota .....	129.4	127.7	128.2	128.4	127.4	127.3	127.8	128.4	128.4	132.0	132.2	131.5	129.0	
Mississippi .....	56.8	58.1	59.6	58.1	58.1	57.7	58.2	58.1	58.8	59.2	59.4	61.0	60.2	
Missouri .....	148.2	147.5	148.6	146.9	147.4	147.3	147.1	148.0	148.3	149.5	148.1	151.5	151.4	
Montana .....	29.0	30.0	30.9	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.5	29.9	30.8	31.0	32.3	32.4	
Nebraska <sup>2</sup> .....	48.2	48.1	48.2	47.9	47.9	48.7	49.1	49.2	49.6	49.6	48.5	49.1	49.5	
Nevada .....	145.2	145.6	145.4	143.2	142.5	141.4	141.5	142.1	142.3	141.5	142.9	142.7	142.3	
New Hampshire .....	29.7	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.3	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.5	28.6	28.8	
New Jersey .....	176.8	175.5	174.8	173.1	173.0	172.9	173.1	172.5	172.9	173.9	171.6	173.4	173.8	
New Mexico .....	59.0	59.5	59.8	58.9	59.3	60.2	60.0	59.6	59.3	58.9	58.9	59.1	59.1	
New York .....	336.5	336.4	337.6	335.2	337.1	337.2	337.5	338.2	340.0	345.9	343.6	345.9	345.6	
North Carolina .....	242.6	242.9	243.9	243.3	244.5	245.9	247.3	247.2	247.9	247.8	248.6	250.1	251.5	
North Dakota .....	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.3	19.7	19.3	
Ohio .....	233.5	231.7	230.3	228.5	228.9	228.9	229.4	229.1	228.0	230.3	225.9	231.1	231.2	
Oklahoma .....	70.2	70.2	70.8	69.0	69.7	70.2	70.9	71.7	71.9	72.2	71.8	72.8	71.8	
Oregon .....	100.2	101.2	101.7	101.5	102.0	101.7	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.8	100.4	100.4	103.2	
Pennsylvania .....	262.9	261.1	260.8	259.7	260.8	261.9	261.2	261.9	264.1	265.1	265.5	267.1	263.5	
Rhode Island .....	22.9	22.8	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.4	23.3	23.5	23.8	23.5	23.7	24.0	
South Carolina .....	123.9	124.2	122.9	124.2	124.7	125.2	126.0	126.5	126.0	126.1	126.0	127.6	127.4	
South Dakota .....	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.6	22.6	22.8	22.5	21.7	22.0	22.4	
Tennessee .....	130.4	130.3	131.2	130.3	130.7	131.5	132.0	132.9	133.3	136.3	136.9	139.2	138.4	
Texas .....	596.1	600.1	606.1	600.8	605.0	608.0	613.0	613.6	615.9	615.7	623.6	625.6	624.7	
Utah .....	92.5	94.0	95.9	95.6	97.0	98.0	97.8	99.4	100.4	102.3	104.1	105.9	106.7	
Vermont .....	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.5	
Virginia .....	250.1	250.6	251.7	248.6	248.4	248.2	247.4	247.5	247.5	246.6	246.4	249.8	250.2	
Washington .....	191.5	193.9	197.2	196.4	197.7	198.8	198.1	199.5	200.4	199.8	201.4	201.6	201.3	
West Virginia .....	39.1	39.5	40.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.3	38.9	39.3	39.7	
Wisconsin .....	128.2	127.8	128.3	125.6	125.9	125.9	126.0	125.9	126.0	128.3	125.1	125.8	125.0	
Wyoming .....	23.3	23.7	24.0	23.2	24.1	24.5	23.8	24.0	24.3	24.9	25.3	25.4	25.2	

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Alabama .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Alaska .....	13.3	12.9	14.0	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.4	13.2	12.8	13.5	12.3	12.4	13.0	
Arizona .....	187.8	187.6	187.7	188.1	187.6	187.7	187.5	186.0	186.1	186.1	187.6	187.4	187.2	
Arkansas .....	200.9	200.0	200.1	199.7	199.3	197.4	196.9	193.9	195.7	194.8	194.4	193.8	193.4	
California .....	1,502.5	1,502.6	1,500.9	1,500.8	1,498.7	1,499.9	1,506.1	1,506.5	1,506.9	1,507.2	1,506.1	1,502.6	1,501.9	
Colorado .....	149.8	149.6	149.4	149.1	148.7	148.7	148.6	148.8	149.1	148.9	149.1	148.3	147.2	
Connecticut .....	194.2	194.1	194.3	194.8	194.2	193.6	193.3	193.0	192.8	193.0	192.8	193.0	193.2	
Delaware .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
District of Columbia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Florida .....	404.6	404.2	404.3	403.1	402.1	401.2	398.9	396.8	398.7	400.9	400.1	396.0	396.7	
Georgia .....	451.4	450.9	450.5	448.4	447.4	445.8	444.9	444.5	443.2	442.7	442.2	442.7	443.8	
Hawaii .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Idaho .....	65.7	65.8	65.8	66.4	66.3	66.5	66.7	66.7	67.1	67.4	67.4	66.8	66.0	
Illinois .....	682.9	681.2	682.8	683.8	681.8	682.2	684.7	681.8	680.9	680.5	679.8	678.0	678.0	
Indiana .....	569.5	566.4	568.6	565.4	564.0	562.1	562.1	560.3	560.2	558.8	557.4	557.0	558.7	
Iowa .....	231.7	231.4	231.4	231.2	230.9	230.5	229.7	230.0	230.6	231.4	231.9	232.1	231.9	
Kansas .....	181.8	182.2	183.1	183.6	184.1	184.3	183.5	183.9	183.2	184.5	185.5	185.0	185.5	
Kentucky .....	262.4	261.7	262.1	257.6	261.1	261.3	259.4	260.6	262.1	260.9	259.7	258.1	259.6	
Louisiana .....	150.9	150.8	151.8	151.3	152.6	153.6	155.0	155.0	155.0	154.1	155.9	155.1	153.8	
Maine .....	60.6	60.5	60.1	60.4	60.0	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.7	
Maryland .....	136.7	136.2	136.3	136.4	136.1	135.7	135.4	135.2	135.1	135.4	134.5	134.2	134.4	
Massachusetts .....	299.9	299.4	299.5	300.8	298.8	297.7	297.4	296.6	296.6	297.6	297.7	298.2	297.8	
Michigan .....	660.5	655.5	654.6	641.7	644.9	641.0	633.0	634.6	630.9	623.1	632.4	635.1	634.5	
Minnesota .....	346.1	346.3	347.7	349.3	350.4	349.6	348.9	348.0	348.2	346.6	346.8	345.2	343.2	
Mississippi .....	176.1	175.9	175.9	175.9	175.3	174.8	175.3	175.3	175.1	175.8	174.6	168.3	171.8	
Missouri .....	308.0	307.6	307.7	313.2	305.3	305.1	304.5	305.9	304.8	300.9	303.6	303.5	302.6	
Montana .....	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.9	20.6	20.6	
Nebraska .....	101.7	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.1	101.5	101.8	101.3	101.9	101.9	101.3	
Nevada .....	50.1	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.6	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.7	
New Hampshire .....	77.5	77.3	77.0	76.0	76.2	76.0	76.1	76.2	75.6	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.2	
New Jersey .....	326.5	325.9	325.1	325.4	324.1	323.2	322.0	320.5	320.7	321.1	320.6	319.7	317.7	
New Mexico .....	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.2	38.9	38.6	38.3	38.0	
New York .....	571.6	570.4	570.2	570.0	566.3	564.7	562.9	562.1	562.1	560.2	557.9	556.0	554.2	
North Carolina .....	555.2	554.5	552.8	555.7	553.3	551.6	552.3	551.3	551.1	550.2	549.1	548.2	549.1	
North Dakota .....	26.1	25.9	25.9	26.2	25.7	26.1	25.7	26.5	26.4	26.3	26.1	25.8	26.1	
Ohio .....	800.9	798.6	799.9	796.6	793.3	791.9	794.1	791.0	788.1	782.7	781.5	782.7	781.5	
Oklahoma .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Oregon .....	207.1	207.0	207.0	209.0	209.2	208.9	207.6	206.0	204.6	203.8	202.6	203.0	201.7	
Pennsylvania .....	673.5	672.8	673.0	673.7	672.5	671.1	670.2	669.1	667.7	668.2	665.2	666.4	665.0	
Rhode Island .....	53.3	53.1	52.9	53.0	52.3	52.4	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.5	51.2	51.1	51.5	
South Carolina .....	254.2	254.2	253.4	251.7	250.7	249.8	247.5	247.0	247.3	246.0	244.7	244.9	241.9	
South Dakota .....	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.6	42.8	
Tennessee .....	403.5	402.8	401.6	397.8	398.1	397.3	394.3	395.4	394.5	395.7	393.8	394.5	393.5	
Texas .....	921.4	925.4	929.0	929.3	932.1	934.7	932.2	933.8	933.7	928.0	928.4	926.2	925.4	
Utah .....	122.4	122.4	122.8	122.6	123.0	123.5	123.0	123.2	123.4	125.0	126.7	127.5	127.7	
Vermont .....	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.0	35.9	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.8	35.9	35.7	35.7	
Virginia .....	291.1	290.7	290.0	290.3	288.2	285.5	284.5	284.1	286.3	286.9	286.0	285.7	286.3	
Washington .....	282.8	283.5	285.4	285.8	286.4	287.5	289.0	289.6	290.1	291.3	292.2	291.4	291.1	
West Virginia .....	61.3	61.1	61.0	60.9	60.7	60.6	60.5	60.2	59.9	59.8	59.6	59.6	59.4	
Wisconsin .....	506.1	505.7	506.9	506.0	505.1	504.6	504.0	502.3	501.6	496.4	495.1	496.4	497.1	
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama .....	386.0	385.7	386.6	386.2	386.9	388.6	388.5	389.9	391.5	391.0	392.1	392.0	391.4	
Alaska .....	63.7	63.9	64.4	63.4	63.6	63.4	63.4	63.3	63.4	64.2	64.0	64.4	64.5	
Arizona .....	507.2	509.2	510.5	513.6	515.0	515.4	515.5	516.3	517.1	519.6	521.8	524.4	525.6	
Arkansas .....	248.5	248.8	248.5	248.6	248.9	249.1	249.4	249.5	249.6	250.4	250.8	251.9	252.2	
California .....	2,863.0	2,868.0	2,871.0	2,877.8	2,884.4	2,887.2	2,886.6	2,890.3	2,897.0	2,899.7	2,899.6	2,902.5	2,906.7	
Colorado .....	418.4	418.7	419.9	418.7	419.0	419.7	421.6	423.2	423.5	420.2	419.1	420.7	421.2	
Connecticut .....	311.3	311.1	311.2	310.8	310.8	310.1	310.1	310.5	311.2	312.2	310.9	311.9	312.4	
Delaware .....	82.8	82.9	82.7	82.5	82.2	82.1	82.6	83.0	83.3	83.2	83.1	82.9	82.9	
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Florida .....	1,594.5	1,596.5	1,599.2	1,595.7	1,597.8	1,597.9	1,597.9	1,599.6	1,599.9	1,606.1	1,605.3	1,613.6	1,615.0	
Georgia .....	869.9	871.0	870.4	867.2	868.4	870.5	863.7	863.9	866.1	875.3	876.7	876.6	883.0	
Hawaii .....	120.4	120.6	121.1	120.3	121.1	121.0	121.3	121.2	121.3	121.3	121.5	120.2	120.1	
Idaho .....	126.6	127.0	127.6	127.2	128.0	128.3	128.7	129.3	129.7	130.6	131.1	132.2	132.9	
Illinois .....	1,196.6	1,197.0	1,199.5	1,199.0	1,199.1	1,200.2	1,195.7	1,197.8	1,198.8	1,202.7	1,199.3	1,202.8	1,201.4	
Indiana .....	584.2	584.7	585.6	584.8	585.2	585.8	587.2	588.0	587.9	590.4	588.6	590.3	589.1	
Iowa .....	309.1	309.3	309.6	308.0	307.8	308.3	307.5	308.4	309.4	309.9	311.8	312.3	312.8	
Kansas .....	260.4	260.3	260.7	261.0	262.1	262.7	262.5	263.4	263.9	263.5	263.6	264.2	263.6	
Kentucky .....	379.7	380.2	380.9	379.3	378.8	379.1	378.1	379.3	380.3	379.8	379.3	381.1	380.2	
Louisiana .....	370.9	372.4	374.4	375.5	376.6	378.1	377.9	377.3	376.9	381.1	382.8	382.8	381.1	
Maine .....	125.7	125.4	125.6	125.0	125.2	125.4	125.0	125.2	125.5	127.0	125.8	126.6	126.9	
Maryland .....	475.7	475.6	474.8	474.3	473.5	472.8	472.1	473.5	475.1	473.6	474.1	476.0	475.7	
Massachusetts .....	569.9	569.3	569.6	569.3	569.9	569.5	570.3	571.5	572.1	575.4	573.7	575.0	574.3	
Michigan .....	797.2	796.1	796.7	793.7	792.5	791.9	792.7	791.9	793.3	787.8	785.6	785.5	784.7	
Minnesota .....	528.1	528.0	529.5	532.2	531.9	532.4	532.7	536.0	534.4	535.6	533.8	536.7	538.4	
Mississippi .....	226.9	227.4	227.2	226.5	227.3	227.3	228.8	228.7	228.8	228.6	228.6	229.4	228.2	
Missouri .....	544.7	544.5	544.8	543.8	545.1	545.7	546.5	548.1	549.5	550.8	551.5	553.5	553.2	
Montana .....	88.9	89.0	89.4	89.2	89.1	89.4	89.5	89.3	89.6	90.0	90.3	91.2	91.2	
Nebraska .....	199.6	199.8	200.0	200.2	200.4	200.9	202.2	203.3	203.6	203.3	204.5	204.7	204.6	
Nevada .....	225.3	226.1	226.3	226.1	227.0	227.3	227.1	227.8	228.8	232.1	233.2	234.0	234.1	
New Hampshire .....	141.7	141.1	141.1	142.0	142.1	142.3	142.7	142.8	143.2	142.9	142.7	143.3	143.7	
New Jersey .....	874.9	876.1	876.0	876.7	876.5	875.5	873.4	875.2	875.5	876.7	874.1	874.7	872.8	
New Mexico .....	141.4	141.7	142.0	142.3	142.2	142.4	142.2	142.5	142.9	143.6	143.0	143.7	143.4	
New York .....	1,508.1	1,507.0	1,511.0	1,508.5	1,505.7	1,506.7	1,507.8	1,508.2	1,504.8	1,512.4	1,512.1	1,512.9	1,509.2	
North Carolina .....	753.5	754.5	754.0	756.5	757.0	757.7	758.6	761.3	762.7	762.8	761.3	763.2	765.8	
North Dakota .....	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.1	76.7	76.5	76.9	
Ohio .....	1,046.5	1,046.9	1,047.4	1,045.4	1,046.2	1,047.0	1,046.7	1,046.8	1,049.1	1,051.2	1,049.3	1,048.4	1,048.3	
Oklahoma .....	283.5	284.1	284.4	284.9	285.1	285.5	286.5	285.9	286.0	285.7	285.9	285.1	284.7	
Oregon .....	335.2	336.3	336.4	337.4	337.9	338.2	337.7	337.8	337.3	340.4	339.7	342.3	342.4	
Pennsylvania .....	1,125.8	1,124.9	1,123.1	1,126.8	1,126.7	1,127.0	1,126.6	1,128.8	1,131.9	1,132.4	1,131.6	1,135.0	1,134.7	
Rhode Island .....	80.2	79.8	79.7	79.7	79.7	80.0	79.9	80.0	79.6	79.7	80.1	80.0	80.1	
South Carolina .....	369.3	367.5	366.1	365.4	366.2	367.5	370.6	372.3	373.5	371.9	372.4	372.5	371.3	
South Dakota .....	79.6	79.7	80.2	80.3	80.5	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.7	81.2	81.6	81.5	81.1	
Tennessee .....	607.2	608.7	609.1	607.7	608.3	608.5	608.1	609.2	610.2	612.3	611.7	613.5	612.5	
Texas .....	2,041.9	2,047.0	2,050.6	2,042.6	2,049.9	2,055.0	2,052.3	2,051.8	2,052.1	2,054.5	2,058.2	2,064.6	2,068.2	
Utah .....	232.6	233.2	234.4	234.9	235.6	236.7	237.7	237.6	238.2	239.2	240.9	242.6	241.6	
Vermont .....	59.4	59.6	59.6	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.7	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.5	
Virginia .....	662.1	662.8	663.3	661.5	661.3	661.6	665.5	666.8	669.9	668.7	670.9	674.6	672.2	
Washington .....	540.0	541.5	543.1	541.7	542.8	543.5	545.7	546.9	548.3	547.3	548.2	548.3	549.2	
West Virginia .....	141.5	141.3	141.8	141.6	141.5	142.2	142.1	143.0	143.8	144.8	144.2	144.1	143.5	
Wisconsin .....	544.5	544.1	544.5	543.1	543.3	542.8	545.2	548.3	549.0	548.3	546.8	548.4	548.2	
Wyoming .....	51.9	52.2	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.9	52.9	53.3	53.8	54.4	54.8	54.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	Financial activities													
Alabama .....	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.3	98.1	98.0	98.2	
Alaska .....	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	14.9	
Arizona .....	181.6	182.2	182.7	183.5	183.9	184.7	185.9	185.8	186.5	188.4	188.2	188.0	187.2	
Arkansas .....	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.2	53.3	53.4	53.5	53.3	
California .....	941.4	943.4	941.5	939.6	938.7	939.9	940.2	941.5	941.2	942.8	943.5	942.8	942.1	
Colorado .....	160.5	161.1	161.0	160.6	160.7	160.8	161.1	161.4	161.3	161.0	161.0	161.2	160.9	
Connecticut .....	143.7	144.0	144.1	144.2	144.5	144.6	144.5	144.7	144.8	144.6	144.7	145.2	145.4	
Delaware .....	44.5	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.7	43.8	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.3	43.4	43.4	42.9	
District of Columbia .....	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.0	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	
Florida .....	545.4	546.8	547.2	544.7	545.7	545.8	547.0	548.6	551.9	550.5	552.7	552.4	552.5	
Georgia .....	229.8	230.4	230.6	231.1	232.1	232.7	232.6	232.7	232.9	233.0	233.3	231.4	232.5	
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Idaho .....	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.9	
Illinois .....	405.0	404.8	405.0	405.3	405.7	406.1	406.8	407.2	408.1	409.1	409.9	410.6	409.8	
Indiana .....	139.9	139.8	139.7	139.4	139.2	139.7	140.3	140.2	140.5	140.4	140.2	140.0	140.1	
Iowa .....	100.2	100.5	100.9	100.8	100.7	101.3	101.1	100.7	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.8	101.4	
Kansas .....	71.4	71.6	71.6	71.8	71.8	72.4	72.2	72.0	71.9	71.7	72.0	72.2	72.4	
Kentucky .....	90.2	90.6	90.6	90.4	90.3	91.0	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.7	
Louisiana .....	95.5	95.8	95.8	94.9	95.2	95.6	96.3	96.6	96.7	97.2	97.4	97.1	97.2	
Maine .....	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.4	33.3	33.0	
Maryland .....	160.2	160.0	160.4	159.5	159.2	159.2	159.7	160.1	160.2	159.8	160.2	159.5	160.1	
Massachusetts .....	223.1	223.5	223.5	223.8	223.4	223.7	223.7	224.7	225.0	223.1	223.4	223.6	223.8	
Michigan .....	216.4	216.5	216.7	216.1	216.1	216.0	215.5	215.1	215.1	214.9	215.5	215.3	214.3	
Minnesota .....	179.8	180.2	180.1	180.9	180.7	181.2	182.6	183.1	182.6	183.7	183.5	183.9	183.9	
Mississippi .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Missouri .....	165.0	165.6	165.6	164.8	165.5	165.7	166.5	166.4	166.3	165.4	166.0	167.1	166.9	
Montana .....	22.2	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.5	22.5	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.6	22.6	
Nebraska .....	65.4	65.6	66.0	66.1	66.3	66.2	65.6	65.5	65.6	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.5	
Nevada .....	65.2	65.5	65.7	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.3	66.5	66.8	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.2	
New Hampshire .....	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.1	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.7	
New Jersey .....	280.3	280.6	280.0	280.7	280.5	280.6	281.7	281.8	282.3	282.5	282.5	282.7	282.9	
New Mexico .....	35.3	35.5	35.3	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.4	35.3	
New York .....	724.8	726.7	727.6	727.9	728.8	728.9	730.0	730.3	731.9	730.7	731.3	734.1	735.7	
North Carolina .....	204.0	205.0	205.6	206.5	207.1	207.6	209.2	210.4	211.2	209.6	210.8	210.7	211.3	
North Dakota .....	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	
Ohio .....	308.0	307.8	307.5	307.0	306.3	306.8	306.9	307.0	307.2	305.4	304.6	305.5	304.2	
Oklahoma .....	84.0	84.3	84.2	84.1	84.2	84.4	84.0	83.8	83.7	83.2	83.4	83.9	83.4	
Oregon .....	105.7	105.7	105.9	105.9	106.1	106.3	106.3	106.1	106.3	105.7	105.5	105.6	105.6	
Pennsylvania .....	336.4	336.1	336.8	335.9	335.2	334.9	334.3	334.2	334.4	333.9	334.4	334.1	333.9	
Rhode Island .....	34.7	34.8	34.8	35.0	35.4	35.8	35.9	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.0	
South Carolina .....	101.0	100.9	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.8	104.3	104.6	105.2	105.0	105.3	104.4	103.8	
South Dakota .....	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.6	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.8	31.1	
Tennessee .....	143.9	144.0	144.1	144.4	144.3	144.9	144.6	144.7	144.7	144.2	144.7	144.5	144.2	
Texas .....	624.0	626.1	628.3	623.4	626.0	628.2	627.3	630.0	631.2	632.9	634.7	635.8	636.2	
Utah .....	70.8	71.0	71.4	71.4	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.6	73.0	72.9	73.2	73.7	74.6	
Vermont .....	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	
Virginia .....	194.2	195.1	195.7	195.2	195.4	195.6	197.4	196.8	197.5	195.6	197.4	198.6	198.5	
Washington .....	157.0	156.9	157.1	156.5	156.1	155.9	155.7	155.5	156.0	157.0	157.1	157.1	156.9	
West Virginia .....	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.3	30.1	30.0	29.9	30.4	30.2	30.4	
Wisconsin .....	161.0	161.2	161.3	161.2	160.9	160.9	161.3	161.4	161.9	161.2	160.5	160.3	161.7	
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Professional and business services												
Alabama .....	212.7	213.4	215.0	213.9	215.5	217.0	217.4	218.1	218.8	219.0	220.2	221.0	220.4
Alaska .....	24.3	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.0	24.5	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.9	24.9	25.1
Arizona .....	386.5	390.7	393.3	395.5	397.1	399.0	402.1	404.4	407.5	411.1	413.0	414.1	414.7
Arkansas .....	114.4	114.6	114.8	113.7	113.6	114.5	115.2	115.6	115.9	115.4	116.8	117.1	116.8
California .....	2,206.6	2,213.6	2,223.1	2,230.4	2,234.4	2,238.5	2,248.3	2,255.4	2,260.2	2,255.1	2,260.7	2,265.4	2,268.8
Colorado .....	327.7	330.4	332.4	331.8	333.2	334.3	334.7	336.4	338.0	341.8	341.2	339.9	342.2
Connecticut .....	204.1	204.3	204.8	204.1	204.5	204.9	204.5	205.3	206.2	205.3	207.6	208.3	209.1
Delaware .....	61.5	61.7	61.8	61.7	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.6	63.3	63.3	63.1	62.9	63.7
District of Columbia .....	152.2	152.9	154.3	153.3	153.4	154.1	154.9	155.3	155.7	156.1	157.3	157.9	158.9
Florida .....	1,324.0	1,335.6	1,344.2	1,344.8	1,350.8	1,356.7	1,345.5	1,356.8	1,361.0	1,359.6	1,359.0	1,360.5	1,360.7
Georgia .....	548.5	548.9	551.6	551.3	550.9	550.2	549.8	551.9	552.5	554.8	556.2	558.1	560.0
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	81.0	81.5	81.7	81.6	81.9	82.2	82.0	82.8	83.1	81.9	82.3	82.6	83.8
Illinois .....	850.0	852.4	856.3	853.8	856.9	856.4	853.8	855.1	857.3	861.8	863.6	866.9	865.4
Indiana .....	279.6	280.3	281.0	279.2	281.6	281.5	282.4	282.1	281.7	279.8	280.2	279.3	280.6
Iowa .....	116.2	116.9	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.7	117.9	118.4	117.6	117.7	118.7	119.5
Kansas .....	137.1	137.2	137.9	137.6	137.9	139.7	140.0	140.5	140.9	142.5	142.4	143.0	143.2
Kentucky .....	177.3	177.8	178.8	178.4	178.7	178.7	178.3	178.7	179.7	180.2	180.7	181.4	180.8
Louisiana .....	190.5	193.3	194.5	195.1	195.9	197.3	198.0	198.3	199.3	198.9	198.3	199.4	199.9
Maine .....	52.1	51.9	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.9	51.9	51.8	52.3	52.3	52.8
Maryland .....	393.8	393.6	394.0	394.5	395.1	395.3	395.8	396.5	397.4	401.6	402.9	402.3	402.0
Massachusetts .....	469.7	471.0	473.0	471.5	473.0	473.5	473.0	474.4	475.3	476.5	479.9	481.1	480.2
Michigan .....	584.9	583.9	585.3	583.6	586.5	587.5	587.9	590.1	593.3	590.7	589.3	588.2	587.8
Minnesota .....	320.2	320.1	321.1	322.1	322.9	322.2	323.1	324.0	324.8	326.1	328.3	327.9	328.9
Mississippi .....	93.7	94.8	93.9	92.6	93.5	93.5	93.3	93.5	94.1	95.2	94.9	95.5	96.1
Missouri .....	328.7	330.1	331.5	330.4	332.2	332.3	332.4	332.4	333.8	334.7	334.2	336.8	336.3
Montana .....	37.5	37.8	38.3	38.0	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.9	39.5	40.5	40.6	40.2	40.1
Nebraska .....	99.7	101.2	102.2	102.1	102.5	102.9	102.3	102.3	102.0	105.1	105.7	104.3	106.1
Nevada .....	156.6	157.5	158.7	158.1	158.2	158.5	157.5	159.7	162.4	162.2	164.4	164.4	163.2
New Hampshire .....	60.9	61.0	61.5	61.7	61.9	61.8	61.6	61.8	61.9	62.4	63.0	62.6	63.0
New Jersey .....	598.3	601.1	602.4	602.8	604.5	604.6	606.8	607.3	607.4	608.3	607.1	606.6	607.9
New Mexico .....	95.9	96.2	107.1	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.8	108.1	107.9	108.6	108.8	108.4	109.0
New York .....	1,103.2	1,104.3	1,107.9	1,109.7	1,113.4	1,113.7	1,113.6	1,116.6	1,117.4	1,128.9	1,130.4	1,130.3	1,126.6
North Carolina .....	468.2	471.2	473.8	474.7	476.0	477.4	479.8	480.7	483.0	485.4	485.3	487.1	487.6
North Dakota .....	27.9	28.3	28.4	29.0	29.1	29.4	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.9	30.3	30.6	30.4
Ohio .....	655.7	656.0	658.7	655.3	658.5	658.1	661.8	662.3	664.7	659.2	657.9	659.8	659.5
Oklahoma .....	174.0	175.0	175.8	174.9	175.8	175.3	175.5	175.7	174.8	175.4	176.6	176.8	176.2
Oregon .....	192.9	193.8	194.8	192.5	192.4	193.1	193.9	194.8	195.1	195.0	197.9	196.9	198.2
Pennsylvania .....	675.2	676.5	678.3	678.5	679.1	679.0	679.1	681.3	684.7	685.4	688.8	687.9	689.8
Rhode Island .....	56.3	56.3	56.4	56.2	56.4	57.0	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.7	57.8	58.0	58.3
South Carolina .....	216.9	217.5	215.8	216.3	216.5	218.9	216.1	217.2	219.8	218.9	218.3	218.7	217.3
South Dakota .....	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.5	26.0	26.4	26.8	26.7	26.3
Tennessee .....	317.7	318.9	321.0	319.0	321.8	323.1	324.6	325.5	325.8	317.8	317.0	320.4	319.7
Texas .....	1,216.5	1,223.3	1,228.0	1,222.9	1,229.1	1,232.5	1,243.0	1,247.0	1,249.8	1,254.7	1,262.3	1,265.9	1,277.6
Utah .....	153.2	153.7	155.1	155.8	156.1	156.6	157.3	158.4	159.5	159.6	160.1	160.9	162.3
Vermont .....	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.7	22.6	22.5	22.4
Virginia .....	623.6	626.5	627.8	627.3	628.4	630.0	630.7	632.7	632.4	635.4	638.6	641.7	650.7
Washington .....	326.6	328.2	330.9	330.3	331.6	331.7	333.6	335.0	335.7	335.7	337.0	336.3	338.7
West Virginia .....	60.1	59.8	60.1	59.7	59.6	59.9	59.9	60.1	60.0	60.0	59.8	60.2	60.4
Wisconsin .....	269.6	270.5	271.3	269.3	269.4	270.2	267.2	267.4	267.7	270.7	272.9	272.4	271.3
Wyoming .....	16.8	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Education and health services												
Alabama .....	202.2	203.0	203.4	203.3	204.4	205.0	204.9	205.3	206.0	205.9	206.6	206.8	207.5
Alaska .....	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.3	37.7	37.8	38.0
Arizona .....	287.5	288.4	289.9	291.5	292.9	294.1	294.7	295.2	296.0	295.8	296.8	298.4	299.0
Arkansas .....	150.4	150.6	151.2	151.1	151.7	151.8	152.0	152.2	152.5	153.2	153.8	154.2	154.1
California .....	1,606.6	1,608.2	1,614.1	1,618.7	1,626.9	1,630.5	1,632.8	1,637.4	1,641.5	1,642.5	1,647.6	1,649.9	1,650.6
Colorado .....	229.3	230.0	230.3	230.5	231.3	231.9	233.4	234.0	234.1	235.8	236.7	237.8	238.5
Connecticut .....	277.8	278.2	279.0	280.6	281.8	281.8	282.5	283.1	283.1	283.2	282.8	282.6	283.5
Delaware .....	55.5	55.5	55.8	56.7	56.5	56.3	56.9	57.2	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.6	58.2
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	964.0	966.2	968.1	968.9	971.9	974.4	978.0	980.4	983.5	985.5	990.9	994.9	997.2
Georgia .....	435.5	436.4	437.0	437.8	438.6	439.0	440.0	441.0	442.3	446.2	447.9	447.9	449.2
Hawaii .....	70.6	71.0	71.3	70.6	71.7	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.6	71.6	71.7	72.1	72.3
Idaho .....	68.9	69.4	69.5	71.1	71.2	71.6	71.5	71.8	72.3	72.5	72.5	72.7	70.2
Illinois .....	757.6	759.1	762.0	762.5	764.4	766.4	769.8	770.7	772.1	772.4	775.3	775.3	777.0
Indiana .....	384.7	385.2	387.7	386.9	387.5	388.5	387.9	387.7	388.2	387.2	387.7	389.3	389.9
Iowa .....	198.2	198.6	199.4	199.5	199.7	199.7	199.7	200.2	200.8	201.5	201.7	201.5	202.2
Kansas .....	164.3	165.2	166.5	164.0	164.9	166.3	168.0	167.5	167.6	167.7	169.6	170.0	170.2
Kentucky .....	237.7	237.8	238.7	238.1	237.8	238.4	238.4	238.3	238.6	240.5	241.0	242.2	240.2
Louisiana .....	229.7	231.9	233.9	235.7	238.0	239.0	239.5	240.3	240.7	241.7	243.2	243.5	244.3
Maine .....	113.7	113.8	113.9	114.0	114.3	114.2	114.2	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.2	115.6	115.9
Maryland .....	361.1	361.8	362.9	361.2	362.4	364.1	364.9	365.6	366.2	366.4	366.6	367.2	367.7
Massachusetts .....	601.5	603.7	606.1	607.5	608.4	609.8	611.0	612.5	613.0	616.1	615.2	617.8	617.1
Michigan .....	581.2	583.0	583.7	582.7	583.2	584.5	586.7	587.4	590.7	588.6	588.1	590.4	590.6
Minnesota .....	405.2	406.4	407.7	409.7	411.1	409.5	408.4	409.2	411.4	412.3	411.7	412.4	416.0
Mississippi .....	121.6	122.1	122.0	122.7	123.2	124.0	125.1	125.4	125.6	125.9	125.9	125.9	126.2
Missouri .....	375.9	376.4	376.7	376.6	377.3	379.3	379.7	380.1	380.2	382.1	382.6	383.6	383.0
Montana .....	56.8	57.1	57.2	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.8	57.9	58.3	58.4
Nebraska .....	129.7	130.5	130.9	131.1	131.3	131.1	131.2	131.5	131.8	132.8	133.7	133.6	133.6
Nevada .....	86.2	86.6	87.2	87.3	87.8	88.4	88.7	88.9	89.5	89.5	90.0	90.5	90.8
New Hampshire .....	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.6	101.9	102.4	102.4
New Jersey .....	565.5	567.0	568.4	568.6	570.0	570.9	573.4	573.7	574.4	574.1	575.3	576.4	576.2
New Mexico .....	107.1	107.6	108.2	108.1	108.0	108.2	109.0	109.3	109.4	109.5	109.7	109.9	110.0
New York .....	1,562.9	1,565.0	1,567.5	1,567.4	1,570.1	1,578.2	1,585.1	1,588.6	1,590.5	1,585.8	1,591.1	1,592.6	1,593.7
North Carolina .....	482.5	484.0	486.2	488.1	488.9	490.4	492.4	493.6	494.7	498.6	500.8	501.5	501.9
North Dakota .....	49.6	49.6	49.8	49.6	49.8	49.8	50.1	50.0	50.2	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.6
Ohio .....	775.5	776.8	777.4	778.0	779.6	779.8	778.6	780.9	782.0	782.1	783.9	787.6	786.4
Oklahoma .....	186.0	187.3	189.5	188.0	188.3	188.3	189.2	188.5	188.7	188.5	188.4	188.7	190.1
Oregon .....	204.4	204.9	205.1	205.8	206.3	206.6	206.7	206.9	207.0	205.9	206.5	207.0	208.5
Pennsylvania .....	1,050.9	1,053.9	1,052.3	1,055.0	1,057.3	1,060.8	1,064.2	1,066.3	1,068.3	1,073.1	1,074.5	1,076.2	1,079.2
Rhode Island .....	96.6	96.3	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.5	97.4	97.7	98.0	97.6	98.4	98.5	98.4
South Carolina .....	192.0	192.1	190.7	191.5	192.1	193.2	195.0	196.6	198.8	200.5	203.9	204.3	205.1
South Dakota .....	58.1	58.4	58.7	59.0	59.1	59.1	58.8	59.1	59.2	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.4
Tennessee .....	337.3	338.6	339.8	341.4	341.7	340.9	341.1	341.4	342.1	343.1	342.7	344.0	343.9
Texas .....	1,210.5	1,213.4	1,217.2	1,216.2	1,221.7	1,225.0	1,228.5	1,231.9	1,233.7	1,224.7	1,228.6	1,232.7	1,235.2
Utah .....	133.3	134.0	134.3	134.6	135.4	135.7	135.9	136.1	136.5	137.1	137.0	138.0	138.7
Vermont .....	54.9	54.8	55.3	55.5	55.7	55.7	55.5	55.6	55.8	55.6	55.8	55.8	55.6
Virginia .....	402.0	403.2	405.0	405.0	405.5	406.4	407.9	408.3	408.0	409.0	408.8	409.1	410.4
Washington .....	336.0	336.5	337.0	336.3	337.9	339.1	340.1	340.7	341.5	342.1	342.3	343.8	344.1
West Virginia .....	113.0	112.9	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.5	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.2	113.2	113.7	113.1
Wisconsin .....	388.9	390.6	390.9	391.0	392.0	393.0	392.5	393.0	393.1	394.4	392.7	393.6	396.6
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama .....	168.6	168.8	169.1	168.9	170.3	171.4	172.5	173.4	172.8	173.2	174.0	174.8	175.1
Alaska .....	31.1	31.4	32.1	31.4	31.5	31.3	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.2	32.0	32.4	32.0
Arizona .....	264.3	264.6	266.0	267.4	269.0	270.0	269.8	270.3	271.1	273.5	274.8	275.8	276.2
Arkansas .....	97.7	96.9	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.2	97.5	98.3	98.1	98.7	99.3
California .....	1,509.0	1,512.4	1,516.8	1,519.6	1,522.3	1,523.9	1,536.3	1,540.7	1,544.6	1,535.9	1,541.1	1,546.0	1,549.8
Colorado .....	261.8	263.6	264.6	264.9	265.3	266.0	266.1	267.4	267.3	270.3	270.4	270.8	270.8
Connecticut .....	131.5	131.7	132.3	132.2	132.5	132.7	132.7	132.9	133.1	134.8	135.0	135.8	135.8
Delaware .....	40.8	41.2	41.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	41.3	41.2	40.9	41.9	42.6	42.3	41.8
District of Columbia .....	54.0	53.9	54.4	54.1	54.1	54.0	53.8	54.1	54.1	54.3	54.5	54.8	54.6
Florida .....	898.7	901.5	902.6	905.1	906.3	906.2	910.7	912.8	914.6	913.2	914.4	922.9	925.9
Georgia .....	381.3	381.7	381.2	382.7	383.2	383.9	383.8	385.0	385.3	387.1	389.4	391.8	392.7
Hawaii .....	107.3	107.5	107.8	107.5	107.5	107.7	107.2	107.4	107.7	108.1	108.3	109.4	109.5
Idaho .....	59.2	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.8	60.5	61.8	61.8	62.1	62.2	62.2	62.0
Illinois .....	521.2	520.4	523.7	523.3	523.6	523.1	530.3	530.9	531.7	532.0	534.1	536.0	532.0
Indiana .....	279.4	278.6	279.5	279.1	279.2	280.2	281.6	282.3	281.5	280.1	280.5	280.5	279.6
Iowa .....	132.9	133.1	133.5	132.3	132.0	132.8	132.3	132.6	132.7	133.6	134.2	134.5	134.5
Kansas .....	113.5	113.5	114.1	114.6	115.4	115.5	116.5	116.6	117.1	116.9	117.5	117.1	117.9
Kentucky .....	167.5	168.6	167.2	166.5	167.2	167.6	167.9	167.8	167.9	169.9	170.7	171.8	170.7
Louisiana .....	181.9	182.3	184.9	185.9	187.0	187.3	187.7	189.5	189.4	191.7	189.4	191.0	191.3
Maine .....	59.8	59.5	60.4	59.4	59.4	59.6	59.3	59.8	60.5	60.0	60.0	60.3	60.6
Maryland .....	228.7	229.2	230.2	229.5	230.1	229.8	231.0	231.9	233.5	237.2	235.8	236.5	235.8
Massachusetts .....	294.7	293.3	295.2	295.6	296.1	295.7	293.8	294.5	295.0	294.4	294.9	295.6	297.3
Michigan .....	407.4	405.6	407.1	407.1	406.6	406.7	407.1	407.5	407.6	403.9	407.9	409.4	415.5
Minnesota .....	243.6	243.1	243.4	245.5	244.9	244.8	245.0	245.2	246.2	248.2	248.4	249.1	247.0
Mississippi .....	116.0	116.4	117.6	117.2	120.3	122.6	121.9	122.3	122.8	122.4	122.4	123.6	122.9
Missouri .....	277.6	277.6	278.2	277.7	278.6	278.4	281.0	281.4	282.8	283.5	286.2	286.1	286.2
Montana .....	57.1	56.8	56.7	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.3	55.0	55.2	55.4	55.7	57.3	58.8
Nebraska .....	80.4	80.0	79.8	79.6	79.7	79.6	81.3	82.1	82.8	82.4	82.5	82.7	82.4
Nevada .....	335.8	336.4	338.3	337.3	336.8	338.3	338.6	339.6	340.4	341.0	341.6	341.3	339.2
New Hampshire .....	63.0	62.5	63.5	64.2	63.9	64.7	64.1	64.0	64.1	63.9	63.8	64.0	64.1
New Jersey .....	337.2	337.8	339.9	337.9	338.1	338.2	338.5	337.4	338.4	339.9	339.2	339.8	338.6
New Mexico .....	86.6	86.5	86.1	86.7	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.2	87.5	87.9	87.8	88.0	88.1
New York .....	675.2	677.1	679.4	680.0	679.0	679.2	680.1	681.0	681.8	679.6	683.1	684.1	684.4
North Carolina .....	370.8	371.6	371.6	369.7	368.9	371.9	375.4	376.7	378.7	381.3	383.5	383.3	382.6
North Dakota .....	31.2	31.5	31.5	31.1	31.6	31.9	31.9	31.9	32.1	32.0	32.2	31.6	31.5
Ohio .....	501.1	501.0	502.2	501.5	501.2	499.8	497.6	500.6	498.8	499.6	501.6	501.2	499.7
Oklahoma .....	135.9	135.6	136.0	136.0	136.5	136.3	137.2	137.4	138.0	137.8	138.2	138.4	136.9
Oregon .....	164.1	164.2	164.0	165.3	165.5	166.2	167.5	169.7	170.0	170.4	170.7	170.7	171.5
Pennsylvania .....	491.6	489.8	490.5	490.6	488.7	488.8	489.3	489.5	489.3	490.5	491.6	494.5	492.4
Rhode Island .....	50.3	49.9	50.2	49.9	50.2	50.6	51.0	50.7	50.8	50.0	50.1	50.3	50.9
South Carolina .....	206.2	206.5	204.2	206.3	207.0	207.7	210.0	211.7	208.6	210.9	210.1	207.2	209.3
South Dakota .....	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.4	43.0	42.9	43.0	42.7	42.8	43.8	43.2
Tennessee .....	267.5	268.0	268.1	270.9	270.8	271.4	271.6	272.8	273.4	277.8	277.6	279.5	275.7
Texas .....	933.6	936.7	941.6	941.0	944.5	949.6	958.3	961.1	963.8	964.1	964.3	968.0	973.0
Utah .....	109.2	108.7	108.3	108.5	108.7	108.5	108.9	109.0	109.1	109.9	110.5	111.3	112.5
Vermont .....	33.2	33.9	34.2	32.8	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.5	33.0	33.1	33.5	33.9
Virginia .....	337.0	335.5	338.0	338.1	338.7	338.3	339.2	339.0	340.7	343.5	344.5	344.4	344.4
Washington .....	269.9	270.8	271.0	270.5	272.1	272.5	273.4	274.8	275.9	276.5	278.3	278.4	278.1
West Virginia .....	69.9	70.2	70.8	70.4	70.7	71.2	71.2	71.5	71.9	71.9	70.9	71.4	71.7
Wisconsin .....	258.3	257.4	258.2	256.8	256.8	256.9	261.2	257.6	257.9	258.0	259.2	257.9	257.2
Wyoming .....	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.8	32.6	32.9	33.3	33.5	33.7	33.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	Government													
Alabama .....	368.8	369.6	371.9	371.7	373.0	372.4	372.7	372.9	372.9	373.9	373.6	374.7	375.3	
Alaska .....	81.4	81.6	82.8	81.4	81.8	81.9	81.8	81.6	81.7	79.8	81.7	81.6	81.7	
Arizona .....	406.4	410.4	407.7	410.8	413.7	412.5	412.6	413.3	413.3	416.2	414.7	416.7	417.5	
Arkansas .....	207.4	207.4	206.9	208.7	209.7	209.4	209.9	210.1	209.8	209.9	210.2	210.2	210.6	
California .....	2,435.5	2,439.0	2,443.0	2,449.4	2,453.3	2,455.8	2,466.3	2,467.0	2,468.8	2,470.7	2,472.9	2,475.3	2,481.1	
Colorado .....	365.6	366.2	367.2	367.2	369.2	368.7	369.4	370.2	370.7	369.7	372.7	372.8	374.7	
Connecticut .....	245.0	245.4	245.3	246.2	247.5	246.2	245.3	245.0	245.7	246.4	246.3	245.5	245.9	
Delaware .....	60.6	60.7	60.4	60.8	60.8	60.8	61.0	61.1	60.8	60.7	61.1	61.1	61.2	
District of Columbia .....	232.4	232.9	233.1	234.4	233.6	232.2	232.0	233.2	232.8	232.1	232.4	231.3	234.3	
Florida .....	1,091.9	1,092.5	1,098.0	1,094.6	1,098.2	1,104.9	1,104.2	1,108.4	1,103.5	1,108.0	1,111.3	1,115.1	1,117.8	
Georgia .....	659.4	660.1	662.0	662.2	663.6	664.8	667.6	668.0	668.8	669.5	670.4	670.4	672.1	
Hawaii .....	120.0	120.2	120.3	120.3	121.3	123.0	122.2	123.1	122.1	121.1	122.5	122.3	118.5	
Idaho .....	116.4	116.5	116.1	116.1	116.1	115.8	116.9	116.7	116.6	116.9	116.9	116.8	116.5	
Illinois .....	845.1	845.5	846.3	845.7	846.7	850.3	842.6	842.6	841.0	840.8	846.1	845.2	846.2	
Indiana .....	425.1	425.9	425.9	422.2	426.1	425.7	430.2	430.3	430.5	426.6	427.4	428.4	426.6	
Iowa .....	246.5	246.6	247.4	247.1	247.2	248.2	248.4	248.4	248.4	248.8	249.1	248.2	248.8	
Kansas .....	253.7	255.3	255.9	245.7	249.9	256.0	256.0	256.0	256.5	257.4	256.8	257.2	257.8	
Kentucky .....	316.3	316.9	316.0	318.3	321.8	319.1	319.5	318.8	319.0	317.9	318.8	320.2	318.8	
Louisiana .....	345.9	347.4	346.0	346.7	349.1	350.9	349.3	349.3	349.6	350.0	351.6	353.5	354.5	
Maine .....	105.0	105.4	104.6	105.1	106.3	105.7	105.0	104.9	104.9	105.2	104.4	104.3	104.3	
Maryland .....	471.0	471.0	471.6	472.1	471.9	473.0	474.0	472.0	471.9	469.0	470.6	472.2	472.0	
Massachusetts .....	427.9	428.8	429.3	429.5	429.4	429.8	432.9	433.0	432.0	429.7	433.3	434.6	433.9	
Michigan .....	669.1	667.4	667.7	679.1	674.8	673.4	666.9	666.4	664.2	663.9	660.4	663.5	659.8	
Minnesota .....	414.3	414.4	416.4	415.3	415.8	415.5	412.7	414.9	411.9	415.1	413.7	413.4	415.0	
Mississippi .....	238.4	238.6	239.3	236.9	239.7	240.8	242.3	242.7	243.2	243.2	244.4	244.2	244.6	
Missouri .....	432.0	433.4	431.0	432.4	431.7	434.3	435.9	436.0	435.9	432.6	432.6	432.2	433.7	
Montana .....	86.9	87.2	89.1	87.6	87.0	86.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.7	86.9	86.6	87.6	
Nebraska .....	162.2	162.3	162.6	161.3	162.1	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.6	161.9	162.0	161.7	161.8	
Nevada .....	149.2	149.1	149.7	150.4	150.9	151.3	152.3	153.0	153.1	153.8	155.2	154.7	157.0	
New Hampshire .....	91.9	91.6	91.2	91.4	91.2	90.7	91.1	91.5	91.8	91.6	91.9	91.3	91.6	
New Jersey .....	647.2	647.9	648.8	649.6	649.7	647.7	652.2	651.6	651.8	651.8	652.6	653.1	653.1	
New Mexico .....	202.8	203.5	192.8	193.0	193.6	195.5	195.6	195.8	195.1	195.6	195.5	196.0	195.4	
New York .....	1,484.3	1,483.9	1,483.3	1,482.1	1,482.9	1,492.0	1,495.1	1,491.3	1,490.7	1,490.7	1,489.1	1,484.4	1,487.5	
North Carolina .....	676.6	677.6	683.5	666.7	675.5	675.2	674.2	674.8	675.3	677.2	678.0	680.1	682.1	
North Dakota .....	75.4	75.6	75.8	75.0	74.7	76.0	75.6	75.7	75.9	75.9	75.5	75.7	75.6	
Ohio .....	799.4	800.6	800.5	800.9	802.4	803.2	802.7	802.1	801.4	801.9	797.6	798.5	799.0	
Oklahoma .....	317.0	317.7	318.5	318.6	320.1	320.9	319.7	319.4	319.4	320.8	319.4	319.4	319.9	
Oregon .....	285.0	286.3	286.4	289.4	290.1	288.8	287.2	288.1	287.3	286.3	286.9	287.7	287.3	
Pennsylvania .....	744.6	745.7	745.9	743.3	747.2	746.6	749.7	751.0	749.6	748.9	748.5	747.3	747.5	
Rhode Island .....	64.8	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9	64.9	64.5	64.7	64.6	64.3	64.4	64.1	64.4	
South Carolina .....	332.8	333.5	327.6	328.1	328.5	329.0	330.5	330.3	329.7	331.3	331.4	332.1	331.6	
South Dakota .....	74.9	75.1	75.2	75.2	75.3	75.0	75.6	75.6	75.4	74.7	75.5	75.1	75.3	
Tennessee .....	414.6	415.2	411.6	414.3	423.7	419.4	417.1	415.8	415.0	415.1	413.3	414.1	413.1	
Texas .....	1,704.2	1,705.2	1,709.5	1,711.5	1,715.3	1,718.4	1,725.2	1,725.2	1,727.1	1,726.3	1,726.1	1,728.9	1,732.7	
Utah .....	203.4	203.7	204.7	205.2	206.6	205.0	204.8	205.1	204.9	204.5	205.1	205.2	205.4	
Vermont .....	53.6	53.4	53.5	53.2	53.4	53.4	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.9	53.7	53.6	53.6	
Virginia .....	672.0	674.4	675.3	676.5	676.7	674.7	672.8	672.5	674.9	675.7	673.7	675.3	676.6	
Washington .....	529.2	529.6	530.6	527.7	529.9	530.5	529.3	528.6	527.7	525.6	526.2	525.4	525.8	
West Virginia .....	144.3	144.4	143.9	143.2	144.8	145.4	144.6	145.1	145.3	143.5	145.3	145.0	144.8	
Wisconsin .....	415.4	415.2	415.2	413.7	413.2	415.7	419.3	419.8	419.0	415.9	414.0	413.8	413.2	
Wyoming .....	65.2	65.1	65.6	65.4	65.4	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.2	66.5	66.1	65.9	

<sup>1</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 are subject to revision.

**B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.9	33.8	33.9
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.5
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	44.9	46.0	45.9	45.3	45.1	45.7	46.1	45.6	45.0	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.8
<b>Construction</b> .....	38.5	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.4	39.2	39.0	39.8	38.7	38.4	39.0	38.8	39.0
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.0
Overtime hours .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.2
Overtime hours .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1
Wood products .....	40.0	39.5	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.1	39.3	38.7	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	43.0	43.4	43.4	43.2	43.0	42.7	42.3	42.7	42.0	41.6	42.4	42.2	42.4
Primary metals .....	43.6	43.7	44.0	43.7	43.5	43.6	43.5	43.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	42.9	42.5
Fabricated metal products .....	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.6	41.4	41.3
Machinery .....	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.6	42.3	42.7	42.3	42.3	41.8	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.3
Computer and electronic products .....	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.0
Transportation equipment .....	43.0	43.0	43.7	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.8	42.5	42.8	42.3	42.7
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	42.5	42.7	43.2	42.5	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.7	42.0	41.5	42.4	41.8	42.2
Furniture and related products .....	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.1	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.8	38.9	38.7	38.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.5	37.9	38.5	38.6	38.3
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.8
Overtime hours .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
Food manufacturing .....	39.9	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.6	40.4
Beverages and tobacco products .....	41.0	41.2	41.9	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.7	41.2	41.0
Textile mills .....	40.4	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	41.0	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.6
Textile product mills .....	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.5	39.8	39.2	39.8	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.7
Apparel .....	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.6	36.7	37.0	36.9	36.7	37.5	37.0	36.7	37.4	37.5
Leather and allied products .....	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.5	38.8	38.8	37.8	38.2	38.2	38.0	37.9	37.7	38.4
Paper and paper products .....	43.1	43.3	43.6	43.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.4	43.1	43.0	42.8
Printing and related support activities .....	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.4	45.0	45.1	44.8	44.7	45.3	45.1	44.7	44.7	44.6
Chemicals .....	42.3	42.6	42.9	42.7	43.0	42.5	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.9	42.2	42.2
Plastics and rubber products .....	40.6	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.9	41.2	41.1
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.4
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.3
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.2	30.2	30.1	30.2
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	36.7	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.2	36.9	37.2
<b>Utilities</b> .....	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.3	42.5	42.3	42.4
<b>Information</b> .....	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.5	36.4
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.8	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.8
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.5
<b>Other services</b> .....	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.7	31.0	30.9	30.9

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.



**B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(2002=100)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	105.4	105.8	106.0	105.9	106.0	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.7	106.4	107.3	107.0	107.5
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	102.4	103.3	103.6	103.4	102.4	102.7	102.0	102.8	101.8	101.2	102.6	101.9	102.2
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	123.1	127.1	127.6	126.6	126.3	128.2	129.1	129.2	127.2	131.2	132.0	132.0	132.4
<b>Construction</b> .....	114.3	115.6	115.3	115.9	113.7	115.4	114.7	116.9	114.6	111.9	115.2	114.1	114.9
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	96.1	96.5	97.2	96.8	96.1	95.9	95.2	95.3	95.0	94.9	95.5	95.2	94.9
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	99.6	100.1	100.6	100.1	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.3	97.7	97.7	98.2	97.7	97.7
Wood products .....	102.9	100.6	101.7	100.5	98.8	96.5	94.1	93.8	91.8	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.2
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	100.6	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.6	97.9	97.1	98.2	96.6	94.8	96.4	95.5	96.2
Primary metals .....	94.5	94.8	95.1	94.4	93.3	93.0	92.3	92.0	90.7	91.3	91.2	90.9	90.2
Fabricated metal products .....	102.6	103.5	104.4	104.9	103.9	104.4	103.5	103.2	103.0	103.4	104.5	104.1	104.2
Machinery .....	102.5	103.4	105.2	105.1	104.7	106.2	105.2	105.0	103.7	105.2	105.3	105.0	105.1
Computer and electronic products .....	104.1	105.9	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.2	104.5	104.9	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.3	103.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	89.2	89.7	90.4	89.6	88.6	89.1	88.3	88.5	89.0	89.9	90.4	90.7	90.7
Transportation equipment .....	101.0	101.7	102.6	100.5	99.5	98.4	98.0	98.2	97.9	97.3	97.6	96.6	97.0
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	94.7	95.8	95.2	93.4	91.6	89.4	88.2	88.8	87.3	86.3	87.9	86.0	85.8
Furniture and related products .....	91.7	91.1	90.5	90.8	89.5	89.5	88.1	87.8	87.0	86.6	86.6	86.1	85.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	90.5	90.7	90.4	91.3	91.0	91.3	92.0	92.2	91.7	90.5	92.1	92.7	92.2
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	90.9	91.3	91.7	91.2	90.9	90.5	90.2	90.3	90.8	90.6	91.1	91.0	90.8
Food manufacturing .....	98.3	98.8	99.5	98.7	100.4	100.3	100.6	100.3	101.0	101.2	102.7	101.6	101.3
Beverages and tobacco products .....	99.2	98.4	100.2	99.1	98.5	98.4	99.1	100.1	101.4	101.8	102.6	104.8	104.9
Textile mills .....	66.0	65.7	65.4	65.6	63.3	62.8	62.3	62.8	61.2	60.2	59.4	58.3	58.1
Textile product mills .....	86.7	86.8	86.9	86.9	85.2	83.7	83.5	81.7	81.9	81.4	80.8	81.1	80.1
Apparel .....	63.2	64.2	65.0	63.5	63.3	63.5	63.2	62.8	63.5	62.1	61.3	62.0	61.6
Leather and allied products .....	76.4	75.2	75.6	75.2	73.3	73.1	71.5	72.9	73.7	72.6	73.4	71.5	73.1
Paper and paper products .....	87.4	87.9	88.1	87.3	86.0	85.5	85.0	84.7	85.2	84.5	85.2	84.9	84.1
Printing and related support activities .....	92.7	92.9	92.3	92.4	92.7	93.6	93.4	95.0	93.9	94.2	93.9	93.2	92.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	99.3	99.6	100.4	98.7	97.4	96.8	95.1	95.3	97.1	96.2	95.4	96.5	99.2
Chemicals .....	96.0	97.0	97.6	98.0	97.4	96.1	93.9	94.4	93.8	94.0	94.0	95.1	94.8
Plastics and rubber products .....	93.7	94.3	94.9	94.3	92.6	91.3	91.1	91.4	94.1	93.1	94.2	95.1	95.1
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	106.0	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.0	107.2	107.5	107.8	108.0	108.1	108.6	108.4	109.0
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	102.6	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.7	103.6	103.7	103.4	104.0	103.6	104.0
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	105.3	105.6	105.7	105.8	105.6	106.0	106.4	106.8	106.8	107.3	107.7	107.9	108.4
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.1	100.4	100.4	101.0	100.8	101.1	100.5	100.9	100.3	100.7
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	106.9	107.9	108.2	108.7	108.6	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.5	109.4	109.6	108.7	109.5
<b>Utilities</b> .....	93.7	93.1	94.1	94.4	93.7	94.6	94.8	95.0	94.7	95.3	96.0	95.6	95.9
<b>Information</b> .....	100.4	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.1	100.5	101.3	101.0	101.7	102.2	102.0	102.3
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	106.9	107.4	107.9	107.5	108.5	109.1	109.3	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.6	110.6	110.7
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	111.0	112.0	112.5	112.7	112.8	112.9	113.2	113.7	113.5	114.0	114.7	114.7	115.1
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	108.6	109.1	109.0	109.1	109.8	109.6	110.2	110.1	110.7	110.5	111.6	111.9	112.3
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	108.2	108.3	108.8	109.1	110.3	110.3	110.5	111.4	111.2	110.9	111.5	111.2	111.5
<b>Other services</b> .....	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.9	97.8	98.0	98.1	97.6	98.7	98.6	98.7

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) <sup>1</sup>			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2006 I	2006 IV	2007 I <sup>r</sup>	2006 I to 2007 I <sup>r</sup>	2006 IV to 2007 I <sup>r</sup>
Total.....	232,957	236,234	235,738	1.2	-0.8
Private sector.....	191,681	194,084	194,292	1.4	.4
Natural resources and mining.....	2,087	2,199	2,252	7.9	9.9
Construction.....	15,065	15,291	15,026	-.3	-6.7
Manufacturing.....	27,859	27,720	27,580	-1.0	-2.0
Durable goods.....	17,712	17,594	17,428	-1.6	-3.7
Nondurable goods.....	10,147	10,126	10,152	.0	1.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,286	43,617	43,649	.8	.3
Information.....	5,428	5,400	5,442	.3	3.2
Financial activities.....	14,191	14,445	14,487	2.1	1.2
Professional and business services	29,708	30,445	30,607	3.0	2.1
Education and health services.....	28,688	29,140	29,410	2.5	3.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,005	17,413	17,464	2.7	1.2
Other services.....	8,364	8,415	8,375	.1	-1.9
Government.....	41,276	42,150	41,446	.4	-6.5

<sup>1</sup> Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

<sup>r</sup> = revised.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/table10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$16.66	\$16.73	\$16.79	\$16.84	\$16.88	\$16.94	\$16.99	\$17.07	\$17.10	\$17.16	\$17.21	\$17.24	\$17.30
Goods-producing .....	17.93	18.00	18.00	18.06	18.08	18.15	18.21	18.29	18.34	18.37	18.45	18.52	18.60
Natural resources and mining .....	19.77	19.83	19.86	20.02	20.11	20.26	20.43	20.52	20.60	20.77	20.77	20.85	21.01
Construction .....	19.87	20.03	20.06	20.11	20.17	20.24	20.37	20.44	20.55	20.57	20.68	20.71	20.88
Manufacturing .....	16.77	16.78	16.78	16.83	16.83	16.88	16.89	16.95	16.98	17.03	17.09	17.18	17.19
Excluding overtime <sup>2</sup> .....	15.90	15.91	15.92	15.98	15.99	16.04	16.09	16.12	16.17	16.22	16.24	16.34	16.37
Durable goods .....	17.62	17.65	17.66	17.72	17.73	17.78	17.79	17.86	17.90	17.96	18.03	18.13	18.14
Nondurable goods .....	15.30	15.28	15.26	15.30	15.29	15.33	15.35	15.41	15.44	15.47	15.49	15.58	15.58
Private service-providing .....	16.32	16.38	16.46	16.51	16.56	16.62	16.67	16.74	16.77	16.84	16.88	16.90	16.96
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	15.31	15.39	15.48	15.49	15.52	15.55	15.54	15.58	15.59	15.61	15.66	15.68	15.69
Wholesale trade .....	18.79	18.85	18.94	19.00	19.10	19.09	19.14	19.20	19.25	19.22	19.32	19.36	19.38
Retail trade .....	12.53	12.59	12.65	12.64	12.65	12.69	12.64	12.67	12.69	12.71	12.72	12.72	12.73
Transportation and warehousing .....	17.16	17.28	17.41	17.40	17.47	17.47	17.50	17.53	17.49	17.50	17.54	17.56	17.59
Utilities .....	27.29	27.39	27.52	27.42	27.35	27.39	27.47	27.33	27.40	27.50	27.66	27.70	27.74
Information .....	23.09	23.19	23.30	23.36	23.44	23.51	23.47	23.60	23.72	23.77	23.83	23.88	23.88
Financial activities .....	18.66	18.71	18.81	18.88	19.02	19.11	19.20	19.29	19.32	19.42	19.51	19.55	19.59
Professional and business services .....	18.94	19.02	19.14	19.20	19.31	19.42	19.51	19.64	19.63	19.80	19.83	19.81	19.96
Education and health services .....	17.30	17.36	17.40	17.47	17.51	17.56	17.63	17.67	17.74	17.75	17.78	17.79	17.89
Leisure and hospitality .....	9.70	9.72	9.75	9.80	9.83	9.87	9.94	10.02	10.08	10.16	10.19	10.23	10.25
Other services .....	14.71	14.75	14.76	14.80	14.86	14.89	14.94	15.02	15.03	15.06	15.07	15.09	15.12
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	8.17	8.18	8.17	8.17	8.25	8.34	8.36	8.36	8.36	8.36	8.32	8.29	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	8.79	8.80	8.76	8.77	8.84	8.93	8.96	8.95	8.97	8.95	8.92	8.91	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	8.00	8.01	8.01	8.01	8.10	8.18	8.20	8.19	8.20	8.20	8.16	8.13	( <sup>4</sup> )
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$563.11	\$567.15	\$569.18	\$569.19	\$570.54	\$574.27	\$574.26	\$578.67	\$577.98	\$578.29	\$583.42	\$582.71	\$586.47
Goods-producing .....	722.58	730.80	732.60	733.24	728.62	736.89	735.68	744.40	737.27	738.47	749.07	748.21	753.30
Natural resources and mining .....	887.67	912.18	911.57	906.91	906.96	925.88	941.82	935.71	927.00	953.34	953.34	957.02	962.26
Construction .....	765.00	781.17	780.33	784.29	774.53	793.41	794.43	813.51	795.29	789.89	806.52	803.55	814.32
Manufacturing .....	689.25	691.34	696.37	695.08	691.71	695.46	692.49	694.95	694.48	696.53	704.11	706.10	704.79
Durable goods .....	731.23	734.24	738.19	737.15	732.25	736.09	732.95	735.83	735.69	738.16	746.44	746.96	747.37
Nondurable goods .....	621.18	621.90	624.13	622.71	622.30	623.93	623.21	625.65	626.86	628.08	633.54	637.22	635.66
Private service-providing .....	527.14	530.71	533.30	534.92	536.54	538.49	540.11	542.38	543.35	545.62	548.60	547.56	551.20
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	509.82	514.03	517.03	517.37	518.37	519.37	520.59	520.37	520.71	519.81	523.04	522.14	524.05
Wholesale trade .....	712.14	716.30	719.72	722.00	723.89	725.42	727.32	729.60	731.50	732.28	738.02	739.55	742.25
Retail trade .....	380.91	382.74	384.56	382.99	384.56	385.78	385.52	385.17	385.78	383.84	384.14	382.87	384.45
Transportation and warehousing .....	629.77	637.63	642.43	643.80	644.64	644.64	645.75	646.86	648.88	649.25	652.49	647.96	654.35
Utilities .....	1,127.08	1,128.47	1,144.83	1,143.41	1,132.29	1,144.90	1,150.99	1,147.86	1,148.06	1,163.25	1,175.55	1,171.71	1,176.18
Information .....	842.79	846.44	855.11	857.31	860.25	862.82	854.31	863.76	865.78	869.98	874.56	871.62	869.23
Financial activities .....	662.43	666.08	671.52	670.24	679.01	684.14	687.36	694.44	695.52	699.12	702.36	703.80	705.24
Professional and business services .....	651.54	658.09	664.16	666.24	670.06	673.87	675.05	679.54	677.24	685.08	690.08	689.39	694.61
Education and health services .....	562.25	565.94	565.50	566.03	569.08	568.94	572.98	572.51	576.55	575.10	579.63	579.95	583.21
Leisure and hospitality .....	248.32	248.83	249.60	250.88	253.61	253.66	254.46	257.51	258.05	259.08	260.86	260.87	261.38
Other services .....	454.54	455.78	456.08	457.32	457.69	460.10	461.65	464.12	464.43	462.34	467.17	466.28	467.21
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	276.03	277.33	277.11	276.31	278.99	282.61	282.47	283.25	282.54	281.61	281.92	280.29	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	354.21	357.36	356.67	355.94	356.29	362.64	361.87	364.37	360.41	359.62	361.97	359.90	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	258.40	259.52	259.64	259.67	262.37	265.00	265.67	265.48	265.61	265.70	265.10	263.39	( <sup>4</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.  
<sup>2</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.  
<sup>3</sup> The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.  
<sup>P</sup> = preliminary  
 NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....		135,802	136,629	136,826	137,653	138,533	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total private</b> .....		113,483	114,313	114,224	115,037	115,918	92,822	93,648	93,578	94,327	95,253
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		22,407	22,667	22,072	22,259	22,499	16,450	16,690	16,144	16,331	16,581
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		669	681	701	709	718	506	515	529	534	544
Logging .....	1133	61.0	64.9	61.9	59.3	60.1	50.3	53.7	51.8	49.5	--
Mining .....	21	608.1	616.0	639.0	649.7	658.1	455.5	461.6	477.1	484.0	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	132.4	133.8	146.3	146.6	147.3	76.8	78.0	82.5	81.5	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	218.5	223.9	216.9	224.6	230.4	172.7	177.3	172.3	178.9	--
Coal mining .....	2121	79.0	78.8	79.5	80.1	79.1	67.3	67.3	70.5	71.1	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	36.8	37.2	38.7	38.9	--	30.5	30.8	32.9	33.2	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	42.2	41.6	40.8	41.2	--	36.8	36.5	37.6	37.9	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	30.9	31.4	35.4	35.9	--	24.0	24.4	27.4	27.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	108.6	113.7	102.0	108.6	--	81.4	85.6	74.4	80.3	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	50.5	53.6	46.8	50.5	--	38.1	40.9	36.1	39.6	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	26.6	28.2	24.1	27.1	--	20.4	21.7	18.6	21.2	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	23.9	25.4	22.7	23.4	--	17.7	19.2	17.5	18.4	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	45.1	47.1	42.4	45.2	--	33.8	35.3	29.6	31.8	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	33.4	35.1	30.8	33.1	--	25.3	26.6	22.2	23.9	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.9	--	9.5	9.4	8.7	8.9	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	257.2	258.3	275.8	278.5	280.4	206.0	206.3	222.3	223.6	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	166.1	166.4	184.9	186.3	--	130.3	130.1	143.2	144.0	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		7,556	7,777	7,347	7,524	7,739	5,791	5,993	5,577	5,742	5,954
Construction of buildings .....	236	1,785.4	1,814.7	1,743.2	1,752.4	1,783.9	1,219.9	1,247.3	1,194.9	1,205.0	--
Residential building .....	2361	1,003.7	1,021.3	969.9	977.0	997.2	670.5	685.9	650.7	657.0	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	625.5	635.7	589.9	590.7	--	407.9	417.1	385.5	388.9	--
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	32.7	33.8	32.1	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	299.1	305.2	303.9	309.8	--	216.3	221.0	222.7	226.4	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	781.7	793.4	773.3	775.4	786.7	549.4	561.4	544.2	548.0	--
Industrial building .....	23621	178.6	178.3	172.7	172.2	--	135.0	133.4	133.3	133.5	--
Commercial building .....	23622	603.1	615.1	600.6	603.2	--	414.4	428.0	410.9	414.5	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	951.8	1,007.2	919.7	971.6	1,027.0	724.6	775.4	684.6	735.0	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	416.7	428.3	414.6	424.4	--	342.1	351.9	329.9	338.7	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	203.5	211.2	198.2	206.6	--	164.6	171.6	157.3	164.8	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	79.0	80.9	80.6	81.8	--	68.8	69.7	63.2	64.1	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	134.2	136.2	135.8	136.0	--	108.7	110.6	109.4	109.8	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	95.6	96.3	96.2	100.7	--	36.9	37.7	38.3	43.4	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	332.7	369.1	299.0	333.0	--	269.1	303.5	235.0	268.3	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	106.8	113.5	109.9	113.5	--	76.5	82.3	81.4	84.6	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	4,818.8	4,954.7	4,683.8	4,799.5	4,928.0	3,846.7	3,970.6	3,697.4	3,802.4	--
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,376.5	2,442.9	2,206.3	2,264.6	2,330.4	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,442.3	2,511.8	2,477.5	2,534.9	2,597.6	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	1,123.7	1,160.3	1,045.0	1,079.1	--	943.9	977.5	860.8	895.0	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors .....	part 2381	624.8	647.1	542.9	565.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 2381	498.9	513.2	502.1	513.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	249.0	258.7	227.6	237.9	--	215.4	225.4	196.8	204.0	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	92.8	96.3	99.6	99.0	--	75.2	78.1	79.5	80.0	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	174.3	175.2	136.0	136.6	--	158.0	159.2	118.3	120.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Construction-Continued</b>											
Masonry contractors .....	23814	252.5	263.8	239.7	253.8	--	222.1	232.6	209.8	221.5	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	57.6	58.7	58.7	60.4	--	38.0	39.4	41.0	42.9	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	199.4	204.8	178.8	184.2	--	161.5	165.0	139.7	147.3	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	48.3	49.9	47.5	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	49.8	52.9	57.1	58.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	1,976.6	1,994.3	1,991.2	2,005.3	--	1,528.7	1,547.0	1,528.2	1,540.1	--
Residential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	825.8	829.4	806.7	813.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	1,150.8	1,164.9	1,184.5	1,191.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	886.6	891.6	900.6	911.9	--	691.6	696.2	704.5	715.3	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	973.4	983.5	967.5	973.4	--	751.3	759.3	734.4	737.8	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	116.6	119.2	123.1	120.0	--	85.8	91.5	89.3	87.0	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	1,013.1	1,047.5	994.7	1,019.6	--	816.9	845.9	796.2	817.8	--
Residential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	613.0	630.5	580.3	591.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	400.1	417.0	414.4	428.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	369.8	378.3	358.2	363.2	--	322.7	331.3	307.2	311.7	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	235.5	250.3	223.4	233.4	--	195.9	209.0	184.4	192.9	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	84.0	86.1	87.3	87.9	--	56.7	58.4	62.1	61.7	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	76.4	80.6	79.6	83.3	--	58.7	60.8	62.1	65.7	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	176.5	179.4	172.5	174.8	--	131.2	133.6	127.8	130.3	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	70.9	72.8	73.7	77.0	--	51.7	52.8	52.6	55.5	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	705.4	752.6	652.9	695.5	--	557.2	600.2	512.2	549.5	--
Other residential trade contractors .....	part 2389	312.9	335.9	276.4	293.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors .....	part 2389	392.5	416.7	376.5	401.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	372.9	394.8	356.6	370.3	--	300.0	322.3	288.8	300.6	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	332.5	357.8	296.3	325.2	--	257.2	277.9	223.4	248.9	--
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>		14,182	14,209	14,024	14,026	14,042	10,153	10,182	10,038	10,055	10,083
<b>Durable goods .....</b>		9,014	9,028	8,902	8,912	8,912	6,377	6,396	6,290	6,310	6,320
Wood products .....	321	564.6	570.1	522.1	524.2	529.7	457.5	461.1	409.8	412.9	418.8
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	118.3	119.6	114.8	113.9	--	102.1	102.5	98.3	98.2	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	123.1	125.6	109.7	111.5	--	101.6	104.2	86.7	88.0	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	42.3	42.7	40.0	39.6	--	37.3	38.0	34.7	33.9	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	61.8	63.8	52.0	53.5	--	47.3	49.1	37.4	39.0	--
Other wood products .....	3219	323.2	324.9	297.6	298.8	--	253.8	254.4	224.8	226.7	--
Millwork .....	32191	160.0	160.5	146.7	146.3	--	124.1	125.0	110.3	110.6	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	79.0	79.6	72.5	72.9	--	61.0	61.4	51.5	52.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	81.0	80.9	74.2	73.4	--	63.1	63.6	58.8	58.6	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	58.6	59.2	56.8	56.8	--	46.4	46.2	42.6	42.7	--
All other wood products .....	32199	104.6	105.2	94.1	95.7	--	83.3	83.2	71.9	73.4	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	50.7	49.6	42.1	43.2	--	42.7	41.9	33.9	34.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	511.0	512.7	490.1	495.5	502.7	393.0	395.3	371.6	376.8	383.5
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	60.2	61.0	58.8	59.1	--	48.4	49.5	47.0	47.5	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures .....	32711	23.2	23.7	22.3	22.9	--	19.4	20.1	19.2	19.8	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	37.0	37.3	36.5	36.2	--	29.0	29.4	27.8	27.7	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	104.4	103.6	102.5	101.9	--	77.6	76.8	77.6	76.9	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware .....	327211,2	36.5	35.8	34.7	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers .....	327213	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.5	--	36.1	36.1	35.9	36.2	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	250.1	251.8	237.7	243.5	--	194.9	196.8	180.2	184.8	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	129.9	133.2	123.0	127.0	--	107.4	110.8	96.1	98.6	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	120.2	118.6	114.7	116.5	--	87.5	86.0	84.1	86.2	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	96.3	96.3	91.1	91.0	--	72.1	72.2	66.8	67.6	--
Primary metals .....	331	464.1	464.6	453.5	454.9	454.8	363.3	364.2	354.6	356.4	356.6

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	94.6	94.6	92.0	94.8	--	69.8	69.8	71.6	74.0	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	60.5	60.5	59.3	59.1	--	48.3	48.2	46.3	46.1	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel .....	33121	27.6	27.5	27.8	27.3	--	22.1	22.1	22.0	21.6	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	32.9	33.0	31.5	31.8	--	26.2	26.1	24.3	24.5	--
Rolled steel shapes .....	331221	23.1	23.0	22.6	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	72.7	72.8	71.8	71.2	--	57.8	57.6	55.1	54.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	73.3	73.5	70.3	70.3	--	55.9	57.0	52.5	52.5	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	39.7	40.1	36.4	36.5	--	32.0	32.4	28.3	28.4	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping .....	33149	23.9	23.6	22.7	22.6	--	16.5	16.6	15.7	15.7	--
Foundries .....	3315	163.0	163.2	160.1	159.5	--	131.5	131.6	129.1	129.0	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	92.0	92.4	91.6	91.3	--	75.3	75.5	74.2	74.2	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	58.5	58.6	58.2	57.6	--	48.3	48.6	47.6	47.3	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	33.5	33.8	33.4	33.7	--	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.9	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	71.0	70.8	68.5	68.2	--	56.2	56.1	54.9	54.8	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	1,546.0	1,549.0	1,559.9	1,563.8	1,562.1	1,155.4	1,156.0	1,168.1	1,170.7	1,173.4
Forging and stamping .....	3321	112.8	113.2	111.8	112.1	--	87.1	87.4	85.4	85.7	--
Iron and steel forging .....	332111	27.2	27.5	26.8	27.7	--	21.4	21.5	20.1	20.9	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	58.9	59.0	58.2	57.5	--	45.8	46.0	45.1	44.5	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	54.3	54.0	52.1	52.0	--	39.3	39.1	36.9	36.5	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	34.9	34.5	31.0	30.6	--	26.2	25.9	22.2	21.5	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	410.9	412.5	418.6	421.1	--	300.9	302.2	309.7	312.5	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	179.1	179.6	192.7	194.1	--	132.2	132.5	144.9	146.5	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components .....	332311	35.8	35.4	37.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	94.9	95.1	104.0	104.8	--	69.5	70.2	80.9	82.1	--
Plate work .....	332313	48.4	49.1	51.6	52.8	--	37.0	37.6	40.8	41.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	231.8	232.9	225.9	227.0	--	168.7	169.7	164.8	166.0	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	82.5	82.4	73.9	73.9	--	57.1	57.6	49.7	50.0	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	107.7	108.3	111.4	112.0	--	81.9	81.5	84.6	85.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	41.6	42.2	40.6	41.1	--	29.7	30.6	30.5	30.9	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	92.6	91.1	91.4	91.4	--	72.7	71.1	70.5	69.6	--
Hardware .....	3325	35.0	35.0	32.3	32.8	--	26.8	26.8	23.2	23.4	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.3	--	43.4	43.4	42.7	42.5	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	349.7	350.2	358.6	359.5	--	265.4	266.5	274.8	276.4	--
Machine shops .....	33271	263.1	263.5	271.4	273.2	--	199.2	199.9	207.4	209.7	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	86.6	86.7	87.2	86.3	--	66.2	66.6	67.4	66.7	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	43.1	43.2	42.8	42.8	--	34.4	34.7	34.5	34.2	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	43.5	43.5	44.4	43.5	--	31.8	31.9	32.9	32.5	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	148.7	149.4	149.4	148.1	--	117.8	118.0	117.8	116.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	74.7	75.5	74.6	73.7	--	58.1	58.9	58.6	57.9	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	74.0	73.9	74.8	74.4	--	59.7	59.1	59.2	58.8	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	284.8	286.3	288.3	289.5	--	202.0	201.5	207.1	207.4	--
Metal valves .....	33291	94.3	95.4	94.2	93.8	--	67.3	66.8	66.8	66.4	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings .....	332912	35.2	35.3	34.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims .....	332913	13.8	14.2	13.0	13.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	45.3	45.9	46.8	46.7	--	30.9	30.8	31.9	31.7	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	190.5	190.9	194.1	195.7	--	134.7	134.7	140.3	141.0	--
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	34.0	34.1	34.5	34.5	--	28.0	28.4	29.4	29.1	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	41.7	41.6	41.8	42.0	--	21.2	21.2	22.4	22.5	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	114.8	115.2	117.8	119.2	--	85.5	85.1	88.5	89.4	--
Machinery .....	333	1,181.3	1,185.5	1,218.5	1,215.5	1,217.2	766.6	771.2	793.2	789.2	792.2

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	219.5	220.4	233.0	233.0	--	141.6	141.2	147.1	146.6	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	80.6	80.3	83.7	83.5	--	59.1	59.0	60.3	59.8	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	58.6	58.4	57.8	57.6	--	42.7	42.5	41.0	40.7	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	77.4	77.7	79.3	79.7	--	43.8	43.9	43.1	43.3	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery .....	33313	61.5	62.4	70.0	69.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	122.2	122.5	124.7	122.8	--	64.5	64.6	68.2	67.3	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	109.4	110.3	113.8	114.0	--	68.9	69.7	71.2	70.7	--
Office machinery .....	333313	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment .....	333315	12.7	13.0	12.5	12.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery .....	333311,2,4,9	86.3	87.0	90.7	90.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	156.7	157.4	165.6	165.7	--	109.9	111.6	118.1	118.0	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	107.9	108.1	114.0	114.1	--	77.6	78.4	81.8	82.1	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	200.5	202.1	203.8	199.8	--	142.8	144.2	145.2	142.0	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	41.0	42.1	42.5	41.1	--	31.3	31.7	32.1	30.9	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	41.7	41.8	40.8	40.8	--	26.8	27.0	27.5	27.8	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	76.2	76.8	77.3	75.6	--	57.7	58.4	57.8	55.8	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	41.6	41.4	43.2	42.3	--	27.0	27.1	27.8	27.5	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	100.4	100.4	100.0	101.2	--	64.7	65.0	62.9	63.2	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units .....	333611	19.8	20.0	19.8	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	80.6	80.4	80.2	81.1	--	52.7	52.8	50.1	50.2	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	272.6	272.4	277.6	279.0	--	174.2	174.9	180.5	181.4	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	52.6	52.2	53.3	53.3	--	29.2	29.8	29.9	29.9	--
Air and gas compressors .....	333912	21.4	21.6	21.8	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	31.2	30.6	31.5	31.6	--	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.5	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	78.7	78.5	81.4	81.9	--	54.2	54.2	56.3	56.1	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	30.4	30.4	31.2	31.3	--	17.3	17.3	18.4	18.3	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	141.3	141.7	142.9	143.8	--	90.8	90.9	94.3	95.4	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	1,312.6	1,315.0	1,308.6	1,307.0	1,306.9	753.9	758.6	761.2	759.2	757.3
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	197.3	199.2	196.6	198.1	198.6	130.2	131.8	132.7	133.6	--
Electronic computers .....	334111	105.6	105.8	102.9	104.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices .....	334112	32.4	33.0	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment .....	334113,9	59.3	60.4	60.6	60.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	145.1	145.9	143.5	143.9	143.0	66.3	68.1	71.5	71.8	--
Telephone apparatus .....	33421	39.6	40.0	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	81.7	82.4	80.3	80.4	--	36.2	38.1	40.4	40.9	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	31.8	31.5	31.4	31.3	--	18.7	18.9	21.3	21.4	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	460.4	461.0	465.8	464.9	464.3	282.8	285.2	288.8	288.3	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	57.3	57.3	59.3	58.8	--	35.4	35.3	35.6	35.7	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	231.8	232.5	232.2	233.4	--	130.4	132.1	135.6	135.8	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.2	--	38.7	39.2	38.4	38.0	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	117.7	117.5	120.9	119.5	--	78.3	78.6	79.2	78.8	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	437.0	436.8	432.9	432.2	433.4	225.2	224.8	218.1	216.9	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	58.3	57.8	57.7	57.4	--	31.0	30.9	30.6	30.1	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	157.7	157.5	158.7	158.9	--	73.2	73.5	71.1	70.8	--
Automatic environmental controls .....	334512	26.0	26.4	24.0	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	61.2	61.2	60.2	59.4	--	35.8	35.4	34.9	34.1	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	42.3	42.2	40.9	40.9	--	18.6	18.2	17.5	17.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.4	--	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	80.1	80.5	80.0	80.5	--	45.4	45.7	43.2	43.7	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	41.0	40.6	38.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	433.4	435.5	437.2	436.8	437.4	301.6	305.5	311.3	311.5	311.8
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	59.4	59.3	57.6	56.7	--	42.2	42.3	41.2	40.8	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts .....	33511	12.3	12.3	11.0	10.6	--	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.2	--
Lighting fixtures .....	33512	47.1	47.0	46.6	46.1	--	33.2	33.4	32.7	32.6	--
Household appliances .....	3352	82.0	82.5	84.5	84.7	--	65.3	65.5	63.7	63.9	--
Small electrical appliances .....	33521	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans .....	335211	12.2	11.9	12.2	12.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances .....	33522	64.5	65.1	66.9	67.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers .....	335222	18.6	18.8	16.8	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	154.4	155.3	156.4	156.5	--	95.5	97.5	104.0	104.2	--
Electric power and specialty transformers .....	335311	27.8	28.0	29.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	49.1	49.6	49.0	49.2	--	34.7	35.9	35.2	35.5	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	30.5	30.5	31.5	31.7	--	19.0	18.9	20.7	20.8	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	47.0	47.2	46.2	46.1	--	24.1	24.6	27.3	27.2	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	137.6	138.4	138.7	138.9	--	98.6	100.2	102.4	102.6	--
Batteries .....	33591	26.6	26.7	28.0	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables .....	33592	21.9	22.1	20.1	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	53.0	53.3	54.2	53.9	--	39.0	39.7	40.2	40.0	--
Current-carrying wiring devices .....	335931	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.0	--	29.1	29.5	29.6	29.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.4	--	24.9	25.4	25.6	25.8	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	1,787.5	1,781.3	1,722.9	1,721.5	1,709.9	1,319.4	1,316.0	1,273.4	1,281.2	1,272.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	1,097.8	1,089.3	1,028.0	1,021.2	1,010.6	901.3	891.5	827.1	824.9	810.9
Motor vehicles .....	3361	247.5	243.7	229.1	226.8	--	202.9	198.8	183.7	183.9	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	209.7	205.7	194.5	194.7	--	171.8	167.4	157.3	159.0	--
Automobiles .....	336111	140.8	137.4	131.7	131.7	--	110.6	106.7	103.5	104.6	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	68.9	68.3	62.8	63.0	--	61.2	60.7	53.8	54.4	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	37.8	38.0	34.6	32.1	--	31.1	31.4	26.4	24.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	182.2	183.7	175.3	174.3	--	150.4	151.4	145.0	144.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	68.4	68.3	65.0	64.0	--	55.9	55.7	52.2	51.3	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	39.7	40.2	38.7	40.0	--	32.2	32.4	32.3	33.5	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	74.1	75.2	71.6	70.3	--	62.3	63.3	60.5	59.5	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	668.1	661.9	623.6	620.1	--	548.0	541.3	498.4	496.7	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	73.7	72.7	65.5	64.0	--	61.0	59.9	52.6	52.0	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves .....	336311	13.7	13.5	11.5	11.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts .....	336312	60.0	59.2	54.0	52.5	--	50.1	49.1	43.1	42.5	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	92.6	92.5	86.8	87.1	--	78.5	77.7	73.1	73.4	--
Vehicular lighting equipment .....	336321	16.5	16.5	14.2	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	76.1	76.0	72.6	73.2	--	65.7	64.9	62.5	63.1	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	43.7	43.2	39.1	38.5	--	39.2	38.7	33.2	32.9	--
Motor vehicle brake systems .....	33634	41.7	41.0	40.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	84.2	83.8	80.0	78.6	--	70.4	69.7	64.6	63.8	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim .....	33636	63.4	63.3	60.3	61.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	97.8	96.2	89.9	89.0	--	82.2	80.9	73.4	74.2	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	171.0	169.2	161.7	161.5	--	133.3	131.5	123.5	122.8	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	468.2	469.3	474.5	473.6	--	244.8	248.9	274.9	276.9	--
Aircraft .....	336411	218.9	219.0	221.5	220.6	--	97.9	98.3	104.7	105.2	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	84.0	84.2	84.7	84.9	--	51.7	53.5	60.6	61.6	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	90.4	91.4	95.1	95.2	--	58.6	59.6	65.0	65.1	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts .....	336414,5,9	74.9	74.7	73.2	72.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Railroad rolling stock .....	3365	27.3	27.3	29.8	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	154.0	154.9	152.0	159.2	--	124.7	126.3	121.0	129.2	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	92.3	92.4	90.5	97.0	--	72.9	73.4	68.7	75.7	--
Boat building .....	336612	61.7	62.5	61.5	62.2	--	51.8	52.9	52.3	53.5	--
Other transportation equipment .....	3369	40.2	40.5	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	565.5	565.6	531.9	534.4	534.8	440.0	441.6	412.4	414.5	415.8
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	379.8	379.7	358.6	361.5	--	305.6	306.9	285.5	288.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	178.9	179.7	170.3	172.0	--	143.7	144.9	135.0	136.6	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	200.9	200.0	188.3	189.5	--	161.9	162.0	150.5	151.9	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	82.1	82.1	78.5	78.8	--	67.9	68.0	65.1	65.3	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	73.5	72.5	65.9	66.0	--	60.1	59.6	51.5	51.9	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	45.3	45.4	43.9	44.7	--	33.9	34.4	33.9	34.7	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	133.9	134.2	124.5	124.2	--	96.6	96.8	90.2	89.1	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	43.5	43.6	42.6	42.3	--	30.7	31.0	31.5	30.3	--
Office furniture, except wood .....	337214	27.6	27.4	24.8	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	62.8	63.2	57.1	57.3	--	48.4	48.7	43.5	43.7	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	51.8	51.7	48.8	48.7	--	37.8	37.9	36.7	36.9	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	648.4	648.5	657.2	658.0	656.1	426.3	426.2	434.2	437.2	438.2
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	305.3	307.9	311.5	312.8	--	190.4	192.6	195.7	197.8	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	107.6	108.8	115.9	115.1	--	62.9	63.1	65.3	65.4	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	87.3	87.9	86.7	86.7	--	51.3	51.9	53.3	53.8	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	49.9	50.2	47.9	49.4	--	38.4	38.9	36.5	37.7	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	343.1	340.6	345.7	345.2	--	235.9	233.6	238.5	239.4	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	41.1	40.9	39.8	39.5	--	28.8	28.7	28.9	29.3	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	53.7	53.4	56.6	56.7	--	36.9	36.9	38.0	38.1	--
Dolls, toys, and games .....	33993	17.5	17.3	16.4	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	20.7	20.2	17.9	17.4	--	12.7	12.7	11.2	11.1	--
Signs .....	33995	77.0	78.7	79.0	79.6	--	49.9	51.0	52.5	53.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	133.1	130.1	136.0	135.0	--	97.9	94.7	99.0	98.0	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		5,168	5,181	5,122	5,114	5,130	3,776	3,786	3,748	3,745	3,763
Food manufacturing .....	311	1,450.5	1,460.8	1,468.4	1,464.6	1,473.4	1,143.5	1,150.7	1,167.2	1,162.8	1,172.3
Animal food .....	3111	49.5	50.6	52.6	53.2	--	33.3	34.1	37.0	37.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	59.9	60.0	60.9	60.5	--	40.4	40.6	44.8	45.0	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil .....	31121,2	44.7	44.8	44.5	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal .....	31123	15.2	15.2	16.4	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	71.5	70.1	72.4	69.8	--	51.8	50.4	51.5	49.2	--
Sugar .....	31131	11.8	11.2	14.2	14.5	--	8.5	8.2	9.0	9.1	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	42.5	41.8	41.5	38.6	--	33.3	32.6	30.4	27.8	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	164.6	168.0	167.1	168.5	--	133.9	137.5	136.9	138.0	--
Frozen food .....	31141	86.0	85.8	86.0	86.8	--	71.1	71.6	70.9	72.0	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	30.4	29.8	26.6	27.3	--	26.8	26.3	22.3	23.6	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	55.6	56.0	59.4	59.5	--	44.3	45.3	48.6	48.4	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	78.6	82.2	81.1	81.7	--	62.8	65.9	66.0	66.0	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning .....	311421,2	67.7	70.9	70.2	70.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	10.9	11.3	10.9	11.0	--	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.6	--
Dairy products .....	3115	130.6	132.3	131.0	131.5	--	92.8	93.7	96.1	96.3	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	108.0	108.5	107.2	107.1	--	78.8	78.9	79.1	78.8	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	53.7	54.2	51.9	51.3	--	36.3	36.5	33.2	32.8	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts .....	31152	22.6	23.8	23.8	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	503.2	505.1	510.0	510.3	--	434.3	435.7	443.0	442.1	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	146.9	146.1	152.1	153.0	--	129.4	128.0	133.9	134.1	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing .....	311612,3	118.9	119.7	118.0	118.2	--	94.7	95.8	96.7	96.6	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	237.4	239.3	239.9	239.1	--	210.2	211.9	212.4	211.4	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	37.3	38.9	35.6	32.6	--	30.6	31.2	28.6	25.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	276.5	278.8	276.7	276.2	--	210.6	212.3	208.6	208.9	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	206.0	207.9	205.7	205.1	--	152.3	153.9	153.0	153.5	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	65.1	65.3	63.2	62.4	--	52.8	52.8	49.0	48.7	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	140.9	142.6	142.5	142.7	--	99.5	101.1	104.0	104.8	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	70.5	70.9	71.0	71.1	--	58.3	58.4	55.6	55.4	--
Other food products .....	3119	157.4	157.0	162.1	162.0	--	115.8	115.2	120.7	120.3	--
Snack food .....	31191	42.4	42.2	44.3	44.4	--	32.6	32.3	33.8	33.6	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	115.0	114.8	117.8	117.6	--	83.2	82.9	86.9	86.7	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	190.1	192.2	192.1	193.7	197.4	114.4	112.0	115.2	116.5	119.0
Beverages .....	3121	167.0	169.5	170.4	172.1	--	99.4	97.4	101.0	102.5	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	100.6	101.2	99.9	101.1	--	59.2	57.7	60.2	61.6	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	80.0	81.0	81.7	83.0	--	48.6	48.7	50.3	51.4	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	66.4	68.3	70.5	71.0	--	40.2	39.7	40.8	40.9	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	3122	23.1	22.7	21.7	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills .....	313	201.4	200.4	177.5	174.9	174.2	162.2	161.8	144.7	142.2	141.7
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	48.6	48.7	44.5	43.1	--	42.2	42.3	39.3	38.3	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	93.5	92.9	79.2	79.0	--	73.0	73.4	63.8	63.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	54.6	54.1	44.2	43.8	--	46.0	45.7	36.8	36.5	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	59.3	58.8	53.8	52.8	--	47.0	46.1	41.6	40.7	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	26.9	26.8	24.3	23.4	--	20.9	20.6	19.0	18.2	--
Textile product mills .....	314	161.2	161.2	156.7	158.1	156.5	131.0	130.8	122.8	123.6	122.7
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	91.0	90.1	87.7	87.4	--	76.4	75.2	71.1	70.8	--
Carpet and rug mills .....	31411	47.6	47.5	48.9	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	43.4	42.6	38.8	38.6	--	37.4	36.7	33.5	32.9	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	70.2	71.1	69.0	70.7	--	54.6	55.6	51.7	52.8	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	30.9	31.0	29.6	30.1	--	24.1	24.2	22.8	23.5	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.6	--	30.5	31.4	28.9	29.3	--
Apparel .....	315	243.7	242.0	224.0	222.4	220.9	188.1	187.8	180.5	179.3	178.9
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	34.7	35.2	29.4	29.5	--	27.3	27.4	23.9	23.7	--
Hosiery and sock mills .....	31511	21.5	21.3	19.5	19.4	--	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.5	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	189.1	187.7	177.6	176.0	--	145.1	145.1	144.5	143.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	85.9	85.6	81.5	80.5	--	66.9	67.4	68.5	67.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315211	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.2	--	15.2	15.8	16.2	16.1	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315212	67.5	66.8	62.4	61.3	--	51.7	51.6	52.3	51.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	43.9	43.6	40.7	39.8	--	35.0	34.8	32.5	32.0	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	41.2	40.2	39.2	39.1	--	30.2	29.3	30.7	30.8	--
Other cut and sew apparel .....	31529	18.1	18.3	16.2	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	19.9	19.1	17.0	16.9	--	15.7	15.3	12.1	11.8	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	37.9	38.0	36.9	36.1	36.2	29.7	29.7	29.4	28.6	29.1
Footwear .....	3162	17.8	17.9	16.6	16.6	--	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.6	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	20.1	20.1	20.3	19.5	--	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.0	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	469.6	470.9	455.7	454.8	455.2	355.8	357.1	347.2	345.9	345.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	137.1	137.2	131.3	129.9	--	107.3	107.5	103.7	102.4	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	100.5	100.5	95.8	95.4	--	79.2	79.2	74.8	74.3	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	36.6	36.7	35.5	34.5	--	28.1	28.3	28.9	28.1	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	332.5	333.7	324.4	324.9	--	248.5	249.6	243.5	243.5	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	177.4	177.1	169.8	169.8	--	133.2	132.8	127.6	127.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	113.0	112.9	109.4	109.0	--	86.4	85.9	85.0	84.6	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	33.9	34.1	32.1	32.2	--	25.9	26.2	23.2	23.4	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers .....	322213,4,5	30.5	30.1	28.3	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	73.1	73.2	74.3	74.4	--	54.6	55.2	56.2	55.4	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper .....	322221,2	48.5	48.7	49.1	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags .....	322223,4,5,6	24.6	24.5	25.2	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products .....	32223	32.7	33.0	32.4	32.2	--	23.3	23.6	22.6	22.2	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	49.3	50.4	47.9	48.5	--	37.4	38.0	37.1	38.1	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	635.9	635.8	632.0	629.3	632.5	446.8	447.4	450.1	445.5	447.0
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	247.0	246.1	240.5	237.8	--	173.9	174.1	172.2	169.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.3	--	25.9	26.2	26.4	25.9	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	67.0	67.0	67.7	66.8	--	46.0	45.9	47.4	46.5	--
Quick printing .....	323114	68.0	68.1	67.6	68.7	--	49.2	48.7	49.2	49.3	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	36.5	35.9	35.1	35.0	--	22.6	22.4	22.0	22.5	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8,9	128.1	128.4	129.4	130.2	--	92.7	92.7	95.2	94.5	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	50.7	51.7	52.9	52.5	--	36.5	37.4	37.7	37.1	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	111.9	113.5	115.3	116.6	120.1	73.1	74.0	69.5	71.6	75.5
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	68.2	67.6	71.8	72.2	--	43.5	42.9	41.3	41.4	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	43.7	45.9	43.5	44.4	--	29.6	31.1	28.2	30.2	--
Chemicals .....	325	864.8	864.1	870.6	870.2	866.6	510.2	511.8	504.1	508.1	507.0
Basic chemicals .....	3251	147.0	147.3	148.2	148.0	--	82.5	82.5	86.2	87.2	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases .....	32511,2	46.7	46.6	45.6	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments .....	32513	17.2	17.5	16.4	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.3	--	21.4	21.7	23.0	23.2	--
Other basic organic chemicals .....	32519	41.1	41.0	43.9	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	105.0	104.6	106.8	105.6	--	68.5	70.1	72.4	71.6	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	73.5	73.8	76.1	75.3	--	44.8	45.3	48.0	47.4	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	59.8	60.0	60.8	60.1	--	37.1	37.5	38.6	38.1	--
Synthetic rubber .....	325212	13.7	13.8	15.3	15.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	40.0	39.9	38.3	38.6	--	30.3	30.5	26.5	27.0	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	289.2	289.3	296.8	297.5	--	150.4	151.2	148.0	151.3	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	225.9	226.2	233.5	233.7	--	120.5	121.2	116.8	119.7	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	63.3	63.1	63.3	63.8	--	29.9	30.0	31.2	31.6	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	67.5	68.0	66.9	67.0	--	38.7	38.8	39.1	39.4	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	44.5	44.7	44.3	44.2	--	25.2	24.8	23.9	24.0	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	111.4	110.7	112.6	112.6	--	74.2	72.9	69.8	69.9	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	56.0	55.8	59.0	58.9	--	35.1	34.4	34.0	34.1	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	31.3	31.3	33.1	32.7	--	17.4	17.0	17.5	17.2	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	55.4	54.9	53.6	53.7	--	39.1	38.5	35.8	35.8	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	104.7	104.3	101.0	100.9	--	65.6	65.8	62.1	61.7	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	801.1	801.6	792.5	793.3	797.0	621.1	622.5	617.0	620.6	623.8
Plastics products .....	3261	638.8	639.3	632.8	634.3	--	494.6	496.4	490.2	494.3	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	88.2	87.5	86.2	86.9	--	66.8	66.6	66.9	68.3	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	49.5	48.9	47.8	48.1	--	36.0	35.8	37.0	38.0	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	61.6	61.6	60.4	61.0	--	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.6	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	27.4	27.0	26.4	25.7	--	20.5	20.1	19.0	18.1	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	34.2	34.6	34.0	35.3	--	25.7	26.1	27.2	28.5	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	64.0	64.0	64.0	63.5	--	50.7	50.7	50.7	51.0	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	53.0	52.4	52.5	52.6	--	41.5	41.2	40.7	41.1	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	372.0	373.8	369.7	370.3	--	289.4	291.7	285.7	287.3	--
Rubber products .....	3262	162.3	162.3	159.7	159.0	--	126.5	126.1	126.8	126.3	--
Tires .....	32621	63.6	63.3	62.4	62.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting .....	32622	28.3	28.9	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	70.4	70.1	68.3	67.2	--	53.7	52.9	52.7	51.7	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	43.0	42.9	41.4	40.5	--	33.2	32.5	31.8	31.1	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	27.4	27.2	26.9	26.7	--	20.5	20.4	20.9	20.6	--
<b>Service-providing</b> .....		113,395	113,962	114,754	115,394	116,034	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....		91,076	91,646	92,152	92,778	93,419	76,372	76,958	77,434	77,996	78,672
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....		26,002	26,148	26,152	26,230	26,387	21,915	22,050	22,060	22,130	22,288
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	42	5,870.8	5,905.4	5,933.7	5,968.7	6,001.3	4,697.8	4,732.9	4,755.1	4,788.5	4,823.6
Durable goods .....	423	3,063.4	3,072.6	3,103.1	3,119.8	3,134.7	2,456.9	2,466.9	2,495.5	2,512.6	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	347.4	348.0	352.2	354.1	--	286.0	286.3	292.1	293.3	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	126.3	126.5	132.1	133.3	--	106.0	105.7	113.9	115.6	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	174.4	174.3	172.0	171.7	--	142.6	143.1	139.4	137.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade-Continued</b>											
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	116.2	115.8	119.6	120.8	--	91.8	91.6	95.5	97.4	--
Furniture .....	42321	47.8	47.7	49.6	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	68.4	68.1	70.0	70.8	--	52.7	52.7	54.6	55.9	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	264.5	266.9	260.7	261.6	--	220.1	222.5	216.2	216.0	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	141.6	140.7	138.0	136.8	--	120.0	119.7	116.1	114.9	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	59.9	62.9	58.8	59.2	--	48.8	51.1	46.7	46.7	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	63.0	63.3	63.9	65.6	--	51.3	51.7	53.4	54.4	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	648.9	649.9	664.9	665.4	--	529.5	530.5	542.3	542.9	--
Office equipment .....	42342	109.8	108.8	110.4	110.5	--	94.2	93.4	94.0	94.7	--
Computer and software .....	42343	245.9	247.1	250.7	249.7	--	207.8	209.2	211.2	210.6	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	182.4	183.6	190.7	191.9	--	140.3	140.6	146.1	146.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	110.8	110.4	113.1	113.3	--	87.2	87.3	91.0	91.1	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	127.5	127.4	132.2	133.4	--	103.9	104.6	109.9	111.7	--
Electric goods .....	4236	344.3	343.5	345.1	344.6	--	260.9	259.7	263.2	263.2	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	146.6	146.2	149.5	149.7	--	108.3	107.4	110.7	111.2	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	197.7	197.3	195.6	194.9	--	152.6	152.3	152.5	152.0	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	253.4	254.7	259.2	260.9	--	206.2	207.6	210.9	212.1	--
Hardware .....	42371	82.4	83.7	84.7	85.6	--	65.2	66.4	67.8	68.4	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	96.7	96.8	97.0	97.3	--	81.7	82.1	82.0	82.3	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	74.3	74.2	77.5	78.0	--	59.3	59.1	61.1	61.4	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	676.2	677.4	682.3	688.0	--	533.0	534.4	538.4	545.1	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	89.5	89.7	93.3	94.0	--	68.8	69.2	72.0	73.7	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	102.1	102.6	99.3	102.0	--	82.4	82.4	79.6	82.4	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	311.1	309.8	313.8	315.5	--	246.8	245.5	250.4	252.3	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	75.6	76.3	76.5	77.0	--	57.8	58.2	58.4	58.6	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	64.9	65.1	63.8	64.0	--	53.4	54.3	51.2	51.4	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	33.0	33.9	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	285.0	289.0	286.9	291.0	--	225.5	229.7	227.0	230.9	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	48.2	49.5	47.7	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	104.4	104.5	107.8	109.8	--	84.5	85.1	86.7	88.5	--
Jewelry .....	42394	43.8	44.1	44.3	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	88.6	90.9	87.1	88.7	--	69.8	72.5	67.5	69.0	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	2,030.8	2,049.3	2,036.2	2,046.6	2,059.5	1,641.0	1,661.0	1,645.9	1,655.8	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	151.0	151.0	155.4	155.1	--	121.9	122.8	126.6	126.5	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	84.8	84.9	87.9	87.4	--	69.0	69.8	72.3	71.7	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	66.2	66.1	67.5	67.7	--	52.9	53.0	54.3	54.8	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	209.7	211.0	212.8	210.3	--	163.0	164.0	166.8	165.7	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	148.4	150.2	145.8	144.3	--	112.2	114.6	111.1	111.2	--
Men's and boys' clothing .....	42432	30.0	29.9	30.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing .....	42433	64.7	65.7	61.3	61.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	699.8	705.7	713.1	715.1	--	583.3	590.9	594.3	595.4	--
General line grocery .....	42441	220.5	219.0	225.0	226.3	--	188.0	187.2	191.0	192.2	--
Packaged frozen food .....	42442	29.3	29.7	29.5	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	76.9	79.0	78.6	77.8	--	65.7	68.6	64.7	63.7	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	72.7	73.9	69.3	70.3	--	59.6	60.7	56.0	57.1	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	42.8	43.1	40.0	41.9	--	34.2	34.5	31.5	33.5	--
Chemicals .....	4246	131.8	133.0	129.3	128.5	--	106.9	107.4	99.0	97.9	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	107.2	107.8	103.9	103.1	--	86.4	86.9	78.3	77.0	--
Petroleum .....	4247	101.8	102.1	101.7	102.8	--	83.9	84.4	84.1	84.7	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	149.5	151.4	155.3	156.5	--	122.6	124.9	128.5	129.5	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	88.9	90.1	89.3	89.5	--	73.9	75.3	73.7	73.5	--
Wine and spirits .....	42482	60.6	61.3	66.0	67.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	366.1	371.0	353.5	363.7	--	287.6	291.3	279.5	287.8	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	112.8	115.4	104.1	109.3	--	91.1	92.9	82.8	86.9	--
Books and periodicals .....	42492	55.3	55.3	55.7	56.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	55.2	56.2	53.9	56.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	42494	28.0	27.7	25.5	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	114.8	116.4	114.3	115.5	--	87.2	88.7	87.2	87.4	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	776.6	783.5	794.4	802.3	807.1	599.9	605.0	613.7	620.1	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	56.4	56.8	53.3	54.2	--	43.6	43.3	36.7	37.4	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	720.2	726.7	741.1	748.1	--	556.3	561.7	577.0	582.7	--
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	44,45	15,156.9	15,230.3	15,187.8	15,205.6	15,298.1	12,927.0	12,988.6	12,991.6	13,003.8	13,099.9

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	1,907.6	1,911.3	1,894.5	1,911.1	1,913.2	1,571.3	1,575.2	1,569.0	1,579.5	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	1,246.0	1,245.4	1,238.5	1,246.2	1,246.4	1,037.6	1,037.5	1,033.9	1,038.3	--
New car dealers .....	44111	1,118.3	1,118.5	1,111.4	1,117.9	--	939.1	939.5	935.0	939.4	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	127.7	126.9	127.1	128.3	--	98.5	98.0	98.9	98.9	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	169.5	172.1	168.9	173.1	--	136.9	138.2	137.1	139.9	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	41.3	41.3	38.7	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	128.2	130.8	130.2	132.5	--	101.8	103.6	104.1	106.0	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	492.1	493.8	487.1	491.8	--	396.8	399.5	398.0	401.3	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	327.6	327.3	322.4	324.3	--	265.9	266.1	265.3	266.1	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	164.5	166.5	164.7	167.5	--	130.9	133.4	132.7	135.2	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	584.5	585.3	579.4	581.5	580.1	472.4	473.0	476.5	479.1	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	301.6	303.7	293.6	295.9	--	250.0	251.9	244.9	246.8	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	282.9	281.6	285.8	285.6	--	222.4	221.1	231.6	232.3	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	102.9	101.8	100.5	99.2	--	80.5	79.5	77.5	76.9	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	180.0	179.8	185.3	186.4	--	141.9	141.6	154.1	155.4	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	533.5	530.9	537.3	535.9	527.8	424.9	421.6	430.6	429.5	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	373.4	373.0	376.5	375.4	--	306.7	304.7	308.3	307.9	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	72.8	73.6	73.0	73.2	--	56.8	57.4	56.5	57.1	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	300.6	299.4	303.5	302.2	--	249.9	247.3	251.8	250.8	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	160.1	157.9	160.8	160.5	--	118.2	116.9	122.3	121.6	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	1,357.2	1,388.4	1,290.7	1,345.5	1,373.9	1,128.4	1,157.4	1,079.6	1,127.9	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	1,199.9	1,219.1	1,152.7	1,190.9	--	996.7	1,015.9	966.9	999.7	--
Home centers .....	44411	694.7	709.3	658.2	688.7	--	581.9	596.4	562.1	590.5	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	41.8	41.8	37.7	37.7	--	32.4	32.6	28.3	28.7	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	158.7	162.1	154.5	159.1	--	130.5	134.7	127.8	131.5	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	304.7	305.9	302.3	305.4	--	251.9	252.2	248.7	249.0	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	157.3	169.3	138.0	154.6	--	131.7	141.5	112.7	128.2	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	34.8	36.5	32.8	33.5	--	27.6	29.3	25.6	26.4	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	122.5	132.8	105.2	121.1	--	104.1	112.2	87.1	101.8	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	2,801.8	2,816.3	2,827.4	2,830.9	2,856.8	2,475.3	2,488.7	2,493.5	2,496.6	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	2,440.4	2,453.4	2,465.5	2,466.3	--	2,175.5	2,187.5	2,193.4	2,193.8	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	2,298.1	2,309.1	2,325.9	2,324.3	--	2,057.1	2,067.4	2,077.4	2,075.0	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	142.3	144.3	139.6	142.0	--	118.4	120.1	116.0	118.8	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	226.3	226.8	223.1	224.2	--	192.4	192.3	189.0	189.8	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	61.5	61.3	59.6	60.3	--	50.3	49.8	48.1	48.7	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	42.1	43.6	40.5	42.0	--	36.0	36.9	34.7	35.7	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	122.7	121.9	123.0	121.9	--	106.1	105.6	106.2	105.4	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	135.1	136.1	138.8	140.4	--	107.4	108.9	111.1	113.0	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	944.2	953.4	961.6	961.5	965.2	769.7	772.8	778.7	780.8	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	695.0	701.2	711.8	711.3	--	573.3	575.0	583.8	584.5	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	89.3	89.8	85.5	86.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	63.1	64.9	62.6	62.7	--	50.0	51.9	50.6	50.8	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	96.8	97.5	101.7	100.8	--	74.9	74.4	77.6	77.5	--
Food (health) supplement stores .....	446191	44.2	43.5	43.9	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	52.6	54.0	57.8	58.0	--	42.9	43.8	46.2	46.4	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	859.9	860.1	844.4	845.9	856.0	732.9	732.8	723.6	723.7	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	743.2	743.8	730.9	732.8	--	634.5	634.8	627.6	628.2	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	116.7	116.3	113.5	113.1	--	98.4	98.0	96.0	95.5	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	1,377.0	1,375.9	1,400.5	1,408.9	1,412.6	1,125.6	1,124.5	1,156.1	1,166.5	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	1,035.3	1,036.2	1,053.4	1,061.3	--	856.0	857.0	874.4	883.0	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	76.0	77.1	73.7	76.2	--	60.1	60.8	59.4	62.2	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	259.7	260.6	265.1	261.2	--	205.0	205.8	209.1	205.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Children's and infants' clothing stores .....	44813	67.2	66.0	68.4	70.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	474.9	473.4	484.8	489.9	--	406.2	405.8	419.5	425.3	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	44.1	46.3	46.4	46.8	--	35.0	36.9	36.8	37.1	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	113.4	112.8	115.0	116.7	--	89.8	89.4	90.8	91.5	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	178.8	176.7	180.0	183.3	--	141.9	138.8	146.1	150.4	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	162.9	163.0	167.1	164.3	--	127.7	128.7	135.6	133.1	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	627.8	628.4	640.2	638.8	640.4	518.5	517.3	531.9	530.2	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	444.8	442.4	453.8	453.2	--	366.6	362.7	374.9	374.1	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	223.2	226.3	225.0	226.2	--	184.8	187.4	189.2	189.7	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	132.8	130.5	144.3	144.9	--	107.3	104.1	115.5	115.6	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	53.9	51.3	52.1	50.1	--	46.0	43.8	43.4	42.2	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores .....	45114	34.9	34.3	32.4	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	183.0	186.0	186.4	185.6	--	151.9	154.6	157.0	156.1	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	144.9	148.6	152.0	152.1	--	120.5	124.4	128.3	128.3	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	38.1	37.4	34.4	33.5	--	31.4	30.2	28.7	27.8	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	2,872.2	2,875.0	2,915.8	2,853.7	2,863.3	2,650.0	2,655.2	2,691.0	2,631.0	--
Department stores .....	4521	1,511.8	1,511.5	1,535.2	1,509.9	1,510.9	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount .....	452111	635.6	633.0	645.2	639.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores .....	452112	876.2	878.5	890.0	870.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores .....	4529	1,360.4	1,363.5	1,380.6	1,343.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters .....	45291	1,041.7	1,044.7	1,065.4	1,025.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores .....	45299	318.7	318.8	315.2	318.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	875.3	890.0	864.0	865.2	882.6	716.3	729.2	703.4	706.1	--
Florists .....	4531	97.7	103.3	93.9	95.6	--	82.6	87.5	80.8	82.3	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	369.2	369.2	371.1	367.3	--	300.4	300.4	301.3	300.2	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	172.1	171.7	183.9	179.9	--	139.2	138.6	147.2	144.7	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	197.1	197.5	187.2	187.4	--	161.2	161.8	154.1	155.5	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	112.4	113.8	113.6	112.7	--	95.1	96.4	96.0	94.3	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	296.0	303.7	285.4	289.6	--	238.2	244.9	225.3	229.3	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	92.3	93.6	96.3	96.0	--	78.7	79.9	81.2	81.2	--
Art dealers .....	45392	23.3	24.3	23.1	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers .....	45393	24.4	24.3	21.7	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	156.0	161.5	144.3	147.1	--	122.6	127.3	107.7	110.4	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	415.9	415.3	432.0	426.7	426.2	341.7	340.9	357.7	352.9	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	226.0	225.9	243.2	240.1	--	185.1	185.1	202.7	200.7	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	70.4	71.1	78.6	80.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	155.6	154.8	164.6	159.9	--	132.3	131.7	139.9	136.6	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	49.7	48.9	46.3	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	140.2	140.5	142.5	140.8	--	115.8	115.1	116.9	115.0	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	89.6	89.8	88.7	87.2	--	74.5	74.1	72.2	71.2	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	47.7	47.5	45.2	43.8	--	38.8	38.3	36.8	35.4	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	41.9	42.3	43.5	43.4	--	35.7	35.8	35.4	35.8	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	50.6	50.7	53.8	53.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>	<b>48,49</b>	<b>4,426.2</b>	<b>4,463.6</b>	<b>4,482.8</b>	<b>4,505.0</b>	<b>4,533.1</b>	<b>3,848.8</b>	<b>3,885.0</b>	<b>3,873.8</b>	<b>3,897.3</b>	<b>3,921.2</b>
Air transportation .....	481	485.2	485.9	482.3	489.1	488.5	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation .....	4811	441.9	440.1	435.6	443.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation .....	4812	43.3	45.8	46.7	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation .....	482	225.4	226.3	227.6	228.4	228.4	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation .....	483	62.4	63.5	65.5	66.6	69.1	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation .....	4831	39.3	40.3	42.9	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	1,416.2	1,427.4	1,430.3	1,437.1	1,454.8	1,239.0	1,252.5	1,254.3	1,261.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Transportation and warehousing-Continued</b>											
General freight trucking .....	4841	994.5	995.5	1,003.6	1,004.1	--	879.7	882.2	886.8	888.1	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	231.7	233.6	232.7	233.8	--	201.7	203.1	200.2	202.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	762.8	761.9	770.9	770.3	--	678.0	679.1	686.6	685.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	532.8	532.6	539.2	540.3	--	478.3	478.6	485.4	486.0	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	230.0	229.3	231.7	230.0	--	199.7	200.5	201.2	199.8	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	421.7	431.9	426.7	433.0	--	359.3	370.3	367.5	373.1	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	100.5	104.4	97.4	97.3	--	83.6	87.3	80.3	80.4	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	204.3	209.1	203.2	207.7	--	174.3	180.3	175.0	179.1	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	116.9	118.4	126.1	128.0	--	101.4	102.7	112.2	113.6	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	409.9	417.8	404.5	406.4	412.9	374.9	382.4	367.0	368.3	--
Urban transit systems .....	4851	40.4	40.8	38.4	38.5	--	37.0	37.2	35.2	35.4	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation .....	4852	19.2	19.7	19.5	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service .....	4853	68.9	69.8	72.8	73.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service .....	48531	30.8	30.4	31.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service .....	48532	38.1	39.4	41.2	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	184.4	189.6	180.1	179.9	--	171.4	176.3	169.8	169.3	--
Charter bus industry .....	4855	31.5	32.0	28.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	65.5	65.9	65.3	65.6	--	59.7	59.9	55.8	55.3	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	38.4	38.7	40.8	40.3	41.3	30.9	31.4	33.4	33.1	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	23.7	28.4	21.5	24.0	27.6	19.4	23.3	17.0	19.8	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	568.9	569.6	577.8	582.4	580.0	476.7	475.6	477.0	481.2	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	156.0	155.7	155.4	158.0	--	136.1	135.6	132.2	134.7	--
Airport operations .....	48811	67.6	67.3	67.7	68.2	--	60.0	59.7	59.1	59.5	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	99.7	100.7	100.2	102.1	--	89.4	90.3	87.1	89.2	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	23.5	23.7	23.3	24.4	--	21.9	22.1	21.7	22.8	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	46.8	47.7	47.2	47.1	--	44.9	45.8	42.9	42.5	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities .....	48833,9	29.4	29.3	29.7	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	79.6	79.8	81.8	81.7	--	66.5	65.9	68.2	67.8	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	48.1	47.7	48.5	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	180.5	180.5	184.0	184.4	--	138.7	138.0	141.2	141.8	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	53.1	52.9	56.4	56.2	--	46.0	45.8	48.3	47.7	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	573.2	579.8	586.0	584.8	583.7	493.8	501.1	490.3	489.8	--
Couriers .....	4921	522.8	528.3	532.2	530.7	--	452.7	459.6	447.8	447.1	--
Local messengers and local delivery .....	4922	50.4	51.5	53.8	54.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	622.9	626.2	646.5	645.9	646.8	544.0	548.3	561.6	561.7	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	524.4	527.4	542.8	542.3	--	458.2	462.4	473.1	473.4	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	45.9	46.5	48.2	48.5	--	40.4	40.7	42.4	42.6	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	52.6	52.3	55.5	55.1	--	45.4	45.2	46.1	45.7	--
<b>Utilities</b> .....	22	547.9	548.8	547.7	550.6	554.0	441.8	443.6	439.2	440.7	442.8
Power generation and supply .....	2211	395.8	396.0	397.8	398.8	--	313.2	313.7	316.8	316.5	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	238.8	238.4	240.3	241.8	--	182.8	183.3	186.7	186.9	--
Hydroelectric power generation .....	221111	39.6	39.6	41.1	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	136.7	135.9	138.1	139.0	--	101.3	101.1	102.2	102.6	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation .....	221113,9	62.5	62.9	61.1	61.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	157.0	157.6	157.5	157.0	--	130.4	130.4	130.1	129.6	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.3	--	21.1	20.9	20.3	20.1	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	131.3	132.0	132.0	131.7	--	109.3	109.5	109.8	109.5	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	106.1	106.6	105.0	105.9	--	93.2	93.6	87.1	87.8	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	46.0	46.2	44.9	45.9	--	35.4	36.3	35.3	36.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information</b> .....		3,046	3,053	3,078	3,089	3,105	2,400	2,413	2,433	2,441	2,465
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	903.6	900.2	906.6	903.0	905.3	685.9	685.8	703.3	702.2	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	663.6	660.4	658.0	655.1	--	497.3	496.9	508.9	508.3	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	363.3	359.4	355.7	352.2	--	274.1	271.9	279.6	277.5	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	143.7	144.4	145.2	145.5	--	104.5	106.3	109.9	109.7	--
Book publishers .....	51113	82.6	82.3	81.1	80.6	--	61.3	61.3	59.9	60.3	--
Directory and mailing list publishers .....	51114	45.6	45.8	47.6	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers .....	51119	28.4	28.5	28.4	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	240.0	239.8	248.6	247.9	--	188.6	188.9	194.4	193.9	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	370.6	378.2	380.7	388.2	399.0	289.8	299.4	288.2	293.5	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	350.4	357.6	361.9	368.8	--	277.0	285.9	276.6	281.3	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	190.1	192.2	204.2	204.3	--	137.0	140.6	140.9	140.3	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	131.9	137.2	130.6	136.8	--	117.6	123.1	115.3	120.8	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries .....	51212,9	28.4	28.2	27.1	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries .....	5122	20.2	20.6	18.8	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	329.6	329.7	336.0	337.1	335.8	256.3	258.4	258.4	257.1	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	239.3	240.4	245.0	244.4	--	193.5	194.2	194.2	192.8	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	112.9	113.9	115.6	115.4	--	92.5	93.4	94.5	94.5	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	126.4	126.5	129.4	129.0	--	101.0	100.8	99.7	98.3	--
Cable and other subscription programming .....	5152	90.3	89.3	91.0	92.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	516	34.0	34.4	38.8	40.1	41.3	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	973.0	974.1	972.9	975.2	974.5	799.9	799.8	799.7	801.4	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	485.5	485.0	457.3	457.1	--	403.2	403.1	381.5	381.5	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers .....	5172	197.0	196.8	205.7	206.5	--	158.1	155.8	159.7	160.1	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers .....	517212	179.3	179.5	190.2	191.6	--	143.6	141.8	147.6	149.0	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	5173	127.4	127.2	129.3	127.5	--	105.1	105.2	109.6	108.0	--
Cable and other program distribution .....	5175	140.2	142.3	159.0	162.0	--	114.7	116.8	132.6	135.0	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	518	383.9	384.0	391.1	393.0	396.9	299.8	300.5	310.7	313.4	--
ISPs and web search portals .....	5181	120.7	121.7	128.0	127.8	--	92.5	93.1	97.5	96.9	--
Data processing and related services .....	5182	263.2	262.3	263.1	265.2	--	207.3	207.4	213.2	216.5	--
Other information services .....	519	51.2	51.9	52.3	51.9	52.3	41.7	42.6	42.2	41.6	--
<b>Financial activities</b> <sup>2</sup> .....		8,320	8,348	8,414	8,415	8,430	6,259	6,294	6,390	6,394	6,419
Finance and insurance .....	52	6,163.5	6,170.1	6,243.4	6,225.7	6,229.2	4,567.9	4,582.2	4,676.1	4,665.2	--
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	521	21.1	21.2	22.1	22.1	22.2	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	2,931.5	2,933.7	2,957.8	2,939.0	2,938.9	2,131.1	2,135.3	2,172.2	2,157.3	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	1,797.0	1,800.5	1,824.0	1,813.4	1,819.3	1,289.7	1,297.5	1,323.2	1,315.8	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	1,313.9	1,315.8	1,335.9	1,325.3	1,330.1	921.8	928.4	954.6	948.3	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	242.4	242.5	240.1	239.0	--	178.5	178.8	172.3	171.3	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	240.7	242.2	248.0	249.1	--	189.4	190.3	196.3	196.2	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	781.5	780.3	781.3	770.3	--	581.1	579.8	582.7	572.6	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	120.0	119.0	117.0	117.5	--	76.5	75.6	81.8	82.8	--
Sales financing .....	52222	108.9	108.6	112.2	111.0	--	76.6	76.9	76.0	74.0	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	552.6	552.7	552.1	541.8	--	428.0	427.3	424.9	415.8	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	119.6	119.3	127.5	127.1	--	90.5	89.7	93.6	91.7	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	352.8	352.2	340.0	330.3	--	280.8	281.2	273.0	266.4	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	80.2	81.2	84.6	84.4	--	56.7	56.4	58.3	57.7	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	353.0	352.9	352.5	355.3	--	260.3	258.0	266.3	268.9	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	148.6	147.6	141.2	140.7	--	118.1	114.7	113.1	112.8	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	101.8	102.6	105.7	108.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	102.6	102.7	105.6	106.2	--	70.7	71.3	78.4	79.3	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	810.4	810.6	834.2	833.4	838.1	540.9	544.8	574.8	575.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Securities brokerage .....	52312	297.6	297.5	297.4	297.2	--	184.9	186.4	191.5	191.9	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	506.7	505.1	513.8	511.1	--	333.0	334.9	351.3	350.0	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	303.7	305.5	320.4	322.3	--	207.9	209.9	223.5	225.5	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	23.9	23.3	23.5	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	119.8	120.4	125.1	126.4	--	86.6	87.7	89.4	90.4	--
Investment advice .....	52393	120.2	122.3	129.3	130.6	--	85.1	86.9	94.9	96.6	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	39.8	39.5	42.5	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	2,309.0	2,312.1	2,333.7	2,336.9	2,335.6	1,810.0	1,815.0	1,841.4	1,845.3	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	1,420.2	1,424.9	1,441.3	1,441.1	--	1,119.3	1,123.5	1,138.9	1,139.9	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	790.4	795.6	811.2	812.1	--	612.6	616.4	631.8	632.7	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	368.9	371.6	371.0	372.1	--	266.8	269.6	273.7	274.3	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	421.5	424.0	440.2	440.0	--	345.8	346.8	358.1	358.4	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	601.2	600.6	600.5	599.3	--	489.9	490.4	490.3	490.2	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	493.3	492.6	497.9	498.3	--	405.3	404.7	409.9	410.8	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	107.9	108.0	102.6	101.0	--	84.6	85.7	80.4	79.4	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	28.6	28.7	29.6	29.7	--	16.8	16.7	16.8	17.0	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	888.8	887.2	892.4	895.8	--	690.7	691.5	702.5	705.4	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	658.9	657.6	669.4	676.3	--	506.9	507.9	523.5	529.3	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	229.9	229.6	223.0	219.5	--	183.8	183.6	179.0	176.1	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	54.8	53.4	49.3	48.1	--	44.3	43.5	39.7	38.3	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	124.6	125.3	124.6	123.0	--	102.4	102.5	103.1	101.9	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	50.5	50.9	49.1	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	91.5	92.5	95.6	94.3	94.4	70.1	71.2	70.8	69.9	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds .....	5251	47.6	48.3	49.0	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	43.9	44.2	46.6	45.9	--	30.6	31.3	29.9	29.5	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	2,156.5	2,178.2	2,170.9	2,189.6	2,200.9	1,691.4	1,711.8	1,713.4	1,728.3	--
Real estate .....	531	1,491.6	1,498.4	1,504.4	1,514.8	1,521.3	1,159.9	1,169.2	1,174.7	1,183.2	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	599.5	602.5	592.2	590.1	--	487.8	490.1	481.2	478.2	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	370.9	374.8	362.6	360.8	--	305.8	308.3	295.8	294.0	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	146.2	145.8	148.1	146.8	--	116.6	116.5	120.3	118.1	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	41.7	41.3	41.8	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	40.7	40.6	39.7	40.3	--	32.0	32.3	30.1	30.4	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	377.4	378.6	385.2	389.2	--	276.5	279.6	285.2	289.7	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	514.7	517.3	527.0	535.5	--	395.6	399.5	408.3	415.3	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	431.3	433.3	443.0	451.6	--	333.2	336.1	346.5	353.4	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	306.8	306.8	314.8	321.6	--	239.1	240.1	249.8	256.4	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	124.5	126.5	128.2	130.0	--	94.1	96.0	96.7	97.0	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	41.9	41.8	40.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	41.5	42.2	43.2	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	637.1	651.9	635.9	644.0	648.0	510.0	521.4	516.8	523.2	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	199.1	199.9	196.7	194.0	--	164.1	164.9	160.6	158.4	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	139.8	140.5	136.9	137.8	--	113.9	114.6	111.4	112.5	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing .....	53212	59.3	59.4	59.8	56.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	264.6	272.0	254.5	259.4	--	204.2	212.7	204.3	207.5	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	129.1	131.9	115.4	115.5	--	99.3	103.4	94.8	95.0	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	135.5	140.1	139.1	143.9	--	104.9	109.3	109.5	112.5	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	39.4	39.4	39.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	57.3	61.2	57.0	58.8	--	47.4	51.0	47.5	48.7	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	116.1	118.8	127.7	131.8	--	94.3	92.8	104.4	108.6	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	64.0	64.7	69.4	70.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	52.1	54.1	58.3	61.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ...	533	27.8	27.9	30.6	30.8	31.6	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services</b>		17,407	17,500	17,626	17,796	17,877	14,284	14,388	14,501	14,640	14,736
Professional and technical services	54	7,386.9	7,272.8	7,621.5	7,644.5	7,539.7	5,739.3	5,640.4	5,975.9	5,988.8	--
Legal services	5411	1,167.7	1,166.5	1,171.3	1,174.2	1,173.8	897.7	896.7	903.9	904.0	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,072.7	1,072.0	1,074.2	1,077.9	--	822.6	821.9	829.2	830.6	--
Other legal services	54119	95.0	94.5	97.1	96.3	--	75.1	74.8	74.7	73.4	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	79.1	78.5	79.5	78.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	983.1	831.4	1,041.2	1,029.0	884.6	779.0	641.1	840.6	827.8	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	415.6	393.8	433.5	431.3	--	317.5	296.0	332.7	330.6	--
Tax preparatory services	541213	180.1	54.5	194.5	185.3	--	158.6	44.7	173.8	163.3	--
Payroll services	541214	145.7	146.2	158.3	161.1	--	109.9	110.8	129.8	132.9	--
Other accounting services	541219	241.7	236.9	254.9	251.3	--	193.0	189.6	204.3	201.0	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,361.2	1,379.0	1,402.6	1,411.9	1,432.2	1,071.4	1,089.5	1,095.6	1,102.8	--
Architectural services	54131	200.4	203.0	212.1	212.2	--	153.9	155.6	165.8	165.1	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	47.2	50.1	47.5	53.6	--	38.5	41.2	38.6	43.4	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	868.2	877.4	899.4	899.9	--	692.6	703.4	708.1	707.8	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	99.3	101.6	97.9	99.3	--	82.4	85.1	82.1	82.9	--
Testing laboratories	54138	146.1	146.9	145.7	146.9	--	104.0	104.2	101.0	103.6	--
Specialized design services	5414	136.0	136.5	135.9	134.3	--	106.9	107.6	104.9	103.5	--
Interior design services	54141	41.6	42.3	39.2	38.3	--	31.3	32.5	29.6	29.3	--
Graphic design services	54143	68.5	68.3	69.4	69.0	--	55.6	55.1	54.9	54.4	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,260.1	1,270.7	1,316.1	1,326.1	1,333.8	1,006.9	1,017.5	1,055.9	1,062.8	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	554.6	560.6	585.5	593.1	--	440.8	446.8	466.4	472.3	--
Computer systems design services	541512	544.9	548.6	560.4	563.5	--	435.9	440.3	451.0	452.8	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	56.2	56.4	60.7	59.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	104.4	105.1	109.5	109.6	--	83.4	83.2	86.3	86.4	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	903.9	909.1	967.3	975.4	977.1	664.4	670.6	742.1	750.2	--
Management consulting services	54161	724.9	727.4	766.1	770.5	--	533.0	536.3	589.4	594.3	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	325.3	324.6	341.5	339.2	--	228.8	230.6	260.0	258.9	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	111.0	111.1	114.6	116.1	--	86.4	85.7	88.5	90.6	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	126.4	127.8	134.8	137.6	--	96.2	96.5	105.9	108.3	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	77.4	77.5	81.4	82.9	--	56.9	57.6	62.2	62.7	--
Other management consulting services	541618	84.8	86.4	93.8	94.7	--	64.7	65.9	72.8	73.8	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	72.9	74.0	77.7	78.9	--	53.3	54.0	59.8	60.9	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	106.1	107.7	123.5	126.0	--	78.1	80.3	92.9	95.0	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	588.3	591.0	598.4	603.1	--	429.1	431.0	439.6	442.2	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	525.4	527.1	535.0	539.6	--	383.1	384.1	392.7	395.2	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	62.9	63.9	63.4	63.5	--	46.0	46.9	46.9	47.0	--
Advertising and related services	5418	455.1	454.3	461.7	463.6	--	349.6	349.6	359.4	361.9	--
Advertising agencies	54181	177.1	178.0	182.1	184.3	--	128.0	128.8	136.1	138.4	--
Public relations agencies	54182	46.2	46.4	49.3	48.2	--	34.0	34.9	36.4	35.7	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	41.5	40.5	42.9	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	69.6	68.3	68.5	68.1	--	56.9	55.7	54.8	54.6	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	86.1	87.2	85.7	85.6	--	71.6	72.3	70.8	71.0	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	531.5	534.3	527.0	526.9	--	434.3	436.8	433.9	433.6	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	108.4	108.0	105.1	103.8	--	88.5	88.2	87.7	86.1	--
Photographic services	54192	80.1	79.5	74.3	74.6	--	66.3	65.2	60.7	61.5	--
Veterinary services	54194	272.5	276.9	274.6	275.2	--	223.5	228.7	227.2	227.2	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	70.5	69.9	73.0	73.3	--	56.0	54.7	58.3	58.8	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,794.8	1,806.4	1,827.9	1,837.6	1,844.3	1,261.0	1,270.4	1,279.1	1,287.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	95.1	96.6	97.6	98.4	--	62.5	63.9	66.2	67.4	--
Managing offices .....	551114	1,699.7	1,709.8	1,730.3	1,739.2	--	1,198.5	1,206.5	1,212.9	1,219.6	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	8,225.4	8,420.8	8,176.6	8,314.1	8,492.9	7,283.7	7,477.4	7,245.7	7,364.1	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	7,880.4	8,072.8	7,831.7	7,964.4	8,138.1	6,999.4	7,188.9	6,961.6	7,076.2	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	362.9	364.3	376.6	379.5	--	263.8	266.7	280.2	282.7	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	123.2	123.8	122.6	125.0	--	106.1	106.5	95.5	94.9	--
Employment services .....	5613	3,550.9	3,644.8	3,500.0	3,499.2	3,580.7	3,332.0	3,428.1	3,282.8	3,286.1	--
Employment placement agencies .....	56131	287.6	291.0	303.7	311.5	--	270.1	272.3	283.3	290.3	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	2,557.8	2,640.8	2,505.6	2,541.8	2,596.2	2,448.8	2,531.7	2,389.3	2,425.1	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	705.5	713.0	690.7	645.9	--	613.1	624.1	610.2	570.7	--
Business support services .....	5614	785.9	787.0	807.2	802.4	795.3	665.6	666.5	692.8	687.5	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	44.9	43.9	45.1	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	382.5	379.6	391.7	385.4	--	331.5	329.3	346.3	340.9	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	45.1	45.5	47.9	46.4	--	37.5	37.9	41.5	40.2	--
Telemarketing bureaus .....	561422	337.4	334.1	343.8	339.0	--	294.0	291.4	304.8	300.7	--
Business service centers .....	56143	94.4	95.9	98.2	97.1	--	81.3	82.6	82.5	80.5	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	152.9	155.8	151.0	151.4	--	128.2	130.7	127.4	127.8	--
Credit bureaus .....	56145	24.3	24.5	25.3	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	86.9	87.3	95.9	97.2	--	67.5	67.6	78.0	78.8	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	227.4	227.0	228.8	231.3	--	181.2	179.8	184.1	185.7	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	108.5	107.5	108.7	108.2	--	85.5	83.8	85.8	85.4	--
Tour operators .....	56152	30.1	29.9	29.6	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	88.8	89.6	90.5	93.4	--	72.1	72.6	74.1	76.1	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	743.4	755.2	779.6	779.8	--	674.9	685.2	705.0	702.6	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	634.7	644.3	664.9	663.4	--	588.8	597.8	617.6	614.5	--
Investigation services .....	561611	41.6	42.6	43.2	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	593.1	601.7	621.7	619.9	--	551.9	559.9	578.6	575.7	--
Security systems services .....	56162	108.7	110.9	114.7	116.4	--	86.1	87.4	87.4	88.1	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	1,789.2	1,868.4	1,697.8	1,828.7	1,905.5	1,526.3	1,602.7	1,447.9	1,563.0	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	98.1	102.4	96.4	100.6	--	76.2	81.0	77.8	81.3	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	910.6	918.1	918.8	926.8	--	812.2	818.9	813.9	820.2	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	664.0	724.3	560.3	671.4	--	546.2	606.3	458.2	557.2	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	44.5	47.6	45.3	47.1	--	34.1	35.2	36.1	37.6	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	72.0	76.0	77.0	82.8	--	57.6	61.3	61.9	66.7	--
Other support services .....	5619	297.5	302.3	319.1	318.5	--	249.5	253.4	273.3	273.7	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	58.9	58.4	62.8	61.8	--	50.1	49.7	54.6	54.0	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	48.8	51.8	59.2	59.0	--	38.5	41.2	48.8	48.9	--
All other support services .....	56199	189.8	192.1	197.1	197.7	--	160.9	162.5	169.9	170.8	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	345.0	348.0	344.9	349.7	354.8	284.3	288.5	284.1	287.9	--
Waste collection .....	5621	130.1	129.6	133.4	135.3	--	112.7	112.4	116.4	118.2	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	101.6	102.9	101.1	99.7	--	79.8	81.5	79.5	78.6	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562211	36.0	36.4	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	65.6	66.5	64.8	63.5	--	55.9	57.0	55.9	54.7	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	113.3	115.5	110.4	114.7	--	91.8	94.6	88.2	91.1	--
Remediation services .....	56291	70.2	71.5	67.4	70.7	--	56.4	57.6	54.1	56.0	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	43.1	44.0	43.0	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services</b> .....		17,906	17,857	18,339	18,408	18,393	15,604	15,566	15,989	16,049	16,053
Educational services .....	61	3,062.7	2,968.5	3,133.6	3,134.6	3,062.1	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools .....	6111	857.6	861.0	877.7	873.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges .....	6112	100.7	96.4	102.6	100.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities .....	6113	1,568.0	1,467.7	1,588.9	1,594.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training .....	6114	74.0	74.3	75.6	76.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training .....	61141,2	32.4	31.9	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Management training .....	61143	41.6	42.4	43.1	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools .....	6115	104.5	105.3	103.9	104.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction .....	6116	268.3	270.2	290.5	294.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools .....	61161	67.1	65.7	70.7	70.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction .....	61162	65.4	66.5	69.6	71.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction .....	61163,9	135.8	138.0	150.2	152.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services .....	6117	89.6	93.6	94.4	92.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	14,843.4	14,888.1	15,205.7	15,273.8	15,330.8	12,999.2	13,041.4	13,322.8	13,382.6	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	12,515.4	12,552.0	12,836.3	12,880.1	12,916.8	10,983.1	11,015.2	11,275.4	11,311.6	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	5,244.2	5,261.3	5,400.3	5,425.2	5,448.0	4,429.2	4,443.0	4,560.4	4,581.1	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	2,131.0	2,141.7	2,199.7	2,206.1	2,211.9	1,733.7	1,742.4	1,795.6	1,800.0	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	2,088.2	2,098.7	2,155.2	2,162.0	--	1,699.8	1,708.2	1,760.4	1,766.6	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	42.8	43.0	44.5	44.1	--	33.9	34.2	35.2	33.4	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	783.7	781.4	791.0	797.7	--	662.9	661.6	670.4	675.7	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	569.1	570.0	584.1	588.5	--	461.9	463.2	478.6	483.2	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	114.5	114.2	117.8	117.8	--	86.0	86.5	90.4	90.5	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	98.6	98.3	99.1	100.1	--	78.8	78.6	78.8	79.6	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	54.2	54.6	56.1	56.8	--	43.0	43.6	45.9	46.8	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	221.3	221.7	227.7	231.1	--	187.6	187.8	194.1	197.6	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	80.5	81.2	83.4	82.7	--	66.5	66.7	69.4	68.7	--
Offices of podiatrists .....	621391	33.5	33.6	32.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners .....	621399	47.0	47.6	50.7	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	488.0	488.3	495.2	496.7	497.0	414.3	414.4	418.3	420.5	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	158.5	158.3	156.0	157.1	--	137.5	137.3	134.3	135.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	329.5	330.0	339.2	339.6	--	276.8	277.1	284.0	284.8	--
HMO medical centers .....	621491	74.2	75.1	78.9	79.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers .....	621492	76.6	74.7	73.6	73.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	75.0	76.1	78.1	78.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	103.7	104.1	108.6	108.6	--	84.4	84.9	90.0	90.6	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	201.4	201.3	202.2	204.3	--	177.4	177.0	178.3	180.5	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	139.3	139.8	140.6	141.8	--	122.1	122.3	124.2	125.6	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	62.1	61.5	61.6	62.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	857.3	864.4	904.6	905.8	912.1	789.3	794.3	821.5	821.6	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	213.7	214.2	223.5	226.1	--	189.7	190.1	197.7	199.6	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	127.3	127.8	135.2	136.7	--	116.9	117.4	123.1	124.4	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	86.4	86.4	88.3	89.4	--	72.8	72.7	74.6	75.2	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	58.5	58.5	60.3	61.4	--	50.5	50.3	52.6	53.6	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services .....	621999	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	4,394.1	4,403.8	4,482.7	4,487.0	4,497.3	4,017.5	4,027.7	4,106.6	4,108.1	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	4,134.7	4,143.8	4,214.8	4,217.1	--	3,788.9	3,797.8	3,863.4	3,863.0	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	97.7	98.4	99.7	99.8	--	87.9	88.6	90.4	90.3	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	161.7	161.6	168.2	170.1	--	140.7	141.3	152.8	154.8	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	2,877.1	2,886.9	2,953.3	2,967.9	2,971.5	2,536.4	2,544.5	2,608.4	2,622.4	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	1,575.0	1,581.5	1,600.3	1,605.2	1,602.1	1,405.2	1,409.9	1,428.7	1,434.7	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	504.6	508.4	528.4	529.7	--	436.6	440.2	459.6	460.1	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	341.1	343.7	356.5	357.0	--	296.9	299.5	310.7	310.9	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	163.5	164.7	171.9	172.7	--	139.7	140.7	148.9	149.2	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	633.0	631.8	656.5	662.9	--	564.0	563.7	585.2	590.7	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	318.5	317.3	326.6	330.5	--	286.8	286.6	296.6	300.1	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	314.5	314.5	329.9	332.4	--	277.2	277.1	288.6	290.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	164.5	165.2	168.1	170.1	--	130.6	130.7	134.9	136.9	--
Social assistance .....	624	2,328.0	2,336.1	2,369.4	2,393.7	2,414.0	2,016.1	2,026.2	2,047.4	2,071.0	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	971.4	978.0	1,013.3	1,023.7	--	836.0	844.1	869.9	879.2	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	157.3	158.2	166.7	168.4	--	130.4	131.5	139.5	140.5	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	489.1	493.3	515.7	522.4	--	436.8	441.3	462.0	468.5	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	325.0	326.5	330.9	332.9	--	268.8	271.3	268.4	270.2	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	129.2	130.4	128.0	129.4	--	102.3	103.5	99.9	101.7	--
Community food services .....	62421	26.1	26.1	27.0	27.2	--	22.0	22.1	21.5	21.3	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	103.1	104.3	101.0	102.2	--	80.3	81.4	78.4	80.4	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	397.1	394.7	409.4	412.4	--	345.8	343.0	355.2	356.8	--
Child day care services .....	6244	830.3	833.0	818.7	828.2	834.5	732.0	735.6	722.4	733.3	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		12,969	13,286	13,095	13,361	13,722	11,434	11,739	11,541	11,790	12,134
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	1,873.5	1,999.5	1,799.7	1,896.9	2,047.3	1,598.4	1,719.9	1,527.5	1,620.9	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	403.9	417.2	383.0	408.1	420.7	339.0	353.2	318.0	344.8	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	118.4	122.1	118.2	117.3	--	98.5	104.0	99.4	98.1	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	43.3	43.1	41.2	39.0	--	36.7	38.2	35.7	33.0	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	75.1	79.0	77.0	78.3	--	61.8	65.8	63.7	65.1	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	140.7	148.1	118.9	142.8	--	125.0	131.7	101.6	126.6	--
Sports teams and clubs .....	711211	74.9	76.7	55.9	71.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	42.6	47.9	39.6	47.8	--	37.0	42.6	33.3	41.6	--
Other spectator sports .....	711219	23.2	23.5	23.4	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	98.3	99.4	101.6	101.1	--	80.0	80.4	82.5	83.3	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	46.5	47.6	44.3	46.9	--	35.5	37.1	34.5	36.8	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	120.8	128.3	119.0	126.2	135.5	94.8	102.2	92.8	99.9	--
Museums .....	71211	72.0	74.0	73.4	75.0	--	56.5	58.5	57.0	58.7	--
Historical sites .....	71212	13.5	16.3	12.1	13.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	35.3	38.0	33.5	37.7	--	27.2	29.7	26.5	30.5	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	1,348.8	1,454.0	1,297.7	1,362.6	1,491.1	1,164.6	1,264.5	1,116.7	1,176.2	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	145.4	167.5	136.4	151.2	--	130.4	151.4	123.5	137.5	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	128.2	149.7	118.2	132.0	--	115.8	136.1	107.5	120.6	--
Amusement arcades .....	71312	17.2	17.8	18.2	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	137.0	137.4	136.0	135.7	--	119.0	120.2	118.0	118.0	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	93.4	93.9	93.1	92.8	--	81.0	82.1	80.7	80.7	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	43.6	43.5	42.9	42.9	--	38.0	38.1	37.3	37.3	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	1,066.4	1,149.1	1,025.3	1,075.7	--	915.2	992.9	875.2	920.7	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	332.4	391.0	269.4	326.3	--	281.1	338.1	222.3	274.8	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	27.9	10.9	65.2	29.0	--	22.1	7.2	58.9	24.1	--
Marinas .....	71393	30.8	35.0	26.6	31.0	--	24.0	27.9	22.3	25.7	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	480.6	512.7	482.0	495.9	--	424.0	452.3	419.9	434.2	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	82.2	73.6	79.5	79.3	--	71.8	63.8	69.4	69.0	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	112.5	125.9	102.6	114.2	--	92.2	103.6	82.4	92.9	--
Accommodations and food services .....	72	11,095.5	11,286.4	11,294.9	11,464.2	11,674.9	9,835.1	10,019.1	10,013.7	10,169.2	--
Accommodations .....	721	1,774.5	1,817.1	1,805.7	1,809.5	1,838.8	1,529.4	1,569.5	1,563.4	1,564.9	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations .....	7211	1,735.5	1,767.8	1,771.9	1,770.4	--	1,499.5	1,530.4	1,536.9	1,533.2	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	1,422.2	1,451.7	1,462.8	1,460.4	--	1,224.7	1,254.6	1,265.1	1,260.5	--
Casino hotels .....	72112	279.9	281.4	278.4	278.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations .....	72119	33.4	34.7	30.7	31.3	--	27.3	28.7	25.8	26.2	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns .....	721191	14.8	16.1	13.9	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses .....	721199,30	18.6	18.6	16.8	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	39.0	49.3	33.8	39.1	--	29.9	39.1	26.5	31.7	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	21.0	28.0	18.1	21.5	--	15.9	22.3	14.6	17.8	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	18.0	21.3	15.7	17.6	--	14.0	16.8	11.9	13.9	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9,321.0	9,469.3	9,489.2	9,654.7	9,836.1	8,305.7	8,449.6	8,450.3	8,604.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	4,421.1	4,484.5	4,515.3	4,583.7	--	3,994.8	4,057.4	4,071.2	4,137.0	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	4,005.5	4,068.9	4,074.3	4,153.9	--	3,537.4	3,598.2	3,603.3	3,677.3	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	3,431.3	3,476.4	3,486.4	3,540.5	--	3,034.9	3,077.9	3,082.5	3,133.2	--
Cafeterias .....	722212	136.3	137.5	136.9	137.8	--	125.1	125.5	125.9	126.8	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	437.9	455.0	451.0	475.6	--	377.4	394.8	394.9	417.3	--
Special food services .....	7223	535.8	551.3	542.0	555.6	--	463.5	478.5	470.4	482.3	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	389.3	391.5	393.8	404.2	--	338.2	340.8	344.0	352.3	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	146.5	159.8	148.2	151.4	--	125.3	137.7	126.4	130.0	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	358.6	364.6	357.6	361.5	--	310.0	315.5	305.4	307.7	--
<b>Other services</b> .....		5,426	5,454	5,448	5,479	5,505	4,476	4,508	4,520	4,552	4,577
Repair and maintenance .....	811	1,253.1	1,257.7	1,257.0	1,262.0	1,269.8	1,013.3	1,017.6	1,015.0	1,020.9	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	892.6	892.3	894.5	895.0	--	721.7	722.9	725.6	727.5	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	403.1	403.9	396.8	397.8	--	317.0	316.5	313.2	315.8	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	319.6	320.0	316.5	317.6	--	253.4	252.8	252.1	254.2	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	17.7	17.5	16.2	16.2	--	13.7	13.6	12.4	12.6	--
Automotive transmission repair .....	811113	25.6	24.9	22.9	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.0	--	30.0	30.9	32.0	32.5	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	257.1	256.5	261.1	263.5	--	205.8	206.2	210.0	212.1	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	224.9	224.0	228.4	230.6	--	180.5	180.6	183.7	185.8	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	32.2	32.5	32.7	32.9	--	25.3	25.6	26.3	26.3	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	232.4	231.9	236.6	233.7	--	198.9	200.2	202.4	199.6	--
Car washes .....	811192	151.5	151.1	155.9	153.3	--	132.6	133.8	136.4	134.1	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	8111918	80.9	80.8	80.7	80.4	--	66.3	66.4	66.0	65.5	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	105.9	105.2	104.7	105.0	--	85.5	84.7	83.7	84.7	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	46.0	45.1	44.6	44.5	--	39.3	38.1	36.5	36.2	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.5	--	46.2	46.6	47.2	48.5	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	176.6	180.8	179.5	180.3	--	143.4	145.9	142.3	142.2	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	78.0	79.4	78.3	81.7	--	62.7	64.1	63.4	66.5	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	1,287.1	1,297.8	1,283.3	1,300.0	1,316.7	1,084.3	1,098.1	1,101.5	1,119.3	--
Personal care services .....	8121	591.1	595.0	588.4	599.1	--	510.4	516.8	521.5	530.7	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	474.1	478.8	476.1	481.3	--	409.3	414.9	420.1	424.2	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	443.8	447.7	445.4	449.4	--	384.7	389.9	393.9	396.7	--
Nail salons .....	812113	30.3	31.1	30.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	117.0	116.2	112.3	117.8	--	101.1	101.9	101.4	106.5	--
Death care services .....	8122	136.8	140.0	136.8	140.9	--	102.0	105.5	103.9	108.8	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	105.3	105.3	106.8	106.9	--	79.6	80.2	82.0	82.8	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	31.5	34.7	30.0	34.0	--	22.4	25.3	21.9	26.0	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	340.8	345.4	343.4	342.2	--	280.9	285.9	290.5	290.1	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	35.9	36.7	36.9	36.1	--	31.3	31.9	31.2	30.2	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	176.5	178.2	177.1	176.7	--	152.7	154.2	154.4	154.2	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	128.4	130.5	129.4	129.4	--	96.9	99.8	104.9	105.7	--
Linen supply .....	812331	75.7	78.2	76.7	76.2	--	58.7	61.4	62.0	62.1	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	52.7	52.3	52.7	53.2	--	38.2	38.4	42.9	43.6	--
Other personal services .....	8129	218.4	217.4	214.7	217.8	--	191.0	189.9	185.6	189.7	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	47.3	48.0	51.8	53.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	27.7	27.2	23.5	23.8	--	23.2	22.4	19.5	19.8	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	104.0	104.5	99.9	100.0	--	94.1	94.5	90.6	90.8	--
All other personal services .....	81299	39.4	37.7	39.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	2,885.4	2,898.8	2,907.5	2,916.9	2,918.6	2,378.1	2,392.7	2,403.9	2,411.8	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	142.6	144.3	147.3	147.9	--	105.1	105.7	109.2	108.3	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	66.3	67.5	70.9	71.3	--	48.3	48.7	52.4	53.2	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	37.1	37.4	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.4	--	29.1	29.1	28.3	28.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	180.3	179.8	185.3	187.2	--	144.5	143.9	147.0	148.5	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	43.6	42.7	43.5	44.2	--	34.0	33.2	34.9	35.4	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	136.7	137.1	141.8	143.0	--	110.5	110.7	112.1	113.1	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	404.8	409.0	412.0	417.2	--	341.7	347.9	352.9	358.4	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	491.9	499.9	497.1	498.8	--	369.8	378.2	377.8	379.6	--
Business associations .....	81391	126.3	126.1	128.8	127.8	--	90.6	89.8	94.0	93.9	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	71.1	71.0	70.4	70.5	--	50.1	50.3	51.1	51.0	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	133.6	135.9	135.6	134.8	--	94.5	97.2	102.1	100.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	160.9	166.9	162.3	165.7	--	134.6	140.9	130.6	133.8	--
<b>Government</b> .....		22,319	22,316	22,602	22,616	22,615	--	--	--	--	--
Federal .....		2,720.0	2,728.0	2,700.0	2,707.0	2,716.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....		1,953.7	1,961.1	1,938.4	1,944.5	1,950.5	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals .....		249.7	251.1	256.6	257.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense .....		489.3	489.5	487.5	486.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service <sup>3</sup> .....		766.6	766.7	761.8	762.0	765.0	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government .....		1,188.6	1,194.3	1,170.5	1,176.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government .....		5,206.0	5,119.0	5,277.0	5,279.0	5,190.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education .....		2,431.4	2,333.3	2,474.1	2,473.1	2,375.1	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education .....		2,774.1	2,785.2	2,802.9	2,805.6	2,814.8	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals .....		358.3	359.5	370.2	370.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration .....		1,868.1	1,877.6	1,885.2	1,887.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government .....		547.7	548.1	547.5	547.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government .....		14,393.0	14,469.0	14,625.0	14,630.0	14,709.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education .....		8,240.1	8,246.1	8,406.8	8,381.2	8,395.3	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education .....		6,153.1	6,222.8	6,218.2	6,249.0	6,313.9	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities .....		237.3	238.4	239.3	240.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation .....		254.8	255.6	258.6	259.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals .....		643.3	644.9	661.3	660.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration .....		3,997.2	4,049.9	4,043.8	4,065.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government .....		1,020.5	1,034.0	1,015.2	1,023.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

<sup>3</sup> Includes rural mail carries.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail**

(In thousands)

Industry	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	65,248	65,470	66,284	66,646	66,904
<b>Total private</b> .....	52,765	53,027	53,522	53,794	54,043
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	5,065	5,080	5,047	5,057	5,073
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	79	80	87	87	88
Mining .....	72.5	73.5	80.2	80.8	81.6
<b>Construction</b> .....	927	938	932	937	953
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	4,059	4,062	4,028	4,033	4,032
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,236	2,244	2,221	2,218	2,220
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,823	1,818	1,807	1,815	1,812
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	60,183	60,390	61,244	61,589	61,831
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	47,700	47,947	48,475	48,737	48,970
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,459	10,453	10,530	10,565	10,564
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,774.8	1,779.1	1,801.0	1,806.7	1,815.7
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,444.5	7,429.5	7,491.9	7,523.5	7,509.5
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,095.9	1,099.0	1,091.5	1,087.2	1,091.0
<b>Utilities</b> .....	144.2	145.2	145.8	147.4	147.9
<b>Information</b> .....	1,318	1,318	1,301	1,303	1,308
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	5,006	5,030	5,061	5,062	5,048
Finance and insurance .....	3,949.4	3,954.6	3,992.2	3,991.3	3,974.2
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,056.9	1,075.5	1,068.5	1,071.0	1,073.3
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,707	7,733	7,916	7,945	7,969
Professional and technical services .....	3,532.3	3,533.6	3,669.1	3,658.1	3,659.9
Management of companies and enterprises .....	905.5	909.1	937.0	942.5	951.8
Administrative and waste services .....	3,269.0	3,290.5	3,309.5	3,344.6	3,357.3
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	13,762	13,800	14,105	14,169	14,229
Educational services .....	1,849.5	1,858.0	1,900.5	1,915.7	1,913.5
Health care and social assistance .....	11,912.4	11,942.1	12,204.9	12,253.3	12,315.7
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,646	6,802	6,758	6,866	7,004
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	832.1	876.1	850.3	869.2	904.2
Accommodations and food services .....	5,814.3	5,926.0	5,908.0	5,996.5	6,099.3
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,802	2,811	2,804	2,827	2,848
<b>Government</b> .....	12,483	12,443	12,762	12,852	12,861
Federal .....	1,184	1,189	1,191	1,193	1,197
State government .....	2,694	2,701	2,729	2,742	2,745
Local government .....	8,605	8,553	8,842	8,917	8,919

<sup>1</sup>Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	1,979.3	2,004.4	2,010.1	13.0	12.9	12.9	110.3	112.6	112.9
Anniston-Oxford .....	51.5	52.2	52.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Auburn-Opelika .....	53.8	55.2	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	526.0	531.8	533.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	34.6	35.1	35.2
Decatur .....	56.9	58.1	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.0
Dothan .....	62.2	62.9	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.9	3.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	56.2	58.3	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.5
Gadsden .....	38.9	38.9	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Huntsville .....	202.3	206.2	206.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.7	7.8
Mobile .....	178.6	183.2	183.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	15.0	15.0
Montgomery .....	176.6	179.6	180.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.7	8.8
Tuscaloosa .....	96.1	98.1	98.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.2	9.2
<b>Alaska</b> .....	306.8	306.5	310.9	12.1	13.3	13.4	16.5	14.8	16.1
Anchorage .....	164.7	164.8	166.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	10.4	9.8	10.3
Fairbanks .....	37.3	36.8	37.5	1.0	.9	1.0	2.3	1.9	2.2
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,632.8	2,727.6	2,731.4	9.5	10.8	11.0	240.3	247.4	246.8
Flagstaff .....	63.8	63.3	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1,883.4	1,959.2	1,961.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	180.5	187.2	186.6
Prescott .....	64.1	65.1	66.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.1	9.1
Tucson .....	379.3	392.0	393.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	27.4	28.0	28.1
Yuma .....	52.7	55.2	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.9	4.8
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,203.7	1,207.3	1,211.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	56.6	56.2	56.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	205.4	208.9	210.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.4	12.6
Fort Smith .....	123.5	124.6	125.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.3	8.4
Hot Springs .....	39.1	39.4	39.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.7
Jonesboro .....	49.5	49.7	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	2.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	341.3	344.4	345.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	18.4	18.6
Pine Bluff .....	40.5	39.6	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.0	2.1
<b>California</b> .....	14,963.1	15,212.0	15,240.5	23.3	24.6	24.6	908.4	921.2	924.8
Bakersfield .....	231.1	236.9	239.1	9.1	9.3	9.3	19.8	20.7	20.5
Chico .....	75.3	76.2	77.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.2
El Centro .....	44.5	46.5	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Fresno .....	302.1	305.9	307.7	.2	.2	.2	22.7	22.7	23.0
Hanford-Corcoran .....	33.8	34.4	34.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,593.2	5,647.9	5,657.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	259.9	259.4	261.0
Madera .....	34.3	36.2	36.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
Merced .....	58.3	60.0	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.4
Modesto .....	158.0	157.8	158.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	12.9	13.1
Napa .....	61.3	63.3	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.4	5.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	297.2	300.4	301.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	20.4	20.2	20.2
Redding .....	64.3	65.2	65.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.0	5.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,268.4	1,306.6	1,313.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	128.2	129.1	130.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	890.8	913.5	915.9	.6	.8	.8	66.0	68.6	68.9
Salinas .....	126.9	127.9	128.9	.2	.2	.2	6.8	7.4	7.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,295.1	1,302.7	1,305.8	.4	.5	.5	92.1	86.7	87.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,988.5	2,030.1	2,030.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	109.7	113.1	112.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	883.9	907.1	908.7	.2	.2	.3	44.3	47.7	48.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	103.3	103.6	103.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.9	8.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	172.6	174.5	174.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.2	10.6	10.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	94.7	97.1	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.9	6.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	187.3	192.2	192.6	.2	.2	.2	13.5	15.0	15.0
Stockton .....	205.6	208.7	209.2	.2	.2	.2	15.4	15.3	15.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	128.5	131.4	131.8	.3	.3	.3	12.9	13.6	13.7
Visalia-Porterville .....	112.3	113.2	114.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.7	7.9
Yuba City .....	40.3	41.7	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.9	2.8
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,259.9	2,298.1	2,307.5	19.6	23.4	23.5	164.7	161.3	163.8
Boulder .....	162.3	166.8	167.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.1	6.2
Colorado Springs .....	257.7	258.5	258.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	17.3	17.3
Denver-Aurora .....	1,204.2	1,216.4	1,226.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	93.6	91.6	92.2
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	132.6	133.3	134.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.3	10.5
Grand Junction .....	58.3	60.7	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.5	7.7
Greeley .....	78.7	80.9	81.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.5	10.7
Pueblo .....	56.7	58.0	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.1	4.2
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,678.2	1,677.3	1,697.1	.8	.7	.8	66.0	63.2	67.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	415.7	415.9	420.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	15.2	16.9
Danbury .....	68.9	68.9	69.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	549.9	547.1	555.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	20.5	22.1
New Haven .....	276.9	274.4	278.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.4	11.1
Norwich-New London .....	135.4	133.7	136.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.4
Waterbury .....	68.5	69.0	69.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.8
<b>Delaware</b> .....	434.4	433.7	437.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.3	27.8	28.5
Dover .....	64.7	64.8	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.2	3.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	686.1	693.8	699.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.5	12.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,953.1	2,989.5	3,006.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	191.2	190.0	192.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	304.9	300.6	300.1	383.7	390.8	390.4	30.5	30.1	30.1
Anniston-Oxford .....	7.3	7.2	7.1	10.1	10.6	10.5	.8	1.0	1.0
Auburn-Opelika .....	7.5	7.4	7.3	8.9	9.2	9.2	.6	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	44.0	44.3	44.4	112.8	114.5	114.1	12.6	12.3	12.3
Decatur .....	13.4	13.3	13.2	10.5	10.7	10.8	.5	.5	.5
Dothan .....	8.1	7.9	7.9	15.3	15.6	15.5	.9	.9	1.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	7.3	7.5	7.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	.7	.6	.6
Gadsden .....	6.1	6.2	6.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	.5	.6	.6
Huntsville .....	32.0	32.5	32.7	30.8	31.6	31.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Mobile .....	14.6	15.5	15.5	39.3	40.4	40.4	2.7	2.7	2.7
Montgomery .....	20.6	21.1	21.3	30.7	30.5	30.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Tuscaloosa .....	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.2	15.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	11.3	12.2	10.7	61.5	60.7	62.3	6.9	7.0	7.0
Anchorage .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	36.9	36.7	37.1	4.9	5.0	4.9
Fairbanks .....	.6	.6	.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	.6	.6	.6
<b>Arizona</b> .....	187.5	187.0	186.8	505.5	524.2	523.2	44.7	42.4	42.3
Flagstaff .....	3.5	3.8	3.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	.5	.4	.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	140.5	139.0	139.3	375.4	389.6	389.4	32.9	31.3	31.2
Prescott .....	3.9	3.8	3.9	12.2	12.4	12.4	.6	.6	.6
Tucson .....	28.6	28.8	28.8	61.2	62.9	62.8	6.9	6.1	6.1
Yuma .....	3.0	3.3	3.0	10.4	11.7	10.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	200.5	193.1	192.6	247.3	249.9	250.7	19.8	20.3	20.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	33.5	33.0	32.8	47.6	49.1	49.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Fort Smith .....	29.1	27.8	27.9	24.4	25.0	24.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Hot Springs .....	3.4	3.1	3.1	7.5	7.6	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jonesboro .....	8.2	7.9	7.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	.6	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	25.2	24.6	24.5	70.2	71.1	71.3	9.5	9.8	9.8
Pine Bluff .....	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.9	.2	.2	.2
<b>California</b> .....	1,495.2	1,495.6	1,495.0	2,826.9	2,869.5	2,872.0	467.6	476.6	469.8
Bakersfield .....	12.6	13.0	12.9	45.1	46.2	46.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Chico .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	14.3	14.5	14.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
El Centro .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	10.9	11.7	11.6	.4	.4	.4
Fresno .....	26.4	26.5	26.8	56.9	58.8	58.9	4.2	4.1	4.1
Hanford-Corcoran .....	3.5	3.4	3.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	647.9	641.6	642.0	1,070.7	1,074.6	1,078.0	238.3	243.8	238.0
Madera .....	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	.5	.5	.5
Merced .....	9.7	10.1	10.3	11.0	11.2	11.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Modesto .....	21.1	20.6	20.7	32.9	33.1	32.9	2.5	2.3	2.3
Napa .....	10.8	11.7	11.5	8.7	9.0	8.9	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	37.7	38.0	38.0	55.3	56.3	56.3	6.1	6.0	6.0
Redding .....	2.9	3.2	3.2	13.9	14.7	14.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	124.0	124.7	124.8	285.4	296.0	297.6	15.1	15.6	15.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	48.6	48.3	48.3	150.9	153.3	153.3	19.8	20.0	20.0
Salinas .....	6.2	5.9	5.9	24.6	24.9	25.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	104.2	102.7	102.8	218.4	217.1	217.1	36.6	37.5	37.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	139.2	141.9	141.5	352.8	357.9	358.1	68.7	67.7	67.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	170.2	170.4	170.8	133.4	136.4	136.4	37.6	39.8	39.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	6.3	6.1	6.2	20.6	20.6	20.4	1.5	1.9	1.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	13.4	13.6	13.5	28.0	28.4	28.4	4.1	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	6.4	6.1	6.1	18.3	18.3	18.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	22.4	23.3	23.3	34.8	35.5	35.6	3.3	3.4	3.4
Stockton .....	20.4	21.2	21.3	49.2	50.1	50.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	9.5	9.3	9.2	26.9	28.3	28.3	1.7	1.5	1.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	11.9	11.6	11.6	23.6	24.0	24.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Yuba City .....	2.3	2.3	2.2	8.5	8.4	8.3	.4	.4	.4
<b>Colorado</b> .....	149.1	147.4	146.4	413.4	415.3	417.1	75.5	75.5	76.5
Boulder .....	19.0	18.2	18.4	22.8	24.0	23.9	8.7	9.0	9.1
Colorado Springs .....	18.1	17.6	17.3	39.9	40.2	40.2	8.0	8.1	8.0
Denver-Aurora .....	72.1	71.4	71.1	235.3	234.8	235.8	47.8	47.9	48.7
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	11.9	11.8	11.8	22.4	22.2	22.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction .....	3.3	3.2	3.2	12.7	13.1	13.2	.9	1.0	1.0
Greeley .....	10.0	10.1	10.0	13.7	14.2	14.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Pueblo .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.9	10.5	10.5	.8	.8	.8
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	194.2	192.8	192.9	308.7	308.1	310.1	37.7	37.8	37.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	40.9	41.2	41.0	75.3	75.5	75.6	11.3	11.3	11.2
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.3	15.3	15.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	64.5	64.5	64.8	89.5	88.2	89.2	11.9	12.0	12.0
New Haven .....	33.0	32.5	32.5	51.1	50.2	50.7	8.2	8.3	8.3
Norwich-New London .....	17.8	16.8	16.8	22.3	22.4	22.7	2.0	2.1	2.1
Waterbury .....	10.1	9.8	9.8	13.5	13.4	13.5	.9	.9	.9
<b>Delaware</b> .....	33.4	32.6	32.7	81.8	81.4	82.0	6.6	6.8	6.8
Dover .....	3.5	3.7	3.7	13.6	13.3	13.3	.7	.7	.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	1.8	1.6	1.6	27.6	27.9	27.7	22.1	22.6	22.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	63.9	62.8	63.0	397.7	402.4	403.2	98.5	98.3	97.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	98.4	97.5	97.9	213.0	220.1	221.0	202.9	206.8	208.3
Anniston-Oxford .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
Auburn-Opelika .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover .....	40.0	39.2	39.3	67.6	68.4	68.5	62.1	62.9	63.0
Decatur .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.3	5.7	5.8	4.8	5.1	5.1
Dothan .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	7.6	7.8	7.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.5	7.1	7.1	5.0	5.1	5.2
Gadsden .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	7.0	7.0	7.1
Huntsville .....	6.0	6.1	6.1	42.1	43.0	43.0	14.7	15.6	15.7
Mobile .....	9.6	9.7	9.7	22.2	22.6	22.7	22.5	23.3	23.5
Montgomery .....	10.6	10.6	10.6	19.7	21.8	22.0	17.8	17.7	18.0
Tuscaloosa .....	3.6	3.7	3.7	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.3
<b>Alaska</b> .....	14.6	14.6	14.7	23.7	23.7	24.2	37.1	37.8	38.1
Anchorage .....	9.9	9.9	9.9	17.7	17.8	18.1	22.4	22.9	23.0
Fairbanks .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
<b>Arizona</b> .....	181.4	187.9	187.7	389.1	413.4	416.0	289.1	299.5	300.6
Flagstaff .....	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.1	7.1	7.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	152.6	158.4	158.1	315.3	335.8	337.9	194.6	201.4	202.3
Prescott .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	9.1	9.4	9.7
Tucson .....	17.2	17.7	17.8	48.4	51.1	51.6	51.9	54.7	55.1
Yuma .....	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.1	6.4	6.2
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	52.2	53.1	53.2	114.4	116.2	116.3	151.2	154.5	154.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	8.0	8.3	8.3	32.1	33.3	33.6	18.5	18.9	19.0
Fort Smith .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	11.9	12.0	12.4	14.7	14.9	15.0
Hot Springs .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	7.1	7.2	7.2
Jonesboro .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	8.1	8.4	8.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	19.9	20.0	20.1	43.0	42.9	42.6	45.0	46.4	46.6
Pine Bluff .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	6.0	6.0	6.0
<b>California</b> .....	940.1	942.5	941.4	2,201.7	2,256.6	2,262.0	1,617.5	1,662.3	1,664.6
Bakersfield .....	9.0	8.9	8.9	24.3	25.9	26.0	22.7	23.5	23.5
Chico .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.7	5.8	5.9	12.9	13.0	13.2
El Centro .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Fresno .....	15.5	15.2	15.3	29.8	30.0	30.0	37.3	37.2	37.3
Hanford-Corcoran .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	387.8	387.6	387.1	864.6	879.1	881.2	618.6	641.7	642.9
Madera .....	.9	.8	.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.8	6.2	6.2
Merced .....	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.3	5.8	5.9
Modesto .....	6.4	6.3	6.2	14.7	14.5	14.7	19.5	19.6	19.7
Napa .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	24.9	24.9	24.8	39.5	40.5	41.0	28.9	29.8	29.8
Redding .....	3.2	3.0	3.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	9.9	9.8	9.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	51.8	53.2	53.5	140.8	146.9	148.1	123.0	127.9	128.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	65.1	66.0	65.9	105.8	108.3	109.4	91.2	94.8	95.2
Salinas .....	6.1	6.2	6.1	12.9	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.8	12.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	84.4	82.2	82.5	212.8	217.3	216.9	125.0	127.2	127.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	157.2	159.2	159.2	342.8	354.7	354.2	226.4	232.6	232.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	37.0	37.1	37.0	163.4	170.1	170.4	100.8	105.4	105.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	5.0	4.8	4.7	9.6	9.9	9.8	10.9	10.8	10.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	8.8	8.6	8.6	22.4	21.8	21.9	19.6	19.7	19.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	3.8	4.0	3.8	9.8	11.3	11.4	12.5	12.7	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	9.8	10.0	10.0	22.0	22.4	22.6	23.2	23.5	23.6
Stockton .....	9.8	9.8	9.8	18.5	18.8	18.5	26.3	26.0	26.1
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	6.4	5.8	5.7	11.4	11.3	11.3	16.2	16.8	17.0
Visalia-Porterville .....	4.4	4.5	4.6	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.2	10.4	10.5
Yuba City .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	5.4	5.5	5.5
<b>Colorado</b> .....	160.0	161.1	160.6	327.2	332.8	339.8	229.9	238.1	239.0
Boulder .....	7.2	7.5	7.5	28.8	30.5	30.8	18.2	18.5	18.5
Colorado Springs .....	18.2	18.2	18.3	40.2	40.0	40.2	25.5	26.1	26.1
Denver-Aurora .....	100.1	100.6	100.8	197.1	200.6	204.7	122.6	125.9	126.4
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	5.8	6.0	6.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	14.0	15.2	15.3
Grand Junction .....	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	8.0	8.3	8.3
Greeley .....	4.9	5.0	5.1	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.7	7.7
Pueblo .....	2.2	2.3	2.2	5.4	5.9	6.0	9.1	9.3	9.3
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	142.9	144.6	144.9	204.6	205.2	208.9	280.8	283.3	286.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	43.3	45.1	44.9	71.6	70.7	72.2	60.6	60.5	60.9
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	8.3	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	67.1	66.4	67.0	60.1	60.5	61.7	86.2	87.3	87.6
New Haven .....	14.0	14.6	14.5	26.1	25.5	25.6	66.9	65.9	68.2
Norwich-New London .....	3.4	3.4	3.5	10.0	10.2	10.4	19.1	19.5	19.6
Waterbury .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	14.7	14.6	14.7
<b>Delaware</b> .....	44.3	43.1	42.7	61.5	62.4	63.6	55.7	57.9	58.5
Dover .....	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	8.1	8.4	8.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	29.3	29.8	30.0	152.2	157.1	158.9	96.6	97.4	97.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	160.7	162.0	162.6	662.6	679.5	684.4	319.6	325.6	326.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	170.1	173.6	176.5	80.3	81.1	81.3	372.2	378.3	378.7
Anniston-Oxford .....	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.5	13.5	13.5
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.2	6.8	6.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.6	16.9	16.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	43.8	45.2	45.9	23.3	23.4	23.4	82.2	83.8	84.2
Decatur .....	4.7	4.8	4.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.8	9.0	9.0
Dothan .....	5.5	6.2	6.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.1	10.3	10.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	5.5	5.5	5.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	11.9	11.8	11.9
Gadsden .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.4	5.5	5.5
Huntsville .....	16.7	16.7	16.9	7.4	7.5	7.4	42.7	43.1	43.0
Mobile .....	15.9	15.9	16.0	9.5	9.8	9.8	27.7	28.3	28.3
Montgomery .....	15.5	15.9	16.1	7.8	7.8	7.9	42.5	43.1	43.1
Tuscaloosa .....	8.8	9.4	9.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	24.5	25.5	25.6
<b>Alaska</b> .....	28.3	28.2	29.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	83.5	82.9	83.8
Anchorage .....	16.6	17.1	17.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	35.2	34.8	35.5
Fairbanks .....	3.8	3.8	3.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	12.2	12.1	12.2
<b>Arizona</b> .....	271.4	281.4	283.8	98.1	106.6	105.7	416.2	427.0	427.5
Flagstaff .....	12.8	12.4	13.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	19.7	19.5	19.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	183.8	192.8	194.1	71.1	77.9	77.0	234.1	242.8	242.9
Prescott .....	8.1	8.2	8.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	11.5	11.8	11.8
Tucson .....	41.9	43.9	44.6	15.7	16.9	16.9	78.6	80.2	79.9
Yuma .....	5.6	6.0	6.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	14.3	14.9	14.7
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	99.1	97.5	100.1	43.4	44.1	44.3	211.8	214.5	214.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	17.0	17.1	17.7	6.4	6.6	6.6	27.4	27.7	27.8
Fort Smith .....	8.9	9.3	9.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	17.5	17.8	17.8
Hot Springs .....	7.1	7.2	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	5.0	5.0
Jonesboro .....	4.4	4.5	4.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.5	8.9	9.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	28.2	28.0	28.7	14.4	14.8	14.9	67.6	68.4	68.5
Pine Bluff .....	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.8	11.0	11.0
<b>California</b> .....	1,505.9	1,532.7	1,549.5	503.8	512.8	514.7	2,472.7	2,517.6	2,522.1
Bakersfield .....	20.9	20.9	21.3	7.0	6.8	6.9	58.0	59.2	61.0
Chico .....	7.7	7.7	7.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	17.8	18.7	19.4
El Centro .....	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	17.3	18.2	18.2
Fresno .....	27.7	28.8	28.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	70.4	71.2	72.1
Hanford-Corcoran .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	.6	.6	.6	13.9	14.7	14.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	554.6	556.9	562.8	192.4	195.4	195.8	753.9	763.3	764.0
Madera .....	2.5	2.7	2.7	.8	.9	.9	10.1	10.6	10.6
Merced .....	4.8	5.0	5.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	15.2	15.6	15.6
Modesto .....	15.6	15.7	15.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	26.5	26.9	27.0
Napa .....	7.9	8.3	8.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	10.0	10.2	10.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	30.1	30.0	30.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	43.0	43.3	43.4
Redding .....	6.7	6.6	6.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	13.1	13.1	13.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	130.2	135.1	136.4	42.4	44.5	44.7	226.1	232.3	232.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	85.3	88.1	87.9	28.5	29.3	29.6	229.0	236.0	236.6
Salinas .....	20.3	20.0	20.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	30.5	31.4	31.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	152.9	157.9	160.1	48.4	49.4	49.7	219.9	224.2	224.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	202.8	205.9	207.5	72.7	74.1	74.5	314.9	321.4	320.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	74.9	76.8	77.8	24.8	25.2	25.3	97.3	98.0	97.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	14.7	14.6	14.6	4.6	4.3	4.4	22.3	22.7	22.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	22.9	23.1	23.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	36.3	37.8	37.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	10.8	10.7	11.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	22.1	22.8	22.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	20.2	20.6	20.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	31.7	32.1	32.1
Stockton .....	17.2	17.4	17.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	39.9	41.0	40.9
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	13.0	13.7	14.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	26.0	26.7	26.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	8.5	9.0	9.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	30.4	31.1	31.0
Yuba City .....	3.6	3.7	3.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	12.1	12.4	12.4
<b>Colorado</b> .....	259.2	272.3	268.4	90.5	92.6	92.4	370.8	378.3	380.0
Boulder .....	16.1	16.8	17.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	30.5	31.1	31.0
Colorado Springs .....	30.3	30.1	30.5	14.8	15.0	15.0	44.7	45.9	46.0
Denver-Aurora .....	122.4	125.8	127.9	46.1	46.7	46.4	167.1	171.1	172.5
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	15.4	15.2	15.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	28.2	28.2	28.5
Grand Junction .....	6.7	7.2	7.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.9	9.2	9.3
Greeley .....	6.8	6.9	7.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	14.6	14.8	14.9
Pueblo .....	6.3	6.4	6.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	12.1	12.4	12.5
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	129.3	128.2	133.0	63.1	63.3	63.9	250.1	250.1	251.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	32.5	31.6	33.2	16.9	16.9	17.0	47.8	47.9	48.0
Danbury .....	5.4	5.5	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.8	8.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	39.1	38.6	40.0	20.8	20.7	20.8	89.1	88.4	89.9
New Haven .....	20.4	20.6	20.9	10.8	11.6	11.9	35.3	34.8	34.6
Norwich-New London .....	12.9	11.9	13.3	3.8	3.9	4.0	39.8	39.3	39.4
Waterbury .....	4.7	5.3	5.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.1	10.2	10.2
<b>Delaware</b> .....	39.3	39.0	40.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	62.2	62.4	62.4
Dover .....	6.7	7.3	7.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	18.9	18.8	18.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	54.6	54.8	55.7	59.6	60.5	60.6	230.0	229.6	231.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	245.7	245.7	250.8	174.4	176.0	176.8	638.8	647.2	649.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,020.4	8,156.3	8,163.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	637.1	630.4	632.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	232.6	240.9	239.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.4	36.9	37.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	176.8	178.4	178.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	14.5	14.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	88.2	88.2	89.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.1	6.2
Gainesville .....	133.3	135.8	136.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.3	6.3
Jacksonville .....	621.3	636.7	636.7	.4	.3	.3	49.2	49.4	49.5
Lakeland .....	220.6	225.0	225.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.3	16.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,417.5	2,463.1	2,458.7	.6	.6	.6	158.7	160.2	160.1
Naples-Marco Island .....	136.6	140.6	139.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.8	24.4	24.6
Ocala .....	105.2	107.7	108.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.6	11.7
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,076.0	1,099.9	1,105.5	.3	.3	.3	86.4	86.8	87.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	218.3	217.8	217.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	17.1	17.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	76.7	78.1	78.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.1	7.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	173.7	172.9	173.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.8	14.8
Port St. Lucie .....	133.4	134.5	134.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	15.2	15.3
Punta Gorda .....	44.7	45.9	45.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.1	6.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice .....	307.3	312.6	312.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.6	29.5	29.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	49.3	49.5	49.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.7	5.7
Tallahassee .....	178.7	181.1	180.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.9	9.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,311.6	1,329.2	1,331.2	.9	.6	.6	89.2	87.9	88.7
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,084.7	4,115.3	4,143.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	215.3	222.0	224.3
Albany .....	65.2	65.0	65.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	80.9	81.7	82.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,389.8	2,419.5	2,432.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	134.7	138.9	139.9
Augusta-Richmond County .....	214.6	216.6	218.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	14.4	14.3
Brunswick .....	45.5	45.9	46.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	122.4	123.0	122.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	80.2	79.3	80.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	72.6	73.9	74.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	18.5	18.4	18.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	101.6	100.6	102.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome .....	44.1	45.0	45.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	156.8	158.4	159.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.0	10.1
Valdosta .....	55.8	56.2	56.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	55.6	57.1	57.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	611.3	626.7	621.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.8	37.2	37.5
Honolulu .....	449.1	460.0	455.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	25.2	25.4
<b>Idaho</b> .....	631.9	643.0	647.2	3.5	3.8	3.7	50.2	48.9	50.5
Boise City-Nampa .....	267.6	277.7	279.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	24.8	25.2
Coeur d'Alene .....	54.5	54.3	56.1	.4	.4	.4	5.8	5.6	5.9
Idaho Falls .....	49.6	50.4	51.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.3	4.5
Lewiston .....	27.9	27.5	27.7	.2	.2	.2	1.6	1.5	1.5
Pocatello .....	39.8	39.9	40.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	2.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,905.2	5,900.6	5,960.9	10.1	10.0	10.3	272.7	255.3	273.8
Bloomington-Normal .....	90.4	90.6	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	3.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	113.7	114.0	113.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.8	3.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,496.1	4,488.2	4,534.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	217.0	202.9	217.2
Danville .....	31.6	31.3	31.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.8	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	187.3	186.0	187.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.3	8.0
Decatur .....	54.2	54.4	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.4
Kankakee-Bradley .....	43.4	43.8	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Peoria .....	182.8	183.1	185.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	7.8	8.7
Rockford .....	156.1	156.8	158.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.5	8.1
Springfield .....	111.3	111.0	111.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.9
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,979.1	2,959.6	2,984.4	7.0	6.6	6.9	148.0	143.4	152.9
Anderson .....	43.8	42.0	42.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.7
Bloomington .....	82.7	83.0	83.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	4.3
Columbus .....	43.8	44.7	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.6
Elkhart-Goshen .....	133.2	129.6	130.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.4	4.6
Evansville .....	179.6	179.8	180.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	13.2	14.0
Fort Wayne .....	217.6	216.7	218.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.6	11.5
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	897.4	898.7	908.9	.8	.7	.8	52.0	49.5	52.1
Kokomo .....	47.2	46.9	47.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lafayette .....	94.7	94.0	95.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.7
Michigan City-La Porte .....	46.7	46.7	47.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.2
Muncie .....	54.8	53.8	54.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.3
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	143.9	144.8	145.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.1	6.4
Terre Haute .....	74.2	74.7	75.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.6
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,506.4	1,502.6	1,525.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	72.8	69.4	75.4
Ames .....	47.9	47.3	48.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	134.9	135.4	136.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.8	8.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	312.5	314.4	317.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	16.2	17.1
Dubuque .....	55.5	57.6	58.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	88.1	91.3	91.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	72.5	71.8	73.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	89.4	88.3	88.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Florida</b> .....	404.4	396.7	396.8	1,590.7	1,610.6	1,611.1	166.5	165.9	166.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	7.7	7.5	7.5	48.5	50.3	50.4	4.0	4.0	3.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	10.7	10.7	10.7	33.2	33.0	32.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	4.7	4.6	4.6	14.9	15.1	15.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Gainesville .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	18.3	18.7	18.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Jacksonville .....	33.2	32.4	32.2	134.9	137.1	137.5	11.4	11.3	11.2
Lakeland .....	18.3	17.4	17.2	49.3	50.1	50.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.4	98.3	98.9	538.4	547.6	547.8	53.8	53.6	53.6
Naples-Marco Island .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	25.0	25.2	25.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
Ocala .....	9.9	9.9	9.8	23.2	23.7	23.7	2.1	2.2	2.2
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	43.5	43.8	43.8	197.1	201.0	202.9	28.0	28.3	28.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	24.6	23.8	23.6	37.7	37.8	37.8	3.0	2.9	3.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	3.6	3.9	3.9	13.9	14.3	14.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	7.6	7.2	7.2	32.4	32.0	32.2	3.9	3.7	3.7
Port St. Lucie .....	6.7	6.5	6.5	31.5	30.7	30.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
Punta Gorda .....	1.0	.9	.9	9.8	10.5	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice .....	19.1	18.9	18.9	51.5	51.4	51.4	4.3	4.6	4.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	10.0	10.3	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	25.6	27.0	26.7	3.9	3.6	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	76.1	74.8	74.5	232.3	236.3	235.6	32.7	33.4	33.5
<b>Georgia</b> .....	451.5	441.5	442.5	864.9	867.1	876.0	116.0	114.8	114.6
Albany .....	7.2	6.9	6.9	13.6	13.5	13.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.5	13.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	178.0	175.1	175.7	545.0	548.2	552.2	90.3	89.1	89.2
Augusta-Richmond County .....	24.6	24.1	23.9	36.1	37.1	36.9	3.5	3.4	3.4
Brunswick .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.6	8.6	8.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.0	18.4	18.4	6.3	6.1	6.0
Dalton .....	30.9	30.3	30.6	16.0	15.8	16.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.8	13.0	13.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.9	20.0	20.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome .....	9.5	9.8	9.7	7.3	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	14.7	14.4	14.5	35.2	35.2	35.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.1	12.3	12.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.5	7.8	7.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	14.9	15.0	14.9	119.2	119.4	119.1	10.1	10.8	10.8
Honolulu .....	11.6	11.6	11.6	85.1	84.4	84.3	8.4	9.1	9.0
<b>Idaho</b> .....	65.2	65.9	65.5	125.3	129.2	130.9	10.5	10.6	10.7
Boise City-Nampa .....	31.3	32.0	31.9	50.6	53.1	53.7	4.5	4.7	4.7
Coeur d'Alene .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	10.2	10.6	10.8	1.0	1.0	.9
Idaho Falls .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	13.3	13.5	13.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Lewiston .....	3.1	3.0	3.1	5.5	5.4	5.4	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello .....	3.7	3.8	3.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	.7	.7	.7
<b>Illinois</b> .....	681.8	676.9	677.8	1,185.0	1,184.8	1,188.8	116.9	115.5	115.7
Bloomington-Normal .....	5.9	5.6	5.6	13.9	14.0	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.4	10.3	10.3	17.9	18.5	18.3	3.0	2.9	2.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	489.7	482.4	482.4	911.5	913.4	916.5	91.2	90.0	90.1
Danville .....	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.2	6.9	7.0	.4	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	25.9	26.1	26.0	39.3	39.1	39.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
Decatur .....	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.7	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee-Bradley .....	5.1	5.2	5.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Peoria .....	31.3	31.7	31.7	34.3	34.8	35.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Rockford .....	32.7	33.9	33.9	28.6	29.1	29.3	2.1	2.1	2.2
Springfield .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	17.7	17.5	17.6	2.9	2.8	2.8
<b>Indiana</b> .....	568.3	556.0	557.3	579.6	582.4	585.4	39.9	39.9	39.9
Anderson .....	6.0	4.8	4.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington .....	9.2	9.4	9.4	12.6	12.6	12.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus .....	15.2	16.1	16.1	7.1	7.7	7.7	.4	.4	.4
Elkhart-Goshen .....	66.2	61.8	61.8	18.6	18.8	19.0	.8	.8	.8
Evansville .....	34.3	33.8	33.7	36.5	36.2	36.4	2.9	2.9	2.8
Fort Wayne .....	38.3	37.8	37.9	46.3	47.0	47.2	3.6	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.7	99.1	99.5	192.9	195.4	196.2	16.1	16.1	16.2
Kokomo .....	15.2	15.1	15.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	.4	.4	.4
Lafayette .....	17.1	17.9	18.2	14.4	14.6	14.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte .....	9.5	9.4	9.4	8.9	9.1	9.2	.7	.7	.7
Muncie .....	6.0	5.5	5.6	9.4	9.1	9.1	.5	.5	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	20.7	20.7	21.0	28.2	28.8	28.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Terre Haute .....	12.5	12.5	12.6	13.7	13.9	13.9	.8	.8	.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	231.2	229.8	231.1	308.0	306.7	311.0	32.9	33.0	33.1
Ames .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	20.7	21.4	21.5	29.5	29.4	29.7	5.1	5.4	5.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	20.0	20.2	20.1	64.8	65.0	65.1	8.9	9.6	9.8
Dubuque .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	11.8	11.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.5	15.4	15.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	12.9	12.3	12.5	15.5	15.4	15.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.7	16.2	16.2	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
<b>Florida</b> .....	545.7	551.3	553.9	1,336.5	1,368.8	1,366.6	966.9	996.4	998.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	14.0	14.1	14.0	28.4	30.3	29.7	21.1	21.7	21.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	7.7	7.6	7.6	21.3	21.5	21.5	31.3	32.1	32.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	6.7	6.3	6.7	12.9	13.2	13.2	8.1	8.3	8.3
Gainesville .....	6.4	6.6	6.6	12.3	12.7	12.7	22.3	22.4	22.4
Jacksonville .....	60.5	60.7	60.9	94.4	98.4	97.4	73.8	77.4	77.6
Lakeland .....	11.4	11.6	11.7	39.7	41.5	41.2	26.5	27.7	27.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	182.6	186.2	186.2	398.2	408.4	406.6	304.2	309.1	310.4
Naples-Marco Island .....	8.1	8.2	8.3	16.9	16.9	16.9	15.4	15.6	15.5
Ocala .....	5.7	5.7	5.7	9.8	10.1	10.1	12.6	13.1	13.2
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	66.1	66.4	66.5	191.2	196.5	197.0	106.2	109.8	110.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	8.5	8.6	8.7	39.2	38.3	38.5	28.0	28.8	28.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	5.4	5.4	5.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	8.7	8.9	9.1	23.6	23.2	23.0	26.7	27.6	27.6
Port St. Lucie .....	7.6	7.8	7.9	14.1	14.4	14.4	17.7	18.4	18.4
Punta Gorda .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.7	8.0	8.0
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice .....	16.2	16.6	16.6	73.1	74.8	75.2	38.9	40.4	40.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	2.8	2.9	2.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	8.1	8.2	8.2
Tallahassee .....	8.3	8.3	8.4	20.1	19.4	19.3	17.3	17.5	17.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	102.8	103.4	103.9	303.6	307.5	308.2	155.1	158.1	159.5
<b>Georgia</b> .....	229.6	230.8	232.4	549.1	554.2	557.9	437.4	447.7	449.8
Albany .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.7	6.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	161.5	162.5	163.6	397.3	401.6	404.4	241.1	248.0	248.6
Augusta-Richmond County .....	7.7	7.8	7.8	29.0	29.5	29.9	27.2	28.2	28.3
Brunswick .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	9.2	9.4	9.3	13.7	13.7	13.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.6	10.5	10.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	7.9	7.9	8.0	12.3	12.2	12.5	18.6	18.4	18.7
Rome .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.2	8.4
Savannah .....	6.3	6.3	6.5	18.1	19.0	19.0	21.0	21.2	21.4
Valdosta .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	29.8	30.1	30.1	76.9	81.3	81.4	70.6	72.4	72.4
Honolulu .....	22.8	23.1	23.1	62.4	65.8	66.0	55.7	57.0	57.0
<b>Idaho</b> .....	31.4	32.2	32.6	80.9	80.7	83.3	69.3	73.2	70.7
Boise City-Nampa .....	14.8	15.1	15.2	39.8	40.4	40.9	31.6	32.5	32.8
Coeur d'Alene .....	2.9	3.0	3.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.5
Idaho Falls .....	2.1	2.2	2.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.8	7.0	7.1
Lewiston .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
Pocatello .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	3.2	3.4	3.4
<b>Illinois</b> .....	402.7	407.9	408.5	847.8	846.3	865.3	759.6	775.9	777.0
Bloomington-Normal .....	11.9	12.2	12.1	17.8	17.5	17.8	8.6	8.9	8.9
Champaign-Urbana .....	4.5	4.6	4.6	8.1	8.2	8.2	12.5	12.9	12.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	329.0	335.5	335.2	722.9	722.3	737.3	573.4	587.4	589.2
Danville .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	8.9	8.9	8.9	25.2	24.7	25.1	22.6	23.4	23.4
Decatur .....	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	8.1	8.1	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.1	8.3	8.3
Peoria .....	8.7	8.7	8.7	20.1	20.5	20.7	31.2	31.7	31.7
Rockford .....	6.7	6.7	6.8	18.1	18.2	18.8	21.4	21.4	21.5
Springfield .....	7.6	7.7	7.7	10.7	10.5	10.7	16.7	16.9	16.8
<b>Indiana</b> .....	139.0	139.1	139.4	279.9	275.0	279.9	389.8	392.1	393.4
Anderson .....	1.9	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	8.1	8.0	8.0
Bloomington .....	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	9.4	9.5	9.4
Columbus .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.0	8.8	9.0	11.0	10.9	10.9
Evansville .....	6.3	6.2	6.2	17.2	17.6	17.5	27.2	27.9	27.8
Fort Wayne .....	12.0	12.0	11.9	21.1	21.2	21.6	35.0	35.4	35.6
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	62.7	62.8	63.0	122.2	119.9	122.3	108.3	112.4	112.8
Kokomo .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
Lafayette .....	3.7	3.6	3.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	9.6	9.5	9.5
Michigan City-La Porte .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	6.3	6.6	6.5
Muncie .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	9.3	9.2	9.2
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	7.2	7.2	7.2	12.7	12.5	12.6	31.9	31.5	31.4
Terre Haute .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	12.6	12.8	12.7
<b>Iowa</b> .....	99.9	101.1	101.3	116.7	117.1	119.8	201.5	205.0	205.6
Ames .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	9.8	10.1	10.2	12.4	11.8	12.0	17.3	16.9	16.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	49.0	47.9	47.8	34.5	35.3	36.1	37.5	37.5	37.3
Dubuque .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.4	6.3	6.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.0	6.3	6.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	5.1	4.7	4.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	13.0	13.5	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Florida</b> .....	920.8	947.3	947.5	333.8	346.1	346.0	1,111.4	1,136.3	1,137.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	29.1	31.9	31.1	9.2	9.7	9.6	33.2	34.5	34.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	22.1	22.2	21.9	8.4	8.8	8.8	24.3	25.0	24.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	12.6	12.8	13.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	15.2	15.4	15.3
Gainesville .....	13.7	14.4	14.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	42.7	43.3	43.5
Jacksonville .....	62.0	65.0	65.1	27.1	28.1	28.3	74.4	76.6	76.7
Lakeland .....	17.5	18.0	18.1	9.8	10.0	10.0	28.7	30.0	29.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	255.1	265.3	260.8	100.1	104.1	103.4	325.4	329.7	330.3
Naples-Marco Island .....	23.0	24.9	24.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	13.4	14.3	14.4
Ocala .....	9.8	9.7	9.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	16.9	17.4	17.5
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	189.0	193.3	194.3	51.9	54.0	54.2	116.3	119.7	120.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	21.6	22.4	22.2	8.0	8.4	8.4	29.1	29.7	29.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	11.1	11.9	12.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	13.7	14.1	14.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	18.1	17.6	18.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	29.7	30.0	29.9
Port St. Lucie .....	14.5	14.4	14.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	18.6	19.5	19.6
Punta Gorda .....	5.0	5.2	5.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	6.3	6.4	6.4
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice .....	33.1	33.4	33.2	13.2	14.0	14.0	28.3	29.0	29.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	6.3	6.4	6.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.0	6.2	6.2
Tallahassee .....	16.5	16.9	16.9	8.3	8.9	8.9	64.3	65.2	65.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	121.5	124.8	124.7	46.5	49.9	49.5	150.9	152.5	152.5
<b>Georgia</b> .....	385.1	387.4	395.8	159.3	158.9	159.5	664.2	678.6	678.6
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	14.1	14.1
Athens-Clarke County .....	7.9	8.0	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.4	22.3	22.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	224.7	228.9	232.9	97.0	96.6	96.1	318.2	328.6	327.9
Augusta-Richmond County .....	22.0	20.3	22.2	8.7	9.0	9.0	42.0	42.8	42.6
Brunswick .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.5	9.6
Columbus .....	14.0	13.7	13.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.5	22.3	22.2
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	7.6	7.6
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9	10.4	10.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	7.2	7.1
Macon .....	9.1	8.8	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.3	15.7	15.6
Rome .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	6.6	6.6
Savannah .....	20.0	20.1	20.5	7.9	8.3	8.3	21.8	22.0	21.9
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3	12.8	12.8
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.5	22.0	22.0
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	107.0	109.1	109.0	26.0	26.4	26.5	122.0	125.0	120.0
Honolulu .....	62.0	63.6	63.5	20.3	20.7	20.8	96.9	99.5	94.6
<b>Idaho</b> .....	58.2	60.4	61.0	18.8	18.9	19.0	118.6	119.2	119.3
Boise City-Nampa .....	23.0	24.2	24.1	7.5	7.7	7.7	40.6	43.2	43.0
Coeur d'Alene .....	7.1	6.5	7.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	9.6	9.7	9.7
Idaho Falls .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	6.8	7.0	7.0
Lewiston .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
Pocatello .....	3.6	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.5	10.2	10.1
<b>Illinois</b> .....	518.0	514.7	531.1	255.8	258.4	258.5	854.8	854.9	854.1
Bloomington-Normal .....	9.2	9.2	9.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	15.7	16.0	15.8
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.9	10.7	10.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	39.0	38.7	38.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	392.5	386.0	398.0	194.9	197.0	197.4	571.4	568.9	568.6
Danville .....	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.3	6.4	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	18.9	18.4	18.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	27.8	27.4	27.6
Decatur .....	4.9	4.7	4.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.9	5.9	6.0
Kankakee-Bradley .....	4.1	4.0	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	7.0	7.0
Peoria .....	17.0	16.5	17.0	7.3	7.4	7.4	21.1	21.0	21.2
Rockford .....	12.5	12.1	12.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	16.5	16.4	16.4
Springfield .....	11.0	11.0	11.0	6.4	6.5	6.5	30.1	30.4	30.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	279.2	271.8	278.6	111.4	111.3	111.8	437.0	442.0	438.9
Anderson .....	5.0	4.7	4.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	7.2	7.0
Bloomington .....	8.2	7.7	8.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	25.6	26.2	26.5
Columbus .....	3.0	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.0	5.9	5.9
Elkhart-Goshen .....	7.3	7.1	7.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.8	9.9	9.8
Evansville .....	16.4	16.6	16.8	7.4	7.5	7.6	18.0	17.9	17.9
Fort Wayne .....	19.6	18.9	19.5	8.3	8.1	8.2	22.4	22.1	21.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	88.7	88.5	91.5	35.3	35.4	35.7	117.7	118.9	118.8
Kokomo .....	4.5	4.1	4.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	7.7	7.6	7.5
Lafayette .....	8.5	8.3	8.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	28.5	27.5	27.8
Michigan City-La Porte .....	5.4	5.2	5.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.6	7.7	7.7
Muncie .....	5.6	5.4	5.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.8	12.9	12.7
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	12.0	12.3	12.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	17.1	17.9	17.5
Terre Haute .....	7.0	7.0	7.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	13.4	13.6	13.5
<b>Iowa</b> .....	132.8	128.9	134.6	56.6	56.4	56.8	251.8	253.3	254.4
Ames .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.8	19.5	19.8
Cedar Rapids .....	11.1	11.1	11.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	16.2	16.1	16.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	28.3	29.6	30.9	12.2	12.4	12.4	39.4	40.7	41.1
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	4.5	4.5
Iowa City .....	7.7	8.7	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	32.4	33.3	33.1
Sioux City .....	7.0	7.0	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	9.5	9.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	7.3	7.2	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	15.0	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,348.3	1,372.7	1,381.1	8.3	8.8	8.9	63.0	64.1	64.9
Lawrence .....	51.7	53.1	53.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Topeka .....	109.2	111.2	111.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.7	5.5	5.6
Wichita .....	291.1	302.4	303.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.9	17.0	17.5
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,844.9	1,848.0	1,857.5	22.9	23.4	23.5	82.2	80.6	83.1
Bowling Green .....	60.3	61.5	62.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	3.1	3.2
Elizabethtown .....	48.6	48.0	48.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	2.5	2.5
Lexington-Fayette .....	251.3	254.0	256.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.5	12.2	12.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	615.8	619.0	625.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	33.4	31.2	32.8
Owensboro .....	50.9	50.8	51.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	2.7	2.7
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,843.4	1,907.5	1,909.5	47.2	50.9	50.9	131.9	135.7	136.2
Alexandria .....	64.3	65.0	65.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	362.9	369.6	368.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	40.1	39.8	39.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	88.4	94.2	94.2	6.1	6.8	6.8	5.6	6.0	6.1
Lafayette .....	143.4	147.1	146.6	14.7	15.7	15.7	6.7	6.7	6.8
Lake Charles .....	89.8	92.0	91.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.1	10.5	10.4
Monroe .....	79.0	79.8	80.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	473.3	501.3	502.4	8.1	8.7	8.6	32.7	32.8	32.5
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	176.2	178.8	179.4	3.6	4.0	4.0	8.7	8.7	8.7
<b>Maine</b> .....	607.1	598.8	608.9	2.1	2.9	2.2	30.3	28.3	30.6
Bangor .....	66.0	64.5	65.1	.2	.3	.3	2.8	2.8	3.1
Lewiston-Auburn .....	48.0	48.3	48.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	2.3	2.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	191.2	188.8	192.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.5	9.9	10.5
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,581.1	2,585.8	2,607.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	189.7	188.2	192.2
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,301.0	1,297.9	1,307.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	86.0	83.9	85.1
Cumberland .....	39.4	39.6	39.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	101.9	102.9	103.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	6.4	6.7
Salisbury .....	56.6	56.7	57.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,233.6	3,227.2	3,266.2	1.8	1.5	1.7	140.1	127.3	135.7
Barnstable Town .....	96.8	91.9	96.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.4	5.9	6.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,441.9	2,446.8	2,470.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	100.9	92.3	98.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	51.1	50.3	51.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	2.0	2.4
New Bedford .....	67.2	67.6	68.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	2.6	3.0
Pittsfield .....	36.2	36.8	36.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	1.6	1.7
Springfield .....	300.4	295.1	300.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.1	9.5	10.6
Worcester .....	247.0	248.2	250.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.4	9.7	10.5
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,347.1	4,261.2	4,300.2	7.9	7.5	7.7	174.5	152.3	162.0
Ann Arbor .....	204.3	203.8	204.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.7	5.1	5.5
Battle Creek .....	61.4	60.1	60.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	1.8	2.0
Bay City .....	38.6	37.6	38.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	1.2	1.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,019.3	1,971.0	1,986.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	74.6	64.5	67.8
Flint .....	154.0	149.6	150.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.9	5.4	5.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	393.6	390.1	395.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.9	16.4	17.7
Holland-Grand Haven .....	116.7	115.5	116.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.1	5.6	5.9
Jackson .....	59.9	58.3	59.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	1.8	2.0
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	146.9	146.3	146.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	5.6	5.9
Lansing-East Lansing .....	229.8	227.9	229.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	7.4	7.9
Monroe .....	46.2	43.0	43.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	2.8	2.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	66.6	64.6	65.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	2.1	2.3
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	63.8	62.8	63.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	2.2	2.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	90.8	89.8	90.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	3.4	3.5
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,734.5	2,733.0	2,771.2	5.8	5.6	5.7	120.6	110.8	119.9
Duluth .....	130.7	130.7	132.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	7.7	7.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,774.9	1,775.1	1,798.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	79.4	72.0	77.8
Rochester .....	104.9	106.2	107.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.4	4.0	4.3
St. Cloud .....	100.2	101.4	102.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.8	4.5	4.8
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,141.4	1,153.5	1,161.1	9.6	9.5	9.4	56.7	59.1	59.6
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	96.3	107.8	106.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	8.5	8.3
Hattiesburg .....	60.2	61.2	61.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	262.0	264.6	265.9	.9	1.0	1.0	13.0	13.4	13.5
Pascagoula .....	55.2	49.6	54.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	3.5	3.5
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,785.0	2,787.3	2,815.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	147.9	145.5	150.0
Columbia .....	92.6	93.4	93.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	78.6	78.9	79.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	78.5	78.7	79.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	993.9	999.6	1,009.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	54.5	53.7	55.6
St. Joseph .....	56.1	58.1	58.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	1,352.3	1,353.5	1,369.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	82.4	80.7	83.4
Springfield .....	195.6	198.4	199.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.3	10.5	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	181.3	184.4	185.1	258.7	261.4	262.0	38.8	39.1	39.2
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	8.4	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Topeka .....	8.0	7.8	7.8	20.1	20.7	20.6	2.7	2.5	2.5
Wichita .....	61.8	64.7	65.1	49.4	51.0	50.7	5.7	5.9	5.9
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	261.8	258.6	259.0	377.1	377.5	378.2	29.6	30.0	30.1
Bowling Green .....	9.7	9.9	9.9	11.7	12.0	12.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Elizabethtown .....	6.8	6.5	6.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lexington-Fayette .....	35.0	34.9	35.0	45.5	44.9	45.2	4.6	4.9	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	78.2	78.7	79.1	135.7	138.6	138.7	10.4	10.6	10.6
Owensboro .....	9.5	8.9	8.9	10.1	10.2	10.2	.5	.5	.5
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	150.0	154.4	153.7	370.3	382.1	380.6	28.4	25.5	26.4
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	11.4	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	25.5	25.9	25.8	66.4	67.5	66.9	5.9	5.5	5.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.9	23.0	22.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	9.2	9.2	9.1	28.1	28.9	28.7	3.2	2.8	2.8
Lake Charles .....	8.8	9.2	9.2	17.8	18.0	17.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	8.7	8.0	8.0	14.7	14.9	15.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	33.7	35.5	35.6	101.5	106.4	105.6	8.1	6.7	7.6
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	14.0	14.1	14.2	33.6	35.0	35.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
<b>Maine</b> .....	59.9	58.6	59.1	121.8	120.9	122.4	11.1	11.3	11.3
Bangor .....	3.4	3.1	3.2	15.2	15.2	15.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lewiston-Auburn .....	6.3	6.1	6.2	9.2	9.7	9.8	.7	.8	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	14.7	14.8	14.7	39.9	40.0	40.3	4.8	4.8	4.8
<b>Maryland</b> .....	136.5	133.9	134.2	469.9	468.8	470.1	50.7	49.6	49.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	73.6	71.8	71.7	243.9	241.3	242.7	20.6	20.2	20.2
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	11.5	10.9	10.9	22.7	22.9	22.6	3.2	3.3	3.3
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	299.5	297.1	296.9	562.5	563.6	566.5	86.1	87.7	87.5
Barnstable Town .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	21.3	20.4	21.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	222.2	222.0	221.8	414.4	413.1	414.1	73.9	75.2	75.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	8.9	8.8	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.7	.6	.6	.5
New Bedford .....	10.7	10.5	10.5	13.7	14.4	14.5	.9	.8	.8
Pittsfield .....	3.6	3.7	3.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	.7	.7	.7
Springfield .....	37.3	35.8	35.9	61.3	60.6	61.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Worcester .....	28.8	28.9	28.8	45.2	46.2	46.3	3.6	3.8	3.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	660.8	629.6	633.2	787.0	770.6	776.0	66.4	65.9	66.0
Ann Arbor .....	20.8	19.2	19.2	27.4	27.1	27.3	3.8	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek .....	13.8	13.5	13.5	10.0	9.7	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bay City .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.8	8.3	8.5	.7	.7	.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	278.8	265.8	267.3	370.5	360.9	361.8	34.3	33.7	33.6
Flint .....	20.4	17.4	17.1	31.4	31.0	31.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	73.6	72.8	73.5	73.7	73.6	74.3	5.6	5.7	5.7
Holland-Grand Haven .....	37.2	36.9	36.9	18.2	17.9	18.1	.9	.7	.7
Jackson .....	10.0	9.4	9.4	12.6	12.3	12.5	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	23.6	22.9	22.8	24.5	24.0	24.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing .....	22.1	21.3	21.2	36.3	36.0	36.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
Monroe .....	8.1	7.1	7.2	9.5	9.2	9.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	13.1	12.6	12.7	14.4	13.9	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	14.8	14.4	14.4	11.6	11.2	11.3	.9	.9	.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	13.1	12.6	12.4	17.0	17.2	17.3	1.9	1.8	1.7
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	342.9	340.8	341.2	522.6	526.1	533.3	57.7	56.4	56.1
Duluth .....	8.7	8.5	8.5	24.9	25.3	25.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	203.8	200.7	199.9	335.0	336.9	342.1	41.1	39.6	39.0
Rochester .....	12.7	12.8	12.7	16.0	16.4	16.5	1.9	1.9	1.9
St. Cloud .....	17.2	17.5	17.6	20.7	21.2	21.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	176.4	168.6	172.7	225.9	228.9	228.9	13.8	13.6	13.6
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	5.8	6.3	6.2	18.7	19.7	19.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	4.8	4.9	4.8	13.0	13.1	12.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	22.1	22.3	22.1	53.9	53.7	54.2	4.6	4.2	4.3
Pascagoula .....	14.9	8.9	14.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	308.7	303.2	302.7	541.3	547.3	550.4	62.9	63.2	62.7
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.8	15.2	15.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.8	13.9	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	16.1	16.3	16.2	19.9	19.9	20.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	83.5	84.6	84.4	203.4	204.1	205.8	41.0	41.0	41.1
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	11.3	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	139.0	138.7	138.4	252.5	253.9	255.2	29.9	30.3	30.2
Springfield .....	17.7	18.1	18.1	46.0	46.3	46.5	4.4	4.4	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	71.2	72.0	72.3	137.6	141.1	143.5	164.6	170.0	170.5
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0
Topeka .....	7.3	7.7	7.7	8.5	8.4	8.5	16.3	17.5	17.5
Wichita .....	11.1	11.7	11.7	28.0	29.0	29.5	40.4	42.0	42.1
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	90.2	91.4	91.8	176.5	178.0	179.7	237.9	242.0	240.4
Bowling Green .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.4	7.6	7.7
Elizabethtown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7
Lexington-Fayette .....	10.9	11.2	11.2	29.9	31.2	30.8	31.3	31.9	31.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	41.5	41.7	41.8	72.4	72.3	73.8	77.2	78.3	78.5
Owensboro .....	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.9	6.1	6.1
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	94.9	97.3	97.2	192.5	200.6	201.0	231.5	244.7	244.7
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	18.6	18.7	18.7	42.7	44.0	44.1	42.5	44.8	44.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	8.7	9.0	8.9	15.8	17.6	17.4	20.5	21.1	21.1
Lake Charles .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.2	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	7.4	7.3	13.0	13.6	13.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	25.8	26.8	27.1	64.7	69.6	69.1	55.3	60.3	60.7
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	7.2	7.3	7.3	16.9	17.0	17.3	24.2	24.3	24.5
<b>Maine</b> .....	33.4	33.0	32.8	52.0	50.7	52.6	114.5	116.0	116.6
Bangor .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	13.3	12.8	12.2
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	10.2	10.4	10.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	15.3	15.1	15.2	21.8	21.1	21.8	34.1	34.7	34.7
<b>Maryland</b> .....	159.6	158.7	159.7	393.8	396.5	402.0	361.9	368.5	369.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	83.6	82.6	83.4	188.5	189.2	191.5	215.3	218.4	218.4
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.2	13.0	13.2	13.3
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	221.5	222.1	222.5	469.4	468.4	479.9	610.3	625.4	626.3
Barnstable Town .....	4.4	4.3	4.4	9.1	8.2	9.1	17.3	17.4	17.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	186.1	187.4	187.2	393.4	395.8	403.7	453.7	466.5	467.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	7.8	7.8	7.9
New Bedford .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	12.1	12.5	12.5
Pittsfield .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	7.5	7.7	7.6
Springfield .....	17.2	17.2	17.2	25.1	24.1	25.4	55.5	56.6	56.4
Worcester .....	14.3	14.3	14.2	29.6	30.1	30.9	47.8	48.0	48.1
<b>Michigan</b> .....	215.7	213.2	213.6	582.3	571.6	582.0	583.1	592.2	594.7
Ann Arbor .....	5.8	6.0	6.0	27.4	26.9	27.3	23.5	24.0	24.2
Battle Creek .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	9.6	9.7	9.8
Bay City .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	114.8	112.8	112.8	361.1	352.2	357.3	273.1	277.3	278.9
Flint .....	7.4	7.2	7.2	14.0	14.0	14.1	23.9	24.0	24.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	22.5	22.8	22.8	55.3	53.2	55.5	57.1	58.5	59.0
Holland-Grand Haven .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.6
Jackson .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.4	4.2	4.4	9.7	9.8	9.8
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	7.8	7.8	7.8	15.4	16.2	16.4	21.2	22.0	22.1
Lansing-East Lansing .....	15.0	15.3	15.3	20.8	20.1	20.5	28.1	28.7	28.9
Monroe .....	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.8	4.8	4.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.7	11.2	11.3
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	9.6	10.0	10.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	10.2	10.1	10.4	15.0	15.4	15.4
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	179.2	183.5	183.8	317.5	318.7	326.7	407.7	416.4	420.5
Duluth .....	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.9	6.8	7.1	26.8	27.7	27.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	141.7	144.8	145.3	256.3	257.5	262.8	237.4	244.0	246.5
Rochester .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	38.5	39.7	40.1
St. Cloud .....	4.5	4.6	4.6	8.1	8.2	8.3	15.1	15.1	15.1
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	46.2	46.2	46.3	94.9	95.5	96.2	122.6	126.6	127.5
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	16.7	16.7	16.8	30.3	30.7	31.0	33.4	34.0	34.2
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	164.5	166.2	166.7	331.6	333.4	337.1	377.4	383.9	384.8
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	73.0	74.6	74.9	141.0	143.5	144.9	113.6	115.6	116.1
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	78.7	79.3	78.8	192.3	195.9	198.9	203.9	205.5	206.1
Springfield .....	12.0	12.1	12.2	18.2	19.1	19.1	34.4	35.0	35.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	113.9	114.5	117.6	51.8	52.8	53.4	259.1	264.5	263.7
Lawrence .....	6.4	6.4	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4	14.6	14.5
Topeka .....	7.6	7.6	7.7	5.0	5.3	5.3	28.0	28.2	28.2
Wichita .....	27.1	27.7	27.8	11.0	11.5	11.8	40.7	41.9	41.8
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	169.6	167.1	172.2	76.1	76.7	76.3	321.0	322.7	323.2
Bowling Green .....	6.5	6.7	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	10.6	10.7
Elizabethtown .....	4.2	4.0	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	12.0	12.1
Lexington-Fayette .....	26.7	26.3	28.1	9.9	9.7	9.7	45.0	46.8	47.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	59.2	58.1	60.8	28.3	27.9	27.7	79.5	81.6	81.9
Owensboro .....	4.6	4.8	4.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.6	9.7	9.7
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	182.6	190.5	192.1	64.7	68.8	69.2	349.4	357.0	357.5
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.6	15.7	15.6
Baton Rouge .....	32.4	32.9	33.1	13.6	14.1	14.2	73.7	74.8	74.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	7.0	7.4	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	13.7	13.7
Lafayette .....	15.0	14.9	14.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	16.8	16.3	16.3
Lake Charles .....	11.7	12.1	12.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.8	15.0	14.9
Monroe .....	6.8	6.9	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.2	14.7	14.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	54.9	62.4	62.8	15.1	16.6	16.8	73.4	75.5	76.0
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	24.0	23.3	23.3	7.7	7.8	7.8	33.5	34.6	34.6
<b>Maine</b> .....	54.5	50.4	54.8	19.5	19.1	19.2	108.0	107.6	107.3
Bangor .....	5.6	5.3	5.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	13.8	13.7	13.7
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.5	3.5	3.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.1	6.2	6.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	18.0	16.4	18.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	26.3	26.4	26.2
<b>Maryland</b> .....	225.1	223.0	231.8	116.4	116.7	117.6	477.5	481.9	481.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	111.5	109.8	114.0	55.1	55.9	55.9	223.6	224.8	224.3
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	8.4	8.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	8.9	9.3	9.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	16.7	16.9	17.0
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	10.6	10.6
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	286.6	274.4	289.0	117.8	117.5	117.8	438.0	442.2	442.4
Barnstable Town .....	14.2	11.8	14.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	15.0	15.0	15.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	206.9	202.8	210.8	86.6	84.8	85.1	302.7	305.8	305.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	4.9	4.9	5.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.8	8.6	8.7
New Bedford .....	6.5	6.4	6.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.4	11.3	11.3
Pittsfield .....	4.3	4.4	4.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.5	4.9	4.9
Springfield .....	26.9	25.2	27.3	11.5	11.3	11.3	50.1	50.4	50.5
Worcester .....	21.1	20.9	21.8	9.1	9.2	9.1	37.1	37.1	37.1
<b>Michigan</b> .....	401.3	390.4	405.3	177.2	177.4	177.5	690.9	690.5	682.2
Ann Arbor .....	14.4	14.1	14.5	6.4	6.7	6.6	69.1	71.0	69.8
Battle Creek .....	5.7	5.4	5.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.5	10.5	10.4
Bay City .....	4.5	4.4	4.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	6.2	6.0	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	184.9	179.2	184.1	89.4	90.9	90.9	237.8	233.7	232.2
Flint .....	16.3	15.8	16.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	25.7	25.9	25.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	32.4	32.3	32.5	16.8	16.6	16.8	38.7	38.2	38.0
Holland-Grand Haven .....	7.9	7.5	7.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	16.6	17.0	16.7
Jackson .....	5.5	5.3	5.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	10.2	10.2	10.1
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	15.3	15.1	15.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	24.8	24.6	23.4
Lansing-East Lansing .....	19.4	18.7	19.4	11.1	11.0	11.1	66.1	66.4	65.9
Monroe .....	5.2	5.0	5.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.9	6.6	6.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	6.8	6.2	6.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.7	9.4	9.1
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	6.1	5.9	6.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	8.1	8.2	8.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	9.2	8.5	8.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	12.7	12.7	12.7
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	239.9	235.8	242.6	117.5	116.8	117.8	423.1	422.1	423.6
Duluth .....	12.9	13.1	13.4	6.0	5.8	5.8	28.0	27.6	27.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	159.6	156.0	160.1	75.6	76.2	77.0	245.0	247.4	247.6
Rochester .....	8.8	8.5	8.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	10.8	11.0	11.0
St. Cloud .....	8.7	8.6	8.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	15.3	15.8	15.7
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	117.3	122.6	123.8	37.0	36.7	37.2	241.0	246.2	245.9
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	15.3	21.2	21.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.1	24.0	24.0
Hattiesburg .....	6.9	6.9	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	14.6	14.6
Jackson .....	23.1	22.6	22.9	10.6	10.5	10.5	53.4	55.5	55.4
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	11.0	10.9
<b>Missouri</b> .....	280.2	274.2	287.8	120.2	119.7	120.7	444.9	445.5	447.0
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.7	30.9	31.0
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.4	28.8	28.8
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7	9.9	10.1
Kansas City .....	94.9	92.3	95.8	40.0	40.2	40.1	149.0	150.0	150.3
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	10.5	10.6
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	143.6	138.8	146.7	57.7	58.6	59.3	172.3	171.8	172.0
Springfield .....	18.8	18.8	19.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	25.3	25.6	25.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	428.7	433.6	441.0	7.9	8.3	8.3	28.2	29.1	31.3
Billings .....	76.8	77.4	78.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Great Falls .....	34.7	35.3	35.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	56.5	57.6	58.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	942.3	952.4	961.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	47.4	45.8	48.8
Lincoln .....	170.6	171.6	172.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	7.9	8.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	455.8	460.2	465.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	26.4	25.9	27.2
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,275.4	1,306.0	1,309.8	11.3	12.1	12.0	143.9	140.3	141.3
Carson City .....	32.8	33.1	33.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	915.7	938.9	941.9	.4	.4	.4	109.8	108.2	109.0
Reno-Sparks .....	221.7	226.1	226.9	.4	.4	.4	23.6	21.6	21.7
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	633.8	634.0	639.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	29.0	26.1	28.0
Manchester .....	99.1	98.5	99.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	5.2	5.4
Portsmouth .....	54.3	55.4	56.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	1.5	1.5
Rochester-Dover .....	55.8	56.6	57.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	1.9	2.0
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,053.7	4,046.7	4,075.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	175.3	162.6	171.0
Atlantic City .....	151.5	146.3	148.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	6.2	6.4
Ocean City .....	39.6	37.0	39.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Trenton-Ewing .....	242.3	245.2	246.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.1	5.7	5.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	63.6	62.9	63.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	3.2	3.2
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	828.7	841.2	844.7	18.3	19.7	19.9	58.5	57.3	58.3
Albuquerque .....	389.9	396.7	397.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	31.0	30.9	30.9
Farmington .....	51.0	51.6	52.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	67.4	68.4	68.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.0	5.1	5.2
Santa Fe .....	62.7	63.6	64.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.8	4.9	5.0
<b>New York</b> .....	8,567.6	8,596.7	8,643.9	6.1	5.7	6.1	326.7	318.1	334.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	447.4	443.1	446.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.8	16.1	17.8
Binghamton .....	113.8	113.0	113.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.9	3.6	3.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	544.6	543.9	546.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.2	16.8	18.1
Elmira .....	40.6	40.2	40.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	1.6	1.6
Glens Falls .....	52.5	52.5	53.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	2.6	2.7
Ithaca .....	64.5	63.9	64.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kingston .....	65.3	65.2	66.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	2.9	3.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,402.1	8,425.0	8,472.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	343.2	336.6	350.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	254.9	254.7	256.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.1	11.3	11.8
Rochester .....	512.3	510.0	513.1	.6	.5	.5	16.5	15.3	16.4
Syracuse .....	320.0	318.4	321.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.0	11.2	12.3
Utica-Rome .....	131.6	130.7	131.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	3.2	3.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,016.0	4,067.5	4,101.2	6.7	6.8	6.7	242.0	246.6	251.0
Asheville .....	169.9	171.1	172.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.7	10.7	11.0
Burlington .....	59.5	59.8	60.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	3.6	3.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	820.2	836.9	839.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	56.1	58.9	59.2
Durham .....	277.1	286.7	287.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.1	9.1	9.3
Fayetteville .....	126.7	128.2	128.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	6.6	6.7
Goldsboro .....	43.8	44.1	44.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	367.7	369.1	372.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.2	19.1	19.4
Greenville .....	72.8	76.2	76.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	4.3	4.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	164.6	163.1	163.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	5.3	5.4
Jacksonville .....	43.2	45.4	45.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	483.0	491.5	495.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	37.2	38.0	38.5
Rocky Mount .....	63.5	64.5	64.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	4.0	4.0
Wilmington .....	139.8	142.7	145.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.4	12.9	13.0
Winston-Salem .....	214.8	217.2	217.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	10.2	10.3
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	352.2	353.8	357.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	17.6	16.4	17.7
Bismarck .....	58.5	58.7	59.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	3.2	3.4
Fargo .....	114.5	116.7	117.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	6.2	6.4
Grand Forks .....	52.7	53.7	53.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	2.5	2.6
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,435.0	5,382.5	5,430.4	11.6	10.8	11.2	227.5	211.3	225.5
Akron .....	338.4	339.8	342.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.7	13.4	14.7
Canton-Massillon .....	172.6	170.3	171.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.6	7.8	8.4
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,036.3	1,031.2	1,039.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	52.0	48.7	50.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,075.5	1,062.0	1,071.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	40.9	37.6	41.1
Columbus .....	928.2	925.8	932.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	39.4	36.7	38.5
Dayton .....	409.9	405.4	406.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.9	14.2	14.8
Lima .....	57.6	55.9	56.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	2.3	2.5
Mansfield .....	58.5	58.0	58.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	2.0	2.2
Sandusky .....	37.6	36.4	37.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	1.1	1.2
Springfield .....	53.0	51.9	52.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	1.5	1.6
Toledo .....	332.5	330.4	333.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.1	14.8	15.5
Weirton-Steubenville .....	47.4	47.6	48.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	1.7	1.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	244.0	236.6	239.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	9.1	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	19.8	20.2	20.3	88.0	88.9	90.2	7.7	7.7	7.6
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.1	19.5	19.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	8.1	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	12.6	12.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	101.4	101.4	100.9	198.0	202.5	203.2	19.6	19.4	19.5
Lincoln .....	15.3	14.9	14.8	29.0	29.1	29.2	2.7	2.7	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	32.7	33.2	33.1	97.5	100.2	100.7	13.0	12.7	12.9
<b>Nevada</b> .....	50.0	51.7	51.4	222.9	231.2	231.6	15.0	15.4	15.6
Carson City .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	26.8	27.9	27.6	153.8	159.5	159.8	10.9	11.5	11.6
Reno-Sparks .....	14.4	14.7	14.8	46.6	48.5	48.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	77.5	74.8	74.7	139.3	140.1	141.3	12.7	12.7	12.8
Manchester .....	9.3	9.5	9.6	20.4	19.9	20.0	3.3	3.1	3.1
Portsmouth .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	10.9	11.2	11.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Rochester-Dover .....	6.3	6.6	6.6	11.0	11.1	11.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	325.3	318.3	316.9	864.2	862.8	864.5	97.1	98.9	98.0
Atlantic City .....	4.0	4.1	4.1	21.2	21.6	21.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	7.2	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Trenton-Ewing .....	8.2	8.3	8.3	32.7	32.8	32.7	6.0	5.7	5.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	9.6	9.3	9.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	1.0	.9	1.0
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	37.0	37.6	37.6	140.1	141.8	141.9	15.0	16.9	17.0
Albuquerque .....	23.9	23.9	23.9	66.7	67.4	67.7	9.1	9.9	10.0
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	10.1	10.3	10.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Santa Fe .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.3	10.6	10.6	1.3	1.3	1.4
<b>New York</b> .....	568.4	553.8	551.4	1,483.6	1,487.8	1,489.9	267.4	266.7	266.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	23.2	23.0	22.9	77.9	77.4	77.4	10.6	10.5	10.6
Binghamton .....	17.9	18.3	18.2	21.0	20.7	20.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	63.0	61.2	60.9	100.9	100.3	100.8	9.3	8.6	8.6
Elmira .....	6.0	5.9	5.8	7.5	7.9	7.9	.6	.6	.6
Glens Falls .....	6.6	6.4	6.4	9.3	9.5	9.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca .....	4.0	3.8	3.8	6.5	6.5	6.6	.6	.5	.5
Kingston .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	12.1	12.2	12.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	469.7	451.5	450.0	1,573.9	1,577.8	1,577.8	288.4	290.0	289.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	22.9	22.3	22.1	55.2	55.5	55.7	4.6	4.7	4.7
Rochester .....	76.7	74.3	73.9	83.2	83.3	83.1	11.2	11.5	11.5
Syracuse .....	32.9	32.5	32.5	63.6	62.6	63.1	5.9	6.0	5.9
Utica-Rome .....	13.6	13.2	13.2	22.2	21.7	21.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	554.8	546.4	548.3	749.7	753.9	760.1	73.1	74.7	75.1
Asheville .....	21.2	21.2	21.0	31.7	32.1	32.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Burlington .....	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.3	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	82.3	82.4	82.9	170.6	174.9	175.0	21.7	21.5	22.1
Durham .....	41.7	42.0	42.1	34.1	34.7	34.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville .....	10.5	10.1	10.1	23.8	24.1	24.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	64.2	62.6	62.4	75.7	75.1	75.6	6.8	6.8	6.9
Greenville .....	7.0	7.1	7.1	10.9	11.3	11.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	52.3	50.5	50.6	28.5	28.3	28.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	31.6	32.6	32.5	86.7	88.2	88.4	17.2	17.2	17.3
Rocky Mount .....	9.9	9.9	9.9	14.9	15.7	15.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wilmington .....	8.4	8.4	8.4	28.9	29.5	30.1	3.0	3.2	3.1
Winston-Salem .....	31.1	30.7	30.0	38.7	38.8	38.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	25.8	25.5	25.8	76.0	75.5	76.6	7.4	7.4	7.3
Bismarck .....	2.9	2.9	3.0	12.0	12.3	12.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fargo .....	9.0	9.1	9.2	26.0	26.2	26.3	3.1	3.2	3.1
Grand Forks .....	3.8	4.2	4.2	11.1	11.1	11.0	.7	.7	.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	799.8	781.1	781.2	1,035.2	1,032.4	1,038.6	88.2	87.6	87.3
Akron .....	48.1	47.6	47.6	66.4	67.1	66.9	4.6	4.5	4.5
Canton-Massillon .....	29.9	29.7	29.8	32.6	32.3	32.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	121.4	120.7	120.4	207.2	206.9	207.0	15.8	15.3	15.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	148.1	144.3	144.1	198.6	196.5	198.6	18.8	18.6	18.8
Columbus .....	78.1	76.7	76.9	184.7	185.8	186.0	18.9	18.6	18.5
Dayton .....	57.4	56.0	55.8	70.2	67.9	67.9	10.4	10.6	10.5
Lima .....	10.1	9.2	8.9	11.6	11.4	11.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mansfield .....	13.6	12.6	12.5	11.2	11.0	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sandusky .....	6.9	6.2	6.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Springfield .....	7.8	7.6	7.6	10.8	10.7	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Toledo .....	51.1	50.3	50.4	63.9	63.5	63.9	4.0	4.2	4.2
Weirton-Steubenville .....	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	40.8	37.3	37.6	50.9	49.8	49.8	3.2	3.5	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	22.0	22.4	22.4	37.4	38.9	39.9	57.1	58.5	58.5
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	9.1	8.9	11.8	12.0	12.0
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	2.4	2.4	6.2	6.4	6.3
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	5.5	5.6	8.4	8.2	8.3
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	65.3	66.1	66.1	100.3	103.5	106.0	129.9	133.8	134.1
Lincoln .....	12.3	12.9	12.8	18.2	18.5	18.8	23.7	24.2	24.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	37.7	38.0	37.8	62.6	63.3	64.5	64.6	66.4	66.4
<b>Nevada</b> .....	64.9	66.3	66.0	157.3	163.7	163.6	86.4	90.8	91.1
Carson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	2.3	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	49.7	51.5	51.1	115.1	120.4	120.1	59.4	62.6	62.8
Reno-Sparks .....	10.7	10.6	10.6	28.2	29.8	30.1	19.8	20.4	20.4
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	39.2	39.6	39.7	61.0	61.2	62.8	99.5	102.8	103.0
Manchester .....	8.4	8.2	8.1	12.1	12.6	12.7	16.3	16.5	16.5
Portsmouth .....	4.8	4.9	4.9	9.0	9.4	9.5	5.7	5.9	5.9
Rochester-Dover .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	7.6	7.7	7.8
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	278.9	281.0	281.7	597.4	599.9	608.1	566.4	578.1	578.1
Atlantic City .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.1	9.7	10.0	18.1	18.3	18.3
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	4.4	4.4
Trenton-Ewing .....	17.0	16.6	16.8	37.7	38.2	38.8	42.0	41.8	41.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	9.3	9.5	9.6
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	35.2	35.3	35.3	95.9	107.3	108.2	108.2	111.2	111.6
Albuquerque .....	19.4	19.5	19.5	62.8	64.6	64.7	48.0	49.6	49.4
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	10.0	10.4	10.4
Santa Fe .....	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	8.6	8.8	8.9
<b>New York</b> .....	719.7	730.0	731.6	1,100.5	1,111.0	1,121.0	1,584.9	1,613.5	1,615.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	26.7	25.7	25.7	53.4	51.5	52.2	79.9	81.2	82.0
Binghamton .....	4.4	4.3	4.4	9.9	9.7	9.8	15.3	15.7	15.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	34.9	36.0	36.2	67.1	66.9	68.1	86.2	87.9	87.6
Elmira .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Glens Falls .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	7.9	8.2	8.2
Ithaca .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	33.8	33.9	34.1
Kingston .....	2.9	3.0	3.1	6.6	5.9	6.6	10.0	10.7	10.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	784.1	793.3	795.5	1,259.0	1,265.7	1,278.1	1,415.5	1,438.6	1,438.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	10.2	10.1	10.2	21.1	21.1	21.5	48.0	49.0	49.4
Rochester .....	21.5	21.7	21.9	59.6	59.9	60.7	104.0	105.2	105.9
Syracuse .....	18.0	17.9	17.9	33.7	34.3	34.7	57.2	58.3	58.4
Utica-Rome .....	8.2	8.3	8.3	9.4	9.2	9.4	24.8	25.2	25.3
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	203.7	208.7	211.2	468.2	483.1	488.2	483.2	502.5	504.6
Asheville .....	5.9	6.3	6.2	15.8	16.5	16.5	28.2	28.6	28.6
Burlington .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	76.7	78.6	78.5	122.2	125.4	125.6	70.9	73.9	74.2
Durham .....	12.7	13.4	13.4	34.8	35.0	35.5	50.8	54.1	54.1
Fayetteville .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	12.0	12.0	12.1	13.0	13.8	13.9
Goldensboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	21.7	22.5	22.6	45.0	45.7	46.4	45.9	46.4	46.7
Greenville .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	6.6	7.1	7.1	8.6	9.0	9.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	3.9	4.1	4.0	12.9	12.6	12.5	17.4	17.7	17.6
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	25.2	25.7	25.8	80.9	83.2	84.4	46.3	48.0	48.3
Rocky Mount .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Wilmington .....	6.9	7.2	7.3	14.6	15.3	15.6	14.5	15.1	15.1
Winston-Salem .....	12.6	12.7	12.8	26.3	27.5	27.5	41.9	42.6	42.8
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	19.0	19.4	19.6	27.8	29.8	30.1	49.6	50.5	50.6
Bismarck .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	10.1	10.0	10.0
Fargo .....	8.3	8.9	9.0	12.0	12.8	12.7	16.4	16.9	16.9
Grand Forks .....	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	8.4	8.5	8.5
<b>Ohio</b> .....	306.6	303.2	302.8	653.5	650.6	660.6	780.8	791.3	792.4
Akron .....	14.6	14.2	14.3	49.6	52.2	53.4	44.9	45.4	45.5
Canton-Massillon .....	8.5	8.3	8.3	14.3	14.1	14.4	29.9	30.0	30.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	65.3	64.5	64.6	154.7	154.5	155.5	137.5	140.8	142.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	77.3	76.9	76.7	140.1	137.7	139.9	171.6	174.6	173.4
Columbus .....	73.1	72.7	72.5	142.1	143.5	145.1	108.5	109.1	109.4
Dayton .....	20.1	20.1	20.3	52.2	51.8	52.1	65.7	65.5	65.6
Lima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	4.2	4.3	11.1	10.6	10.6
Mansfield .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	7.7	7.8	7.8
Sandusky .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	1.9	2.0	5.1	5.3	5.3
Springfield .....	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
Toledo .....	13.1	12.9	13.0	34.1	34.1	34.4	51.1	51.5	51.7
Weirton-Steubenville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	3.4	3.5	9.5	9.5	9.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	9.6	9.4	9.5	20.9	21.0	21.3	42.7	42.5	42.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	55.1	54.6	56.4	17.0	17.0	17.3	88.5	88.0	88.8
Billings .....	9.7	9.9	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.4	9.6
Great Falls .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	5.6	5.7
Missoula .....	7.3	7.4	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	11.1	11.2
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	80.5	80.6	82.5	35.7	35.9	35.6	164.2	163.4	164.4
Lincoln .....	16.0	16.4	16.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	37.7	37.8	37.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	43.3	42.3	43.6	16.4	16.7	16.8	61.6	61.5	62.1
<b>Nevada</b> .....	335.9	338.9	339.4	35.5	37.1	37.3	152.3	158.5	160.5
Carson City .....	4.0	3.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	11.7	11.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	271.6	272.9	273.6	24.7	25.9	26.1	93.5	98.1	99.8
Reno-Sparks .....	38.7	40.1	40.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	29.3	29.9	30.0
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	58.3	59.6	60.1	21.3	21.3	21.6	95.0	94.8	94.7
Manchester .....	8.4	8.1	8.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	11.6	11.4	11.5
Portsmouth .....	5.9	5.9	6.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	9.5	9.6	9.6
Rochester-Dover .....	5.3	5.1	5.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	13.6	13.8	13.8
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	327.8	319.1	328.8	160.9	160.5	162.1	658.6	663.8	664.6
Atlantic City .....	57.1	53.1	53.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	23.8	23.6	23.9
Ocean City .....	7.5	6.3	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	9.3	9.3
Trenton-Ewing .....	15.0	15.6	15.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	67.8	70.6	70.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	4.0	3.7	3.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	15.9	15.6	15.6
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	86.4	86.4	87.9	28.7	28.9	28.9	205.4	198.8	198.1
Albuquerque .....	38.3	38.6	39.4	12.1	12.0	12.1	78.6	80.3	80.0
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5	11.5	11.5
Las Cruces .....	7.1	7.0	7.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	21.6	21.6	21.7
Santa Fe .....	9.2	8.9	9.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	16.5	16.8	16.7
<b>New York</b> .....	656.6	650.7	666.6	355.1	357.7	358.4	1,498.6	1,501.7	1,502.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	31.1	31.6	31.5	18.1	18.4	18.3	108.7	107.7	108.1
Binghamton .....	9.2	8.9	9.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	25.3	24.9	25.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	46.6	45.9	46.6	22.7	23.0	23.2	94.7	97.3	96.5
Elmira .....	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.5	7.2	7.4
Glens Falls .....	5.6	5.1	5.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	11.3	11.2	11.3
Ithaca .....	3.8	3.5	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.7	8.7	8.6
Kingston .....	6.8	6.5	6.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	15.6	15.7	15.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	614.6	608.2	624.8	359.9	368.3	371.0	1,293.8	1,295.0	1,297.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	19.0	18.3	19.2	9.7	9.8	9.8	52.1	52.6	52.4
Rochester .....	38.2	37.2	38.4	19.1	18.9	18.9	81.7	82.2	81.9
Syracuse .....	26.0	25.6	26.6	12.6	12.2	12.3	58.1	57.8	58.0
Utica-Rome .....	8.9	8.9	9.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	33.3	33.3	33.6
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	370.8	370.0	382.2	171.3	179.3	177.6	692.5	695.5	696.2
Asheville .....	20.9	19.7	20.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	26.7	26.8	26.9
Burlington .....	5.9	5.9	5.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.3	7.3	7.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	77.5	75.6	76.9	36.6	37.8	37.9	105.6	107.9	107.2
Durham .....	20.1	20.1	20.5	19.0	18.8	19.1	51.1	55.7	55.0
Fayetteville .....	13.3	13.7	14.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	36.1	36.6	36.5
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	11.5	11.5
Greensboro-High Point .....	30.8	31.9	32.9	14.3	14.2	14.4	44.1	44.8	45.1
Greenville .....	7.8	7.8	7.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	21.7	23.7	23.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	12.4	12.4	12.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	25.0	25.1	25.2
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	13.1	12.9
Raleigh-Cary .....	43.9	44.2	44.9	23.2	23.7	23.9	90.8	90.7	91.3
Rocky Mount .....	4.6	4.6	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	11.5	11.6
Wilmington .....	19.7	19.3	20.7	6.1	6.4	6.5	25.3	25.4	25.7
Winston-Salem .....	19.0	19.3	19.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	24.3	24.6	24.6
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	30.9	30.7	31.3	15.0	15.4	15.2	78.5	78.4	78.5
Bismarck .....	5.3	5.0	5.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	12.0	12.2	12.1
Fargo .....	11.4	11.4	11.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	17.1	17.1	17.1
Grand Forks .....	5.4	5.3	5.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	13.8	14.1	14.0
<b>Ohio</b> .....	497.0	478.1	495.7	222.5	221.9	222.4	812.3	814.2	812.7
Akron .....	30.5	29.7	30.5	13.7	14.0	13.9	51.3	51.7	51.1
Canton-Massillon .....	16.7	16.2	16.6	8.4	8.5	8.4	21.6	21.2	21.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	104.3	101.9	105.6	42.1	42.4	42.7	136.0	135.5	135.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	93.7	90.6	93.7	43.7	44.1	44.3	142.7	141.1	140.8
Columbus .....	88.4	87.2	90.2	37.7	37.5	37.3	157.3	158.0	158.4
Dayton .....	37.5	37.8	38.3	16.5	16.2	16.4	65.0	65.3	65.0
Lima .....	5.5	5.3	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.1	7.1
Mansfield .....	5.4	5.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	8.6	9.0	8.8
Sandusky .....	6.8	6.5	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	5.5	5.4
Springfield .....	5.3	5.0	5.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.8	7.4	7.4
Toledo .....	32.9	31.8	33.0	15.2	15.0	14.9	52.0	52.3	52.1
Weirton-Steubenville .....	5.8	5.9	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	6.1	6.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	23.0	21.6	22.7	10.5	10.1	10.3	32.3	32.3	32.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,546.9	1,564.6	1,572.2	40.7	45.6	45.8	69.8	71.4	71.7
Lawton .....	41.6	41.5	41.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Oklahoma City .....	566.2	574.7	579.7	12.4	14.2	14.2	26.4	26.6	26.8
Tulsa .....	421.4	425.8	428.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	21.1	21.5	21.7
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,690.4	1,706.9	1,718.4	8.9	8.2	8.6	97.2	96.2	99.8
Bend .....	68.4	70.3	71.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.3	8.6
Corvallis .....	38.3	39.5	39.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Eugene-Springfield .....	153.1	154.0	154.3	.9	.8	.8	7.7	7.7	7.8
Medford .....	82.0	83.2	83.9	.6	.6	.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1,009.1	1,023.1	1,027.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	60.9	63.2	64.5
Salem .....	147.8	149.9	150.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	9.0	9.3	9.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,756.7	5,752.8	5,803.3	20.3	20.7	21.3	258.3	246.3	259.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	341.4	345.7	347.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	16.4	17.0
Altoona .....	61.7	61.8	62.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie .....	133.9	132.6	134.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	329.4	330.9	334.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.4	12.9
Johnstown .....	61.7	61.6	62.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster .....	236.4	236.5	238.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	17.5	18.2
Lebanon .....	49.7	49.3	49.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,806.3	2,805.8	2,830.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	131.8	125.5	131.5
Pittsburgh .....	1,135.2	1,131.2	1,139.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	54.8	52.3	53.7
Reading .....	173.2	173.4	174.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.0	9.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	261.0	260.7	262.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	9.7	10.6
State College .....	75.0	74.0	74.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport .....	53.4	53.3	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover .....	179.1	181.5	182.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	12.0	12.5
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	493.8	488.4	496.9	.3	.3	.3	22.5	21.2	23.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	585.9	575.4	585.2	.3	.3	.3	28.2	26.2	29.2
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,915.4	1,923.7	1,931.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	123.8	126.4	126.9
Anderson .....	63.8	63.5	63.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston .....	286.6	293.1	293.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.3	21.8	22.4
Columbia .....	361.3	366.3	365.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.1	21.4	21.3
Florence .....	87.6	87.9	88.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	308.7	312.1	312.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	18.0	17.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	123.6	125.2	131.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	126.5	125.3	125.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter .....	40.0	39.9	39.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	393.4	397.8	403.8	.9	.8	.9	20.9	19.4	21.6
Rapid City .....	59.0	59.1	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.5	4.8
Sioux Falls .....	127.9	131.0	132.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	6.9	7.6
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,780.7	2,791.9	2,806.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	129.5	135.8	137.6
Chattanooga .....	245.1	247.4	248.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.4	11.5
Clarksville .....	83.6	84.4	84.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1
Cleveland .....	43.1	42.6	42.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.9
Jackson .....	61.4	62.5	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.6
Johnson City .....	80.6	81.4	82.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	122.7	123.3	123.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.0	8.0
Knoxville .....	331.5	335.2	336.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	18.8	19.2
Memphis .....	634.7	640.7	643.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.2	27.4	27.8
Morristown .....	52.0	51.7	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	748.9	757.5	760.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.6	40.7	41.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,015.5	10,211.5	10,254.6	179.4	198.8	198.1	595.8	623.8	623.2
Abilene .....	65.2	66.1	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	5.2	5.2
Amarillo .....	110.2	111.6	111.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.5	7.5
Austin-Round Rock .....	715.5	743.0	747.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.4	47.6	48.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	160.3	163.9	163.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	18.1	18.0
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	121.6	122.8	123.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.6	4.6
College Station-Bryan .....	91.8	92.0	92.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.3	6.3
Corpus Christi .....	173.8	177.9	177.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	20.6	20.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,843.0	2,913.7	2,935.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	171.8	179.0	179.5
El Paso .....	263.9	267.8	267.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	13.1	13.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,419.7	2,501.8	2,504.6	74.7	81.8	81.9	177.7	189.4	188.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	118.2	119.1	119.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.5	5.7
Laredo .....	83.4	86.5	86.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.4	4.4
Longview .....	91.2	92.1	92.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	11.0	11.3
Lubbock .....	127.9	132.1	132.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.5	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	203.5	208.7	208.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	11.2	11.2
Midland .....	62.5	64.7	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	14.1	14.4
Odessa .....	56.4	59.2	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	10.5	10.5
San Angelo .....	44.8	45.2	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.4
San Antonio .....	809.3	823.7	829.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	47.4	48.4	48.9
Sherman-Denison .....	44.3	45.0	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
Texarkana .....	56.1	55.8	56.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.6
Tyler .....	91.3	92.7	92.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	6.2
Victoria .....	49.8	51.2	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.7	7.7
Waco .....	105.0	107.2	107.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.6	5.7
Wichita Falls .....	62.6	63.3	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.1	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	146.5	149.9	150.1	281.8	283.0	283.7	29.7	29.6	29.6
Lawton .....	3.8	3.7	3.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City .....	38.5	38.0	38.0	99.6	101.0	101.6	13.5	13.6	14.0
Tulsa .....	47.7	50.5	50.5	83.1	84.8	85.5	10.0	9.0	8.9
<b>Oregon</b> .....	204.8	200.6	199.9	329.7	336.3	337.7	34.2	35.7	36.6
Bend .....	6.2	6.0	5.8	12.9	13.3	13.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Corvallis .....	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	.9	1.0	1.0
Eugene-Springfield .....	20.4	19.6	19.6	28.6	29.1	29.2	3.6	3.8	3.8
Medford .....	6.9	7.1	7.1	18.7	18.8	18.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	125.6	127.0	126.3	199.3	202.7	203.7	23.7	24.2	24.3
Salem .....	14.5	14.4	14.5	25.1	25.4	25.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	670.8	661.5	661.1	1,115.8	1,119.9	1,125.1	108.1	107.2	107.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	40.4	39.5	39.4	69.2	71.1	71.2	7.4	7.5	7.5
Altoona .....	7.9	7.7	7.7	15.1	15.4	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Erie .....	24.8	24.6	24.5	22.5	22.0	22.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.7	24.2	24.1	68.5	69.7	70.0	6.5	6.7	6.6
Johnstown .....	5.0	4.8	4.8	12.0	12.0	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lancaster .....	43.9	42.7	42.6	52.6	53.0	53.3	3.7	3.9	3.9
Lebanon .....	9.8	9.8	9.8	11.7	11.6	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	229.0	224.6	224.3	527.8	531.5	533.1	55.4	55.0	55.3
Pittsburgh .....	99.9	98.6	98.6	224.8	223.4	224.4	23.0	23.0	22.8
Reading .....	32.1	31.7	31.8	34.0	33.8	33.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	34.1	34.5	34.1	58.5	58.8	59.0	6.2	6.4	6.4
State College .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.3	10.1	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Williamsport .....	11.2	10.9	10.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
York-Hanover .....	37.2	37.4	37.2	38.0	38.8	38.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	53.2	51.2	51.4	79.1	78.3	78.7	11.4	11.1	11.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	69.0	65.4	65.6	102.3	100.9	101.5	12.2	11.8	12.0
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	254.9	244.7	242.2	367.8	371.9	371.6	27.5	27.8	27.9
Anderson .....	14.0	13.1	13.1	11.8	11.5	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston .....	21.2	20.9	20.9	57.0	58.2	57.6	5.0	5.2	5.2
Columbia .....	31.1	31.2	30.7	66.9	66.4	65.7	6.2	6.1	6.1
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.2	17.3	17.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	42.1	41.1	41.0	64.9	65.8	65.5	6.7	6.5	6.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.0	25.4	25.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	28.2	26.9	26.8	25.5	25.7	25.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sumter .....	8.7	8.8	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	41.0	42.3	42.7	79.0	79.9	80.9	6.9	7.0	7.0
Rapid City .....	3.8	3.6	3.6	12.4	12.7	13.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls .....	13.0	13.1	13.1	27.4	28.5	28.7	2.9	3.0	3.0
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	403.6	393.5	393.6	603.7	608.0	609.3	49.9	50.8	51.4
Chattanooga .....	35.6	35.4	35.3	55.7	56.4	56.4	3.2	3.7	3.7
Clarksville .....	14.2	14.0	13.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Cleveland .....	9.9	9.5	9.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	.3	.3	.3
Jackson .....	11.2	10.9	10.9	12.5	13.0	12.9	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City .....	10.9	10.3	10.3	13.4	14.0	14.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	25.0	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.2	25.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Knoxville .....	38.8	38.6	38.8	70.3	71.9	71.8	6.1	5.9	5.9
Memphis .....	54.4	54.1	54.0	173.3	174.9	174.9	7.4	7.4	7.4
Morristown .....	15.8	15.5	15.4	10.2	10.4	10.3	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	84.4	82.9	83.0	152.7	154.8	154.6	19.6	19.9	19.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	919.1	924.2	923.4	2,027.0	2,047.7	2,054.3	222.5	220.2	218.0
Abilene .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amarillo .....	12.8	12.9	12.9	23.2	23.0	23.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Austin-Round Rock .....	57.9	59.8	59.8	124.4	129.1	129.5	21.8	21.6	21.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	20.6	20.6	20.5	31.2	31.2	31.2	2.6	2.6	2.5
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	7.7	7.7	7.6	23.6	24.2	24.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
College Station-Bryan .....	6.3	6.2	6.2	12.5	12.7	12.7	1.0	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi .....	11.1	11.2	11.2	30.6	31.5	31.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	298.0	302.1	302.6	606.6	612.6	614.7	92.2	93.1	93.3
El Paso .....	21.9	20.9	20.7	57.3	58.4	58.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	219.5	225.1	223.4	493.8	503.5	504.4	35.7	35.2	35.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	8.5	8.3	8.3	21.8	22.2	22.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Laredo .....	1.6	1.4	1.4	26.3	27.0	26.8	.6	.6	.6
Longview .....	13.8	13.9	13.9	17.7	17.9	17.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Lubbock .....	5.4	5.3	5.3	25.0	25.8	25.6	6.2	6.4	6.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.3	7.5	7.5	42.4	43.7	43.5	3.0	3.1	3.1
Midland .....	2.6	2.7	2.7	11.8	11.8	12.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
Odessa .....	3.7	4.0	4.0	12.9	13.1	13.0	.7	.8	.8
San Angelo .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.7	8.0	8.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
San Antonio .....	47.8	49.5	49.8	142.0	143.1	143.1	20.4	20.1	20.1
Sherman-Denison .....	6.3	6.3	6.3	8.8	9.0	9.0	.6	.6	.6
Texarkana .....	5.6	5.4	5.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	.8	.5	.5
Tyler .....	9.4	9.1	9.1	18.7	19.2	19.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Victoria .....	5.8	6.2	6.2	9.8	10.1	10.0	.6	.6	.6
Waco .....	15.5	15.6	15.5	18.3	18.3	18.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls .....	8.1	7.9	7.9	11.0	11.4	11.4	1.6	1.4	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	83.7	83.6	83.3	174.4	175.7	177.5	186.8	189.5	191.1
Lawton .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Oklahoma City .....	34.5	34.7	35.1	71.1	72.5	73.7	70.3	73.8	74.8
Tulsa .....	25.6	25.3	25.2	61.2	62.2	62.9	54.8	56.0	56.4
<b>Oregon</b> .....	105.1	104.5	105.1	191.4	193.6	196.6	206.8	210.3	211.4
Bend .....	5.0	5.1	5.1	7.2	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.6	8.6
Corvallis .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.9	5.2	5.2
Eugene-Springfield .....	8.3	8.2	8.3	15.7	15.9	16.0	19.7	19.9	19.9
Medford .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.9	7.9	8.1	11.8	12.0	12.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	70.2	70.1	70.3	132.7	134.4	135.8	125.2	127.1	127.4
Salem .....	7.4	7.5	7.6	12.2	11.9	12.1	19.1	19.5	19.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	335.1	332.2	332.6	674.7	679.1	688.7	1,063.5	1,089.8	1,093.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	16.6	16.9	16.8	42.5	43.8	44.5	61.3	63.9	63.9
Altoona .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	4.7	4.8	10.6	10.8	10.8
Erie .....	6.7	6.6	6.6	11.9	11.7	11.9	26.2	26.3	26.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.7	24.9	24.8	38.4	39.3	40.1	44.8	45.7	45.8
Johnstown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	6.6	6.6	14.1	13.8	13.7
Lancaster .....	9.5	9.4	9.4	20.8	20.5	20.7	36.0	37.5	37.4
Lebanon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	8.4	8.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	219.8	219.3	220.0	418.3	418.7	424.5	518.3	527.2	529.6
Pittsburgh .....	68.8	67.8	67.5	145.5	145.2	147.2	223.5	229.3	228.9
Reading .....	8.1	8.1	8.1	18.8	19.2	19.3	24.1	24.8	24.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	12.9	12.8	12.7	24.2	23.9	24.3	50.8	51.4	51.6
State College .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.5	7.6	7.6
Williamsport .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	9.5	9.5
York-Hanover .....	5.9	6.1	6.1	16.9	17.1	17.4	22.9	23.6	23.7
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	34.5	36.2	35.9	56.5	56.1	58.2	99.1	100.3	100.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	37.7	39.2	38.9	62.9	61.4	63.7	113.6	114.3	114.4
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	100.9	104.0	103.7	218.4	215.7	217.5	192.7	205.5	206.4
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston .....	13.5	13.2	13.2	36.3	38.5	38.6	29.5	31.3	31.1
Columbia .....	27.0	27.3	27.3	43.1	45.2	45.1	39.5	41.2	40.9
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	15.2	14.3	14.2	50.1	50.4	51.1	30.0	31.5	31.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sumter .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	29.1	30.8	31.0	25.4	26.2	26.3	58.4	59.8	59.8
Rapid City .....	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	8.9	8.9	9.0
Sioux Falls .....	15.5	16.1	16.0	9.9	10.2	10.2	22.7	23.8	23.7
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	143.5	143.8	143.8	316.5	318.2	319.2	338.0	344.2	345.5
Chattanooga .....	18.6	18.9	19.0	26.4	27.7	27.7	25.7	25.7	25.8
Clarksville .....	2.5	2.7	2.7	8.2	8.2	8.1	9.1	9.4	9.5
Cleveland .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.7	5.7	5.7
Jackson .....	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	8.3	8.4	8.4
Johnson City .....	4.6	4.9	4.9	7.9	7.4	7.6	11.4	11.5	11.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	9.3	8.7	8.8	16.7	17.0	17.0
Knoxville .....	17.2	17.4	17.4	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.3	40.7	40.7
Memphis .....	32.7	32.8	32.5	79.8	81.0	81.8	75.4	77.4	77.7
Morristown .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	5.4	5.3	5.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	46.0	45.8	46.1	96.4	97.9	98.0	103.9	105.5	105.9
<b>Texas</b> .....	621.7	633.3	634.4	1,218.7	1,260.2	1,276.2	1,211.2	1,234.1	1,237.7
Abilene .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.6	13.5	13.6	13.6
Amarillo .....	6.1	6.3	6.3	8.9	9.4	9.6	15.1	15.3	15.3
Austin-Round Rock .....	42.4	44.3	44.4	97.2	100.4	100.8	72.8	74.8	74.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	5.5	5.7	5.7	15.7	16.0	16.1	21.5	22.2	22.2
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	4.8	4.9	4.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	27.8	28.4	28.5
College Station-Bryan .....	3.5	3.7	3.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	9.2	9.3	9.3
Corpus Christi .....	7.8	8.0	7.9	16.9	17.5	17.7	25.8	26.3	25.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	228.6	236.0	237.2	409.9	426.4	434.2	297.6	306.4	308.1
El Paso .....	10.6	11.1	11.1	28.6	30.1	29.8	33.3	32.5	32.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	139.3	141.8	142.0	350.1	364.3	364.6	270.4	279.6	279.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	6.1	6.2	6.3	8.9	9.4	9.8	16.2	15.9	16.0
Laredo .....	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.3	11.6	12.4	12.4
Longview .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.2	7.2	7.2	14.3	14.3	14.4
Lubbock .....	6.9	7.3	7.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	18.7	19.2	19.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.2	8.9	9.0	13.5	13.4	13.6	44.2	46.1	46.1
Midland .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.0	7.5	7.5	6.3	6.5	6.5
Odessa .....	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
San Angelo .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	7.2	7.2	7.2
San Antonio .....	63.7	64.9	65.0	104.1	106.5	107.7	110.2	113.9	113.9
Sherman-Denison .....	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	8.0	8.2	8.2
Texarkana .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	9.1	9.1	9.2
Tyler .....	4.2	4.1	4.0	7.7	7.9	7.9	18.2	18.1	18.0
Victoria .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	6.5	6.6	6.6
Waco .....	6.0	6.0	5.9	8.0	8.7	8.8	18.8	19.5	19.4
Wichita Falls .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.9	3.9	10.3	10.2	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	137.6	136.3	138.3	74.0	74.4	75.0	321.9	325.6	326.1
Lawton .....	4.0	4.1	4.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	13.1	13.0	13.1
Oklahoma City .....	56.7	58.5	58.9	27.8	27.9	28.4	115.4	113.9	114.2
Tulsa .....	36.4	35.4	35.9	21.8	21.4	21.5	53.5	53.3	53.3
<b>Oregon</b> .....	162.5	166.1	169.4	58.6	60.0	59.5	291.2	295.4	293.8
Bend .....	9.1	9.3	9.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.0	8.5	8.4
Corvallis .....	3.5	3.7	3.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	12.6	13.0	12.7
Eugene-Springfield .....	14.1	14.0	14.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	29.1	29.9	29.5
Medford .....	9.1	9.1	9.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.2	12.6	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	92.9	93.3	95.0	35.4	35.9	35.9	141.6	143.5	143.0
Salem .....	12.1	11.9	12.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	40.4	41.8	41.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	484.8	469.6	485.4	259.2	259.2	260.6	766.1	767.3	769.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	29.5	29.4	29.9	15.1	14.7	14.7	42.5	42.5	42.7
Altoona .....	5.4	5.1	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	8.9	8.9
Erie .....	12.2	12.0	12.7	6.1	6.1	6.2	16.9	16.8	17.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	28.3	26.9	28.9	17.0	16.9	17.0	63.9	64.2	64.5
Johnstown .....	4.8	4.5	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	10.1	10.1
Lancaster .....	20.7	19.9	21.0	10.4	10.5	10.5	21.3	21.6	21.5
Lebanon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	7.9	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	218.2	214.1	221.2	124.2	125.2	125.5	363.5	364.7	365.6
Pittsburgh .....	104.4	100.1	104.7	55.0	54.8	54.9	130.5	131.5	131.7
Reading .....	13.9	13.1	13.6	8.0	8.0	8.0	23.3	23.8	23.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	22.0	21.3	22.0	9.7	9.5	9.6	31.9	32.4	32.4
State College .....	6.7	6.7	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.4	30.5	30.9
Williamsport .....	3.8	3.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.2	8.3
York-Hanover .....	14.7	15.0	15.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	20.4	20.6	20.7
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	48.7	45.7	48.9	22.9	22.8	23.0	65.6	65.2	65.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	58.5	54.8	58.3	26.3	26.2	26.3	74.9	74.9	75.0
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	209.8	204.3	212.8	76.1	79.6	79.5	338.8	339.1	338.0
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	12.2	12.2
Charleston-North Charleston .....	35.5	35.0	35.8	12.1	13.1	13.1	55.2	55.9	55.9
Columbia .....	30.4	29.6	30.4	13.7	14.8	14.7	81.3	83.1	82.9
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	16.8	16.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	29.2	29.9	30.2	11.7	12.9	12.8	41.2	41.7	41.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	33.6	30.5	34.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	14.5	14.5
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.7	18.7	18.7
Sumter .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	7.2	7.2
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	40.4	40.0	41.6	15.5	15.7	15.8	75.9	75.9	76.2
Rapid City .....	7.6	7.4	7.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	10.1	10.2	10.2
Sioux Falls .....	12.4	12.8	13.2	4.5	4.7	4.6	12.1	11.9	12.2
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	270.0	271.4	278.2	100.5	101.5	101.7	421.5	420.7	421.9
Chattanooga .....	23.2	22.1	22.9	10.7	10.8	10.7	34.6	35.3	35.1
Clarksville .....	8.3	8.3	8.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	17.9	18.3	18.3
Cleveland .....	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.5	5.4	5.1
Jackson .....	5.2	5.3	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.6	12.0	11.9
Johnson City .....	7.8	8.2	8.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	16.3	16.7	17.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	12.1	12.3	12.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.2	16.4	16.3
Knoxville .....	35.0	35.4	36.0	13.8	14.0	13.9	52.5	53.0	52.9
Memphis .....	71.1	71.8	73.6	24.4	24.7	24.8	89.0	89.2	88.8
Morristown .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.1	7.0	7.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	77.1	76.7	78.1	30.1	31.5	31.4	100.1	101.8	101.7
<b>Texas</b> .....	939.5	961.4	978.0	349.1	349.3	350.2	1,731.5	1,758.5	1,761.1
Abilene .....	7.0	6.9	7.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.8	13.0	13.2
Amarillo .....	11.4	11.1	11.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	19.2	19.5	19.5
Austin-Round Rock .....	73.9	76.2	78.0	27.3	29.0	29.3	154.4	160.2	160.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	13.9	14.1	13.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	27.0	27.1	27.1
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	12.2	11.9	12.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	28.1	28.3	28.4
College Station-Bryan .....	9.4	9.4	9.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	35.4	35.0	35.1
Corpus Christi .....	20.8	21.2	21.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	33.4	32.9	33.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	264.8	274.5	280.2	107.5	109.6	110.6	366.0	374.0	375.0
El Paso .....	25.8	26.2	26.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	61.7	63.1	63.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	215.3	222.9	225.5	92.8	98.9	98.4	350.4	359.3	360.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	10.5	10.5	10.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	32.8	33.6	33.4
Laredo .....	8.2	8.1	8.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	20.4	21.2	21.3
Longview .....	7.1	7.3	7.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	11.8	11.7	11.7
Lubbock .....	15.0	15.6	15.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	29.4	30.8	30.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	17.9	17.7	17.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	50.4	52.0	52.2
Midland .....	5.9	6.0	6.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.4	8.7	8.7
Odessa .....	5.7	6.0	6.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	9.4	9.6	9.4
San Angelo .....	4.3	4.5	4.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	9.2	8.9	8.9
San Antonio .....	94.7	94.8	98.3	28.1	29.1	29.3	147.8	150.1	150.1
Sherman-Denison .....	4.4	4.5	4.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.6	6.8	6.9
Texarkana .....	5.3	5.2	5.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	12.7	12.8	12.8
Tyler .....	8.8	9.8	10.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	12.8	12.5	12.4
Victoria .....	4.1	4.3	4.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.9	8.6	8.7
Waco .....	9.7	10.2	10.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	17.2	17.3	17.2
Wichita Falls .....	5.6	5.9	5.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	13.2	12.8	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,193.5	1,236.1	1,247.6	9.7	10.9	11.2	90.5	100.7	104.5
Logan .....	51.3	52.6	52.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.3
Ogden-Clearfield .....	194.3	197.8	200.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	16.9	17.9
Provo-Orem .....	178.9	187.5	189.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	17.9	18.3
St. George .....	51.5	53.6	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	9.1	9.2
Salt Lake City .....	608.5	632.8	636.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.4	47.6	49.1
<b>Vermont</b> .....	303.8	307.4	305.1	9	8	8	16.4	14.6	16.3
Burlington-South Burlington .....	112.6	112.6	112.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.3	5.7
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,714.0	3,747.3	3,772.2	11.0	11.4	11.3	248.6	244.8	247.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	73.7	73.6	73.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	99.7	101.7	102.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville .....	41.8	42.2	42.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	63.5	66.3	66.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	107.3	108.8	109.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	622.5	632.4	635.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.1	45.9	47.0
Roanoke .....	161.6	164.2	164.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.6	10.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	766.3	769.2	775.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.4	50.7	51.6
Winchester .....	57.9	59.1	59.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,833.1	2,874.3	2,893.6	8.4	7.7	7.7	187.7	194.2	197.4
Bellingham .....	81.8	84.2	85.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.3	8.5
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	86.6	85.9	86.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.7	5.8
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	86.2	87.9	88.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.4	6.6
Longview .....	37.1	38.1	38.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	46.2	46.7	47.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.1
Olympia .....	98.1	100.2	100.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.9	5.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,669.4	1,710.1	1,720.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	110.5	116.3	117.3
Spokane .....	212.3	216.5	218.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	13.4	14.0
Wenatchee .....	38.0	38.4	39.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.9
Yakima .....	77.4	79.6	80.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.0	4.1
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	754.3	752.4	758.1	27.8	28.2	28.4	39.1	36.3	39.1
Charleston .....	149.3	149.3	150.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	16.1	16.7
Huntington-Ashland .....	119.1	120.6	121.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	59.4	61.5	62.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	73.2	73.3	74.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	67.7	67.5	68.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,850.0	2,813.3	2,849.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	123.8	112.2	120.8
Appleton .....	117.4	119.0	120.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.0	8.4
Eau Claire .....	82.6	82.6	83.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.7	2.9
Fond du Lac .....	48.7	47.6	48.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.6	2.7
Green Bay .....	168.5	166.1	168.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.3	7.7
Janesville .....	70.4	68.3	68.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	3.1
La Crosse .....	73.9	73.2	74.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.4	2.6
Madison .....	344.9	341.9	345.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.2	17.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	844.5	843.3	850.9	5	5	5	33.4	30.3	31.9
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	92.5	90.7	91.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.6
Racine .....	79.6	79.6	80.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	3.0
Sheboygan .....	63.1	62.6	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.5
Wausau .....	72.5	72.8	73.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	3.2
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	269.7	277.8	278.8	25.8	27.3	27.5	22.6	22.9	24.0
Casper .....	38.9	39.7	39.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.7
Cheyenne .....	42.8	43.3	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.1	3.3
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,050.4	1,028.6	1,029.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	69.1	66.8	66.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	51.8	48.9	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo .....	17.3	16.7	16.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama .....	18.4	18.2	18.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez .....	41.1	40.3	40.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce .....	69.4	69.5	69.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.1	3.0
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	24.0	23.1	23.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	780.4	760.0	760.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.3	53.3	52.9
Yauco .....	15.4	15.1	15.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	45.4	45.8	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2

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**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	121.9	126.1	126.9	229.7	238.8	239.1	32.2	31.9	32.0
Logan .....	10.5	10.5	10.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	.9	1.2	1.2
Ogden-Clearfield .....	22.4	22.8	22.9	35.5	36.5	36.3	2.4	1.9	1.9
Provo-Orem .....	18.7	19.6	19.9	28.4	30.1	30.0	8.0	7.9	7.9
St. George .....	3.3	3.1	3.1	11.8	12.1	12.1	.9	.9	.9
Salt Lake City .....	54.6	56.6	56.8	124.2	128.2	128.0	18.7	19.0	19.2
<b>Vermont</b> .....	36.0	35.3	35.5	58.4	58.6	58.7	6.0	6.1	6.1
Burlington-South Burlington .....	14.7	14.6	14.6	21.8	21.6	21.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
<b>Virginia</b> .....	290.5	285.4	285.7	652.9	665.8	665.8	91.2	91.5	91.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlottesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	14.4	14.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Danville .....	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Harrisonburg .....	11.3	11.1	11.2	13.2	13.6	13.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lynchburg .....	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.0	20.1	20.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Richmond .....	44.3	44.1	43.7	113.8	116.5	116.6	10.8	11.7	11.6
Roanoke .....	19.1	18.8	18.9	35.9	36.4	36.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	58.6	56.9	57.1	140.5	141.2	141.6	15.4	15.2	15.3
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	12.2	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington</b> .....	280.7	288.0	288.9	531.7	539.3	542.3	96.2	102.8	102.9
Bellingham .....	8.7	8.9	8.9	15.4	15.6	15.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	14.3	14.1	14.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	5.4	5.8	5.9	15.7	15.8	15.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Longview .....	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	9.9	10.2	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Olympia .....	3.1	3.3	3.3	15.4	16.2	16.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	178.3	185.1	185.4	312.8	320.6	321.6	79.2	85.3	85.5
Spokane .....	18.4	18.8	19.1	42.4	43.5	43.9	3.2	3.4	3.3
Wenatchee .....	2.4	2.5	2.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Yakima .....	8.9	8.7	9.0	16.5	17.0	17.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	61.1	59.3	59.4	140.3	141.8	142.4	11.4	11.5	11.5
Charleston .....	6.5	5.8	5.9	28.6	28.9	28.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	9.9	10.0	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Morgantown .....	3.9	3.8	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	9.0	8.9	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wheeling .....	4.6	4.4	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	501.8	490.8	492.7	536.7	537.3	542.0	48.9	49.8	50.0
Appleton .....	23.4	23.9	24.0	21.8	22.3	22.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire .....	11.5	11.6	11.6	16.8	16.8	17.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Fond du Lac .....	10.7	10.4	10.4	9.3	9.1	9.3	.9	1.0	1.0
Green Bay .....	29.9	29.5	29.6	35.3	34.6	34.9	2.4	2.6	2.6
Janesville .....	14.7	13.4	13.3	15.6	15.8	16.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
La Crosse .....	9.5	9.5	9.5	14.9	15.1	15.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Madison .....	32.2	32.4	32.7	59.0	57.7	57.5	8.9	8.9	9.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	132.2	131.5	131.8	152.8	152.9	153.2	18.0	17.8	17.8
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	23.1	22.4	22.4	14.8	14.4	14.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Racine .....	18.8	18.3	18.4	15.1	15.2	15.2	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan .....	22.7	22.4	22.6	8.9	8.9	9.0	.3	.3	.3
Wausau .....	17.8	17.5	17.6	15.9	16.3	16.4	.8	.9	.9
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	9.8	9.9	10.0	50.9	53.0	53.0	4.1	4.2	4.1
Casper .....	1.9	2.0	1.9	8.4	8.8	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Cheyenne .....	1.6	1.6	1.7	9.1	9.3	9.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	111.3	103.5	103.3	186.4	181.6	181.0	22.8	21.3	21.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	8.2	7.7	7.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fajardo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	3.0	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Guayama .....	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mayaguez .....	3.8	3.7	3.8	7.5	7.1	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Ponce .....	9.1	8.6	8.5	10.8	11.0	10.8	.7	.6	.6
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	5.9	5.2	5.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	73.0	68.4	68.2	142.8	137.0	136.4	20.3	18.9	19.0
Yauco .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	2.4	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.7	8.7	8.8	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	70.7	73.5	74.1	152.5	158.1	161.6	134.8	139.9	140.3
Logan .....	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2
Ogden-Clearfield .....	8.7	9.0	9.1	20.7	22.0	22.3	20.0	20.9	21.0
Provo-Orem .....	6.2	6.5	6.6	21.5	22.0	22.4	38.3	40.2	40.5
St. George .....	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.0	4.0	6.9	7.4	7.4
Salt Lake City .....	48.5	51.0	51.4	96.5	100.8	102.8	56.2	57.7	57.7
<b>Vermont</b> .....	13.1	13.2	13.1	22.1	21.8	22.2	55.1	56.2	56.1
Burlington-South Burlington .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	18.3	18.4	18.3
<b>Virginia</b> .....	193.8	196.9	197.8	622.0	638.0	646.4	405.9	414.7	415.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlottesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	11.3	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Danville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lynchburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Richmond .....	46.7	47.8	47.9	93.7	96.1	96.6	73.4	73.5	73.7
Roanoke .....	9.0	8.8	8.8	21.1	22.5	22.3	21.9	22.0	22.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	40.2	41.0	41.4	101.6	103.8	103.8	86.9	88.9	88.8
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington</b> .....	156.0	155.8	156.2	325.4	332.6	337.7	339.1	345.8	347.0
Bellingham .....	3.1	3.1	3.2	6.7	7.3	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.2	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	3.4	3.5	3.6	18.5	18.1	18.1	9.2	9.1	9.2
Longview .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	2.0	2.0	4.9	4.8	4.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Olympia .....	4.0	4.2	4.2	7.7	7.7	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	105.2	104.1	104.1	222.6	230.7	235.1	187.4	191.7	192.8
Spokane .....	13.4	13.4	13.7	23.3	23.9	24.2	34.6	35.7	35.7
Wenatchee .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	5.8	5.9
Yakima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	4.4	4.4	13.2	13.7	13.9
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	30.1	30.1	30.3	60.0	59.8	60.2	113.5	114.1	113.3
Charleston .....	8.2	8.1	8.2	14.3	14.8	14.8	20.8	20.9	20.9
Huntington-Ashland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.2	22.6	22.6
Morgantown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	4.4	4.3	11.5	11.9	11.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wheeling .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	13.2	13.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	160.3	159.6	160.8	269.9	262.0	268.8	390.0	394.1	396.2
Appleton .....	7.5	7.7	7.7	13.0	13.0	13.5	12.3	12.9	12.9
Eau Claire .....	4.2	4.3	4.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	12.9	13.7	13.7
Fond du Lac .....	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	6.5	6.3	6.3
Green Bay .....	11.6	12.0	12.0	15.6	14.7	15.0	21.2	21.8	21.9
Janesville .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.9	5.3	5.4	9.5	9.8	9.8
La Crosse .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.5	6.6	6.8	14.6	14.9	15.0
Madison .....	28.0	27.9	28.2	35.6	36.5	37.4	34.8	34.1	34.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	57.1	58.0	58.0	110.7	108.7	111.5	136.1	139.7	140.5
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.8
Racine .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.8	7.1	7.3	10.8	10.9	10.9
Sheboygan .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.0	4.2	7.7	7.8	7.8
Wausau .....	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	8.4	8.7	8.8
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	11.0	11.2	11.3	16.7	17.2	17.4	22.3	23.0	23.0
Casper .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	4.7	4.8	4.9
Cheyenne .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	49.9	49.8	50.2	107.3	104.9	105.4	105.8	109.4	109.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	1.6	1.7	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fajardo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Guayama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mayaguez .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.6	3.2	4.8	5.3	5.1
Ponce .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	10.8	10.8
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	41.7	41.5	41.7	90.1	87.6	88.2	74.8	76.2	76.7
Yauco .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	109.7	111.8	112.7	34.1	35.4	35.4	207.7	209.0	209.8
Logan .....	3.8	3.9	3.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.6	12.7	12.7
Ogden-Clearfield .....	17.0	16.0	17.1	5.7	6.1	6.1	45.8	45.7	45.7
Provo-Orem .....	13.3	13.3	13.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	25.2	25.7	25.8
St. George .....	6.5	6.8	7.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.2	6.4	6.6
Salt Lake City .....	56.4	59.5	58.6	18.9	19.4	19.5	92.1	93.0	93.2
<b>Vermont</b> .....	30.1	34.9	30.4	9.8	9.8	9.9	55.9	56.1	56.0
Burlington-South Burlington .....	10.1	10.4	10.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	20.0	20.3	20.1
<b>Virginia</b> .....	335.3	332.0	341.7	180.7	183.6	184.0	682.1	683.2	685.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.1	23.5	23.3
Charlottesville .....	10.5	10.6	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.4	31.6	31.2
Danville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	6.8	6.8
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	10.9	11.0
Lynchburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	14.9	14.8
Richmond .....	51.0	49.6	51.2	29.3	31.8	32.2	114.4	115.4	115.4
Roanoke .....	13.3	13.2	13.4	6.9	6.9	6.9	21.4	22.4	22.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	84.6	83.3	87.1	34.0	34.9	35.0	154.1	153.3	153.8
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	7.9	7.9
<b>Washington</b> .....	267.5	269.5	274.9	103.5	104.4	104.9	536.9	534.2	533.7
Bellingham .....	9.7	9.8	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.1	16.6	16.6
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	8.4	8.4	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.6	27.3	27.3
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	8.0	7.7	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.3	16.6	16.6
Longview .....	3.5	3.4	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	6.0	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	4.7	4.7	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	10.6	10.6
Olympia .....	8.3	8.1	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	37.0	37.4	37.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	153.9	155.8	157.7	62.1	62.6	62.9	255.9	256.4	256.1
Spokane .....	19.8	20.3	20.3	9.1	9.3	9.4	35.4	34.8	34.9
Wenatchee .....	4.7	4.5	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	8.7	8.8
Yakima .....	6.8	7.0	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.2	17.5	17.5
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	69.3	69.0	70.9	55.3	55.7	55.9	146.4	146.6	146.7
Charleston .....	12.2	11.9	12.2	11.8	11.7	11.8	27.8	28.3	28.1
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.8	11.2	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.9	21.3	21.5
Morgantown .....	5.2	6.0	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.3	17.4	17.4
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	11.1	11.1
Wheeling .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	10.3	10.4
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	251.8	243.4	251.5	135.4	136.7	136.6	427.5	423.9	426.0
Appleton .....	11.0	10.8	11.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	12.0	12.1	12.5
Eau Claire .....	7.7	7.3	7.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	12.9	12.6	12.8
Fond du Lac .....	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	6.2	6.0	6.0
Green Bay .....	15.7	15.1	15.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	21.1	21.2	21.5
Janesville .....	6.5	6.0	6.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.9	8.7	8.8
La Crosse .....	7.2	6.8	7.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	11.3	11.2	11.2
Madison .....	29.1	28.2	29.0	17.5	17.5	17.5	82.8	82.5	82.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	68.9	68.6	70.5	41.2	40.9	40.8	93.6	94.4	94.4
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	6.6	6.5	6.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	13.1	12.7	12.6
Racine .....	6.7	6.6	6.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	10.0	10.6	10.8
Sheboygan .....	4.8	4.5	4.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	6.6	6.7	6.8
Wausau .....	5.4	5.1	5.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	7.9	8.2	8.2
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	29.6	30.7	30.4	10.8	11.0	11.1	66.1	67.4	67.0
Casper .....	3.6	3.7	3.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.8	6.0	5.8
Cheyenne .....	4.3	4.4	4.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.8	13.1	13.0
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	75.0	72.3	72.3	21.4	22.8	23.1	301.4	296.2	296.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	3.3	3.2	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.3	17.1	17.2
Fajardo .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.7	4.7
Guayama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	6.9	6.9
Mayaguez .....	2.9	3.1	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	12.3	12.3
Ponce .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.1	19.5	19.5
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	6.5	6.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	56.1	53.0	52.7	18.1	16.8	16.6	211.2	207.3	207.6
Yauco .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	6.7	6.7
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	7.4	7.4	7.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	12.2	12.4	12.4

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Stuebenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	14,963.1	15,212.0	15,240.5	23.3	24.6	24.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,593.2	5,647.9	5,657.2	4.5	4.5	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,080.2	4,125.1	4,128.4	3.9	3.9	3.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,513.0	1,522.8	1,528.8	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,988.5	2,030.1	2,030.1	1.3	1.6	1.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,036.8	1,055.3	1,053.7	1.1	1.3	1.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	951.7	974.8	976.4	.2	.3	.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	686.1	693.8	699.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,953.1	2,989.5	3,006.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	573.7	577.7	580.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,379.4	2,411.8	2,426.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,020.4	8,156.3	8,163.2	6.6	6.5	6.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,417.5	2,463.1	2,458.7	.6	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	782.0	796.1	795.6	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,046.3	1,064.5	1,061.3	.4	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	589.2	602.5	601.8	(4)	(4)	(4)
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,905.2	5,900.6	5,960.9	10.1	10.0	10.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	4,496.1	4,488.2	4,534.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	3,824.1	3,818.8	3,857.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	278.8	279.4	281.0	.6	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	393.2	390.0	395.6	.2	.2	.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,233.6	3,227.2	3,266.2	1.8	1.5	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,441.9	2,446.8	2,470.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,665.2	1,679.3	1,695.5	.7	.7	.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	91.2	91.1	92.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham .....	154.4	154.0	155.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	77.7	77.7	78.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	118.8	118.9	119.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	132.6	133.3	135.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody .....	101.6	101.5	102.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,347.1	4,261.2	4,300.2	7.9	7.5	7.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,019.3	1,971.0	1,986.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	813.0	794.0	799.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,206.3	1,177.0	1,187.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>New York</b> .....	8,567.6	8,596.7	8,643.9	6.1	5.7	6.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	8,402.1	8,425.0	8,472.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	1,022.1	1,018.4	1,030.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,239.6	1,237.5	1,249.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,110.3	5,143.1	5,161.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,030.1	1,026.0	1,030.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,756.7	5,752.8	5,803.3	20.3	20.7	21.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,806.3	2,805.8	2,830.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	542.7	547.6	550.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia .....	1,910.2	1,905.9	1,923.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	353.4	352.3	356.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,015.5	10,211.5	10,254.6	179.4	198.8	198.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,843.0	2,913.7	2,935.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,010.2	2,066.4	2,080.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	832.8	847.3	854.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,833.1	2,874.3	2,893.6	8.4	7.7	7.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,669.4	1,710.1	1,720.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,398.7	1,436.8	1,443.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tacoma .....	270.7	273.3	275.2	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	908.4	921.2	924.8	1,495.2	1,495.6	1,495.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	259.9	259.4	261.0	647.9	641.6	642.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	155.1	153.9	154.5	465.1	458.3	458.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	104.8	105.5	106.5	182.8	183.3	183.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	109.7	113.1	112.4	139.2	141.9	141.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	68.9	71.3	70.4	96.2	97.7	97.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	40.8	41.8	42.0	43.0	44.2	44.2
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	12.3	12.5	12.4	1.8	1.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	191.2	190.0	192.2	63.9	62.8	63.0
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	42.8	42.6	43.4	20.2	19.8	19.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	148.4	147.4	148.8	43.7	43.0	43.3
<b>Florida</b> .....	637.1	630.4	632.0	404.4	396.7	396.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	158.7	160.2	160.1	100.4	98.3	98.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	59.7	60.2	60.2	32.0	31.2	31.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	52.0	52.8	52.6	48.1	46.5	47.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	47.0	47.2	47.3	20.3	20.6	20.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	272.7	255.3	273.8	681.8	676.9	677.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	217.0	202.9	217.2	489.7	482.4	482.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	178.1	163.6	177.4	391.4	385.2	385.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	18.2	19.4	19.5	38.1	37.5	37.6
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	20.7	19.9	20.3	60.2	59.7	59.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	140.1	127.3	135.7	299.5	297.1	296.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	100.9	92.3	98.5	222.2	222.0	221.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	63.2	57.3	61.3	107.0	106.8	106.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	5.2	4.7	5.1	8.6	8.8	8.8
Framingham .....	7.6	6.6	7.7	26.1	26.5	26.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	4.8	4.8	5.0	11.1	11.0	10.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	6.8	6.2	6.5	19.2	19.4	19.5
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	5.7	5.4	5.8	25.4	25.0	24.9
Peabody .....	3.8	3.7	3.8	12.6	12.4	12.4
<b>Michigan</b> .....	174.5	152.3	162.0	660.8	629.6	633.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	74.6	64.5	67.8	278.8	265.8	267.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	22.5	19.4	20.4	102.1	96.9	97.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	52.1	45.1	47.4	176.7	168.9	170.1
<b>New York</b> .....	326.7	318.1	334.8	568.4	553.8	551.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	343.2	336.6	350.0	469.7	451.5	450.0
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	48.3	45.7	47.8	77.3	75.6	76.0
Nassau-Suffolk .....	68.6	67.2	70.1	85.7	84.1	84.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	182.9	182.6	189.0	215.6	204.3	202.8
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	43.4	41.1	43.1	91.1	87.5	87.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	258.3	246.3	259.0	670.8	661.5	661.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	131.8	125.5	131.5	229.0	224.6	224.3
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	27.6	24.9	25.9	46.5	46.0	45.8
Philadelphia .....	82.3	78.9	82.8	157.1	153.9	153.9
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	21.9	21.7	22.8	25.4	24.7	24.6
<b>Texas</b> .....	595.8	623.8	623.2	919.1	924.2	923.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	171.8	179.0	179.5	298.0	302.1	302.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	115.6	120.2	120.6	200.1	203.4	203.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	56.2	58.8	58.9	97.9	98.7	99.0
<b>Washington</b> .....	187.7	194.2	197.4	280.7	288.0	288.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	110.5	116.3	117.3	178.3	185.1	185.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	88.3	92.9	93.7	158.5	164.7	164.9
Tacoma .....	22.2	23.4	23.6	19.8	20.4	20.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	2,826.9	2,869.5	2,872.0	467.6	476.6	469.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	1,070.7	1,074.6	1,078.0	238.3	243.8	238.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	802.5	807.3	810.7	206.6	212.4	206.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	268.2	267.3	267.3	31.7	31.4	31.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	352.8	357.9	358.1	68.7	67.7	67.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	192.4	194.5	194.7	30.3	28.8	28.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	160.4	163.4	163.4	38.4	38.9	38.6
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	27.6	27.9	27.7	22.1	22.6	22.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	397.7	402.4	403.2	98.5	98.3	97.7
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	83.0	81.8	81.9	17.7	17.0	17.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	314.7	320.6	321.3	80.8	81.3	80.6
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,590.7	1,610.6	1,611.1	166.5	165.9	166.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	538.4	547.6	547.8	53.8	53.6	53.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	172.5	175.0	175.8	20.2	20.3	20.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	259.4	263.8	262.7	22.3	21.7	21.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	106.5	108.8	109.3	11.3	11.6	11.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	1,185.0	1,184.8	1,188.8	116.9	115.5	115.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	911.5	913.4	916.5	91.2	90.0	90.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	769.3	769.3	771.9	83.8	82.6	82.7
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	59.3	59.9	60.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	82.9	84.2	84.5	5.0	5.0	5.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	562.5	563.6	566.5	86.1	87.7	87.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	414.4	413.1	414.1	73.9	75.2	75.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	248.1	249.3	250.3	54.6	55.7	55.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	19.6	19.7	19.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham .....	29.7	29.1	29.1	6.3	6.4	6.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	16.4	16.4	16.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	21.6	21.8	21.9	5.5	5.4	5.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	30.8	31.5	31.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
Peabody .....	21.6	21.5	21.1	1.1	1.0	.9
<b>Michigan</b> .....	787.0	770.6	776.0	66.4	65.9	66.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	370.5	360.9	361.8	34.3	33.7	33.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	152.2	147.3	148.3	14.9	14.3	14.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	218.3	213.6	213.5	19.4	19.4	19.2
<b>New York</b> .....	1,483.6	1,487.8	1,489.9	267.4	266.7	266.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,573.9	1,577.8	1,577.8	288.4	290.0	289.3
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	222.4	220.3	221.6	30.0	31.1	31.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	266.2	265.2	267.0	29.5	30.0	30.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	872.5	878.2	875.8	205.0	204.3	204.1
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	212.8	214.1	213.4	23.9	24.6	24.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,115.8	1,119.9	1,125.1	108.1	107.2	107.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	527.8	531.5	533.1	55.4	55.0	55.3
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	122.0	123.3	123.4	8.9	8.9	8.8
Philadelphia .....	339.7	342.6	343.6	40.7	40.1	40.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	66.1	65.6	66.1	5.8	6.0	6.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	2,027.0	2,047.7	2,054.3	222.5	220.2	218.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	606.6	612.6	614.7	92.2	93.1	93.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	407.7	414.1	414.9	75.4	77.2	77.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	198.9	198.5	199.8	16.8	15.9	16.0
<b>Washington</b> .....	531.7	539.3	542.3	96.2	102.8	102.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	312.8	320.6	321.6	79.2	85.3	85.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	260.4	266.7	267.5	75.7	81.6	81.9
Tacoma .....	52.4	53.9	54.1	3.5	3.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	940.1	942.5	941.4	2,201.7	2,256.6	2,262.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	387.8	387.6	387.1	864.6	879.1	881.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	248.1	249.4	249.4	592.1	604.7	604.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	139.7	138.2	137.7	272.5	274.4	276.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	157.2	159.2	159.2	342.8	354.7	354.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	69.1	68.4	68.3	153.4	158.7	158.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	88.1	90.8	90.9	189.4	196.0	195.6
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	29.3	29.8	30.0	152.2	157.1	158.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	160.7	162.0	162.6	662.6	679.5	684.4
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	44.9	44.8	44.8	124.9	127.7	128.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	115.8	117.2	117.8	537.7	551.8	556.1
<b>Florida</b> .....	545.7	551.3	553.9	1,336.5	1,368.8	1,366.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	182.6	186.2	186.2	398.2	408.4	406.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	67.9	68.4	68.1	123.9	126.2	125.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	74.1	76.5	76.5	152.6	158.7	157.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	40.6	41.3	41.6	121.7	123.5	123.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	402.7	407.9	408.5	847.8	846.3	865.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	329.0	335.5	335.2	722.9	722.3	737.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	295.7	301.9	301.5	637.4	640.7	651.9
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	10.1	9.9	9.9	22.4	22.3	22.7
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	23.2	23.7	23.8	63.1	59.3	62.7
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	221.5	222.1	222.5	469.4	468.4	479.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	186.1	187.4	187.2	393.4	395.8	403.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	151.6	153.1	152.8	296.0	301.5	306.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	3.6	3.8	3.8	9.3	8.6	9.2
Framingham .....	5.2	5.1	5.1	29.8	29.9	30.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	3.4	3.4	3.3	7.0	7.0	7.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	4.1	4.0	17.2	17.1	17.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	9.5	9.8	9.8	13.2	13.4	13.6
Peabody .....	5.7	5.7	5.8	9.5	9.6	10.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	215.7	213.2	213.6	582.3	571.6	582.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	114.8	112.8	112.8	361.1	352.2	357.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	38.0	37.9	37.7	128.9	127.2	128.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	76.8	74.9	75.1	232.2	225.0	228.5
<b>New York</b> .....	719.7	730.0	731.6	1,100.5	1,111.0	1,121.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	784.1	793.3	795.5	1,259.0	1,265.7	1,278.1
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	63.6	63.8	64.0	170.2	169.2	172.3
Nassau-Suffolk .....	79.3	78.2	79.2	162.7	162.1	163.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	564.4	574.6	575.2	765.0	775.2	780.6
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	76.8	76.7	77.1	161.1	159.2	161.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	335.1	332.2	332.6	674.7	679.1	688.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	219.8	219.3	220.0	418.3	418.7	424.5
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	35.6	36.1	36.5	72.2	71.7	72.4
Philadelphia .....	146.1	145.9	146.5	289.6	290.3	294.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	38.1	37.3	37.0	56.5	56.7	57.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	621.7	633.3	634.4	1,218.7	1,260.2	1,276.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	228.6	236.0	237.2	409.9	426.4	434.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	181.1	187.6	189.1	317.3	330.1	335.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	47.5	48.4	48.1	92.6	96.3	99.1
<b>Washington</b> .....	156.0	155.8	156.2	325.4	332.6	337.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	105.2	104.1	104.1	222.6	230.7	235.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	90.8	89.9	89.9	198.8	206.2	209.1
Tacoma .....	14.4	14.2	14.2	23.8	24.5	25.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	1,617.5	1,662.3	1,664.6	1,505.9	1,532.7	1,549.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	618.6	641.7	642.9	554.6	556.9	562.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	481.3	497.5	498.5	385.7	388.5	392.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	137.3	144.2	144.4	168.9	168.4	170.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	226.4	232.6	232.9	202.8	205.9	207.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	122.3	125.4	125.6	84.6	85.6	85.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	104.1	107.2	107.3	118.2	120.3	121.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	96.6	97.4	97.6	54.6	54.8	55.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	319.6	325.6	326.6	245.7	245.7	250.8
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	70.1	71.7	71.9	45.8	45.8	46.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	249.5	253.9	254.7	199.9	199.9	204.2
<b>Florida</b> .....	966.9	996.4	998.9	920.8	947.3	947.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	304.2	309.1	310.4	255.1	265.3	260.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	88.1	90.4	91.1	79.6	83.0	82.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	140.4	141.2	141.3	101.7	104.6	103.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	75.7	77.5	78.0	73.8	77.7	75.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	759.6	775.9	777.0	518.0	514.7	531.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	573.4	587.4	589.2	392.5	386.0	398.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	489.3	502.5	503.8	328.3	324.0	334.1
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	43.2	43.8	44.0	30.5	29.5	30.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	40.9	41.1	41.4	33.7	32.5	33.8
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	610.3	625.4	626.3	286.6	274.4	289.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	453.7	466.5	467.1	206.9	202.8	210.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	343.1	354.4	354.8	141.7	139.8	145.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	14.7	15.7	15.4	8.2	7.8	8.1
Framingham .....	19.2	19.7	19.8	11.3	11.4	11.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	12.4	12.5	12.5	7.8	7.5	8.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	13.4	13.8	13.9	9.5	9.4	9.6
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	16.1	16.9	16.9	10.3	10.2	11.2
Peabody .....	18.7	19.2	19.2	9.4	9.1	9.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	583.1	592.2	594.7	401.3	390.4	405.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	273.1	277.3	278.9	184.9	179.2	184.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	119.5	120.3	121.1	81.3	78.4	79.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	153.6	157.0	157.8	103.6	100.8	104.2
<b>New York</b> .....	1,584.9	1,613.5	1,615.3	656.6	650.7	666.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,415.5	1,438.6	1,438.4	614.6	608.2	624.8
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	134.1	135.3	135.3	77.5	74.1	78.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	202.1	205.9	207.6	91.6	90.6	93.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	937.9	954.3	952.7	380.9	380.6	390.2
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	141.4	143.1	142.8	64.6	62.9	63.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,063.5	1,089.8	1,093.2	484.8	469.6	485.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	518.3	527.2	529.6	218.2	214.1	221.2
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	75.5	77.0	77.1	40.3	41.7	42.5
Philadelphia .....	397.7	403.4	405.4	149.1	144.8	150.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	45.1	46.8	47.1	28.8	27.6	28.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,211.2	1,234.1	1,237.7	939.5	961.4	978.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	297.6	306.4	308.1	264.8	274.5	280.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	205.3	211.9	212.9	182.4	190.3	193.8
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	92.3	94.5	95.2	82.4	84.2	86.4
<b>Washington</b> .....	339.1	345.8	347.0	267.5	269.5	274.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	187.4	191.7	192.8	153.9	155.8	157.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	147.8	152.0	152.9	127.4	130.0	131.5
Tacoma .....	39.6	39.7	39.9	26.5	25.8	26.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	503.8	512.8	514.7	2,472.7	2,517.6	2,522.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	192.4	195.4	195.8	753.9	763.3	764.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	144.6	147.4	147.6	595.2	601.8	602.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	47.8	48.0	48.2	158.7	161.5	161.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	72.7	74.1	74.5	314.9	321.4	320.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	35.7	36.1	36.3	182.8	187.5	186.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	37.0	38.0	38.2	132.1	133.9	134.1
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	59.6	60.5	60.6	230.0	229.6	231.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	174.4	176.0	176.8	638.8	647.2	649.4
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	30.8	30.8	31.0	93.5	95.7	95.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	143.6	145.2	145.8	545.3	551.5	553.7
<b>Florida</b> .....	333.8	346.1	346.0	1,111.4	1,136.3	1,137.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.1	104.1	103.4	325.4	329.7	330.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	33.7	35.3	34.8	104.3	106.0	106.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	41.2	42.3	42.3	154.1	156.0	156.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	25.2	26.5	26.3	67.0	67.7	68.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	255.8	258.4	258.5	854.8	854.9	854.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	194.9	197.0	197.4	571.4	568.9	568.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	169.2	170.8	171.2	479.8	476.5	476.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	12.7	13.0	13.0	41.3	41.2	41.2
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	13.0	13.2	13.2	50.3	51.2	51.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	117.8	117.5	117.8	438.0	442.2	442.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	86.6	84.8	85.1	302.7	305.8	305.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	59.7	60.8	60.7	199.5	199.9	200.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	16.7	16.6	16.7
Framingham .....	4.6	4.5	4.5	14.6	14.8	14.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.2	11.5	11.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	17.7	18.0	17.9
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	15.1	14.7	14.8
Peabody .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	15.3	15.4	15.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	177.2	177.4	177.5	690.9	690.5	682.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	89.4	90.9	90.9	237.8	233.7	232.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	34.7	36.1	36.5	118.9	116.2	115.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	54.7	54.8	54.4	118.9	117.5	117.0
<b>New York</b> .....	355.1	357.7	358.4	1,498.6	1,501.7	1,502.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	359.9	368.3	371.0	1,293.8	1,295.0	1,297.3
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	46.9	49.5	51.3	151.8	153.8	152.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	51.8	51.7	51.5	202.1	202.5	203.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	214.1	219.3	219.0	772.0	769.7	771.6
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	47.1	47.8	49.2	167.9	169.0	169.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	259.2	259.2	260.6	766.1	767.3	769.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	124.2	125.2	125.5	363.5	364.7	365.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	23.7	25.5	25.7	90.4	92.5	92.6
Philadelphia .....	85.1	84.1	84.4	222.8	221.9	222.4
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	15.4	15.6	15.4	50.3	50.3	50.6
<b>Texas</b> .....	349.1	349.3	350.2	1,731.5	1,758.5	1,761.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	107.5	109.6	110.6	366.0	374.0	375.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	75.2	76.3	77.0	250.1	255.3	256.4
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	32.3	33.3	33.6	115.9	118.7	118.6
<b>Washington</b> .....	103.5	104.4	104.9	536.9	534.2	533.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	62.1	62.6	62.9	255.9	256.4	256.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	49.6	50.1	50.2	200.3	201.6	201.2
Tacoma .....	12.5	12.5	12.7	55.6	54.8	54.9

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		33.9	33.7	33.7	33.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		39.9	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.6	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		45.5	45.2	45.4	45.8	45.9	--	--	--	--	--
Logging .....	1133	39.1	38.0	41.7	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining .....	21	46.2	46.0	45.8	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	44.2	42.7	42.0	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	47.1	47.6	46.8	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining .....	2121	49.7	50.5	47.9	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	49.0	49.5	47.4	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	50.2	51.4	48.4	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining .....	2122	43.1	43.5	46.4	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	46.1	46.4	46.0	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	46.6	47.7	49.2	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	45.4	47.2	49.5	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	47.9	48.2	48.8	50.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	45.6	45.8	43.0	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	45.4	45.7	44.6	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	45.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining .....	213	46.3	45.8	46.4	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	49.9	49.0	47.9	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Construction</b> .....		38.4	38.8	38.7	38.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings .....	236	38.2	38.7	38.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building .....	2361	37.2	37.5	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	37.8	38.3	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers .....	236118	35.7	35.8	35.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building .....	2362	39.5	40.2	40.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building .....	23621	40.7	42.6	43.7	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building .....	23622	39.1	39.5	39.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	41.9	42.5	42.3	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction .....	2371	41.6	41.9	42.4	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	42.1	42.1	41.6	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	41.7	42.0	46.8	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	40.9	41.4	41.1	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision .....	2372	39.2	38.6	37.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	43.0	43.6	42.1	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction .....	2379	40.4	43.0	44.4	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	37.8	38.2	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	35.7	36.0	36.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	37.0	38.4	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	40.2	39.4	42.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors .....	23813	31.5	32.4	33.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors .....	23814	35.1	34.7	34.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	37.8	38.6	39.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors .....	23816	34.9	34.3	34.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	38.4	38.9	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors .....	23821	38.3	39.0	39.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	38.5	38.9	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	38.9	38.5	42.1	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	36.8	36.9	37.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	36.8	37.1	37.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	36.0	36.1	35.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors .....	23833	37.1	37.6	38.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	39.0	38.0	38.3	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	36.4	36.2	37.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	37.8	38.8	37.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	41.0	41.5	39.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	42.1	42.2	39.4	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	39.6	40.6	39.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		40.4	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.1	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.1
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		40.7	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.3	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1
Wood products .....	321	39.9	40.4	39.2	39.5	39.9	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.4	--
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	42.3	42.2	40.7	41.5	--	6.0	6.2	5.3	5.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		\$16.72	\$16.62	\$17.22	\$17.33	\$17.27	\$566.81	\$560.09	\$580.31	\$587.49	\$583.73
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		17.82	17.89	18.35	18.47	18.59	711.02	722.76	741.34	744.34	754.75
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		19.78	19.75	20.85	20.96	21.02	899.99	892.70	946.59	959.97	964.82
Logging .....	1133	16.22	16.28	15.75	15.95	--	634.20	618.64	656.78	687.45	--
Mining .....	21	20.12	20.09	21.35	21.44	--	929.54	924.14	977.83	988.38	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	20.98	20.95	23.62	24.20	--	927.32	894.57	992.04	1,055.12	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	20.64	20.50	20.26	20.47	--	972.14	975.80	948.17	964.14	--
Coal mining .....	2121	22.28	21.96	21.45	21.76	--	1,107.32	1,108.98	1,027.46	1,040.13	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	22.66	22.50	20.92	20.98	--	1,110.34	1,113.75	991.61	981.86	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	21.98	21.52	21.90	22.41	--	1,103.40	1,106.13	1,059.96	1,089.13	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	23.00	22.41	21.17	21.82	--	991.30	974.84	982.29	1,027.72	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	18.53	18.73	18.74	18.83	--	854.23	869.07	862.04	873.71	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	17.10	17.45	17.36	17.57	--	796.86	832.37	854.11	882.01	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	17.02	17.45	17.37	17.59	--	772.71	823.64	859.82	870.71	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	17.18	17.45	17.35	17.54	--	822.92	841.09	846.68	892.79	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	19.23	19.42	19.57	19.61	--	876.89	889.44	841.51	839.31	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	19.43	19.75	19.59	19.59	--	882.12	902.58	873.71	867.84	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	21.94	22.14	22.53	22.57	--	1,002.66	960.88	962.03	970.51	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	19.36	19.42	21.44	21.28	--	896.37	889.44	994.82	983.14	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	18.57	18.92	19.27	19.14	--	926.64	927.08	923.03	914.89	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		19.61	19.78	20.53	20.60	20.81	753.02	767.46	794.51	791.04	819.91
Construction of buildings .....	236	19.53	19.59	20.46	20.47	--	746.05	758.13	777.48	777.86	--
Residential building .....	2361	18.34	18.31	19.08	19.11	--	682.25	686.63	684.97	684.14	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	18.77	18.64	19.76	19.89	--	709.51	713.91	713.34	712.06	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	17.16	17.33	17.81	17.65	--	612.61	620.41	628.69	630.11	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	20.91	21.05	21.93	21.91	--	825.95	846.21	888.17	889.55	--
Industrial building .....	23621	20.74	20.86	22.36	21.89	--	844.12	888.64	977.13	943.46	--
Commercial building .....	23622	20.97	21.11	21.78	21.91	--	819.93	833.85	858.13	874.21	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	19.76	20.19	20.01	20.34	--	827.94	858.08	846.42	844.11	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	20.12	20.37	20.44	20.63	--	836.99	853.50	866.66	852.02	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	20.04	20.31	20.28	20.28	--	843.68	855.05	843.65	823.37	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	20.06	20.39	19.91	20.22	--	836.50	856.38	931.79	875.53	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	20.27	20.46	21.01	21.39	--	829.04	847.04	863.51	883.41	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	17.77	17.88	17.26	18.18	--	696.58	690.17	648.98	721.75	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	19.80	20.54	19.89	20.27	--	851.40	895.54	837.37	829.04	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	18.91	19.02	19.76	20.49	--	763.96	817.86	877.34	922.05	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	19.60	19.75	20.66	20.70	--	740.88	754.45	789.21	784.53	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	18.34	18.40	19.62	19.66	--	654.74	662.40	720.05	703.83	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	17.84	18.19	19.81	19.50	--	660.08	698.50	752.78	735.15	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	22.63	22.77	22.24	22.30	--	909.73	897.14	938.53	934.37	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	19.09	18.98	19.34	19.79	--	601.34	614.95	651.76	645.15	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	18.36	18.44	19.90	20.20	--	644.44	639.87	694.51	686.80	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	18.57	19.00	20.69	20.87	--	701.95	733.40	819.32	774.28	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	17.15	16.79	17.75	17.46	--	598.54	575.90	607.05	581.42	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	21.24	21.44	22.27	22.24	--	815.62	834.02	868.53	869.58	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	21.87	21.94	22.66	22.69	--	837.62	855.66	888.27	891.72	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	20.65	20.95	21.53	21.58	--	795.03	814.96	828.91	832.99	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	21.38	21.80	24.90	23.87	--	831.68	839.30	1,048.29	995.38	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	18.82	18.86	19.66	19.89	--	692.58	695.93	731.35	743.89	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	20.37	20.53	21.18	21.41	--	749.62	761.66	794.25	807.16	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	17.22	17.08	17.77	17.70	--	619.92	616.59	636.17	651.36	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	19.65	19.56	20.57	20.92	--	729.02	735.46	794.00	824.25	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	17.32	17.51	17.60	18.07	--	675.48	665.38	674.08	686.66	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	18.03	17.98	19.66	20.27	--	656.29	650.88	735.28	745.94	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	18.00	18.22	18.44	18.80	--	680.40	706.94	689.66	671.16	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	18.27	18.67	19.02	19.05	--	749.07	774.81	753.19	737.24	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	18.87	19.32	19.79	19.67	--	794.43	815.30	779.73	773.03	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	17.52	17.87	18.04	18.28	--	693.79	725.52	719.80	692.81	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		16.74	16.74	17.06	17.19	17.17	676.30	689.69	701.17	704.79	705.69
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		17.54	17.58	18.01	18.11	18.11	713.88	729.57	743.81	746.13	747.94
Wood products .....	321	13.24	13.32	13.58	13.58	13.63	528.28	538.13	532.34	536.41	543.84
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	13.77	13.79	14.19	14.16	--	582.47	581.94	577.53	587.64	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	40.8	40.9	39.0	39.8	--	4.4	4.7	2.8	3.1	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	41.7	40.4	41.5	42.7	--	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.7	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	41.3	42.3	37.5	38.0	--	4.9	5.6	2.1	2.0	--
Other wood products .....	3219	38.6	39.4	38.7	38.5	--	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	--
Millwork .....	32191	38.0	39.0	39.2	38.4	--	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	37.6	39.5	39.0	39.1	--	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	38.3	38.5	39.4	37.8	--	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.6	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	36.4	37.1	38.2	37.5	--	1.4	2.0	4.5	3.1	--
All other wood products .....	32199	40.9	41.3	38.1	39.3	--	3.6	4.2	2.7	2.8	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	40.1	41.3	36.0	39.6	--	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	42.9	43.3	41.8	42.1	42.8	5.9	6.1	5.1	5.1	--
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	42.4	41.4	38.2	38.2	--	4.3	4.0	1.8	1.9	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures .....	32711	38.6	38.5	34.1	33.9	--	3.3	3.8	1.1	1.3	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	44.9	43.4	41.1	41.3	--	4.9	4.1	2.3	2.4	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	41.3	41.4	41.4	42.0	--	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.4	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	41.1	41.7	41.4	41.8	--	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	44.1	44.6	42.7	42.8	--	7.2	7.4	6.8	6.4	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	46.0	46.4	42.7	43.5	--	8.5	8.4	6.9	6.8	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	41.8	42.3	42.6	41.9	--	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.0	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	41.7	43.1	42.7	43.2	--	5.4	6.1	5.3	5.7	--
Primary metals .....	331	42.6	43.6	43.2	43.0	42.3	6.0	6.6	5.5	5.7	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	44.9	43.8	44.7	45.0	--	7.0	6.3	6.6	7.1	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	43.4	44.4	41.9	42.5	--	6.8	7.8	3.2	4.6	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel .....	33121	42.2	43.3	41.0	42.2	--	8.9	9.7	1.6	4.3	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	44.4	45.3	42.7	42.7	--	5.0	6.1	4.6	4.9	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	43.8	44.6	42.1	40.7	--	7.0	6.9	4.9	4.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	41.5	42.1	42.4	42.4	--	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.1	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	41.5	42.5	42.2	41.7	--	4.9	6.0	5.6	5.4	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping .....	33149	39.9	41.0	43.5	44.2	--	4.2	5.5	7.8	7.4	--
Foundries .....	3315	41.1	43.5	43.5	43.3	--	5.1	6.6	5.5	5.4	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	41.8	43.9	44.2	43.9	--	5.3	7.3	6.1	5.8	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	43.2	45.5	45.1	45.0	--	6.4	8.5	6.6	6.5	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	39.2	41.1	42.7	41.9	--	3.2	5.0	5.1	4.6	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	40.2	42.9	42.6	42.5	--	4.9	5.8	4.8	4.9	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	40.5	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.4	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.3	--
Forging and stamping .....	3321	40.2	41.1	42.0	40.3	--	3.6	4.5	4.6	3.8	--
Iron and steel forging .....	332111	41.9	43.4	50.4	48.5	--	5.7	6.8	7.1	5.6	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	40.5	40.5	40.6	39.4	--	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.1	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	40.1	41.1	41.1	40.3	--	2.6	3.6	4.0	3.5	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	42.0	41.6	39.8	39.1	--	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	--	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.0	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	40.3	42.1	42.4	41.5	--	4.8	6.4	5.5	5.2	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	40.3	41.8	42.7	41.0	--	3.3	5.0	5.7	4.8	--
Plate work .....	332313	43.1	43.8	45.0	45.3	--	5.2	6.2	5.7	6.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	39.4	39.9	39.7	40.6	--	3.1	3.9	2.7	3.0	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	38.2	38.5	38.3	38.9	--	2.8	3.3	2.1	2.3	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	40.5	40.9	41.1	42.0	--	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	38.8	40.1	38.1	39.3	--	4.0	5.4	3.0	2.8	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	42.2	42.9	44.3	44.5	--	4.7	5.9	5.7	6.0	--
Hardware .....	3325	39.2	40.3	42.7	42.9	--	2.4	3.2	3.7	3.5	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	40.0	41.7	40.1	40.8	--	2.8	4.4	3.7	4.7	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	41.2	42.1	41.6	41.5	--	5.0	6.0	5.1	5.0	--
Machine shops .....	33271	40.9	42.0	41.4	41.2	--	5.1	6.1	5.3	5.2	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	41.9	42.3	42.4	42.4	--	4.8	5.5	4.5	4.3	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	42.1	42.7	42.8	42.3	--	5.0	5.8	4.8	4.3	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.5	--	4.5	5.2	4.1	4.3	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	40.1	40.9	40.9	40.7	--	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.4	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	39.3	39.9	40.4	39.3	--	3.5	3.9	3.0	3.0	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	40.9	41.8	41.4	42.0	--	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.7	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	40.7	41.4	41.7	41.4	--	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	--
Metal valves .....	33291	41.1	42.6	41.9	41.9	--	3.7	4.8	4.1	4.1	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	42.3	42.8	41.2	41.3	--	3.3	4.4	3.5	3.8	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	40.5	40.9	41.6	41.1	--	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	13.11	13.22	13.31	13.42	--	534.89	540.70	519.09	534.12	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	14.15	14.31	13.09	13.27	--	590.06	578.12	543.24	566.63	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	11.75	11.76	12.32	12.29	--	485.28	497.45	462.00	467.02	--
Other wood products .....	3219	13.07	13.17	13.41	13.38	--	504.50	518.90	518.97	515.13	--
Millwork .....	32191	13.47	13.62	13.94	13.93	--	511.86	531.18	546.45	534.91	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	14.07	14.26	14.10	14.09	--	529.03	563.27	549.90	550.92	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	12.90	12.99	13.81	13.79	--	494.07	500.12	544.11	521.26	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	10.64	10.67	11.69	11.71	--	387.30	395.86	446.56	439.13	--
All other wood products .....	32199	13.72	13.77	13.58	13.50	--	561.15	568.70	517.40	530.55	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	13.87	13.97	14.02	13.87	--	556.19	576.96	504.72	549.25	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	16.71	16.59	16.95	16.87	17.06	716.86	718.35	708.51	710.23	730.17
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	14.40	14.34	14.68	14.68	--	610.56	593.68	560.78	560.78	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures .....	32711	14.34	14.26	14.30	14.39	--	553.52	549.01	487.63	487.82	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	14.44	14.39	14.89	14.85	--	648.36	624.53	611.98	613.31	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	17.77	17.56	17.86	18.46	--	733.90	726.98	739.40	775.32	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	14.78	15.01	15.12	15.39	--	607.46	625.92	625.97	643.30	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	16.80	16.74	17.34	16.89	--	740.88	746.60	740.42	722.89	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	18.00	17.93	18.72	18.27	--	828.00	831.95	799.34	794.75	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	15.17	15.05	15.76	15.26	--	634.11	636.62	671.38	639.39	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	16.93	16.69	16.32	16.41	--	705.98	719.34	696.86	708.91	--
Primary metals .....	331	19.37	19.13	19.33	19.69	19.59	825.16	834.07	835.06	846.67	828.66
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	24.72	24.21	24.35	24.66	--	1,109.93	1,060.40	1,088.45	1,109.70	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	17.95	17.72	17.03	17.74	--	779.03	786.77	713.56	753.95	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel .....	33121	18.80	18.63	17.53	17.62	--	793.36	806.68	718.73	743.56	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	17.26	16.98	16.60	17.84	--	766.34	769.19	708.82	761.77	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	16.91	16.56	17.13	17.35	--	740.66	738.58	721.17	706.15	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	19.92	19.59	19.53	19.50	--	826.68	824.74	828.07	826.80	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	20.56	20.19	19.73	19.68	--	853.24	858.08	832.61	820.66	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping .....	33149	17.53	17.56	18.58	18.54	--	699.45	719.96	808.23	819.47	--
Foundries .....	3315	17.73	17.89	18.09	18.42	--	728.70	778.22	786.92	797.59	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	18.61	19.18	18.93	19.13	--	777.90	842.00	836.71	839.81	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	20.21	20.85	20.25	20.69	--	873.07	948.68	913.28	931.05	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	15.47	15.84	16.44	16.19	--	606.42	651.02	701.99	678.36	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	16.50	16.12	16.92	17.42	--	663.30	691.55	720.79	740.35	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	16.04	16.09	16.35	16.41	16.42	649.62	666.13	678.53	677.73	679.79
Forging and stamping .....	3321	16.71	16.78	16.88	16.69	--	671.74	689.66	708.96	672.61	--
Iron and steel forging .....	332111	18.56	18.45	18.54	19.28	--	777.66	800.73	934.42	935.08	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	15.38	15.33	15.74	15.64	--	622.89	620.87	639.04	616.22	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	15.54	15.55	16.30	15.76	--	623.15	639.11	669.93	635.13	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	15.21	15.25	16.10	15.46	--	638.82	634.40	640.78	604.49	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	15.20	15.29	15.72	15.86	--	604.96	625.36	642.95	650.26	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	15.68	15.71	16.40	16.76	--	631.90	661.39	695.36	695.54	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	16.08	15.94	16.79	16.99	--	648.02	666.29	716.93	696.59	--
Plate work .....	332313	15.81	16.08	16.40	17.03	--	681.41	704.30	738.00	771.46	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	14.82	14.93	15.09	15.04	--	583.91	595.71	599.07	610.62	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	13.53	13.55	13.49	13.78	--	516.85	521.68	516.67	536.04	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	15.45	15.65	15.76	15.66	--	625.73	640.09	647.74	657.72	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	15.46	15.48	15.68	15.22	--	599.85	620.75	597.41	598.15	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	18.31	18.32	18.22	18.19	--	772.68	785.93	807.15	809.46	--
Hardware .....	3325	16.14	15.92	15.31	14.99	--	632.69	641.58	653.74	643.07	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	15.09	15.26	15.48	15.20	--	603.60	636.34	620.75	620.16	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	16.81	16.93	17.12	17.28	--	692.57	712.75	712.19	717.12	--
Machine shops .....	33271	16.87	16.99	17.34	17.52	--	689.98	713.58	717.88	721.82	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	16.65	16.75	16.47	16.56	--	697.64	708.53	698.33	702.14	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	15.97	16.06	16.10	16.05	--	672.34	685.76	689.08	678.92	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	17.39	17.52	16.86	17.10	--	725.16	734.09	708.12	726.75	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	13.40	13.39	13.78	14.13	--	537.34	547.65	563.60	575.09	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	13.82	13.77	14.04	14.57	--	543.13	549.42	567.22	572.60	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	13.01	13.03	13.53	13.73	--	532.11	544.65	560.14	576.66	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	16.89	16.89	17.10	17.11	--	687.42	699.25	713.07	708.35	--
Metal valves .....	33291	16.75	16.83	17.21	17.41	--	688.43	716.96	721.10	729.48	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	15.92	16.12	16.07	16.26	--	673.42	689.94	662.08	671.54	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	16.97	16.92	17.05	16.97	--	687.29	692.03	709.28	697.47	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	44.1	43.9	44.5	44.2	--	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.4	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	40.3	41.5	39.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	39.3	39.7	41.1	40.3	--	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.0	--
Machinery .....	333	41.6	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.4	3.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	43.5	44.3	44.0	44.8	--	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.8	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	38.8	40.6	43.4	42.5	--	2.0	2.7	5.1	5.2	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	38.9	40.1	43.6	42.2	--	2.2	2.9	5.9	5.7	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	43.2	44.5	43.1	44.8	--	5.1	6.2	5.3	6.2	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	41.3	41.6	42.7	41.3	--	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.5	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	40.2	40.2	41.2	41.5	--	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	41.4	42.4	41.1	41.4	--	2.9	3.9	3.1	3.1	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	41.6	41.8	40.3	42.4	--	4.2	4.8	2.8	4.1	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	41.4	42.4	42.0	42.0	--	4.3	5.3	4.8	4.5	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	41.6	41.8	44.1	43.3	--	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	39.6	40.9	41.6	40.5	--	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.2	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	42.4	43.4	41.0	42.2	--	5.1	6.3	4.7	4.3	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	41.0	42.2	42.3	41.7	--	4.5	5.5	4.9	4.4	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	42.1	44.2	43.2	43.8	--	3.9	5.2	5.7	6.5	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	41.3	44.1	42.9	43.5	--	3.7	5.5	5.7	6.5	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	41.0	42.1	42.1	41.9	--	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.0	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	42.9	43.4	41.8	42.5	--	4.9	5.7	4.6	4.6	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	43.6	42.9	42.6	43.2	--	5.2	5.8	4.8	5.1	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	41.7	43.6	43.5	44.0	--	2.7	3.8	6.2	5.7	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	41.7	43.2	42.8	44.2	--	4.4	5.0	5.3	6.3	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	39.9	40.7	41.3	40.4	--	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.9	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.8	--
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	38.6	37.6	38.3	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	41.2	40.9	40.2	39.1	--	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.2	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	40.2	39.0	38.6	38.2	--	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.6	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	38.9	39.1	38.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	40.6	41.4	40.8	40.6	--	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.0	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	39.6	40.6	39.0	37.7	--	2.9	3.5	3.9	2.2	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	41.9	42.5	42.1	41.8	--	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	38.9	39.8	40.3	39.6	--	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.4	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	39.8	40.6	39.7	40.5	--	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.8	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	39.8	40.5	41.0	40.4	--	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.5	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	42.1	41.2	39.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	40.6	41.2	42.2	41.7	--	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	36.1	36.7	38.2	38.1	--	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.1	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	39.5	40.7	39.8	38.4	--	3.5	4.1	2.6	2.4	--
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	42.9	42.4	41.8	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	39.9	42.1	43.5	42.4	--	1.9	2.8	4.3	3.9	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	39.9	40.9	40.7	41.1	40.9	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.8	--
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	38.9	40.1	41.6	42.4	--	2.2	3.1	3.7	4.0	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts .....	33511	39.3	39.9	41.9	41.5	--	2.6	1.7	3.6	3.4	--
Lighting fixtures .....	33512	38.8	40.1	41.5	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances .....	3352	37.1	38.4	39.7	40.3	--	2.8	3.6	2.5	2.9	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	40.7	41.4	40.9	41.6	--	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	40.7	41.2	41.3	41.2	--	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	43.8	45.0	46.5	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	40.7	41.0	38.6	40.3	--	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.3	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	41.3	42.2	40.9	40.5	--	4.0	5.0	4.1	3.8	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	40.1	41.8	39.9	38.0	--	3.4	4.8	3.7	2.7	--
Current-carrying wiring devices .....	335931	40.2	42.0	39.9	37.5	--	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.7	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	39.2	39.5	39.8	40.2	--	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.2	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	41.6	43.1	43.0	42.5	42.9	4.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	41.0	42.8	42.5	41.9	42.6	3.8	5.0	4.5	4.2	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	39.9	41.8	42.1	41.1	--	3.0	4.4	4.5	4.2	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	40.0	42.2	42.0	40.9	--	3.2	4.8	4.7	4.3	--
Automobiles .....	336111	40.0	41.7	42.0	42.7	--	3.3	4.6	5.1	5.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	19.02	18.98	17.91	18.08	--	838.78	833.22	797.00	799.14	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	19.41	19.44	19.74	19.49	--	782.22	806.76	779.73	783.50	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	15.59	15.51	16.09	15.94	--	612.69	615.75	661.30	642.38	--
Machinery .....	333	16.95	17.03	17.68	17.72	17.67	705.12	723.78	749.63	751.33	749.21
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	15.52	15.61	16.97	17.19	--	675.12	691.52	746.68	770.11	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	15.69	15.86	16.73	16.91	--	608.77	643.92	726.08	718.68	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	15.98	16.16	17.16	17.30	--	621.62	648.02	748.18	730.06	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	17.11	16.91	17.83	18.09	--	739.15	752.50	768.47	810.43	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	18.31	18.50	18.92	18.83	--	756.20	769.60	807.88	777.68	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	19.32	19.37	20.90	20.88	--	776.66	778.67	861.08	866.52	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	13.97	13.86	14.26	14.31	--	578.36	587.66	586.09	592.43	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	14.35	14.20	14.29	14.21	--	596.96	593.56	575.89	602.50	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	18.31	18.50	18.70	18.75	--	758.03	784.40	785.40	787.50	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	18.54	18.76	18.48	19.04	--	771.26	784.17	814.97	824.43	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	16.99	17.12	17.05	17.16	--	672.80	700.21	709.28	694.98	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	18.43	18.66	18.77	18.73	--	781.43	809.84	769.57	790.41	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	19.02	19.18	20.42	20.01	--	779.82	809.40	863.77	834.42	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	19.93	19.83	20.58	21.05	--	839.05	876.49	889.06	921.99	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	18.73	18.71	19.06	19.58	--	773.55	825.11	817.67	851.73	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	16.38	16.51	16.92	16.73	--	671.58	695.07	712.33	700.99	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	18.47	18.69	18.96	18.86	--	792.36	811.15	792.53	801.55	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	19.26	19.67	19.55	19.79	--	839.74	843.84	832.83	854.93	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	14.92	14.98	16.05	15.97	--	622.16	653.13	698.18	702.68	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	14.90	14.92	16.24	16.41	--	621.33	644.54	695.07	725.32	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	16.57	16.73	16.81	16.52	--	661.14	680.91	694.25	667.41	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	18.73	18.67	19.62	19.84	19.97	751.07	754.27	792.65	799.55	802.79
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	23.18	23.03	21.66	21.54	--	894.75	865.93	829.58	852.98	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	18.76	18.80	19.21	19.27	--	772.91	768.92	772.24	753.46	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	16.26	16.43	16.75	17.00	--	653.65	640.77	646.55	649.40	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	20.86	20.00	22.47	23.43	--	811.45	782.00	860.60	897.37	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	17.06	16.89	17.93	18.26	--	692.64	699.25	731.54	741.36	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	13.70	13.34	13.18	13.04	--	542.52	541.60	514.02	491.61	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	20.90	20.76	22.01	22.60	--	875.71	882.30	926.62	944.68	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	13.45	13.21	12.99	13.01	--	523.21	525.76	523.50	515.20	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	13.57	13.49	15.04	15.23	--	540.09	547.69	597.09	616.82	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	18.18	18.54	20.79	21.01	--	723.56	750.87	852.39	848.80	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	15.39	15.49	17.04	16.73	--	647.92	638.19	679.90	660.84	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	20.58	21.45	26.45	27.01	--	835.55	883.74	1,116.19	1,126.32	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	16.05	15.98	15.88	16.06	--	579.41	586.47	606.62	611.89	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	19.60	19.98	21.65	21.86	--	774.20	813.19	861.67	839.42	--
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	21.57	21.56	24.89	25.25	--	925.35	914.14	1,040.40	1,078.18	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	18.30	18.35	19.10	19.11	--	730.17	772.54	830.85	810.26	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	15.37	15.42	15.91	15.91	15.94	613.26	630.68	647.54	653.90	651.95
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	15.69	15.77	16.21	16.14	--	610.34	632.38	674.34	684.34	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts .....	33511	22.12	22.46	23.13	22.91	--	869.32	896.15	969.15	950.77	--
Lighting fixtures .....	33512	13.92	14.00	14.39	14.48	--	540.10	561.40	597.19	616.85	--
Household appliances .....	3352	13.92	14.09	14.04	13.95	--	516.43	541.06	557.39	562.19	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	15.72	15.64	16.40	16.42	--	639.80	647.50	670.76	683.07	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	14.88	14.82	16.04	15.68	--	605.62	610.58	662.45	646.02	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	17.45	17.26	17.40	17.62	--	764.31	776.70	809.10	805.23	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	15.69	15.59	16.71	16.98	--	638.58	639.19	645.01	684.29	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	15.76	15.87	16.43	16.51	--	650.89	669.71	671.99	668.66	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	14.57	14.87	15.29	14.92	--	584.26	621.57	610.07	566.96	--
Current-carrying wiring devices .....	335931	14.55	14.83	15.60	15.16	--	584.91	622.86	622.44	568.50	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	16.46	16.66	17.38	17.28	--	645.23	658.07	691.72	694.66	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	22.27	22.39	22.62	22.86	22.84	926.43	965.01	972.66	971.55	979.84
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	22.16	22.30	21.66	21.97	--	908.56	954.44	920.55	920.54	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	28.95	29.14	28.99	29.39	--	1,155.11	1,218.05	1,220.48	1,207.93	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	29.86	30.05	29.96	30.30	--	1,194.40	1,268.11	1,258.32	1,239.27	--
Automobiles .....	336111	30.62	30.75	30.65	31.07	--	1,224.80	1,282.28	1,287.30	1,326.69	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	39.9	43.2	42.1	37.4	--	3.0	5.2	3.8	2.3	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	39.5	39.7	42.5	42.1	--	1.9	2.2	3.4	3.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	41.2	42.8	40.5	40.2	--	4.6	5.6	3.3	3.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	42.0	43.9	41.5	40.5	--	6.4	7.7	4.4	3.9	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	38.9	40.7	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	41.6	43.0	41.0	41.5	--	4.0	4.3	2.4	2.7	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	41.4	43.2	43.2	42.7	--	3.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	43.0	44.1	43.4	42.8	--	4.7	5.9	5.4	5.2	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts .....	336312	43.9	45.0	43.5	42.9	--	5.0	6.1	5.4	5.4	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	41.8	42.8	42.5	40.5	--	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.2	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	42.3	43.3	43.0	40.8	--	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.5	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	42.0	45.9	42.5	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	42.4	45.2	50.3	49.9	--	5.3	7.2	7.7	7.4	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	40.7	42.0	43.4	43.9	--	3.1	3.1	3.9	4.2	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	41.4	42.8	40.9	40.8	--	2.8	4.2	4.1	3.7	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	43.2	43.4	44.1	43.6	--	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	--
Aircraft .....	336411	42.5	42.6	43.9	43.6	--	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.3	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	44.7	45.3	45.6	45.8	--	5.4	6.0	5.8	6.1	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	43.5	43.9	44.4	43.2	--	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.5	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	43.5	44.4	44.7	44.1	--	4.7	5.2	6.1	6.7	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	44.7	45.7	45.7	45.5	--	5.2	5.8	6.8	8.1	--
Boat building .....	336612	41.8	42.7	43.3	42.1	--	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.6	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	38.0	38.5	38.8	38.5	38.3	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.8	--
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	37.9	38.1	38.3	37.7	--	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	39.0	39.2	37.8	37.8	--	3.2	3.8	2.5	3.0	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	36.9	37.2	38.7	37.7	--	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	35.0	35.1	38.1	36.7	--	1.4	.8	1.7	1.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	38.4	39.1	39.8	39.1	--	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.2	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	37.9	37.9	38.1	37.3	--	2.4	3.6	2.6	2.1	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	38.7	39.7	39.6	40.1	--	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	39.9	40.2	40.6	41.7	--	3.7	4.0	5.4	6.2	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	38.0	39.5	38.4	38.9	--	2.2	3.3	2.3	2.2	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	37.5	38.0	41.0	40.6	--	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.7	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	38.1	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.3	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	--
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	38.5	39.0	39.7	39.3	--	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	39.5	39.3	40.4	40.3	--	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.2	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	38.5	40.5	41.7	40.5	--	3.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	36.3	35.9	34.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	37.7	38.4	37.9	38.0	--	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.2	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	37.5	37.5	33.9	33.6	--	3.7	3.9	.6	.2	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	38.0	39.3	37.4	39.3	--	2.7	3.0	.9	1.3	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	37.6	38.0	37.1	37.9	--	.0	1.7	.7	1.0	--
Signs .....	33995	37.2	37.4	36.1	35.9	--	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	37.5	38.7	39.4	39.3	--	2.0	2.8	4.0	3.8	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		39.9	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0
Food manufacturing .....	311	38.8	39.8	40.5	40.1	40.2	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.3	--
Animal food .....	3111	43.1	42.8	42.8	42.1	--	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.4	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	41.0	40.5	40.7	39.7	--	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.4	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	33.8	34.8	39.5	38.7	--	1.1	1.7	3.0	2.4	--
Sugar .....	31131	45.8	45.8	46.5	47.2	--	6.9	6.9	8.5	8.7	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	30.0	31.1	37.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	39.6	40.4	40.0	40.1	--	3.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	--
Frozen food .....	31141	38.2	38.1	39.3	40.0	--	3.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	37.6	38.4	40.4	42.2	--	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.2	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	38.5	38.0	38.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	41.3	42.9	40.8	40.2	--	3.6	4.8	3.6	3.7	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	41.6	42.6	42.5	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products .....	3115	42.8	42.8	42.5	42.1	--	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.7	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	43.1	42.7	43.5	42.8	--	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.3	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	44.7	44.9	46.2	46.8	--	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.1	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	38.4	40.3	40.7	40.5	--	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	39.8	42.4	42.0	39.9	--	5.4	6.6	6.0	5.7	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	39.9	40.5	43.7	43.1	--	4.0	5.2	5.3	5.1	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	36.9	39.0	38.5	39.6	--	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.3	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	31.5	32.6	38.7	34.0	--	2.3	3.0	3.8	1.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	28.47	28.85	28.64	28.62	--	1,135.95	1,246.32	1,205.74	1,070.39	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	23.92	24.02	23.25	23.72	--	944.84	953.59	988.13	998.61	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	16.27	16.33	16.31	16.50	--	670.32	698.92	660.56	663.30	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	17.92	17.96	16.88	17.05	--	752.64	788.44	700.52	690.53	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	13.70	13.97	14.76	15.00	--	532.93	568.58	557.93	562.50	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	16.01	16.00	16.57	16.79	--	666.02	688.00	679.37	696.79	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	21.34	21.53	20.49	20.83	--	883.48	930.10	885.17	889.44	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	23.97	23.84	22.85	23.21	--	1,030.71	1,051.34	991.69	993.39	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts .....	336312	25.08	24.97	23.99	24.44	--	1,101.01	1,123.65	1,043.57	1,048.48	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	19.79	19.83	18.24	18.65	--	827.22	848.72	775.20	755.33	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	20.57	20.65	18.64	19.15	--	870.11	894.15	801.52	781.32	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	29.25	29.91	24.00	24.63	--	1,228.50	1,372.87	1,020.00	1,064.02	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	26.97	27.13	26.87	26.98	--	1,143.53	1,226.28	1,351.56	1,346.30	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	23.51	23.53	22.50	23.11	--	956.86	988.26	976.50	1,014.53	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	16.74	17.08	16.83	16.84	--	693.04	731.02	688.35	687.07	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	25.64	25.82	27.98	28.07	--	1,107.65	1,120.59	1,233.92	1,223.85	--
Aircraft .....	336411	29.48	29.59	30.83	30.21	--	1,252.90	1,260.53	1,353.44	1,317.16	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	25.40	25.74	27.96	28.56	--	1,135.38	1,166.02	1,274.98	1,308.05	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	19.57	19.83	21.50	21.94	--	851.30	870.54	954.60	947.81	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	17.73	17.66	18.15	18.43	--	771.26	784.10	811.31	812.76	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	19.64	19.58	20.11	20.43	--	877.91	894.81	919.03	929.57	--
Boat building .....	336612	14.85	14.81	15.44	15.36	--	620.73	632.39	668.55	646.66	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	13.72	13.68	14.29	14.38	14.39	521.36	526.68	554.45	553.63	551.14
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	13.63	13.52	13.98	13.98	--	516.58	515.11	535.43	527.05	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	14.24	14.09	14.67	14.74	--	555.36	552.33	554.53	557.17	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	13.06	12.98	13.38	13.29	--	481.91	482.86	517.81	501.03	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	13.85	13.58	13.78	13.56	--	484.75	476.66	525.02	497.65	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	12.05	12.11	12.62	12.47	--	462.72	473.50	502.28	487.58	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	13.41	13.42	13.83	14.09	--	508.24	508.62	526.92	525.56	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	14.04	14.29	14.95	15.01	--	543.35	567.31	592.02	601.90	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	14.91	15.16	15.58	15.99	--	594.91	609.43	632.55	666.78	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	13.07	13.41	14.01	13.97	--	496.66	529.70	537.98	543.43	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	13.56	13.42	14.92	15.77	--	508.50	509.96	611.72	640.26	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	14.37	14.40	14.57	14.54	14.49	547.50	557.28	563.86	561.24	554.97
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	15.09	15.05	14.89	14.89	--	580.97	586.95	591.13	585.18	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	15.13	15.05	14.61	14.62	--	597.64	591.47	590.24	589.19	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	14.69	14.75	14.66	14.66	--	565.57	597.38	611.32	593.73	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	16.47	16.51	16.99	16.86	--	597.86	592.71	584.46	590.10	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	13.77	13.85	14.30	14.24	--	519.13	531.84	541.97	541.12	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	13.87	13.63	15.07	15.11	--	520.13	511.13	510.87	507.70	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	13.54	13.79	13.42	13.45	--	514.52	541.95	501.91	528.59	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	12.84	12.89	12.69	13.01	--	482.78	489.82	470.80	493.08	--
Signs .....	33995	14.70	14.79	14.96	14.46	--	546.84	553.15	540.06	519.11	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	13.71	13.77	14.37	14.40	--	514.13	532.90	566.18	565.92	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		15.36	15.29	15.45	15.63	15.57	612.86	619.25	628.82	637.70	633.70
Food manufacturing .....	311	13.09	13.12	13.36	13.47	13.53	507.89	522.18	541.08	540.15	543.91
Animal food .....	3111	14.00	13.94	14.23	14.36	--	603.40	596.63	609.04	604.56	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	18.84	18.72	18.49	18.47	--	772.44	758.16	752.54	733.26	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	15.25	15.27	15.13	15.74	--	515.45	531.40	597.64	609.14	--
Sugar .....	31131	16.08	16.04	15.15	15.35	--	736.46	734.63	704.48	724.52	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	14.26	14.30	14.28	15.41	--	427.80	444.73	528.36	554.76	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	13.23	13.26	13.81	13.82	--	523.91	535.70	552.40	554.18	--
Frozen food .....	31141	12.10	12.25	12.50	12.50	--	462.22	466.73	491.25	500.00	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	12.64	12.86	13.90	13.98	--	475.26	493.82	561.56	589.96	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	11.78	11.89	11.83	11.71	--	453.53	451.82	459.00	455.52	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	14.42	14.23	15.18	15.25	--	595.55	610.47	619.34	613.05	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	13.84	13.71	14.64	14.61	--	575.74	584.05	622.20	622.39	--
Dairy products .....	3115	16.72	16.68	17.29	17.19	--	715.62	713.90	734.83	723.70	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	17.01	17.07	17.72	17.61	--	733.13	728.89	770.82	753.71	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	17.95	18.01	18.68	18.44	--	802.37	808.65	863.02	862.99	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	11.41	11.50	11.67	11.88	--	438.14	463.45	474.97	481.14	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	11.50	11.72	12.23	12.80	--	457.70	496.93	513.66	510.72	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	12.56	12.76	12.75	12.66	--	501.14	516.78	557.18	545.65	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	10.80	10.76	10.72	10.90	--	398.52	419.64	412.72	431.64	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	11.96	12.13	12.24	12.97	--	376.74	395.44	473.69	440.98	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	37.6	38.2	39.7	38.5	--	4.1	4.5	4.6	3.8	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	37.6	37.7	39.5	38.6	--	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.7	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	32.4	32.0	33.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	40.4	40.7	42.4	40.6	--	4.8	5.5	5.2	4.0	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	37.7	39.4	40.3	38.3	--	4.6	5.5	4.8	3.8	--
Other food products .....	3119	39.9	40.9	40.5	41.6	--	4.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	--
Snack food .....	31191	35.6	37.7	38.1	38.1	--	2.9	4.4	4.5	5.1	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	41.6	42.1	41.4	42.9	--	4.9	6.1	6.4	6.4	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	40.0	41.5	40.3	41.8	41.5	5.2	6.4	5.0	6.1	--
Beverages .....	3121	39.9	41.4	40.5	42.3	--	5.8	7.0	5.5	6.7	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	41.5	43.7	43.4	46.1	--	6.6	7.9	6.5	7.8	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	41.6	42.8	42.0	44.8	--	6.4	7.5	5.9	7.7	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	37.6	38.0	36.3	36.6	--	4.5	5.7	4.1	5.0	--
Textile mills .....	313	40.1	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.6	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.7	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	41.2	41.5	40.9	41.4	--	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.2	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	39.4	39.9	40.1	40.4	--	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	39.6	39.5	40.2	40.5	--	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.6	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	40.3	40.3	41.0	40.2	--	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.4	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	39.3	38.7	39.8	37.7	--	3.8	4.1	4.7	3.6	--
Textile product mills .....	314	39.5	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.5	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.3	--
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	40.6	41.3	40.2	39.7	--	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.8	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	36.4	36.9	37.5	37.6	--	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	37.8	38.4	39.3	39.8	--	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.5	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	42.0	41.7	42.1	42.6	--	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.7	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	34.5	35.9	37.1	37.5	--	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.5	--
Apparel .....	315	35.8	36.7	36.9	37.5	37.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	--
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	38.7	40.3	41.4	41.8	--	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.8	--
Hosiery and sock mills .....	31511	36.0	37.8	38.9	39.1	--	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.8	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	35.2	36.0	36.1	36.8	--	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	34.2	35.1	35.9	36.7	--	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315211	35.0	35.9	36.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315212	34.0	34.9	35.6	35.8	--	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	35.9	37.5	37.2	37.0	--	2.7	3.2	1.7	1.6	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	36.9	37.1	36.5	37.2	--	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.0	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	37.1	36.9	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	38.2	39.3	38.1	37.7	38.6	3.5	3.9	2.4	1.8	--
Footwear .....	3162	36.7	36.8	40.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	39.5	41.5	36.2	35.8	--	5.7	6.4	2.4	2.0	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	42.3	43.1	42.7	42.9	42.8	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.2	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	45.9	45.5	44.7	44.8	--	7.4	7.6	6.4	7.0	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	45.8	45.8	45.2	44.9	--	7.4	7.9	6.4	7.1	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	46.0	44.6	43.4	44.7	--	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.6	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	40.7	42.1	41.8	42.1	--	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.4	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	41.4	43.8	42.1	42.5	--	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.9	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	41.4	44.6	42.3	42.5	--	3.8	4.5	3.6	3.7	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	42.5	43.5	41.9	44.2	--	6.2	6.4	2.8	4.3	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	39.1	40.0	42.4	42.8	--	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	--
Stationery products .....	32223	40.8	40.2	39.4	40.5	--	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.9	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	40.6	40.7	41.5	40.7	--	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.7	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	38.8	38.9	39.4	39.3	38.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	--
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.0	--	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.6	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	38.6	39.0	39.0	37.4	--	4.2	4.3	5.0	4.8	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	37.6	38.4	36.2	37.6	--	1.9	2.8	1.0	2.2	--
Quick printing .....	323114	34.3	34.8	36.6	36.1	--	1.0	1.3	.6	.3	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	39.3	38.8	37.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8	39.5	38.6	41.4	41.3	--	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.0	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	39.1	40.9	38.7	38.4	--	3.5	3.2	1.8	1.5	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	45.4	45.2	43.9	44.4	44.5	7.9	8.0	6.4	6.5	--
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	48.0	47.2	45.6	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	41.5	42.5	41.5	42.4	--	6.4	6.4	4.0	4.3	--
Chemicals .....	325	42.7	42.2	41.9	42.3	42.1	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.6	--
Basic chemicals .....	3251	45.2	43.4	42.8	44.6	--	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	12.63	12.74	12.81	12.91	--	474.89	486.67	508.56	497.04	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	12.54	12.64	12.64	12.75	--	471.50	476.53	499.28	492.15	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	10.18	10.24	10.32	10.11	--	329.83	327.68	343.66	345.76	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	13.54	13.62	13.50	13.79	--	547.02	554.33	572.40	559.87	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	12.88	13.00	13.25	13.35	--	485.58	512.20	533.98	511.31	--
Other food products .....	3119	13.73	13.86	14.05	13.82	--	547.83	566.87	569.03	574.91	--
Snack food .....	31191	12.27	12.61	13.64	14.08	--	436.81	475.40	519.68	536.45	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	14.22	14.30	14.19	13.73	--	591.55	602.03	587.47	589.02	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	18.32	18.17	18.49	18.49	18.43	732.80	754.06	745.15	772.88	764.85
Beverages .....	3121	17.81	17.51	17.74	17.79	--	710.62	724.91	718.47	752.52	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	15.56	15.38	16.16	16.33	--	645.74	672.11	701.34	752.81	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	16.79	16.76	17.23	17.39	--	698.46	717.33	723.66	779.07	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	21.48	21.08	20.54	20.57	--	807.65	801.04	745.60	752.86	--
Textile mills .....	313	12.42	12.41	12.81	12.95	12.85	498.04	501.36	520.09	525.77	521.71
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	12.05	11.94	12.30	12.36	--	496.46	495.51	503.07	511.70	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	12.75	12.75	13.26	13.28	--	502.35	508.73	531.73	536.51	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	12.93	13.00	13.28	13.45	--	512.03	513.50	533.86	544.73	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	12.25	12.33	12.61	13.02	--	493.68	496.90	517.01	523.40	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	11.47	11.37	12.26	12.36	--	450.77	440.02	487.95	465.97	--
Textile product mills .....	314	11.97	12.03	11.93	11.82	11.82	472.82	482.40	474.81	469.25	466.89
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	11.69	11.89	11.65	11.61	--	474.61	491.06	468.33	460.92	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	10.47	10.76	11.06	10.94	--	381.11	397.04	414.75	411.34	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	12.39	12.24	12.32	12.09	--	468.34	470.02	484.18	481.18	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	11.16	11.03	11.13	10.98	--	468.72	459.95	468.57	467.75	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	13.57	13.33	13.39	13.11	--	468.17	478.55	496.77	491.63	--
Apparel .....	315	10.62	10.59	10.70	10.81	10.91	380.20	388.65	394.83	405.38	410.22
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	11.57	11.56	11.44	11.44	--	447.76	465.87	473.62	478.19	--
Hosiery and sock mills .....	31511	11.64	11.44	11.47	11.39	--	419.04	432.43	446.18	445.35	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	10.29	10.27	10.44	10.60	--	362.21	369.72	376.88	390.08	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	9.94	9.92	9.80	9.77	--	339.95	348.19	351.82	358.56	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315211	10.01	9.89	9.78	9.69	--	350.35	355.05	360.88	384.69	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315212	9.92	9.93	9.80	9.80	--	337.28	346.56	348.88	350.84	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	10.17	9.97	10.36	10.70	--	365.10	373.88	385.39	395.90	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	10.88	11.12	11.94	12.34	--	401.47	412.55	435.81	459.05	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	11.83	11.66	12.02	11.92	--	438.89	430.25	442.34	447.00	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	11.26	11.46	11.81	11.85	11.80	430.13	450.38	449.96	446.75	455.48
Footwear .....	3162	11.39	11.58	12.09	12.02	--	418.01	426.14	488.44	479.60	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	11.15	11.36	11.55	11.68	--	440.43	471.44	418.11	418.14	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	18.01	17.90	18.16	18.46	18.23	761.82	771.49	775.43	791.93	780.24
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	22.63	22.54	23.37	23.90	--	1,038.72	1,025.57	1,044.64	1,070.72	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	22.79	22.74	23.56	24.20	--	1,043.78	1,041.49	1,064.91	1,086.58	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	22.19	21.96	22.86	23.12	--	1,020.74	979.42	992.12	1,033.46	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	15.77	15.75	15.79	16.02	--	641.84	663.08	660.02	674.44	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	15.12	15.04	15.00	15.30	--	625.97	658.75	631.50	650.25	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	14.79	14.67	14.33	14.55	--	612.31	654.28	606.16	618.38	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	16.73	16.74	16.79	17.23	--	711.03	728.19	703.50	761.57	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	17.43	17.38	17.38	17.55	--	681.51	695.20	736.91	751.14	--
Stationery products .....	32223	15.68	15.73	15.49	15.52	--	639.74	632.35	610.31	628.56	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	15.85	16.07	16.29	16.51	--	643.51	654.05	676.04	671.96	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	15.72	15.77	15.87	16.03	15.97	609.94	613.45	625.28	629.98	621.23
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	17.06	17.26	17.58	17.63	--	678.99	686.95	710.23	705.20	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	15.19	15.65	15.38	15.95	--	586.33	610.35	599.82	596.53	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	12.03	12.17	12.27	12.42	--	452.33	467.33	444.17	466.99	--
Quick printing .....	323114	14.57	14.62	14.49	14.89	--	499.75	508.78	530.33	537.53	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	16.09	16.39	16.68	16.53	--	632.34	635.93	632.17	649.63	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8	15.32	15.15	14.98	15.24	--	605.14	584.79	620.17	629.41	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	16.23	15.57	15.99	16.15	--	634.59	636.81	618.81	620.16	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	24.52	24.09	24.66	25.00	24.44	1,113.21	1,088.87	1,082.57	1,110.00	1,087.58
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	28.01	27.96	29.15	29.79	--	1,344.48	1,319.71	1,329.24	1,367.36	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	18.58	18.15	17.43	17.90	--	771.07	771.38	723.35	758.96	--
Chemicals .....	325	19.78	19.54	19.46	19.69	19.45	844.61	824.59	815.37	832.89	818.85
Basic chemicals .....	3251	23.63	23.10	23.10	23.37	--	1,068.08	1,002.54	988.68	1,042.30	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	44.3	40.6	42.7	43.8	--	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.9	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	44.4	44.9	43.1	43.7	--	5.8	6.4	5.4	5.5	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	43.8	44.6	42.9	42.5	--	6.0	6.5	5.3	5.1	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	43.4	44.3	42.6	42.1	--	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.1	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	47.4	45.9	44.3	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	42.0	40.8	41.8	41.7	--	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.9	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	42.9	41.5	42.3	42.2	--	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.1	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	38.6	38.0	39.7	40.0	--	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	41.2	42.3	40.8	40.7	--	4.4	4.9	4.1	3.4	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	41.3	43.3	41.9	41.7	--	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	39.1	39.7	39.4	39.9	--	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	37.9	38.2	39.2	40.7	--	1.1	1.8	2.8	2.8	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	38.2	39.1	38.3	40.1	--	2.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	40.2	41.0	39.5	39.2	--	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.5	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	42.4	42.0	42.3	41.4	--	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.9	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	40.0	40.6	40.9	41.3	41.2	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	--
Plastics products .....	3261	39.9	40.3	40.5	40.8	--	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	42.0	41.9	42.5	42.8	--	4.5	4.8	5.7	5.6	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	41.9	41.3	42.8	42.8	--	4.6	4.7	5.7	5.7	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	42.4	42.8	40.5	40.8	--	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.6	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	42.9	43.5	40.7	41.4	--	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.8	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	42.0	42.3	40.3	40.4	--	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.5	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	40.5	41.0	39.6	41.0	--	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	41.9	41.7	40.5	40.8	--	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	38.6	39.3	40.2	40.3	--	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	--
Rubber products .....	3262	40.3	41.8	42.3	43.2	--	3.4	4.5	4.0	4.5	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	39.3	40.8	41.6	41.8	--	2.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	39.1	40.6	41.1	42.0	--	2.2	3.2	2.0	2.9	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	39.6	41.2	42.4	41.4	--	3.7	4.7	5.9	4.5	--
Private service-providing .....		32.6	32.2	32.2	32.6	32.3	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....		33.5	33.3	33.1	33.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade .....	42	38.3	37.8	37.9	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods .....	423	38.9	38.4	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	36.3	36.4	36.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	32.6	33.2	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	37.9	37.9	37.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	35.2	35.1	36.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	33.1	33.3	35.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	40.4	40.3	39.9	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	40.9	41.0	39.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	39.7	39.4	40.1	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	39.7	39.7	40.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	39.1	37.8	37.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment .....	42342	37.8	35.7	35.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software .....	42343	39.8	38.4	38.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	39.2	38.1	38.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	38.8	38.2	36.2	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	41.5	41.6	41.6	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods .....	4236	39.0	38.8	39.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	38.9	38.3	38.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	40.7	39.7	38.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware .....	42371	41.1	40.0	38.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	40.2	39.2	37.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	40.8	39.9	38.8	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	39.5	38.8	39.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	41.4	40.4	39.1	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	39.7	39.5	38.5	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	39.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	39.0	38.3	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	36.4	34.9	37.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	37.5	37.7	39.5	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	41.2	41.9	42.7	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	25.39	25.28	23.02	23.72	--	1,124.78	1,026.37	982.95	1,038.94	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	19.56	19.57	20.60	20.93	--	868.46	878.69	887.86	914.64	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	22.45	22.42	22.72	23.25	--	983.31	999.93	974.69	988.13	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	23.48	23.30	23.05	23.67	--	1,019.03	1,032.19	981.93	996.51	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	21.21	20.82	21.63	21.73	--	1,005.35	955.64	958.21	953.95	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	21.73	21.48	20.45	20.63	--	912.66	876.38	854.81	860.27	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	22.19	21.87	20.62	20.65	--	951.95	907.61	872.23	871.43	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	19.65	19.76	19.76	20.54	--	758.49	750.88	784.47	821.60	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	16.33	15.96	16.44	16.47	--	672.80	675.11	670.75	670.33	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	15.79	15.13	15.66	15.79	--	652.13	655.13	656.15	658.44	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	14.93	15.06	15.05	15.18	--	583.76	597.88	592.97	605.68	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	15.34	15.48	16.22	16.20	--	581.39	591.34	635.82	659.34	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	15.69	15.84	16.83	16.69	--	599.36	619.34	644.59	669.27	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	14.58	14.71	13.95	14.17	--	586.12	603.11	551.03	555.46	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	16.76	16.70	16.14	16.27	--	710.62	701.40	682.72	673.58	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	14.87	14.87	15.19	15.31	15.30	594.80	603.72	621.27	632.30	630.36
Plastics products .....	3261	14.16	14.14	14.47	14.53	--	564.98	569.84	586.04	592.82	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	16.26	16.23	16.91	16.94	--	682.92	680.04	718.68	725.03	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	15.44	15.50	16.89	16.83	--	646.94	640.15	722.89	720.32	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	14.11	14.32	14.69	14.66	--	598.26	612.90	594.95	598.13	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	14.82	15.15	15.31	15.58	--	635.78	659.03	623.12	645.01	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	13.54	13.66	14.26	14.06	--	568.68	577.82	574.68	568.02	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	14.42	14.36	15.53	15.44	--	584.01	588.76	614.99	633.04	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	15.14	15.10	15.16	15.58	--	634.37	629.67	613.98	635.66	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	13.44	13.41	13.54	13.59	--	518.78	527.01	544.31	547.68	--
Rubber products .....	3262	17.60	17.64	17.85	18.19	--	709.28	737.35	755.06	785.81	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	14.15	14.28	14.17	14.09	--	556.10	582.62	589.47	588.96	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	14.17	14.31	14.07	13.85	--	554.05	580.99	578.28	581.70	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	14.13	14.24	14.31	14.46	--	559.55	586.69	606.74	598.64	--
Private service-providing .....		16.43	16.27	16.92	17.04	16.92	535.62	523.89	544.82	555.50	546.52
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....		15.44	15.30	15.66	15.81	15.69	517.24	509.49	518.35	526.47	524.05
Wholesale trade .....	42	18.87	18.71	19.24	19.52	19.29	722.72	707.24	729.20	753.47	738.81
Durable goods .....	423	19.49	19.28	19.67	19.88	--	758.16	740.35	757.30	779.30	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	16.64	16.31	16.81	17.04	--	604.03	593.68	606.84	628.78	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	16.55	16.12	17.08	17.50	--	539.53	535.18	565.35	574.00	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	17.38	17.20	17.21	17.44	--	658.70	651.88	652.26	694.11	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	16.26	16.22	17.23	17.45	--	572.35	569.32	635.79	656.12	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	16.30	16.07	17.60	17.52	--	539.53	535.13	623.04	637.73	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	17.27	17.34	17.46	17.79	--	697.71	698.80	696.65	716.94	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	17.15	17.26	17.84	18.31	--	701.44	707.66	704.68	719.58	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	17.63	17.26	16.96	16.45	--	699.91	680.04	680.10	682.68	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	17.23	17.62	17.09	17.91	--	684.03	699.51	693.85	743.27	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	24.60	24.10	23.88	24.14	--	961.86	910.98	900.28	931.80	--
Office equipment .....	42342	21.40	20.62	20.63	20.80	--	808.92	736.13	738.55	784.16	--
Computer and software .....	42343	30.05	29.46	28.36	28.99	--	1,195.99	1,131.26	1,100.37	1,148.00	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	22.24	21.63	22.09	21.85	--	871.81	824.10	843.84	847.78	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	18.49	18.64	19.08	19.55	--	717.41	712.05	690.70	723.35	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	17.31	17.14	18.21	18.33	--	718.37	713.02	757.54	773.53	--
Electric goods .....	4236	22.60	22.38	23.01	23.38	--	881.40	868.34	897.39	923.51	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	20.89	20.54	21.37	21.83	--	812.62	786.68	831.29	862.29	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	23.81	23.65	24.19	24.51	--	928.59	927.08	945.83	968.15	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	16.77	16.78	17.99	18.16	--	682.54	666.17	690.82	706.42	--
Hardware .....	42371	15.48	15.47	16.05	16.49	--	636.23	618.80	624.35	633.22	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	17.49	17.90	19.60	19.52	--	703.10	701.68	740.88	749.57	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	17.22	16.71	18.05	18.21	--	702.58	666.73	700.34	732.04	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	19.09	19.07	19.45	19.54	--	754.06	739.92	758.55	777.69	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	19.35	19.79	19.84	19.21	--	801.09	799.52	775.74	772.24	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	14.92	15.29	15.71	16.00	--	592.32	603.96	604.84	641.60	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	20.66	20.53	20.56	21.03	--	820.20	804.78	814.18	845.41	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	18.59	18.38	20.16	19.35	--	725.01	703.95	774.14	744.98	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	18.14	17.56	18.39	18.38	--	660.30	612.84	691.46	700.28	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	15.15	15.19	15.49	15.72	--	568.13	572.66	611.86	630.37	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	13.76	14.26	14.28	14.58	--	566.91	597.49	609.76	632.77	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade—Continued</b>											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	37.0	35.9	37.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	37.6	37.2	37.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	31.6	32.5	31.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	24.7	26.2	25.4	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	40.6	40.9	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	37.1	37.0	37.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	36.9	36.1	38.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	39.2	38.5	38.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery .....	42441	37.5	37.0	38.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	42.6	42.0	38.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	37.0	35.8	32.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	43.2	42.7	38.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals .....	4246	41.2	40.6	40.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	41.5	40.7	38.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum .....	4247	34.3	33.9	35.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	36.2	36.5	36.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	36.5	36.8	37.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	37.9	37.6	38.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	40.1	39.3	39.1	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	35.0	34.1	35.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	38.0	36.7	36.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	36.4	36.4	38.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	38.1	36.7	36.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>44,45</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>30.1</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	35.8	35.5	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	35.8	35.3	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers .....	44111	36.1	35.8	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	32.5	30.9	34.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	34.9	34.9	34.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	35.4	35.5	34.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	34.7	34.8	34.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	38.8	38.7	39.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	31.0	30.6	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	31.6	30.6	30.9	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	30.4	30.5	28.3	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	35.0	35.5	36.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	27.8	27.7	24.3	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	34.1	33.4	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	34.0	33.1	31.4	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	31.1	31.3	32.4	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	34.6	33.5	31.2	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	34.6	34.2	35.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	36.9	36.4	35.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	37.3	36.8	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers .....	44411	37.5	36.5	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	40.2	41.1	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	31.4	31.1	30.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	39.7	39.8	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	33.3	33.6	31.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	33.1	33.4	34.0	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	33.4	33.7	30.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	30.1	29.9	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	30.1	29.9	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	30.1	29.9	29.1	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	30.8	30.5	30.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	31.9	31.9	31.1	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	32.6	33.0	31.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	34.4	35.4	32.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	30.7	30.2	30.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	26.3	25.8	25.9	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	29.6	29.3	29.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	29.0	28.7	28.6	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade—Continued</b>											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	17.92	17.65	18.41	18.34	--	663.04	633.64	697.74	707.92	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	16.74	16.66	17.24	17.40	--	629.42	619.75	643.05	662.94	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	17.15	16.52	18.02	18.68	--	541.94	536.90	562.22	599.63	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	16.44	15.72	17.09	17.86	--	406.07	411.86	434.09	484.01	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	17.72	17.19	18.83	19.43	--	719.43	703.07	734.37	750.00	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	20.83	20.83	20.78	20.61	--	772.79	770.71	783.41	793.49	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	18.70	18.67	19.06	18.72	--	690.03	673.99	739.53	746.93	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	15.74	15.80	16.67	16.98	--	617.01	608.30	636.79	657.13	--
General line grocery .....	42441	17.51	17.72	18.18	18.72	--	656.63	655.64	690.84	726.34	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	13.48	13.25	15.92	16.08	--	574.25	556.50	606.55	631.94	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	14.00	14.05	13.92	14.47	--	518.00	502.99	457.97	497.77	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	14.00	13.80	14.63	14.63	--	604.80	589.26	569.11	583.74	--
Chemicals .....	4246	19.22	18.89	19.22	19.25	--	791.86	766.93	768.80	783.48	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	20.24	19.89	20.71	20.76	--	839.96	809.52	805.62	828.32	--
Petroleum .....	4247	14.77	14.35	15.63	15.70	--	506.61	486.47	556.43	569.91	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	18.97	18.74	18.77	19.18	--	686.71	684.01	692.61	717.33	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	17.09	16.99	16.83	17.04	--	623.79	625.23	626.08	647.52	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	14.83	14.79	14.95	14.99	--	562.06	556.10	569.60	586.11	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	14.74	14.73	15.09	15.24	--	591.07	578.89	590.02	629.41	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	16.43	16.58	16.78	17.09	--	575.05	565.38	588.98	586.19	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	22.01	22.01	22.86	23.77	--	836.38	807.77	841.25	889.00	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	19.81	19.34	18.88	19.56	--	721.08	703.98	724.99	729.59	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	22.18	22.21	23.13	24.04	--	845.06	815.11	848.87	899.10	--
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	44,45	12.69	12.56	12.74	12.84	12.76	388.31	381.82	380.93	385.20	384.08
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	17.00	16.45	16.44	16.80	--	608.60	583.98	588.55	604.80	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	18.60	17.81	17.70	18.15	--	665.88	628.69	635.43	651.59	--
New car dealers .....	44111	18.97	18.09	18.14	18.56	--	684.82	647.62	653.04	668.16	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	14.73	14.68	13.43	14.19	--	478.73	453.61	467.36	502.33	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	16.54	16.67	16.21	16.98	--	577.25	581.78	562.49	585.81	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	16.18	16.24	16.19	16.78	--	572.77	576.52	558.56	580.59	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	12.99	12.91	13.26	13.32	--	468.94	466.05	478.69	487.51	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	12.47	12.40	12.63	12.67	--	432.71	431.52	438.26	442.18	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	13.93	13.83	14.39	14.45	--	540.48	535.22	561.21	575.11	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	14.80	14.29	15.23	15.34	--	458.80	437.27	450.81	454.06	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	14.97	14.13	15.27	15.48	--	473.05	432.38	471.84	482.98	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	14.60	14.48	15.18	15.18	--	443.84	441.64	429.59	425.04	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	18.49	18.31	18.87	19.01	--	647.15	650.01	684.98	680.56	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	11.83	11.72	12.41	12.37	--	328.87	324.64	301.56	298.12	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	18.58	18.22	18.65	18.95	--	633.58	608.55	607.99	619.67	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	16.99	16.68	15.63	15.37	--	577.66	552.11	490.78	476.47	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	15.50	15.11	15.59	16.02	--	482.05	472.94	505.12	512.64	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	17.29	17.02	15.64	15.22	--	598.23	570.17	487.97	468.78	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	22.65	22.11	25.37	26.53	--	783.69	756.16	903.17	984.26	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	13.40	13.45	13.53	13.48	--	494.46	489.58	473.55	473.15	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	13.53	13.62	13.58	13.53	--	504.67	501.22	480.73	478.96	--
Home centers .....	44411	13.00	13.18	12.55	12.52	--	487.50	481.07	440.51	436.95	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	13.65	13.92	13.35	13.54	--	548.73	572.11	516.65	521.29	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	11.74	11.74	11.66	11.62	--	368.64	365.11	349.80	350.92	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	15.41	15.31	16.49	16.47	--	611.78	609.34	636.51	639.04	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	12.32	12.11	13.07	13.10	--	410.26	406.90	410.40	429.68	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	14.95	14.60	14.63	15.08	--	494.85	487.64	497.42	526.29	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	11.63	11.46	12.56	12.54	--	388.44	386.20	385.59	405.04	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	11.06	11.04	11.30	11.27	--	332.91	330.10	329.96	329.08	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	11.01	11.00	11.24	11.22	--	331.40	328.90	328.21	327.62	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	11.14	11.12	11.35	11.33	--	335.31	332.49	330.29	329.70	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	8.85	8.90	9.31	9.35	--	272.58	271.45	283.96	286.11	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	11.31	11.32	11.47	11.27	--	360.79	361.11	356.72	347.12	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	10.77	10.84	10.81	10.68	--	351.10	357.72	344.84	346.03	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	10.57	10.23	10.61	9.99	--	363.61	362.14	348.01	313.69	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	11.87	12.02	12.10	12.03	--	364.41	363.00	365.42	358.49	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	11.66	11.53	12.23	12.37	--	306.66	297.47	316.76	321.62	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	14.34	14.22	14.69	14.92	--	424.46	416.65	428.95	437.16	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	14.26	14.09	14.38	14.67	--	413.54	404.38	411.27	419.56	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Optical goods stores .....	44613	30.3	29.3	29.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	32.1	32.4	32.0	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	35.8	35.6	33.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	31.7	31.9	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	31.2	31.4	30.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	34.7	35.1	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	24.2	23.5	21.9	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	22.9	22.0	19.9	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	30.2	30.3	28.2	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	22.2	21.7	20.5	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	21.8	20.1	16.9	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	26.0	25.6	24.7	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	27.1	26.9	26.2	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	25.6	25.3	24.6	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	30.8	31.5	31.5	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	23.4	23.4	24.3	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	23.0	23.1	23.8	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	24.0	23.9	23.9	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	21.1	22.3	22.6	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	21.2	21.4	26.2	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	24.3	24.0	25.5	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	23.9	23.6	24.1	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	25.9	25.9	31.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	28.3	28.5	27.3	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists .....	4531	27.3	31.2	26.2	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	27.6	27.0	26.6	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	31.1	29.8	30.0	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	24.5	24.6	23.3	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	28.1	27.8	29.0	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	29.7	29.7	28.1	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	27.0	27.0	24.9	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	31.0	31.0	29.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	33.9	33.4	33.7	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	33.0	32.3	32.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	31.5	30.9	30.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	35.1	35.0	35.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	36.8	36.4	38.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	34.7	34.6	36.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	39.1	38.4	39.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	48,49	36.6	36.6	36.9	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	40.8	41.1	40.5	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	41.5	41.4	41.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	41.9	41.5	41.9	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	39.5	40.6	39.1	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	33.7	35.1	32.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	43.7	43.7	42.5	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	37.0	39.9	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	30.7	32.6	31.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems .....	4851	36.8	37.3	41.4	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	25.4	28.9	25.7	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	34.4	34.9	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	45.9	45.8	46.3	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	30.7	32.2	35.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	36.7	36.4	37.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	35.8	35.0	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations .....	48811	35.8	34.3	36.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	34.7	34.3	34.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	30.2	30.3	29.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	32.4	31.3	31.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Optical goods stores .....	44613	14.21	14.94	14.84	14.78	--	430.56	437.74	431.84	434.53	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	15.93	15.57	17.73	17.99	--	511.35	504.47	567.36	581.08	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	17.86	17.30	20.47	21.03	--	639.39	615.88	685.75	708.71	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	8.97	8.95	9.11	9.08	--	284.35	285.51	285.14	285.11	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	8.70	8.67	8.83	8.84	--	271.44	272.24	271.96	274.04	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	10.53	10.58	10.73	10.51	--	365.39	371.36	366.97	359.44	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	11.39	11.46	11.59	11.61	--	275.64	269.31	253.82	256.58	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	10.56	10.72	10.84	10.89	--	241.82	235.84	215.72	222.16	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	12.57	12.44	11.70	11.85	--	379.61	376.93	329.94	338.91	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	11.52	11.50	11.15	11.16	--	255.74	249.55	228.58	237.71	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	9.45	9.72	9.80	9.82	--	206.01	195.37	165.62	170.87	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	11.69	11.39	11.98	12.17	--	303.94	291.58	295.91	315.20	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	11.38	11.43	12.08	12.24	--	308.40	307.47	316.50	324.36	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	11.02	10.79	10.86	11.11	--	282.11	272.99	267.16	268.86	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	15.85	15.50	15.25	15.18	--	488.18	488.25	480.38	472.10	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	10.86	10.74	10.95	11.11	--	254.12	251.32	266.09	274.42	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	11.12	11.07	11.20	11.25	--	255.76	255.72	266.56	272.25	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	11.08	10.97	11.34	11.43	--	265.92	262.18	271.03	276.61	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	10.27	10.34	9.99	9.96	--	216.70	230.58	225.77	234.06	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	10.49	10.95	12.11	12.50	--	222.39	234.33	317.28	328.75	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	10.25	10.01	10.39	10.81	--	249.08	240.24	264.95	279.98	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	10.49	10.29	10.59	11.03	--	250.71	242.84	255.22	268.03	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	9.41	8.96	9.73	10.05	--	243.72	232.06	308.44	335.67	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	10.57	10.64	10.57	10.54	--	306.53	309.62	308.64	308.82	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	11.29	11.18	11.69	11.83	--	319.51	318.63	319.14	325.33	--
Florists .....	4531	9.55	9.81	9.82	9.89	--	260.72	306.07	257.28	270.99	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	11.91	11.75	12.62	12.87	--	328.72	317.25	335.69	339.77	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	13.11	13.03	14.22	14.70	--	407.72	388.29	426.60	439.53	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	10.59	10.43	10.66	10.67	--	259.46	256.58	248.38	247.54	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	9.09	9.00	9.21	9.07	--	255.43	250.20	267.09	263.03	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	11.96	11.86	12.22	12.41	--	355.21	352.24	343.38	351.20	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	10.51	10.41	10.92	11.27	--	283.77	281.07	271.91	285.13	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	12.40	12.38	12.13	12.31	--	384.40	383.78	359.05	368.07	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	15.25	15.14	15.36	15.43	--	516.98	505.68	517.63	526.16	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	15.70	15.65	15.15	15.36	--	518.10	505.50	492.38	502.27	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	13.60	13.59	13.35	13.65	--	428.40	419.93	409.85	428.61	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	15.23	15.01	16.12	15.87	--	534.57	525.35	575.48	582.43	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	15.31	15.20	15.95	15.86	--	563.41	553.28	606.10	609.02	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	16.09	15.99	16.80	16.60	--	558.32	553.25	619.92	607.56	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	14.55	14.43	15.11	15.20	--	568.91	554.11	592.31	611.04	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>	<b>48,49</b>	<b>17.19</b>	<b>17.07</b>	<b>17.51</b>	<b>17.55</b>	<b>17.49</b>	<b>629.15</b>	<b>624.76</b>	<b>646.12</b>	<b>647.60</b>	<b>648.88</b>
Truck transportation .....	484	17.19	17.17	17.51	17.56	--	701.35	705.69	709.16	709.42	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	17.49	17.51	17.60	17.64	--	724.09	721.41	721.60	723.24	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	16.36	16.39	16.91	16.92	--	669.12	668.71	684.86	683.57	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	17.82	17.83	17.80	17.84	--	739.53	738.16	733.36	733.22	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	17.20	17.23	17.21	17.31	--	720.68	715.05	721.10	725.29	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	19.34	19.29	19.31	19.23	--	783.27	792.82	762.75	753.82	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	16.43	16.35	17.26	17.37	--	648.99	663.81	674.87	680.90	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	14.97	15.01	15.53	15.57	--	504.49	526.85	506.28	512.25	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	16.33	16.31	17.18	17.36	--	713.62	712.75	730.15	736.06	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	17.74	17.43	18.46	18.47	--	656.38	695.46	710.71	711.10	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	13.03	12.93	13.49	13.51	--	400.02	421.52	426.28	421.51	--
Urban transit systems .....	4851	16.32	16.46	16.42	16.38	--	600.58	613.96	679.79	671.58	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	12.93	12.72	13.37	13.46	--	328.42	367.61	343.61	328.42	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	11.82	12.35	12.38	12.32	--	406.61	431.02	439.49	437.36	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	25.46	25.40	24.08	24.20	--	1,168.61	1,163.32	1,114.90	1,134.98	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	16.01	15.63	15.93	15.86	--	491.51	503.29	568.70	574.13	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	18.05	18.04	18.38	18.32	--	662.44	656.66	692.93	699.82	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	15.80	15.84	16.42	16.40	--	565.64	554.40	614.11	611.72	--
Airport operations .....	48811	14.62	14.47	14.33	14.29	--	523.40	496.32	520.18	521.59	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	27.92	27.60	29.23	28.57	--	968.82	946.68	1,020.13	1,008.52	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	33.92	34.25	34.16	33.78	--	1,024.38	1,037.78	1,004.30	993.13	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	31.86	31.21	34.95	33.75	--	1,032.26	976.87	1,114.91	1,100.25	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Transportation and warehousing—Continued</b>											
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	39.5	38.9	37.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	37.0	37.1	39.2	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	38.5	39.1	39.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	25.1	25.2	27.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers .....	4921	24.3	24.5	26.6	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	37.6	37.7	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	37.2	37.2	37.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	39.0	39.4	40.4	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	40.7	41.0	42.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Utilities</b> .....	22	41.4	41.4	42.2	42.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply .....	2211	41.5	41.4	42.1	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	40.9	41.1	42.1	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	42.0	42.0	42.3	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	42.5	42.0	42.2	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	45.3	43.0	44.4	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	41.9	41.8	41.8	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	40.9	41.6	42.8	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	41.7	40.8	40.9	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Information</b> .....		36.8	36.1	36.4	36.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	35.9	35.2	35.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	34.7	34.3	34.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	35.4	34.2	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers .....	51113	37.3	35.9	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	39.1	37.5	37.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	29.4	28.4	28.9	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	29.2	28.3	28.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	36.6	36.4	36.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	18.7	17.3	17.2	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	35.9	35.5	35.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	33.9	33.3	33.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	30.1	29.2	30.3	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	37.4	37.1	37.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers .....	5172	39.8	39.6	41.2	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers .....	517212	39.8	39.6	41.4	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	5173	39.4	39.9	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution .....	5175	40.6	39.5	40.7	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	518	38.2	36.6	37.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals .....	5181	38.3	36.4	36.8	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services .....	5182	38.2	36.7	38.2	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services .....	519	26.6	25.7	26.5	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		36.3	35.2	35.7	36.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance .....	52	37.5	36.3	36.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	36.9	35.4	36.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	36.4	34.8	35.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	36.5	34.6	35.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	35.3	35.0	36.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	37.0	35.7	35.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	38.5	36.7	37.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	40.5	38.7	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing .....	52222	39.7	38.2	38.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	38.0	36.1	37.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	37.0	35.9	38.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	38.3	35.9	36.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	37.9	37.1	36.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	36.1	35.8	36.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	35.5	35.9	37.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	36.8	35.8	35.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Transportation and warehousing—Continued</b>											
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	14.54	14.58	14.35	14.00	--	574.33	567.16	530.95	536.20	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	17.26	17.25	17.05	17.31	--	638.62	639.98	668.36	704.52	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	14.47	14.56	15.37	15.32	--	557.10	569.30	611.73	592.88	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	15.56	15.17	14.95	14.84	--	390.56	382.28	405.15	403.65	--
Couriers .....	4921	16.00	15.55	15.34	15.23	--	388.80	380.98	408.04	405.12	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	15.04	14.99	15.06	15.07	--	565.50	565.12	573.79	563.62	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	15.24	15.17	15.29	15.25	--	566.93	564.32	573.38	559.68	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	14.79	14.78	14.53	14.74	--	576.81	582.33	587.01	585.18	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	13.45	13.55	13.40	13.77	--	547.42	555.55	568.16	585.23	--
<b>Utilities</b> .....	22	27.65	27.29	27.73	27.88	27.76	1,144.71	1,129.81	1,170.21	1,182.11	1,179.80
Power generation and supply .....	2211	28.49	28.09	29.05	29.25	--	1,182.34	1,162.93	1,223.01	1,240.20	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	29.51	29.04	30.26	30.31	--	1,206.96	1,193.54	1,273.95	1,282.11	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	29.34	29.07	30.21	30.41	--	1,232.28	1,220.94	1,277.88	1,292.43	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	27.11	26.78	27.32	27.74	--	1,152.18	1,124.76	1,152.90	1,184.50	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	29.37	29.16	30.22	30.70	--	1,330.46	1,253.88	1,341.77	1,369.22	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	26.64	26.31	26.75	27.17	--	1,116.22	1,099.76	1,118.15	1,149.29	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	28.31	27.99	26.50	26.64	--	1,157.88	1,164.38	1,134.20	1,142.86	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	18.53	18.40	18.65	18.67	--	772.70	750.72	762.79	765.47	--
<b>Information</b> .....		23.14	23.05	23.74	23.97	23.81	851.55	832.11	864.14	884.49	857.16
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	25.13	24.63	24.93	25.51	--	902.17	866.98	877.54	910.71	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	19.13	18.95	19.42	19.69	--	663.81	649.99	668.05	677.34	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	17.86	17.64	18.12	18.38	--	594.74	589.18	603.40	606.54	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	21.63	21.77	21.63	21.88	--	765.70	744.53	772.19	787.68	--
Book publishers .....	51113	18.62	18.34	19.18	19.54	--	694.53	658.41	684.73	703.44	--
Software publishers .....	5112	39.18	38.30	38.32	38.94	--	1,531.94	1,436.25	1,421.67	1,522.55	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	19.78	20.20	21.28	20.89	--	581.53	573.68	614.99	599.54	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	20.02	20.48	21.53	21.14	--	584.58	579.58	620.06	602.49	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	24.55	25.00	26.23	25.87	--	898.53	910.00	965.26	946.84	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	7.29	7.32	7.57	7.64	--	136.32	126.64	130.20	131.41	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	23.06	22.85	23.70	23.94	--	827.85	811.18	846.09	871.42	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	23.55	23.32	23.21	23.56	--	798.35	776.56	784.50	810.46	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	22.02	21.56	21.52	22.07	--	662.80	629.55	652.06	688.58	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	24.68	24.60	24.52	24.76	--	923.03	912.66	909.69	928.50	--
Telecommunications .....	517	23.17	23.26	24.09	24.30	--	938.39	937.38	973.24	991.44	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	24.51	24.65	24.78	24.94	--	1,009.81	1,013.12	1,006.07	1,017.55	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers .....	5172	23.67	23.97	27.74	28.08	--	942.07	949.21	1,142.89	1,179.36	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers .....	517212	24.19	24.51	28.43	28.71	--	962.76	970.60	1,177.00	1,214.43	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	5173	22.35	21.94	23.82	24.29	--	880.59	875.41	917.07	944.88	--
Cable and other program distribution .....	5175	17.65	17.71	17.09	17.15	--	716.59	699.55	695.56	704.87	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	518	21.50	21.51	22.30	22.32	--	821.30	787.27	842.94	861.55	--
ISPs and web search portals .....	5181	24.61	24.42	25.01	24.75	--	942.56	888.89	920.37	920.70	--
Data processing and related services .....	5182	20.11	20.21	21.11	21.29	--	768.20	741.71	806.40	834.57	--
Other information services .....	519	17.37	17.37	17.27	17.12	--	462.04	446.41	457.66	472.51	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		18.77	18.59	19.49	19.68	19.51	681.35	654.37	695.79	720.29	694.56
Finance and insurance .....	52	20.02	19.82	20.73	20.95	--	750.75	719.47	762.86	794.01	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	16.53	16.38	17.34	17.46	--	609.96	579.85	629.44	656.50	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	14.86	14.82	15.90	16.13	--	540.90	515.74	566.04	600.04	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	14.46	14.53	15.52	15.72	--	527.79	502.74	550.96	584.78	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	16.80	16.18	18.23	18.71	--	593.04	566.30	658.10	701.63	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	15.02	14.96	15.66	15.82	--	555.74	534.07	555.93	583.76	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	19.76	19.39	20.05	20.06	--	760.76	711.61	753.88	776.32	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	16.72	16.61	17.54	17.44	--	677.16	642.81	682.31	681.90	--
Sales financing .....	52222	18.32	18.16	18.68	18.91	--	727.30	693.71	726.65	750.73	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	20.61	20.15	20.82	20.80	--	783.18	727.42	772.42	798.72	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	11.63	11.36	12.88	12.89	--	430.31	407.82	501.03	511.73	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	23.41	22.89	23.62	23.54	--	896.60	821.75	866.85	901.58	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	20.60	20.44	21.21	21.21	--	780.74	758.32	772.04	782.65	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	17.18	17.09	18.20	18.25	--	620.20	611.82	669.76	688.03	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	20.56	20.47	22.65	23.03	--	729.88	734.87	849.38	893.56	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	14.45	14.07	13.85	13.70	--	531.76	503.71	486.14	484.98	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	38.1	36.7	37.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	39.3	37.5	37.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	38.9	37.5	37.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	36.9	35.4	36.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	37.8	36.2	36.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice .....	52393	36.5	34.6	37.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	38.0	37.1	37.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	39.0	38.1	38.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	38.9	38.3	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	39.2	38.5	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	38.6	38.1	38.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	39.0	38.0	38.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	39.2	38.2	38.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	38.3	37.0	38.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	40.5	37.6	39.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	36.3	35.4	35.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	36.2	35.3	34.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	36.6	35.9	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	36.5	35.8	36.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	36.8	36.3	37.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	38.1	35.9	37.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	35.8	33.0	35.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	33.0	32.5	32.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate .....	531	32.6	31.9	32.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	31.8	31.2	32.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	31.4	30.9	32.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	32.3	31.8	31.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	33.0	31.9	32.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	32.3	31.9	34.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	33.8	32.6	33.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	33.4	32.3	32.9	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	33.1	31.8	32.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	34.3	33.7	34.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	33.8	33.7	32.6	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	34.7	34.3	32.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	35.4	34.7	31.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	28.8	28.7	28.3	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	22.5	20.8	20.0	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	34.8	36.1	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	38.0	39.1	37.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	40.7	41.0	39.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>34.7</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>34.7</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services .....	54	36.7	35.5	35.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services .....	5411	36.3	34.6	34.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	36.0	34.5	34.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services .....	54119	39.1	36.2	34.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	36.2	32.8	34.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	39.1	33.6	38.3	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	33.7	25.1	28.0	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services .....	541214	34.2	31.8	33.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	34.6	33.9	34.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	38.8	38.4	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services .....	54131	39.0	38.2	38.2	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	34.9	37.0	39.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	38.6	38.2	38.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	38.0	37.8	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	41.9	40.9	39.0	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	33.8	32.9	33.4	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services .....	54141	34.7	35.0	34.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	35.7	34.4	33.6	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	38.8	37.7	38.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	38.2	36.5	37.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	28.66	28.16	29.40	29.81	--	1,091.95	1,033.47	1,096.62	1,147.69	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	25.75	25.23	25.55	25.46	--	1,011.98	946.13	963.24	995.49	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	29.96	29.40	29.45	29.85	--	1,165.44	1,102.50	1,113.21	1,164.15	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	26.46	26.08	29.32	29.75	--	976.37	923.23	1,073.11	1,121.58	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	29.61	29.05	33.81	34.02	--	1,119.26	1,051.61	1,234.07	1,292.76	--
Investment advice .....	52393	24.52	24.23	27.81	28.36	--	894.98	838.36	1,034.53	1,083.35	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	21.37	21.14	21.89	22.16	--	812.06	784.29	814.31	839.86	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	22.49	22.26	22.93	23.26	--	877.11	848.11	880.51	902.49	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	21.88	21.70	22.56	22.71	--	851.13	831.11	861.79	874.34	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	22.06	21.67	22.68	23.15	--	864.75	834.30	873.18	907.48	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	21.74	21.72	22.46	22.37	--	839.16	827.53	853.48	850.06	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	23.30	23.03	23.55	24.11	--	908.70	875.14	909.03	942.70	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	23.52	23.30	23.92	24.45	--	921.98	890.06	923.31	956.00	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	22.23	21.71	21.67	22.34	--	851.41	803.27	834.30	866.79	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	20.71	20.41	19.06	18.75	--	838.76	767.42	747.15	738.75	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	19.43	19.19	20.04	20.28	--	705.31	679.33	709.42	742.25	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	19.10	18.81	19.78	20.07	--	691.42	663.99	690.32	732.56	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	20.31	20.24	20.76	20.91	--	743.35	726.62	761.89	771.58	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	21.11	21.11	23.12	23.43	--	770.52	755.74	843.88	878.63	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	19.49	19.36	19.82	19.88	--	717.23	702.77	737.30	743.51	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	21.86	21.79	22.06	22.11	--	832.87	782.26	825.04	864.50	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	22.94	23.30	22.33	22.50	--	821.25	768.90	792.72	857.25	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	14.92	14.92	15.67	15.77	--	492.36	484.90	513.98	525.14	--
Real estate .....	531	14.84	14.84	15.73	15.81	--	483.78	473.40	515.94	531.22	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	14.28	14.35	15.30	15.42	--	454.10	447.72	489.60	505.78	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	13.50	13.56	14.59	14.75	--	423.90	419.00	468.34	486.75	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	17.27	17.19	18.24	18.23	--	557.82	546.64	570.91	588.83	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	11.89	12.13	11.84	11.81	--	392.37	386.95	383.62	389.73	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	14.95	14.78	16.02	16.17	--	482.89	471.48	544.68	557.87	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	15.42	15.45	16.00	15.99	--	521.20	503.67	528.00	540.46	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	15.15	15.18	15.62	15.63	--	506.01	490.31	513.90	526.73	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	13.91	13.81	13.87	13.85	--	460.42	439.16	448.00	461.21	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	18.20	18.43	19.89	20.11	--	624.26	621.09	682.23	701.84	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	14.70	14.70	15.11	15.25	--	496.86	495.39	492.59	494.10	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	14.25	14.29	14.44	14.48	--	494.48	490.15	462.08	459.02	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	14.04	14.12	14.23	14.34	--	497.02	489.96	446.82	447.41	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	12.27	12.28	12.49	12.69	--	353.38	352.44	353.47	357.86	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	9.34	9.02	8.19	8.26	--	210.15	187.62	163.80	161.90	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	14.06	14.06	14.59	14.75	--	489.29	507.57	517.95	523.63	--
General rental centers .....	5323	15.30	15.08	14.57	14.47	--	581.40	589.63	540.55	531.05	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	18.82	19.00	19.83	19.94	--	765.97	779.00	787.25	791.62	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>19.21</b>	<b>18.88</b>	<b>19.88</b>	<b>20.10</b>	<b>19.91</b>	<b>666.59</b>	<b>647.58</b>	<b>687.85</b>	<b>707.52</b>	<b>690.88</b>
Professional and technical services .....	54	24.98	25.06	25.89	26.25	--	916.77	889.63	926.86	963.38	--
Legal services .....	5411	25.31	24.77	25.93	26.32	--	918.75	857.04	889.40	947.52	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	25.99	25.48	26.66	27.06	--	935.64	879.06	914.44	974.16	--
Other legal services .....	54119	18.48	17.34	17.90	17.93	--	722.57	627.71	619.34	643.69	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	17.22	18.25	18.05	18.59	--	623.36	598.60	624.53	654.37	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	21.12	21.03	21.33	22.02	--	825.79	706.61	816.94	896.21	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	10.91	14.01	13.33	13.02	--	367.67	351.65	373.24	332.01	--
Payroll services .....	541214	14.09	14.88	16.30	16.74	--	481.88	473.18	541.16	550.75	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	16.77	16.54	16.47	16.51	--	580.24	560.71	574.80	589.41	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	24.82	24.54	26.08	26.28	--	963.02	942.34	1,004.08	1,030.18	--
Architectural services .....	54131	24.56	23.80	24.96	25.57	--	957.84	909.16	953.47	1,002.34	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	17.57	16.90	19.61	19.61	--	613.19	625.30	764.79	772.63	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	26.43	26.21	27.92	28.12	--	1,020.20	1,001.22	1,077.71	1,102.30	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	20.21	20.49	22.03	22.18	--	767.98	774.52	821.72	829.53	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	20.86	20.82	20.76	20.94	--	874.03	851.54	809.64	839.69	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	21.37	21.37	21.09	21.07	--	722.31	703.07	704.41	731.13	--
Interior design services .....	54141	19.42	20.17	18.96	19.18	--	673.87	705.95	654.12	665.55	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	21.61	21.28	21.24	21.16	--	771.48	732.03	713.66	740.60	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	32.92	32.67	34.22	34.73	--	1,277.30	1,231.66	1,314.05	1,368.36	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	34.62	34.48	36.16	36.65	--	1,322.48	1,258.52	1,370.46	1,436.68	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Computer systems design services .....	541512	39.3	38.7	38.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	38.4	37.9	37.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	36.5	35.3	35.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	36.2	35.1	34.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	36.3	35.1	34.7	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	34.1	34.3	34.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	35.7	33.8	31.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	40.3	38.9	40.3	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	35.7	35.0	35.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	37.4	37.4	37.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	37.8	35.3	36.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	38.7	37.7	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research .....	54171	39.1	38.2	39.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	35.5	33.9	34.2	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	35.6	34.6	34.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	37.4	35.7	35.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	38.8	36.7	34.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	38.1	37.0	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	28.7	28.6	29.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	28.8	28.4	28.3	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	26.9	26.6	24.3	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services .....	54192	29.4	28.9	27.7	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	27.8	27.3	27.3	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	35.4	35.6	38.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	36.2	35.7	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	35.9	34.3	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices .....	551114	36.2	35.8	36.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	32.8	33.2	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	32.5	32.9	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	36.2	35.7	35.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	40.8	40.5	42.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services .....	5613	31.5	32.5	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies .....	56131	31.7	31.3	32.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	31.0	32.1	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	33.6	34.6	35.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services .....	5614	31.1	30.9	30.9	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	28.4	28.4	28.0	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	31.4	30.6	29.7	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus .....	561422	28.0	28.1	27.8	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers .....	56143	33.3	33.4	32.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	34.8	34.2	35.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	30.7	30.4	30.6	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	34.3	33.4	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	36.1	34.9	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	32.5	32.1	33.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	35.1	34.6	33.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	34.8	34.2	33.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	34.7	34.1	32.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services .....	56162	36.8	37.3	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	32.4	32.7	31.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	37.0	35.2	35.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	28.9	28.2	28.0	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	37.1	38.5	36.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	28.3	27.7	31.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	34.3	34.2	33.6	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services .....	5619	32.9	33.1	33.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	35.2	36.8	38.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	33.9	33.1	34.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services .....	56199	31.9	31.9	31.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	42.0	42.1	41.7	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection .....	5621	41.8	42.2	43.1	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	42.1	42.4	42.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	43.2	43.5	43.4	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Computer systems design services .....	541512	32.49	32.17	33.71	34.30	--	1,276.86	1,244.98	1,307.95	1,354.85	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	29.55	29.08	30.20	30.55	--	1,134.72	1,102.13	1,135.52	1,197.56	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	25.15	24.74	25.34	25.51	--	917.98	873.32	889.43	923.46	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	24.76	24.36	25.07	25.19	--	896.31	855.04	872.44	899.28	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	25.79	25.51	26.62	27.24	--	936.18	895.40	923.71	958.85	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	24.29	24.17	23.93	23.57	--	828.29	829.03	832.76	860.31	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	22.91	21.57	22.36	23.13	--	817.89	729.07	695.40	719.34	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	21.97	21.77	21.95	22.24	--	885.39	846.85	884.59	914.06	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	27.16	27.00	27.52	25.58	--	969.61	945.00	976.96	995.06	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	25.05	24.36	23.79	24.43	--	936.87	911.06	889.75	955.21	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	27.80	27.58	28.02	28.16	--	1,050.84	973.57	1,008.72	1,050.37	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	29.50	29.24	30.76	31.13	--	1,141.65	1,102.35	1,184.26	1,210.96	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research .....	54171	30.10	29.81	31.26	31.58	--	1,176.91	1,138.74	1,219.14	1,244.25	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	23.98	24.02	25.96	26.80	--	851.29	814.28	887.83	929.96	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	20.79	20.74	21.46	21.61	--	740.12	717.60	736.08	762.83	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	24.24	23.92	24.75	24.57	--	906.58	853.94	888.53	926.29	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	27.10	26.30	26.66	27.37	--	1,051.48	965.21	919.77	996.27	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	15.32	15.92	17.69	17.84	--	583.69	589.04	638.61	651.16	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	14.07	14.36	15.56	15.01	--	403.81	410.70	465.24	447.30	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	16.20	15.84	16.43	16.53	--	466.56	449.86	464.97	474.41	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	18.62	17.89	16.59	16.27	--	500.88	475.87	403.14	377.46	--
Photographic services .....	54192	15.21	14.54	14.72	14.77	--	447.17	420.21	407.74	416.51	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	13.79	13.80	14.67	14.68	--	383.36	376.74	400.49	411.04	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	21.84	21.19	22.36	23.11	--	773.14	754.36	869.80	917.47	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	19.86	19.67	20.57	20.76	--	718.93	702.22	740.52	759.82	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	22.57	21.87	22.55	22.70	--	810.26	750.14	793.76	801.31	--
Managing offices .....	551114	19.72	19.56	20.46	20.66	--	713.86	700.25	736.56	758.22	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	14.00	13.76	14.45	14.51	--	459.20	456.83	482.63	487.54	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	13.77	13.53	14.24	14.31	--	447.53	445.14	471.34	476.52	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	19.30	19.09	19.95	20.62	--	698.66	681.51	714.21	748.51	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	19.01	18.84	19.20	19.05	--	775.61	763.02	808.32	788.67	--
Employment services .....	5613	14.06	13.63	14.41	14.51	--	442.89	442.98	484.18	483.18	--
Employment placement agencies .....	56131	17.09	16.20	18.35	18.60	--	541.75	507.06	603.72	617.52	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	13.07	12.61	13.48	13.53	--	405.17	404.78	448.88	446.49	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	16.47	16.47	16.12	16.50	--	553.39	569.86	569.04	572.55	--
Business support services .....	5614	13.27	13.36	13.57	13.86	--	412.70	412.82	419.31	435.20	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	11.16	11.32	11.62	11.71	--	316.94	321.49	325.36	329.05	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	11.79	11.70	11.89	11.90	--	370.21	358.02	353.13	349.86	--
Telemarketing bureaus .....	561422	11.07	11.27	11.58	11.68	--	309.96	316.69	321.92	325.87	--
Business service centers .....	56143	12.29	12.46	12.44	12.53	--	409.26	416.16	400.57	407.23	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	14.83	14.97	15.08	16.01	--	516.08	511.97	530.82	585.97	--
Other business support services .....	56149	15.54	15.14	14.90	14.86	--	477.08	460.26	455.94	460.66	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	15.09	14.85	15.60	15.83	--	517.59	495.99	536.64	542.97	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	16.64	16.22	16.74	17.12	--	600.70	566.08	587.57	597.49	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	13.38	13.44	14.03	14.24	--	434.85	431.42	472.81	494.13	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	12.48	12.50	12.85	12.79	--	438.05	432.50	430.48	442.53	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	11.51	11.49	11.86	11.83	--	400.55	392.96	391.38	403.40	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	11.00	10.95	11.49	11.48	--	381.70	373.40	378.02	392.62	--
Security systems services .....	56162	18.73	18.87	18.98	18.81	--	689.26	703.85	711.75	712.90	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	11.70	11.72	12.11	12.14	--	379.08	383.24	380.25	393.34	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	16.28	16.50	16.15	16.58	--	602.36	580.80	568.48	606.83	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	10.07	10.13	10.62	10.57	--	291.02	285.67	297.36	301.25	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	12.67	12.49	13.07	12.83	--	470.06	480.87	474.44	479.84	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	12.01	12.19	13.28	13.72	--	339.88	337.66	423.63	451.39	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	14.31	13.86	14.85	15.23	--	490.83	474.01	498.96	516.30	--
Other support services .....	5619	17.31	16.85	18.59	18.86	--	569.50	557.74	619.05	614.84	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	14.54	15.13	16.66	16.84	--	511.81	556.78	644.74	638.24	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	22.33	22.26	21.85	21.62	--	756.99	736.81	756.01	739.40	--
All other support services .....	56199	16.99	16.03	18.32	18.77	--	541.98	511.36	571.58	572.49	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	18.29	18.20	18.51	18.58	--	768.18	766.22	771.87	778.50	--
Waste collection .....	5621	16.18	16.39	16.94	16.89	--	676.32	691.66	730.11	739.78	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	18.44	18.11	19.15	19.27	--	776.32	767.86	811.96	818.98	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	16.62	16.44	17.12	17.20	--	717.98	715.14	743.01	741.32	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	42.1	41.7	39.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services .....	56291	42.1	41.2	39.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services</b>											
Health care and social assistance .....	62	32.6	32.3	32.4	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	32.9	32.6	32.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	33.5	33.1	33.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	31.8	31.3	31.2	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	33.7	33.3	33.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	33.7	33.4	33.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	31.3	29.9	32.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	27.4	27.1	26.8	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	29.2	28.6	28.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	27.2	26.4	27.0	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	30.1	30.1	28.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	30.3	29.6	30.2	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	28.7	28.2	28.9	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	31.2	29.9	27.9	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	34.3	33.7	34.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	32.9	32.3	32.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	35.0	34.3	35.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	35.7	34.5	32.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	36.7	36.8	36.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	37.8	37.8	36.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	29.4	28.6	28.6	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	35.6	35.4	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	35.2	35.0	34.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	36.3	36.0	33.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	37.8	36.8	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	35.9	35.8	36.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	35.9	35.8	36.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	34.7	35.1	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	32.5	31.9	31.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	32.6	32.0	31.9	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	32.8	32.3	32.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	32.0	31.6	31.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	34.4	33.9	33.3	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	31.9	31.2	30.7	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	32.0	31.3	30.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	31.7	31.0	30.6	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	33.7	32.7	33.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance .....	624	30.2	29.7	29.5	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	30.5	29.8	29.6	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	29.6	29.2	28.8	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	30.1	29.6	29.3	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	31.5	30.4	30.5	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	30.0	28.8	30.5	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services .....	62421	29.0	29.3	29.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	30.3	28.7	30.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	30.5	29.5	29.5	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services .....	6244	29.7	29.9	29.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	25.7	25.4	25.3	25.6	25.3	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	25.3	24.7	24.4	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	26.5	25.8	27.3	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	23.7	23.2	26.5	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	16.9	17.4	18.8	18.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	27.7	26.6	30.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	26.4	25.1	27.6	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	25.5	25.5	27.2	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	28.5	27.9	26.6	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	30.7	31.3	30.1	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	20.73	20.44	20.17	20.40	--	872.73	852.35	788.65	793.56	--
Remediation services .....	56291	22.62	22.54	22.69	23.11	--	952.30	928.65	887.18	898.98	--
<b>Education and health services</b>											
Health care and social assistance .....	62	17.29	17.26	17.79	17.79	17.85	563.65	557.50	576.40	581.73	578.34
Health care .....	621,2,3	18.64	18.60	19.25	19.26	--	624.44	615.66	639.10	645.21	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	18.55	18.49	19.28	19.34	--	589.89	578.74	601.54	611.14	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	19.96	19.80	20.74	20.80	--	672.65	659.34	688.57	703.04	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	20.01	19.85	20.81	20.86	--	674.34	662.99	690.89	705.07	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	17.13	16.92	17.09	17.65	--	536.17	505.91	560.55	607.16	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	20.53	20.29	21.36	21.44	--	562.52	549.86	572.45	585.31	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	17.06	17.18	18.00	17.95	--	498.15	491.35	513.00	513.37	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	12.91	13.13	14.29	14.08	--	351.15	346.63	385.83	381.57	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	14.24	14.26	14.65	14.50	--	428.62	429.23	421.92	417.60	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	17.77	18.05	19.30	19.44	--	538.43	534.28	582.86	596.81	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	19.64	19.65	20.48	20.46	--	563.67	554.13	591.87	593.34	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	17.85	18.15	18.48	18.41	--	556.92	542.69	515.59	513.64	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	19.33	19.18	19.51	19.50	--	663.02	646.37	667.24	674.70	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	16.48	16.40	17.13	17.11	--	542.19	529.72	553.30	550.94	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	20.65	20.48	20.54	20.53	--	722.75	702.46	723.01	732.92	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	19.25	19.04	18.91	18.84	--	687.23	656.88	608.90	640.56	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	19.19	19.16	20.69	20.97	--	704.27	705.09	744.84	769.60	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	17.67	17.79	18.79	19.02	--	667.93	672.46	691.47	705.64	--
Home health care services .....	6216	14.52	14.71	15.29	15.29	--	426.89	420.71	437.29	441.88	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	15.59	15.57	15.60	15.71	--	555.00	551.18	533.52	537.28	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	14.45	14.51	14.85	14.81	--	508.64	507.85	510.84	510.95	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	17.37	17.23	16.87	17.23	--	630.53	620.28	570.21	578.93	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	15.75	15.73	16.52	16.65	--	595.35	578.86	586.29	564.44	--
Hospitals .....	622	22.09	21.98	22.61	22.69	--	793.03	786.88	823.00	823.65	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	22.21	22.10	22.71	22.80	--	797.34	791.18	826.64	827.64	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	18.30	18.55	18.85	18.80	--	655.14	664.09	674.83	661.76	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	21.10	20.94	22.27	22.27	--	732.17	734.99	806.17	801.72	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	12.76	12.77	13.13	13.15	--	414.70	407.36	416.22	428.69	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	13.45	13.41	13.77	13.76	--	438.47	429.12	439.26	451.33	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	11.75	11.79	12.42	12.47	--	385.40	380.82	399.92	412.76	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	11.18	11.18	11.59	11.61	--	357.76	353.29	366.24	378.49	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	12.88	12.99	14.07	14.19	--	443.07	440.36	468.53	482.46	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	11.83	11.93	12.04	12.10	--	377.38	372.22	369.63	377.52	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	12.74	12.85	12.84	12.94	--	407.68	402.21	394.19	402.43	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	10.87	10.97	11.22	11.24	--	344.58	340.07	343.33	352.94	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	12.73	12.76	13.27	13.28	--	429.00	417.25	441.89	464.80	--
Social assistance .....	624	11.70	11.63	12.08	12.10	--	353.34	345.41	356.36	365.42	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	12.74	12.69	12.92	12.93	--	388.57	378.16	382.43	391.78	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	14.23	14.10	14.57	14.68	--	421.21	411.72	419.62	433.06	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	11.61	11.64	11.57	11.47	--	349.46	344.54	339.00	341.81	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	13.83	13.70	14.35	14.47	--	435.65	416.48	437.68	455.81	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	14.28	14.16	14.69	14.77	--	428.40	407.81	448.05	465.26	--
Community food services .....	62421	11.97	11.77	12.63	12.47	--	347.13	344.86	375.11	384.08	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	14.88	14.82	15.24	15.36	--	450.86	425.33	467.87	486.91	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	10.99	10.92	11.61	11.71	--	335.20	322.14	342.50	354.81	--
Child day care services .....	6244	10.46	10.40	10.91	10.89	--	310.66	310.96	318.57	324.52	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	9.65	9.70	10.23	10.24	10.26	248.01	246.38	258.82	262.14	259.58
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	13.37	13.13	14.25	14.27	--	338.26	324.31	347.70	352.47	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	18.92	18.46	19.32	19.20	--	501.38	476.27	527.44	522.24	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	22.04	22.00	22.46	22.36	--	522.35	510.40	595.19	576.89	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	26.87	26.55	28.12	27.51	--	454.10	461.97	528.66	517.19	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	20.29	20.27	20.52	20.68	--	562.03	539.18	632.02	605.92	--
Racetracks .....	711212	16.03	15.40	16.56	16.35	--	423.19	386.54	457.06	439.82	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	11.67	11.93	12.26	12.01	--	297.59	304.22	333.47	312.26	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	19.79	19.73	19.32	19.97	--	564.02	550.47	513.91	559.16	--
		19.15	17.37	18.81	19.13	--	587.91	543.68	566.18	583.47	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality-Continued</b>											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	27.4	26.7	27.9	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums .....	71211	27.5	26.9	28.2	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	28.8	27.8	28.9	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	24.8	24.2	23.3	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	29.7	27.5	30.2	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	30.1	27.7	30.1	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	34.1	33.4	33.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	37.3	36.6	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	27.4	26.4	26.4	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	22.9	22.6	21.0	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	28.8	28.4	27.0	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	27.5	31.1	22.7	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas .....	71393	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	17.8	17.4	16.6	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	23.3	21.3	21.7	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	25.3	24.3	22.7	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services .....	72	25.7	25.6	25.4	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations .....	721	31.1	31.0	31.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations .....	7211	31.2	31.1	31.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	31.0	30.9	30.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations .....	72119	24.7	24.0	25.9	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	28.9	27.9	27.9	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	29.1	28.8	28.8	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	28.7	26.8	26.9	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	24.7	24.5	24.3	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	25.1	25.1	24.7	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	24.5	24.1	23.9	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	24.6	24.2	23.9	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias .....	722212	26.8	26.6	25.5	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	23.3	22.8	23.4	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services .....	7223	24.9	24.8	25.4	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	26.5	26.2	27.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	20.6	21.5	19.1	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	22.1	21.7	21.6	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>31.0</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.8</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance .....	811	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	35.1	35.0	35.3	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	36.7	36.6	36.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	36.1	35.2	36.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	37.2	35.4	35.4	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	38.1	37.8	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	37.5	37.6	37.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	29.7	29.7	30.3	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes .....	811192	28.0	28.1	28.8	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	8111918	33.1	32.8	33.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	37.9	38.0	40.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	37.6	38.1	40.7	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	38.2	38.0	39.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	40.0	41.6	41.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	35.1	34.7	32.8	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	28.8	28.5	28.7	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services .....	8121	25.1	24.6	25.6	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	26.2	25.8	26.6	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	25.9	25.5	26.5	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	20.4	19.7	21.5	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services .....	8122	29.7	29.7	28.3	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	29.3	28.7	27.3	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	31.3	32.7	31.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	33.8	33.6	33.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	14.18	13.82	15.01	14.81	--	388.53	368.99	418.78	404.31	--
Museums .....	71211	15.02	14.82	15.75	15.71	--	413.05	398.66	444.15	430.45	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	13.21	12.98	14.20	13.88	--	380.45	360.84	410.38	391.42	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	11.57	11.47	12.48	12.56	--	286.94	277.57	290.78	298.93	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	11.40	11.06	13.44	13.41	--	338.58	304.15	405.89	413.03	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	11.45	11.03	13.61	13.57	--	344.65	305.53	409.66	416.60	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	11.59	11.57	12.44	12.44	--	395.22	386.44	410.52	414.25	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	11.54	11.52	12.13	12.17	--	430.44	421.63	437.89	441.77	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	11.72	11.71	13.37	13.24	--	321.13	309.14	352.97	354.83	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	11.60	11.53	12.29	12.39	--	265.64	260.58	258.09	266.39	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	11.26	10.97	12.29	12.08	--	324.29	311.55	331.83	329.78	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	10.29	11.42	10.60	11.76	--	282.98	355.16	240.62	255.19	--
Marinas .....	71393	14.96	14.16	15.17	14.72	--	438.33	416.30	444.48	429.82	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	12.17	12.19	13.08	13.18	--	216.63	212.11	217.13	225.38	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	9.12	9.29	9.44	9.65	--	212.50	197.88	204.85	203.62	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	12.08	12.00	11.84	11.98	--	305.62	291.60	268.77	274.34	--
Accommodations and food services .....	72	9.06	9.14	9.64	9.62	--	232.84	233.98	244.86	248.20	--
Accommodations .....	721	11.07	11.15	11.91	11.80	--	344.28	345.65	372.78	375.24	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations .....	7211	11.08	11.16	11.94	11.83	--	345.70	347.08	374.92	377.38	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	10.86	10.96	11.89	11.81	--	336.66	338.66	367.40	372.02	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations .....	72119	9.99	9.93	10.60	10.77	--	246.75	238.32	274.54	289.71	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	10.51	10.30	10.34	9.98	--	303.74	287.37	288.49	298.40	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	10.06	9.69	10.07	9.70	--	292.75	279.07	290.02	312.34	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	11.02	11.16	10.70	10.40	--	316.27	299.09	287.83	279.76	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	8.59	8.66	9.10	9.12	--	212.17	212.17	221.13	225.26	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	9.14	9.23	9.69	9.71	--	229.41	231.67	239.34	243.72	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	7.69	7.72	8.16	8.19	--	188.41	186.05	195.02	199.84	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	7.61	7.64	8.10	8.14	--	187.21	184.89	193.59	197.80	--
Cafeterias .....	722212	8.13	8.16	8.34	8.47	--	217.88	217.06	212.67	224.46	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	8.24	8.25	8.54	8.48	--	191.99	188.10	199.84	206.06	--
Special food services .....	7223	10.81	10.91	10.96	10.94	--	269.17	270.57	278.38	282.25	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	10.62	10.63	10.63	10.60	--	281.43	278.51	294.45	296.80	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	11.46	11.76	12.26	12.23	--	236.08	252.84	234.17	242.15	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	8.18	8.26	8.94	8.89	--	180.78	179.24	193.10	190.25	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>14.78</b>	<b>14.75</b>	<b>15.11</b>	<b>15.20</b>	<b>15.16</b>	<b>458.18</b>	<b>454.30</b>	<b>465.39</b>	<b>469.68</b>	<b>466.93</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	14.95	14.97	15.36	15.48	--	539.70	541.91	557.57	563.47	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	14.17	14.20	14.52	14.67	--	497.37	497.00	512.56	514.92	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	14.93	14.84	14.95	14.88	--	547.93	543.14	548.67	553.54	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	15.06	15.00	14.96	14.97	--	549.69	549.00	550.53	559.88	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	13.71	13.44	15.09	14.95	--	494.93	473.09	543.24	545.68	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	14.36	13.95	14.66	14.26	--	534.19	493.83	518.96	501.95	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	16.77	16.92	17.76	17.99	--	637.26	639.58	674.88	685.42	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	17.03	17.27	18.10	18.30	--	648.84	652.81	687.80	699.06	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	14.89	14.43	15.40	15.79	--	558.38	542.57	583.66	590.55	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	9.22	9.37	9.51	9.54	--	273.83	278.29	288.15	273.80	--
Car washes .....	811192	8.75	8.86	8.87	8.84	--	245.00	248.97	255.46	228.96	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	8111918	10.02	10.26	10.66	10.63	--	331.66	336.53	356.04	364.61	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	16.96	16.33	17.40	17.74	--	642.78	620.54	696.00	709.60	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	15.53	15.36	16.23	16.88	--	583.93	585.22	660.56	693.77	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	18.15	17.12	18.34	18.41	--	693.33	650.56	722.60	721.67	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	17.00	17.31	17.86	17.69	--	680.00	720.10	732.26	739.44	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	15.66	15.39	15.36	15.38	--	549.67	534.03	503.81	522.92	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	12.04	12.04	12.32	12.35	--	346.75	343.14	353.58	354.45	--
Personal care services .....	8121	12.79	12.95	13.15	13.05	--	321.03	318.57	336.64	335.39	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	12.83	13.02	13.17	12.97	--	336.15	335.92	350.32	350.19	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	13.14	13.36	13.47	13.29	--	340.33	340.68	356.96	354.84	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	12.60	12.56	13.03	13.45	--	257.04	247.43	280.15	277.07	--
Death care services .....	8122	15.72	15.37	15.78	15.84	--	466.88	456.49	446.57	430.85	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	15.93	15.60	15.57	15.72	--	466.75	447.72	425.06	411.86	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	15.04	14.73	16.44	16.16	--	470.75	481.67	524.44	491.26	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	10.23	10.15	10.65	10.87	--	345.77	341.04	355.71	364.15	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	28.3	28.0	26.1	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	32.7	32.4	32.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	37.2	37.3	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply .....	812331	38.1	37.9	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	35.9	36.4	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services .....	8129	31.0	30.4	30.3	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	35.6	36.8	38.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	33.2	32.4	32.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	29.9	29.6	29.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	30.8	30.4	31.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	30.4	29.8	29.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	30.8	31.2	34.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	32.3	32.1	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	30.5	29.8	32.2	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	32.9	32.8	32.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	19.8	19.4	18.3	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	33.5	32.1	31.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations .....	81391	34.5	33.0	33.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	36.2	35.0	35.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	32.0	30.8	27.6	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	32.9	31.5	32.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	9.84	9.75	9.43	9.36	--	278.47	273.00	246.12	241.49	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	9.21	9.21	9.38	9.53	--	301.17	298.40	301.10	304.96	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	11.74	11.51	12.51	12.80	--	436.73	429.32	469.13	486.40	--
Linen supply .....	812331	11.80	11.43	12.04	12.19	--	449.58	433.20	443.07	457.13	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	11.64	11.65	13.15	13.65	--	417.88	424.06	506.28	528.26	--
Other personal services .....	8129	11.40	11.36	11.41	11.41	--	353.40	345.34	345.72	350.29	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	14.92	14.85	15.23	16.21	--	531.15	546.48	590.92	633.81	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	9.88	9.89	9.93	9.90	--	328.02	320.44	320.74	330.66	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	15.89	15.82	16.23	16.34	--	475.11	468.27	477.16	483.66	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	19.73	19.61	20.86	21.38	--	607.68	596.14	652.92	699.13	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	21.73	21.87	22.93	23.23	--	660.59	651.73	676.44	717.81	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	17.21	16.63	17.92	18.65	--	530.07	518.86	609.28	654.62	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	14.53	14.36	14.77	15.14	--	469.32	460.96	478.55	485.99	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	14.24	14.38	14.21	14.52	--	434.32	428.52	457.56	473.35	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	14.61	14.36	14.94	15.34	--	480.67	471.01	484.06	489.35	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	11.56	11.56	12.06	12.18	--	228.89	224.26	220.70	227.77	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	19.61	19.39	20.90	21.05	--	656.94	622.42	666.71	688.34	--
Business associations .....	81391	21.27	20.95	23.04	23.26	--	733.82	691.35	778.75	804.80	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	22.92	22.96	24.57	25.46	--	829.70	803.60	882.06	944.57	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	27.10	26.91	28.46	28.19	--	867.20	828.83	785.50	809.05	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	11.96	11.86	12.61	12.79	--	393.48	373.59	406.04	418.23	--

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.  
<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.  
--Data not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.  
NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime<sup>1</sup> of production workers on manufacturing payrolls**

Industry	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>\$15.97</b>	<b>\$15.87</b>	<b>\$16.25</b>	<b>\$16.39</b>	<b>\$16.35</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	<b>16.76</b>	<b>16.68</b>	<b>17.14</b>	<b>17.25</b>	<b>17.25</b>
Wood products .....	12.65	12.66	12.98	13.02	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	15.63	15.50	15.98	15.91	( <sup>2</sup> )
Primary metals .....	18.10	17.78	18.17	18.47	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fabricated metal products .....	15.30	15.21	15.54	15.60	( <sup>2</sup> )
Machinery .....	16.23	16.17	16.75	16.81	( <sup>2</sup> )
Computer and electronic products .....	18.05	17.94	18.85	19.17	( <sup>2</sup> )
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	14.74	14.68	15.22	15.21	( <sup>2</sup> )
Transportation equipment .....	21.22	21.14	21.40	21.69	( <sup>2</sup> )
Furniture and related products .....	13.27	13.17	13.81	13.88	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	13.95	13.86	14.06	14.07	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>14.64</b>	<b>14.50</b>	<b>14.71</b>	<b>14.90</b>	<b>\$14.84</b>
Food manufacturing .....	12.46	12.39	12.64	12.78	( <sup>2</sup> )
Beverages and tobacco products .....	17.20	16.87	17.41	17.23	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile mills .....	11.96	11.87	12.30	12.39	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile product mills .....	11.39	11.43	11.40	11.35	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel .....	10.32	10.25	10.38	10.46	( <sup>2</sup> )
Leather and allied products .....	10.77	10.92	11.45	11.58	( <sup>2</sup> )
Paper and paper products .....	16.97	16.83	17.19	17.40	( <sup>2</sup> )
Printing and related support activities .....	15.06	15.11	15.25	15.44	( <sup>2</sup> )
Petroleum and coal products .....	22.56	22.13	22.98	23.30	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	18.89	18.63	18.64	18.89	( <sup>2</sup> )
Plastics and rubber products .....	14.26	14.16	14.50	14.60	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars**

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	May 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private:</b>										
Current dollars .....	\$16.72	\$16.62	\$17.22	\$17.33	\$17.27	\$566.81	\$560.09	\$580.31	\$587.49	\$583.73
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.22	8.13	8.32	8.31	( <sup>2</sup> )	278.53	273.88	280.30	281.64	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Goods-producing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.82	17.89	18.35	18.47	18.59	711.02	722.76	741.34	744.34	754.75
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.76	8.75	8.86	8.85	( <sup>2</sup> )	349.40	353.43	358.08	356.83	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Natural resources and mining:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.78	19.75	20.85	20.96	21.02	899.99	892.70	946.59	959.97	964.82
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.72	9.66	10.07	10.05	( <sup>2</sup> )	442.26	436.53	457.22	460.21	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.61	19.78	20.53	20.60	20.81	753.02	767.46	794.51	791.04	819.91
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.64	9.67	9.92	9.88	( <sup>2</sup> )	370.03	375.29	383.77	379.22	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Manufacturing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.74	16.74	17.06	17.19	17.17	676.30	689.69	701.17	704.79	705.69
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.23	8.19	8.24	8.24	( <sup>2</sup> )	332.33	337.26	338.68	337.87	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Private service-providing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.43	16.27	16.92	17.04	16.92	535.62	523.89	544.82	555.50	546.52
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.07	7.96	8.17	8.17	( <sup>2</sup> )	263.20	256.18	263.16	266.30	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	15.44	15.30	15.66	15.81	15.69	517.24	509.49	518.35	526.47	524.05
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.59	7.48	7.56	7.58	( <sup>2</sup> )	254.17	249.14	250.37	252.39	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.87	18.71	19.24	19.52	19.29	722.72	707.24	729.20	753.47	738.81
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.27	9.15	9.29	9.36	( <sup>2</sup> )	355.14	345.84	352.22	361.21	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Retail trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	12.69	12.56	12.74	12.84	12.76	388.31	381.82	380.93	385.20	384.08
Constant (1982) dollars .....	6.24	6.14	6.15	6.16	( <sup>2</sup> )	190.82	186.71	184.00	184.66	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.19	17.07	17.51	17.55	17.49	629.15	624.76	646.12	647.60	648.88
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.45	8.35	8.46	8.41	( <sup>2</sup> )	309.16	305.51	312.09	310.46	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	27.65	27.29	27.73	27.88	27.76	1,144.71	1,129.81	1,170.21	1,182.11	1,179.80
Constant (1982) dollars .....	13.59	13.34	13.39	13.37	( <sup>2</sup> )	562.51	552.47	565.24	566.70	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Information:</b>										
Current dollars .....	23.14	23.05	23.74	23.97	23.81	851.55	832.11	864.14	884.49	857.16
Constant (1982) dollars .....	11.37	11.27	11.47	11.49	( <sup>2</sup> )	418.45	406.90	417.40	424.02	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Financial activities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.77	18.59	19.49	19.68	19.51	681.35	654.37	695.79	720.29	694.56
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.22	9.09	9.41	9.43	( <sup>2</sup> )	334.82	319.99	336.08	345.30	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Professional and business services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.21	18.88	19.88	20.10	19.91	666.59	647.58	687.85	707.52	690.88
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.44	9.23	9.60	9.64	( <sup>2</sup> )	327.56	316.67	332.25	339.18	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.29	17.26	17.79	17.79	17.85	563.65	557.50	576.40	581.73	578.34
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.50	8.44	8.59	8.53	( <sup>2</sup> )	276.98	272.62	278.41	278.88	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>										
Current dollars .....	9.65	9.70	10.23	10.24	10.26	248.01	246.38	258.82	262.14	259.58
Constant (1982) dollars .....	4.74	4.74	4.94	4.91	( <sup>2</sup> )	121.87	120.48	125.02	125.67	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	14.78	14.75	15.11	15.20	15.16	458.18	454.30	465.39	469.68	466.93
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.26	7.21	7.30	7.29	( <sup>2</sup> )	225.15	222.15	224.79	225.16	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	40.1	40.1	40.3	\$15.19	\$15.71	\$15.86	\$609.12	\$629.97	\$639.16
Birmingham-Hoover .....	42.1	40.2	41.1	15.95	16.61	16.48	671.50	667.72	677.33
Mobile .....	42.1	39.9	39.6	15.75	16.29	16.21	663.08	649.97	641.92
<b>Alaska</b> .....	32.9	47.2	46.5	15.16	13.96	14.77	498.76	658.91	686.81
<b>Arizona</b> .....	40.4	41.3	41.0	14.70	15.15	15.19	593.88	625.70	622.79
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	39.9	41.0	40.5	15.10	15.39	15.46	602.49	630.99	626.13
Tucson .....	39.0	37.7	38.1	13.41	12.91	13.12	522.99	486.71	499.87
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	41.0	39.5	39.3	13.21	13.96	13.93	541.61	551.42	547.45
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	40.4	40.1	40.3	12.77	12.94	12.98	515.91	518.89	523.09
Fort Smith .....	41.6	40.3	39.2	12.82	12.76	13.00	533.31	514.23	509.60
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	40.3	40.3	41.0	15.23	14.97	15.01	613.77	603.29	615.41
<b>California</b> .....	40.1	40.4	40.5	15.85	16.28	16.28	635.59	657.71	659.34
Bakersfield .....	38.5	41.9	41.8	15.45	16.26	16.33	594.83	681.29	682.59
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	41.3	41.5	41.5	14.49	14.69	14.70	598.44	609.64	610.05
Modesto .....	41.0	41.6	41.7	15.84	15.59	15.60	649.44	648.54	650.52
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	41.2	40.3	40.4	15.84	15.97	16.01	652.61	643.59	646.80
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	41.5	42.1	42.0	13.80	14.11	14.09	572.70	594.03	591.78
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	40.3	41.0	42.2	16.39	16.63	16.72	660.52	681.83	705.58
Salinas .....	39.7	41.3	41.2	15.83	16.02	16.04	628.45	661.63	660.85
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	39.2	39.4	38.9	14.99	15.07	15.14	587.61	593.76	588.95
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	40.6	40.2	40.3	17.86	18.28	18.22	725.12	734.86	734.27
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	39.8	40.4	40.3	22.56	23.04	22.98	897.89	930.82	926.09
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	40.3	40.1	40.1	15.66	15.73	15.75	631.10	630.77	631.58
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	39.4	39.3	39.3	16.99	17.12	17.10	669.41	672.82	672.03
Stockton .....	39.4	39.6	39.8	14.52	14.66	14.68	572.09	580.54	584.26
<b>Colorado</b> .....	39.8	39.7	38.9	16.26	17.17	17.50	647.15	681.65	680.75
Denver-Aurora .....	41.0	41.2	40.6	17.28	18.61	19.06	708.48	766.73	773.84
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	41.6	42.4	42.4	19.56	20.26	20.31	813.70	859.02	861.14
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	41.0	42.2	42.7	21.33	19.95	20.37	874.53	841.89	869.80
New Haven .....	37.3	39.1	39.4	17.29	20.20	20.96	644.92	789.82	825.82
Norwich-New London .....	42.8	42.2	42.4	19.26	20.32	20.36	824.33	857.50	863.26
<b>Delaware</b> .....	39.1	39.0	40.7	18.33	17.62	18.04	716.70	687.18	734.23
<b>Florida</b> .....	40.6	40.4	40.7	14.47	15.82	16.18	587.48	639.13	658.53
<b>Georgia</b> .....	39.0	40.0	38.5	14.93	14.68	14.79	582.27	587.20	569.42
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	38.8	39.0	38.5	15.83	15.21	15.57	614.20	593.19	599.45
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	40.3	35.9	39.6	15.26	16.22	16.55	614.98	582.30	655.38
Honolulu .....	39.9	36.4	40.3	15.76	17.34	17.59	628.82	631.18	708.88
<b>Idaho</b> .....	41.2	41.7	42.2	16.36	18.50	17.99	674.03	771.45	759.18
<b>Illinois</b> .....	40.8	41.1	40.9	15.97	16.31	16.38	651.58	670.34	669.94
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	40.9	41.6	41.5	16.25	16.19	16.42	664.63	673.50	681.43
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	40.1	40.3	40.5	15.90	16.19	16.13	637.59	652.46	653.27
Peoria .....	40.9	41.0	41.1	17.60	18.03	18.11	719.84	739.23	744.32
Rockford .....	40.3	40.1	40.0	17.94	18.20	18.31	722.98	729.82	732.40
<b>Indiana</b> .....	41.3	41.8	40.9	18.34	18.74	19.04	757.44	783.33	778.74
Elkhart-Goshen .....	39.2	40.2	40.5	14.69	15.31	15.08	575.85	615.46	610.74
Evansville .....	39.5	38.9	39.5	20.88	21.78	21.79	824.76	847.24	860.71
Fort Wayne .....	41.8	40.7	40.6	17.78	17.43	17.29	743.20	709.40	701.97
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	41.0	41.2	41.2	20.78	20.86	20.87	851.98	859.43	859.84
<b>Iowa</b> .....	39.4	41.8	42.4	16.09	16.62	16.89	633.95	694.72	716.14
Des Moines .....	41.6	43.5	43.9	16.65	17.79	18.30	692.64	773.87	803.37
<b>Kansas</b> .....	41.7	45.3	45.0	17.58	18.00	18.34	733.09	815.40	825.30
Wichita .....	42.8	45.9	46.6	19.12	18.82	17.82	818.34	863.84	830.41
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	41.1	41.4	41.2	16.93	16.94	16.89	695.82	701.32	695.87
Lexington-Fayette .....	40.3	41.3	41.5	15.68	15.99	16.01	631.90	660.39	664.42
Louisville .....	40.5	40.4	40.4	19.21	19.02	18.96	778.01	768.41	765.98
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	41.5	41.7	42.2	19.14	18.80	19.38	794.31	783.96	817.84
Baton Rouge .....	46.0	43.6	45.9	21.77	19.32	18.98	1,001.42	842.35	871.18
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	43.9	41.4	42.3	22.72	21.84	21.65	997.41	904.18	915.80

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Maine</b> .....	40.7	41.8	41.3	\$18.08	\$19.05	\$19.31	\$735.86	\$796.29	\$797.50
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	39.7	42.9	43.3	14.38	15.19	15.21	570.89	651.65	658.59
<b>Maryland</b> .....	40.3	40.7	40.3	17.78	17.53	18.02	716.53	713.47	726.21
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	40.7	41.2	40.8	18.05	18.91	18.94	734.64	779.09	772.75
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	40.4	40.6	40.0	18.96	19.27	19.31	765.98	782.36	772.40
Springfield .....	41.8	41.0	41.0	17.11	17.63	17.69	715.20	722.83	725.29
Worcester .....	41.2	41.7	40.8	16.96	17.59	17.44	698.75	733.50	711.55
<b>Michigan</b> .....	40.7	42.3	42.5	21.85	21.86	22.16	889.30	924.68	941.80
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	42.8	43.2	42.8	25.03	24.53	25.00	1,071.28	1,059.70	1,070.00
Flint .....	41.9	43.3	43.2	29.54	29.61	29.81	1,237.73	1,282.11	1,287.79
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	39.3	41.7	41.1	18.05	17.89	18.24	709.37	746.01	749.66
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	39.3	39.5	39.6	14.91	14.77	14.87	585.96	583.42	588.85
Lansing-East Lansing .....	40.6	40.8	40.5	24.27	24.21	24.45	985.36	987.77	990.23
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	40.6	41.9	41.7	17.24	17.52	17.39	699.94	734.09	725.16
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	39.7	41.0	41.4	18.47	18.27	18.36	733.26	749.07	760.10
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	37.6	39.8	39.6	13.73	13.73	13.94	516.25	546.45	552.02
Jackson .....	35.9	38.1	38.0	16.72	16.05	16.29	600.25	611.51	619.02
<b>Missouri</b> .....	39.0	40.2	40.7	17.13	16.89	16.77	668.07	678.98	682.54
St. Louis 1 .....	39.3	40.2	40.9	21.06	20.52	20.01	827.66	824.90	818.41
<b>Montana</b> .....	41.1	40.2	40.4	15.75	15.54	15.60	647.33	624.71	630.24
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	40.0	43.2	43.3	14.76	15.25	15.20	590.40	658.80	658.16
Lincoln .....	40.9	40.9	41.6	15.19	15.92	16.06	621.27	651.13	668.10
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	37.7	41.3	42.3	17.26	16.88	16.52	650.70	697.14	698.80
<b>Nevada</b> .....	39.8	39.5	39.3	15.55	15.48	15.52	618.89	611.46	609.94
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	39.4	39.6	39.6	14.97	14.98	14.99	589.82	593.21	593.60
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	41.3	40.3	40.0	16.32	17.05	17.10	674.02	687.12	684.00
Manchester .....	42.1	40.1	41.6	18.72	19.71	19.70	788.11	790.37	819.52
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	41.8	41.1	41.0	16.50	16.83	17.05	689.70	691.71	699.05
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	39.3	39.2	39.2	14.00	14.30	14.32	550.20	560.56	561.34
Albuquerque .....	39.7	42.5	42.0	15.83	15.47	16.06	628.45	657.48	674.52
<b>New York</b> .....	40.0	40.3	41.1	18.40	18.61	18.44	736.00	749.98	757.88
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	39.0	41.5	40.6	14.47	14.93	15.12	564.33	619.60	613.87
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	41.7	45.0	45.5	15.12	15.97	15.57	630.50	718.65	708.44
Durham .....	41.8	42.9	44.5	16.71	16.78	17.16	698.48	719.86	763.62
Greensboro-High Point .....	38.3	40.3	40.9	14.76	14.88	14.87	565.31	599.66	608.18
Raleigh-Cary .....	37.2	39.0	39.6	13.33	13.51	13.65	495.88	526.89	540.54
Winston-Salem .....	40.5	42.5	41.5	17.56	18.05	18.01	711.18	767.13	747.42
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	38.8	40.2	40.5	15.09	14.64	14.53	585.49	588.53	588.47
Fargo .....	38.9	37.7	37.9	13.66	14.21	14.00	531.37	535.72	530.60
<b>Ohio</b> .....	40.4	41.4	41.3	19.08	19.46	19.49	770.83	805.64	804.94
Akron .....	40.4	41.2	42.2	15.65	17.62	17.59	632.26	725.94	742.30
Canton-Massillon .....	38.2	38.6	40.7	17.10	14.94	14.64	653.22	576.68	595.85
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	40.8	41.9	41.5	19.34	20.27	20.35	789.07	849.31	844.53
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	40.6	42.1	42.7	18.92	19.26	19.01	768.15	810.85	811.73
Columbus .....	41.4	40.7	41.3	18.75	19.04	19.07	776.25	774.93	787.59
Dayton .....	40.0	41.7	40.7	20.62	18.74	18.89	824.80	781.46	768.82
Toledo .....	38.5	41.9	41.0	21.99	20.85	20.92	846.62	873.62	857.72
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	41.2	41.7	42.8	28.05	25.33	25.84	1,155.66	1,056.26	1,105.95
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	41.2	39.5	40.0	14.56	14.50	14.41	599.87	572.75	576.40
Oklahoma City .....	40.5	37.7	38.5	16.46	15.39	15.33	666.63	580.20	590.21
Tulsa .....	41.9	40.7	40.9	16.49	16.20	16.00	690.93	659.34	654.40

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oregon</b> .....	40.1	39.8	40.6	\$15.65	\$16.31	\$16.27	\$627.57	\$649.14	\$660.56
Eugene-Springfield .....	41.7	40.3	42.3	14.09	15.59	15.07	587.55	628.28	637.46
Medford .....	41.3	43.9	45.7	15.57	17.62	18.10	643.04	773.52	827.17
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	40.5	40.4	41.2	16.47	16.46	16.59	667.04	664.98	683.51
Salem .....	38.2	36.4	36.8	11.92	12.61	12.60	455.34	459.00	463.68
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	40.8	41.1	41.0	15.36	15.48	15.43	626.69	636.23	632.63
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	40.9	41.3	41.4	15.57	16.21	16.11	636.81	669.47	666.95
Erie .....	41.9	43.9	42.8	16.50	16.59	16.48	691.35	728.30	705.34
Lancaster .....	40.5	40.2	41.2	16.50	16.74	16.77	668.25	672.95	690.92
Pittsburgh .....	39.1	39.7	39.5	16.75	16.97	16.97	654.93	673.71	670.32
York-Hanover .....	42.0	41.0	42.2	15.71	15.98	16.12	659.82	655.18	680.26
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	37.5	39.0	38.4	13.51	13.47	13.67	506.63	525.33	524.93
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	37.8	39.0	39.1	13.76	13.51	13.55	520.13	526.89	529.81
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	40.4	41.9	41.5	14.92	15.66	15.76	602.77	656.15	654.04
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	40.5	43.4	41.7	13.52	14.11	14.16	547.56	612.37	590.47
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	38.9	39.6	39.2	14.07	13.78	13.92	547.32	545.69	545.66
Chattanooga .....	41.2	41.1	41.3	12.97	13.06	13.08	534.36	536.77	540.20
Knoxville .....	39.0	39.7	40.2	15.72	16.07	16.27	613.08	637.98	654.05
Memphis .....	40.2	42.9	42.1	14.90	15.27	15.20	598.98	655.08	639.92
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	38.9	40.8	40.5	14.74	14.61	14.69	573.39	596.09	594.95
<b>Texas</b> .....	40.6	41.6	41.5	13.96	14.05	14.04	566.78	584.48	582.66
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	40.6	39.6	40.4	15.17	15.19	15.25	615.90	601.52	616.10
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	38.4	41.4	42.3	16.80	16.66	16.64	645.12	689.72	703.87
San Antonio .....	41.6	44.2	43.6	11.44	12.01	12.06	475.90	530.84	525.82
<b>Utah</b> .....	40.8	41.5	40.8	15.50	16.36	16.17	632.40	678.94	659.74
Ogden-Clearfield .....	40.3	41.0	40.1	14.54	14.10	14.16	585.96	578.10	567.82
Provo-Orem .....	41.4	43.5	40.6	15.42	16.16	16.16	638.39	702.96	656.10
Salt Lake City .....	39.5	42.1	42.1	16.34	17.24	16.99	645.43	725.80	715.28
<b>Vermont</b> .....	39.2	39.8	39.6	15.63	16.43	16.51	612.70	653.91	653.80
Burlington-South Burlington .....	38.2	38.2	38.0	16.45	16.86	16.95	628.39	644.05	644.10
<b>Virginia</b> .....	40.6	41.6	41.1	16.70	17.07	17.27	678.02	710.11	709.80
Lynchburg .....	45.0	45.1	44.1	17.22	19.16	19.63	774.90	864.12	865.68
Richmond .....	37.2	40.1	38.9	17.02	16.30	16.10	633.14	653.63	626.29
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	42.7	40.4	40.8	20.37	19.86	19.77	869.80	802.34	806.62
<b>Washington</b> .....	40.1	41.5	41.7	19.97	20.36	20.50	800.80	844.94	854.85
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	41.4	41.1	41.4	17.73	18.73	18.77	734.02	769.80	777.08
Huntington-Ashland .....	42.5	42.4	41.3	17.97	18.13	17.46	763.73	768.71	721.10
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	39.7	40.1	40.0	16.46	17.14	17.46	653.46	687.31	698.40
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	39.8	39.7	39.3	18.03	18.23	18.25	717.59	723.73	717.23
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	41.0	41.0	41.5	17.42	16.17	16.39	714.22	662.97	680.19
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	38.6	40.4	40.7	11.23	11.88	11.86	433.48	479.95	482.70
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	43.0	42.2	43.1	27.33	26.63	25.66	1,175.19	1,123.79	1,105.95

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and*

*Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions**

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	40.1	40.4	40.5	\$15.85	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$635.59	\$657.71	\$659.34
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	41.3	41.5	41.5	14.49	14.69	14.70	598.44	609.64	610.05
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	41.5	41.6	41.4	14.44	14.71	14.73	599.26	611.94	609.82
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	40.9	41.4	41.9	14.63	14.63	14.63	598.37	605.68	613.00
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	40.6	40.2	40.3	17.86	18.28	18.22	725.12	734.86	734.27
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	40.7	41.5	41.5	18.34	18.67	18.60	746.44	774.81	771.90
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	40.4	37.8	38.0	16.93	17.47	17.43	683.97	660.37	662.34
<b>District of Columbia:</b>									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>1</sup> .....	38.3	38.6	39.0	17.32	17.52	17.48	663.36	676.27	681.72
<b>Illinois</b> .....	40.8	41.1	40.9	15.97	16.31	16.38	651.58	670.34	669.94
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>1</sup> .....	40.9	41.6	41.5	16.25	16.19	16.42	664.63	673.50	681.43
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	40.9	41.7	41.6	15.70	15.87	15.91	642.13	661.78	661.86
Gary <sup>2</sup> .....	42.3	42.2	41.0	22.81	19.77	21.75	964.86	834.29	891.75
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>1</sup> .....	40.6	40.6	40.9	15.51	15.90	16.14	629.71	645.54	660.13
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	40.7	41.2	40.8	18.05	18.91	18.94	734.64	779.09	772.75
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>1</sup> .....	40.4	40.6	40.0	18.96	19.27	19.31	765.98	782.36	772.40
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	39.3	40.2	40.5	18.12	18.42	18.49	712.12	740.48	748.85
Nashua <sup>1</sup> .....	43.3	43.0	41.7	17.23	17.82	17.95	746.06	766.26	748.52
<b>Michigan</b> .....	40.7	42.3	42.5	21.85	21.86	22.16	889.30	924.68	941.80
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	42.8	43.2	42.8	25.03	24.53	25.00	1,071.28	1,059.70	1,070.00
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	42.8	43.7	43.0	24.62	25.81	25.64	1,053.74	1,127.90	1,102.52
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	42.9	42.9	42.7	25.24	23.85	24.65	1,082.80	1,023.17	1,052.56
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	40.8	41.1	41.0	15.36	15.48	15.43	626.69	636.23	632.63
Philadelphia .....	38.5	39.4	39.2	17.18	17.46	17.51	661.43	687.92	686.39
Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	39.9	38.7	38.8	21.42	21.30	22.10	854.66	824.31	857.48
<b>Texas</b> .....	40.6	41.6	41.5	13.96	14.05	14.04	566.78	584.48	582.66
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	40.6	39.6	40.4	15.17	15.19	15.25	615.90	601.52	616.10
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	39.7	38.8	39.8	13.89	13.84	13.80	551.43	536.99	549.24
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	42.1	41.0	41.5	17.31	17.37	17.60	728.75	712.17	730.40

<sup>1</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>2</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated

December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.



**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>NORTHEAST</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	27,936.9	27,949.3	27,961.6	27,982.1	27,992.9	27,980.4	27,977.1	28,007.1	28,019.1	28,094.0	27,988.6	27,894.1	27,813.1	
Employed .....	26,622.6	26,645.8	26,666.0	26,682.3	26,706.3	26,726.3	26,752.9	26,777.3	26,805.0	26,833.2	26,784.8	26,753.2	26,641.9	
Unemployed .....	1,314.3	1,303.5	1,295.6	1,299.7	1,286.7	1,254.1	1,224.2	1,229.8	1,214.1	1,260.8	1,203.8	1,140.9	1,171.2	
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	
<b>New England</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	7,611.4	7,620.2	7,629.2	7,637.5	7,647.7	7,656.5	7,662.9	7,674.2	7,684.0	7,694.9	7,676.5	7,676.8	7,654.7	
Employed .....	7,267.1	7,274.7	7,282.3	7,289.9	7,297.4	7,304.9	7,312.3	7,319.7	7,327.0	7,333.3	7,318.2	7,352.1	7,317.2	
Unemployed .....	344.3	345.6	346.9	347.6	350.3	351.6	350.6	354.6	357.1	361.6	358.3	324.6	337.6	
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	20,325.6	20,329.0	20,332.4	20,344.5	20,345.2	20,323.9	20,314.1	20,332.8	20,335.0	20,399.1	20,312.1	20,217.3	20,158.3	
Employed .....	19,355.5	19,371.1	19,383.7	19,392.4	19,408.8	19,421.4	19,440.6	19,457.6	19,478.0	19,499.9	19,466.6	19,401.0	19,324.7	
Unemployed .....	970.0	957.9	948.7	952.1	936.4	902.4	873.6	875.2	857.0	899.1	845.5	816.3	833.6	
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	
<b>SOUTH</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	53,715.6	53,831.7	53,938.2	54,056.6	54,157.9	54,252.5	54,370.5	54,485.2	54,586.3	54,639.5	54,650.8	54,802.7	54,667.9	
Employed .....	51,292.8	51,403.3	51,519.7	51,640.1	51,760.4	51,880.0	52,003.3	52,125.8	52,248.7	52,321.3	52,333.3	52,532.7	52,375.3	
Unemployed .....	2,422.8	2,428.4	2,418.5	2,416.5	2,397.5	2,372.5	2,367.2	2,359.4	2,337.5	2,318.2	2,317.4	2,270.1	2,292.6	
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	
<b>South Atlantic</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	28,704.4	28,784.3	28,853.4	28,933.7	29,006.9	29,077.1	29,148.3	29,219.2	29,290.3	29,305.1	29,298.3	29,382.0	29,327.1	
Employed .....	27,546.2	27,607.5	27,674.1	27,744.6	27,814.4	27,883.3	27,955.9	28,027.6	28,099.6	28,124.7	28,156.7	28,252.2	28,158.3	
Unemployed .....	1,158.3	1,176.8	1,179.2	1,189.1	1,192.5	1,193.8	1,192.4	1,191.6	1,190.7	1,180.4	1,141.6	1,129.8	1,168.8	
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	
<b>East South Central</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	8,499.7	8,509.3	8,529.7	8,550.6	8,554.7	8,558.9	8,577.9	8,605.6	8,624.0	8,660.8	8,663.0	8,696.9	8,655.2	
Employed .....	8,050.0	8,067.6	8,085.6	8,104.1	8,122.9	8,142.0	8,161.1	8,180.4	8,199.7	8,246.9	8,229.1	8,272.4	8,246.0	
Unemployed .....	449.8	441.7	444.1	446.6	431.8	416.9	416.7	425.2	424.4	413.9	433.8	424.5	409.2	
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	
<b>West South Central</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	16,511.4	16,538.1	16,555.1	16,572.3	16,596.3	16,616.5	16,644.4	16,660.4	16,671.9	16,673.5	16,689.5	16,723.8	16,685.6	
Employed .....	15,696.7	15,728.2	15,759.9	15,791.5	15,823.1	15,854.7	15,886.3	15,917.9	15,949.4	15,949.7	15,947.5	16,008.0	15,970.9	
Unemployed .....	814.8	809.9	795.1	780.8	773.2	761.8	758.1	742.5	722.5	723.9	742.0	715.8	714.7	
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	
<b>MIDWEST</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	34,725.1	34,714.4	34,775.6	34,861.9	34,907.6	34,936.3	34,970.4	35,002.0	35,069.5	35,109.2	35,016.8	34,993.0	34,950.7	
Employed .....	32,995.7	33,038.0	33,079.0	33,121.0	33,164.4	33,208.5	33,251.2	33,294.1	33,337.0	33,361.2	33,301.4	33,348.6	33,183.3	
Unemployed .....	1,729.4	1,676.4	1,696.6	1,740.9	1,743.1	1,727.8	1,719.2	1,707.9	1,732.5	1,747.9	1,715.4	1,644.4	1,767.3	
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.1	
<b>East North Central</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	23,897.6	23,886.1	23,928.1	23,997.3	24,023.3	24,039.6	24,053.2	24,081.4	24,134.3	24,153.2	24,067.9	24,060.3	24,045.1	
Employed .....	22,602.9	22,634.1	22,665.1	22,695.8	22,727.8	22,760.4	22,792.6	22,824.1	22,856.4	22,851.2	22,817.2	22,846.9	22,721.6	
Unemployed .....	1,294.7	1,252.1	1,263.0	1,301.5	1,295.5	1,279.2	1,260.6	1,257.2	1,277.9	1,302.0	1,250.7	1,213.4	1,323.5	
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.5	
<b>West North Central</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	10,827.5	10,828.3	10,847.5	10,864.6	10,884.2	10,896.7	10,917.3	10,920.7	10,935.2	10,956.0	10,949.0	10,932.6	10,905.6	
Employed .....	10,392.8	10,403.9	10,413.9	10,425.2	10,436.6	10,448.1	10,458.6	10,470.0	10,480.5	10,510.0	10,484.2	10,501.7	10,461.8	
Unemployed .....	434.7	424.3	433.6	439.4	447.6	448.6	458.7	450.7	454.6	446.0	464.7	431.0	443.9	
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>WEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	34,747.6	34,767.3	34,789.1	34,797.5	34,899.9	34,942.2	34,942.9	35,066.4	35,082.3	35,185.0	35,232.3	35,301.3	35,282.7
Employed .....	33,127.1	33,148.2	33,181.5	33,198.7	33,317.2	33,367.3	33,385.0	33,504.2	33,514.4	33,584.1	33,671.2	33,752.1	33,683.0
Unemployed .....	1,620.5	1,619.1	1,607.7	1,598.8	1,582.7	1,574.9	1,557.9	1,562.2	1,567.9	1,600.9	1,561.1	1,549.2	1,599.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
<b>Mountain</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	10,686.2	10,678.0	10,683.5	10,672.9	10,750.0	10,769.3	10,759.2	10,845.9	10,826.4	10,820.7	10,865.3	10,835.2	10,836.8
Employed .....	10,258.4	10,251.7	10,257.5	10,247.2	10,338.5	10,360.6	10,350.0	10,441.1	10,423.5	10,410.2	10,483.6	10,456.4	10,457.1
Unemployed .....	427.8	426.3	426.1	425.7	411.5	408.7	409.2	404.8	402.9	410.4	381.7	378.7	379.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5
<b>Pacific</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	24,061.4	24,089.3	24,105.6	24,124.6	24,150.0	24,172.9	24,183.7	24,220.5	24,255.9	24,364.3	24,367.1	24,466.1	24,445.9
Employed .....	22,868.7	22,896.5	22,924.0	22,951.4	22,978.7	23,006.7	23,035.0	23,063.1	23,090.9	23,173.8	23,187.6	23,295.7	23,225.9
Unemployed .....	1,192.7	1,192.8	1,181.6	1,173.1	1,171.2	1,166.2	1,148.7	1,157.4	1,165.0	1,190.5	1,179.4	1,170.5	1,220.0
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0

<sup>1</sup> Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Alabama</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,187.3	2,193.9	2,199.1	2,203.7	2,208.8	2,213.4	2,217.4	2,219.9	2,225.9	2,249.3	2,236.1	2,239.6	2,226.0
Employed .....	2,110.0	2,115.1	2,120.0	2,124.6	2,128.8	2,132.8	2,136.5	2,139.9	2,143.0	2,175.4	2,162.5	2,164.2	2,153.6
Unemployed .....	77.3	78.7	79.1	79.1	80.0	80.6	80.9	80.0	82.9	73.8	73.6	75.4	72.4
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3
<b>Alaska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	346.0	346.3	346.0	346.8	347.1	347.7	347.9	348.0	348.8	348.3	346.2	346.9	344.9
Employed .....	322.7	323.1	323.5	323.9	324.2	324.5	324.8	325.1	325.4	326.1	325.0	326.4	324.8
Unemployed .....	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	22.9	23.4	22.2	21.2	20.5	20.1
Unemployment rate .....	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8
<b>Arizona</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,952.0	2,963.7	2,974.2	2,983.7	2,990.1	3,001.1	3,011.5	3,016.9	3,022.7	3,022.2	3,031.5	3,019.8	3,020.9
Employed .....	2,829.2	2,841.6	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,873.5	2,880.2	2,888.4	2,893.7	2,898.5	2,893.9	2,914.2	2,900.8	2,901.4
Unemployed .....	122.8	122.2	123.5	122.2	116.6	120.9	123.1	123.2	124.2	128.3	117.3	119.0	119.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0
<b>Arkansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,364.5	1,363.0	1,363.5	1,361.8	1,363.4	1,363.9	1,366.0	1,367.6	1,368.8	1,369.8	1,379.4	1,385.0	1,380.3
Employed .....	1,293.5	1,291.3	1,291.3	1,289.2	1,290.0	1,290.5	1,292.7	1,293.6	1,295.5	1,300.2	1,309.8	1,317.5	1,311.5
Unemployed .....	71.0	71.7	72.2	72.6	73.3	73.4	73.3	74.0	73.4	69.6	69.5	67.5	68.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0
<b>California</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	17,865.1	17,885.3	17,891.1	17,905.8	17,897.8	17,942.1	17,964.9	17,982.4	18,011.8	18,084.6	18,069.2	18,134.2	18,142.7
Employed .....	16,971.7	17,006.2	17,020.7	17,044.3	17,028.1	17,074.7	17,109.4	17,130.0	17,141.0	17,207.9	17,195.1	17,258.7	17,208.7
Unemployed .....	893.4	879.1	870.4	861.6	869.6	867.5	855.5	852.4	870.8	876.7	874.1	875.5	933.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1
<b>Colorado</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,635.7	2,645.5	2,654.6	2,660.0	2,668.1	2,671.4	2,677.0	2,679.4	2,681.5	2,666.7	2,686.4	2,670.4	2,655.7
Employed .....	2,519.2	2,527.8	2,537.9	2,542.9	2,550.4	2,557.3	2,564.6	2,570.8	2,575.0	2,558.0	2,585.3	2,573.1	2,563.1
Unemployed .....	116.5	117.7	116.7	117.1	117.6	114.1	112.3	108.6	106.5	108.6	101.1	97.3	92.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5
<b>Connecticut</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,832.4	1,837.5	1,841.9	1,847.2	1,851.8	1,853.9	1,853.4	1,854.9	1,855.1	1,859.6	1,854.6	1,867.6	1,860.9
Employed .....	1,758.8	1,761.5	1,764.1	1,766.7	1,769.2	1,771.7	1,774.1	1,776.4	1,778.7	1,777.3	1,777.1	1,790.8	1,782.6
Unemployed .....	73.6	76.0	77.8	80.6	82.6	82.3	79.3	78.5	76.4	82.3	77.6	76.8	78.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
<b>Delaware</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	439.0	439.9	440.4	441.0	441.5	441.8	442.0	442.2	442.3	444.9	445.1	444.9	444.9
Employed .....	423.1	423.8	424.4	425.0	425.5	426.1	426.6	427.1	427.5	429.9	430.1	429.8	428.2
Unemployed .....	15.9	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.4	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.9	15.1	16.6
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7
<b>District of Columbia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	312.9	315.5	317.8	315.6	315.3	314.9	317.8	317.9	317.8	320.2	321.0	321.3	322.0
Employed .....	294.3	296.9	299.1	296.8	296.4	295.8	298.6	298.4	298.2	300.5	302.4	303.6	303.6
Unemployed .....	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.6	18.6	17.8	18.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.7
<b>Florida</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,932.6	8,958.6	8,984.6	8,993.7	9,020.9	9,045.8	9,073.0	9,088.0	9,100.7	9,135.5	9,148.1	9,193.7	9,178.7
Employed .....	8,638.7	8,664.1	8,689.8	8,701.1	8,726.0	8,752.0	8,778.2	8,791.8	8,804.2	8,830.4	8,847.2	8,887.4	8,865.7
Unemployed .....	293.8	294.4	294.8	292.7	294.9	293.8	294.7	296.1	296.5	305.1	301.0	306.3	313.0
Unemployment rate .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
<b>Georgia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,717.5	4,730.5	4,740.4	4,747.2	4,755.7	4,765.5	4,776.9	4,781.4	4,789.7	4,826.1	4,819.5	4,836.3	4,832.5
Employed .....	4,499.7	4,510.0	4,519.9	4,529.1	4,538.1	4,546.8	4,555.3	4,563.4	4,571.3	4,607.1	4,613.9	4,638.5	4,619.6
Unemployed .....	217.8	220.4	220.6	218.0	217.6	218.7	221.7	218.0	218.5	219.0	205.7	197.8	212.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Hawaii</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	641.0	641.6	643.6	643.4	644.0	646.8	646.8	647.7	647.8	648.1	649.0	655.5	653.3
Employed .....	624.1	625.0	627.3	627.9	629.5	632.5	633.0	634.3	634.8	633.9	634.1	639.4	637.5
Unemployed .....	16.9	16.6	16.3	15.5	14.5	14.3	13.7	13.3	13.0	14.2	14.8	16.1	15.8
Unemployment rate .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4
<b>Idaho</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	746.2	748.0	749.5	751.1	752.2	752.9	753.9	755.0	755.4	751.2	754.0	752.4	754.8
Employed .....	719.9	722.0	723.8	725.6	727.0	727.9	729.1	730.5	731.1	728.4	732.7	731.0	733.5
Unemployed .....	26.2	26.0	25.7	25.5	25.2	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.3	22.8	21.2	21.4	21.3
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
<b>Illinois</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,570.2	6,581.9	6,604.4	6,619.0	6,649.0	6,659.2	6,666.9	6,666.8	6,681.6	6,704.9	6,677.3	6,652.4	6,670.5
Employed .....	6,262.6	6,285.4	6,311.1	6,328.1	6,353.5	6,373.2	6,391.5	6,397.4	6,406.3	6,397.4	6,358.4	6,370.8	6,352.1
Unemployed .....	307.6	296.6	293.3	290.8	295.5	286.0	275.4	269.4	275.4	307.5	318.9	281.6	318.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.8
<b>Indiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,260.4	3,269.7	3,273.3	3,272.8	3,275.8	3,277.4	3,280.3	3,279.0	3,285.1	3,300.8	3,283.8	3,283.1	3,257.1
Employed .....	3,100.6	3,103.8	3,106.8	3,106.0	3,111.4	3,115.9	3,120.2	3,123.2	3,126.8	3,130.9	3,129.7	3,133.2	3,100.7
Unemployed .....	159.8	165.9	166.6	166.8	164.3	161.5	160.0	155.8	158.3	170.0	154.2	149.9	156.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.8
<b>Iowa</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,662.4	1,665.9	1,664.8	1,665.8	1,668.0	1,670.8	1,668.5	1,668.5	1,667.6	1,664.5	1,659.0	1,656.5	1,653.6
Employed .....	1,599.2	1,603.5	1,603.1	1,604.8	1,607.7	1,611.2	1,609.6	1,610.3	1,610.0	1,608.1	1,604.2	1,604.0	1,597.8
Unemployed .....	63.3	62.5	61.7	61.0	60.3	59.6	58.9	58.2	57.6	56.4	54.8	52.5	55.7
Unemployment rate .....	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
<b>Kansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,464.6	1,466.1	1,466.4	1,466.6	1,468.1	1,467.8	1,468.7	1,469.0	1,469.7	1,478.5	1,478.8	1,474.9	1,475.9
Employed .....	1,398.9	1,399.7	1,400.0	1,400.5	1,401.2	1,402.2	1,402.8	1,403.5	1,404.0	1,417.3	1,413.7	1,414.7	1,413.1
Unemployed .....	65.7	66.4	66.4	66.1	66.9	65.7	65.8	65.5	65.8	61.1	65.2	60.2	62.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.3
<b>Kentucky</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,032.5	2,034.2	2,038.4	2,040.3	2,043.9	2,047.5	2,049.0	2,049.1	2,049.4	2,066.2	2,069.4	2,072.9	2,067.1
Employed .....	1,914.7	1,918.3	1,921.4	1,924.2	1,928.0	1,930.9	1,933.1	1,935.3	1,938.5	1,950.2	1,951.1	1,961.2	1,957.3
Unemployed .....	117.7	115.9	117.0	116.2	115.9	116.6	116.0	113.9	110.9	115.9	118.3	111.7	109.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.3
<b>Louisiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,977.5	1,981.9	1,982.3	1,974.4	1,986.0	1,996.7	2,013.3	2,006.4	2,003.6	1,996.6	1,999.0	2,016.8	2,010.0
Employed .....	1,902.8	1,906.3	1,911.4	1,909.5	1,911.7	1,914.6	1,926.6	1,920.1	1,918.6	1,922.1	1,921.4	1,934.3	1,923.6
Unemployed .....	74.8	75.5	71.0	64.9	74.3	82.1	86.7	86.3	85.1	74.5	77.6	82.5	86.4
Unemployment rate .....	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3
<b>Maine</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	708.7	709.7	711.2	711.5	713.9	713.9	714.7	715.7	716.7	719.6	713.5	714.4	714.3
Employed .....	678.1	677.7	678.4	678.2	680.1	680.2	680.8	682.2	683.6	687.9	682.3	683.9	683.9
Unemployed .....	30.5	32.0	32.8	33.3	33.7	33.7	33.9	33.5	33.1	31.7	31.3	30.4	30.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
<b>Maryland</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,997.5	3,002.7	3,009.5	3,015.7	3,020.0	3,022.3	3,028.8	3,030.6	3,032.9	3,039.6	3,015.2	3,023.7	3,007.6
Employed .....	2,884.2	2,885.9	2,889.9	2,895.0	2,898.8	2,902.8	2,909.2	2,912.7	2,915.8	2,922.8	2,899.6	2,915.5	2,898.8
Unemployed .....	113.4	116.8	119.6	120.7	121.1	119.4	119.6	117.9	117.1	116.8	115.6	108.2	108.9
Unemployment rate .....	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6
<b>Massachusetts</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,395.5	3,399.9	3,403.2	3,406.2	3,409.9	3,413.2	3,415.8	3,418.8	3,421.4	3,427.4	3,417.8	3,403.8	3,397.8
Employed .....	3,230.5	3,233.0	3,235.4	3,237.4	3,239.0	3,240.3	3,241.4	3,242.4	3,243.1	3,246.3	3,236.5	3,254.4	3,242.2
Unemployed .....	165.1	166.9	167.9	168.8	170.9	172.9	174.3	176.4	178.3	181.1	181.3	149.4	155.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.4	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Michigan</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,081.0	5,070.0	5,077.3	5,078.5	5,085.3	5,084.9	5,086.7	5,080.5	5,085.1	5,083.7	5,071.0	5,073.4	5,049.0
Employed .....	4,737.2	4,733.8	4,735.3	4,728.4	4,727.6	4,725.1	4,725.8	4,720.9	4,718.8	4,732.9	4,735.8	4,745.3	4,691.9
Unemployed .....	343.8	336.1	342.0	350.1	357.6	359.8	361.0	359.5	366.3	350.8	335.2	328.1	357.1
Unemployment rate .....	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	7.1
<b>Minnesota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,918.0	2,916.8	2,930.1	2,943.6	2,945.2	2,938.1	2,946.6	2,956.9	2,958.5	2,969.8	2,966.8	2,956.4	2,955.0
Employed .....	2,802.3	2,804.1	2,820.0	2,832.7	2,833.1	2,821.2	2,828.7	2,836.7	2,833.9	2,838.9	2,833.6	2,832.0	2,822.3
Unemployed .....	115.8	112.7	110.1	110.9	112.1	116.9	117.9	120.2	124.7	130.9	133.2	124.5	132.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.5
<b>Mississippi</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,299.5	1,302.3	1,303.5	1,305.2	1,307.7	1,313.0	1,314.4	1,317.7	1,318.5	1,317.9	1,319.0	1,331.1	1,324.3
Employed .....	1,214.7	1,217.7	1,219.0	1,217.6	1,221.3	1,223.5	1,225.7	1,226.1	1,227.7	1,236.8	1,230.9	1,239.0	1,234.1
Unemployed .....	84.8	84.6	84.4	87.6	86.4	89.5	88.7	91.6	90.7	81.1	88.1	92.1	90.2
Unemployment rate .....	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.2	6.7	6.9	6.8
<b>Missouri</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,020.1	3,024.9	3,030.4	3,032.8	3,043.5	3,047.7	3,052.1	3,049.9	3,050.1	3,058.1	3,065.1	3,059.8	3,047.7
Employed .....	2,878.5	2,881.6	2,884.5	2,887.4	2,893.3	2,893.3	2,896.4	2,899.4	2,902.5	2,918.8	2,911.4	2,917.4	2,910.0
Unemployed .....	141.5	143.4	145.9	145.4	153.1	154.4	155.7	150.5	147.6	139.3	153.7	142.4	137.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.5
<b>Montana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	492.5	494.2	496.6	495.4	495.5	494.5	495.0	495.6	495.4	495.9	498.3	496.8	497.7
Employed .....	476.1	478.1	480.8	479.9	480.2	479.6	480.3	481.2	481.2	482.4	485.6	486.8	487.0
Unemployed .....	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.2	13.4	12.7	10.1	10.8
Unemployment rate .....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.2
<b>Nebraska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	972.9	973.9	975.3	974.2	975.1	976.7	977.0	976.7	975.4	980.2	976.8	974.7	976.1
Employed .....	943.5	944.3	945.9	944.4	945.1	947.0	947.6	947.9	948.0	950.9	948.6	949.8	949.1
Unemployed .....	29.4	29.5	29.3	29.8	30.0	29.6	29.4	28.8	27.4	29.3	28.1	24.9	27.0
Unemployment rate .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8
<b>Nevada</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,281.7	1,288.8	1,294.8	1,298.2	1,303.3	1,308.0	1,313.1	1,318.8	1,323.8	1,329.7	1,334.5	1,336.1	1,336.2
Employed .....	1,228.8	1,235.4	1,241.0	1,243.8	1,248.4	1,252.6	1,257.2	1,262.3	1,266.6	1,270.5	1,276.7	1,278.8	1,278.1
Unemployed .....	52.9	53.4	53.8	54.4	54.9	55.4	55.9	56.5	57.2	59.2	57.8	57.2	58.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
<b>New Hampshire</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	734.8	735.5	736.5	737.5	737.8	738.1	739.1	739.9	740.4	743.2	743.9	745.3	741.3
Employed .....	710.1	710.7	711.3	711.9	712.5	713.1	713.6	714.1	714.5	715.5	716.2	716.8	711.7
Unemployed .....	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.0	25.5	25.9	25.9	27.7	27.7	28.5	29.6
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0
<b>New Jersey</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,511.4	4,510.4	4,515.9	4,524.6	4,530.4	4,527.7	4,526.8	4,530.7	4,531.9	4,528.6	4,520.9	4,499.5	4,488.9
Employed .....	4,296.6	4,299.0	4,304.7	4,311.4	4,316.2	4,317.4	4,325.5	4,330.5	4,336.5	4,337.4	4,334.1	4,305.6	4,294.3
Unemployed .....	214.8	211.4	211.1	213.2	214.2	210.3	201.3	200.2	195.5	191.2	186.9	193.9	194.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3
<b>New Mexico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	932.5	934.4	936.8	935.5	936.4	939.7	939.4	939.1	939.0	937.2	938.5	937.8	938.1
Employed .....	890.9	893.6	896.7	896.1	897.8	901.9	902.4	902.8	903.5	901.8	905.5	903.0	904.0
Unemployed .....	41.6	40.9	40.1	39.4	38.6	37.8	37.1	36.3	35.5	35.4	33.0	34.8	34.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6
<b>New York</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,493.6	9,492.2	9,504.0	9,512.4	9,504.1	9,499.1	9,502.4	9,509.5	9,506.5	9,518.6	9,491.1	9,455.0	9,419.4
Employed .....	9,051.9	9,061.7	9,072.4	9,076.9	9,084.2	9,091.3	9,103.0	9,109.8	9,114.1	9,107.0	9,078.3	9,072.1	9,030.7
Unemployed .....	441.7	430.6	431.6	435.4	420.0	407.7	399.5	399.8	392.4	411.6	412.9	382.9	388.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>North Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,442.7	4,458.6	4,473.1	4,466.5	4,481.3	4,490.2	4,503.6	4,513.1	4,514.5	4,510.8	4,522.9	4,521.0	4,528.4
Employed .....	4,237.1	4,248.3	4,257.7	4,252.2	4,261.3	4,267.7	4,282.0	4,291.0	4,294.0	4,302.7	4,321.5	4,319.3	4,312.9
Unemployed .....	205.6	210.4	215.4	214.2	220.0	222.5	221.6	222.1	220.5	208.1	201.4	201.7	215.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8
<b>North Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	356.8	357.3	357.8	358.3	358.7	358.9	359.7	360.4	359.9	362.8	364.5	365.0	364.0
Employed .....	345.4	345.8	346.2	346.6	346.9	347.3	347.7	348.1	348.5	351.3	353.0	353.6	352.0
Unemployed .....	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.9
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3
<b>Ohio</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,921.2	5,928.2	5,933.1	5,943.7	5,948.8	5,947.7	5,948.9	5,952.6	5,958.3	5,976.6	5,955.0	5,967.3	5,981.2
Employed .....	5,601.7	5,606.3	5,610.4	5,613.8	5,616.8	5,619.4	5,621.5	5,623.0	5,624.1	5,656.9	5,660.1	5,659.8	5,642.7
Unemployed .....	319.6	321.8	322.7	329.9	331.9	328.2	327.4	329.6	334.2	319.7	294.9	307.4	338.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.7
<b>Oklahoma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,715.8	1,718.3	1,718.7	1,720.6	1,724.5	1,725.4	1,725.3	1,726.8	1,727.1	1,727.7	1,736.9	1,740.5	1,745.0
Employed .....	1,647.7	1,649.3	1,650.8	1,652.2	1,653.4	1,654.6	1,655.7	1,656.6	1,657.4	1,662.2	1,668.8	1,669.5	1,672.1
Unemployed .....	68.1	69.0	67.9	68.4	71.1	70.8	69.6	70.2	69.7	65.5	68.1	71.0	72.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2
<b>Oregon</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,891.4	1,896.3	1,900.4	1,903.2	1,905.5	1,906.9	1,909.4	1,910.0	1,907.2	1,921.7	1,930.0	1,932.0	1,922.4
Employed .....	1,790.1	1,795.1	1,798.0	1,800.4	1,801.8	1,803.2	1,806.0	1,806.2	1,804.6	1,821.0	1,828.6	1,831.9	1,824.1
Unemployed .....	101.2	101.2	102.4	102.8	103.7	103.6	103.4	103.8	102.6	100.7	101.4	100.1	98.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1
<b>Pennsylvania</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,295.7	6,293.5	6,305.4	6,304.8	6,309.4	6,316.8	6,322.3	6,331.0	6,336.0	6,351.6	6,308.2	6,257.0	6,255.3
Employed .....	6,002.0	6,000.1	6,005.7	6,006.1	6,008.6	6,017.7	6,027.0	6,033.0	6,039.1	6,052.6	6,054.5	6,018.8	5,997.3
Unemployed .....	293.7	293.4	299.8	298.7	300.7	299.1	295.4	298.0	296.9	299.0	253.8	238.2	258.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.1
<b>Rhode Island</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	577.8	578.1	578.2	578.0	577.0	579.0	578.7	578.2	578.7	580.5	579.5	577.7	575.7
Employed .....	548.0	548.2	548.4	548.2	547.3	549.3	549.1	548.7	549.2	553.3	553.8	553.7	549.8
Unemployed .....	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.4	27.2	25.8	24.0	25.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.5
<b>South Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,120.1	2,121.4	2,121.9	2,120.7	2,130.8	2,136.0	2,143.0	2,144.1	2,147.2	2,159.3	2,157.0	2,163.6	2,153.9
Employed .....	1,983.6	1,985.7	1,984.2	1,987.2	1,991.1	1,996.1	2,000.6	2,002.8	2,006.9	2,021.9	2,025.4	2,035.0	2,029.4
Unemployed .....	136.6	135.7	137.7	133.5	139.7	139.8	142.4	141.4	140.3	137.4	131.6	128.6	124.5
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8
<b>South Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	428.7	429.9	431.0	431.6	432.5	432.3	433.2	433.6	433.8	435.4	436.2	437.0	437.1
Employed .....	415.1	416.2	417.3	417.8	418.5	418.2	419.1	419.6	419.9	421.0	421.6	423.4	422.3
Unemployed .....	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.5	14.7	13.6	14.8
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.4
<b>Tennessee</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,980.4	2,990.4	2,997.8	2,997.8	3,007.2	3,003.5	3,003.0	3,004.6	3,003.8	3,031.5	3,035.1	3,052.2	3,030.6
Employed .....	2,824.1	2,830.6	2,837.5	2,841.4	2,850.6	2,850.9	2,850.2	2,853.0	2,856.2	2,886.3	2,885.3	2,907.7	2,898.7
Unemployed .....	156.3	159.8	160.3	156.4	156.6	152.6	152.8	151.6	147.6	145.2	149.8	144.5	131.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.4
<b>Texas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,444.9	11,462.4	11,480.9	11,499.5	11,516.5	11,529.3	11,541.6	11,554.3	11,568.4	11,579.0	11,573.8	11,574.7	11,552.8
Employed .....	10,874.1	10,894.4	10,914.3	10,933.8	10,952.8	10,971.5	10,989.7	11,007.5	11,024.8	11,063.4	11,050.9	11,078.3	11,063.4
Unemployed .....	570.8	567.9	566.6	565.7	563.7	557.8	551.8	546.8	543.6	515.6	522.9	496.4	489.4
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Utah</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,300.9	1,305.8	1,309.4	1,314.6	1,318.7	1,321.0	1,325.0	1,328.9	1,332.5	1,330.5	1,332.2	1,335.7	1,342.3
Employed .....	1,260.9	1,266.2	1,271.3	1,276.2	1,281.0	1,285.6	1,290.1	1,294.4	1,298.5	1,295.7	1,302.2	1,304.2	1,308.6
Unemployed .....	40.0	39.6	38.1	38.3	37.7	35.4	35.0	34.5	34.0	34.7	30.0	31.5	33.7
Unemployment rate .....	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5
<b>Vermont</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	358.9	359.7	361.2	361.0	361.8	362.3	362.7	362.7	363.6	363.0	362.0	362.7	360.4
Employed .....	346.9	347.9	348.4	347.8	348.2	348.8	349.3	349.4	349.9	348.6	348.0	348.8	346.2
Unemployed .....	12.0	11.9	12.8	13.2	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.7	14.4	14.1	13.8	14.2
Unemployment rate .....	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
<b>Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,980.9	3,986.3	3,997.6	4,003.3	4,014.5	4,022.3	4,025.1	4,028.8	4,030.6	4,046.5	4,048.3	4,059.3	4,052.4
Employed .....	3,862.6	3,870.1	3,877.3	3,884.2	3,890.8	3,897.1	3,903.0	3,908.7	3,914.0	3,931.3	3,929.0	3,939.5	3,928.8
Unemployed .....	118.3	116.1	120.3	119.1	123.7	125.3	122.1	120.1	116.6	115.2	119.3	119.9	123.6
Unemployment rate .....	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
<b>Washington</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,316.9	3,321.4	3,331.4	3,321.2	3,326.9	3,336.6	3,340.4	3,347.6	3,344.2	3,345.0	3,360.7	3,382.8	3,370.4
Employed .....	3,153.6	3,152.4	3,163.3	3,154.1	3,158.3	3,165.4	3,172.2	3,179.0	3,178.3	3,174.9	3,198.5	3,227.1	3,221.1
Unemployed .....	163.4	169.0	168.1	167.1	168.5	171.2	168.2	168.6	165.9	170.1	162.3	155.7	149.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.4
<b>West Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	803.2	805.9	807.4	809.4	811.7	812.0	812.1	811.7	811.3	809.5	813.5	814.8	813.9
Employed .....	765.3	766.2	767.1	767.9	768.7	769.4	770.0	770.5	771.0	777.4	778.7	779.8	777.5
Unemployed .....	37.9	39.6	40.3	41.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	41.2	40.3	32.1	34.8	35.1	36.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.5
<b>Wisconsin</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,055.0	3,059.2	3,062.3	3,062.7	3,067.0	3,069.0	3,069.2	3,070.2	3,077.7	3,086.9	3,094.6	3,094.0	3,089.8
Employed .....	2,914.0	2,916.5	2,918.6	2,920.4	2,922.0	2,923.5	2,924.9	2,925.9	2,926.8	2,935.1	2,940.3	2,946.8	2,933.2
Unemployed .....	141.0	142.7	143.7	142.3	144.9	145.5	144.3	144.3	150.9	151.8	154.3	147.2	156.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.1
<b>Wyoming</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	282.6	284.3	285.0	285.6	286.7	287.5	287.9	287.4	287.1	286.0	287.4	288.0	287.7
Employed .....	274.3	275.0	275.6	276.2	276.7	277.2	277.7	278.1	278.5	278.6	280.7	280.3	279.4
Unemployed .....	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	10.2	9.3	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.6	8.3
Unemployment rate .....	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.9
<b>Puerto Rico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,427.2	1,416.4	1,398.5	1,390.5	1,399.7	1,404.2	1,403.6	1,411.4	1,408.5	1,422.5	1,459.7	1,429.7	1,416.1
Employed .....	1,289.5	1,258.2	1,246.1	1,233.7	1,251.6	1,252.2	1,269.5	1,272.1	1,264.5	1,283.6	1,293.8	1,285.3	1,273.9
Unemployed .....	137.7	158.2	152.4	156.8	148.1	152.0	134.1	139.2	144.1	138.9	165.8	144.4	142.2
Unemployment rate .....	9.7	11.2	10.9	11.3	10.6	10.8	9.6	9.9	10.2	9.8	11.4	10.1	10.0

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,164.8	2,223.8	2,169.4	2,208.3	73.2	72.4	66.3	59.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7
Anniston-Oxford .....	53.8	55.0	53.8	54.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8
Auburn-Opelika .....	64.6	67.4	64.9	66.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3
Birmingham-Hoover .....	533.4	547.9	536.0	543.0	17.4	16.2	15.6	13.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.4
Decatur .....	71.6	73.3	71.4	72.8	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.9	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.6
Dothan .....	65.5	67.6	66.1	67.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	68.2	71.2	67.7	70.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.3	3.5	2.9
Gadsden .....	46.6	47.5	46.8	47.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.1
Huntsville .....	195.7	203.2	197.3	201.3	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.2	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.1
Mobile .....	182.5	188.2	181.4	186.8	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.8
Montgomery .....	169.4	174.9	170.4	174.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.7	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7
Tuscaloosa .....	97.8	101.4	97.9	100.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3
<b>Alaska</b> .....	341.9	342.8	341.7	340.4	25.8	22.7	24.5	21.3	7.6	6.6	7.2	6.3
Anchorage .....	187.6	189.1	187.2	187.7	12.1	10.7	11.5	10.1	6.4	5.7	6.1	5.4
Fairbanks .....	44.6	44.2	44.8	44.0	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	6.6	5.7	6.2	5.3
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,945.3	3,009.7	2,960.9	3,011.4	115.6	115.4	116.2	111.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7
Flagstaff .....	67.8	67.1	68.5	67.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	92.4	92.5	92.7	92.1	3.6	4.4	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.7	3.8	4.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1,993.4	2,049.2	2,004.5	2,050.1	70.0	69.2	69.4	66.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2
Prescott .....	94.7	96.1	96.1	96.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
Tucson .....	447.6	455.6	448.3	456.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	16.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6
Yuma .....	75.3	74.6	75.3	74.0	7.6	7.5	9.8	9.6	10.1	10.1	12.9	13.0
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,359.6	1,380.2	1,367.4	1,381.5	73.3	69.9	72.0	67.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	225.3	231.5	226.5	232.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3
Fort Smith .....	136.8	140.3	137.7	140.8	6.1	7.2	6.2	6.8	4.4	5.2	4.5	4.8
Hot Springs .....	42.7	43.6	42.9	43.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.0
Jonesboro .....	57.1	58.2	57.9	58.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	5.5	4.9	5.3	4.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	336.4	342.8	337.2	344.0	16.1	14.8	16.1	14.2	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.1
Pine Bluff .....	46.9	46.2	46.8	45.9	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.1	8.1	7.2	8.0	6.9
<b>California</b> .....	17,805.8	18,105.1	17,780.8	18,058.0	907.0	917.5	862.3	908.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0
Bakersfield .....	329.2	341.7	330.1	342.4	29.4	28.9	27.8	28.9	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.4
Chico .....	99.9	103.4	100.9	103.6	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.5
El Centro .....	61.3	64.3	62.2	66.2	7.4	8.5	8.5	10.8	12.1	13.2	13.7	16.3
Fresno .....	404.9	411.8	409.7	418.8	38.7	36.7	36.6	37.5	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.0
Hanford-Corcoran .....	53.4	55.2	54.8	56.4	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.1	10.4	9.3	9.6	9.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,496.2	6,520.5	6,465.6	6,509.4	282.5	296.5	271.3	286.7	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4
Madera .....	60.8	62.9	60.1	62.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.3
Merced .....	98.3	101.6	98.5	102.3	11.4	10.9	10.7	10.6	11.6	10.7	10.9	10.4
Modesto .....	226.0	227.8	224.7	227.2	20.4	19.9	19.9	20.4	9.0	8.7	8.8	9.0
Napa .....	71.1	74.1	70.9	72.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	424.5	432.6	425.8	431.7	17.5	18.3	16.5	18.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3
Redding .....	82.9	84.7	82.9	84.1	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.3	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,763.8	1,824.9	1,761.2	1,818.4	82.8	88.7	78.7	91.3	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.0
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	1,034.7	1,062.6	1,029.6	1,057.4	51.2	52.5	49.3	52.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9
Salinas .....	195.6	198.6	206.0	210.1	19.8	17.9	15.2	15.3	10.1	9.0	7.4	7.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,511.9	1,531.1	1,508.6	1,521.0	59.6	61.9	56.3	62.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,171.9	2,221.4	2,165.5	2,201.4	94.1	90.0	89.4	90.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	852.6	873.9	851.3	869.5	40.6	38.2	38.3	38.6	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	133.5	134.4	133.5	132.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	213.0	217.1	215.8	217.5	9.4	9.3	8.5	8.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	142.1	146.0	143.3	145.9	10.4	10.0	9.5	9.4	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	254.2	262.9	254.8	261.2	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.8	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1
Stockton .....	284.5	290.4	282.7	287.3	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.2	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	210.7	216.0	210.0	213.7	10.9	10.2	10.6	10.3	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.8
Visalia-Porterville .....	183.0	191.6	187.9	195.5	18.8	19.1	17.5	18.5	10.3	10.0	9.3	9.5
Yuba City .....	67.3	68.5	66.6	67.7	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.0	10.9	10.2	10.7	10.3
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,609.5	2,647.5	2,630.5	2,632.9	120.5	105.2	114.4	89.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.4
Boulder .....	170.4	175.5	172.2	173.7	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.0	4.0	3.4	3.7	2.9
Colorado Springs .....	306.8	310.0	310.3	308.9	14.6	13.5	13.9	11.6	4.8	4.4	4.5	3.7
Denver-Aurora .....	1,332.3	1,349.5	1,344.6	1,351.9	63.2	55.2	60.3	47.1	4.7	4.1	4.5	3.5
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	167.6	170.3	170.1	170.4	7.3	6.2	6.7	5.1	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.0
Grand Junction .....	72.7	75.8	73.7	73.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.1	4.3	3.4	3.9	2.8
Greeley .....	113.0	116.2	115.0	114.4	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.1	5.0	4.4	4.7	3.6
Pueblo .....	71.2	71.7	71.1	70.4	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.0	5.9	5.0	5.5	4.3
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,823.9	1,857.8	1,823.8	1,851.4	80.2	79.0	72.6	75.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	464.2	473.1	463.0	470.7	18.4	17.6	16.6	16.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6
Danbury .....	89.9	91.6	89.5	91.2	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	572.0	583.0	571.9	581.0	26.4	26.3	23.5	24.8	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.3
New Haven .....	304.4	310.3	305.0	309.4	13.4	13.7	12.5	13.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.4
Nonwich-New London .....	148.1	149.6	148.8	149.9	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.7
Waterbury .....	100.2	101.9	99.5	101.4	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.



C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>Delaware</b> .....	437.2	444.3	437.7	443.8	16.3	16.0	15.7	16.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
Dover .....	73.0	74.4	73.0	74.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	311.5	319.1	310.6	319.5	18.2	17.3	17.3	16.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,930.2	2,989.7	2,928.4	2,976.1	87.7	88.6	85.4	83.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,881.8	9,169.6	8,883.0	9,133.2	273.3	289.8	270.7	288.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	281.9	294.6	279.7	291.3	7.3	9.4	7.2	9.7	2.6	3.2	2.6	3.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	245.8	252.8	246.2	250.9	7.5	8.4	7.5	8.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	96.7	99.5	97.5	99.8	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3
Gainesville .....	129.8	134.1	130.1	134.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Jacksonville .....	638.8	661.0	637.2	656.8	19.2	20.8	19.2	20.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1
Lakeland .....	266.2	274.9	265.9	273.5	8.2	9.1	8.1	8.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,734.7	2,809.4	2,732.5	2,806.4	91.3	86.0	90.4	87.7	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1
Naples-Marco Island .....	154.5	159.7	153.0	157.5	3.9	4.4	3.7	4.3	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7
Ocala .....	129.9	135.3	129.1	134.4	4.1	4.8	4.0	4.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.5
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,033.8	1,079.4	1,040.8	1,076.2	30.4	33.2	30.4	33.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	259.4	263.9	259.4	262.1	7.8	9.4	7.7	9.4	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.6
Palm Coast .....	30.4	33.9	30.7	33.8	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.6	3.7	4.6	3.8	4.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	83.9	86.6	83.6	86.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	202.3	204.9	202.0	203.9	5.9	6.7	5.7	6.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.1
Port St. Lucie .....	180.8	184.1	179.1	182.7	6.1	7.1	6.1	7.2	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.0
Punta Gorda .....	68.1	70.3	67.3	69.8	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.9
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice .....	332.1	341.6	331.1	340.4	9.0	10.4	9.0	10.6	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	58.9	60.9	59.0	60.3	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.1
Tallahassee .....	180.5	185.3	180.5	183.9	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,310.1	1,346.4	1,311.9	1,340.0	40.9	44.5	40.6	43.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,689.9	4,828.2	4,691.6	4,809.0	210.6	194.5	203.5	198.7	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1
Albany .....	75.8	77.1	76.0	77.3	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.7	5.4	4.6	5.2	4.8
Athens-Clarke County .....	101.3	105.1	101.8	105.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,636.3	2,721.1	2,635.6	2,703.4	117.7	106.0	112.7	109.1	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.0
Augusta-Richmond County .....	255.8	260.2	253.4	260.1	13.9	13.0	13.4	12.8	5.4	5.0	5.3	4.9
Brunswick .....	53.5	54.7	53.3	54.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.2
Columbus .....	129.2	131.7	127.9	129.8	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.1	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7
Dalton .....	67.7	69.8	68.7	69.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2
Gainesville .....	84.3	88.6	85.3	88.3	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	29.3	30.5	30.1	30.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.5
Macon .....	111.1	112.8	111.7	113.0	5.7	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.6
Rome .....	51.1	53.6	51.0	53.1	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.3	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.4
Savannah .....	170.7	177.1	172.0	176.2	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4
Valdosta .....	66.6	68.9	66.9	68.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.3
Warner Robins .....	65.1	67.6	65.1	67.1	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.5
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	640.4	655.5	641.8	654.1	15.6	15.4	16.6	15.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4
Honolulu .....	448.7	459.2	448.8	456.0	10.5	10.4	11.2	10.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
<b>Idaho</b> .....	741.6	747.6	745.9	750.0	32.0	27.5	28.5	23.3	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.1
Boise City-Nampa .....	291.5	300.4	292.3	299.2	10.2	9.1	9.3	7.9	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.7
Coeur d'Alene .....	67.8	69.0	69.2	70.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.4	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.4
Idaho Falls .....	57.0	57.4	57.1	57.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.4
Lewiston .....	29.6	30.2	30.1	30.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	4.9	4.3	4.3	3.8
Pocatello .....	44.9	44.9	45.1	44.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,531.3	6,614.8	6,539.0	6,633.0	333.6	298.5	306.5	311.4	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.7
Bloomington-Normal .....	89.3	90.1	89.7	90.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4
Champaign-Urbana .....	120.6	122.2	121.7	122.1	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,796.8	4,864.1	4,792.7	4,870.0	240.7	211.8	223.7	228.4	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.7
Danville .....	38.3	38.0	38.1	38.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	204.1	203.4	204.5	204.8	9.8	8.7	8.4	8.0	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.9
Decatur .....	53.6	53.9	53.7	54.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.2
Kankakee-Bradley .....	54.5	55.0	54.3	55.3	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.4	6.9	6.4	6.0	6.1
Peoria .....	197.0	198.6	197.3	200.3	9.1	8.4	8.0	8.0	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0
Rockford .....	168.8	171.4	169.2	172.9	10.9	10.1	9.4	9.5	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.5
Springfield .....	113.9	113.9	114.1	114.7	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.1
<b>Indiana</b> .....	3,241.6	3,260.6	3,254.4	3,245.8	173.0	163.2	160.4	152.9	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7
Anderson .....	63.4	62.5	63.3	62.1	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.0	6.6	6.9	5.9	6.5
Bloomington .....	97.1	97.7	97.1	97.7	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.0	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.1
Columbus .....	38.2	38.9	38.1	38.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen .....	104.8	103.9	105.4	103.0	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.5
Evansville .....	184.3	186.7	184.2	185.5	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.7	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.7
Fort Wayne .....	215.1	217.4	216.5	216.9	10.9	10.9	10.3	10.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	888.5	900.8	894.2	900.5	41.2	38.9	39.4	37.3	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.1
Kokomo .....	47.5	46.7	47.2	46.7	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	6.8	5.9	6.6	6.2
Lafayette .....	96.3	96.8	97.2	97.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1
Michigan City-La Porte .....	53.5	53.6	53.4	53.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>Indiana—Continued</b>												
Muncie .....	57.9	57.2	58.0	56.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.4
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	163.3	164.0	162.5	162.2	8.9	8.8	8.1	8.2	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0
Terre Haute .....	81.2	82.1	81.4	81.7	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.7	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.7
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,647.8	1,646.5	1,659.8	1,648.5	71.4	60.8	61.8	55.5	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.4
Ames .....	47.7	47.6	48.5	48.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.4
Cedar Rapids .....	140.7	141.6	141.5	141.5	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	300.8	303.1	302.4	304.9	11.7	10.1	10.3	9.3	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.1
Dubuque .....	51.5	53.8	51.9	53.9	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.6
Iowa City .....	87.7	90.8	88.2	90.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3
Sioux City .....	75.2	74.1	75.6	75.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	92.7	92.3	93.9	92.5	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.3
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,454.5	1,468.9	1,460.7	1,470.6	66.5	62.6	60.1	58.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0
Lawrence .....	61.5	64.2	62.4	63.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5
Topeka .....	120.4	122.4	120.1	121.4	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3
Wichita .....	305.2	315.7	305.5	314.6	14.7	13.0	13.7	12.6	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.0
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	2,020.2	2,060.1	2,023.4	2,058.0	129.5	119.3	116.4	105.1	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.1
Bowling Green .....	61.5	63.9	61.9	64.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.8	5.8	4.7	5.1	4.3
Elizabethtown .....	54.7	55.3	54.8	55.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.7	6.0	5.3	5.3	4.9
Lexington-Fayette .....	230.9	237.6	232.5	238.7	11.8	10.2	10.7	9.5	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	619.9	635.7	620.9	634.6	37.4	35.8	33.7	30.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	4.8
Owensboro .....	56.1	57.1	56.0	56.6	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.7	6.3	5.0	5.7	4.7
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,967.5	1,999.6	1,969.5	2,001.2	73.8	75.7	64.9	74.1	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.7
Alexandria .....	67.7	68.1	68.1	68.5	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.5
Baton Rouge .....	366.0	366.0	363.5	364.9	12.8	13.0	11.3	12.7	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	95.7	101.7	97.3	101.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5
Lafayette .....	129.3	131.2	129.7	130.9	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.5
Lake Charles .....	92.9	93.9	92.3	93.5	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.5
Monroe .....	81.6	82.2	81.7	82.6	2.7	3.5	2.4	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.0	4.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	482.2	502.2	483.7	502.6	23.9	20.0	20.6	19.3	5.0	4.0	4.3	3.8
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	180.9	180.1	179.5	181.7	5.8	7.3	5.3	7.3	3.2	4.0	2.9	4.0
<b>Maine</b> .....	698.8	705.8	701.2	706.1	35.1	35.4	33.7	32.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6
Bangor .....	71.6	72.7	71.7	72.8	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.6
Lewiston-Auburn .....	56.9	57.9	57.1	57.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	202.3	204.5	203.6	204.8	7.3	7.5	7.0	6.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,969.8	3,005.1	2,974.5	2,982.4	110.8	108.7	108.0	102.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,390.8	1,400.9	1,394.0	1,391.2	54.6	52.3	54.0	50.3	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6
Cumberland .....	48.9	49.2	48.5	48.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	119.6	122.3	120.6	122.0	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.2
Salisbury .....	62.7	65.0	63.8	64.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,374.5	3,385.8	3,369.5	3,369.6	176.9	162.8	161.4	148.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.4
Barnstable Town .....	125.9	125.1	129.4	127.8	7.9	7.4	6.6	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.1	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,453.9	2,470.6	2,446.7	2,455.9	114.8	105.9	108.1	98.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	72.4	72.1	72.1	71.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.7
New Bedford .....	85.4	85.7	84.5	84.9	6.7	6.2	5.4	5.2	7.8	7.3	6.4	6.1
Pittsfield .....	38.5	39.0	38.3	38.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.7
Springfield .....	345.1	344.4	346.1	343.6	20.0	18.7	17.9	16.8	5.8	5.4	5.2	4.9
Worcester .....	289.6	291.7	288.7	290.0	15.4	14.7	14.1	13.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7
<b>Michigan</b> .....	5,055.0	5,045.5	5,021.2	4,981.6	374.0	361.1	331.5	338.0	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.8
Ann Arbor .....	193.5	191.6	191.1	188.9	9.2	8.9	8.1	8.4	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.5
Battle Creek .....	72.4	71.0	71.6	70.3	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	7.2	7.2	6.6	6.8
Bay City .....	55.7	54.6	55.4	54.2	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	8.0	7.5	7.2	7.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,156.2	2,172.2	2,140.8	2,132.1	159.4	149.6	143.6	143.5	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7
Flint .....	213.9	209.1	212.0	206.5	18.7	18.3	16.7	16.8	8.7	8.8	7.9	8.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	409.5	408.6	408.2	407.2	25.6	25.6	22.6	23.7	6.3	6.3	5.5	5.8
Holland-Grand Haven .....	137.4	137.3	137.2	136.1	7.7	8.0	6.7	7.2	5.6	5.8	4.9	5.3
Jackson .....	79.2	77.9	78.1	77.2	5.9	6.2	5.2	5.8	7.4	8.0	6.6	7.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	176.8	176.0	174.8	172.9	10.4	10.4	9.0	9.5	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.5
Lansing-East Lansing .....	254.5	251.2	252.0	249.4	15.9	14.9	14.3	14.1	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6
Monroe .....	79.9	77.8	79.8	77.0	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.6	6.4	6.7	5.5	6.0
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	90.7	89.1	90.2	88.5	6.5	6.5	5.8	6.1	7.2	7.3	6.5	6.9
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	78.7	78.1	78.3	77.2	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.2	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	98.8	97.3	97.9	96.1	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	8.3	7.7	7.5	7.1
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,918.8	2,937.7	2,911.3	2,942.6	135.7	142.7	117.2	135.6	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.6
Duluth .....	143.7	143.4	142.7	144.1	8.7	8.6	7.7	8.4	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,831.1	1,831.8	1,828.5	1,848.6	76.2	79.8	66.6	77.0	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.2
Rochester .....	103.2	104.1	103.0	104.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	4.0
St. Cloud .....	106.1	107.2	105.3	107.2	5.5	5.7	4.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.2	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,289.0	1,323.6	1,292.2	1,316.3	83.0	90.7	81.1	84.2	6.4	6.8	6.3	6.4
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	105.7	111.5	107.2	109.8	13.1	7.6	13.2	7.0	12.4	6.8	12.3	6.4
Hattiesburg .....	63.8	66.2	64.8	65.9	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.3	4.5	5.4	4.3	5.0
Jackson .....	259.9	264.4	259.6	264.0	12.5	15.3	12.1	14.0	4.8	5.8	4.7	5.3
Pascagoula .....	67.5	67.1	67.1	66.1	5.8	4.7	5.9	4.3	8.6	7.0	8.7	6.5
<b>Missouri</b> .....	3,003.6	3,051.6	3,020.7	3,043.3	145.8	151.4	133.9	130.9	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.3
Columbia .....	93.3	95.3	93.3	94.3	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.9
Jefferson City .....	77.4	78.9	77.9	78.1	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.6	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.4
Joplin .....	83.9	84.9	83.8	84.3	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.8
Kansas City .....	1,028.4	1,039.4	1,030.1	1,039.6	51.8	51.4	46.7	46.5	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.5
St. Joseph .....	65.8	68.5	66.0	68.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.9
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,448.4	1,469.0	1,454.2	1,467.7	74.7	74.2	68.7	65.9	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5
Springfield .....	217.3	222.4	217.3	220.9	8.3	8.8	7.3	7.3	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.3
<b>Montana</b> .....	490.0	493.8	494.8	497.3	20.5	13.9	17.0	11.4	4.2	2.8	3.4	2.3
Billings .....	83.4	83.8	84.3	84.9	2.9	1.7	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.0	2.8	1.7
Great Falls .....	38.9	39.8	39.5	40.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.2
Missoula .....	57.9	59.0	58.8	59.6	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.2	3.8	2.5	3.1	2.1
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	968.0	971.7	973.7	975.7	31.1	28.1	28.3	26.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7
Lincoln .....	165.0	165.6	166.4	165.9	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	440.0	442.7	443.2	446.0	16.3	14.1	14.9	13.5	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,276.4	1,332.2	1,286.6	1,332.9	52.0	57.7	53.5	58.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4
Carson City .....	27.7	28.4	27.7	28.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.1
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	912.2	955.0	919.7	955.5	35.5	40.0	37.3	40.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3
Reno-Sparks .....	217.4	226.1	218.6	225.9	9.2	10.0	8.9	9.8	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.3
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	731.0	741.9	729.2	734.8	26.9	30.9	25.2	29.6	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.0
Manchester .....	106.0	107.0	105.9	106.3	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.0
Portsmouth .....	43.3	44.9	43.7	44.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3
Rochester-Dover .....	81.4	83.5	81.4	82.9	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.5
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,495.6	4,484.0	4,494.2	4,460.5	220.2	206.3	212.9	184.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.1
Atlantic City .....	137.0	135.0	137.9	134.6	8.5	8.9	7.9	7.8	6.2	6.6	5.8	5.8
Ocean City .....	52.5	52.2	54.5	53.8	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	10.1	9.4	8.1	7.4
Trenton-Ewing .....	200.6	202.5	200.9	201.4	8.5	8.1	8.3	7.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	70.8	70.4	70.3	69.5	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.4	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.3
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	928.2	931.0	934.1	934.1	40.0	33.9	40.9	32.9	4.3	3.6	4.4	3.5
Albuquerque .....	402.0	404.0	404.2	405.3	15.7	13.8	16.2	13.5	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.3
Farmington .....	55.0	55.3	56.1	56.0	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.8	4.3	3.3	4.3	3.2
Las Cruces .....	86.2	85.9	86.6	86.2	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.5	5.1	4.3	5.1	4.1
Santa Fe .....	76.4	76.4	77.2	77.0	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.2	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.9
<b>New York</b> .....	9,465.7	9,415.1	9,443.6	9,344.7	472.6	406.4	439.4	369.3	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	455.9	449.5	455.5	448.0	19.5	18.0	17.7	16.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.6
Binghamton .....	123.0	122.5	123.9	121.8	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	582.5	575.8	581.7	572.7	32.9	28.0	30.6	25.8	5.6	4.9	5.3	4.5
Elmira .....	41.0	40.3	40.9	39.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.4
Glens Falls .....	66.1	65.9	66.4	65.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.4
Ithaca .....	56.2	55.9	56.4	55.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.8
Kingston .....	92.3	92.2	92.9	92.5	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,267.5	9,229.0	9,244.2	9,160.7	448.9	390.5	429.0	357.0	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.9
New York City .....	3,812.3	3,800.4	3,792.7	3,761.1	202.8	166.3	190.5	157.8	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	325.7	324.3	325.5	322.7	14.1	12.9	13.2	11.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.5
Rochester .....	532.8	526.8	531.6	523.9	26.5	23.5	24.1	21.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.1
Syracuse .....	328.7	325.4	329.0	324.7	17.0	14.8	15.6	13.2	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.1
Utica-Rome .....	141.0	139.9	141.1	139.0	7.6	6.7	6.6	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.1
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,394.9	4,497.6	4,417.6	4,506.1	201.9	203.2	193.7	202.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
Asheville .....	201.6	204.5	202.5	204.9	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4
Burlington .....	69.0	70.6	69.4	70.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	814.8	839.7	818.3	839.9	37.1	36.6	36.3	36.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
Durham .....	252.1	260.6	251.2	260.5	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
Fayetteville .....	148.2	151.8	148.8	152.1	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.6	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0
Goldsboro .....	51.4	52.4	52.0	52.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3
Greensboro-High Point .....	366.7	372.6	367.3	373.3	16.6	17.1	16.2	17.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5
Greenville .....	84.2	88.5	84.8	88.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	177.1	177.4	177.2	177.6	9.9	10.1	9.4	10.3	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.8
Jacksonville .....	57.3	61.0	58.0	60.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.1
Raleigh-Cary .....	515.9	534.6	520.5	535.6	18.4	18.2	17.8	18.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
Rocky Mount .....	68.9	70.3	69.5	70.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.0
Wilmington .....	167.1	175.2	170.3	177.3	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Winston-Salem .....	235.9	241.0	236.2	240.2	9.5	9.9	9.3	9.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	350.4	359.8	355.2	361.9	13.9	14.3	12.0	12.7	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.5
Bismarck .....	57.9	60.5	59.3	61.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.0
Fargo .....	113.5	117.1	113.7	117.0	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.1
Grand Forks .....	55.1	56.4	55.3	56.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,858.9	5,916.0	5,885.8	5,941.8	326.2	325.1	319.0	332.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6
Akron .....	378.6	387.4	380.3	390.1	20.7	20.8	20.2	21.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5
Canton-Massillon .....	200.8	202.4	201.5	203.5	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,096.6	1,109.4	1,099.6	1,114.3	58.9	53.3	57.7	54.8	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,081.1	1,079.1	1,087.2	1,082.6	57.8	60.0	54.6	58.7	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.4
Columbus .....	924.7	938.3	927.8	944.1	43.8	42.5	44.4	45.0	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.8
Dayton .....	423.9	427.9	424.7	427.6	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7
Lima .....	52.5	52.0	52.5	52.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.3	6.2	6.1	5.8	6.2
Mansfield .....	62.1	62.6	62.0	62.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.1	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.6
Sandusky .....	40.6	41.0	41.4	41.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	6.1
Springfield .....	69.8	70.4	70.2	70.9	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.3	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.0
Toledo .....	336.3	342.3	336.6	341.1	20.5	22.9	19.9	20.6	6.1	6.7	5.9	6.0
Weirton-Steubenville .....	56.8	56.4	56.9	57.2	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.5	7.3	6.3	7.4	6.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	277.7	275.2	279.4	276.4	17.8	17.1	17.2	17.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,703.7	1,732.2	1,710.2	1,739.4	71.8	74.1	64.4	66.9	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8
Lawton .....	44.9	45.7	45.5	45.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.2
Oklahoma City .....	573.8	581.5	573.8	585.7	24.1	24.9	21.2	22.4	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.8
Tulsa .....	444.5	449.4	445.4	450.3	17.9	18.1	16.2	16.3	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,876.1	1,921.7	1,884.9	1,915.1	112.1	111.8	103.0	100.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2
Bend .....	77.5	81.4	78.4	81.5	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.8	5.5	5.3	4.6	4.6
Corvallis .....	42.9	43.8	42.6	43.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.0
Eugene-Springfield .....	177.6	180.7	177.8	179.6	10.7	10.8	9.7	9.5	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.3
Medford .....	99.3	102.1	99.7	101.7	6.5	6.6	5.9	5.7	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1,117.2	1,145.5	1,119.4	1,138.9	61.9	60.3	55.9	54.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8
Salem .....	184.7	189.9	185.5	189.0	11.5	11.8	10.4	10.5	6.2	6.2	5.6	5.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,260.0	6,215.0	6,243.3	6,192.1	317.1	264.1	277.7	235.6	5.1	4.2	4.4	3.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	413.0	414.4	411.6	412.1	20.7	17.6	18.6	15.9	5.0	4.2	4.5	3.9
Altoona .....	64.0	63.6	63.7	63.4	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.3	5.3	4.2	4.5	3.6
Erie .....	139.6	138.2	139.9	138.1	8.2	6.6	7.1	5.9	5.9	4.8	5.1	4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	279.6	280.8	278.7	280.0	11.3	9.9	9.8	8.7	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.1
Johnstown .....	67.9	67.3	67.4	67.0	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.6
Lancaster .....	263.4	265.1	263.6	264.3	10.0	8.6	8.6	7.6	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.9
Lebanon .....	70.6	70.6	70.5	70.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,950.3	2,945.3	2,949.9	2,940.5	138.9	122.0	129.3	113.7	4.7	4.1	4.4	3.9
Pittsburgh .....	1,195.3	1,180.5	1,189.7	1,174.5	63.5	50.3	54.7	44.3	5.3	4.3	4.6	3.8
Reading .....	199.9	199.8	199.3	198.7	10.0	8.2	8.6	7.2	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	279.0	275.4	276.5	273.9	16.5	13.4	14.3	12.1	5.9	4.9	5.2	4.4
State College .....	73.8	72.9	73.8	72.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	2.9
Williamsport .....	59.2	58.3	58.5	58.2	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.6	6.1	5.0	4.9	4.4
York-Hanover .....	221.2	221.5	219.9	220.2	9.3	8.0	8.5	7.0	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.2
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	571.6	573.0	573.6	572.3	32.8	26.5	29.7	26.5	5.7	4.6	5.2	4.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	707.8	708.7	709.1	706.5	43.5	36.8	38.6	35.2	6.1	5.2	5.4	5.0
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	2,095.1	2,147.3	2,116.2	2,150.9	129.4	123.8	129.2	116.1	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.4
Anderson .....	84.4	85.6	85.2	86.0	5.6	5.1	5.5	4.9	6.6	6.0	6.5	5.7
Charleston-North Charleston .....	299.1	314.9	304.3	313.2	15.1	14.3	14.7	12.7	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.1
Columbia .....	364.5	375.8	366.0	373.4	19.3	19.2	18.6	17.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.7
Florence .....	93.6	95.2	94.5	95.7	6.8	6.2	6.8	5.9	7.2	6.5	7.2	6.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	305.8	314.0	308.2	313.9	16.8	16.3	16.6	15.0	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	122.9	131.6	129.0	136.9	7.0	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.2
Spartanburg .....	134.1	134.9	135.1	134.4	8.6	7.8	8.7	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.5
Sumter .....	46.4	46.3	46.0	46.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	7.5	7.0	7.6	6.8
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	423.6	432.2	427.5	435.4	15.9	16.1	12.7	14.2	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.3
Rapid City .....	63.2	64.7	64.1	65.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>South Dakota—Continued</b>												
Sioux Falls .....	120.4	124.8	121.3	125.5	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.8
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,950.0	3,029.1	2,954.6	3,004.1	164.2	150.8	152.9	123.0	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.1
Chattanooga .....	254.8	262.7	256.7	261.3	11.7	10.6	11.3	9.4	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.6
Clarksville .....	105.6	109.5	106.7	108.3	6.0	5.6	6.5	4.9	5.7	5.1	6.1	4.5
Cleveland .....	54.4	56.0	55.0	55.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	5.7	4.9	5.1	4.0
Jackson .....	54.3	56.4	54.4	55.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.5
Johnson City .....	95.9	98.4	96.1	98.4	5.0	4.6	4.8	3.9	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	143.3	146.0	142.7	144.6	7.0	6.5	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.6	3.9
Knoxville .....	342.0	352.1	343.4	351.1	15.3	13.6	14.6	11.3	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.2
Memphis .....	600.5	615.1	600.6	611.8	35.2	33.6	33.3	28.2	5.9	5.5	5.5	4.6
Morristown .....	64.2	65.6	64.3	64.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	2.7	6.3	5.6	5.7	4.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	758.1	780.1	759.6	777.4	33.8	31.5	32.4	26.8	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	11,374.9	11,526.8	11,409.7	11,496.8	577.4	488.2	562.0	451.7	5.1	4.2	4.9	3.9
Abilene .....	81.3	81.8	81.9	81.5	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.7	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.3
Amarillo .....	129.3	130.3	129.9	130.1	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.2
Austin-Round Rock .....	819.9	842.9	824.9	843.3	35.6	29.5	34.3	26.8	4.3	3.5	4.2	3.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	181.5	181.1	180.3	180.1	11.3	9.0	10.8	8.7	6.2	4.9	6.0	4.8
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	143.7	143.8	144.8	143.3	9.9	8.4	9.7	7.9	6.9	5.8	6.7	5.5
College Station-Bryan .....	105.4	105.2	106.2	104.9	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.2
Corpus Christi .....	200.5	202.5	200.7	201.2	10.2	8.7	10.0	8.1	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,064.0	3,117.2	3,081.9	3,118.6	150.5	128.7	146.8	120.2	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.9
El Paso .....	295.7	292.9	293.9	291.9	19.8	17.1	19.9	16.4	6.7	5.8	6.8	5.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,680.6	2,720.8	2,676.3	2,708.3	136.0	111.5	133.0	103.9	5.1	4.1	5.0	3.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	150.4	151.0	151.8	151.0	7.9	6.8	7.7	6.3	5.3	4.5	5.1	4.2
Laredo .....	88.3	90.0	88.4	89.7	5.1	4.2	5.1	3.9	5.8	4.7	5.7	4.4
Longview .....	103.7	103.6	103.7	103.1	4.9	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.7	4.0	4.6	3.6
Lubbock .....	142.2	145.5	142.4	144.5	6.3	5.5	5.6	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	269.9	272.1	270.3	271.0	20.6	17.6	19.8	16.5	7.6	6.5	7.3	6.1
Midland .....	68.8	71.3	69.6	71.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.9	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.7
Odessa .....	65.5	67.5	65.5	67.1	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.0
San Angelo .....	53.4	53.7	53.8	53.5	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.3
San Antonio .....	920.8	930.5	924.7	929.0	43.5	37.6	42.0	33.5	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.6
Sherman-Denison .....	57.2	57.6	57.2	57.4	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.0
Texarkana .....	62.6	62.9	63.0	62.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.5
Tyler .....	96.9	97.6	97.0	96.6	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.8
Victoria .....	57.4	58.5	57.7	58.2	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.9	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.3
Waco .....	112.7	112.9	112.3	112.2	5.7	4.7	5.5	4.3	5.1	4.2	4.9	3.8
Wichita Falls .....	75.7	75.8	75.8	75.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.8	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,288.6	1,324.7	1,299.5	1,333.2	41.2	33.1	38.4	31.9	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.4
Logan .....	63.7	64.7	64.4	64.9	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.9
Ogden-Clearfield .....	248.9	252.7	251.3	255.5	8.3	6.5	7.7	6.5	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.5
Provo-Orem .....	212.9	221.2	214.5	222.4	6.5	5.3	6.1	5.0	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.2
St. George .....	60.0	62.4	60.6	62.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.4
Salt Lake City .....	571.9	588.3	574.3	590.3	18.0	14.4	16.9	13.9	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.4
<b>Vermont</b> .....	357.7	360.5	355.9	356.8	14.8	15.9	14.1	15.9	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.5
Burlington-South Burlington .....	112.3	113.4	113.0	112.7	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,956.5	4,048.4	3,964.9	4,037.9	118.1	123.9	110.3	115.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	78.6	80.3	79.3	80.3	2.7	3.3	2.4	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.1	4.0
Charlottesville .....	99.7	104.8	102.2	104.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Danville .....	51.6	52.0	50.8	51.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	6.3	6.7	5.9	5.9
Harrisonburg .....	63.2	66.5	63.8	66.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5
Lynchburg .....	118.7	122.0	119.0	121.4	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.2
Richmond .....	625.7	641.2	625.6	639.2	19.8	19.8	18.5	18.6	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
Roanoke .....	152.8	156.4	152.7	155.6	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.6	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	795.4	809.5	799.4	809.8	25.9	26.0	24.2	24.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0
Winchester .....	63.5	66.3	64.2	66.3	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.0	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.0
<b>Washington</b> .....	3,311.4	3,381.1	3,297.5	3,350.2	173.2	168.7	160.2	145.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.3
Bellingham .....	102.6	107.0	102.8	106.5	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.0
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	122.0	124.0	122.4	122.3	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.2
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	111.1	113.8	112.2	113.9	7.2	6.4	7.0	5.8	6.5	5.6	6.3	5.1
Longview .....	43.0	43.9	42.5	43.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	6.4	5.9	6.5	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	55.9	57.6	56.1	56.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.6
Olympia .....	123.6	127.7	123.5	125.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,779.3	1,803.4	1,768.1	1,794.7	82.1	81.5	74.9	68.2	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8
Spokane .....	227.6	235.6	227.2	232.5	12.0	11.6	11.4	10.0	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.3
Wenatchee .....	56.2	58.1	55.9	57.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.0
Yakima .....	114.0	117.9	113.8	116.5	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.0	7.7	7.1	7.2	6.0
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	789.7	805.0	800.2	811.5	40.4	39.7	38.6	37.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6
Charleston .....	136.6	138.7	138.3	139.8	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>West Virginia—Continued</b>												
Huntington-Ashland .....	131.0	134.2	131.5	135.2	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.7
Morgantown .....	59.6	62.2	60.5	63.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.2
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	78.3	80.0	79.0	80.9	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9
Wheeling .....	67.6	68.4	67.9	68.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.6	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,036.4	3,071.9	3,033.8	3,065.5	169.0	171.3	149.9	161.8	5.6	5.6	4.9	5.3
Appleton .....	120.2	122.8	120.2	122.3	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.9
Eau Claire .....	88.3	90.2	89.0	90.6	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.5	5.2
Fond du Lac .....	56.3	56.5	56.3	55.8	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.8	5.5	5.6	4.7	4.9
Green Bay .....	168.7	168.7	168.3	168.2	9.4	9.2	8.5	8.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.3
Janesville .....	83.2	83.5	83.6	82.3	4.7	5.4	4.1	4.6	5.6	6.5	4.9	5.5
La Crosse .....	73.8	74.4	74.0	74.3	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.1	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.2
Madison .....	332.0	333.9	331.8	332.3	12.7	13.6	11.6	12.4	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	787.6	793.5	785.6	791.8	41.7	41.6	39.2	42.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	91.6	92.1	91.8	91.5	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.6	5.0
Racine .....	98.2	99.5	97.9	99.5	6.4	6.5	5.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.8	6.7
Sheboygan .....	64.6	64.8	64.0	64.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.3
Wausau .....	75.0	75.9	74.6	75.3	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.6
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	280.8	286.5	282.3	285.7	9.7	9.6	9.2	9.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
Casper .....	40.3	41.2	40.7	41.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7
Cheyenne .....	42.3	42.7	42.2	42.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.8
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,418.7	1,432.1	1,430.5	1,412.1	129.4	143.9	137.8	137.4	9.1	10.0	9.6	9.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	117.0	114.4	118.6	112.3	13.4	13.3	14.4	12.8	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.4
Fajardo .....	29.0	29.3	29.2	28.7	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	11.4	12.2	11.6	12.2
Guayama .....	27.0	27.9	27.4	27.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.5	13.8	13.4	14.2	13.0
Mayaguez .....	38.3	38.9	38.7	38.4	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	10.6	11.3	11.2	11.1
Ponce .....	97.0	99.1	97.5	98.1	8.9	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.2	10.1	9.8	9.6
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	54.4	54.5	55.3	54.5	5.2	6.0	5.5	5.8	9.6	10.9	9.9	10.7
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	954.5	968.2	962.3	953.5	79.2	90.6	84.5	86.2	8.3	9.4	8.8	9.0
Yauco .....	39.9	40.5	40.1	40.1	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	11.5	12.5	12.0	12.1

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas

(NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2006 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division <sup>1</sup>

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>California</b>	17,805.8	18,105.1	17,780.8	18,058.0	907.0	917.5	862.3	908.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,496.2	6,520.5	6,465.6	6,509.4	282.5	296.5	271.3	286.7	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,878.7	4,881.3	4,850.5	4,880.1	228.0	241.1	219.9	230.4	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,617.4	1,639.2	1,615.1	1,629.3	54.5	55.4	51.5	56.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,171.9	2,221.4	2,165.5	2,201.4	94.1	90.0	89.4	90.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,257.2	1,281.8	1,253.1	1,270.5	56.7	54.8	54.4	55.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	914.8	939.6	912.5	930.9	37.4	35.2	35.0	34.9	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8
<b>District of Columbia</b>	311.5	319.1	310.6	319.5	18.2	17.3	17.3	16.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	2,930.2	2,989.7	2,928.4	2,976.1	87.7	88.6	85.4	83.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup>	636.5	646.0	635.5	640.1	17.4	17.4	17.1	16.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	2,293.7	2,343.7	2,293.0	2,336.0	70.3	71.2	68.3	67.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
<b>Florida</b>	8,881.8	9,169.6	8,883.0	9,133.2	273.3	289.8	270.7	288.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,734.7	2,809.4	2,732.5	2,806.4	91.3	86.0	90.4	87.7	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	965.3	987.2	960.1	980.6	28.8	28.6	28.7	28.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,138.9	1,174.1	1,146.5	1,183.3	41.9	36.2	41.4	38.4	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	630.5	648.1	625.9	642.5	20.6	21.2	20.3	21.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
<b>Illinois</b>	6,531.3	6,614.8	6,539.0	6,633.0	333.6	298.5	306.5	311.4	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup>	4,796.8	4,864.1	4,792.7	4,870.0	240.7	211.8	223.7	228.4	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,018.5	4,078.6	4,013.8	4,084.0	195.8	169.5	185.6	190.6	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.7
Gary <sup>3</sup>	334.5	337.4	333.4	334.1	20.9	18.8	17.8	16.6	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.0
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup>	443.8	448.1	445.5	451.9	24.0	23.5	20.3	21.3	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.7
<b>Massachusetts</b>	3,374.5	3,385.8	3,369.5	3,369.6	176.9	162.8	161.4	148.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup>	2,453.9	2,470.6	2,446.7	2,455.9	114.8	105.9	108.1	98.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,478.5	1,489.3	1,474.4	1,480.3	65.7	59.0	62.8	55.5	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.3	125.4	124.2	124.6	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.9
Framingham	144.2	144.4	143.3	143.2	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup>	119.5	120.3	119.4	120.0	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup>	69.2	68.9	68.6	68.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup>	150.9	151.8	150.3	150.7	7.8	7.3	7.2	6.9	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.6
Nashua <sup>2</sup>	177.7	180.8	177.8	180.2	6.9	7.4	6.4	7.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.9
Peabody	126.8	126.9	126.2	126.0	6.7	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.4
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.9	62.8	62.6	62.4	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.7
<b>Michigan</b>	5,055.0	5,045.5	5,021.2	4,981.6	374.0	361.1	331.5	338.0	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,156.2	2,172.2	2,140.8	2,132.1	159.4	149.6	143.6	143.5	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	888.8	892.3	882.3	876.3	74.6	67.9	68.1	65.9	8.4	7.6	7.7	7.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,267.4	1,280.0	1,258.4	1,255.8	84.8	81.7	75.5	77.6	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.2
<b>New York</b>	9,465.7	9,415.1	9,443.6	9,344.7	472.6	406.4	439.4	369.3	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup>	9,267.5	9,229.0	9,244.2	9,160.7	448.9	390.5	429.0	357.0	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.9
Edison <sup>3</sup>	1,190.7	1,188.4	1,192.1	1,185.5	53.5	49.7	52.9	44.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.7
Nassau-Suffolk	1,465.4	1,458.6	1,467.7	1,452.6	60.9	53.9	58.2	46.8	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup>	5,513.3	5,490.2	5,488.4	5,437.9	280.8	236.8	265.8	220.9	5.1	4.3	4.8	4.1
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup>	1,098.0	1,091.8	1,096.0	1,084.7	53.6	50.2	52.1	45.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,260.0	6,215.0	6,243.3	6,192.1	317.1	264.1	277.7	235.6	5.1	4.2	4.4	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup>	2,950.3	2,945.3	2,949.9	2,940.5	138.9	122.0	129.3	113.7	4.7	4.1	4.4	3.9
Camden <sup>3</sup>	667.8	672.4	668.6	669.1	31.9	30.1	31.2	27.3	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.1
Philadelphia	1,924.9	1,910.7	1,924.0	1,911.0	93.1	78.2	84.5	72.7	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.8
Wilmington <sup>3</sup>	357.6	362.2	357.4	360.4	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
<b>Texas</b>	11,374.9	11,526.8	11,409.7	11,496.8	577.4	488.2	562.0	451.7	5.1	4.2	4.9	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,064.0	3,117.2	3,081.9	3,118.6	150.5	128.7	146.8	120.2	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,048.5	2,092.7	2,065.3	2,093.3	101.8	86.0	99.2	80.7	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,015.4	1,024.6	1,016.6	1,025.3	48.8	42.7	47.5	39.5	4.8	4.2	4.7	3.9
<b>Washington</b>	3,311.4	3,381.1	3,297.5	3,350.2	173.2	168.7	160.2	145.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,779.3	1,803.4	1,768.1	1,794.7	82.1	81.5	74.9	68.2	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,406.5	1,420.4	1,396.0	1,417.1	62.7	63.0	55.3	50.6	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.6
Tacoma	372.8	383.0	372.1	377.6	19.4	18.5	19.6	17.6	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.7

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.  
<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.  
<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2006 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

# Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

## Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

*Data based on household interviews* are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

*Data based on establishment records* are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

### Employment

**Coverage.** The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

**Multiple jobholding.** The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

**Unpaid absences from jobs.** The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

### Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for



private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

### **Earnings**

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

### **COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Unemployment insurance data.* The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

*Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.* The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual job-holders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

### **COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau.* BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

*County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau.* Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

*Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs.* Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

# Household Data

## ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

### COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

### CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

**Civilian noninstitutional population.** Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

**Employed persons.** All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

**Unemployed persons.** All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

**Duration of unemployment.** This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

**Reason for unemployment.** Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

**Jobseekers.** All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

**Labor force.** This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Unemployment rate.** The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Participation rate.** This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

**Employment-population ratio.** This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

**Not in the labor force.** Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.** This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

**Multiple jobholders.** These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

**Hours of work.** These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

**At work part time for economic reasons.** Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

**At work part time for noneconomic reasons.** This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

**Usual full- or part-time status.** Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

**White, black or African American, and Asian.** These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

**Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.** This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

**Usual weekly earnings.** Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

**Median earnings.** These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status.** These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

**Household.** A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

**Family.** A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

## HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

### Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm); “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

### **Noncomparability of labor force levels**

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.



c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

### **Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems**

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

### Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

**Selection of sample areas.** The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

**Selection of sample households.** Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

**Rotation of sample.** Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954 .....	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956 .....	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959 .....	<sup>1</sup> 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963 .....	<sup>2</sup> 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966 .....	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971 .....	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972 .....	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977 .....	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979 .....	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981 .....	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984 .....	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988 .....	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989 .....	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995 .....	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001 .....	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 <sup>5</sup> .....	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present <sup>5</sup> .....	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

<sup>2</sup> Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

<sup>3</sup> The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

**CPS sample, 1947 to present.** Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm). A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

**1. Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

**2. Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

*a. First-stage ratio estimation.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

*b. National coverage adjustment.* The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

*c. State coverage adjustment.* This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

*d. Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

**3. Composite estimation procedure.** The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

### **Rounding of estimates**

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

**Nonsampling error.** The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm).

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

**Sampling error.** When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**  
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
<b>Total</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	300	246
Employed .....	323	265
Unemployed .....	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	162	133
Employed .....	185	152
Unemployed .....	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	207	170
Employed .....	217	178
Unemployed .....	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	145	142
Employed .....	132	130
Unemployed .....	61	75
<b>Black or African American</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	125	102
Employed .....	134	110
Unemployed .....	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	76	63
Employed .....	83	68
Unemployed .....	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	79	65
Employed .....	85	70
Unemployed .....	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	41	40
Employed .....	37	36
Unemployed .....	27	34
<b>Asian</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	80	66
Employed .....	82	67
Unemployed .....	29	33
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	119	97
Employed .....	129	105
Unemployed .....	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

**Use of tables 1-B and 1-C.** These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

**Illustration.** Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

**Use of table 1-D.** This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**  
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total .....	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

**Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D.** The approximate standard error  $se(x)$  of  $x$ , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where  $a$  and  $b$  are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

**Illustration.** Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for  $se(x)$  to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of  $x = 4,000,000$ .

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels.** Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors  $f$  are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The  $f$  in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error  $se(x)$ . However, the  $x$  in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where  $x$  is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain  $x$ . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(x)$ , treating the average  $x$  from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters  $a$  and  $b$  from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of  $se(x)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(x, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $a$  and  $b$  parameters used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is  $x = 4,075,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.11$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level.** Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is  $x = 15,000,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$



Step 3. Obtain  $f = .87$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

**Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level.** Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is  $x = 15,200,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .82$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

**Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D.** As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$  of an estimated rate or percentage  $p$  depends, in part, upon the number of persons  $y$  in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The  $b$  parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base  $y$  and the numerator of  $p$  are from different categories within the table, use the  $b$  parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that  $se(p, y)$  is in percent.

**Illustration.** For a given month, suppose  $y = 6,200,000$  women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or  $p = 32$  percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter  $b = 3095.55$  from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.0$  percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of  $p = 32$  percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages.** Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where  $p$  and  $y$  are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that  $se(p, y, f)$  is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain  $p$ , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain  $y$ . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$ , treating the averages  $p$  and  $y$  from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the  $b$  parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of  $se(p, y)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(p, y, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $b$  parameter used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ( $p = 33$  percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ( $y = 6,250,000$ ).

Step 2. Apply the  $b = 3095.55$  parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged  $p$  and  $y$ , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f=1.24$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.24$  percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Total or white</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed .....	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force .....	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Asian</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued</b>								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed .....	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Employment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men .....	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women .....	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families .....	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
<b>At work</b>								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
<b>Unemployment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men .....	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women .....	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families .....	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
<b>Not in the labor force</b>								
Total .....	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

# Establishment Data ("B" tables)

## DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

## CONCEPTS

### Industrial classification

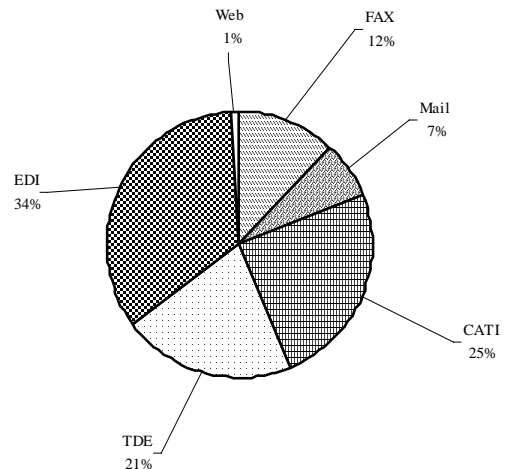
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

### Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

### **Industry hours and earnings**

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

***Production and related workers.*** This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

***Construction workers.*** This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

***Nonsupervisory employees.*** These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

***Payroll.*** This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

***Hours.*** These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

***Overtime hours.*** These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

***Average weekly hours.*** The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

***Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls.*** The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

**Average overtime hours.** Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

**Average hourly earnings.** Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

**Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime.** Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

**Average weekly earnings.** These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

**Real earnings.** These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

**Indexes of diffusion of employment change.** These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ( $65 - (100 - 65) = 30$ ). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

## ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

### Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

**Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations.** Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

### Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

**Stratification.** The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

**Weighted link-relative technique.** The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left( \hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$



Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- $i$  = matched sample unit;
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$  = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported all employees;
- $\hat{AE}_c$  = current-month estimated all employees; and
- $\hat{AE}_p$  = previous-month estimated all employees.

**Weighted link and taper technique.** The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left( \left( \hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left( \alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left( \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

where:

- $i$  = a matched CES report;
- $I$  = the set of all matched CES reports;
- $j$  = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- $J$  = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE:  $J$  is a subset of  $I$ );
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$  = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

**Business birth and death estimation.** In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

**Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates.** Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

## THE SAMPLE

### Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
<b>2005:</b>											
April .....	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May .....	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June .....	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July .....	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August .....	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September .....	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October .....	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November .....	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December .....	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total .....	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

**Frame and sample selection.** The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

**Selection weights.** Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

$N_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

$n_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

**Sample Rotation.** Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) <sup>1</sup>	Number of establishments <sup>1</sup>	Employees	
				Number (thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total .....	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining .....	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction .....	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing .....	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities ....	25,501	<sup>3</sup> 25,500	<sup>3</sup> 109,982	6,780	27
Information .....	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities .....	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services .....	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services .....	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government .....	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

<sup>1</sup>Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

<sup>2</sup>Average employment of reported values for 2005.

<sup>3</sup>The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

**Frame maintenance and sample updates.** Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

**Coverage**

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

**Subsampling.** The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

**Reliability**

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level <sup>1</sup>	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total .....	47,100	0	0
Total private .....	39,700	0	0
Government .....	27,600	0	.1
Federal .....	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service .....	2,900	0	.2
State government .....	11,800	0	.2
State government education ..	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education .....	5,500	0	.2
Local government .....	21,000	0	.1
Local government education ...	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education .....	7,600	0	.1

<sup>1</sup> The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

**Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error.** The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

**Revisions between preliminary and final data.** First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

**Variance estimation.** The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 + \gamma$  where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 - \gamma$ . Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left( \hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left( \hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$  is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$ ;

$k =$  number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta} =$  original full-sample estimates.

**Appropriate uses of sampling variances.** Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

**Sampling errors.** The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

**Illustration of the use of table 2-E.** Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

**Illustration of the use of table 2-F.** Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 \* \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

## STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

**Small-domain model.** The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates,  $\hat{L}_1$ ,  $\hat{L}_2$ , and  $\hat{L}_3$ . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each  $\hat{L}_k$  estimate relative to the other  $\hat{L}_k$  variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment  $\hat{Y}_{iat}$  is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$  = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$  = current-month weight assigned to  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  based on the variances of  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ ,  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ , and  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  (The weights  $W_{iat,2}$  and  $W_{iat,3}$  are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$  = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.



It is possible that for a given industry  $i$  and area  $a$ , one or even two of the inputs  $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$  to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  or  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

*Caution in aggregating State data.* The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>  
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining .....	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging .....	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining .....	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction .....	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas .....	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining .....	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining .....	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings .....	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building .....	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building .....	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products .....	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment .....	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments .....	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment .....	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products .....	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills .....	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills .....	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel .....	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products .....	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities .....	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products .....	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**<sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade .....	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations .....	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores .....	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores .....	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers .....	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation .....	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation .....	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation .....	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation .....	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation .....	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers .....	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage .....	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information .....	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications .....	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services .....	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services .....	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services .....	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services .....	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services .....	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services .....	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services .....	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services .....	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers .....	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services .....	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services .....	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations .....	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services .....	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations .....	3.5	2.6	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	60,447	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	83,122	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	156,035	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing .....	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining .....	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging .....	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining .....	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction .....	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas .....	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining .....	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining .....	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction .....	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings .....	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building .....	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building .....	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors .....	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	7,929	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,889	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21,216	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	9,350	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	27,100	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods .....	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products .....	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals .....	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products .....	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery .....	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products .....	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment .....	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments .....	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment .....	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts .....	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products .....	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods .....	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing .....	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills .....	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills .....	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel .....	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products .....	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products .....	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities .....	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products .....	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals .....	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products .....	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing .....	57,537	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	78,630	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	147,852	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade .....	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods .....	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods .....	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade .....	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers .....	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores .....	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores .....	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations .....	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores .....	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores .....	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers .....	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing .....	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation .....	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation .....	435	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,358	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,723	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation .....	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation .....	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation .....	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers .....	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage .....	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities .....	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information .....	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications .....	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services .....	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities .....	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance .....	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation .....	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking .....	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities ....	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate .....	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services .....	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services .....	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services .....	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services .....	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services .....	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services .....	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services .....	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services .....	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services .....	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services .....	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services .....	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services .....	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services .....	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services .....	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance .....	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care .....	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services .....	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians .....	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers .....	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services .....	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals .....	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities .....	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance .....	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services .....	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality .....	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation ....	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services .....	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations .....	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places .....	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services .....	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance .....	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services .....	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations .....	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

# Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

## FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

### Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

### Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-



Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

**Employment.** The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

**Unemployment.** The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

**Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity.** Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

### **Estimates for parts of LMAs**

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

### **Annual activities**

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

# Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

## Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

## National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

**Concurrent seasonal adjustment.** Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

**Additive and multiplicative models.** Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

**Variable survey intervals.** Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

**Construction series.** BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

**Floating holidays.** BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

**Local government series.** A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

**Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment.** With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

### **State establishment data**

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

### **Region and State labor force data**

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

## INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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