

Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
April	228,199	150,862	66.1	143,763	63.0	7,098	4.7	77,338
May	228,428	151,051	66.1	144,045	63.1	7,006	4.6	77,378
June	228,671	151,370	66.2	144,386	63.1	6,984	4.6	77,301
July	228,912	151,558	66.2	144,330	63.1	7,228	4.8	77,354
August	229,167	151,734	66.2	144,618	63.1	7,116	4.7	77,433
September	229,420	151,818	66.2	144,906	63.2	6,912	4.6	77,602
October	229,675	152,052	66.2	145,337	63.3	6,715	4.4	77,623
November	229,905	152,449	66.3	145,623	63.3	6,826	4.5	77,456
December	230,108	152,775	66.4	145,926	63.4	6,849	4.5	77,333
2007:								
January ³	230,650	152,974	66.3	145,957	63.3	7,017	4.6	77,676
February	230,834	152,784	66.2	145,919	63.2	6,865	4.5	78,050
March	231,034	152,979	66.2	146,254	63.3	6,724	4.4	78,055
April	231,253	152,587	66.0	145,786	63.0	6,801	4.5	78,666

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL**

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1994 1	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
April	110,280	81,059	73.5	77,234	70.0	3,825	4.7	29,221
May	110,401	81,170	73.5	77,315	70.0	3,856	4.8	29,231
June	110,530	81,094	73.4	77,361	70.0	3,734	4.6	29,435
July	110,657	81,045	73.2	77,176	69.7	3,869	4.8	29,612
August	110,792	81,309	73.4	77,482	69.9	3,827	4.7	29,482
September	110,925	81,532	73.5	77,920	70.2	3,612	4.4	29,393
October	111,059	81,612	73.5	77,985	70.2	3,626	4.4	29,448
November	111,180	81,798	73.6	78,148	70.3	3,650	4.5	29,382
December	111,288	82,030	73.7	78,311	70.4	3,718	4.5	29,259
2007:								
January ³	111,528	82,060	73.6	78,237	70.2	3,823	4.7	29,468
February	111,627	82,014	73.5	78,172	70.0	3,842	4.7	29,613
March	111,733	82,044	73.4	78,344	70.1	3,701	4.5	29,689
April	111,849	82,076	73.4	78,344	70.0	3,732	4.5	29,773
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1994 1	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
April	117,919	69,803	59.2	66,530	56.4	3,273	4.7	48,117
May	118,027	69,880	59.2	66,730	56.5	3,150	4.5	48,147
June	118,141	70,276	59.5	67,026	56.7	3,250	4.6	47,866
July	118,255	70,513	59.6	67,154	56.8	3,359	4.8	47,742
August	118,376	70,425	59.5	67,136	56.7	3,289	4.7	47,951
September	118,495	70,286	59.3	66,986	56.5	3,300	4.7	48,209
October	118,616	70,440	59.4	67,352	56.8	3,089	4.4	48,175
November	118,724	70,651	59.5	67,475	56.8	3,176	4.5	48,073
December	118,820	70,745	59.5	67,615	56.9	3,130	4.4	48,074
2007:								
January ³	119,122	70,914	59.5	67,720	56.8	3,194	4.5	48,207
February	119,207	70,770	59.4	67,747	56.8	3,023	4.3	48,437
March	119,300	70,934	59.5	67,911	56.9	3,024	4.3	48,366
April	119,403	70,511	59.1	67,442	56.5	3,069	4.4	48,893

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	228,199	228,428	228,671	228,912	229,167	229,420	229,675	229,905	230,108	230,650	230,834	231,034	231,253
Civilian labor force	150,862	151,051	151,370	151,558	151,734	151,818	152,052	152,449	152,775	152,974	152,784	152,979	152,587
Percent of population	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.0
Employed	143,763	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254	145,786
Employment-population ratio	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.3	63.0
Unemployed	7,098	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724	6,801
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
Not in labor force	77,338	77,378	77,301	77,354	77,433	77,602	77,623	77,456	77,333	77,676	78,050	78,055	78,666
Persons who currently want a job	4,753	4,679	4,798	4,890	4,887	4,643	4,759	4,778	4,506	4,520	4,705	4,511	4,773
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	110,280	110,401	110,530	110,657	110,792	110,925	111,059	111,180	111,288	111,528	111,627	111,733	111,849
Civilian labor force	81,059	81,170	81,094	81,045	81,309	81,532	81,612	81,798	82,030	82,060	82,014	82,044	82,076
Percent of population	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.5	73.4	73.4
Employed	77,234	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172	78,344	78,344
Employment-population ratio	70.0	70.0	70.0	69.7	69.9	70.2	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.2	70.0	70.1	70.0
Unemployed	3,825	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842	3,701	3,732
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
Not in labor force	29,221	29,231	29,435	29,612	29,482	29,393	29,448	29,382	29,259	29,468	29,613	29,689	29,773
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	101,857	101,963	102,075	102,187	102,308	102,428	102,549	102,656	102,751	102,956	103,046	103,143	103,248
Civilian labor force	77,390	77,457	77,319	77,339	77,616	77,823	77,936	78,123	78,334	78,384	78,375	78,452	78,459
Percent of population	76.0	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.0
Employed	74,163	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138	75,323	75,313
Employment-population ratio	72.8	72.8	72.7	72.5	72.7	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.2	73.0	72.9	73.0	72.9
Unemployed	3,228	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237	3,129	3,146
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Not in labor force	24,467	24,506	24,756	24,848	24,692	24,606	24,613	24,533	24,417	24,572	24,671	24,691	24,789
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	117,919	118,027	118,141	118,255	118,376	118,495	118,616	118,724	118,820	119,122	119,207	119,300	119,403
Civilian labor force	69,803	69,880	70,276	70,513	70,425	70,286	70,440	70,651	70,745	70,914	70,770	70,934	70,511
Percent of population	59.2	59.2	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.1
Employed	66,530	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747	67,911	67,442
Employment-population ratio	56.4	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.7	56.5	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.5
Unemployed	3,273	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023	3,024	3,069
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
Not in labor force	48,117	48,147	47,866	47,742	47,951	48,209	48,175	48,073	48,074	48,207	48,437	48,366	48,893
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	109,736	109,829	109,927	110,026	110,134	110,241	110,349	110,445	110,528	110,803	110,880	110,964	111,057
Civilian labor force	66,249	66,356	66,644	66,872	66,856	66,754	66,851	67,024	67,132	67,361	67,267	67,487	67,083
Percent of population	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.8	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.7	60.8	60.4
Employed	63,432	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703	64,912	64,502
Employment-population ratio	57.8	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.0	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.1
Unemployed	2,818	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564	2,576	2,581
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
Not in labor force	43,487	43,472	43,284	43,154	43,277	43,487	43,498	43,420	43,396	43,442	43,612	43,477	43,974
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,606	16,637	16,668	16,700	16,725	16,751	16,776	16,804	16,829	16,891	16,908	16,927	16,948
Civilian labor force	7,222	7,237	7,407	7,347	7,262	7,242	7,264	7,301	7,309	7,228	7,142	7,039	7,045
Percent of population	43.5	43.5	44.4	44.0	43.4	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.4	42.8	42.2	41.6	41.6
Employed	6,169	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078	6,019	5,970
Employment-population ratio	37.1	37.4	37.5	37.1	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.9	36.8	36.4	35.9	35.6	35.2
Unemployed	1,053	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064	1,020	1,075
Unemployment rate	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5	15.3
Not in labor force	9,384	9,399	9,261	9,352	9,464	9,509	9,512	9,502	9,520	9,662	9,766	9,888	9,903

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	185,849	186,002	186,166	186,329	186,500	186,669	186,840	186,988	187,115	187,471	187,582	187,704	187,843
Civilian labor force	123,394	123,508	123,782	123,983	124,149	124,062	124,364	124,536	124,783	124,908	124,676	124,888	124,450
Percent of population	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.7	66.6	66.5	66.5	66.3
Employed	118,397	118,482	118,760	118,885	119,023	119,164	119,511	119,636	119,813	119,767	119,669	120,115	119,547
Employment-population ratio	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	64.0	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.8	64.0	63.6
Unemployed	4,997	5,026	5,021	5,098	5,127	4,898	4,853	4,900	4,970	5,141	5,007	4,773	4,904
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
Not in labor force	62,454	62,493	62,384	62,346	62,350	62,607	62,476	62,452	62,333	62,562	62,905	62,817	63,393
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	64,401	64,437	64,396	64,385	64,613	64,594	64,792	64,935	65,084	65,109	65,113	65,206	65,165
Percent of population	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.6	76.7	76.6	76.5	76.6	76.5
Employed	62,096	62,097	62,121	62,059	62,260	62,465	62,613	62,712	62,766	62,693	62,703	63,007	62,884
Employment-population ratio	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.4	73.6	73.8	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.7	73.7	74.0	73.8
Unemployed	2,305	2,340	2,275	2,326	2,353	2,129	2,179	2,223	2,318	2,416	2,410	2,199	2,282
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	53,025	53,067	53,301	53,535	53,517	53,497	53,614	53,594	53,633	53,809	53,667	53,839	53,486
Percent of population	59.7	59.7	60.0	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.0	60.1	59.7
Employed	51,072	51,149	51,378	51,551	51,596	51,552	51,740	51,700	51,795	51,877	51,840	52,036	51,636
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	58.0	57.9	58.1	57.6
Unemployed	1,953	1,918	1,923	1,984	1,922	1,945	1,874	1,893	1,838	1,932	1,827	1,803	1,851
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,969	6,004	6,085	6,063	6,019	5,970	5,958	6,008	6,066	5,990	5,896	5,843	5,799
Percent of population	46.6	46.8	47.4	47.1	46.7	46.3	46.1	46.4	46.8	46.1	45.3	44.9	44.5
Employed	5,229	5,235	5,261	5,275	5,166	5,147	5,158	5,223	5,252	5,197	5,126	5,072	5,027
Employment-population ratio	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.4	39.0	38.6
Unemployed	740	769	824	788	853	824	800	784	814	793	770	771	772
Unemployment rate	12.4	12.8	13.5	13.0	14.2	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.3
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	26,905	26,943	26,982	27,021	27,065	27,109	27,153	27,193	27,231	27,276	27,310	27,346	27,385
Civilian labor force	17,318	17,309	17,248	17,369	17,361	17,225	17,378	17,444	17,512	17,639	17,549	17,436	17,510
Percent of population	64.4	64.2	63.9	64.3	64.1	63.5	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.7	64.3	63.8	63.9
Employed	15,699	15,770	15,704	15,731	15,839	15,659	15,902	15,950	16,045	16,226	16,154	15,988	16,065
Employment-population ratio	58.3	58.5	58.2	58.2	58.5	57.8	58.6	58.7	58.9	59.5	59.2	58.5	58.7
Unemployed	1,619	1,539	1,544	1,638	1,522	1,565	1,476	1,494	1,466	1,412	1,395	1,448	1,444
Unemployment rate	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.2
Not in labor force	9,588	9,634	9,734	9,652	9,705	9,884	9,774	9,749	9,719	9,637	9,761	9,910	9,875
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,757	7,753	7,677	7,736	7,729	7,731	7,747	7,778	7,812	7,893	7,846	7,804	7,860
Percent of population	71.7	71.5	70.7	71.2	71.0	70.9	70.9	71.1	71.3	72.0	71.5	71.0	71.4
Employed	7,065	7,058	7,028	7,056	7,086	7,098	7,109	7,170	7,240	7,304	7,262	7,103	7,201
Employment-population ratio	65.3	65.1	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.5	66.1	66.6	66.1	64.6	65.4
Unemployed	692	695	649	680	643	632	639	608	572	588	584	701	659
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.4	9.0	8.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,674	8,696	8,695	8,756	8,790	8,657	8,721	8,798	8,840	8,891	8,850	8,832	8,798
Percent of population	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.5	64.6	63.6	63.9	64.4	64.7	64.9	64.5	64.3	64.0
Employed	8,008	8,069	8,046	8,075	8,154	7,988	8,122	8,152	8,171	8,316	8,286	8,285	8,273
Employment-population ratio	59.2	59.5	59.3	59.5	60.0	58.7	59.6	59.7	59.8	60.7	60.4	60.4	60.2
Unemployed	667	627	649	681	636	669	599	647	669	575	564	547	525
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.7	6.9	7.4	7.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	887	859	877	877	842	837	910	868	860	855	852	800	852
Percent of population	34.8	33.6	34.2	34.1	32.7	32.4	35.1	33.4	33.0	32.7	32.5	30.5	32.4
Employed	627	643	630	600	598	573	671	629	634	606	605	600	591
Employment-population ratio	24.6	25.2	24.6	23.3	23.2	22.2	25.9	24.2	24.4	23.2	23.1	22.9	22.5
Unemployed	260	216	247	277	243	264	239	239	226	249	247	200	261
Unemployment rate	29.3	25.2	28.1	31.6	28.9	31.6	26.3	27.6	26.2	29.1	29.0	25.0	30.6
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	29,880	29,966	30,053	30,140	30,232	30,324	30,416	30,508	30,596	30,877	30,965	31,055	31,147
Civilian labor force	20,566	20,559	20,723	20,667	20,652	20,738	20,825	20,994	21,176	21,439	21,318	21,390	21,445
Percent of population	68.8	68.6	69.0	68.6	68.3	68.4	68.5	68.8	69.2	69.4	68.8	68.9	68.9
Employed	19,466	19,531	19,630	19,580	19,551	19,611	19,860	19,953	20,131	20,221	20,204	20,288	20,284
Employment-population ratio	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.0	64.7	64.7	65.3	65.4	65.8	65.5	65.2	65.3	65.1
Unemployed	1,100	1,029	1,093	1,087	1,101	1,127	965	1,042	1,045	1,218	1,115	1,101	1,161
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.4
Not in labor force	9,314	9,406	9,330	9,473	9,581	9,586	9,591	9,513	9,419	9,438	9,647	9,665	9,702

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,844	12,902	12,820	12,777	12,771	12,692	12,725	12,681	12,719	12,870	13,150	13,033	12,765
Participation rate	45.9	45.7	46.0	47.1	46.2	45.7	46.5	46.4	46.8	47.0	47.9	47.2	46.5
Employed	11,937	12,012	11,922	11,874	11,896	11,873	11,993	11,855	11,877	11,993	12,212	12,126	11,847
Employment-population ratio	42.6	42.5	42.8	43.8	43.0	42.8	43.8	43.4	43.7	43.8	44.4	43.9	43.1
Unemployed	907	890	898	903	875	819	732	826	842	877	938	906	917
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.2
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,249	38,313	38,648	38,409	38,395	38,427	38,360	38,489	38,373	38,723	38,723	38,610	38,319
Participation rate	63.1	63.2	63.4	63.8	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.0	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.6
Employed	36,584	36,640	37,087	36,700	36,639	36,800	36,780	36,837	36,722	37,083	37,063	37,042	36,758
Employment-population ratio	60.4	60.4	60.8	60.9	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.3	60.3	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.1
Unemployed	1,665	1,673	1,561	1,709	1,756	1,627	1,581	1,652	1,651	1,641	1,660	1,568	1,562
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	35,320	35,197	35,027	35,365	35,358	35,472	35,702	35,469	35,593	35,092	34,678	35,200	35,620
Participation rate	72.5	73.0	72.6	71.4	72.2	72.5	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.2	71.2	71.6	72.2
Employed	33,987	33,883	33,796	34,074	34,080	34,201	34,486	34,293	34,393	33,802	33,434	33,944	34,337
Employment-population ratio	69.8	70.3	70.1	68.8	69.5	69.9	69.9	70.0	70.1	69.6	68.6	69.1	69.6
Unemployed	1,333	1,315	1,231	1,291	1,278	1,270	1,216	1,176	1,200	1,290	1,244	1,256	1,283
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	42,031	42,238	42,470	42,783	42,712	42,866	42,900	43,225	43,565	43,584	43,770	43,660	43,567
Participation rate	77.8	77.6	77.8	77.7	77.9	78.0	77.7	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.6	78.6	77.9
Employed	41,115	41,356	41,588	41,904	41,947	41,994	42,088	42,423	42,742	42,673	42,930	42,858	42,773
Employment-population ratio	76.1	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.4	76.2	76.5	76.6	76.6	77.1	77.1	76.5
Unemployed	916	883	882	879	765	872	812	802	823	911	839	801	793
Unemployment rate	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding educational attainment data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	119,251	119,034	119,507	119,844	119,953	120,447	120,889	120,812	120,716	120,965	120,819	121,035	120,348
Men, 16 years and over	69,275	68,948	69,136	69,119	69,253	69,705	69,821	69,940	69,995	70,119	70,028	70,125	70,192
Men, 20 years and over	68,143	67,955	68,035	67,989	68,154	68,637	68,689	68,832	68,840	68,982	68,868	69,089	69,133
Women, 16 years and over	49,916	50,107	50,324	50,718	50,680	50,736	51,058	50,936	50,791	50,901	50,808	50,840	50,118
Women, 20 years and over	49,160	49,361	49,640	49,996	49,989	50,016	50,390	50,126	50,069	50,141	50,076	50,112	49,422
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,948	1,719	1,832	1,859	1,811	1,793	1,810	1,854	1,807	1,842	1,874	1,834	1,793
Part-time workers	24,440	24,921	24,921	24,611	24,725	24,526	24,554	24,779	25,209	24,990	24,983	25,120	25,248
Men, 16 years and over	7,884	8,305	8,210	8,132	8,229	8,150	8,185	8,259	8,377	8,216	8,194	8,186	8,085
Men, 20 years and over	5,993	6,242	6,180	6,143	6,256	6,210	6,235	6,294	6,386	6,234	6,267	6,233	6,157
Women, 16 years and over	16,575	16,631	16,682	16,507	16,471	16,402	16,385	16,535	16,801	16,744	16,818	16,958	17,157
Women, 20 years and over	14,231	14,234	14,250	14,083	14,129	14,038	13,977	14,208	14,472	14,448	14,530	14,674	14,927
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,215	4,446	4,491	4,385	4,340	4,278	4,342	4,276	4,351	4,307	4,185	4,213	4,164
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	5,802	5,620	5,617	5,848	5,789	5,627	5,413	5,508	5,562	5,717	5,569	5,515	5,507
Men, 16 years and over	3,258	3,278	3,214	3,330	3,264	3,075	3,054	3,074	3,156	3,300	3,269	3,207	3,135
Men, 20 years and over	2,950	2,961	2,839	2,917	2,944	2,734	2,747	2,773	2,832	2,959	2,960	2,884	2,836
Women, 16 years and over	2,537	2,341	2,419	2,535	2,545	2,536	2,347	2,434	2,403	2,414	2,302	2,320	2,362
Women, 20 years and over	2,278	2,180	2,212	2,359	2,281	2,311	2,117	2,244	2,160	2,202	2,070	2,096	2,112
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	574	479	567	571	564	582	549	492	569	556	539	535	559
Looking for part-time work	1,309	1,365	1,372	1,405	1,340	1,325	1,312	1,312	1,282	1,303	1,283	1,178	1,326
Men, 16 years and over	568	575	542	557	570	564	560	556	555	540	557	483	606
Men, 20 years and over	286	291	255	314	259	238	261	254	272	269	271	231	326
Women, 16 years and over	756	775	829	808	757	761	744	752	765	768	727	703	736
Women, 20 years and over	533	523	528	525	443	483	488	476	486	501	480	451	473
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	490	550	590	566	638	604	562	583	525	534	532	496	527
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Men, 16 years and over	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Men, 20 years and over	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Women, 16 years and over	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5
Women, 20 years and over	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.8	21.8	23.6	23.5	23.8	24.5	23.3	21.0	24.0	23.2	22.3	22.6	23.8
Part-time workers	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.0
Men, 16 years and over	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.6	7.0
Men, 20 years and over	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	5.0
Women, 16 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1
Women, 20 years and over	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	10.4	11.0	11.6	11.4	12.8	12.4	11.5	12.0	10.8	11.0	11.3	10.5	11.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,232	2,190	2,238	2,246	2,193	2,150	2,150	2,173	2,291	2,266	2,343	2,241	2,053
Wage and salary workers	1,303	1,283	1,316	1,354	1,251	1,199	1,249	1,283	1,415	1,358	1,441	1,327	1,205
Self-employed workers	924	886	902	886	911	946	882	869	879	890	892	897	858
Nonagricultural industries	141,468	141,810	142,051	142,166	142,509	142,836	143,260	143,423	143,646	143,681	143,537	144,032	143,687
Wage and salary workers	131,779	132,060	132,329	132,497	132,832	133,030	133,421	133,583	133,636	134,018	133,798	134,110	133,874
Private industries	111,604	111,839	112,285	112,140	112,441	112,515	112,759	112,811	112,888	113,050	112,918	113,171	112,762
Industries except private households ..	110,753	110,977	111,495	111,295	111,661	111,757	111,990	112,057	112,147	112,309	112,026	112,283	111,967
Government	20,166	20,235	20,032	20,379	20,365	20,525	20,658	20,753	20,734	20,902	20,872	20,931	21,046
Self-employed workers	9,653	9,681	9,688	9,581	9,636	9,694	9,700	9,709	9,865	9,520	9,605	9,737	9,713
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	3,964	4,152	4,272	4,250	4,157	4,099	4,305	4,183	4,232	4,246	4,212	4,278	4,374
Slack work or business conditions	2,467	2,715	2,729	2,668	2,683	2,630	2,770	2,711	2,706	2,753	2,729	2,769	2,849
Could only find part-time work	1,179	1,161	1,190	1,190	1,163	1,151	1,203	1,168	1,234	1,185	1,208	1,215	1,248
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,494	19,696	19,653	19,513	19,625	19,631	19,467	19,780	19,885	19,761	19,907	20,088	19,948
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	3,891	4,053	4,165	4,139	4,083	3,981	4,233	4,091	4,159	4,155	4,088	4,196	4,308
Slack work or business conditions	2,436	2,631	2,662	2,594	2,638	2,563	2,717	2,661	2,653	2,686	2,662	2,698	2,811
Could only find part-time work	1,170	1,154	1,185	1,187	1,155	1,142	1,196	1,140	1,221	1,165	1,187	1,196	1,236
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,142	19,285	19,272	19,179	19,235	19,289	19,170	19,423	19,512	19,410	19,521	19,677	19,570

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	143,763	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254	145,786
16 to 19 years	6,169	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078	6,019	5,970
16 to 17 years	2,400	2,500	2,535	2,427	2,390	2,449	2,560	2,520	2,513	2,394	2,275	2,301	2,315
18 to 19 years	3,744	3,720	3,742	3,794	3,688	3,608	3,598	3,665	3,655	3,734	3,777	3,715	3,628
20 years and over	137,594	137,830	138,133	138,134	138,539	138,846	139,176	139,421	139,726	139,813	139,841	140,235	139,815
20 to 24 years	13,788	13,877	13,852	13,848	14,054	13,928	13,849	13,905	14,073	14,086	14,139	14,204	13,982
25 years and over	123,694	123,870	124,299	124,397	124,660	124,964	125,351	125,548	125,677	125,634	125,597	125,916	125,667
25 to 54 years	99,193	99,334	99,593	99,629	99,818	99,925	100,276	100,312	100,385	100,627	100,319	100,488	100,365
25 to 34 years	30,857	30,934	31,016	31,104	31,136	31,126	31,236	31,237	31,283	31,411	31,366	31,530	31,588
35 to 44 years	34,502	34,500	34,532	34,474	34,599	34,582	34,652	34,660	34,589	34,689	34,618	34,520	34,378
45 to 54 years	33,834	33,900	34,045	34,051	34,083	34,217	34,388	34,415	34,513	34,527	34,335	34,438	34,400
55 years and over	24,502	24,536	24,706	24,768	24,843	25,038	25,075	25,235	25,293	25,007	25,278	25,428	25,302
Men, 16 years and over	77,234	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172	78,344	78,344
16 to 19 years	3,071	3,107	3,128	3,071	3,062	3,051	3,061	3,060	3,077	3,079	3,034	3,020	3,031
16 to 17 years	1,143	1,225	1,297	1,215	1,189	1,173	1,179	1,190	1,193	1,195	1,124	1,126	1,157
18 to 19 years	1,923	1,881	1,851	1,853	1,871	1,865	1,878	1,855	1,872	1,881	1,915	1,903	1,865
20 years and over	74,163	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138	75,323	75,313
20 to 24 years	7,369	7,395	7,379	7,391	7,499	7,485	7,428	7,429	7,468	7,457	7,435	7,458	7,412
25 years and over	66,746	66,761	66,890	66,759	67,005	67,375	67,485	67,668	67,776	67,648	67,665	67,811	67,846
25 to 54 years	53,626	53,637	53,710	53,664	53,798	53,957	54,119	54,236	54,318	54,406	54,282	54,358	54,412
25 to 34 years	17,067	17,079	17,055	17,082	17,074	17,201	17,179	17,213	17,338	17,325	17,314	17,470	17,478
35 to 44 years	18,808	18,793	18,718	18,709	18,754	18,706	18,777	18,787	18,750	18,862	18,839	18,779	18,804
45 to 54 years	17,751	17,765	17,937	17,873	17,970	18,050	18,162	18,237	18,231	18,220	18,129	18,109	18,130
55 years and over	13,120	13,124	13,180	13,096	13,206	13,419	13,366	13,432	13,458	13,242	13,383	13,454	13,434
Women, 16 years and over	66,530	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747	67,911	67,442
16 to 19 years	3,098	3,109	3,125	3,126	3,017	3,008	3,099	3,142	3,124	3,066	3,044	2,999	2,940
16 to 17 years	1,257	1,275	1,238	1,212	1,201	1,276	1,382	1,330	1,319	1,198	1,151	1,175	1,157
18 to 19 years	1,821	1,839	1,892	1,941	1,817	1,743	1,720	1,809	1,783	1,853	1,863	1,812	1,763
20 years and over	63,432	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703	64,912	64,502
20 to 24 years	6,419	6,482	6,473	6,457	6,555	6,442	6,421	6,476	6,605	6,629	6,704	6,746	6,570
25 years and over	56,948	57,109	57,409	57,637	57,656	57,589	57,866	57,880	57,902	57,986	57,932	58,105	57,821
25 to 54 years	45,566	45,698	45,883	45,965	46,019	45,969	46,157	46,076	46,066	46,221	46,037	46,130	45,954
25 to 34 years	13,789	13,855	13,961	14,023	14,061	13,925	14,056	14,024	13,945	14,086	14,052	14,060	14,110
35 to 44 years	15,693	15,707	15,814	15,765	15,845	15,877	15,874	15,874	15,839	15,828	15,779	15,741	15,574
45 to 54 years	16,084	16,135	16,107	16,178	16,113	16,167	16,226	16,178	16,282	16,307	16,206	16,329	16,270
55 years and over	11,382	11,411	11,526	11,672	11,636	11,620	11,709	11,804	11,835	11,765	11,895	11,974	11,867
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,809	45,781	45,714	45,564	45,514	45,645	45,548	45,802	45,864	46,066	46,231	46,527	46,500
Married women, spouse present	35,298	35,192	35,355	35,309	35,304	35,421	35,277	35,363	35,383	35,536	35,728	36,167	36,037
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,487	7,727	7,378	7,479	7,529	7,667	7,603	7,765	7,743	7,683	7,739	7,740	7,937
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,098	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724	6,801
16 to 19 years	1,053	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064	1,020	1,075
16 to 17 years	446	447	527	496	574	537	547	529	511	487	453	450	459
18 to 19 years	625	585	629	652	625	644	551	568	581	591	602	568	639
20 years and over	6,045	5,984	5,830	6,077	5,933	5,730	5,611	5,727	5,740	5,933	5,801	5,704	5,726
20 to 24 years	1,233	1,220	1,189	1,308	1,256	1,210	1,278	1,271	1,213	1,240	1,123	1,162	1,184
25 years and over	4,793	4,735	4,617	4,777	4,682	4,547	4,307	4,452	4,524	4,701	4,684	4,517	4,537
25 to 54 years	4,033	4,003	3,831	3,977	3,964	3,801	3,524	3,668	3,779	3,842	3,890	3,689	3,743
25 to 34 years	1,582	1,573	1,500	1,560	1,429	1,487	1,518	1,420	1,406	1,550	1,586	1,448	1,442
35 to 44 years	1,338	1,267	1,235	1,291	1,385	1,256	1,037	1,257	1,336	1,217	1,172	1,139	1,193
45 to 54 years	1,114	1,163	1,096	1,127	1,150	1,057	969	991	1,037	1,075	1,132	1,101	1,108
55 years and over	756	758	753	813	741	752	771	767	774	845	799	820	791
Men, 16 years and over	3,825	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842	3,701	3,732
16 to 19 years	598	607	647	635	632	658	614	614	619	596	606	572	587
16 to 17 years	249	263	284	252	272	282	292	281	279	245	269	241	241
18 to 19 years	374	352	371	394	370	377	305	313	324	343	338	330	364
20 years and over	3,228	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237	3,129	3,146
20 to 24 years	709	738	657	717	734	678	724	702	675	687	664	661	694
25 years and over	2,504	2,522	2,411	2,502	2,463	2,265	2,246	2,309	2,425	2,545	2,600	2,473	2,445
25 to 54 years	2,078	2,107	1,987	2,076	2,062	1,905	1,839	1,900	1,977	2,074	2,166	2,017	1,998
25 to 34 years	825	838	815	856	755	726	836	791	768	866	914	796	767
35 to 44 years	672	629	630	630	692	659	533	642	677	664	651	636	624
45 to 54 years	580	640	542	591	615	519	470	467	532	544	602	585	607
55 years and over	426	415	424	426	402	360	407	409	448	471	433	456	446
Women, 16 years and over	3,273	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023	3,024	3,069
16 to 19 years	455	415	507	516	551	524	490	485	490	487	459	448	488
16 to 17 years	198	184	242	244	303	255	255	248	232	242	184	209	218
18 to 19 years	251	233	258	258	255	267	246	255	256	248	264	238	274
20 years and over	2,818	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564	2,576	2,581
20 to 24 years	524	482	531	591	522	532	554	570	538	552	459	501	491
25 years and over	2,289	2,213	2,206	2,275	2,219	2,282	2,061	2,143	2,099	2,156	2,084	2,043	2,092
25 to 54 years	1,955	1,895	1,844	1,901	1,902	1,895	1,685	1,768	1,802	1,768	1,723	1,672	1,745
25 to 34 years	757	735	685	704	674	761	683	629	638	684	673	652	675
35 to 44 years	666	638	605	661	693	597	504	615	659	553	521	504	569
45 to 54 years	533	523	554	536	535	537	498	524	505	531	530	516	501
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,182	1,173	1,168	1,157	1,178	1,094	1,069	1,092	1,153	1,191	1,265	1,182	1,214
Married women, spouse present	1,045	1,073	1,054	1,151	1,049	1,046	1,010	972	975	1,009	997	938	997

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
16 to 19 years	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5	15.3
16 to 17 years	15.7	15.2	17.2	17.0	19.4	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.5
18 to 19 years	14.3	13.6	14.4	14.7	14.5	15.1	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.3	15.0
20 years and over	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
20 to 24 years	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.6	7.8
25 years and over	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
25 to 54 years	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6
25 to 34 years	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4
35 to 44 years	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
45 to 54 years	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1
55 years and over	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0
Men, 16 years and over	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
16 to 19 years	16.3	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.2	16.6	15.9	16.2
16 to 17 years	17.9	17.7	18.0	17.2	18.6	19.4	19.8	19.1	19.0	17.0	19.3	17.6	17.2
18 to 19 years	16.3	15.8	16.7	17.5	16.5	16.8	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.0	14.8	16.4
20 years and over	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
20 to 24 years	8.8	9.1	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.6
25 years and over	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5
25 to 54 years	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5
25 to 34 years	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.2
35 to 44 years	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
45 to 54 years	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2
55 years and over	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2
Women, 16 years and over	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
16 to 19 years	12.8	11.8	14.0	14.2	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.1	13.0	14.2
16 to 17 years	13.6	12.6	16.4	16.8	20.1	16.7	15.6	15.7	14.9	16.8	13.8	15.1	15.9
18 to 19 years	12.1	11.2	12.0	11.7	12.3	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.6	11.8	12.4	11.6	13.5
20 years and over	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
20 to 24 years	7.6	6.9	7.6	8.4	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.5	7.7	6.4	6.9	7.0
25 years and over	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5
25 to 54 years	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7
25 to 34 years	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6
35 to 44 years	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5
45 to 54 years	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5
Married women, spouse present	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,476	3,463	3,373	3,351	3,289	3,195	3,088	3,179	3,236	3,440	3,453	3,238	3,287
On temporary layoff	912	955	976	924	892	872	958	965	958	1,021	1,022	863	1,022
Not on temporary layoff	2,564	2,508	2,396	2,427	2,398	2,323	2,130	2,214	2,278	2,420	2,430	2,375	2,265
Job leavers	845	876	817	854	851	804	783	793	807	797	816	755	748
Reentrants	2,183	2,128	2,150	2,361	2,276	2,292	2,249	2,279	2,199	2,230	2,042	2,147	2,174
New entrants	585	519	643	630	646	635	593	591	601	619	580	599	607
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	49.0	49.6	48.3	46.6	46.6	46.1	46.0	46.5	47.3	48.6	50.1	48.0	48.2
On temporary layoff	12.9	13.7	14.0	12.8	12.6	12.6	14.3	14.1	14.0	14.4	14.8	12.8	15.0
Not on temporary layoff	36.2	35.9	34.3	33.7	34.0	33.5	31.7	32.4	33.3	34.1	35.3	35.2	33.2
Job leavers	11.9	12.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.0
Reentrants	30.8	30.5	30.8	32.8	32.2	33.1	33.5	33.3	32.1	31.5	29.6	31.9	31.9
New entrants	8.3	7.4	9.2	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
New entrants .....	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,632	2,517	2,676	2,686	2,615	2,582	2,588	2,517	2,707	2,642	2,600	2,327	2,432
5 to 14 weeks	2,123	2,234	2,061	2,171	2,198	2,077	2,064	2,135	2,037	2,283	2,192	2,159	2,141
15 weeks and over	2,365	2,307	2,129	2,343	2,345	2,264	2,062	2,152	2,081	2,118	2,135	2,177	2,268
15 to 26 weeks	1,036	984	1,010	1,028	1,036	1,010	974	1,006	991	986	905	954	1,072
27 weeks and over	1,329	1,323	1,120	1,315	1,309	1,254	1,088	1,145	1,090	1,133	1,230	1,223	1,196
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.9	17.1	16.1	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.3	15.9	16.2	16.4	17.3	17.1
Median duration, in weeks	8.5	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	37.0	35.7	39.0	37.3	36.5	37.3	38.5	37.0	39.7	37.5	37.5	34.9	35.6
5 to 14 weeks	29.8	31.7	30.0	30.2	30.7	30.0	30.7	31.4	29.8	32.4	31.6	32.4	31.3
15 weeks and over	33.2	32.7	31.0	32.5	32.8	32.7	30.7	31.6	30.5	30.1	30.8	32.7	33.2
15 to 26 weeks	14.6	13.9	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.5	14.0	13.1	14.3	15.7
27 weeks and over	18.7	18.7	16.3	18.3	18.3	18.1	16.2	16.8	16.0	16.1	17.8	18.4	17.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	231,253	151,829	65.7	145,297	62.8	6,532	4.3	79,423
16 to 19 years	16,948	6,541	38.6	5,549	32.7	992	15.2	10,407
16 to 17 years	9,245	2,541	27.5	2,129	23.0	413	16.2	6,703
18 to 19 years	7,703	4,000	51.9	3,420	44.4	580	14.5	3,703
20 to 24 years	20,402	14,901	73.0	13,819	67.7	1,082	7.3	5,500
25 to 54 years	125,550	104,170	83.0	100,476	80.0	3,695	3.5	21,380
25 to 34 years	39,619	32,972	83.2	31,565	79.7	1,407	4.3	6,647
25 to 29 years	20,509	17,025	83.0	16,265	79.3	761	4.5	3,483
30 to 34 years	19,110	15,947	83.4	15,300	80.1	646	4.1	3,164
35 to 44 years	42,493	35,637	83.9	34,457	81.1	1,180	3.3	6,856
35 to 39 years	20,748	17,327	83.5	16,731	80.6	595	3.4	3,421
40 to 44 years	21,745	18,310	84.2	17,725	81.5	584	3.2	3,436
45 to 54 years	43,438	35,562	81.9	34,454	79.3	1,108	3.1	7,876
45 to 49 years	22,672	18,852	83.1	18,245	80.5	606	3.2	3,821
50 to 54 years	20,766	16,710	80.5	16,209	78.1	501	3.0	4,056
55 to 64 years	32,305	20,451	63.3	19,868	61.5	582	2.8	11,855
55 to 59 years	18,130	12,974	71.6	12,582	69.4	392	3.0	5,156
60 to 64 years	14,175	7,477	52.7	7,286	51.4	191	2.5	6,698
65 years and over	36,048	5,766	16.0	5,585	15.5	181	3.1	30,282
65 to 69 years	10,392	3,133	30.2	3,037	29.2	96	3.1	7,259
70 to 74 years	8,526	1,418	16.6	1,363	16.0	55	3.9	7,108
75 years and over	17,130	1,215	7.1	1,185	6.9	30	2.5	15,915
Men								
16 years and over	111,849	81,665	73.0	78,013	69.7	3,651	4.5	30,184
16 to 19 years	8,601	3,350	38.9	2,795	32.5	555	16.6	5,252
16 to 17 years	4,648	1,275	27.4	1,059	22.8	216	16.9	3,374
18 to 19 years	3,953	2,075	52.5	1,736	43.9	339	16.3	1,878
20 to 24 years	10,281	7,924	77.1	7,285	70.9	639	8.1	2,357
25 to 54 years	61,995	56,431	91.0	54,426	87.8	2,006	3.6	5,564
25 to 34 years	19,779	18,207	92.1	17,433	88.1	775	4.3	1,571
25 to 29 years	10,277	9,390	91.4	8,971	87.3	419	4.5	887
30 to 34 years	9,501	8,817	92.8	8,462	89.1	355	4.0	684
35 to 44 years	20,950	19,442	92.8	18,823	89.8	619	3.2	1,509
35 to 39 years	10,252	9,617	93.8	9,317	90.9	300	3.1	635
40 to 44 years	10,698	9,825	91.8	9,506	88.9	319	3.2	873
45 to 54 years	21,266	18,783	88.3	18,170	85.4	612	3.3	2,484
45 to 49 years	11,135	9,982	89.6	9,650	86.7	332	3.3	1,153
50 to 54 years	10,131	8,801	86.9	8,520	84.1	281	3.2	1,331
55 to 64 years	15,546	10,806	69.5	10,471	67.4	335	3.1	4,740
55 to 59 years	8,794	6,852	77.9	6,628	75.4	223	3.3	1,942
60 to 64 years	6,752	3,954	58.6	3,843	56.9	111	2.8	2,798
65 years and over	15,426	3,154	20.4	3,037	19.7	117	3.7	12,272
65 to 69 years	4,794	1,676	35.0	1,609	33.6	68	4.0	3,117
70 to 74 years	3,875	779	20.1	741	19.1	38	4.9	3,096
75 years and over	6,758	698	10.3	687	10.2	12	1.7	6,059
Women								
16 years and over	119,403	70,164	58.8	67,284	56.3	2,881	4.1	49,239
16 to 19 years	8,346	3,191	38.2	2,754	33.0	438	13.7	5,155
16 to 17 years	4,596	1,266	27.6	1,070	23.3	197	15.5	3,330
18 to 19 years	3,750	1,925	51.3	1,684	44.9	241	12.5	1,825
20 to 24 years	10,121	6,977	68.9	6,534	64.6	443	6.3	3,143
25 to 54 years	63,555	47,739	75.1	46,050	72.5	1,689	3.5	15,816
25 to 34 years	19,840	14,765	74.4	14,132	71.2	632	4.3	5,076
25 to 29 years	10,231	7,635	74.6	7,294	71.3	341	4.5	2,596
30 to 34 years	9,609	7,129	74.2	6,839	71.2	291	4.1	2,480
35 to 44 years	21,543	16,195	75.2	15,634	72.6	561	3.5	5,348
35 to 39 years	10,496	7,710	73.5	7,414	70.6	296	3.8	2,786
40 to 44 years	11,047	8,485	76.8	8,219	74.4	266	3.1	2,562
45 to 54 years	22,172	16,779	75.7	16,284	73.4	495	3.0	5,393
45 to 49 years	11,538	8,870	76.9	8,595	74.5	274	3.1	2,668
50 to 54 years	10,634	7,910	74.4	7,689	72.3	221	2.8	2,725
55 to 64 years	16,759	9,644	57.5	9,397	56.1	247	2.6	7,115
55 to 59 years	9,336	6,122	65.6	5,954	63.8	168	2.7	3,214
60 to 64 years	7,423	3,522	47.5	3,443	46.4	79	2.2	3,900
65 years and over	20,622	2,612	12.7	2,548	12.4	64	2.5	18,010
65 to 69 years	5,598	1,457	26.0	1,428	25.5	29	2.0	4,141
70 to 74 years	4,651	639	13.7	622	13.4	17	2.6	4,012
75 years and over	10,373	516	5.0	498	4.8	19	3.6	9,856

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	187,843	123,944	66.0	119,231	63.5	4,713	3.8	63,899
16 to 19 years	13,025	5,397	41.4	4,698	36.1	699	13.0	7,628
16 to 17 years	7,061	2,134	30.2	1,831	25.9	303	14.2	4,927
18 to 19 years	5,964	3,263	54.7	2,867	48.1	396	12.1	2,701
20 to 24 years	15,932	11,963	75.1	11,230	70.5	733	6.1	3,969
25 to 54 years	100,382	83,927	83.6	81,276	81.0	2,650	3.2	16,455
25 to 34 years	30,911	25,965	84.0	25,015	80.9	950	3.7	4,946
25 to 29 years	16,022	13,503	84.3	12,963	80.9	540	4.0	2,519
30 to 34 years	14,889	12,462	83.7	12,052	80.9	411	3.3	2,427
35 to 44 years	33,877	28,540	84.2	27,660	81.6	880	3.1	5,337
35 to 39 years	16,423	13,755	83.8	13,323	81.1	432	3.1	2,668
40 to 44 years	17,454	14,785	84.7	14,337	82.1	448	3.0	2,669
45 to 54 years	35,594	29,421	82.7	28,601	80.4	820	2.8	6,172
45 to 49 years	18,487	15,514	83.9	15,065	81.5	449	2.9	2,973
50 to 54 years	17,106	13,907	81.3	13,536	79.1	371	2.7	3,199
55 to 64 years	27,215	17,529	64.4	17,065	62.7	464	2.6	9,685
55 to 59 years	15,137	10,983	72.6	10,687	70.6	296	2.7	4,154
60 to 64 years	12,078	6,546	54.2	6,378	52.8	168	2.6	5,532
65 years and over	31,290	5,128	16.4	4,962	15.9	166	3.2	26,162
65 to 69 years	8,939	2,794	31.3	2,704	30.2	91	3.2	6,144
70 to 74 years	7,220	1,264	17.5	1,216	16.8	48	3.8	5,956
75 years and over	15,132	1,070	7.1	1,043	6.9	27	2.5	14,062
Men								
16 years and over	91,852	67,889	73.9	65,239	71.0	2,650	3.9	23,962
16 to 19 years	6,645	2,785	41.9	2,383	35.9	403	14.5	3,860
16 to 17 years	3,587	1,082	30.2	927	25.8	155	14.3	2,505
18 to 19 years	3,058	1,703	55.7	1,456	47.6	248	14.5	1,355
20 to 24 years	8,109	6,443	79.5	6,021	74.3	422	6.6	1,666
25 to 54 years	50,326	46,392	92.2	44,938	89.3	1,454	3.1	3,934
25 to 34 years	15,703	14,635	93.2	14,120	89.9	515	3.5	1,067
25 to 29 years	8,158	7,589	93.0	7,303	89.5	286	3.8	569
30 to 34 years	7,545	7,047	93.4	6,817	90.4	230	3.3	498
35 to 44 years	16,975	15,929	93.8	15,464	91.1	466	2.9	1,046
35 to 39 years	8,257	7,806	94.5	7,586	91.9	220	2.8	451
40 to 44 years	8,718	8,123	93.2	7,877	90.4	246	3.0	595
45 to 54 years	17,648	15,827	89.7	15,354	87.0	473	3.0	1,821
45 to 49 years	9,197	8,379	91.1	8,117	88.3	262	3.1	818
50 to 54 years	8,452	7,448	88.1	7,237	85.6	211	2.8	1,004
55 to 64 years	13,252	9,414	71.0	9,151	69.0	263	2.8	3,838
55 to 59 years	7,420	5,904	79.6	5,734	77.3	170	2.9	1,516
60 to 64 years	5,832	3,510	60.2	3,417	58.6	93	2.7	2,323
65 years and over	13,520	2,855	21.1	2,747	20.3	108	3.8	10,665
65 to 69 years	4,203	1,523	36.2	1,458	34.7	66	4.3	2,680
70 to 74 years	3,284	694	21.1	663	20.2	31	4.5	2,590
75 years and over	6,033	638	10.6	626	10.4	11	1.8	5,395
Women								
16 years and over	95,991	56,055	58.4	53,992	56.2	2,063	3.7	39,937
16 to 19 years	6,380	2,612	40.9	2,315	36.3	297	11.4	3,768
16 to 17 years	3,475	1,053	30.3	904	26.0	148	14.1	2,422
18 to 19 years	2,906	1,559	53.7	1,411	48.6	149	9.5	1,346
20 to 24 years	7,823	5,520	70.6	5,209	66.6	311	5.6	2,303
25 to 54 years	50,056	37,535	75.0	36,338	72.6	1,197	3.2	12,521
25 to 34 years	15,209	11,330	74.5	10,894	71.6	435	3.8	3,879
25 to 29 years	7,864	5,914	75.2	5,660	72.0	254	4.3	1,950
30 to 34 years	7,344	5,416	73.7	5,234	71.3	181	3.3	1,929
35 to 44 years	16,902	12,611	74.6	12,197	72.2	414	3.3	4,291
35 to 39 years	8,166	5,949	72.9	5,737	70.3	212	3.6	2,217
40 to 44 years	8,736	6,662	76.3	6,460	73.9	202	3.0	2,074
45 to 54 years	17,945	13,594	75.8	13,247	73.8	347	2.6	4,351
45 to 49 years	9,290	7,135	76.8	6,948	74.8	187	2.6	2,156
50 to 54 years	8,655	6,459	74.6	6,299	72.8	160	2.5	2,196
55 to 64 years	13,963	8,115	58.1	7,915	56.7	200	2.5	5,847
55 to 59 years	7,717	5,079	65.8	4,953	64.2	126	2.5	2,638
60 to 64 years	6,245	3,036	48.6	2,962	47.4	74	2.5	3,209
65 years and over	17,770	2,273	12.8	2,215	12.5	58	2.5	15,497
65 to 69 years	4,736	1,271	26.8	1,246	26.3	25	2.0	3,465
70 to 74 years	3,935	570	14.5	553	14.0	17	3.0	3,366
75 years and over	9,099	432	4.8	416	4.6	16	3.7	8,667

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2007							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	27,385	17,353	63.4	15,997	58.4	1,356	7.8	10,032
16 to 19 years	2,630	765	29.1	537	20.4	228	29.8	1,865
16 to 17 years	1,486	298	20.0	205	13.8	93	31.2	1,189
18 to 19 years	1,144	467	40.8	332	29.0	135	28.9	677
20 to 24 years	2,882	1,884	65.4	1,618	56.1	266	14.1	998
25 to 54 years	15,555	12,587	80.9	11,802	75.9	785	6.2	2,968
25 to 34 years	5,188	4,247	81.9	3,891	75.0	356	8.4	941
25 to 29 years	2,763	2,180	78.9	2,007	72.7	172	7.9	583
30 to 34 years	2,426	2,067	85.2	1,884	77.7	184	8.9	358
35 to 44 years	5,278	4,332	82.1	4,120	78.1	212	4.9	946
35 to 39 years	2,573	2,154	83.7	2,041	79.3	112	5.2	419
40 to 44 years	2,705	2,178	80.5	2,078	76.8	100	4.6	526
45 to 54 years	5,089	4,008	78.8	3,791	74.5	217	5.4	1,081
45 to 49 years	2,722	2,178	80.0	2,064	75.8	114	5.2	544
50 to 54 years	2,367	1,830	77.3	1,727	73.0	103	5.6	537
55 to 64 years	3,254	1,732	53.2	1,667	51.2	65	3.7	1,522
55 to 59 years	1,890	1,179	62.4	1,126	59.6	54	4.5	711
60 to 64 years	1,364	552	40.5	541	39.7	11	2.1	811
65 years and over	3,063	385	12.6	373	12.2	12	3.1	2,678
65 to 69 years	892	166	18.6	161	18.1	5	3.1	726
70 to 74 years	914	132	14.4	125	13.7	7	5.1	782
75 years and over	1,258	87	6.9	87	6.9	—	—	1,170
Men								
16 years and over	12,311	8,174	66.4	7,410	60.2	764	9.3	4,137
16 to 19 years	1,299	373	28.7	246	19.0	126	33.9	926
16 to 17 years	729	145	19.8	92	12.6	53	36.5	585
18 to 19 years	570	228	40.0	155	27.1	74	32.3	342
20 to 24 years	1,376	931	67.7	762	55.4	169	18.2	445
25 to 54 years	7,021	5,911	84.2	5,489	78.2	422	7.1	1,110
25 to 34 years	2,352	2,041	86.8	1,835	78.0	206	10.1	311
25 to 29 years	1,273	1,073	84.3	965	75.8	109	10.1	199
30 to 34 years	1,079	968	89.7	871	80.7	97	10.0	111
35 to 44 years	2,355	2,009	85.3	1,899	80.6	110	5.5	346
35 to 39 years	1,142	1,020	89.3	968	84.8	51	5.0	122
40 to 44 years	1,213	989	81.5	930	76.7	59	5.9	224
45 to 54 years	2,314	1,861	80.4	1,755	75.8	106	5.7	453
45 to 49 years	1,241	995	80.2	948	76.4	48	4.8	245
50 to 54 years	1,074	866	80.6	807	75.2	59	6.8	208
55 to 64 years	1,441	793	55.0	755	52.3	38	4.8	649
55 to 59 years	855	554	64.8	523	61.2	30	5.5	301
60 to 64 years	586	239	40.8	231	39.4	8	3.4	347
65 years and over	1,173	166	14.1	158	13.4	8	5.0	1,007
65 to 69 years	338	59	17.4	57	16.9	2	(1)	280
70 to 74 years	409	73	17.8	66	16.1	7	(1)	336
75 years and over	426	35	8.1	35	8.1	—	—	391
Women								
16 years and over	15,074	9,179	60.9	8,587	57.0	592	6.4	5,895
16 to 19 years	1,331	392	29.5	291	21.8	101	25.9	939
16 to 17 years	757	153	20.2	113	14.9	40	26.1	604
18 to 19 years	574	239	41.6	177	30.9	61	25.7	335
20 to 24 years	1,506	953	63.3	856	56.8	97	10.2	554
25 to 54 years	8,534	6,676	78.2	6,313	74.0	363	5.4	1,858
25 to 34 years	2,837	2,206	77.8	2,056	72.5	150	6.8	631
25 to 29 years	1,490	1,106	74.2	1,043	70.0	64	5.8	384
30 to 34 years	1,346	1,100	81.7	1,013	75.3	86	7.9	247
35 to 44 years	2,923	2,323	79.5	2,221	76.0	102	4.4	600
35 to 39 years	1,431	1,134	79.2	1,073	75.0	61	5.4	297
40 to 44 years	1,492	1,189	79.7	1,148	77.0	41	3.5	302
45 to 54 years	2,775	2,147	77.4	2,036	73.4	111	5.2	628
45 to 49 years	1,481	1,182	79.8	1,116	75.4	66	5.6	299
50 to 54 years	1,294	965	74.6	920	71.1	45	4.6	329
55 to 64 years	1,812	939	51.8	912	50.3	27	2.8	874
55 to 59 years	1,035	626	60.4	602	58.2	23	3.7	410
60 to 64 years	777	313	40.3	310	39.9	3	1.0	464
65 years and over	1,890	219	11.6	216	11.4	4	1.6	1,671
65 to 69 years	554	108	19.4	104	18.8	4	3.4	446
70 to 74 years	504	59	11.7	59	11.7	—	—	445
75 years and over	832	53	6.3	53	6.3	—	—	779

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2007							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,545	6,951	65.9	6,723	63.8	228	3.3	3,594
16 to 19 years	618	130	21.0	114	18.4	16	12.7	488
16 to 17 years	320	23	7.2	21	6.6	2	(¹)	297
18 to 19 years	298	107	35.9	93	31.1	14	13.5	191
20 to 24 years	916	557	60.9	530	57.9	27	4.9	358
25 to 54 years	6,536	5,211	79.7	5,063	77.5	149	2.9	1,325
25 to 34 years	2,308	1,774	76.9	1,714	74.2	60	3.4	534
25 to 29 years	1,089	831	76.3	803	73.7	28	3.4	258
30 to 34 years	1,219	943	77.3	911	74.7	32	3.4	276
35 to 44 years	2,341	1,936	82.7	1,889	80.7	47	2.4	405
35 to 39 years	1,231	984	80.0	955	77.6	29	2.9	247
40 to 44 years	1,110	952	85.7	933	84.1	18	1.9	158
45 to 54 years	1,887	1,502	79.6	1,460	77.4	41	2.8	386
45 to 49 years	979	788	80.6	768	78.5	20	2.5	190
50 to 54 years	909	714	78.5	692	76.1	22	3.0	195
55 to 64 years	1,270	868	68.4	835	65.7	34	3.9	401
55 to 59 years	772	596	77.2	567	73.5	29	4.8	176
60 to 64 years	498	273	54.7	267	53.7	5	1.8	225
65 years and over	1,205	184	15.2	181	15.0	3	1.4	1,022
65 to 69 years	384	128	33.4	128	33.4	—	—	256
70 to 74 years	283	12	4.1	12	4.1	—	—	272
75 years and over	538	44	8.2	42	7.7	3	(¹)	494

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	April 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	31,147	21,434	68.8	20,328	65.3	1,106	5.2	9,714
16 to 19 years	2,918	1,060	36.3	878	30.1	182	17.1	1,858
16 to 17 years	1,557	330	21.2	267	17.2	63	19.0	1,227
18 to 19 years	1,361	729	53.6	611	44.9	119	16.3	631
20 to 24 years	3,643	2,716	74.6	2,519	69.1	198	7.3	926
25 to 54 years	19,496	15,720	80.6	15,092	77.4	628	4.0	3,776
25 to 34 years	8,088	6,538	80.8	6,272	77.5	266	4.1	1,550
25 to 29 years	4,146	3,339	80.5	3,189	76.9	150	4.5	807
30 to 34 years	3,942	3,199	81.2	3,083	78.2	116	3.6	743
35 to 44 years	6,735	5,564	82.6	5,347	79.4	217	3.9	1,170
35 to 39 years	3,581	2,915	81.4	2,799	78.1	116	4.0	666
40 to 44 years	3,154	2,650	84.0	2,549	80.8	101	3.8	504
45 to 54 years	4,673	3,618	77.4	3,472	74.3	145	4.0	1,056
45 to 49 years	2,637	2,093	79.4	2,014	76.4	79	3.8	544
50 to 54 years	2,036	1,525	74.9	1,459	71.6	66	4.3	512
55 to 64 years	2,649	1,543	58.3	1,472	55.5	72	4.7	1,106
55 to 59 years	1,502	998	66.5	949	63.2	49	4.9	503
60 to 64 years	1,148	545	47.5	522	45.5	23	4.2	603
65 years and over	2,441	394	16.2	367	15.0	27	6.8	2,047
65 to 69 years	792	222	28.0	200	25.3	21	9.6	570
70 to 74 years	611	107	17.6	107	17.6	-	-	503
75 years and over	1,039	65	6.3	60	5.7	6	(¹)	973
Men								
16 years and over	16,029	12,978	81.0	12,353	77.1	625	4.8	3,051
16 to 19 years	1,492	602	40.4	493	33.1	109	18.1	889
16 to 17 years	777	183	23.5	152	19.6	30	16.6	595
18 to 19 years	715	420	58.7	341	47.7	79	18.8	295
20 to 24 years	1,928	1,644	85.3	1,529	79.3	115	7.0	284
25 to 54 years	10,300	9,581	93.0	9,233	89.6	348	3.6	719
25 to 34 years	4,405	4,132	93.8	3,989	90.5	143	3.5	273
25 to 29 years	2,282	2,127	93.2	2,047	89.7	80	3.8	155
30 to 34 years	2,124	2,005	94.4	1,942	91.4	63	3.1	119
35 to 44 years	3,533	3,367	95.3	3,252	92.1	115	3.4	166
35 to 39 years	1,890	1,805	95.5	1,746	92.4	59	3.3	85
40 to 44 years	1,643	1,562	95.1	1,506	91.7	56	3.6	81
45 to 54 years	2,362	2,082	88.2	1,992	84.3	90	4.3	280
45 to 49 years	1,348	1,216	90.2	1,166	86.5	49	4.1	132
50 to 54 years	1,014	866	85.5	826	81.4	41	4.7	147
55 to 64 years	1,270	904	71.2	871	68.6	34	3.7	365
55 to 59 years	734	575	78.4	560	76.3	15	2.6	159
60 to 64 years	536	329	61.4	310	57.9	19	5.7	207
65 years and over	1,039	246	23.7	227	21.8	20	8.0	793
65 to 69 years	358	145	40.4	125	34.9	20	13.6	214
70 to 74 years	291	68	23.2	68	23.2	-	-	223
75 years and over	390	34	8.8	34	8.8	-	-	355
Women								
16 years and over	15,119	8,456	55.9	7,975	52.7	481	5.7	6,663
16 to 19 years	1,426	457	32.1	385	27.0	72	15.8	969
16 to 17 years	780	147	18.9	115	14.7	33	22.1	632
18 to 19 years	646	310	47.9	270	41.8	40	12.9	337
20 to 24 years	1,715	1,073	62.6	990	57.7	83	7.7	642
25 to 54 years	9,196	6,139	66.8	5,859	63.7	280	4.6	3,057
25 to 34 years	3,683	2,406	65.3	2,283	62.0	122	5.1	1,277
25 to 29 years	1,865	1,212	65.0	1,143	61.3	69	5.7	653
30 to 34 years	1,818	1,194	65.7	1,140	62.7	53	4.5	624
35 to 44 years	3,202	2,197	68.6	2,095	65.4	103	4.7	1,004
35 to 39 years	1,691	1,110	65.6	1,052	62.2	57	5.2	581
40 to 44 years	1,511	1,088	72.0	1,043	69.0	45	4.2	423
45 to 54 years	2,311	1,535	66.4	1,480	64.0	55	3.6	776
45 to 49 years	1,289	877	68.1	847	65.7	30	3.4	412
50 to 54 years	1,022	658	64.4	633	61.9	25	3.8	364
55 to 64 years	1,380	639	46.3	601	43.5	38	6.0	741
55 to 59 years	768	423	55.1	389	50.7	34	8.1	344
60 to 64 years	612	216	35.3	212	34.6	4	1.9	396
65 years and over	1,402	148	10.6	141	10.0	7	5.0	1,254
65 to 69 years	433	77	17.8	75	17.4	2	2.1	356
70 to 74 years	320	40	12.5	40	12.5	-	-	280
75 years and over	649	31	4.8	25	3.9	6	(¹)	618

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	228,199	231,253	101,857	103,248	109,736	111,057	16,606	16,948
Civilian labor force	150,209	151,829	77,275	78,315	66,215	66,973	6,720	6,541
Percent of population	65.8	65.7	75.9	75.9	60.3	60.3	40.5	38.6
Employed	143,405	145,297	74,098	75,218	63,547	64,530	5,760	5,549
Unemployed	6,804	6,532	3,177	3,097	2,668	2,443	960	992
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.6	14.3	15.2
Not in labor force	77,990	79,423	24,582	24,933	43,521	44,084	9,886	10,407
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	185,849	187,843	84,265	85,207	88,774	89,611	12,809	13,025
Civilian labor force	122,944	123,944	64,347	65,104	53,015	53,443	5,582	5,397
Percent of population	66.2	66.0	76.4	76.4	59.7	59.6	43.6	41.4
Employed	118,141	119,231	62,074	62,857	51,159	51,677	4,909	4,698
Unemployed	4,803	4,713	2,273	2,247	1,856	1,766	674	699
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	12.1	13.0
Not in labor force	62,904	63,899	19,919	20,103	35,759	36,169	7,227	7,628
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,905	27,385	10,822	11,012	13,536	13,743	2,547	2,630
Civilian labor force	17,155	17,353	7,690	7,801	8,670	8,787	794	765
Percent of population	63.8	63.4	71.1	70.8	64.1	63.9	31.2	29.1
Employed	15,638	15,997	7,032	7,163	8,036	8,296	570	537
Unemployed	1,517	1,356	658	638	635	491	224	228
Unemployment rate	8.8	7.8	8.6	8.2	7.3	5.6	28.2	29.8
Not in labor force	9,751	10,032	3,132	3,210	4,866	4,956	1,753	1,865
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,095	10,545	4,493	4,701	4,998	5,226	603	618
Civilian labor force	6,690	6,951	3,520	3,618	3,051	3,203	119	130
Percent of population	66.3	65.9	78.3	77.0	61.0	61.3	19.8	21.0
Employed	6,447	6,723	3,390	3,501	2,951	3,108	106	114
Unemployed	243	228	129	117	100	95	13	16
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.0	11.3	12.7
Not in labor force	3,405	3,594	973	1,083	1,948	2,023	484	488
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	29,880	31,147	13,942	14,537	13,171	13,693	2,767	2,918
Civilian labor force	20,564	21,434	11,833	12,376	7,734	7,999	996	1,060
Percent of population	68.8	68.8	84.9	85.1	58.7	58.4	36.0	36.3
Employed	19,528	20,328	11,371	11,860	7,284	7,590	873	878
Unemployed	1,035	1,106	462	516	450	409	123	182
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	3.9	4.2	5.8	5.1	12.4	17.1
Not in labor force	9,316	9,714	2,109	2,161	5,436	5,694	1,771	1,858

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	21,815	9,086	41.6	8,286	1,854	6,431	800	193	607	8.8
16 to 19 years	14,137	4,680	33.1	4,062	436	3,626	618	106	512	13.2
20 to 24 years	7,678	4,406	57.4	4,224	1,418	2,805	182	86	95	4.1
Men	10,725	4,202	39.2	3,773	946	2,827	429	104	324	10.2
Women	11,090	4,884	44.0	4,513	908	3,604	371	88	283	7.6
High school	11,633	3,442	29.6	2,889	219	2,671	552	93	459	16.1
College	10,182	5,644	55.4	5,396	1,636	3,761	248	100	148	4.4
Full-time students	8,860	4,519	51.0	4,306	996	3,310	214	79	134	4.7
Part-time students	1,322	1,125	85.1	1,090	639	451	34	20	14	3.0
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,843	7,469	44.3	6,887	1,523	5,364	582	133	449	7.8
16 to 19 years	10,866	3,922	36.1	3,482	367	3,115	440	72	368	11.2
20 to 24 years	5,977	3,547	59.3	3,405	1,156	2,249	142	61	81	4.0
Men	8,306	3,475	41.8	3,154	819	2,335	321	78	244	9.2
Women	8,537	3,994	46.8	3,733	704	3,029	261	55	205	6.5
High school	8,864	2,889	32.6	2,500	191	2,309	389	64	325	13.5
College	7,979	4,580	57.4	4,387	1,331	3,056	193	69	124	4.2
Full-time students	6,908	3,644	52.8	3,480	796	2,684	164	54	110	4.5
Part-time students	1,071	936	87.4	907	535	372	29	16	14	3.1
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,144	978	31.1	808	245	563	170	53	117	17.3
16 to 19 years	2,177	504	23.1	362	58	304	142	32	110	28.2
20 to 24 years	967	474	49.0	446	187	260	27	21	6	5.8
Men	1,521	435	28.6	346	98	248	89	26	64	20.5
Women	1,623	542	33.4	462	147	315	80	27	53	14.8
High school	1,900	384	20.2	259	22	237	125	27	98	32.6
College	1,244	594	47.7	549	223	326	45	25	19	7.5
Full-time students	1,083	485	44.8	443	152	291	42	23	19	8.8
Part-time students	161	109	67.6	107	71	35	2	2	-	2.0
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,099	355	32.3	336	47	290	19	4	15	5.3
16 to 19 years	548	95	17.3	84	2	81	11	1	10	11.8
20 to 24 years	551	260	47.2	253	44	208	8	3	5	2.9
Men	551	160	29.0	153	12	141	7	1	6	4.4
Women	548	195	35.6	183	35	148	12	3	9	6.1
High school	412	52	12.6	36	3	33	16	1	15	(1)
College	687	303	44.1	301	44	257	3	3	-	.9
Full-time students	632	253	40.0	253	26	227	-	-	-	-
Part-time students	55	50	(1)	48	18	29	3	3	-	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,079	1,099	35.7	964	292	672	135	50	85	12.3
16 to 19 years	2,204	599	27.2	495	85	410	104	33	72	17.4
20 to 24 years	874	500	57.1	469	207	262	31	17	14	6.1
Men	1,524	545	35.8	468	174	294	78	23	55	14.2
Women	1,554	554	35.6	496	118	378	57	27	31	10.4
High school	1,894	415	21.9	332	52	280	83	28	56	20.1
College	1,184	683	57.7	632	240	392	52	22	30	7.5
Full-time students	924	471	50.9	430	90	340	41	15	26	8.7
Part-time students	260	213	81.8	202	150	52	11	7	4	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,534	12,356	79.5	11,082	9,169	1,913	1,274	1,184	90	10.3
16 to 19 years	2,811	1,861	66.2	1,487	988	499	374	346	27	20.1
20 to 24 years	12,723	10,495	82.5	9,595	8,181	1,415	900	837	63	8.6
Men	8,157	7,072	86.7	6,307	5,526	781	765	717	48	10.8
Women	7,377	5,284	71.6	4,775	3,643	1,132	509	466	43	9.6
Less than a high school diploma	3,662	2,390	65.3	1,920	1,502	418	470	442	28	19.7
High school graduates, no college ²	6,433	5,109	79.4	4,525	3,740	785	584	537	47	11.4
Some college or associate degree	3,770	3,264	86.6	3,102	2,491	611	162	147	15	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,668	1,594	95.6	1,536	1,436	100	59	59	-	3.7
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,114	9,891	81.7	9,040	7,533	1,507	851	798	53	8.6
16 to 19 years	2,159	1,476	68.3	1,216	814	403	259	240	20	17.6
20 to 24 years	9,954	8,416	84.5	7,824	6,720	1,105	591	558	33	7.0
Men	6,448	5,753	89.2	5,250	4,658	592	504	486	18	8.8
Women	5,666	4,138	73.0	3,791	2,875	915	347	312	35	8.4
Less than a high school diploma	2,858	1,972	69.0	1,648	1,323	325	324	307	17	16.4
High school graduates, no college ²	4,954	4,015	81.0	3,634	3,014	620	381	350	31	9.5
Some college or associate degree	2,927	2,583	88.2	2,475	1,982	492	108	104	5	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,374	1,322	96.2	1,285	1,214	70	37	37	-	2.8
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,368	1,671	70.6	1,347	1,070	277	324	288	36	19.4
16 to 19 years	453	261	57.5	175	116	60	86	79	7	32.8
20 to 24 years	1,915	1,410	73.6	1,171	954	217	239	209	30	16.9
Men	1,154	868	75.3	662	541	121	206	177	29	23.8
Women	1,214	803	66.1	685	529	156	118	111	7	14.7
Less than a high school diploma	553	277	50.0	172	118	54	105	94	11	37.8
High school graduates, no college ²	1,080	797	73.7	633	512	121	163	149	15	20.5
Some college or associate degree	605	478	79.1	436	351	84	43	32	11	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	130	120	91.9	106	88	18	14	14	-	11.7
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	434	332	76.5	308	262	46	25	25	-	7.4
16 to 19 years	70	35	(¹)	30	15	15	5	5	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	364	297	81.5	278	247	31	19	19	-	6.5
Men	221	178	80.4	165	140	25	13	13	-	7.2
Women	213	154	72.4	142	122	21	12	12	-	7.7
Less than a high school diploma	79	37	46.6	21	15	6	16	16	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	131	99	75.3	99	82	17	-	-	-	-
Some college or associate degree	89	71	79.8	69	57	12	2	2	-	(¹)
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	135	126	92.7	119	107	12	7	7	-	5.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,482	2,677	76.9	2,433	2,048	385	244	226	18	9.1
16 to 19 years	714	460	64.5	383	280	104	77	71	6	16.7
20 to 24 years	2,768	2,217	80.1	2,050	1,769	281	167	155	12	7.5
Men	1,895	1,701	89.7	1,555	1,400	155	146	142	4	8.6
Women	1,586	976	61.5	878	649	230	98	83	15	10.0
Less than a high school diploma	1,473	1,035	70.3	909	775	134	126	115	10	12.1
High school graduates, no college ²	1,362	1,083	79.5	989	823	165	94	87	7	8.7
Some college or associate degree	540	458	84.8	435	352	83	23	22	1	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	106	101	95.4	100	98	2	1	1	-	1.0

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that

group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,959	12,799	38,347	38,354	35,284	35,669	22,730	23,016	12,553	12,653	42,122	43,565
Percent of population	46.3	46.6	63.3	62.7	72.4	72.3	70.3	70.1	76.7	76.7	77.9	77.9
Employed	12,099	11,918	36,674	36,798	33,983	34,405	21,814	22,089	12,170	12,317	41,243	42,809
Employment-population ratio	43.2	43.4	60.5	60.1	69.8	69.8	67.5	67.3	74.3	74.7	76.3	76.5
Unemployed	860	881	1,673	1,557	1,300	1,263	916	927	384	336	879	757
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.9	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.7
Men												
Civilian labor force	8,263	8,146	21,219	21,305	17,303	17,717	11,499	11,806	5,805	5,911	22,575	23,223
Percent of population	59.9	59.5	73.2	73.0	80.1	79.7	78.3	77.9	83.9	83.4	82.7	83.4
Employed	7,792	7,654	20,302	20,389	16,641	17,060	11,031	11,306	5,610	5,754	22,101	22,830
Employment-population ratio	56.5	55.9	70.0	69.9	77.0	76.7	75.1	74.6	81.1	81.1	81.0	82.0
Unemployed	472	492	917	915	662	657	468	500	195	157	474	393
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.0	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.7
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,695	4,653	17,128	17,049	17,980	17,951	11,232	11,210	6,749	6,742	19,547	20,343
Percent of population	33.0	33.8	54.2	53.3	66.3	66.3	63.6	63.4	71.4	71.7	73.0	72.5
Employed	4,307	4,263	16,372	16,408	17,343	17,345	10,783	10,782	6,560	6,563	19,141	19,979
Employment-population ratio	30.3	31.0	51.8	51.3	64.0	64.0	61.1	61.0	69.4	69.8	71.5	71.2
Unemployed	388	389	755	641	638	606	449	427	189	179	406	364
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.4	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.8	2.8	2.7	2.1	1.8
White												
Civilian labor force	10,412	10,346	31,340	31,205	28,928	29,133	18,469	18,666	10,459	10,467	34,840	35,900
Percent of population	47.2	47.8	62.5	62.2	72.1	71.6	69.7	69.0	76.6	76.6	77.7	77.4
Employed	9,811	9,668	30,175	30,079	28,016	28,221	17,842	17,997	10,174	10,224	34,130	35,336
Employment-population ratio	44.5	44.7	60.2	59.9	69.8	69.3	67.4	66.6	74.5	74.8	76.1	76.2
Unemployed	601	678	1,165	1,126	912	912	626	669	286	243	709	564
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.6
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,696	1,520	5,067	5,216	4,366	4,523	3,018	3,046	1,348	1,478	3,293	3,445
Percent of population	41.2	38.9	67.5	65.9	74.5	76.8	73.6	76.0	76.6	78.6	81.5	82.8
Employed	1,500	1,362	4,648	4,859	4,056	4,250	2,785	2,843	1,271	1,408	3,226	3,371
Employment-population ratio	36.5	34.8	62.0	61.4	69.2	72.2	67.9	71.0	72.3	74.9	79.9	81.0
Unemployed	196	158	419	357	311	273	234	203	77	70	67	74
Unemployment rate	11.6	10.4	8.3	6.8	7.1	6.0	7.7	6.7	5.7	4.7	2.0	2.1
Asian												
Civilian labor force	493	475	1,176	1,149	1,051	1,030	610	623	441	407	3,368	3,609
Percent of population	47.2	44.3	66.5	62.0	72.8	71.4	69.5	71.2	77.9	71.8	77.0	77.7
Employed	463	458	1,135	1,118	1,008	992	576	605	432	387	3,280	3,511
Employment-population ratio	44.3	42.7	64.1	60.3	69.9	68.8	65.6	69.1	76.5	68.3	74.9	75.6
Unemployed	30	17	42	32	43	38	34	18	8	20	88	98
Unemployment rate	6.1	3.6	3.5	2.7	4.1	3.7	5.6	2.9	1.9	4.8	2.6	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	6,080	6,053	4,886	5,305	3,603	3,728	2,435	2,481	1,168	1,247	2,330	2,572
Percent of population	63.0	62.7	74.3	74.6	81.2	80.0	80.4	79.5	82.7	80.9	81.8	81.2
Employed	5,778	5,700	4,655	5,104	3,475	3,603	2,344	2,383	1,131	1,221	2,280	2,524
Employment-population ratio	59.9	59.1	70.8	71.8	78.3	77.3	77.4	76.4	80.1	79.2	80.1	79.7
Unemployed	301	353	231	201	128	125	91	98	37	27	49	48
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.8	4.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.2	2.1	2.1	1.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2007									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	119,609	105,824	9,934	3,851	25,688	2,838	21,124	1,727	5,278	1,254
16 to 19 years	1,424	1,202	178	43	4,125	219	3,673	233	453	540
16 to 17 years	192	159	31	2	1,937	50	1,752	135	80	333
18 to 19 years	1,232	1,044	148	41	2,188	169	1,921	98	373	207
20 years and over	118,185	104,621	9,756	3,808	21,563	2,619	17,451	1,494	4,825	715
20 to 24 years	9,599	8,461	934	203	4,220	498	3,545	177	924	158
25 years and over	108,586	96,160	8,821	3,605	17,343	2,121	13,906	1,317	3,901	557
25 to 54 years	88,865	79,045	6,975	2,845	11,611	1,742	9,005	864	3,321	373
55 years and over	19,721	17,115	1,846	760	5,732	378	4,900	453	580	183
Men, 16 years and over	69,731	62,709	5,129	1,893	8,283	1,292	6,497	494	3,070	581
16 to 19 years	879	744	118	17	1,917	107	1,687	123	257	298
20 years and over	68,852	61,965	5,011	1,876	6,366	1,185	4,810	371	2,813	283
20 to 24 years	5,593	4,989	509	94	1,692	229	1,411	52	565	74
25 years and over	63,259	56,975	4,502	1,781	4,675	956	3,399	319	2,248	209
25 to 54 years	51,938	47,086	3,493	1,359	2,488	774	1,569	144	1,888	118
55 years and over	11,321	9,889	1,009	423	2,187	182	1,830	175	361	91
Women, 16 years and over	49,878	43,115	4,805	1,959	17,405	1,546	14,627	1,233	2,208	673
16 to 19 years	545	458	61	26	2,208	112	1,986	110	196	242
20 years and over	49,333	42,656	4,744	1,932	15,197	1,433	12,641	1,123	2,012	432
20 to 24 years	4,006	3,472	425	109	2,528	269	2,134	125	359	84
25 years and over	45,327	39,185	4,319	1,823	12,669	1,165	10,506	997	1,653	348
25 to 54 years	36,927	31,959	3,482	1,486	9,124	968	7,436	720	1,434	255
55 years and over	8,400	7,226	837	337	3,545	197	3,071	278	219	92
White										
Men, 16 years and over	58,484	52,445	4,442	1,598	6,755	953	5,389	413	2,219	431
16 to 19 years	746	625	106	15	1,637	79	1,448	110	182	220
20 years and over	57,739	51,820	4,336	1,583	5,118	875	3,941	303	2,037	211
20 to 24 years	4,731	4,272	389	70	1,290	159	1,095	36	381	41
25 years and over	53,008	47,548	3,947	1,513	3,828	715	2,846	267	1,656	170
25 to 54 years	43,083	38,899	3,051	1,134	1,855	548	1,192	115	1,366	88
55 years and over	9,925	8,650	896	379	1,973	167	1,654	152	290	82
Women, 16 years and over	39,260	33,759	3,942	1,558	14,732	1,154	12,527	1,051	1,537	526
16 to 19 years	435	361	54	20	1,881	98	1,687	95	130	167
20 years and over	38,825	33,399	3,888	1,539	12,851	1,056	10,840	956	1,407	359
20 to 24 years	3,144	2,708	346	90	2,064	199	1,778	87	237	74
25 years and over	35,681	30,691	3,542	1,448	10,787	857	9,061	869	1,170	285
25 to 54 years	28,716	24,723	2,825	1,168	7,622	687	6,316	619	992	205
55 years and over	6,965	5,968	717	280	3,165	170	2,745	250	178	80
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,567	6,040	379	149	843	206	600	36	645	119
16 to 19 years	85	76	6	2	162	18	135	9	62	65
20 years and over	6,482	5,964	372	146	681	189	465	27	584	54
20 to 24 years	555	463	70	22	207	45	158	4	141	28
25 years and over	5,928	5,501	303	124	474	144	307	23	443	26
25 to 54 years	5,137	4,781	250	106	352	138	199	14	400	22
55 years and over	791	720	53	18	121	5	108	8	43	4
Women, 16 years and over	7,024	6,203	550	271	1,563	272	1,184	107	502	90
16 to 19 years	89	82	3	3	202	10	182	10	49	53
20 years and over	6,935	6,121	547	268	1,361	262	1,002	98	454	37
20 to 24 years	586	523	49	14	270	58	199	13	89	8
25 years and over	6,349	5,598	497	254	1,092	204	803	85	364	29
25 to 54 years	5,448	4,805	428	215	865	189	608	68	338	26
55 years and over	901	793	70	39	227	15	196	17	27	3

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2007									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,159	2,919	159	81	401	56	320	25	109	11
16 to 19 years	15	15	—	—	44	3	40	—	1	1
20 years and over	3,144	2,903	159	81	358	53	280	25	107	10
20 to 24 years	136	117	19	—	123	8	107	8	13	5
25 years and over	3,007	2,786	140	81	234	45	172	17	95	5
25 to 54 years	2,559	2,392	97	70	174	37	129	8	75	—
55 years and over	449	394	44	11	61	8	44	9	20	5
Women, 16 years and over	2,492	2,189	212	92	670	59	565	46	80	30
16 to 19 years	2	2	—	—	53	1	49	3	5	9
20 years and over	2,491	2,187	212	92	617	59	516	43	74	20
20 to 24 years	155	133	19	3	116	—	96	20	9	—
25 years and over	2,336	2,054	194	88	501	59	420	22	65	20
25 to 54 years	1,932	1,694	156	82	399	53	332	13	56	18
55 years and over	404	360	38	6	102	5	88	9	9	3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	11,336	10,123	946	267	1,017	324	660	33	536	89
16 to 19 years	253	226	27	—	240	22	215	3	58	52
20 years and over	11,083	9,897	919	267	777	303	445	29	478	38
20 to 24 years	1,321	1,173	129	18	208	48	156	4	108	7
25 years and over	9,762	8,724	790	249	569	254	289	26	370	31
25 to 54 years	8,774	7,859	696	219	459	232	208	18	325	24
55 years and over	987	865	93	29	110	22	81	7	46	7
Women, 16 years and over	6,064	5,312	535	217	1,911	307	1,514	89	398	83
16 to 19 years	112	92	17	3	273	25	239	9	47	26
20 years and over	5,952	5,220	518	214	1,637	283	1,274	81	351	57
20 to 24 years	655	573	65	16	335	51	277	8	63	19
25 years and over	5,298	4,647	453	198	1,302	232	998	73	288	38
25 to 54 years	4,792	4,178	433	181	1,067	198	799	70	248	32
55 years and over	506	469	20	17	236	34	199	2	40	5

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
Total	143,405	145,297	76,929	78,013	74,098	75,218	66,476	67,284	63,547	64,530
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,105	51,955	24,897	25,894	24,751	25,713	25,208	26,061	25,044	25,890
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,076	21,447	12,281	12,404	12,243	12,367	8,795	9,043	8,766	9,030
Management occupations	15,081	15,301	9,563	9,666	9,533	9,637	5,518	5,634	5,506	5,626
Business and financial operations occupations	5,995	6,147	2,718	2,738	2,710	2,730	3,277	3,408	3,260	3,404
Professional and related occupations	29,029	30,507	12,616	13,490	12,508	13,346	16,413	17,018	16,279	16,860
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,116	3,382	2,306	2,536	2,299	2,518	810	846	810	839
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,781	3,013	2,409	2,583	2,404	2,578	372	430	372	430
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,336	1,427	753	828	746	820	583	599	579	596
Community and social services occupations	2,188	2,239	884	883	875	871	1,303	1,356	1,295	1,353
Legal occupations	1,648	1,615	841	797	838	794	808	818	804	813
Education, training, and library occupations	8,274	8,820	2,177	2,386	2,140	2,345	6,097	6,434	6,017	6,343
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,681	2,845	1,390	1,520	1,357	1,475	1,291	1,325	1,266	1,296
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,005	7,167	1,857	1,957	1,849	1,945	5,148	5,210	5,136	5,190
Service occupations	23,577	23,858	9,872	10,284	8,869	9,261	13,705	13,574	12,411	12,505
Healthcare support occupations	3,130	3,075	324	289	307	274	2,806	2,787	2,700	2,732
Protective service occupations	2,856	3,086	2,204	2,413	2,174	2,385	653	672	618	650
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,567	7,644	3,209	3,411	2,554	2,671	4,357	4,232	3,508	3,511
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,368	5,443	3,154	3,198	2,936	3,048	2,214	2,245	2,141	2,189
Personal care and service occupations	4,655	4,610	981	973	898	884	3,674	3,637	3,444	3,422
Sales and office occupations	36,108	36,262	13,341	13,386	12,541	12,611	22,767	22,875	21,424	21,533
Sales and related occupations	16,778	16,814	8,620	8,595	8,136	8,121	8,158	8,220	7,332	7,330
Office and administrative support occupations	19,330	19,447	4,721	4,792	4,406	4,490	14,609	14,655	14,092	14,203
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,564	15,459	14,911	14,840	14,468	14,433	653	619	631	567
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	968	945	744	740	683	683	223	205	202	167
Construction and extraction occupations	9,320	9,422	9,094	9,204	8,810	8,977	226	218	226	203
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,276	5,092	5,073	4,896	4,974	4,773	203	196	203	196
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,051	17,764	13,907	13,609	13,469	13,200	4,144	4,155	4,037	4,035
Production occupations	9,360	9,394	6,518	6,535	6,388	6,412	2,842	2,859	2,794	2,814
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,691	8,370	7,389	7,074	7,081	6,788	1,302	1,296	1,243	1,220

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	143,405	145,297	76,929	78,013	66,476	67,284
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.9	35.8	32.4	33.2	37.9	38.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.7	14.8	16.0	15.9	13.2	13.4
Professional and related occupations	20.2	21.0	16.4	17.3	24.7	25.3
Service occupations	16.4	16.4	12.8	13.2	20.6	20.2
Sales and office occupations	25.2	25.0	17.3	17.2	34.2	34.0
Sales and related occupations	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.0	12.3	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations	13.5	13.4	6.1	6.1	22.0	21.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.9	10.6	19.4	19.0	1.0	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	.9	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.5	6.5	11.8	11.8	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.5	6.6	6.3	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.6	12.2	18.1	17.4	6.2	6.2
Production occupations	6.5	6.5	8.5	8.4	4.3	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	5.8	9.6	9.1	2.0	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	118,141	119,231	64,495	65,239	53,646	53,992
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.5	36.5	32.7	33.8	38.8	39.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.5	15.5	16.8	16.8	13.9	14.0
Professional and related occupations	20.0	20.9	15.9	16.9	24.9	25.8
Service occupations	15.3	15.4	11.8	12.4	19.4	19.0
Sales and office occupations	25.3	24.9	17.3	16.9	35.0	34.6
Sales and related occupations	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.3	12.4	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	13.3	13.2	5.6	5.6	22.6	22.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.8	11.4	20.7	20.0	1.0	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.7	1.1	1.0	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	7.1	7.0	12.6	12.5	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.7	7.0	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2	11.8	17.5	16.9	5.7	5.6
Production occupations	6.3	6.4	8.3	8.4	4.0	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.4	9.2	8.5	1.7	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,638	15,997	7,294	7,410	8,343	8,587
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.4	27.0	23.1	21.8	31.2	31.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.4	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.5	10.7
Professional and related occupations	18.0	17.2	13.8	12.9	21.6	20.9
Service occupations	24.3	22.9	19.8	18.4	28.2	26.8
Sales and office occupations	24.8	25.9	17.6	18.9	31.1	32.0
Sales and related occupations	9.2	10.3	7.7	8.9	10.5	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations	15.6	15.7	9.9	10.0	20.6	20.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.9	7.1	13.8	14.6	.8	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.4	.3	.7	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	4.1	4.2	8.5	8.9	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.5	2.5	5.0	5.0	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.7	17.0	25.8	26.3	8.7	9.0
Production occupations	7.5	7.3	10.3	9.2	5.1	5.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.1	9.7	15.5	17.0	3.6	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,447	6,723	3,454	3,560	2,993	3,163
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	47.1	48.2	49.5	50.8	44.3	45.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.6	14.9	17.3	16.1	13.6	13.6
Professional and related occupations	31.5	33.2	32.2	34.7	30.7	31.5
Service occupations	16.8	16.3	13.9	12.7	20.1	20.3
Sales and office occupations	22.6	22.6	18.1	19.3	27.7	26.3
Sales and related occupations	12.5	11.6	11.9	12.0	13.4	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations	10.0	11.0	6.3	7.3	14.3	15.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.4	4.2	5.8	7.0	.6	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.4	.3	.4	.1	.5
Construction and extraction occupations	1.1	1.7	2.0	3.1	.1	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.6	.5	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.2	8.7	12.8	10.1	7.3	7.2
Production occupations	7.5	6.3	8.4	6.1	6.4	6.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.7	2.5	4.3	4.0	.9	.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,528	20,328	11,854	12,353	7,675	7,975
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	16.4	17.8	13.5	14.4	20.9	23.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.6	8.0
Professional and related occupations	9.2	10.5	6.5	7.4	13.3	15.1
Service occupations	23.8	24.5	19.8	20.0	30.0	31.5
Sales and office occupations	21.5	21.1	13.4	13.7	33.9	32.7
Sales and related occupations	9.6	9.7	7.3	7.7	13.0	12.8
Office and administrative support occupations	11.9	11.4	6.1	6.0	20.8	19.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	20.3	19.7	32.0	31.3	2.3	1.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.2	.9
Construction and extraction occupations	14.7	14.5	23.7	23.5	.9	.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.5	5.9	5.6	.2	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.9	16.8	21.1	20.6	13.0	11.0
Production occupations	10.4	9.6	10.7	10.5	10.0	8.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	7.5	7.2	10.5	10.1	3.0	2.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	April 2007											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,040	951	47	21	49	3	70	776	17	27	34	45
Mining	781	105	73	–	7	22	56	–	274	66	55	121
Construction	11,482	1,607	231	9	36	156	595	9	7,905	487	160	287
Manufacturing	16,168	2,566	2,073	45	174	560	1,513	61	335	770	6,916	1,155
Durable goods	10,348	1,633	1,547	32	89	308	895	10	283	442	4,462	646
Nondurable goods	5,820	932	525	13	86	252	618	52	52	328	2,454	508
Wholesale and retail trade	21,040	1,498	987	65	612	10,967	3,311	49	158	862	604	1,928
Wholesale trade	4,427	528	188	6	37	1,606	826	42	23	208	155	808
Retail trade	16,613	970	798	59	575	9,362	2,484	7	136	653	449	1,120
Transportation and utilities	7,314	664	265	74	283	110	1,831	11	168	486	301	3,121
Information	3,502	740	1,181	3	103	375	574	–	14	365	87	60
Financial activities	10,468	3,902	632	35	258	2,611	2,629	1	72	179	41	109
Professional and business services	15,570	3,562	4,857	539	2,467	635	2,378	12	167	215	331	407
Education and health services	30,910	2,567	16,874	198	6,318	139	3,790	7	161	223	188	444
Leisure and hospitality	12,146	1,553	791	145	7,788	819	551	2	23	103	94	278
Other services	7,056	602	958	17	2,414	383	679	–	20	1,155	503	324
Other services, except private households	6,237	599	951	16	1,635	383	674	–	17	1,155	503	303
Private households	819	3	8	1	779	–	5	–	3	–	–	20
Public administration	6,820	1,130	1,539	1,937	263	35	1,471	16	107	154	79	90

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	April 2007									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	1,166	856	18	133,513	112,193	819	111,374	21,320	9,641	103
16 to 19 years	104	10	1	5,358	5,113	63	5,050	245	64	11
16 to 17 years	48	6	1	2,042	1,964	28	1,936	78	26	5
18 to 19 years	56	4	1	3,315	3,149	35	3,114	167	38	6
20 to 24 years	110	14	6	13,468	12,191	120	12,071	1,277	217	3
25 to 34 years	205	52	-	29,791	25,821	114	25,707	3,971	1,505	11
35 to 44 years	286	141	3	31,601	26,455	203	26,252	5,146	2,390	36
45 to 54 years	253	230	2	31,194	25,007	155	24,852	6,186	2,756	19
55 to 64 years	122	184	-	17,622	13,829	119	13,710	3,793	1,924	16
65 years and over	86	224	5	4,479	3,776	44	3,732	703	784	6
Men, 16 years and over	921	595	5	70,416	61,288	100	61,189	9,127	6,049	28
16 to 19 years	75	4	1	2,670	2,547	14	2,533	123	37	9
16 to 17 years	32	-	-	1,005	966	6	960	40	18	4
18 to 19 years	43	4	-	1,665	1,581	8	1,573	84	18	6
20 to 24 years	85	14	4	7,026	6,495	19	6,477	531	152	3
25 to 34 years	158	35	-	16,284	14,566	17	14,549	1,718	953	2
35 to 44 years	222	97	-	17,072	14,786	35	14,751	2,286	1,428	4
45 to 54 years	217	145	-	16,077	13,509	8	13,502	2,567	1,727	4
55 to 64 years	95	135	-	8,974	7,397	7	7,389	1,577	1,264	3
65 years and over	69	164	1	2,313	1,987	-	1,987	326	488	2
Women, 16 years and over	245	261	13	63,097	50,904	719	50,185	12,193	3,592	75
16 to 19 years	30	6	1	2,688	2,566	49	2,517	122	28	2
16 to 17 years	16	6	-	1,037	999	23	976	39	8	2
18 to 19 years	13	-	-	1,650	1,567	27	1,541	83	20	-
20 to 24 years	25	-	2	6,442	5,696	101	5,595	746	65	-
25 to 34 years	47	17	-	13,508	11,255	97	11,158	2,253	552	9
35 to 44 years	64	44	3	14,529	11,669	168	11,500	2,860	962	32
45 to 54 years	35	84	2	15,117	11,498	148	11,350	3,619	1,030	15
55 to 64 years	26	49	-	8,649	6,432	112	6,321	2,216	660	14
65 years and over	18	61	5	2,166	1,789	44	1,745	377	296	3

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	April 2007				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	143,257	133,513	112,193	21,320	9,641
Mining	781	756	748	8	25
Construction	11,482	9,566	9,046	519	1,911
Manufacturing	16,168	15,794	15,679	116	360
Durable goods	10,348	10,142	10,040	102	197
Nondurable goods	5,820	5,652	5,638	14	164
Wholesale and retail trade	21,040	19,919	19,829	90	1,100
Wholesale trade	4,427	4,226	4,220	6	192
Retail trade	16,613	15,693	15,609	84	908
Transportation and utilities	7,314	6,935	5,456	1,479	374
Transportation and warehousing	6,189	5,811	4,679	1,132	374
Utilities	1,124	1,124	777	348	-
Information	3,502	3,360	3,139	221	142
Financial activities	10,468	9,554	9,331	223	910
Finance and insurance	7,214	6,831	6,692	139	383
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,254	2,724	2,639	85	526
Professional and business services	15,570	13,540	13,158	382	2,009
Professional and technical services	9,232	8,040	7,834	207	1,179
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,339	5,499	5,324	175	830
Education and health services	30,910	29,854	18,822	11,032	1,044
Educational services	13,321	13,127	3,818	9,308	195
Health care and social assistance	17,588	16,728	15,004	1,723	849
Hospitals	5,845	5,827	5,044	783	18
Health services, except hospitals	8,533	8,128	7,668	460	393
Social assistance	3,210	2,772	2,291	480	439
Leisure and hospitality	12,146	11,445	11,055	390	685
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,688	2,301	1,968	333	386
Accommodation and food services	9,458	9,144	9,087	57	298
Other services	7,056	5,970	5,929	41	1,081
Other services, except private households	6,237	5,151	5,110	41	1,081
Private households	819	819	819	-	-
Public administration	6,820	6,820	-	6,820	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	76,492	70,416	61,288	9,127	6,049
Mining	676	657	650	7	19
Construction	10,429	8,625	8,154	471	1,802
Manufacturing	11,264	11,036	10,931	104	223
Durable goods	7,574	7,426	7,331	95	145
Nondurable goods	3,690	3,609	3,600	9	77
Wholesale and retail trade	11,715	11,120	11,093	27	586
Wholesale trade	3,174	3,024	3,018	6	147
Retail trade	8,541	8,096	8,075	21	439
Transportation and utilities	5,478	5,152	4,183	970	326
Transportation and warehousing	4,598	4,272	3,572	700	326
Utilities	880	880	611	269	-
Information	2,007	1,919	1,868	51	88
Financial activities	4,701	4,153	4,073	80	549
Finance and insurance	2,991	2,709	2,664	45	282
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,710	1,444	1,409	35	267
Professional and business services	8,925	7,690	7,459	231	1,229
Professional and technical services	5,191	4,445	4,327	118	743
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,734	3,245	3,132	113	486
Education and health services	8,093	7,830	4,586	3,244	263
Educational services	4,216	4,177	1,414	2,763	39
Health care and social assistance	3,877	3,654	3,172	481	224
Hospitals	1,471	1,468	1,171	297	3
Health services, except hospitals	1,888	1,698	1,596	102	190
Social assistance	519	488	406	82	30
Leisure and hospitality	6,035	5,628	5,402	226	402
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,473	1,250	1,042	208	222
Accommodation and food services	4,562	4,378	4,360	18	179
Other services	3,474	2,913	2,892	21	562
Other services, except private households	3,375	2,813	2,792	21	562
Private households	100	100	100	-	-
Public administration	3,694	3,694	-	3,694	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	April 2007				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	66,765	63,097	50,904	12,193	3,592
Mining	105	99	98	—	6
Construction	1,053	941	892	48	109
Manufacturing	4,904	4,759	4,747	11	138
Durable goods	2,774	2,716	2,710	6	51
Nondurable goods	2,130	2,043	2,038	5	86
Wholesale and retail trade	9,325	8,799	8,736	63	514
Wholesale trade	1,253	1,202	1,202	—	45
Retail trade	8,072	7,597	7,534	63	469
Transportation and utilities	1,835	1,783	1,273	510	48
Transportation and warehousing	1,591	1,539	1,108	431	48
Utilities	244	244	166	78	—
Information	1,495	1,441	1,272	170	54
Financial activities	5,766	5,402	5,259	143	361
Finance and insurance	4,223	4,122	4,029	93	101
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,543	1,280	1,230	50	260
Professional and business services	6,646	5,849	5,699	150	780
Professional and technical services	4,041	3,595	3,507	88	436
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,605	2,254	2,192	62	344
Education and health services	22,816	22,024	14,236	7,787	781
Educational services	9,105	8,950	2,405	6,545	155
Health care and social assistance	13,711	13,074	11,832	1,242	625
Hospitals	4,374	4,360	3,874	486	15
Health services, except hospitals	6,645	6,431	6,073	358	202
Social assistance	2,691	2,283	1,885	398	408
Leisure and hospitality	6,111	5,817	5,653	163	283
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,214	1,050	926	124	164
Accommodation and food services	4,897	4,766	4,727	39	119
Other services	3,581	3,058	3,038	20	519
Other services, except private households	2,862	2,338	2,319	20	519
Private households	719	719	719	—	—
Public administration	3,127	3,127	—	3,127	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	April 2007					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	139,719	1,959	137,760	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	32,991	532	32,459	23.6	27.1	23.6
1 to 4 hours	1,468	24	1,443	1.1	1.2	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,442	131	5,311	3.9	6.7	3.9
15 to 29 hours	16,287	250	16,036	11.7	12.8	11.6
30 to 34 hours	9,794	126	9,669	7.0	6.4	7.0
35 hours and over	106,728	1,428	105,300	76.4	72.9	76.4
35 to 39 hours	9,337	71	9,267	6.7	3.6	6.7
40 hours	59,644	524	59,120	42.7	26.7	42.9
41 hours and over	37,747	833	36,913	27.0	42.5	26.8
41 to 48 hours	13,164	128	13,036	9.4	6.5	9.5
49 to 59 hours	14,211	247	13,964	10.2	12.6	10.1
60 hours and over	10,372	459	9,914	7.4	23.4	7.2
Average hours, total at work	39.0	43.7	38.9	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.8	49.8	42.7	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	April 2007					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	32,991	9,934	23,057	32,459	9,774	22,685
Economic reasons	4,205	1,484	2,721	4,127	1,443	2,684
Slack work or business conditions	2,729	1,286	1,443	2,681	1,260	1,421
Could only find part-time work	1,236	—	1,236	1,226	—	1,226
Seasonal work	121	79	42	101	64	36
Job started or ended during week	120	120	—	120	120	—
Noneconomic reasons	28,786	8,450	20,336	28,332	8,330	20,001
Child-care problems	680	51	630	679	51	629
Other family or personal obligations	5,876	741	5,135	5,796	729	5,067
Health or medical limitations	856	—	856	830	—	830
In school or training	6,732	76	6,657	6,657	73	6,584
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,256	—	2,256	2,183	—	2,183
Vacation or personal day	3,773	3,773	—	3,741	3,741	—
Holiday, legal or religious	658	658	—	654	654	—
Weather-related curtailment	552	552	—	517	517	—
All other reasons	7,403	2,600	4,802	7,273	2,565	4,708
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.1	c 29.6	22.8	23.0	23.5	22.8
Other reasons	21.1	24.8	19.6	21.2	24.9	19.6

c=corrected.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	April 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	137,760	32,459	4,127	8,330	20,001	105,300	38.9	42.7
Wage and salary workers	128,594	29,497	3,602	7,758	18,137	99,097	39.0	42.5
Mining	712	58	4	33	22	653	48.3	49.3
Construction	9,277	1,469	423	631	415	7,808	40.6	41.9
Manufacturing	15,343	1,778	277	966	535	13,566	42.1	43.0
Durable goods	9,853	1,076	150	640	287	8,777	42.4	43.1
Nondurable goods	5,490	701	127	326	248	4,789	41.7	42.8
Wholesale and retail trade	19,363	5,228	685	840	3,704	14,134	37.8	42.8
Transportation and utilities	6,641	1,064	164	395	505	5,577	41.6	43.7
Information	3,282	597	47	186	364	2,685	40.4	43.2
Financial activities	9,271	1,652	119	615	918	7,619	40.2	42.4
Professional and business services	13,151	2,406	394	790	1,223	10,745	40.7	43.3
Education and health services	28,016	7,869	525	1,926	5,418	20,147	37.1	41.5
Leisure and hospitality	11,092	4,635	715	483	3,437	6,457	34.0	41.9
Other services	5,830	1,831	220	334	1,276	3,999	37.0	42.9
Other services, except private households	5,037	1,401	142	289	971	3,636	38.1	43.2
Private households	793	430	79	46	305	363	29.7	40.2
Public administration	6,616	911	30	559	322	5,705	41.1	42.2
Self-employed workers	9,063	2,902	522	570	1,811	6,161	38.5	45.0
Unpaid family workers	103	59	3	3	54	43	30.3	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	April 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	137,760	32,459	4,127	8,330	20,001	105,300	38.9	42.7
16 to 19 years	5,160	3,914	263	119	3,532	1,246	22.7	38.6
16 to 17 years	1,939	1,757	58	22	1,678	181	17.5	37.3
18 to 19 years	3,221	2,157	206	97	1,854	1,065	25.9	38.8
20 years and over	132,599	28,545	3,864	8,212	16,469	104,054	39.6	42.7
20 to 24 years	13,311	4,831	682	717	3,432	8,479	34.7	40.7
25 years and over	119,289	23,713	3,182	7,494	13,037	95,575	40.1	42.9
25 to 54 years	95,642	17,033	2,621	5,902	8,510	78,609	40.7	43.0
55 years and over	23,647	6,681	561	1,593	4,527	16,967	37.7	42.5
Men, 16 years and over	74,152	12,315	2,133	4,100	6,082	61,836	41.5	43.9
16 to 19 years	2,578	1,818	131	82	1,605	761	24.2	39.2
16 to 17 years	954	845	31	21	793	109	18.2	36.9
18 to 19 years	1,624	972	100	61	811	651	27.7	39.6
20 years and over	71,573	10,498	2,003	4,017	4,478	61,076	42.1	44.0
20 to 24 years	7,038	2,063	345	369	1,350	4,975	36.7	41.4
25 years and over	64,535	8,434	1,658	3,648	3,127	56,101	42.7	44.2
25 to 54 years	52,070	5,626	1,373	2,790	1,462	46,445	43.3	44.3
55 years and over	12,465	2,809	285	858	1,665	9,656	40.1	43.7
Women, 16 years and over	63,608	20,144	1,994	4,231	13,919	43,464	35.9	40.9
16 to 19 years	2,582	2,097	133	36	1,927	485	21.3	37.7
16 to 17 years	984	912	27	1	884	72	16.8	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,598	1,184	106	35	1,043	413	24.1	37.7
20 years and over	61,026	18,047	1,861	4,195	11,992	42,979	36.5	41.0
20 to 24 years	6,272	2,768	338	349	2,081	3,504	32.5	39.8
25 years and over	54,754	15,279	1,523	3,846	9,910	39,474	37.0	41.1
25 to 54 years	43,571	11,407	1,248	3,111	7,048	32,164	37.5	41.1
55 years and over	11,182	3,872	275	735	2,862	7,310	35.1	40.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	112,821	27,178	3,248	6,977	16,953	85,643	39.0	42.9
Men	61,864	10,274	1,712	3,518	5,045	51,590	41.7	44.1
Women	50,957	16,904	1,536	3,459	11,909	34,053	35.6	41.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over	15,377	3,077	566	825	1,685	12,300	38.6	41.4
Men	7,174	1,129	247	331	551	6,046	40.1	42.4
Women	8,203	1,948	320	494	1,134	6,255	37.3	40.5
Asian, 16 years and over	6,430	1,334	152	328	855	5,095	39.2	42.8
Men	3,431	519	76	132	311	2,912	40.8	43.4
Women	2,999	815	76	195	544	2,184	37.5	41.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	19,342	4,098	982	1,057	2,060	15,243	38.4	41.2
Men	11,746	1,837	597	628	612	9,909	40.3	41.9
Women	7,596	2,262	385	429	1,448	5,334	35.6	40.0
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	44,073	5,243	805	2,483	1,956	38,829	43.3	44.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,317	1,384	318	552	514	7,933	41.9	43.5
Never married	20,762	5,687	1,010	1,065	3,612	15,074	37.4	42.2
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,746	10,400	719	2,394	7,287	23,346	36.1	40.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,648	3,217	482	919	1,816	9,431	38.0	41.5
Never married	17,214	6,527	793	918	4,816	10,687	34.0	40.9

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	April 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	139,719	32,991	c 4,205	8,450	20,336	106,728	39.0	42.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,636	9,472	657	3,244	5,571	40,164	41.0	44.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,797	2,831	230	1,155	1,445	17,967	43.7	45.7
Professional and related occupations	28,839	6,641	427	2,089	4,126	22,197	39.1	42.6
Service occupations	23,015	8,451	1,264	1,156	6,031	14,564	35.1	41.7
Sales and office occupations	34,979	9,716	1,004	2,022	6,691	25,263	37.1	41.8
Sales and related occupations	16,207	4,631	606	722	3,303	11,576	38.0	43.5
Office and administrative support occupations	18,772	5,085	397	1,299	3,389	13,687	36.3	40.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,961	2,309	c 688	c 1,027	594	12,652	40.9	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations	9,090	1,500	544	677	280	7,590	40.3	41.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,950	561	94	284	182	4,389	41.9	42.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,127	3,042	592	1,001	1,449	14,085	40.5	42.8
Production occupations	9,108	1,269	238	558	472	7,839	40.9	42.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,019	1,773	354	443	977	6,246	40.0	43.5
Men, 16 years and over	75,626	12,634	2,193	4,179	6,262	62,993	41.6	44.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,082	3,265	282	1,463	1,521	21,816	44.0	45.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	12,048	1,248	139	596	514	10,800	46.0	47.4
Professional and related occupations	13,033	2,017	143	867	1,007	11,016	42.1	44.2
Service occupations	9,988	2,639	476	459	1,703	7,349	38.2	43.0
Sales and office occupations	13,020	2,540	343	594	1,603	10,479	40.5	44.0
Sales and related occupations	8,338	1,442	212	341	889	6,896	41.9	45.1
Office and administrative support occupations	4,681	1,099	131	254	714	3,583	37.9	41.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,370	2,152	655	983	515	12,218	41.0	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations	8,882	1,449	527	661	261	7,433	40.3	41.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,765	536	91	274	171	4,229	42.0	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,168	2,037	437	681	919	11,131	41.4	43.4
Production occupations	6,369	699	144	335	220	5,670	41.9	42.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,798	1,338	294	346	699	5,460	40.9	44.1
Women, 16 years and over	64,092	20,357	c 2,012	4,271	14,074	43,735	35.9	41.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,554	6,206	375	1,782	4,050	18,348	38.0	41.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,749	1,582	91	560	931	7,167	40.6	43.2
Professional and related occupations	15,805	4,624	284	1,222	3,118	11,181	36.6	41.0
Service occupations	13,027	5,812	788	697	4,327	7,215	32.8	40.4
Sales and office occupations	21,960	7,176	661	1,427	5,088	14,784	35.1	40.2
Sales and related occupations	7,869	3,189	394	381	2,413	4,680	33.8	41.2
Office and administrative support occupations	14,091	3,987	266	1,046	2,674	10,104	35.8	39.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	592	157	c 34	c 44	79	434	37.9	41.1
Construction and extraction occupations	208	52	17	16	19	157	39.1	41.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	185	25	3	10	12	160	40.8	42.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,960	1,005	154	320	530	2,955	37.5	40.5
Production occupations	2,739	570	94	223	252	2,169	38.7	40.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,221	435	60	97	278	786	34.7	39.7

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.
c=corrected.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
Total, 16 years and over	3,740	3,651	4.6	4.5	3,064	2,881	4.4	4.1
Married, spouse present	1,153	1,196	2.5	2.5	965	924	2.7	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	568	551	5.5	5.3	728	686	5.1	4.9
Never married	2,019	1,904	8.6	8.1	1,371	1,271	7.2	6.6
White, 16 years and over	2,683	2,650	4.0	3.9	2,120	2,063	3.8	3.7
Married, spouse present	873	962	2.2	2.4	767	720	2.5	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	391	434	4.6	5.1	550	543	5.0	5.0
Never married	1,419	1,254	7.7	6.8	803	800	5.8	5.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over	782	764	9.7	9.3	735	592	8.1	6.4
Married, spouse present	162	162	4.6	4.4	116	114	4.1	3.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	131	85	10.3	7.0	145	100	6.1	4.4
Never married	489	517	15.0	15.7	473	379	12.3	9.6
Asian, 16 years and over	134	119	3.7	3.2	108	109	3.5	3.3
Married, spouse present	76	51	3.3	2.2	64	65	3.3	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	20	17	6.4	5.3	11	11	2.7	2.8
Never married	38	51	3.9	5.0	33	32	4.4	3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	538	625	4.3	4.8	497	481	6.1	5.7
Married, spouse present	165	264	2.5	3.7	205	184	5.2	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	70	71	4.2	4.4	87	108	5.0	6.2
Never married	303	290	7.5	6.8	205	190	8.2	7.2
Total, 25 years and over	2,525	2,457	3.6	3.5	2,187	2,000	3.7	3.3
Married, spouse present	1,113	1,136	2.4	2.4	874	845	2.5	2.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	534	517	5.3	5.1	679	643	4.9	4.7
Never married	878	804	6.6	5.9	635	512	6.1	4.9
White, 25 years and over	1,847	1,825	3.2	3.1	1,541	1,455	3.2	3.0
Married, spouse present	851	904	2.2	2.3	695	649	2.3	2.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	372	415	4.5	5.0	511	506	4.8	4.8
Never married	623	506	6.1	4.9	335	300	4.7	4.3
Black or African American, 25 years and over	479	469	7.1	6.8	513	393	6.7	5.0
Married, spouse present	148	161	4.3	4.4	105	109	3.8	3.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	121	76	9.7	6.5	142	100	6.1	4.4
Never married	209	232	10.3	11.1	265	184	10.3	6.9
Asian, 25 years and over	121	100	3.7	3.0	82	85	2.9	2.9
Married, spouse present	74	51	3.3	2.2	55	63	2.9	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	20	16	6.5	5.0	8	11	1.9	2.9
Never married	26	32	3.8	4.6	19	11	3.6	2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	362	401	3.5	3.7	348	326	5.2	4.7
Married, spouse present	155	239	2.4	3.5	171	153	4.7	4.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	57	65	3.6	4.2	81	80	4.8	4.8
Never married	150	97	6.6	4.0	97	93	7.2	6.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
Total, 16 years and over ¹	6,804	6,532	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	983	952	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	446	419	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.1
Management occupations	304	284	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9
Business and financial operations occupations	142	135	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.9	2.4
Professional and related occupations	538	533	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	73	49	2.3	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	47	41	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations	15	22	1.1	1.5	1.5	.7	.6	2.5
Community and social services occupations	36	75	1.6	3.3	2.0	2.7	1.3	3.6
Legal occupations	24	39	1.4	2.4	.3	2.5	2.5	2.2
Education, training, and library occupations	148	124	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	102	99	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.2	2.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	93	84	1.3	1.2	.9	.9	1.5	1.2
Service occupations	1,501	1,361	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.3
Healthcare support occupations	178	142	5.4	4.4	6.4	7.2	5.3	4.1
Protective service occupations	86	124	2.9	3.9	2.5	2.8	4.4	7.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations	625	515	7.6	6.3	7.8	6.9	7.5	5.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	372	380	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.8	7.5
Personal care and service occupations	240	201	4.9	4.2	6.3	5.5	4.5	3.8
Sales and office occupations	1,580	1,492	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0
Sales and related occupations	744	804	4.2	4.6	3.7	3.3	4.8	5.8
Office and administrative support occupations	836	688	4.1	3.4	4.5	5.0	4.0	2.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,030	1,058	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.1	9.7	13.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	92	85	8.7	8.2	8.3	5.3	10.1	17.5
Construction and extraction occupations	719	809	7.2	7.9	7.0	7.8	13.6	13.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	219	165	4.0	3.1	4.0	2.8	4.3	10.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,161	1,110	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.1	7.7	8.2
Production occupations	536	633	5.4	6.3	4.9	5.5	6.6	8.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	625	477	6.7	5.4	6.1	4.8	9.9	8.4
No previous work experience	520	540	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	358	344	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	86	116	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	76	80	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
Total, 16 years and over	6,804	6,532	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	5,454	5,276	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4
Mining	17	17	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.4	—	7.8
Construction	674	853	6.9	8.6	6.9	8.6	6.8	8.4
Manufacturing	745	749	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.8	5.2	6.3
Durable goods	414	467	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.0	5.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	25	12	5.0	2.2	4.4	2.4	7.3	1.5
Primary and fabricated metal products	74	85	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.2	6.7
Machinery manufacturing	37	35	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.5
Computer and electronic products	38	60	2.4	3.7	2.3	4.6	2.8	2.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	32	16	5.9	3.1	6.5	1.8	5.1	5.5
Transportation equipment	76	121	3.3	5.6	3.1	5.2	4.1	6.9
Wood products	32	42	5.9	8.0	5.6	5.2	7.1	19.6
Furniture and fixtures	49	25	6.3	4.0	7.4	1.8	2.7	10.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	50	71	4.1	5.9	3.4	6.1	5.3	5.5
Nondurable goods	331	282	5.6	4.8	4.9	3.3	6.7	7.2
Food manufacturing	92	84	5.8	5.3	5.0	3.8	7.0	7.4
Beverage and tobacco products	11	12	5.2	5.8	5.5	3.3	4.8	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	65	66	7.8	8.1	6.3	2.7	9.2	12.2
Paper and printing	64	35	5.7	3.1	5.9	2.7	5.4	3.9
Petroleum and coal products	7	3	5.0	2.1	3.9	2.7	(¹)	—
Chemicals	48	18	3.9	1.6	3.8	1.0	4.1	2.7
Plastics and rubber products	43	64	5.7	7.5	4.3	7.1	8.7	8.4
Wholesale and retail trade	972	872	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.6	4.9	4.9
Wholesale trade	137	116	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.0	4.0	4.3
Retail trade	836	756	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.1	5.0
Transportation and utilities	272	188	4.8	3.3	4.4	3.2	6.1	3.7
Transportation and warehousing	232	175	4.8	3.6	4.5	3.5	5.9	4.0
Utilities	40	13	4.6	1.7	3.8	1.7	7.2	1.4
Information ²	132	77	4.2	2.4	3.6	2.6	5.0	2.2
Publishing, except Internet	29	19	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.4	3.8	2.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	18	10	5.6	3.1	8.3	3.2	—	3.0
Broadcasting, except Internet	22	10	4.2	1.7	2.0	.8	7.2	3.1
Telecommunications	47	30	4.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	5.8	1.1
Internet service providers and data processing services	16	6	8.8	3.0	6.7	3.7	11.2	2.1
Other information services	—	3	—	4.3	—	—	—	(¹)
Financial activities	293	231	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.1	3.3	2.7
Finance and insurance	215	167	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.4	3.4	2.4
Finance	148	106	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.3	3.6	2.4
Insurance	67	61	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	78	64	2.9	2.4	2.5	1.4	3.3	3.5
Real estate	51	59	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.4	2.7	3.9
Rental and leasing services	27	5	5.1	1.1	4.2	1.2	6.6	1.0
Professional and business services	644	689	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.3	5.4	4.6
Professional and technical services	214	182	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.3
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	430	507	7.9	8.7	7.1	9.2	9.0	8.0
Administrative and support services	417	469	8.3	8.9	7.6	9.2	9.3	8.5
Waste management and remediation services	10	29	2.9	8.8	2.4	10.5	(¹)	3.4
Education and health services	558	555	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.7
Educational services	92	117	2.4	3.0	1.7	4.1	2.8	2.3
Health care and social assistance	466	438	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.8
Hospitals	87	51	1.7	1.0	1.0	.9	2.0	1.0
Health services, except hospitals	302	300	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.7
Social assistance	78	88	3.6	3.7	5.1	4.0	3.3	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
Leisure and hospitality	882	822	7.6	6.9	7.2	6.5	7.9	7.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	135	156	7.0	7.3	7.2	8.3	6.8	6.2
Accommodation and food services	747	666	7.7	6.8	7.2	6.0	8.1	7.5
Accommodation	119	82	8.1	5.7	7.9	3.7	8.3	7.1
Food services and drinking places	627	584	7.6	7.0	7.1	6.4	8.0	7.6
Other services	266	224	4.1	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.9
Other services, except private households	200	164	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.7
Repair and maintenance	66	58	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.4	.3	2.3
Personal and laundry services	77	57	4.8	3.5	4.1	5.9	5.1	2.4
Membership associations and organizations	57	49	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.0
Private households	66	60	7.5	6.8	(¹)	1.0	5.1	7.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	81	67	6.2	5.7	6.1	3.8	6.7	12.0
Government workers	414	408	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	334	240	3.1	2.2	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.5
No previous work experience	520	540	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,804	6,532	3,177	3,097	2,668	2,443	960	992
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,426	3,249	2,014	1,957	1,273	1,097	139	195
On temporary layoff	841	954	485	580	313	291	43	83
Not on temporary layoff	2,585	2,295	1,529	1,377	960	806	96	112
Permanent job losers	1,840	1,625	1,056	956	719	600	65	69
Persons who completed temporary jobs	745	670	473	421	241	206	32	43
Job leavers	817	713	339	346	402	306	76	61
Reentrants	2,041	2,030	761	680	894	959	387	392
New entrants	520	540	63	114	99	82	358	344
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	50.4	49.7	63.4	63.2	47.7	44.9	14.5	19.7
On temporary layoff	12.4	14.6	15.3	18.7	11.7	11.9	4.4	8.4
Not on temporary layoff	38.0	35.1	48.1	44.5	36.0	33.0	10.0	11.3
Job leavers	12.0	10.9	10.7	11.2	15.1	12.5	7.9	6.2
Reentrants	30.0	31.1	23.9	21.9	33.5	39.2	40.3	39.5
New entrants	7.6	8.3	2.0	3.7	3.7	3.4	37.3	34.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.6	2.1	3.0
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.5	1.1	.9
Reentrants	1.4	1.3	1.0	.9	1.3	1.4	5.8	6.0
New entrants .....	.3	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	5.3	5.3

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	4,803	4,713	1,517	1,356	243	228	1,035	1,106
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,479	2,461	723	584	115	100	508	593
On temporary layoff	663	799	109	89	25	25	108	192
Not on temporary layoff	1,816	1,662	614	495	90	75	400	401
Permanent job losers	1,327	1,166	406	360	77	52	212	236
Persons who completed temporary jobs	489	497	207	136	13	24	188	165
Job leavers	564	523	172	114	32	30	94	102
Reentrants	1,419	1,382	479	506	78	77	346	314
New entrants	341	346	142	152	18	22	87	98
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	51.6	52.2	47.7	43.1	47.3	43.7	49.1	53.6
On temporary layoff	13.8	16.9	7.2	6.6	10.2	10.7	10.5	17.3
Not on temporary layoff	37.8	35.3	40.5	36.5	37.1	32.9	38.6	36.2
Job leavers	11.7	11.1	11.4	8.4	13.2	13.1	9.1	9.2
Reentrants	29.5	29.3	31.6	37.3	32.2	33.6	33.4	28.4
New entrants	7.1	7.3	9.4	11.2	7.4	9.6	8.4	8.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.0	2.0	4.2	3.4	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.8
Job leavers .....	.5	.4	1.0	.7	.5	.4	.5	.5
Reentrants	1.2	1.1	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.8	.9	.3	.3	.4	.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	April 2007						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	6,532	100.0	32.8	29.2	38.0	18.7	19.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,249	100.0	34.2	27.9	38.0	21.8	16.2
On temporary layoff	954	100.0	52.3	24.4	23.3	19.9	3.4
Not on temporary layoff	2,295	100.0	26.6	29.3	44.1	22.6	21.4
Permanent job losers	1,625	100.0	25.5	28.3	46.2	23.8	22.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	670	100.0	29.3	31.8	38.9	19.8	19.1
Job leavers	713	100.0	40.1	33.2	26.7	12.9	13.8
Reentrants	2,030	100.0	27.8	30.8	41.4	17.3	24.0
New entrants	540	100.0	33.4	26.1	40.5	12.7	27.8
Men, 20 years and over	3,097	100.0	30.0	28.0	42.0	20.7	21.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,957	100.0	31.1	27.8	41.2	23.0	18.1
On temporary layoff	580	100.0	43.1	26.7	30.1	26.0	4.2
Not on temporary layoff	1,377	100.0	26.0	28.2	45.8	21.8	24.0
Permanent job losers	956	100.0	22.4	28.1	49.5	24.3	25.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	421	100.0	34.2	28.4	37.5	16.2	21.3
Job leavers	346	100.0	45.1	28.3	26.6	10.7	15.9
Reentrants	680	100.0	22.6	29.1	48.3	19.6	28.7
New entrants	114	100.0	9.2	24.9	65.9	18.2	47.7
Women, 20 years and over	2,443	100.0	33.4	29.5	37.1	17.9	19.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,097	100.0	36.6	27.9	35.5	20.8	14.7
On temporary layoff	291	100.0	62.0	24.2	13.8	11.0	2.8
Not on temporary layoff	806	100.0	27.4	29.2	43.3	24.3	19.0
Permanent job losers	600	100.0	29.4	26.7	43.9	23.9	20.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	206	100.0	21.7	36.6	41.7	25.4	16.3
Job leavers	306	100.0	33.2	39.3	27.5	15.6	11.8
Reentrants	959	100.0	28.9	28.1	43.1	16.7	26.3
New entrants	82	100.0	45.0	31.5	23.5	2.9	20.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	992	100.0	39.9	32.3	27.8	14.2	13.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	195	100.0	51.4	28.6	20.0	15.7	4.3
On temporary layoff	83	100.0	82.6	8.6	8.8	8.2	.6
Not on temporary layoff	112	100.0	28.1	43.6	28.3	21.3	7.1
Permanent job losers	69	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	43	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	61	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	392	100.0	34.2	40.6	25.2	14.8	10.3
New entrants	344	100.0	38.7	25.2	36.1	13.2	22.9

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
Total, 16 years and over	6,804	6,532	100.0	100.0	5,568	5,278	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,339	2,141	34.4	32.8	1,723	1,541	31.0	29.2
5 to 14 weeks	1,900	1,909	27.9	29.2	1,543	1,571	27.7	29.8
5 to 10 weeks	1,215	1,227	17.9	18.8	945	989	17.0	18.7
11 to 14 weeks	685	683	10.1	10.4	598	583	10.7	11.0
15 weeks and over	2,566	2,482	37.7	38.0	2,302	2,166	41.3	41.0
15 to 26 weeks	1,169	1,221	17.2	18.7	1,041	1,053	18.7	20.0
27 weeks and over	1,396	1,261	20.5	19.3	1,261	1,112	22.7	21.1
27 to 51 weeks	709	544	10.4	8.3	639	483	11.5	9.1
52 weeks and over	687	717	10.1	11.0	623	630	11.2	11.9
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.0	18.3	—	—	19.4	19.8	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	9.8	10.1	—	—	11.3	11.2	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	April 2007							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	6,532	2,141	1,909	2,482	1,221	1,261	18.3	10.1	
16 to 19 years	992	396	321	276	141	135	12.9	7.9	
20 to 24 years	1,082	347	404	331	179	152	15.5	9.5	
25 to 34 years	1,407	474	366	567	238	329	19.3	10.3	
35 to 44 years	1,180	377	341	462	267	195	17.9	10.2	
45 to 54 years	1,108	316	301	491	208	283	23.1	12.3	
55 to 64 years	582	168	126	289	150	139	21.9	14.3	
65 years and over	181	65	50	66	38	28	19.5	8.6	
Men, 16 years and over	3,651	1,135	1,049	1,467	718	749	19.2	10.7	
16 to 19 years	555	206	182	167	76	90	13.8	8.4	
20 to 24 years	639	195	245	199	100	99	17.1	10.0	
25 to 34 years	775	257	180	338	146	191	19.9	11.2	
35 to 44 years	619	194	172	253	152	101	18.4	10.6	
45 to 54 years	612	163	166	284	122	161	24.2	13.2	
55 to 64 years	335	85	72	177	91	86	22.4	15.6	
65 years and over	117	34	33	50	30	20	22.3	10.3	
Women, 16 years and over	2,881	1,006	860	1,015	503	512	17.1	9.4	
16 to 19 years	438	190	139	109	65	45	11.7	6.8	
20 to 24 years	443	152	158	132	79	53	13.2	8.7	
25 to 34 years	632	216	187	229	92	138	18.5	9.7	
35 to 44 years	561	183	170	209	115	94	17.3	9.8	
45 to 54 years	495	152	135	208	86	122	21.9	11.2	
55 to 64 years	247	82	54	111	59	53	21.2	11.9	
65 years and over	64	31	17	16	9	7	(¹)	(¹)	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	4,713	1,610	1,417	1,685	857	829	17.3	9.4	
Men	2,650	876	761	1,013	504	509	18.4	9.8	
Women	2,063	734	656	672	352	320	15.9	8.9	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,356	328	357	672	321	351	23.0	14.4	
Men	764	167	197	400	199	201	23.7	15.4	
Women	592	160	160	272	122	150	22.1	13.2	
Asian, 16 years and over	228	103	55	71	21	49	16.2	5.9	
Men	119	49	33	38	9	29	17.7	11.1	
Women	109	54	22	33	13	20	14.5	4.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,106	411	347	349	173	175	16.4	8.9	
Men	625	221	202	201	103	98	17.1	9.4	
Women	481	189	145	147	70	77	15.6	8.1	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,196	385	334	477	269	208	18.5	10.2	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	551	149	144	258	141	117	20.0	13.4	
Never married	1,904	600	571	732	309	423	19.5	10.3	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	924	349	287	288	130	158	16.8	7.8	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	686	177	208	301	157	144	20.8	12.6	
Never married	1,271	481	365	426	216	210	15.4	8.9	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	April 2007							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	952	342	272	338	148	190	18.3	9.2	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	419	145	120	154	74	80	18.3	9.9	
Professional and related occupations	533	197	151	184	73	111	18.3	8.6	
Service occupations	1,361	465	414	482	256	226	17.6	10.3	
Sales and office occupations	1,492	470	475	547	312	235	17.5	9.8	
Sales and related occupations	804	269	261	274	154	120	15.9	9.6	
Office and administrative support occupations	688	202	213	273	158	115	19.3	10.2	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,058	358	271	430	228	202	18.2	10.6	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	85	23	23	39	20	19	23.6	10.9	
Construction and extraction occupations	809	282	212	314	174	140	16.7	10.1	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	165	53	36	76	34	42	22.7	13.3	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,110	323	337	450	206	244	19.0	10.4	
Production occupations	633	186	200	246	123	123	18.0	9.9	
Transportation and material moving occupations	477	137	137	204	83	121	20.3	11.7	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	74	18	19	37	20	17	(²)	(²)	
Mining	17	7	5	5	—	5	(²)	(²)	
Construction	858	276	229	354	217	136	16.2	10.9	
Manufacturing	751	226	237	289	127	162	20.4	10.1	
Durable goods	470	134	139	196	93	104	21.5	10.3	
Nondurable goods	282	91	97	93	34	59	18.7	9.6	
Wholesale and retail trade	883	272	289	321	172	149	17.0	10.1	
Transportation and utilities	199	48	61	90	40	50	22.9	12.5	
Information	77	26	18	34	7	26	26.4	10.0	
Financial activities	234	94	47	93	54	39	17.3	8.6	
Professional and business services	694	231	206	258	123	134	19.4	10.1	
Education and health services	741	225	237	279	150	130	17.5	10.6	
Leisure and hospitality	846	306	265	276	134	142	16.5	9.3	
Other services	224	99	48	77	40	37	16.3	8.3	
Public administration	133	32	46	55	28	27	21.9	11.1	
No previous work experience	540	181	141	219	69	150	20.6	10.0	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
Total not in the labor force	77,990	79,423	15,356	15,907	21,399	21,380	41,236	42,136	29,611	30,184	48,379	49,239
Do not want a job now ¹	73,341	74,695	13,507	14,134	19,523	19,338	40,312	41,223	27,584	28,023	45,757	46,672
Want a job ¹	4,648	4,729	1,849	1,773	1,876	2,042	924	914	2,027	2,161	2,622	2,567
Did not search for work in previous year	2,602	2,661	916	964	1,031	1,063	656	634	1,064	1,202	1,538	1,459
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,046	2,068	933	808	845	979	268	280	962	959	1,084	1,108
Not available to work now	736	677	436	358	261	271	39	47	304	279	432	397
Available to work now	1,310	1,391	497	450	584	708	229	233	658	680	651	711
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	381	399	136	124	163	216	82	59	230	235	151	163
Reasons other than discouragement ³	928	992	361	326	421	492	147	174	428	444	500	548
Family responsibilities	99	199	19	31	63	131	17	36	30	55	70	144
In school or training	233	176	189	145	44	23	—	7	111	87	122	88
Ill health or disability	107	81	25	16	53	48	29	18	41	32	66	49
Other ¹	489	537	129	134	260	290	101	113	247	271	242	266

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2006	Apr. 2007
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,360	7,846	5.1	5.4	3,795	3,975	4.9	5.1	3,565	3,871	5.4	5.8
16 to 19 years	205	224	3.6	4.0	76	95	2.7	3.4	130	128	4.4	4.7
20 years and over	7,155	7,623	5.2	5.5	3,720	3,880	5.0	5.2	3,435	3,743	5.4	5.8
20 to 24 years	747	677	5.5	4.9	344	284	4.7	3.9	403	393	6.3	6.0
25 years and over	6,408	6,946	5.2	5.5	3,376	3,596	5.1	5.3	3,032	3,350	5.3	5.8
25 to 54 years	5,233	5,741	5.3	5.7	2,769	3,015	5.2	5.5	2,464	2,727	5.4	5.9
55 years and over	1,175	1,205	4.8	4.7	607	582	4.6	4.3	568	623	5.0	5.2
55 to 64 years	999	990	5.2	5.0	516	459	5.1	4.4	482	531	5.3	5.6
65 years and over	176	215	3.3	3.8	91	123	3.0	4.0	86	92	3.7	3.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,159	6,680	5.2	5.6	3,178	3,362	4.9	5.2	2,981	3,318	5.6	6.1
Black or African American	793	739	5.1	4.6	386	406	5.3	5.5	407	333	4.9	3.9
Asian	233	247	3.6	3.7	135	106	3.9	3.0	98	141	3.3	4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	573	597	2.9	2.9	379	374	3.2	3.0	195	222	2.5	2.8
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,060	4,446	5.0	5.4	2,415	2,595	5.3	5.6	1,645	1,851	4.7	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,209	1,371	5.2	5.9	429	450	4.4	4.6	780	921	5.8	6.9
Never married	2,091	2,030	5.3	5.1	951	931	4.4	4.3	1,140	1,099	6.4	6.1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,894	4,332	-	-	2,265	2,516	-	-	1,629	1,816	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,716	1,783	-	-	496	521	-	-	1,219	1,263	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	259	240	-	-	190	175	-	-	69	65	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,439	1,446	-	-	815	746	-	-	624	700	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1957 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,946
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,221	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,395	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,174	114,184	22,570	684	7,689	14,197	113,605	26,231	3,055	8,363	17,552	17,838	13,143	5,432	21,990
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2006:															
April	135,803	113,881	22,604	678	7,699	14,227	113,199	26,207	3,056	8,340	17,458	17,743	13,049	5,424	21,922
May	135,906	113,968	22,593	680	7,698	14,215	113,313	26,194	3,048	8,352	17,499	17,776	13,074	5,432	21,938
June	136,030	114,062	22,613	684	7,691	14,238	113,417	26,197	3,048	8,348	17,539	17,794	13,092	5,431	21,968
July	136,252	114,262	22,622	690	7,703	14,229	113,630	26,226	3,043	8,368	17,592	17,828	13,156	5,427	21,990
August	136,438	114,415	22,629	692	7,719	14,218	113,809	26,227	3,051	8,379	17,617	17,894	13,188	5,430	22,023
September	136,636	114,560	22,625	694	7,725	14,206	114,011	26,241	3,052	8,408	17,636	17,946	13,209	5,443	22,076
October	136,745	114,645	22,573	700	7,707	14,166	114,172	26,258	3,054	8,415	17,662	17,976	13,257	5,450	22,100
November	136,941	114,835	22,525	699	7,683	14,143	114,416	26,320	3,057	8,422	17,726	18,018	13,324	5,443	22,106
December	137,167	115,053	22,520	705	7,684	14,131	114,647	26,345	3,073	8,438	17,792	18,063	13,373	5,449	22,114
2007:															
January	137,329	115,189	22,554	706	7,718	14,130	114,775	26,378	3,071	8,440	17,804	18,102	13,396	5,444	22,140
February	137,419	115,245	22,465	711	7,641	14,113	114,954	26,393	3,084	8,446	17,840	18,138	13,425	5,454	22,174
March ^P	137,596	115,402	22,501	715	7,691	14,095	115,095	26,433	3,081						

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.89	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.72	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.17	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	729.87	45.6	19.90	908.01	39.0	20.02	781.04
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
April	33.9	\$16.72	\$566.81	39.9	\$17.82	\$711.02	45.5	\$19.78	\$899.99	38.4	\$19.61	\$753.02
May	33.7	16.62	560.09	40.4	17.89	722.76	45.2	19.75	892.70	38.8	19.78	767.46
June	34.0	16.63	565.42	40.9	18.00	736.20	46.3	19.74	913.96	39.6	19.98	791.21
July	34.2	16.75	572.85	40.5	18.03	730.22	45.8	19.79	906.38	39.4	20.12	792.73
August	34.1	16.74	570.83	40.9	18.12	741.11	45.7	19.90	909.43	39.9	20.23	807.18
September	33.9	16.91	573.25	40.8	18.20	742.56	45.6	20.01	912.46	39.3	20.35	799.76
October	34.2	17.02	582.08	40.9	18.26	746.83	46.4	20.26	940.06	39.7	20.45	811.87
November	33.8	16.99	574.26	40.5	18.26	739.53	46.1	20.45	942.75	38.8	20.42	792.30
December	33.9	17.07	578.67	41.0	18.37	753.17	45.6	20.61	939.82	39.3	20.52	806.44
2007:												
January	33.4	17.16	573.14	39.9	18.27	728.97	44.6	20.72	924.11	37.9	20.42	773.92
February	33.4	17.21	574.81	39.6	18.26	723.10	45.3	20.81	942.69	37.4	20.45	764.83
March ^p	33.6	17.22	578.59	40.4	18.35	741.34	45.3	20.87	945.41	38.7	20.52	794.12
April ^p	34.0	17.35	589.90	40.3	18.47	744.34	45.9	21.01	964.36	38.4	20.58	790.27

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.15	15.29	658.59	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.13	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.37	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	608.95
2006	41.1	16.80	15.95	690.83	41.4	17.67	16.78	731.81	40.6	15.32	14.54	621.78
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
April	40.4	\$16.74	\$15.97	\$676.30	40.7	\$17.54	\$16.76	\$713.88	39.9	\$15.36	\$14.64	\$612.86
May	41.2	16.74	15.87	689.69	41.5	17.58	16.68	729.57	40.5	15.29	14.50	619.25
June	41.3	16.76	15.88	692.19	41.7	17.62	16.70	734.75	40.7	15.27	14.47	621.49
July	40.9	16.70	15.87	683.03	41.2	17.52	16.65	721.82	40.5	15.31	14.50	620.06
August	41.3	16.79	15.92	693.43	41.6	17.69	16.78	735.90	40.7	15.25	14.47	620.68
September	41.4	16.88	16.01	698.83	41.6	17.80	16.89	740.48	41.1	15.31	14.50	629.24
October	41.3	16.89	16.04	697.56	41.6	17.81	16.92	740.90	40.9	15.32	14.54	626.59
November	41.2	16.93	16.09	697.52	41.3	17.87	16.99	738.03	40.9	15.34	14.56	627.41
December	41.7	17.09	16.20	712.65	42.0	18.04	17.10	757.68	41.1	15.47	14.67	635.82
2007:												
January	40.8	17.04	16.26	695.23	40.9	17.94	17.12	733.75	40.6	15.51	14.80	629.71
February	40.5	17.03	16.25	689.72	40.7	17.95	17.13	730.57	40.1	15.46	14.74	619.95
March ^p	41.1	17.07	16.26	701.58	41.4	18.02	17.15	746.03	40.7	15.44	14.70	628.41
April ^p	41.0	17.20	16.38	705.20	41.2	18.12	17.28	746.54	40.7	15.64	14.89	636.55

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.99	484.81	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.05	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.00	35.9	17.94	645.10
2006	32.5	16.42	532.84	33.4	15.40	514.61	36.6	23.23	850.81	35.8	18.80	672.40
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
April	32.6	\$16.43	\$535.62	33.5	\$15.44	\$517.24	36.8	\$23.14	\$851.55	36.3	\$18.77	\$681.35
May	32.2	16.27	523.89	33.3	15.30	509.49	36.1	23.05	832.11	35.2	18.59	654.37
June	32.5	16.26	528.45	33.6	15.36	516.10	36.5	22.95	837.68	35.4	18.58	657.73
July	32.9	16.41	539.89	33.9	15.53	526.47	37.2	23.15	861.18	36.3	18.81	682.80
August	32.6	16.35	533.01	33.7	15.45	520.67	36.8	23.27	856.34	35.4	18.79	665.17
September	32.4	16.56	536.54	33.6	15.57	523.15	36.8	23.60	868.48	35.4	19.02	673.31
October	32.7	16.68	545.44	33.6	15.59	523.82	37.1	23.68	878.53	36.4	19.22	699.61
November	32.3	16.65	537.80	33.4	15.44	515.70	36.4	23.53	856.49	35.6	19.19	683.16
December	32.4	16.73	542.05	33.6	15.41	517.78	36.5	23.68	864.32	35.8	19.27	689.87
2007:												
January	32.0	16.87	539.84	32.9	15.61	513.57	36.2	23.84	863.01	35.7	19.29	688.65
February	32.1	16.94	543.77	32.9	15.65	514.89	36.4	23.80	866.32	35.8	19.42	695.24
March ^p	32.2	16.93	545.15	33.1	15.66	518.35	36.4	23.77	865.23	35.7	19.49	695.79
April ^p	32.6	17.06	556.16	33.4	15.79	527.39	36.9	23.98	884.86	36.7	19.74	724.46

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.68	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.12	662.23	32.5	17.38	564.95	25.7	9.75	250.11	30.9	14.77	456.60
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
April	34.7	\$19.21	\$666.59	32.6	\$17.29	\$563.65	25.7	\$9.65	\$248.01	31.0	\$14.78	\$458.18
May	34.3	18.88	647.58	32.3	17.26	557.50	25.4	9.70	246.38	30.8	14.75	454.30
June	34.7	18.87	654.79	32.5	17.32	562.90	25.9	9.63	249.42	31.0	14.70	455.70
July	34.9	19.24	671.48	32.8	17.42	571.38	26.6	9.62	255.89	31.2	14.66	457.39
August	34.8	18.96	659.81	32.5	17.45	567.13	26.2	9.69	253.88	31.1	14.70	457.17
September	34.6	19.19	663.97	32.5	17.53	569.73	25.6	9.83	251.65	30.8	14.89	458.61
October	35.1	19.50	684.45	32.6	17.55	572.13	25.9	9.90	256.41	31.0	14.91	462.21
November	34.6	19.44	672.62	32.4	17.62	570.89	25.3	10.00	253.00	30.8	14.93	459.84
December	34.5	19.67	678.62	32.4	17.68	572.83	25.4	10.13	257.30	30.8	15.06	463.85
2007:												
January	34.0	19.81	673.54	32.4	17.78	576.07	24.8	10.15	251.72	30.6	15.07	461.14
February	34.4	19.95	686.28	32.3	17.76	573.65	25.1	10.24	257.02	30.6	15.10	462.06
March ^p	34.6	19.91	688.89	32.4	17.79	576.40	25.3	10.22	258.57	30.8	15.13	466.00
April ^p	35.1	20.22	709.72	32.8	17.80	583.84	25.7	10.25	263.43	30.9	15.19	469.37

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Total nonfarm	135,803	135,906	136,030	136,252	136,438	136,636	136,745	136,941	137,167	137,329	137,419	137,596	137,684
Total private	113,881	113,968	114,062	114,262	114,415	114,560	114,645	114,835	115,053	115,189	115,245	115,402	115,465
Goods-producing	22,604	22,593	22,613	22,622	22,629	22,625	22,573	22,525	22,520	22,554	22,465	22,501	22,473
Natural resources and mining	678	680	684	690	692	694	700	699	705	706	711	715	717
Logging	67.0	66.9	66.1	65.8	65.1	64.1	63.9	64.0	64.6	64.8	65.2	65.8	64.2
Mining	611.3	613.0	618.3	623.9	626.8	630.1	635.9	635.1	640.0	641.1	645.4	649.3	652.8
Oil and gas extraction	133.2	133.9	135.6	136.7	138.3	138.5	140.4	141.4	143.2	145.1	145.9	147.1	147.1
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	220.4	220.7	221.6	222.9	221.5	222.7	223.5	221.8	222.4	222.2	222.9	224.4	226.8
Coal mining	79.1	78.7	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.1	79.7	79.4	79.9	80.0	79.7	80.0	80.4
Support activities for mining	257.7	258.4	261.1	264.3	267.0	268.9	272.0	271.9	274.4	273.8	276.6	277.8	278.9
Construction	7,699	7,698	7,691	7,703	7,719	7,725	7,707	7,683	7,684	7,718	7,641	7,691	7,680
Construction of buildings	1,815.6	1,812.8	1,806.8	1,815.8	1,813.8	1,818.8	1,814.5	1,801.8	1,799.7	1,801.4	1,791.7	1,795.3	1,789.4
Residential building	1,020.1	1,018.6	1,015.0	1,018.0	1,023.1	1,028.5	1,028.2	1,016.7	1,013.0	1,005.4	1,000.3	999.0	996.3
Nonresidential building	795.5	794.2	791.8	797.8	790.7	790.3	786.3	785.1	786.7	796.0	791.4	796.3	793.1
Heavy and civil engineering construction	981.7	980.4	975.6	976.9	978.4	985.7	989.7	993.9	993.5	1,003.8	993.2	1,002.4	1,001.4
Specialty trade contractors	4,901.9	4,904.6	4,908.7	4,910.1	4,926.6	4,920.4	4,902.6	4,887.2	4,890.5	4,912.5	4,856.1	4,893.5	4,889.0
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,420.3	2,417.0	2,410.8	2,400.7	2,406.9	2,377.2	2,340.5	2,335.1	2,331.2	2,326.1	2,299.0	2,308.3	2,306.9
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,481.6	2,487.6	2,497.9	2,509.4	2,519.7	2,543.2	2,562.1	2,552.1	2,559.3	2,586.4	2,557.1	2,585.2	2,582.1
Manufacturing	14,227	14,215	14,238	14,229	14,218	14,206	14,166	14,143	14,131	14,130	14,113	14,095	14,076
Durable goods	9,020	9,016	9,034	9,023	9,021	9,017	8,996	8,972	8,972	8,952	8,943	8,931	8,918
Wood products	568.5	568.8	564.6	564.1	559.5	555.6	548.3	542.9	540.4	539.4	532.6	530.7	529.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	513.1	509.0	507.6	508.3	507.4	503.6	504.7	503.3	504.0	504.1	501.9	500.9	497.7
Primary metals	463.5	464.6	465.7	465.2	464.0	460.2	459.5	455.8	454.6	454.9	454.4	453.2	450.9
Fabricated metal products	1,548.5	1,550.4	1,552.6	1,560.8	1,562.5	1,565.4	1,562.4	1,564.1	1,564.9	1,566.2	1,566.1	1,563.5	1,563.2
Machinery	1,180.3	1,183.6	1,188.6	1,197.5	1,201.2	1,203.3	1,208.8	1,209.9	1,210.1	1,213.3	1,215.4	1,217.4	1,212.5
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,315.8	1,316.4	1,322.7	1,318.0	1,320.0	1,318.9	1,316.6	1,320.4	1,319.9	1,319.4	1,317.5	1,313.9	1,312.3
Computer and peripheral equipment	198.7	198.6	199.0	198.6	198.8	198.3	198.9	198.7	199.8	196.4	197.8	197.8	198.7
Communications equipment	145.1	145.9	145.8	143.5	143.4	143.2	141.7	144.1	143.8	143.7	143.7	143.8	144.1
Semiconductors and electronic components	460.6	461.9	464.8	466.3	466.8	467.1	466.5	468.0	466.2	470.5	468.8	467.9	466.4
Electronic instruments	438.3	437.8	440.3	437.0	438.3	438.4	437.6	437.7	438.3	437.5	436.8	434.3	433.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	434.2	435.8	438.0	437.1	438.8	438.3	438.1	436.4	437.4	437.3	436.4	438.0	438.2
Transportation equipment	1,780.2	1,774.1	1,782.6	1,764.8	1,761.2	1,764.4	1,752.8	1,739.8	1,741.0	1,722.3	1,724.4	1,720.9	1,720.7
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,091.9	1,080.2	1,085.0	1,068.6	1,064.6	1,064.7	1,051.7	1,041.7	1,043.9	1,023.5	1,025.1	1,024.7	1,019.9
Furniture and related products	565.1	563.3	562.4	558.4	554.8	553.3	550.0	542.4	541.1	536.6	535.8	532.8	531.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	650.3	650.1	648.7	649.0	651.6	653.5	654.6	657.1	658.2	658.2	658.9	659.7	660.6
Nondurable goods	5,207	5,199	5,204	5,206	5,197	5,189	5,170	5,171	5,159	5,178	5,170	5,164	5,158
Food manufacturing	1,480.5	1,482.2	1,487.4	1,487.3	1,486.6	1,491.8	1,487.8	1,491.6	1,485.1	1,493.9	1,492.8	1,494.6	1,493.4
Beverages and tobacco products	194.7	193.7	194.1	194.2	195.5	195.6	196.4	195.4	195.5	197.0	197.8	198.0	200.3
Textile mills	200.8	199.2	196.4	194.7	192.4	188.0	187.5	186.3	185.0	182.3	179.1	177.1	174.3
Textile product mills	160.5	160.2	160.3	160.9	160.6	159.9	159.2	158.1	157.7	158.6	157.9	157.3	157.9
Apparel	243.2	240.2	239.5	240.9	235.6	234.8	233.2	231.4	230.4	227.7	225.2	223.9	221.5
Leather and allied products	37.8	37.7	37.5	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.2	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.6	35.9
Paper and paper products	472.1	471.8	470.1	469.9	466.5	464.6	463.4	463.9	462.6	462.4	460.5	458.1	458.3
Printing and related support activities	636.9	635.4	635.0	633.5	634.4	632.5	633.2	637.2	636.7	634.7	634.6	634.0	632.4
Petroleum and coal products	112.5	113.1	114.1	115.7	115.9	116.4	116.9	116.6	117.1	117.4	117.4	117.8	117.5
Chemicals	864.9	864.8	867.4	869.6	872.9	871.1	871.9	871.2	871.0	872.1	872.5	871.7	872.3
Plastics and rubber products	802.6	800.6	802.2	801.6	799.7	796.8	783.2	782.7	781.7	795.8	795.7	794.6	794.2
Service-providing	113,199	113,313	113,417	113,630	113,809	114,011	114,172	114,416	114,647	114,775	114,954	115,095	115,211
Private service-providing	91,277	91,375	91,449	91,640	91,786	91,935	92,072	92,310	92,533	92,635	92,780	92,901	92,992

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	26,207	26,194	26,197	26,226	26,227	26,241	26,258	26,320	26,345	26,378	26,393	26,433	26,420
Wholesale trade	5,879.6	5,889.5	5,893.6	5,901.5	5,908.8	5,919.2	5,919.6	5,934.7	5,955.0	5,949.0	5,960.0	5,962.9	5,975.4
Durable goods	3,067.0	3,070.2	3,073.3	3,078.1	3,084.0	3,093.8	3,093.6	3,097.7	3,104.3	3,102.5	3,112.0	3,114.2	3,121.3
Nondurable goods	2,034.4	2,038.8	2,038.9	2,042.0	2,042.0	2,041.3	2,040.8	2,048.5	2,055.0	2,050.5	2,049.7	2,051.4	2,051.2
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	778.2	780.5	781.4	781.4	782.8	784.1	785.2	788.5	795.7	796.0	798.3	797.3	802.9
Retail trade	15,336.6	15,302.8	15,295.9	15,306.4	15,298.2	15,289.8	15,297.8	15,327.9	15,323.7	15,357.5	15,364.6	15,397.2	15,371.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,910.7	1,908.4	1,908.3	1,906.4	1,906.2	1,906.2	1,906.4	1,904.2	1,908.5	1,906.8	1,910.3	1,908.6	1,913.7
Automobile dealers	1,248.0	1,246.6	1,247.9	1,248.4	1,246.2	1,245.4	1,245.0	1,244.0	1,244.8	1,244.1	1,244.9	1,244.6	1,249.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores	589.7	589.4	589.5	589.9	589.2	587.9	589.9	586.5	591.4	588.1	587.6	586.0	586.8
Electronics and appliance stores	542.9	541.9	541.7	540.2	537.4	535.8	534.0	531.6	531.4	535.3	538.2	538.6	540.1
Building material and garden supply stores	1,325.8	1,328.4	1,326.5	1,329.1	1,324.9	1,327.2	1,329.2	1,321.0	1,314.1	1,318.0	1,323.4	1,314.3	1,317.6
Food and beverage stores	2,825.7	2,820.1	2,819.4	2,825.2	2,831.2	2,832.1	2,833.8	2,842.4	2,843.7	2,844.0	2,849.9	2,855.7	2,851.6
Health and personal care stores	952.6	955.6	954.0	954.8	955.8	956.2	954.8	962.6	959.7	964.1	964.8	967.1	969.0
Gasoline stations	865.7	856.9	862.9	862.1	857.8	858.1	854.8	854.6	854.8	853.7	852.9	854.3	852.5
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,421.2	1,414.3	1,426.2	1,436.0	1,438.6	1,437.4	1,443.1	1,467.3	1,460.1	1,446.9	1,445.1	1,449.7	1,456.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	646.8	644.9	644.5	641.4	644.0	638.0	638.3	647.4	648.9	655.8	654.9	654.9	657.7
General merchandise stores ¹	2,937.5	2,926.3	2,909.0	2,907.2	2,900.5	2,894.9	2,893.8	2,882.9	2,885.4	2,923.9	2,917.3	2,947.5	2,906.5
Department stores	1,566.8	1,558.3	1,550.5	1,548.0	1,542.1	1,536.2	1,535.6	1,533.2	1,537.7	1,568.7	1,565.3	1,571.3	1,560.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	889.7	886.6	883.0	882.8	880.7	880.6	880.9	881.9	881.4	880.3	880.2	880.2	879.6
Nonstore retailers	428.3	430.0	430.9	431.3	431.9	435.4	438.8	445.5	444.3	440.6	440.0	440.3	439.6
Transportation and warehousing	4,441.6	4,453.1	4,459.2	4,470.6	4,472.6	4,484.4	4,493.8	4,509.6	4,517.0	4,522.6	4,519.6	4,522.7	4,522.7
Air transportation	487.3	485.4	485.2	485.9	486.7	488.1	488.1	484.5	488.3	490.8	485.5	486.4	488.7
Rail transportation	225.8	225.8	225.7	225.5	225.1	224.7	224.8	223.9	226.4	227.9	228.9	229.1	227.8
Water transportation	62.9	62.6	62.8	63.7	64.3	65.5	65.6	66.8	67.8	67.1	68.1	67.5	66.7
Truck transportation	1,431.9	1,431.6	1,435.6	1,442.2	1,442.8	1,446.8	1,448.7	1,448.9	1,453.6	1,457.9	1,454.7	1,456.3	1,454.2
Transit and ground passenger transportation	392.6	397.1	394.6	394.6	392.6	394.2	392.3	393.2	390.2	391.6	393.3	391.1	390.4
Pipeline transportation	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.4	38.8	39.6	39.8	39.7	40.3	40.6	39.9	39.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.3	27.4	26.9	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.6	28.3	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.5
Support activities for transportation	568.5	571.1	573.0	569.9	569.9	571.0	572.9	577.9	575.9	575.9	579.4	579.8	581.5
Couriers and messengers	577.3	579.9	580.9	583.6	583.7	586.4	590.5	597.2	596.4	593.0	590.6	592.0	590.2
Warehousing and storage	629.4	633.4	635.6	639.3	641.2	642.3	644.7	649.1	650.9	650.3	650.5	652.9	656.4
Utilities	548.9	548.8	547.9	547.9	547.7	547.8	546.9	548.2	549.2	549.0	549.0	549.9	550.8
Information	3,056	3,048	3,048	3,043	3,051	3,052	3,054	3,057	3,073	3,071	3,084	3,081	3,084
Publishing industries, except Internet	905.8	903.9	902.4	902.9	902.6	900.2	902.1	905.0	906.1	907.0	907.8	905.9	902.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	380.3	372.0	375.5	372.0	376.8	374.7	374.6	371.9	378.3	378.2	385.2	387.0	393.6
Broadcasting, except Internet	330.7	331.0	331.4	331.6	332.2	332.3	332.1	333.8	335.6	335.3	337.4	336.3	336.7
Internet publishing and broadcasting	33.9	34.2	33.9	33.3	34.5	35.0	35.8	36.3	37.0	36.9	37.9	39.0	40.0
Telecommunications	972.2	972.7	968.5	969.3	971.0	974.2	975.0	973.5	978.0	975.6	976.2	972.6	970.8
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	382.1	382.8	385.3	382.1	383.4	383.9	382.2	384.9	386.1	386.1	387.3	387.7	388.0
Other information services	51.1	51.6	51.3	51.5	50.9	51.3	51.8	51.6	52.1	51.9	51.9	52.3	51.9
Financial activities	8,340	8,352	8,348	8,368	8,379	8,408	8,415	8,422	8,438	8,440	8,446	8,446	8,435
Finance and insurance	6,166.6	6,174.7	6,165.4	6,187.2	6,195.8	6,219.6	6,227.1	6,228.9	6,239.8	6,238.9	6,244.4	6,242.7	6,232.2
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.1	22.2
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,932.3	2,934.8	2,928.9	2,936.1	2,937.2	2,952.8	2,956.2	2,957.4	2,959.7	2,961.5	2,962.8	2,959.7	2,945.3
Depository credit intermediation	1,797.8	1,800.8	1,799.7	1,803.3	1,805.1	1,812.4	1,818.3	1,819.6	1,824.6	1,824.3	1,823.1	1,823.6	1,817.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Commercial banking	1,313.7	1,316.2	1,317.1	1,319.4	1,320.8	1,328.1	1,334.5	1,333.0	1,336.9	1,336.9	1,334.7	1,334.0	1,325.7
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	810.5	813.5	812.8	817.4	820.8	825.4	830.4	829.2	829.2	831.0	831.4	832.1	832.9
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,310.9	2,312.7	2,309.1	2,318.1	2,321.7	2,324.8	2,324.0	2,326.0	2,333.9	2,329.6	2,333.2	2,333.7	2,336.7
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	91.7	92.4	93.1	94.0	94.5	94.9	94.7	94.6	95.2	95.1	95.0	95.1	95.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,173.5	2,177.3	2,182.2	2,181.1	2,183.6	2,188.2	2,187.5	2,192.9	2,198.0	2,201.5	2,202.0	2,203.2	2,202.5
Real estate	1,500.9	1,501.3	1,503.8	1,503.8	1,504.8	1,506.4	1,505.0	1,512.4	1,516.4	1,518.5	1,518.4	1,523.4	1,522.1
Rental and leasing services	644.5	648.1	649.9	648.0	649.4	652.2	652.9	650.0	650.9	651.9	652.4	648.7	649.3
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	28.1	27.9	28.5	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.6	30.5	30.7	31.1	31.2	31.1	31.1
Professional and business services													
Professional and technical services ¹	17,458	17,499	17,539	17,592	17,617	17,636	17,662	17,726	17,792	17,804	17,840	17,846	17,870
Legal services	7,319.0	7,337.6	7,359.6	7,398.0	7,407.6	7,420.1	7,438.5	7,469.6	7,499.8	7,515.6	7,544.3	7,557.2	7,590.0
Legal services	1,175.2	1,171.8	1,170.0	1,171.0	1,171.5	1,172.6	1,173.5	1,175.9	1,179.0	1,176.2	1,178.8	1,179.0	1,181.7
Accounting and bookkeeping services	879.8	881.0	885.5	884.8	881.9	893.1	893.7	914.5	925.1	922.1	927.8	923.3	925.4
Architectural and engineering services	1,373.7	1,380.6	1,384.3	1,392.9	1,398.0	1,399.3	1,400.6	1,407.2	1,411.4	1,419.2	1,422.7	1,424.7	1,428.7
Computer systems design and related services	1,262.1	1,274.1	1,278.3	1,288.0	1,294.4	1,298.4	1,300.8	1,296.2	1,303.3	1,305.2	1,311.1	1,319.2	1,330.5
Management and technical consulting services	908.4	911.3	912.2	918.6	922.4	926.4	944.2	949.3	953.8	958.1	967.1	973.7	985.5
Management of companies and enterprises	1,797.6	1,802.1	1,805.4	1,811.1	1,816.2	1,822.3	1,826.8	1,823.0	1,826.0	1,830.8	1,836.7	1,839.7	1,843.9
Administrative and waste services	8,341.0	8,359.2	8,373.9	8,382.4	8,393.2	8,393.9	8,396.2	8,433.8	8,466.4	8,457.3	8,458.9	8,448.8	8,435.7
Administrative and support services ¹	7,994.2	8,012.1	8,026.1	8,033.8	8,046.9	8,047.4	8,047.5	8,083.8	8,117.0	8,106.1	8,107.4	8,097.7	8,081.7
Employment services ¹	3,658.0	3,662.3	3,663.2	3,663.5	3,667.2	3,653.3	3,641.2	3,665.5	3,674.2	3,667.1	3,651.6	3,642.3	3,615.3
Temporary help services	2,632.2	2,646.3	2,636.3	2,633.4	2,632.1	2,623.5	2,621.1	2,631.3	2,641.6	2,641.8	2,629.2	2,628.4	2,622.2
Business support services	783.2	786.1	788.2	789.7	791.3	797.2	801.0	802.2	806.9	803.6	803.3	803.1	799.9
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,792.3	1,795.9	1,800.4	1,803.1	1,803.5	1,803.0	1,807.9	1,811.2	1,817.7	1,812.1	1,823.8	1,819.3	1,826.3
Waste management and remediation services	346.8	347.1	347.8	348.6	346.3	346.5	348.7	350.0	349.4	351.2	351.5	351.1	354.0
Education and health services													
Educational services	17,743	17,776	17,794	17,828	17,894	17,946	17,976	18,018	18,063	18,102	18,138	18,187	18,240
Educational services	2,902.6	2,906.9	2,902.4	2,911.0	2,936.0	2,949.4	2,944.2	2,951.4	2,948.6	2,959.5	2,955.9	2,969.7	2,974.6
Health care and social assistance	14,839.9	14,869.5	14,891.5	14,917.2	14,958.3	14,996.4	15,031.5	15,066.1	15,113.9	15,142.6	15,181.7	15,217.7	15,265.1
Health care	12,540.0	12,565.2	12,585.7	12,620.3	12,646.0	12,679.6	12,706.7	12,734.1	12,779.2	12,801.2	12,837.5	12,865.0	12,902.0
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,251.0	5,262.2	5,267.6	5,281.5	5,299.4	5,321.0	5,332.6	5,344.6	5,369.2	5,375.3	5,395.6	5,408.7	5,426.8
Offices of physicians	2,138.0	2,145.2	2,150.1	2,155.2	2,159.0	2,172.5	2,174.1	2,179.4	2,185.5	2,187.4	2,196.7	2,204.9	2,212.0
Outpatient care centers	487.6	487.6	488.7	488.1	490.0	492.1	494.1	492.4	493.6	494.1	496.8	494.6	494.9
Home health care services	858.5	862.5	862.1	867.6	872.8	877.7	880.7	883.5	890.9	896.4	901.1	904.4	907.8
Hospitals	4,404.3	4,413.0	4,421.7	4,429.2	4,440.8	4,451.7	4,458.2	4,461.7	4,469.5	4,478.3	4,484.4	4,493.4	4,500.0
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,884.7	2,890.0	2,896.4	2,909.6	2,905.8	2,906.9	2,915.9	2,927.8	2,940.5	2,947.6	2,957.5	2,962.9	2,975.2
Nursing care facilities	1,579.6	1,583.9	1,583.0	1,589.7	1,583.8	1,584.7	1,587.5	1,591.8	1,596.4	1,600.1	1,605.7	1,605.7	1,611.5
Social assistance ¹	2,299.9	2,304.3	2,305.8	2,296.9	2,312.3	2,316.8	2,324.8	2,332.0	2,334.7	2,341.4	2,344.2	2,352.7	2,363.1
Child day care services	813.6	812.0	807.0	795.0	804.3	802.0	802.8	805.1	803.6	804.3	802.7	804.9	808.2
Leisure and hospitality													
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,049	13,074	13,092	13,156	13,188	13,209	13,257	13,324	13,373	13,396	13,425	13,445	13,467
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,918.1	1,921.6	1,923.7	1,933.4	1,933.9	1,923.7	1,939.9	1,947.4	1,957.2	1,960.4	1,963.3	1,960.9	1,956.2
Performing arts and spectator sports	395.3	400.3	400.1	403.6	402.7	401.4	405.0	405.7	406.4	408.0	406.0	405.8	402.2
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	122.8	124.2	123.7	124.0	124.7	125.6	125.7	126.4	127.1	127.7	127.5	127.0	126.6
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,400.0	1,397.1	1,399.9	1,405.8	1,406.5	1,396.7	1,409.2	1,415.3	1,423.7	1,424.7	1,429.8	1,428.1	1,427.4
Accommodations and food services	11,131.0	11,151.9	11,168.7	11,222.8	11,253.6	11,284.8	11,316.9	11,376.8	11,415.9	11,435.8	11,461.3	11,484.3	11,510.5
Accommodations	1,821.5	1,821.0	1,816.4	1,830.2	1,834.0	1,847.0	1,845.3	1,854.4	1,863.2	1,858.1	1,860.3	1,863.4	1,864.6
Food services and drinking places	9,309.5	9,330.9	9,352.3	9,392.6	9,419.6	9,437.8	9,471.6	9,522.4	9,552.7	9,577.7	9,601.0	9,620.9	9,645.9
Other services													
Repair and maintenance	5,424	5,432	5,431	5,427	5,430	5,443	5,450	5,443	5,449	5,444	5,454	5,463	5,476
Repair and maintenance	1,247.1	1,252.0	1,251.0	1,244.4	1,250.5	1,253.9	1,253.4	1,250.8	1,251.6	1,246.3	1,248.9	1,252.6	1,253.4

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1,282.4	1,281.1	1,280.6	1,282.9	1,279.3	1,285.6	1,286.8	1,286.4	1,287.4	1,285.8	1,290.3	1,292.2	1,298.0
Membership associations and organizations	2,894.3	2,899.1	2,899.3	2,899.2	2,899.7	2,903.1	2,909.3	2,905.4	2,909.7	2,912.3	2,915.2	2,917.8	2,924.2
Government	21,922	21,938	21,968	21,990	22,023	22,076	22,100	22,106	22,114	22,140	22,174	22,194	22,219
Federal	2,731.0	2,729.0	2,733.0	2,739.0	2,730.0	2,729.0	2,725.0	2,719.0	2,713.0	2,718.0	2,718.0	2,717.0	2,721.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,960.2	1,958.8	1,961.0	1,962.4	1,960.4	1,959.0	1,954.7	1,949.5	1,948.6	1,951.1	1,951.8	1,950.9	1,954.7
U.S. Postal Service	770.5	770.4	771.6	777.0	769.6	770.2	770.2	769.0	764.5	767.1	766.5	766.0	765.8
State government	5,064.0	5,073.0	5,075.0	5,078.0	5,088.0	5,113.0	5,109.0	5,107.0	5,111.0	5,117.0	5,133.0	5,135.0	5,144.0
State government education	2,284.5	2,291.0	2,292.6	2,292.9	2,298.8	2,321.1	2,314.3	2,313.1	2,311.8	2,311.4	2,324.0	2,326.5	2,335.1
State government, excluding education	2,779.2	2,782.1	2,782.3	2,785.3	2,789.5	2,791.5	2,794.3	2,793.5	2,798.9	2,805.7	2,809.4	2,808.3	2,808.8
Local government	14,127.0	14,136.0	14,160.0	14,173.0	14,205.0	14,234.0	14,266.0	14,280.0	14,290.0	14,305.0	14,323.0	14,342.0	14,354.0
Local government education	7,905.0	7,905.5	7,915.4	7,926.5	7,951.6	7,970.7	7,995.1	8,003.7	8,015.6	8,018.7	8,025.1	8,040.2	8,042.4
Local government, excluding education	6,222.2	6,230.6	6,245.0	6,246.8	6,252.9	6,263.0	6,270.9	6,276.3	6,274.1	6,286.4	6,298.0	6,302.2	6,311.6

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
Total nonfarm	65,276	65,287	65,300	65,310	65,581	65,728	65,816	65,945	66,087	66,282	66,405	66,521	66,627
Total private	53,096	53,132	53,183	53,223	53,317	53,429	53,542	53,636	53,753	53,905	53,973	54,041	54,098
Goods-producing	5,105	5,102	5,094	5,093	5,081	5,084	5,105	5,098	5,090	5,100	5,102	5,100	5,096
Natural resources and mining ¹	80	81	81	82	83	83	83	84	84	85	87	88	88
Mining	73.3	74.2	74.3	75.2	76.6	76.0	76.4	77.9	77.2	78.8	80.2	81.2	81.4
Construction	944	945	944	941	941	946	951	952	947	951	952	954	955
Manufacturing	4,081	4,076	4,069	4,070	4,057	4,055	4,071	4,062	4,059	4,064	4,063	4,058	4,053
Durable goods	2,239	2,240	2,238	2,242	2,226	2,226	2,242	2,234	2,231	2,235	2,230	2,229	2,223
Nondurable goods	1,842	1,836	1,831	1,828	1,831	1,829	1,829	1,828	1,828	1,829	1,833	1,829	1,830
Service-providing	60,171	60,185	60,206	60,217	60,500	60,644	60,711	60,847	60,997	61,182	61,303	61,421	61,531
Private service-providing	47,991	48,030	48,089	48,130	48,236	48,345	48,437	48,538	48,663	48,805	48,871	48,941	49,002
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,615	10,591	10,581	10,583	10,584	10,598	10,605	10,609	10,633	10,652	10,677	10,681	10,704
Wholesale trade	1,780.4	1,784.9	1,789.5	1,792.5	1,794.0	1,805.0	1,805.9	1,808.6	1,812.3	1,813.2	1,808.8	1,814.5	1,816.4
Retail trade	7,592.1	7,564.6	7,551.4	7,550.5	7,552.9	7,553.1	7,557.5	7,558.3	7,578.1	7,593.6	7,628.0	7,627.3	7,650.7
Transportation and warehousing	1,097.6	1,096.2	1,094.1	1,094.1	1,090.7	1,093.0	1,093.5	1,095.0	1,095.2	1,097.2	1,093.9	1,092.0	1,088.7
Utilities	144.6	145.4	145.8	146.2	146.5	146.8	147.6	146.9	147.3	147.7	146.6	146.7	147.8
Information	1,320	1,319	1,317	1,317	1,308	1,311	1,306	1,301	1,302	1,303	1,299	1,304	1,305
Financial activities	5,020	5,035	5,048	5,047	5,065	5,075	5,086	5,096	5,083	5,085	5,084	5,076	5,074
Finance and insurance	3,947.5	3,954.8	3,960.4	3,951.3	3,969.8	3,978.7	3,989.5	4,000.0	3,991.3	3,993.4	3,992.0	3,991.8	3,988.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,072.4	1,079.8	1,087.3	1,095.2	1,094.8	1,096.5	1,096.2	1,096.0	1,091.2	1,091.6	1,091.7	1,084.4	1,084.8
Professional and business services	7,711	7,711	7,725	7,733	7,770	7,791	7,812	7,842	7,894	7,940	7,937	7,948	7,936
Professional and technical services	3,456.2	3,464.7	3,472.5	3,482.6	3,498.3	3,509.9	3,520.2	3,534.9	3,557.8	3,573.6	3,571.4	3,586.5	3,581.1
Management of companies and enterprises	910.0	911.1	914.4	915.7	919.3	916.6	923.3	926.8	928.4	935.2	937.0	942.0	946.1
Administrative and waste services	3,345.2	3,335.5	3,338.5	3,334.6	3,352.1	3,364.9	3,368.0	3,380.5	3,407.4	3,431.4	3,428.4	3,419.8	3,409.1
Education and health services	13,667	13,693	13,717	13,736	13,760	13,807	13,844	13,877	13,916	13,960	13,999	14,034	14,077
Educational services	1,754.1	1,760.6	1,763.4	1,761.6	1,762.2	1,779.0	1,787.3	1,782.5	1,789.6	1,792.5	1,802.3	1,802.7	1,813.8
Health care and social assistance	11,913.3	11,932.1	11,953.7	11,974.3	11,997.5	12,027.5	12,056.9	12,094.1	12,126.5	12,167.0	12,197.1	12,231.5	12,263.1
Leisure and hospitality	6,851	6,872	6,887	6,902	6,938	6,953	6,968	6,993	7,017	7,041	7,050	7,069	7,074
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	896.0	901.5	906.6	908.8	916.5	918.1	919.6	927.5	928.9	931.6	934.4	937.1	936.8
Accommodations and food services	5,954.8	5,970.3	5,980.0	5,993.4	6,021.8	6,034.7	6,048.7	6,065.0	6,088.4	6,109.5	6,115.2	6,131.7	6,136.7
Other services	2,807	2,809	2,814	2,812	2,811	2,810	2,816	2,820	2,818	2,824	2,825	2,829	2,832
Government	12,180	12,155	12,117	12,087	12,264	12,299	12,274	12,309	12,334	12,377	12,432	12,480	12,529
Federal	1,187	1,189	1,190	1,194	1,197	1,198	1,199	1,197	1,194	1,195	1,196	1,196	1,198
State government	2,612	2,618	2,627	2,631	2,644	2,655	2,666	2,660	2,650	2,651	2,656	2,659	2,659
Local government	8,381	8,348	8,300	8,262	8,423	8,446	8,409	8,452	8,490	8,531	8,580	8,625	8,672

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Total private	93,210	93,351	93,452	93,594	93,766	93,857	93,895	94,121	94,345	94,517	94,506	94,692	94,685
Goods-producing	16,625	16,630	16,649	16,652	16,668	16,628	16,548	16,520	16,527	16,569	16,471	16,531	16,501
Natural resources and mining	513	516	520	523	526	527	528	527	533	532	538	541	541
Construction	5,925	5,928	5,919	5,919	5,933	5,916	5,881	5,876	5,868	5,916	5,819	5,897	5,884
Manufacturing	10,187	10,186	10,210	10,210	10,209	10,185	10,139	10,117	10,126	10,121	10,114	10,093	10,076
Durable goods	6,377	6,385	6,403	6,403	6,406	6,392	6,365	6,346	6,349	6,325	6,326	6,309	6,295
Wood products	460.9	460.6	456.1	455.3	452.0	446.8	435.1	431.1	427.4	424.7	419.7	417.5	418.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	394.8	392.0	389.9	390.0	388.0	384.3	384.4	384.7	385.3	385.4	381.9	381.0	377.9
Primary metals	362.6	364.0	364.3	362.8	362.6	360.1	358.2	356.0	356.5	355.6	356.6	354.2	352.4
Fabricated metal products	1,156.6	1,158.2	1,161.8	1,169.6	1,172.0	1,173.0	1,169.9	1,171.2	1,172.6	1,170.8	1,173.0	1,169.4	1,169.0
Machinery	765.3	769.5	774.6	781.1	785.2	788.4	791.6	791.8	790.4	790.0	792.0	790.8	784.6
Computer and electronic products	755.8	759.4	766.3	767.5	770.3	770.9	769.1	767.9	767.0	766.2	766.4	763.1	758.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	303.4	306.2	307.7	307.9	309.0	307.2	307.9	305.9	308.8	308.5	309.9	312.3	313.4
Transportation equipment	1,309.9	1,307.7	1,317.3	1,307.9	1,305.2	1,301.3	1,293.1	1,284.2	1,287.3	1,273.7	1,275.3	1,270.6	1,271.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	892.1	883.6	890.1	873.6	871.5	864.8	850.5	842.7	844.3	824.1	825.2	824.1	817.8
Furniture and related products	439.7	439.4	437.8	433.9	431.9	428.9	424.4	419.9	418.9	415.7	415.2	413.2	411.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	427.7	428.0	426.7	426.7	429.5	430.7	430.8	433.0	434.9	434.8	436.0	436.7	438.5
Nondurable goods	3,810	3,801	3,807	3,807	3,803	3,793	3,774	3,771	3,777	3,796	3,788	3,784	3,781
Food manufacturing	1,171.6	1,172.6	1,175.9	1,178.6	1,177.9	1,185.6	1,181.9	1,183.1	1,182.3	1,190.0	1,189.4	1,191.3	1,190.5
Beverages and tobacco products	118.6	113.9	112.5	112.6	113.5	113.9	113.5	114.1	115.8	117.0	118.4	119.3	121.3
Textile mills	161.6	160.8	158.9	157.7	156.7	153.1	152.2	151.8	150.8	148.3	145.5	144.1	141.5
Textile product mills	130.2	129.2	130.0	129.4	129.2	128.9	128.5	126.3	125.4	125.4	124.1	123.3	123.5
Apparel	187.7	186.4	188.3	190.6	187.2	186.0	185.3	184.8	184.7	182.8	181.2	180.3	178.1
Leather and allied products	29.5	29.3	29.0	29.0	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.7	29.0	28.7	29.2	28.5
Paper and paper products	358.5	357.9	358.2	356.7	354.8	352.8	351.6	351.9	352.4	353.8	351.6	349.1	349.6
Printing and related support activities	448.3	447.0	446.8	446.5	447.0	447.2	449.1	451.7	454.6	453.1	452.1	452.7	447.9
Petroleum and coal products	73.4	73.5	73.6	74.0	72.9	72.6	72.0	71.2	71.5	71.9	71.5	71.9	72.7
Chemicals	509.2	509.9	512.0	511.2	515.9	509.3	508.5	503.9	505.0	504.7	505.3	504.2	507.8
Plastics and rubber products	621.4	620.9	621.5	621.1	619.7	614.8	603.5	603.7	605.3	620.3	620.0	619.0	619.6
Private service-providing ..	76,585	76,721	76,803	76,942	77,098	77,229	77,347	77,601	77,818	77,948	78,035	78,161	78,184
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22,112	22,101	22,100	22,118	22,127	22,127	22,149	22,209	22,245	22,280	22,281	22,327	22,285
Wholesale trade	4,704.7	4,715.6	4,717.4	4,723.9	4,726.0	4,733.3	4,737.2	4,756.6	4,770.3	4,773.6	4,783.7	4,788.7	4,793.6
Retail trade	13,103.7	13,071.8	13,057.2	13,056.1	13,055.2	13,042.8	13,051.4	13,083.3	13,101.4	13,144.5	13,141.3	13,184.7	13,143.9
Transportation and warehousing	3,861.5	3,870.1	3,883.3	3,895.6	3,902.9	3,907.7	3,918.0	3,927.0	3,930.5	3,920.1	3,915.5	3,911.7	3,905.4
Utilities	442.4	443.4	441.7	442.4	442.6	442.7	442.4	442.3	442.3	441.8	440.4	441.4	441.7
Information	2,403	2,411	2,412	2,409	2,416	2,418	2,415	2,420	2,425	2,425	2,434	2,432	2,434
Financial activities	6,279	6,293	6,305	6,316	6,329	6,350	6,367	6,378	6,398	6,400	6,410	6,421	6,411
Professional and business services	14,332	14,404	14,442	14,468	14,498	14,504	14,516	14,592	14,659	14,682	14,695	14,708	14,707
Education and health services ...	15,468	15,491	15,512	15,544	15,606	15,662	15,678	15,719	15,749	15,790	15,815	15,860	15,901
Leisure and hospitality	11,514	11,531	11,542	11,598	11,629	11,664	11,707	11,771	11,821	11,847	11,868	11,878	11,898
Other services	4,477	4,490	4,490	4,489	4,493	4,504	4,515	4,512	4,521	4,524	4,532	4,535	4,548

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2003	43.5	37.2	33.6	38.8	40.8	38.5	39.2	41.7	48.0	50.2	52.2	52.9
2004	51.6	50.2	62.1	64.9	59.9	57.6	56.5	51.4	56.5	55.0	51.4	55.6
2005	52.5	61.3	52.7	60.8	54.9	58.5	59.0	60.4	53.6	53.1	62.2	60.4
2006	64.2	64.6	64.0	62.8	56.7	55.9	59.4	55.9	55.8	57.7	53.6	57.6
2007	54.9	54.7	P 58.1	P 53.4								
Over 3-month span:												
2003	39.6	33.8	34.9	33.8	35.3	42.3	39.2	34.4	42.6	48.6	48.7	50.2
2004	55.9	53.2	57.0	64.2	70.3	65.6	59.9	55.2	57.9	59.0	60.4	55.8
2005	51.3	55.9	56.8	61.3	57.2	59.4	62.8	63.7	59.9	53.4	57.2	62.2
2006	70.5	66.7	66.0	66.9	63.3	62.4	60.3	62.6	57.7	59.0	57.7	59.9
2007	64.6	60.6	P 60.4	P 56.8								
Over 6-month span:												
2003	34.7	33.1	31.1	33.3	33.5	36.5	32.7	32.4	40.8	44.8	47.7	47.5
2004	49.8	51.8	55.0	60.8	63.5	63.7	63.3	62.6	58.3	62.1	55.4	55.2
2005	54.1	57.2	57.6	56.3	56.5	58.1	65.8	63.8	61.9	59.2	62.8	60.8
2006	63.8	63.3	67.1	68.2	67.1	67.1	63.5	62.9	62.6	62.1	61.5	61.0
2007	62.2	60.3	P 65.8	P 61.3								
Over 12-month span:												
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.4	50.7	57.7	57.0	55.2	56.7	58.3	60.1	60.3
2005	60.1	61.0	59.5	58.8	58.3	60.3	60.6	62.8	60.3	58.8	59.7	61.3
2006	67.3	65.3	66.0	64.7	65.8	65.3	67.6	66.4	66.5	66.4	65.5	65.1
2007	64.6	64.4	P 64.7	P 62.1								
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2003	34.5	17.3	17.3	10.7	22.0	17.3	17.3	31.5	26.8	38.1	42.3	42.3
2004	41.1	45.2	47.0	63.1	50.0	48.2	56.5	43.5	41.7	43.5	40.5	42.3
2005	36.9	48.2	43.5	48.2	38.7	37.5	42.3	45.8	44.0	44.6	48.2	51.8
2006	63.1	48.2	56.0	53.0	47.0	58.9	51.2	44.6	40.5	47.6	43.5	38.7
2007	52.4	38.7	P 40.5	P 32.1								
Over 3-month span:												
2003	15.5	11.3	13.7	9.5	8.9	11.9	15.5	15.5	17.9	29.2	30.4	33.3
2004	45.2	42.9	43.5	57.7	60.1	58.3	55.4	46.4	47.0	42.9	42.9	37.5
2005	35.1	39.9	40.5	42.3	35.1	33.9	40.5	41.7	42.3	40.5	39.9	43.5
2006	56.5	52.4	52.4	51.2	47.6	54.8	48.2	52.4	39.3	42.3	35.7	39.9
2007	48.2	38.1	P 43.5	P 32.1								
Over 6-month span:												
2003	11.9	11.3	7.1	8.3	9.5	10.7	7.1	9.5	12.5	16.1	25.0	24.4
2004	28.0	32.7	35.1	47.0	50.0	52.4	54.2	52.4	48.8	51.2	41.1	38.7
2005	31.5	35.1	36.3	34.5	32.1	33.3	44.0	39.3	32.1	36.9	34.5	39.3
2006	42.9	41.7	50.0	50.6	51.2	53.0	45.8	45.8	47.6	45.2	44.6	39.9
2007	39.9	37.5	P 39.3	P 32.1								
Over 12-month span:												
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.3	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005	44.6	44.6	41.7	40.5	37.5	36.3	32.1	33.9	32.7	33.3	33.3	37.5
2006	44.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	39.3	42.3	48.8	48.8	44.6	45.2	43.5	41.7
2007	41.7	42.3	P 39.3	P 38.7								

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-,3-,6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data beginning April 2006 and all seasonally adjusted data beginning January 2003 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2006											2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	
	Total ¹													
Alabama	1,976.8	1,974.5	1,977.7	1,988.0	1,984.3	1,986.8	1,988.7	1,990.5	1,993.6	1,996.1	1,997.5	2,001.5	2,004.3	
Alaska	314.0	314.4	315.2	318.6	314.4	314.6	315.6	313.5	315.5	315.6	315.0	317.4	318.2	
Arizona	2,618.2	2,614.5	2,629.4	2,636.8	2,653.3	2,664.0	2,670.5	2,675.6	2,679.0	2,685.5	2,701.1	2,709.2	2,715.7	
Arkansas	1,197.8	1,199.0	1,198.4	1,199.4	1,199.0	1,201.3	1,201.4	1,202.5	1,200.7	1,203.4	1,204.9	1,207.1	1,209.6	
California	14,994.1	14,983.9	15,029.8	15,059.5	15,085.1	15,110.4	15,121.9	15,161.9	15,188.4	15,212.6	15,202.2	15,225.8	15,244.3	
Colorado	2,267.5	2,267.8	2,275.4	2,281.7	2,277.1	2,282.4	2,285.3	2,290.0	2,295.9	2,300.5	2,303.7	2,308.6	2,310.8	
Connecticut	1,673.3	1,676.3	1,677.6	1,679.6	1,681.8	1,685.0	1,683.0	1,682.0	1,683.6	1,686.0	1,690.1	1,691.2	1,692.7	
Delaware	435.8	436.0	436.1	436.4	434.9	435.2	435.6	437.7	439.3	438.7	439.0	439.0	439.8	
District of Columbia	687.3	686.1	686.4	688.1	687.9	687.4	687.5	689.5	692.3	694.0	692.4	694.5	694.2	
Florida	7,979.5	7,968.8	7,993.5	8,018.2	8,007.6	8,024.3	8,039.5	8,036.0	8,059.2	8,069.6	8,070.1	8,085.7	8,102.1	
Georgia	4,070.3	4,080.0	4,085.2	4,089.0	4,086.6	4,090.8	4,094.2	4,092.4	4,099.0	4,103.3	4,120.8	4,129.0	4,130.5	
Hawaii	613.2	612.8	614.6	617.0	614.4	618.3	620.9	620.0	622.8	622.5	623.8	624.6	625.5	
Idaho	632.2	634.5	637.1	639.3	640.2	641.9	643.2	645.5	649.1	650.8	651.3	652.2	652.7	
Illinois	5,924.6	5,922.4	5,923.6	5,940.1	5,933.6	5,939.0	5,943.6	5,943.1	5,944.4	5,949.5	5,968.6	5,972.4	5,975.8	
Indiana	2,980.4	2,970.4	2,969.2	2,976.6	2,963.5	2,970.3	2,971.7	2,980.5	2,980.6	2,980.6	2,970.1	2,963.4	2,975.4	
Iowa	1,500.3	1,500.8	1,502.4	1,505.7	1,501.8	1,501.5	1,504.6	1,502.9	1,505.7	1,508.8	1,513.5	1,517.9	1,519.0	
Kansas	1,350.4	1,344.6	1,347.6	1,352.9	1,342.5	1,350.9	1,362.2	1,365.5	1,366.9	1,368.2	1,373.3	1,375.0	1,376.4	
Kentucky	1,849.7	1,842.7	1,845.2	1,845.6	1,838.9	1,846.3	1,845.8	1,844.0	1,846.1	1,850.9	1,854.3	1,854.1	1,861.3	
Louisiana	1,837.3	1,835.7	1,846.4	1,857.1	1,858.0	1,869.7	1,880.5	1,881.8	1,885.1	1,886.8	1,893.3	1,899.3	1,904.2	
Maine	614.0	615.5	615.1	616.1	614.0	615.3	614.4	612.7	614.1	615.2	617.0	615.7	617.2	
Maryland	2,588.7	2,585.5	2,585.3	2,588.6	2,584.6	2,585.5	2,587.4	2,590.6	2,593.5	2,600.1	2,603.2	2,605.2	2,609.7	
Massachusetts	3,236.0	3,236.8	3,237.9	3,245.5	3,246.1	3,247.4	3,247.2	3,249.2	3,256.0	3,258.0	3,260.3	3,265.9	3,273.1	
Michigan	4,359.9	4,351.5	4,341.3	4,345.0	4,335.6	4,336.5	4,333.0	4,319.6	4,321.6	4,325.4	4,298.5	4,306.6	4,316.2	
Minnesota	2,767.5	2,747.5	2,747.7	2,756.1	2,765.4	2,766.9	2,763.9	2,761.7	2,768.8	2,768.8	2,780.3	2,778.7	2,781.7	
Mississippi	1,137.0	1,135.7	1,139.6	1,142.4	1,136.2	1,144.5	1,147.5	1,150.9	1,152.1	1,155.1	1,156.8	1,156.6	1,155.6	
Missouri	2,771.1	2,768.4	2,771.2	2,772.8	2,774.3	2,771.6	2,776.7	2,782.2	2,786.3	2,789.7	2,787.9	2,792.9	2,803.7	
Montana	431.7	431.7	433.3	437.6	434.4	434.8	434.0	433.5	433.5	434.7	438.0	439.4	441.5	
Nebraska	944.9	942.1	943.9	946.2	944.8	946.5	948.6	950.2	953.2	955.0	957.0	960.5	959.9	
Nevada	1,273.1	1,275.6	1,279.8	1,284.7	1,282.0	1,283.4	1,285.7	1,288.0	1,293.7	1,300.1	1,302.2	1,310.2	1,312.4	
New Hampshire	640.0	638.4	636.6	638.8	640.6	641.0	640.9	641.0	642.0	642.3	641.0	641.8	642.7	
New Jersey	4,073.4	4,067.0	4,073.0	4,077.6	4,075.8	4,077.8	4,075.5	4,083.8	4,081.5	4,085.5	4,090.8	4,085.0	4,089.9	
New Mexico	828.9	828.5	831.4	834.5	832.9	834.4	840.1	839.7	840.5	840.8	843.7	843.3	845.0	
New York	8,589.8	8,598.7	8,603.5	8,618.3	8,614.8	8,615.8	8,634.0	8,647.0	8,649.8	8,655.1	8,667.6	8,671.4	8,672.6	
North Carolina	3,990.8	4,005.1	4,013.8	4,025.2	4,016.7	4,027.9	4,035.4	4,046.7	4,054.4	4,064.5	4,073.3	4,079.0	4,080.4	
North Dakota	351.3	351.0	351.7	352.4	351.5	351.9	354.9	355.3	356.4	357.4	356.7	357.6	358.1	
Ohio	5,448.0	5,443.4	5,442.0	5,447.4	5,435.9	5,438.4	5,438.2	5,441.0	5,443.6	5,442.8	5,433.3	5,423.2	5,433.2	
Oklahoma	1,548.2	1,541.6	1,548.5	1,555.7	1,550.1	1,557.2	1,559.4	1,561.7	1,561.3	1,561.9	1,563.6	1,563.1	1,565.3	
Oregon	1,693.3	1,696.8	1,702.2	1,704.6	1,710.5	1,713.5	1,713.9	1,712.1	1,714.0	1,712.2	1,711.7	1,715.2	1,717.2	
Pennsylvania	5,740.8	5,749.5	5,749.7	5,749.5	5,752.5	5,756.3	5,760.2	5,763.3	5,770.8	5,778.6	5,787.9	5,790.6	5,796.6	
Rhode Island	491.8	493.9	492.2	493.7	492.8	493.4	495.5	495.8	495.9	495.9	495.0	496.1	496.3	
South Carolina	1,903.1	1,904.5	1,904.2	1,888.6	1,894.0	1,896.3	1,903.3	1,909.8	1,916.0	1,919.3	1,921.0	1,924.1	1,922.9	
South Dakota	397.0	395.7	397.2	398.2	399.0	400.1	400.1	402.2	403.0	404.6	403.3	403.9	405.8	
Tennessee	2,779.1	2,776.6	2,781.5	2,782.2	2,781.8	2,795.7	2,793.5	2,789.1	2,793.2	2,794.3	2,797.9	2,793.9	2,806.3	
Texas	9,986.1	9,998.3	10,029.5	10,065.8	10,039.6	10,077.9	10,109.6	10,140.7	10,157.1	10,171.3	10,164.5	10,196.6	10,211.6	
Utah	1,189.2	1,193.7	1,198.4	1,204.7	1,206.0	1,211.9	1,214.2	1,214.9	1,218.7	1,222.5	1,228.0	1,235.5	1,244.1	
Vermont	307.4	307.1	307.4	308.4	306.1	307.1	307.4	307.4	308.0	308.4	308.2	307.8	307.9	
Virginia	3,721.1	3,715.8	3,726.6	3,736.2	3,726.5	3,726.8	3,725.1	3,732.1	3,734.9	3,744.1	3,746.4	3,753.7	3,763.5	
Washington	2,840.7	2,842.6	2,850.8	2,864.1	2,857.1	2,866.4	2,872.9	2,879.5	2,885.5	2,890.6	2,890.3	2,899.3	2,900.0	
West Virginia	756.4	753.7	754.0	756.6	753.3	755.5	757.9	757.2	758.6	759.8	758.2	757.9	759.1	
Wisconsin	2,860.9	2,860.8	2,861.6	2,865.7	2,855.7	2,855.3	2,858.7	2,865.3	2,866.3	2,869.8	2,866.2	2,858.0	2,860.3	
Wyoming	274.4	274.5	275.6	276.5	276.0	277.0	278.6	279.2	279.9	281.1	282.9	285.3	286.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	109.5	110.3	110.1	111.1	110.6	110.7	111.2	112.0	111.7	111.5	111.4	112.1	112.6
Alaska	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.9	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	17.6	17.9	18.1
Arizona	241.0	241.5	243.0	244.3	247.5	249.2	251.2	251.6	251.7	252.0	251.9	252.4	249.9
Arkansas	56.1	56.7	56.9	57.3	56.4	57.0	57.5	57.4	57.2	57.3	57.2	57.2	57.5
California	937.0	924.0	942.1	945.1	943.2	942.7	941.0	938.1	938.3	937.2	942.9	942.4	946.2
Colorado	168.2	168.4	169.1	169.8	167.4	167.5	167.6	167.2	166.2	167.5	166.1	167.6	166.8
Connecticut	67.6	66.9	66.8	66.9	67.0	67.1	67.1	67.0	66.9	66.8	68.4	68.6	68.7
Delaware ²	29.3	29.5	29.5	29.8	29.3	29.6	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.9
District of Columbia ²	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.6
Florida	637.0	639.4	642.4	644.8	638.9	638.7	637.3	635.6	638.0	638.9	631.4	635.4	634.0
Georgia	215.1	216.8	217.6	219.0	220.1	220.8	221.2	222.9	224.1	223.8	225.0	225.8	224.8
Hawaii ²	35.4	35.2	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.9	36.1	36.5	36.7	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.2
Idaho	50.7	51.5	52.2	53.6	52.9	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.7	54.0	53.3	53.1	52.8
Illinois	278.1	278.4	277.0	278.0	274.8	275.3	273.6	273.5	272.7	272.7	281.3	277.3	280.8
Indiana	151.1	149.8	150.0	150.4	148.7	149.6	149.9	150.9	151.6	151.7	148.4	143.0	152.3
Iowa	75.0	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.8	75.8	75.2	77.0	78.2	78.4
Kansas	65.0	63.5	63.3	63.9	64.2	64.4	64.6	65.5	65.5	65.9	68.4	66.8	66.9
Kentucky	84.5	83.2	83.2	82.8	81.7	82.3	82.2	83.3	83.2	83.6	83.6	82.5	83.7
Louisiana	129.5	130.1	131.1	133.9	131.8	133.8	134.4	134.0	134.6	134.8	134.6	135.0	134.8
Maine	31.5	31.5	31.4	31.8	31.3	31.4	31.3	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.8	31.8	31.8
Maryland ²	192.0	191.0	190.5	191.1	190.2	190.2	190.3	190.5	191.3	192.9	193.8	194.0	194.3
Massachusetts	142.7	142.8	141.4	141.0	139.9	139.6	139.0	139.0	140.0	140.3	139.1	139.3	139.0
Michigan	184.8	182.6	181.0	180.0	179.1	179.1	179.3	177.3	175.5	176.2	173.3	174.9	175.1
Minnesota	134.4	129.4	127.7	128.2	128.4	127.4	127.3	127.8	128.4	128.4	132.0	132.2	131.7
Mississippi	56.8	56.8	58.1	59.6	58.1	58.1	57.7	58.2	58.1	58.8	59.2	59.4	61.0
Missouri	149.5	148.2	147.5	148.6	146.9	147.4	147.3	147.1	148.0	148.3	149.5	148.1	151.6
Montana	29.3	29.0	30.0	30.9	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.5	29.9	30.8	31.0	31.2
Nebraska ²	48.4	48.2	48.1	48.2	47.9	47.9	48.7	49.1	49.2	49.6	49.6	48.5	49.1
Nevada	145.3	145.2	145.6	145.4	143.2	142.5	141.4	141.5	142.1	142.3	141.5	142.9	143.0
New Hampshire	30.1	29.7	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.3	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.5	28.8
New Jersey	176.3	176.8	175.5	174.8	173.1	173.0	172.9	173.1	172.5	172.9	173.9	171.6	173.4
New Mexico	59.4	59.0	59.5	59.8	58.9	59.3	60.2	60.0	59.6	59.3	58.9	58.9	59.1
New York	334.7	336.5	336.4	337.6	335.2	337.1	337.2	337.5	338.2	340.0	345.9	343.6	345.1
North Carolina	240.7	242.6	242.9	243.9	243.3	244.5	245.9	247.3	247.2	247.9	247.8	248.6	249.7
North Dakota	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.3	19.7
Ohio	234.4	233.5	231.7	230.3	228.5	228.9	228.9	229.4	229.1	228.0	230.3	225.9	229.8
Oklahoma	70.4	70.2	70.2	70.8	69.0	69.7	70.2	70.9	71.7	71.9	72.2	71.8	72.6
Oregon	99.0	100.2	101.2	101.7	101.5	102.0	101.7	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.8	100.4	100.7
Pennsylvania	263.1	262.9	261.1	260.8	259.7	260.8	261.9	261.2	261.9	264.1	265.1	265.5	267.5
Rhode Island	22.7	22.9	22.8	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.4	23.3	23.5	23.8	23.5	23.7
South Carolina	123.4	123.9	124.2	122.9	124.2	124.7	125.2	126.0	126.5	126.0	126.1	126.0	127.8
South Dakota	21.9	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.6	22.6	22.8	22.5	21.7	22.3
Tennessee	130.5	130.4	130.3	131.2	130.3	130.7	131.5	132.0	132.9	133.3	136.3	136.9	139.2
Texas	600.4	596.1	600.1	606.1	600.8	605.0	608.0	613.0	613.6	615.9	615.7	623.6	625.7
Utah	91.8	92.5	94.0	95.9	95.6	97.0	98.0	97.8	99.4	100.4	102.3	104.1	105.9
Vermont	17.2	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.2
Virginia	251.9	250.1	250.6	251.7	248.6	248.4	248.2	247.4	247.5	247.5	246.6	246.4	248.2
Washington	190.5	191.5	193.9	197.2	196.4	197.7	198.8	198.1	199.5	200.4	199.8	201.4	202.5
West Virginia	39.0	39.1	39.5	40.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.3	38.9	39.3
Wisconsin	128.6	128.2	127.8	128.3	125.6	125.9	125.9	126.0	125.9	126.0	128.3	125.1	125.5
Wyoming	22.9	23.3	23.7	24.0	23.2	24.1	24.5	23.8	24.0	24.3	24.9	25.3	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	13.0	13.3	12.9	14.0	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.4	13.2	12.8	13.5	12.3	12.5
Arizona	187.3	187.8	187.6	187.7	188.1	187.6	187.7	187.5	186.0	186.1	186.1	187.6	187.2
Arkansas	201.2	200.9	200.0	200.1	199.7	199.3	197.4	196.9	193.9	195.7	194.8	194.4	193.9
California	1,507.7	1,502.5	1,502.6	1,500.9	1,500.8	1,498.7	1,499.9	1,506.1	1,506.5	1,506.9	1,507.2	1,506.1	1,502.1
Colorado	150.0	149.8	149.6	149.4	149.1	148.7	148.7	148.6	148.8	149.1	148.9	149.1	148.9
Connecticut	191.0	194.2	194.1	194.3	194.8	194.2	193.6	193.3	193.0	192.8	193.0	193.2	192.8
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	405.6	404.6	404.2	404.3	403.1	402.1	401.2	398.9	396.8	398.7	400.9	400.1	396.4
Georgia	451.9	451.4	450.9	450.5	448.4	447.4	445.8	444.9	444.5	443.2	442.7	442.2	442.7
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	65.5	65.7	65.8	65.8	66.4	66.3	66.5	66.7	66.7	67.1	67.4	67.4	66.8
Illinois	682.6	682.9	681.2	682.8	683.8	681.8	682.2	684.7	681.8	680.9	680.5	679.8	678.3
Indiana	570.6	569.5	565.4	568.6	565.4	564.0	562.1	562.1	560.3	560.2	558.8	557.4	557.1
Iowa	231.5	231.7	231.4	231.4	231.2	230.9	230.5	229.7	230.0	230.6	231.4	231.9	232.1
Kansas	181.6	181.8	182.2	183.1	183.6	184.1	184.3	183.5	183.9	183.2	184.5	185.5	185.1
Kentucky	263.2	262.4	261.7	262.1	257.6	261.1	261.3	259.4	260.6	262.1	260.9	259.7	258.1
Louisiana	151.2	150.9	150.8	151.8	151.3	152.6	153.6	155.0	155.0	155.0	154.1	155.9	155.0
Maine	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.1	60.4	60.0	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.6
Maryland	137.3	136.7	136.2	136.3	136.4	136.1	135.7	135.4	135.2	135.1	135.4	134.5	134.6
Massachusetts	300.4	299.9	299.4	299.5	300.8	298.8	297.7	297.4	296.6	296.6	297.6	297.7	298.1
Michigan	658.2	660.5	655.5	654.6	641.7	644.9	641.0	633.0	634.6	630.9	623.1	632.4	635.7
Minnesota	345.4	346.1	346.3	347.7	349.3	350.4	349.6	348.9	348.0	348.2	346.6	346.8	344.9
Mississippi	176.7	176.1	175.9	175.9	175.9	175.3	174.8	175.3	175.3	175.1	175.8	174.6	168.6
Missouri	308.5	308.0	307.6	307.7	313.2	305.3	305.1	304.5	305.9	304.8	300.9	303.6	304.0
Montana	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.9	20.8
Nebraska	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.1	101.5	101.8	101.3	101.9	102.1
Nevada	49.8	50.1	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.6	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.8	51.8	51.8
New Hampshire	78.2	77.5	77.3	77.0	76.0	76.2	76.0	76.1	76.2	75.6	75.0	75.1	75.2
New Jersey	327.2	326.5	325.9	325.1	325.4	324.1	323.2	322.0	320.5	320.7	321.1	320.6	320.1
New Mexico	37.5	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.2	38.9	38.6	38.3
New York	570.3	571.6	570.4	570.2	570.0	566.3	564.7	562.9	562.1	562.1	560.2	557.9	556.3
North Carolina	552.3	555.2	554.5	552.8	555.7	553.3	551.6	552.3	551.3	551.1	550.2	549.1	547.5
North Dakota	26.0	26.1	25.9	25.9	26.2	25.7	26.1	25.7	26.5	26.4	26.3	26.1	25.7
Ohio	801.1	800.9	798.6	799.9	796.6	793.3	791.9	794.1	791.0	788.1	782.7	781.5	782.7
Oklahoma	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	207.1	207.1	207.0	207.0	209.0	209.2	208.9	207.6	206.0	204.6	203.8	202.6	203.1
Pennsylvania	673.1	673.5	672.8	673.0	673.7	672.5	671.1	670.2	669.1	667.7	668.2	665.2	666.5
Rhode Island	53.3	53.3	53.1	52.9	53.0	52.3	52.4	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.5	51.2	51.1
South Carolina	253.7	254.2	254.2	253.4	251.7	250.7	249.8	247.5	247.0	247.3	246.0	244.7	244.9
South Dakota	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.5
Tennessee	404.3	403.5	402.8	401.6	397.8	398.1	397.3	394.3	394.5	394.5	395.7	393.8	394.5
Texas	917.1	921.4	925.4	929.0	929.3	932.1	934.7	932.2	933.8	933.7	928.0	928.4	926.1
Utah	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.8	122.6	123.0	123.5	123.0	123.2	123.4	125.0	126.7	127.5
Vermont	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.0	35.9	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.8	35.9	35.6
Virginia	290.3	291.1	290.7	290.0	290.3	288.2	285.5	284.5	284.1	286.3	286.9	286.0	285.7
Washington	283.5	282.8	283.5	285.4	285.8	286.4	287.5	289.0	289.6	290.1	291.3	292.2	291.7
West Virginia	62.0	61.3	61.1	61.0	60.9	60.7	60.6	60.5	60.2	59.9	59.8	59.6	59.6
Wisconsin	506.0	506.1	505.7	506.9	506.0	505.1	504.6	504.0	502.3	501.6	496.4	495.1	494.9
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	387.4	386.0	385.7	386.6	386.2	386.9	388.6	388.5	389.9	391.5	391.0	392.1	392.0
Alaska	63.8	63.7	63.9	64.4	63.4	63.6	63.4	63.4	63.3	63.4	64.2	64.0	64.4
Arizona	507.1	507.2	509.2	510.5	513.6	515.0	515.4	515.5	516.3	517.1	519.6	521.8	524.7
Arkansas	249.3	248.5	248.8	248.5	248.6	248.9	249.1	249.4	249.5	249.6	250.4	250.8	252.0
California	2,860.3	2,863.0	2,868.0	2,871.0	2,877.8	2,884.4	2,887.2	2,886.6	2,890.3	2,897.0	2,899.7	2,899.6	2,904.8
Colorado	417.9	418.4	418.7	419.9	418.7	419.0	419.7	421.6	423.2	423.5	420.2	419.1	420.8
Connecticut	311.2	311.3	311.1	311.2	310.8	310.8	310.1	310.1	310.5	311.2	312.2	310.9	311.9
Delaware	82.6	82.8	82.9	82.7	82.5	82.2	82.1	82.6	83.0	83.3	83.2	83.1	83.2
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	1,598.5	1,594.5	1,596.5	1,599.2	1,595.7	1,597.8	1,597.9	1,597.9	1,599.6	1,599.9	1,606.1	1,605.3	1,613.1
Georgia	865.7	869.9	871.0	870.4	867.2	868.4	870.5	863.7	863.9	866.1	875.3	876.7	876.5
Hawaii	120.8	120.4	120.6	121.1	120.3	121.1	121.0	121.3	121.2	121.3	121.3	121.5	121.8
Idaho	126.1	126.6	127.0	127.6	127.2	128.0	128.3	128.7	129.3	129.7	130.6	131.1	132.2
Illinois	1,197.1	1,196.6	1,197.0	1,199.5	1,199.0	1,199.1	1,200.2	1,195.7	1,197.8	1,198.8	1,202.7	1,199.3	1,200.8
Indiana	586.9	584.2	584.7	585.6	584.8	585.2	585.8	587.2	588.0	587.9	590.4	588.6	590.3
Iowa	308.8	309.1	309.3	309.6	308.0	307.8	308.3	307.5	308.4	309.4	309.9	311.8	312.0
Kansas	261.4	260.4	260.3	260.7	261.0	262.1	262.7	262.5	263.4	263.9	263.5	263.6	264.2
Kentucky	380.8	379.7	380.2	380.9	379.3	378.8	379.1	378.1	379.3	380.3	379.8	379.3	381.1
Louisiana	371.0	370.9	372.4	374.4	375.5	376.6	378.1	377.9	377.3	376.9	381.1	382.8	382.8
Maine	125.6	125.7	125.4	125.6	125.0	125.2	125.4	125.0	125.2	125.5	127.0	125.8	126.6
Maryland	476.3	475.7	475.6	474.8	474.3	473.5	472.8	472.1	473.5	475.1	473.6	474.1	475.3
Massachusetts	569.4	569.9	569.3	569.6	569.3	569.9	569.5	570.3	571.5	572.1	575.4	573.7	574.9
Michigan	798.7	797.2	796.1	796.7	793.7	792.5	791.9	792.7	791.9	793.3	787.8	785.6	785.6
Minnesota	531.4	528.1	528.0	529.5	532.2	531.9	532.4	532.7	536.0	534.4	535.6	533.8	536.3
Mississippi	227.1	226.9	227.4	227.2	226.5	227.3	227.3	228.8	228.7	228.8	228.6	228.6	229.4
Missouri	545.0	544.7	544.5	544.8	543.8	545.1	545.7	546.5	548.1	549.5	550.8	551.5	553.1
Montana	88.9	88.9	89.0	89.4	89.2	89.1	89.4	89.5	89.3	89.6	90.0	90.3	90.7
Nebraska	199.8	199.6	199.8	200.0	200.2	200.4	200.9	202.2	203.3	203.6	203.3	204.5	204.3
Nevada	225.8	225.3	226.1	226.3	226.1	227.0	227.3	227.1	227.8	228.8	232.1	233.2	234.3
New Hampshire	141.8	141.7	141.1	141.1	142.0	142.1	142.3	142.7	142.8	143.2	142.9	142.7	143.4
New Jersey	875.8	874.9	876.1	876.0	876.7	876.5	875.5	873.4	875.2	875.5	876.7	874.1	874.7
New Mexico	141.3	141.4	141.7	142.0	142.3	142.2	142.4	142.2	142.5	142.9	143.6	143.0	143.7
New York	1,506.7	1,508.1	1,507.0	1,511.0	1,508.5	1,505.7	1,506.7	1,507.8	1,508.2	1,504.8	1,512.4	1,512.1	1,514.9
North Carolina	750.5	753.5	754.5	754.0	756.5	757.0	757.7	758.6	761.3	762.7	762.8	761.3	761.0
North Dakota	75.8	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.1	76.7	76.5
Ohio	1,046.4	1,046.5	1,046.9	1,047.4	1,045.4	1,046.2	1,047.0	1,046.7	1,046.8	1,049.1	1,051.2	1,049.3	1,048.2
Oklahoma	283.0	283.5	284.1	284.4	284.9	285.1	285.5	286.5	285.9	286.0	285.7	285.9	285.0
Oregon	335.1	335.2	336.3	336.4	337.4	337.9	338.2	337.7	337.8	337.3	340.4	339.7	342.1
Pennsylvania	1,125.8	1,125.8	1,124.9	1,123.1	1,126.8	1,126.7	1,127.0	1,126.6	1,128.8	1,131.9	1,132.4	1,131.6	1,134.0
Rhode Island	79.8	80.2	79.8	79.7	79.7	79.7	80.0	79.9	80.0	79.6	79.7	80.1	80.0
South Carolina	370.3	369.3	367.5	366.1	365.4	366.2	367.5	370.6	372.3	373.5	371.9	372.4	372.7
South Dakota	80.4	79.6	79.7	80.2	80.3	80.5	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.7	81.2	81.6	81.5
Tennessee	607.2	607.2	608.7	609.1	607.7	608.3	608.5	608.1	609.2	610.2	612.3	611.7	613.7
Texas	2,041.0	2,041.9	2,047.0	2,050.6	2,042.6	2,049.9	2,055.0	2,052.3	2,051.8	2,052.1	2,054.5	2,058.2	2,062.6
Utah	232.6	232.6	233.2	234.4	234.9	235.6	236.7	237.7	237.6	238.2	239.2	240.9	242.6
Vermont	59.5	59.4	59.6	59.6	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.7	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.6
Virginia	663.8	662.1	662.8	663.3	661.5	661.3	661.6	665.5	666.8	669.9	668.7	670.9	672.7
Washington	540.4	540.0	541.5	543.1	541.7	542.8	543.5	545.7	546.9	548.3	547.3	548.2	548.1
West Virginia	141.8	141.5	141.3	141.8	141.6	141.5	142.2	142.1	143.0	143.8	144.8	144.2	144.3
Wisconsin	545.1	544.5	544.1	544.5	543.1	543.3	542.8	545.2	548.3	549.0	548.3	546.8	547.7
Wyoming	52.6	51.9	52.2	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.9	52.9	53.3	53.8	54.4	54.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	99.0	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.3	98.1	98.0
Alaska	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0
Arizona	181.5	181.6	182.2	182.7	183.5	183.9	184.7	185.9	185.8	186.5	188.4	188.2	188.1
Arkansas	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.2	53.3	53.4	53.5
California	940.5	941.4	943.4	941.5	939.6	938.7	939.9	940.2	941.5	941.2	942.8	943.5	941.9
Colorado	160.3	160.5	161.1	161.0	160.6	160.7	160.8	161.1	161.4	161.3	161.0	161.0	161.2
Connecticut	143.7	143.7	144.0	144.1	144.2	144.5	144.6	144.5	144.7	144.8	144.6	144.7	144.9
Delaware	44.5	44.5	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.7	43.8	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.3	43.4	43.3
District of Columbia	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.0	29.8	29.8	29.8
Florida	546.2	545.4	546.8	547.2	544.7	545.7	545.8	547.0	548.6	551.9	550.5	552.7	551.5
Georgia	228.8	229.8	230.4	230.6	231.1	232.1	232.7	232.6	232.7	232.9	233.0	233.3	231.5
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6
Illinois	404.6	405.0	404.8	405.0	405.3	405.7	406.1	406.8	407.2	408.1	409.1	409.9	411.1
Indiana	140.1	139.9	139.8	139.7	139.4	139.2	139.7	140.3	140.2	140.5	140.4	140.2	140.1
Iowa	100.2	100.2	100.5	100.9	100.8	100.7	101.3	101.1	100.7	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.9
Kansas	71.3	71.4	71.6	71.6	71.8	71.8	72.4	72.2	72.0	71.9	71.7	72.0	72.1
Kentucky	90.5	90.2	90.6	90.6	90.4	90.3	91.0	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.8	91.8	91.9
Louisiana	95.9	95.5	95.8	95.8	94.9	95.2	95.6	96.3	96.6	96.7	97.2	97.4	97.1
Maine	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.4	33.3
Maryland	160.4	160.2	160.0	160.4	159.5	159.2	159.2	159.7	160.1	160.2	159.8	160.2	159.9
Massachusetts	222.9	223.1	223.5	223.5	223.8	223.4	223.7	223.7	224.7	225.0	223.1	223.4	223.5
Michigan	216.9	216.4	216.5	216.7	216.1	216.1	216.0	215.5	215.1	215.1	214.9	215.5	215.6
Minnesota	181.6	179.8	180.2	180.1	180.9	180.7	181.2	182.6	183.1	182.6	183.7	183.5	183.7
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	164.9	165.0	165.6	165.6	164.8	165.5	165.7	166.5	166.4	166.3	165.4	166.0	167.0
Montana	22.1	22.2	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.5	22.5	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8
Nebraska	65.5	65.4	65.6	66.0	66.1	66.3	66.2	65.6	65.5	65.6	66.1	66.3	66.4
Nevada	65.1	65.2	65.5	65.7	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.3	66.5	66.8	66.4	66.7	66.8
New Hampshire	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.1	39.7	39.6	39.8
New Jersey	280.1	280.3	280.6	280.0	280.7	280.5	280.6	281.7	281.8	282.3	282.5	282.5	282.7
New Mexico	35.3	35.3	35.5	35.3	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.4
New York	722.5	724.8	726.7	727.6	727.9	728.8	728.9	730.0	730.3	731.9	730.7	731.3	734.8
North Carolina	201.9	204.0	205.0	205.6	206.5	207.1	207.6	209.2	210.4	211.2	209.6	210.8	210.8
North Dakota	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.5
Ohio	307.8	308.0	307.8	307.5	307.0	306.3	306.8	306.9	307.0	307.2	305.4	304.6	305.4
Oklahoma	84.3	84.0	84.3	84.2	84.1	84.2	84.4	84.0	83.8	83.7	83.2	83.4	84.0
Oregon	105.4	105.7	105.7	105.9	105.9	106.1	106.3	106.3	106.1	106.3	105.7	105.5	105.6
Pennsylvania	336.0	336.4	336.1	336.8	335.9	335.2	334.9	334.3	334.2	334.4	333.9	334.4	334.6
Rhode Island	34.7	34.7	34.8	34.8	35.0	35.4	35.8	35.9	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.3
South Carolina	101.3	101.0	100.9	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.8	104.3	104.6	105.2	105.0	105.3	104.6
South Dakota	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.6	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.6
Tennessee	144.0	143.9	144.0	144.1	144.4	144.3	144.9	144.6	144.7	144.7	144.2	144.7	144.5
Texas	624.0	624.0	626.1	628.3	623.4	626.0	628.2	627.3	630.0	631.2	632.9	634.7	636.0
Utah	70.4	70.8	71.0	71.4	71.4	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.6	73.0	72.9	73.2	73.7
Vermont	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.2
Virginia	194.6	194.2	195.1	195.7	195.2	195.4	195.6	197.4	196.8	197.5	195.6	197.4	198.7
Washington	156.9	157.0	156.9	157.1	156.5	156.1	155.9	155.7	155.5	155.0	157.0	157.1	157.1
West Virginia	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.3	30.1	30.0	29.9	30.4	30.2
Wisconsin	160.6	161.0	161.2	161.3	161.2	160.9	160.9	161.3	161.4	161.9	161.2	160.5	160.8
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	213.1	212.7	213.4	215.0	213.9	215.5	217.0	217.4	218.1	218.8	219.0	220.2	221.0
Alaska	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.0	24.5	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.9	25.0
Arizona	388.5	386.5	390.7	393.3	395.5	397.1	399.0	402.1	404.4	407.5	411.1	413.0	414.7
Arkansas	115.1	114.4	114.6	114.8	113.7	113.6	114.5	115.2	115.6	115.9	115.4	116.8	117.2
California	2,199.5	2,206.6	2,213.6	2,223.1	2,230.4	2,234.4	2,238.5	2,248.3	2,255.4	2,260.2	2,255.1	2,260.7	2,265.4
Colorado	328.0	327.7	330.4	332.4	331.8	333.2	334.3	334.7	336.4	338.0	341.8	341.2	338.8
Connecticut	203.8	204.1	204.3	204.8	204.1	204.5	204.9	204.5	205.3	206.2	205.3	207.6	208.2
Delaware	61.9	61.5	61.7	61.8	61.7	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.6	63.3	63.3	63.1	63.3
District of Columbia	151.9	152.2	152.9	154.3	153.3	153.4	154.1	154.9	155.3	155.7	156.1	157.3	157.9
Florida	1,329.4	1,324.0	1,335.6	1,344.2	1,344.8	1,350.8	1,356.7	1,345.5	1,356.8	1,361.0	1,359.6	1,359.0	1,361.1
Georgia	545.8	548.5	548.9	551.6	551.3	550.9	550.2	549.8	551.9	552.5	554.8	556.2	558.2
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	80.9	81.0	81.5	81.7	81.6	81.9	82.2	82.0	82.8	83.1	81.9	82.3	82.4
Illinois	850.9	850.0	852.4	856.3	853.8	856.9	856.4	853.8	855.1	857.3	861.8	863.6	862.7
Indiana	280.5	279.6	280.3	281.0	279.2	281.6	281.5	282.4	282.1	281.7	279.8	280.2	279.3
Iowa	116.4	116.2	116.9	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.7	117.9	118.4	117.6	117.7	118.4
Kansas	137.1	137.1	137.2	137.9	137.6	137.9	139.7	140.0	140.5	140.9	142.5	142.4	143.1
Kentucky	179.3	177.3	177.8	178.8	178.4	178.7	178.7	178.3	178.7	179.7	180.2	180.7	181.5
Louisiana	191.0	190.5	193.3	194.5	195.1	195.9	197.3	198.0	198.3	199.3	198.9	198.3	199.5
Maine	51.1	52.1	51.9	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.9	51.9	51.8	52.3	52.2
Maryland	393.7	393.8	393.6	394.0	394.5	395.1	395.3	395.8	396.5	397.4	401.6	402.9	402.4
Massachusetts	469.8	469.7	471.0	473.0	471.5	473.0	473.5	473.0	474.4	475.3	476.5	479.9	481.3
Michigan	587.8	584.9	583.9	585.9	583.6	586.5	587.5	587.9	590.1	593.3	590.7	589.3	588.5
Minnesota	322.5	320.2	320.1	321.1	322.1	322.9	322.2	323.1	324.0	324.8	326.1	328.3	328.5
Mississippi	94.4	93.7	94.8	93.9	92.6	93.5	93.5	93.3	93.5	94.1	95.2	94.9	95.6
Missouri	328.4	328.7	330.1	331.5	330.4	332.2	332.3	332.4	332.4	333.8	334.7	334.2	336.6
Montana	37.6	37.5	37.8	38.3	38.0	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.9	39.5	40.5	40.6	40.6
Nebraska	100.5	99.7	101.2	102.2	102.1	102.5	102.9	102.3	102.3	102.0	105.1	105.7	104.3
Nevada	156.6	156.6	157.5	158.7	158.1	158.2	158.5	157.5	159.7	162.4	162.2	164.4	165.3
New Hampshire	60.5	60.9	61.0	61.5	61.7	61.9	61.8	61.6	61.8	61.9	62.4	63.0	62.6
New Jersey	600.7	598.3	601.1	602.4	602.8	604.5	604.6	606.8	607.3	607.4	608.3	607.1	606.6
New Mexico	95.6	95.9	96.2	107.1	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.8	108.1	107.9	108.6	108.8	108.4
New York	1,102.7	1,103.2	1,104.3	1,107.9	1,109.7	1,113.4	1,113.7	1,113.6	1,116.6	1,117.4	1,128.9	1,130.4	1,128.9
North Carolina	466.6	468.2	471.2	473.8	474.7	476.0	477.4	479.8	480.7	483.0	485.4	485.3	486.7
North Dakota	28.1	27.9	28.3	28.4	29.0	29.1	29.4	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.9	30.3	30.7
Ohio	655.7	655.7	656.0	658.7	655.3	658.5	658.1	661.8	662.3	664.7	659.2	657.9	659.6
Oklahoma	176.7	174.0	175.0	175.8	174.9	175.8	175.3	175.5	175.7	174.8	175.4	176.6	176.9
Oregon	192.2	192.9	193.8	194.8	192.5	192.4	193.1	193.9	194.8	195.1	195.0	197.9	197.4
Pennsylvania	672.7	675.2	676.5	678.3	678.5	679.1	679.0	679.1	681.3	684.7	685.4	688.8	687.7
Rhode Island	55.8	56.3	56.3	56.4	56.2	56.4	57.0	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.7	57.8	57.9
South Carolina	216.6	216.9	217.5	215.8	216.3	216.5	218.9	216.1	217.2	219.8	218.9	218.3	219.6
South Dakota	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.5	26.0	26.4	26.8	26.9
Tennessee	317.9	317.7	318.9	321.0	319.0	321.8	323.1	324.6	325.5	325.8	317.8	317.0	320.4
Texas	1,217.2	1,216.5	1,223.3	1,228.0	1,222.9	1,229.1	1,232.5	1,243.0	1,247.0	1,249.8	1,254.7	1,262.3	1,265.9
Utah	152.6	153.2	153.7	155.1	155.8	156.1	156.6	157.3	158.4	159.5	159.6	160.1	160.9
Vermont	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.7	22.6	22.5
Virginia	624.4	623.6	626.5	627.8	627.3	628.4	630.0	630.7	632.7	632.4	635.4	638.6	640.7
Washington	325.0	326.6	328.2	330.9	330.3	331.6	331.7	333.6	335.0	335.7	335.7	337.0	336.2
West Virginia	60.3	60.1	59.8	60.1	59.7	59.6	59.9	59.9	60.1	60.0	60.0	59.8	60.0
Wisconsin	268.0	269.6	270.5	271.3	269.3	269.4	270.2	267.2	267.4	267.7	270.7	272.9	272.5
Wyoming	16.7	16.8	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	202.3	202.2	203.0	203.4	203.3	204.4	205.0	204.9	205.3	206.0	205.9	206.6	206.7
Alaska	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.3	37.7	37.4
Arizona	287.6	287.5	288.4	289.9	291.5	292.9	294.1	294.7	295.2	296.0	295.8	296.8	298.3
Arkansas	149.8	150.4	150.6	151.2	151.1	151.7	151.8	152.0	152.2	152.5	153.2	153.8	154.2
California	1,605.4	1,606.6	1,608.2	1,614.1	1,618.7	1,626.9	1,630.5	1,632.8	1,637.4	1,641.5	1,642.5	1,647.6	1,650.8
Colorado	228.8	229.3	230.0	230.3	230.5	231.3	231.9	233.4	234.0	234.1	235.8	236.7	237.4
Connecticut	277.2	277.8	278.2	279.0	280.6	281.8	281.8	282.5	283.1	283.1	283.2	282.8	282.7
Delaware	55.2	55.5	55.5	55.8	56.7	56.5	56.3	56.9	57.2	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.6
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	963.9	964.0	966.2	968.1	968.9	971.9	974.4	978.0	980.4	983.5	985.5	990.9	992.2
Georgia	434.9	435.5	436.4	437.0	437.8	438.6	439.0	440.0	441.0	442.3	446.2	447.9	448.0
Hawaii	70.5	70.6	71.0	71.3	70.6	71.7	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.6	71.6	71.7	71.9
Idaho	68.9	68.9	69.4	69.5	71.1	71.2	71.6	71.5	71.8	71.8	72.3	72.5	72.7
Illinois	757.1	757.6	759.1	762.0	762.5	764.4	766.4	769.8	770.7	772.1	772.4	775.3	777.2
Indiana	385.1	384.7	385.2	387.7	386.9	387.5	388.5	387.9	387.7	388.2	387.2	387.7	389.3
Iowa	197.6	198.2	198.6	199.4	199.5	199.7	199.7	199.7	200.2	200.8	201.5	201.7	201.5
Kansas	165.4	164.3	165.2	166.5	164.0	164.9	166.3	168.0	167.5	167.6	167.7	169.6	170.0
Kentucky	237.3	237.7	237.8	238.7	238.1	237.8	238.4	238.4	238.3	238.6	240.5	241.0	242.2
Louisiana	228.3	229.7	231.9	233.9	235.7	238.0	239.0	239.5	240.3	240.7	241.7	243.2	243.8
Maine	113.6	113.7	113.8	113.9	114.0	114.3	114.2	114.2	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.2	115.4
Maryland	361.6	361.1	361.8	362.9	361.2	362.4	364.1	364.9	365.6	366.2	366.4	366.6	367.5
Massachusetts	601.3	601.5	603.7	606.1	607.5	608.4	609.8	611.0	612.5	613.0	616.1	615.2	618.4
Michigan	582.0	581.2	583.0	583.7	582.7	583.2	584.5	586.7	587.4	590.7	588.6	588.1	590.2
Minnesota	403.2	405.2	406.4	407.7	409.7	411.1	409.5	408.4	409.2	411.4	412.3	411.7	412.5
Mississippi	121.5	121.6	122.1	122.0	122.1	123.2	124.0	125.1	125.4	125.6	125.9	125.9	126.0
Missouri	375.0	375.9	376.4	376.7	376.6	377.3	379.3	379.7	380.1	380.2	382.1	382.6	383.3
Montana	56.8	56.8	57.1	57.2	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.8	57.9	58.4
Nebraska	130.0	129.7	130.5	130.9	131.1	131.3	131.1	131.2	131.5	131.8	132.8	133.7	133.7
Nevada	86.4	86.2	86.6	87.2	87.3	87.8	88.4	88.7	88.9	89.5	89.5	90.0	90.3
New Hampshire	99.4	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.6	101.9	102.6
New Jersey	566.1	565.5	567.0	568.4	568.6	570.0	570.9	573.4	573.7	574.4	574.1	575.3	576.8
New Mexico	107.2	107.1	107.6	108.2	108.1	108.0	108.2	109.0	109.3	109.4	109.5	109.7	109.9
New York	1,560.6	1,562.9	1,565.0	1,567.5	1,567.4	1,570.1	1,578.2	1,585.1	1,588.6	1,590.5	1,585.8	1,591.1	1,590.6
North Carolina	481.7	482.5	484.0	486.2	488.1	488.9	490.4	492.4	493.6	494.7	498.6	500.8	501.0
North Dakota	49.9	49.6	49.6	49.8	49.6	49.8	49.8	50.1	50.0	50.2	50.5	50.5	50.5
Ohio	776.8	775.5	776.8	777.4	778.0	779.6	779.8	778.6	780.9	782.0	782.1	783.9	787.6
Oklahoma	186.6	186.0	187.3	189.5	188.0	188.3	188.3	189.2	188.5	188.7	188.5	188.4	188.7
Oregon	203.4	204.4	204.9	205.1	205.8	206.3	206.6	206.7	206.9	207.0	205.9	206.5	206.6
Pennsylvania	1,046.5	1,050.9	1,053.9	1,052.3	1,055.0	1,057.3	1,060.8	1,064.2	1,066.3	1,068.3	1,073.1	1,074.5	1,076.4
Rhode Island	96.4	96.6	96.3	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.5	97.4	97.7	98.0	97.6	98.4	98.4
South Carolina	191.7	192.0	192.1	190.7	191.5	192.1	193.2	195.0	196.6	198.8	200.5	203.9	203.2
South Dakota	58.2	58.1	58.4	58.7	59.0	59.1	59.1	58.8	59.1	59.2	58.9	59.0	59.0
Tennessee	336.8	337.3	338.6	339.8	341.4	341.7	340.9	341.1	341.4	342.1	343.1	342.7	344.0
Texas	1,206.0	1,210.5	1,213.4	1,217.2	1,216.2	1,221.7	1,225.0	1,228.5	1,231.9	1,233.7	1,224.7	1,228.6	1,230.1
Utah	132.9	133.3	134.0	134.3	134.6	135.4	135.7	135.9	136.1	136.5	137.1	137.0	138.0
Vermont	54.9	54.9	54.8	55.3	55.5	55.7	55.7	55.5	55.6	55.8	55.6	55.8	55.8
Virginia	401.7	402.0	403.2	405.0	405.0	405.5	406.4	407.9	408.3	408.0	409.0	408.8	409.3
Washington	335.7	336.0	336.5	337.0	336.3	337.9	339.1	340.1	340.7	341.5	342.1	342.3	343.1
West Virginia	113.0	113.0	112.9	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.5	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.2	113.2	113.5
Wisconsin	389.3	388.9	390.6	390.9	391.0	392.0	393.0	392.5	393.0	393.1	394.4	392.7	393.7
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	169.2	168.6	168.8	169.1	168.9	170.3	171.4	172.5	173.4	172.8	173.2	174.0	174.9
Alaska	31.3	31.1	31.4	32.1	31.4	31.5	31.3	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.2	32.0	32.1
Arizona	263.4	264.3	264.6	266.0	267.4	269.0	270.0	269.8	270.3	271.1	273.5	274.8	276.1
Arkansas	96.9	97.7	96.9	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.2	97.5	98.3	98.1	98.5
California	1,507.2	1,509.0	1,512.4	1,516.8	1,519.6	1,522.3	1,523.9	1,536.3	1,540.7	1,544.6	1,535.9	1,541.1	1,547.4
Colorado	262.1	261.8	263.6	264.6	264.9	265.3	266.0	266.1	267.4	267.3	270.3	270.4	271.5
Connecticut	132.3	131.5	131.7	132.3	132.2	132.5	132.7	132.7	132.9	133.1	134.8	135.0	135.7
Delaware	41.2	40.8	41.2	41.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	41.3	41.2	40.9	41.9	42.6	42.4
District of Columbia	54.6	54.0	53.9	54.4	54.1	54.1	54.0	53.8	54.1	54.1	54.3	54.5	54.5
Florida	900.3	898.7	901.5	902.6	905.1	906.3	906.2	910.7	912.8	914.6	913.2	914.4	921.1
Georgia	381.3	381.3	381.7	381.2	382.7	383.2	383.9	383.8	385.0	385.3	387.1	389.4	391.6
Hawaii	107.5	107.3	107.5	107.8	107.5	107.5	107.7	107.2	107.4	107.7	108.1	108.3	109.0
Idaho	59.0	59.2	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.8	60.5	61.8	61.8	62.1	62.2	62.3
Illinois	521.6	521.2	520.4	523.7	523.3	523.6	523.1	530.3	530.9	531.7	532.0	534.1	534.2
Indiana	282.4	279.4	278.6	279.5	279.1	279.2	280.2	281.6	282.3	281.5	280.1	280.5	280.2
Iowa	133.1	132.9	133.1	133.5	132.3	132.0	132.8	132.3	132.6	132.7	133.6	134.2	134.4
Kansas	113.6	113.5	113.5	114.1	114.6	115.4	115.5	116.5	116.6	117.1	116.9	117.5	117.0
Kentucky	169.0	167.5	168.6	167.2	166.5	167.2	167.6	167.9	167.8	167.9	169.9	170.7	171.8
Louisiana	182.5	181.9	182.3	184.9	185.9	187.0	187.3	187.7	189.5	189.4	191.7	189.4	191.6
Maine	59.9	59.8	59.5	60.4	59.4	59.4	59.6	59.3	59.8	60.5	60.0	60.0	60.5
Maryland	229.6	228.7	229.2	230.2	229.5	230.1	229.8	231.0	231.9	233.5	237.2	235.8	236.5
Massachusetts	294.8	294.7	293.3	295.2	295.6	296.1	295.7	293.8	294.5	295.0	294.4	294.9	294.9
Michigan	408.0	407.4	405.6	407.1	407.1	406.6	406.7	407.1	407.5	407.6	403.9	407.9	409.3
Minnesota	251.6	243.6	243.1	243.4	245.5	244.9	244.8	245.0	245.2	246.2	248.2	248.4	249.2
Mississippi	115.5	116.0	116.4	117.6	117.2	120.3	122.6	121.9	122.3	122.8	122.4	122.4	123.5
Missouri	278.8	277.6	277.6	278.2	277.7	278.6	278.4	281.0	281.4	282.8	283.5	286.2	287.0
Montana	56.9	57.1	56.8	56.7	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.3	55.0	55.2	55.4	55.7	56.5
Nebraska	81.2	80.4	80.0	79.8	79.6	79.7	79.6	81.3	82.1	82.8	82.4	82.5	82.5
Nevada	335.2	335.8	336.4	338.3	337.3	336.8	338.3	338.6	339.6	340.4	341.0	341.6	341.5
New Hampshire	63.8	63.0	62.5	63.5	64.2	63.9	64.7	64.1	64.0	64.1	63.9	63.8	63.7
New Jersey	339.7	337.2	337.8	339.9	337.9	338.1	338.2	338.5	337.4	338.4	339.9	339.2	339.9
New Mexico	86.0	86.6	86.5	86.1	86.7	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.2	87.5	87.9	87.8	87.9
New York	676.7	675.2	677.1	679.4	680.0	679.0	679.2	680.1	681.0	681.8	679.6	683.1	684.2
North Carolina	368.4	370.8	371.6	371.6	369.7	368.9	371.9	375.4	376.7	378.7	381.3	383.5	382.2
North Dakota	31.4	31.2	31.5	31.5	31.1	31.6	31.9	31.9	31.9	32.1	32.0	32.2	31.7
Ohio	503.3	501.1	501.0	502.2	501.5	501.2	499.8	497.6	500.6	498.8	499.6	501.6	501.1
Oklahoma	136.6	135.9	135.6	136.0	136.0	136.5	136.3	137.2	137.4	138.0	137.8	138.2	138.6
Oregon	163.5	164.1	164.2	164.0	165.3	165.5	166.2	167.5	169.7	170.0	170.4	170.7	170.5
Pennsylvania	492.7	491.6	489.8	490.5	490.6	488.7	488.8	489.3	489.5	489.3	490.5	491.6	492.9
Rhode Island	50.3	50.3	49.9	50.2	49.9	50.2	50.6	51.0	50.7	50.8	50.0	50.1	50.3
South Carolina	205.4	206.2	206.5	204.2	206.3	207.0	207.7	210.0	211.7	208.6	210.9	210.1	206.6
South Dakota	42.4	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.4	43.0	42.9	43.0	42.7	42.8	43.9
Tennessee	270.1	267.5	268.0	268.1	270.9	270.8	271.4	271.6	272.8	273.4	277.8	277.6	279.4
Texas	931.2	933.6	936.7	941.6	941.0	944.5	949.6	958.3	961.1	963.8	964.1	964.3	969.6
Utah	107.2	109.2	108.7	108.3	108.5	108.7	108.5	108.9	109.0	109.1	109.9	110.5	111.3
Vermont	33.3	33.2	33.9	34.2	32.8	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.5	33.0	33.1	33.5
Virginia	338.5	337.0	335.5	338.0	338.1	338.7	338.3	339.2	339.0	340.7	343.5	344.5	345.5
Washington	269.6	269.9	270.8	271.0	270.5	272.1	272.5	273.4	274.8	275.9	276.5	278.3	278.3
West Virginia	70.8	69.9	70.2	70.8	70.4	70.7	71.2	71.2	71.5	71.9	71.9	70.9	71.3
Wisconsin	259.6	258.3	257.4	258.2	256.8	256.8	256.9	261.2	257.6	257.9	258.0	259.2	260.2
Wyoming	32.6	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.8	32.6	32.9	33.3	33.5	33.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	368.0	368.8	369.6	371.9	371.7	373.0	372.4	372.7	372.9	372.9	373.9	373.6	374.5
Alaska	81.4	81.4	81.6	82.8	81.4	81.8	81.9	81.8	81.6	81.7	79.8	81.7	81.7
Arizona	406.4	406.4	410.4	407.7	410.8	413.7	412.5	412.6	413.3	413.3	416.2	414.7	416.4
Arkansas	207.0	207.4	207.4	206.9	208.7	209.7	209.4	209.9	210.1	209.8	209.9	210.2	210.4
California	2,434.7	2,435.5	2,439.0	2,443.0	2,449.4	2,453.3	2,455.8	2,466.3	2,467.0	2,468.8	2,470.7	2,472.9	2,474.4
Colorado	366.1	365.6	366.2	367.2	367.2	369.2	368.7	369.4	370.2	370.7	369.7	372.7	373.3
Connecticut	244.8	245.0	245.4	245.3	246.2	247.5	246.2	245.3	245.0	245.7	246.4	246.3	245.5
Delaware	60.5	60.6	60.7	60.4	60.8	60.8	60.8	61.0	61.1	60.8	60.7	61.1	61.4
District of Columbia	233.3	232.4	232.9	233.1	234.4	233.6	232.2	232.0	233.2	232.8	232.1	232.4	231.3
Florida	1,093.9	1,091.9	1,092.5	1,098.0	1,094.6	1,098.2	1,104.9	1,104.2	1,108.4	1,103.5	1,108.0	1,111.3	1,114.8
Georgia	659.7	659.4	660.1	662.0	662.2	663.6	664.8	667.6	668.0	668.8	669.5	670.4	670.6
Hawaii	119.9	120.0	120.2	120.3	120.3	121.3	123.0	122.2	123.1	122.1	121.1	122.5	122.4
Idaho	116.2	116.4	116.5	116.1	116.1	116.1	115.8	116.9	116.7	116.6	116.9	116.9	116.7
Illinois	845.9	845.1	845.5	846.3	845.7	846.7	850.3	842.6	842.6	841.0	840.8	846.1	844.3
Indiana	425.7	425.1	425.9	425.9	422.2	426.1	425.7	430.2	430.3	430.5	426.6	427.4	428.2
Iowa	246.5	246.5	246.6	247.4	247.1	247.2	248.2	248.4	248.4	248.4	248.8	249.1	248.6
Kansas	255.3	253.7	255.3	255.9	245.7	249.9	256.0	256.0	256.0	256.5	257.4	256.8	257.3
Kentucky	316.2	316.3	316.9	316.0	318.3	321.8	319.1	319.5	318.8	319.0	317.9	318.8	320.1
Louisiana	346.8	345.9	347.4	346.0	346.7	349.1	350.9	349.3	349.3	349.6	350.0	351.6	353.4
Maine	104.4	105.0	105.4	104.6	105.1	106.3	105.7	105.0	104.9	104.9	105.2	104.4	104.5
Maryland	470.1	471.0	471.0	471.6	472.1	471.9	473.0	474.0	472.0	471.9	469.0	470.6	472.3
Massachusetts	427.5	427.9	428.8	429.3	429.5	429.4	429.8	432.9	433.0	432.0	429.7	433.3	434.3
Michigan	670.8	669.1	667.4	667.7	679.1	674.8	673.4	666.9	666.4	666.2	663.9	660.4	663.5
Minnesota	414.5	414.3	414.4	416.4	415.3	415.8	415.5	412.7	414.9	411.9	415.1	413.7	414.2
Mississippi	238.6	238.4	238.6	239.3	236.9	239.7	240.8	242.3	242.7	243.2	243.2	244.4	245.1
Missouri	432.9	432.0	433.4	431.0	432.4	431.7	434.3	435.9	436.0	435.9	432.6	432.6	433.2
Montana	87.1	86.9	87.2	89.1	87.6	87.0	86.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.7	86.9	86.8
Nebraska	162.3	162.2	162.3	162.6	161.3	162.1	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.6	161.9	162.0	161.9
Nevada	147.7	149.2	149.1	149.7	150.4	150.9	151.3	152.3	153.0	153.1	153.8	155.2	154.7
New Hampshire	91.7	91.9	91.6	91.2	91.4	91.2	90.7	91.1	91.5	91.8	91.6	91.9	91.2
New Jersey	647.1	647.2	647.9	648.8	649.6	649.7	647.7	652.2	651.6	651.8	651.8	652.6	652.7
New Mexico	203.1	202.8	203.5	192.8	193.0	193.6	195.5	195.6	195.8	195.1	195.6	195.5	196.1
New York	1,483.6	1,484.3	1,483.9	1,483.3	1,482.1	1,482.9	1,492.0	1,495.1	1,491.3	1,490.7	1,490.7	1,489.1	1,484.9
North Carolina	673.3	676.6	677.6	683.5	666.7	675.5	675.2	674.2	674.8	675.3	677.2	678.0	680.3
North Dakota	75.5	75.4	75.6	75.8	75.0	74.7	76.0	75.6	75.7	75.9	75.9	75.5	75.8
Ohio	799.1	799.4	800.6	800.5	800.9	802.4	803.2	802.7	802.1	801.4	801.9	797.6	797.9
Oklahoma	317.3	317.0	317.7	318.5	318.6	320.1	320.9	319.7	319.4	319.4	320.8	319.4	319.5
Oregon	285.3	285.0	286.3	286.4	289.4	290.1	288.8	287.2	288.1	287.3	286.3	286.9	287.5
Pennsylvania	744.2	744.6	745.7	745.9	743.3	747.2	746.6	749.7	751.0	749.6	748.9	748.5	747.2
Rhode Island	64.8	64.8	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9	64.9	64.5	64.7	64.6	64.3	64.4	64.1
South Carolina	332.8	332.8	333.5	327.6	328.1	328.5	329.0	330.5	330.3	329.7	331.3	331.4	330.8
South Dakota	75.0	74.9	75.1	75.2	75.2	75.3	75.0	75.6	75.6	75.4	74.7	75.5	75.3
Tennessee	414.0	414.6	415.2	411.6	414.3	423.7	419.4	417.1	415.8	415.0	415.1	413.3	414.1
Texas	1,702.1	1,704.2	1,705.2	1,709.5	1,711.5	1,715.3	1,718.4	1,725.2	1,725.2	1,727.1	1,726.3	1,726.1	1,728.2
Utah	203.4	203.4	203.7	204.7	205.2	206.6	205.0	204.8	205.1	204.9	204.5	205.1	205.2
Vermont	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.5	53.2	53.4	53.4	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.9	53.7	53.6
Virginia	672.5	672.0	674.4	675.3	676.5	676.7	674.7	672.8	672.5	674.9	675.7	673.7	676.0
Washington	529.9	529.2	529.6	530.6	527.7	529.9	530.5	529.3	528.6	527.7	525.6	526.2	526.3
West Virginia	144.5	144.3	144.4	143.9	143.2	144.8	145.4	144.6	145.1	145.3	145.3	145.3	144.9
Wisconsin	414.9	415.4	415.2	415.2	413.7	413.2	415.7	419.3	419.8	419.0	415.9	414.0	414.0
Wyoming	65.3	65.2	65.1	65.6	65.4	65.4	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.2	66.5	66.1

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Total private	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.9	33.8
Goods-producing	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.5
Natural resources and mining	45.5	44.9	46.0	45.9	45.3	45.1	45.7	46.1	45.6	45.0	45.9	45.8	46.0
Construction	39.1	38.5	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.4	39.2	39.0	39.8	38.7	38.4	39.0	38.8
Manufacturing	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.1
Overtime hours	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2
Durable goods	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.3
Overtime hours	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1
Wood products	40.4	40.0	39.5	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.1	39.3	38.7	39.1	39.4	39.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	43.3	43.0	43.4	43.4	43.2	43.0	42.7	42.3	42.7	42.0	41.6	42.4	42.0
Primary metals	43.4	43.6	43.7	44.0	43.7	43.5	43.6	43.5	43.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.0
Fabricated metal products	41.7	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.7	41.3
Machinery	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.6	42.3	42.7	42.3	42.3	41.8	42.3	42.4	42.5
Computer and electronic products	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.9
Transportation equipment	43.1	43.0	43.0	43.7	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.8	42.5	42.9	42.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.2	42.5	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.7	42.0	41.5	42.3	42.2
Furniture and related products	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.1	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.8	38.9	39.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.8	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.5	37.9	38.5	38.7
Nondurable goods	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.9
Overtime hours	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
Food manufacturing	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	41.1	40.8
Beverages and tobacco products	40.3	41.0	41.2	41.9	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.8
Textile mills	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	41.0	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.2
Textile product mills	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.5	39.8	39.2	39.8	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.7
Apparel	36.4	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.6	36.7	37.0	36.9	36.7	37.5	37.0	36.7	37.5
Leather and allied products	38.9	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.5	38.8	38.8	37.8	38.2	38.2	38.0	38.0	37.6
Paper and paper products	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.6	43.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.4	43.0	43.0
Printing and related support activities	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.7
Petroleum and coal products	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.4	45.0	45.1	44.8	44.7	45.3	45.1	44.6	44.8
Chemicals	42.7	42.3	42.6	42.9	42.7	43.0	42.5	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.9	42.0
Plastics and rubber products	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.7	41.0
Private service-providing	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.5	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.3
Wholesale trade	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.1
Retail trade	30.6	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.2	30.2	30.1
Transportation and warehousing	36.7	36.7	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.2	36.9
Utilities	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.3	42.4	42.2
Information	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.6
Financial activities	35.7	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.8	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.1
Professional and business services	34.6	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.8	34.7
Education and health services	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.6	32.7
Leisure and hospitality	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.6
Other services	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.7	31.0	30.9

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Total private	105.6	105.4	105.8	106.0	105.9	106.0	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.7	106.4	107.3	106.9
Goods-producing	103.1	102.4	103.3	103.6	103.4	102.4	102.7	102.0	102.8	101.8	101.2	102.6	102.1
Natural resources and mining	124.0	123.1	127.1	127.6	126.6	126.3	128.2	129.1	129.2	127.2	131.2	131.7	132.2
Construction	116.0	114.3	115.6	115.3	115.9	113.7	115.4	114.7	116.9	114.6	111.9	115.2	114.3
Manufacturing	96.3	96.1	96.5	97.2	96.8	96.1	95.9	95.2	95.3	95.0	94.9	95.4	95.0
Durable goods	99.7	99.6	100.1	100.6	100.1	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.3	97.7	97.7	98.1	97.7
Wood products	104.0	102.9	100.6	101.7	100.5	98.8	96.5	94.1	93.8	91.8	91.7	91.9	92.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	102.0	100.6	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.6	97.9	97.1	98.2	96.6	94.8	96.4	94.7
Primary metals	93.8	94.5	94.8	95.1	94.4	93.3	93.0	92.3	92.0	90.7	91.3	91.2	90.3
Fabricated metal products	103.5	102.6	103.5	104.4	104.9	103.9	104.4	103.5	103.2	103.0	103.4	104.6	103.6
Machinery	102.4	102.5	103.4	105.2	105.1	104.7	106.2	105.2	105.0	103.7	105.2	105.3	104.7
Computer and electronic products	104.2	104.1	105.9	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.2	104.5	104.9	104.5	104.6	104.4	103.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	88.8	89.2	89.7	90.4	89.6	88.6	89.1	88.3	88.5	89.0	89.9	90.6	90.9
Transportation equipment	101.4	101.0	101.7	102.6	100.5	99.5	98.4	98.0	98.2	97.9	97.3	97.9	97.3
Motor vehicles and parts ²	95.8	94.7	95.8	95.2	93.4	91.6	89.4	88.2	88.8	87.3	86.3	87.9	87.0
Furniture and related products	91.3	91.7	91.1	90.5	90.8	89.5	89.5	88.1	87.8	87.0	86.6	86.4	86.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	90.9	90.5	90.7	90.4	91.3	91.0	91.3	92.0	92.2	91.7	90.5	92.1	92.9
Nondurable goods	91.1	90.9	91.3	91.7	91.2	90.9	90.5	90.2	90.3	90.8	90.6	91.1	91.1
Food manufacturing	97.9	98.3	98.8	99.5	98.7	100.4	100.3	100.6	100.3	101.0	101.2	102.8	102.0
Beverages and tobacco products	101.5	99.2	98.4	100.2	99.1	98.5	98.4	99.1	100.1	101.4	101.8	102.9	105.1
Textile mills	66.3	66.0	65.7	65.4	65.6	63.3	62.8	62.3	62.8	61.2	60.2	59.0	57.8
Textile product mills	87.2	86.7	86.8	86.9	86.9	85.2	83.7	83.5	81.7	81.9	81.4	81.1	81.5
Apparel	63.3	63.2	64.2	65.0	63.5	63.3	63.5	63.2	62.8	63.5	62.1	61.3	61.9
Leather and allied products	76.4	76.4	75.2	75.6	75.2	73.3	73.1	71.5	72.9	73.7	72.6	73.9	71.3
Paper and paper products	87.4	87.4	87.9	88.1	87.3	86.0	85.5	85.0	84.7	85.2	84.5	85.1	85.2
Printing and related support activities	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.3	92.4	92.7	93.6	93.4	95.0	93.9	94.2	94.3	94.0
Petroleum and coal products	98.9	99.3	99.6	100.4	98.7	97.4	96.8	95.1	95.3	97.1	96.2	95.6	97.1
Chemicals	96.7	96.0	97.0	97.6	98.0	97.4	96.1	93.9	94.4	93.8	94.0	94.0	94.9
Plastics and rubber products	94.1	93.7	94.3	94.9	94.3	92.6	91.3	91.1	91.4	94.1	93.1	93.7	94.5
Private service-providing	106.1	106.0	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.0	107.2	107.5	107.8	108.0	108.1	108.6	108.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	103.3	102.6	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.7	103.6	103.7	103.4	104.0	103.5
Wholesale trade	105.6	105.3	105.6	105.7	105.8	105.6	106.0	106.4	106.8	106.8	107.3	107.4	107.6
Retail trade	101.5	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.1	100.4	100.4	101.0	100.8	101.1	100.5	100.8	100.1
Transportation and warehousing	106.7	106.9	107.9	108.2	108.7	108.6	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.5	109.4	109.6	108.5
Utilities	93.2	93.7	93.1	94.1	94.4	93.7	94.6	94.8	95.0	94.7	95.3	95.7	95.3
Information	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.1	100.5	101.3	101.0	101.7	101.8	101.7
Financial activities	107.3	106.9	107.4	107.9	107.5	108.5	109.1	109.3	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.6	110.8
Professional and business services	111.1	111.0	112.0	112.5	112.7	112.8	112.9	113.2	113.7	113.5	114.0	114.7	114.4
Education and health services	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.0	109.1	109.8	109.6	110.2	110.1	110.7	110.5	111.5	112.2
Leisure and hospitality	108.0	108.2	108.3	108.8	109.1	110.3	110.3	110.5	111.4	111.2	110.9	111.5	111.6
Other services	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.9	97.8	98.0	98.1	97.6	98.6	98.6

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2006 I	2006 IV	2007 I ^r	2006 I to 2007 I ^r	2006 IV to 2007 I ^r
Total.....	232,957	236,234	235,699	1.2	-0.9
Private sector.....	191,681	194,084	194,271	1.4	.4
Natural resources and mining.....	2,087	2,199	2,248	7.7	9.2
Construction.....	15,065	15,291	15,028	-.2	-6.7
Manufacturing.....	27,859	27,720	27,589	-1.0	-1.9
Durable goods.....	17,712	17,594	17,436	-1.6	-3.5
Nondurable goods.....	10,147	10,126	10,152	.1	1.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,286	43,617	43,635	.8	.2
Information.....	5,428	5,400	5,440	.2	3.0
Financial activities.....	14,191	14,445	14,491	2.1	1.3
Professional and business services	29,708	30,445	30,588	3.0	1.9
Education and health services.....	28,688	29,140	29,415	2.5	3.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,005	17,413	17,463	2.7	1.2
Other services.....	8,364	8,415	8,375	.1	-1.9
Government.....	41,276	42,150	41,427	.4	-6.7

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb9.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$16.63	\$16.66	\$16.73	\$16.79	\$16.84	\$16.88	\$16.94	\$16.99	\$17.07	\$17.10	\$17.16	\$17.21	\$17.25
Goods-producing	17.87	17.93	18.00	18.00	18.06	18.08	18.15	18.21	18.29	18.34	18.37	18.45	18.52
Natural resources and mining	19.66	19.77	19.83	19.86	20.02	20.11	20.26	20.43	20.52	20.60	20.77	20.79	20.88
Construction	19.71	19.87	20.03	20.06	20.11	20.17	20.24	20.37	20.44	20.55	20.57	20.65	20.69
Manufacturing	16.75	16.77	16.78	16.78	16.83	16.83	16.88	16.89	16.95	16.98	17.03	17.09	17.19
Excluding overtime ²	15.88	15.90	15.91	15.92	15.98	15.99	16.04	16.09	16.12	16.17	16.22	16.24	16.35
Durable goods	17.58	17.62	17.65	17.66	17.72	17.73	17.78	17.79	17.86	17.90	17.96	18.05	18.14
Nondurable goods	15.34	15.30	15.28	15.26	15.30	15.29	15.33	15.35	15.41	15.44	15.47	15.48	15.59
Private service-providing	16.29	16.32	16.38	16.46	16.51	16.56	16.62	16.67	16.74	16.77	16.84	16.89	16.92
Trade, transportation, and utilities	15.30	15.31	15.39	15.48	15.49	15.52	15.55	15.54	15.58	15.59	15.61	15.66	15.66
Wholesale trade	18.71	18.79	18.85	18.94	19.00	19.10	19.09	19.14	19.20	19.25	19.22	19.32	19.33
Retail trade	12.56	12.53	12.59	12.65	12.64	12.65	12.69	12.64	12.67	12.69	12.71	12.73	12.73
Transportation and warehousing	17.18	17.16	17.28	17.41	17.40	17.47	17.47	17.50	17.53	17.49	17.50	17.53	17.51
Utilities	27.49	27.29	27.39	27.52	27.42	27.35	27.39	27.47	27.33	27.40	27.50	27.67	27.70
Information	23.09	23.09	23.19	23.30	23.36	23.44	23.51	23.47	23.60	23.72	23.77	23.87	23.92
Financial activities	18.66	18.66	18.71	18.81	18.88	19.02	19.11	19.20	19.29	19.32	19.42	19.52	19.61
Professional and business services	18.91	18.94	19.02	19.14	19.20	19.31	19.42	19.51	19.64	19.63	19.80	19.87	19.91
Education and health services	17.25	17.30	17.36	17.40	17.47	17.51	17.56	17.63	17.67	17.74	17.75	17.77	17.78
Leisure and hospitality	9.66	9.70	9.72	9.75	9.80	9.83	9.87	9.94	10.02	10.08	10.16	10.18	10.24
Other services	14.67	14.71	14.75	14.76	14.80	14.86	14.89	14.94	15.02	15.03	15.06	15.07	15.08
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.20	8.17	8.18	8.17	8.17	8.25	8.34	8.36	8.36	8.36	8.36	8.32	(⁴)
Goods-producing	8.81	8.79	8.80	8.76	8.77	8.84	8.93	8.96	8.95	8.97	8.95	8.92	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.03	8.00	8.01	8.01	8.01	8.10	8.18	8.20	8.19	8.20	8.20	8.16	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$563.76	\$563.11	\$567.15	\$569.18	\$569.19	\$570.54	\$574.27	\$574.26	\$578.67	\$577.98	\$578.29	\$583.42	\$583.05
Goods-producing	725.52	722.58	730.80	732.60	733.24	728.62	736.89	735.68	744.40	737.27	738.47	749.07	750.06
Natural resources and mining	894.53	887.67	912.18	911.57	906.91	906.96	925.88	941.82	935.71	927.00	953.34	952.18	960.48
Construction	770.66	765.00	781.17	780.33	784.29	774.53	793.41	794.43	813.51	795.29	789.89	805.35	802.77
Manufacturing	690.10	689.25	691.34	696.37	695.08	691.71	695.46	692.49	694.95	694.48	696.53	704.11	706.51
Durable goods	731.33	731.23	734.24	738.19	737.15	732.25	736.09	732.95	735.83	735.69	738.16	747.27	749.18
Nondurable goods	622.80	621.18	621.90	624.13	622.71	622.30	623.93	623.21	625.65	626.86	628.08	633.13	637.63
Private service-providing	527.80	527.14	530.71	533.30	534.92	536.54	538.49	540.11	542.38	543.35	545.62	548.93	548.21
Trade, transportation, and utilities	512.55	509.82	514.03	517.03	517.37	518.37	519.37	520.59	520.37	520.71	519.81	523.04	521.48
Wholesale trade	712.85	712.14	716.30	719.72	722.00	723.89	725.42	727.32	729.60	731.50	732.28	736.09	736.47
Retail trade	384.34	380.91	382.74	384.56	382.99	384.56	385.78	385.52	385.17	385.78	383.84	384.45	383.17
Transportation and warehousing	630.51	629.77	637.63	642.43	643.80	644.64	644.64	645.75	646.86	648.88	649.25	652.12	646.12
Utilities	1,132.59	1,127.08	1,128.47	1,144.83	1,143.41	1,132.29	1,144.90	1,150.99	1,147.86	1,148.06	1,163.25	1,173.21	1,168.94
Information	845.09	842.79	846.44	855.11	857.31	860.25	862.82	854.31	863.76	865.78	869.98	876.03	875.47
Financial activities	666.16	662.43	666.08	671.52	670.24	679.01	684.14	687.36	694.44	695.52	699.12	702.72	707.92
Professional and business services	654.29	651.54	658.09	664.16	666.24	670.06	673.87	675.05	679.54	677.24	685.08	691.48	690.88
Education and health services	560.63	562.25	565.94	565.50	566.03	569.08	568.94	572.98	572.51	576.55	575.10	579.30	581.41
Leisure and hospitality	247.30	248.32	248.83	249.60	250.88	253.61	253.66	254.46	257.51	258.05	259.08	260.61	262.14
Other services	454.77	454.54	455.78	456.08	457.32	457.69	460.10	461.65	464.12	464.43	462.34	467.17	465.97
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	277.99	276.03	277.33	277.11	276.31	278.99	282.61	282.47	283.25	282.54	281.61	281.92	(⁴)
Goods-producing	357.75	354.21	357.36	356.67	355.94	356.29	362.64	361.87	364.37	360.41	359.62	361.97	(⁴)
Private service-providing	260.26	258.40	259.52	259.64	259.67	262.37	265.00	265.67	265.48	265.61	265.70	265.26	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Total nonfarm		134,868	135,802	135,904	136,835	137,668	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		112,561	113,483	113,412	114,236	115,052	91,940	92,822	92,803	93,595	94,300
Goods-producing		22,132	22,407	21,870	22,073	22,273	16,193	16,450	15,951	16,142	16,328
Natural resources and mining		654	669	693	701	708	494	506	522	529	534
Logging	1133	62.1	61.0	63.0	61.8	58.5	50.8	50.3	53.1	51.8	--
Mining	21	592.3	608.1	630.3	639.0	649.6	443.3	455.5	469.0	477.2	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	130.3	132.4	144.7	146.3	146.4	76.2	76.8	81.9	82.1	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	213.1	218.5	212.5	216.8	225.0	167.3	172.7	168.1	172.7	--
Coal mining	2121	78.4	79.0	78.9	79.5	80.5	66.7	67.3	69.7	70.5	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	36.2	36.8	38.4	38.7	--	30.0	30.5	32.5	32.9	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	42.2	42.2	40.5	40.8	--	36.7	36.8	37.2	37.6	--
Metal ore mining	2122	31.0	30.9	35.1	35.4	--	24.1	24.0	27.2	27.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	103.7	108.6	98.5	101.9	--	76.5	81.4	71.2	74.4	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	48.1	50.5	44.6	46.7	--	35.9	38.1	34.1	36.1	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	24.6	26.6	22.5	24.1	--	18.5	20.4	17.1	18.6	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	23.5	23.9	22.1	22.6	--	17.4	17.7	17.0	17.5	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	42.4	45.1	41.0	42.4	--	30.9	33.8	28.3	29.6	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	31.0	33.4	29.9	30.8	--	22.8	25.3	21.5	22.2	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.8	--	9.7	9.5	8.8	8.7	--
Support activities for mining	213	248.9	257.2	273.1	275.9	278.2	199.8	206.0	219.0	222.4	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	162.4	166.1	180.9	184.9	--	127.4	130.3	139.7	143.3	--
Construction		7,337	7,556	7,167	7,344	7,532	5,587	5,791	5,400	5,573	5,747
Construction of buildings	236	1,750.5	1,785.4	1,723.5	1,741.5	1,759.0	1,189.1	1,219.9	1,169.0	1,192.6	--
Residential building	2361	987.1	1,003.7	964.0	969.0	978.7	655.2	670.5	639.0	649.6	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	616.2	625.5	590.4	589.9	--	401.5	407.9	381.6	385.5	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	31.4	32.7	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	293.6	299.1	296.8	303.0	--	208.8	216.3	214.1	221.7	--
Nonresidential building	2362	763.4	781.7	759.5	772.5	780.3	533.9	549.4	530.0	543.0	--
Industrial building	23621	171.2	178.6	167.7	172.7	--	129.8	135.0	127.6	133.3	--
Commercial building	23622	592.2	603.1	591.8	599.8	--	404.1	414.4	402.4	409.7	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	898.8	951.8	881.8	919.7	970.8	677.5	724.6	650.8	683.4	--
Utility system construction	2371	404.0	416.7	403.6	415.0	--	331.3	342.1	321.1	329.7	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	194.6	203.5	190.9	198.3	--	156.5	164.6	150.3	156.7	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	77.9	79.0	79.3	81.0	--	68.2	68.8	62.8	63.7	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	131.5	134.2	133.4	135.7	--	106.6	108.7	108.0	109.3	--
Land subdivision	2372	94.9	95.6	95.8	96.3	--	37.9	36.9	37.6	38.3	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	293.9	332.7	275.7	298.3	--	231.6	269.1	213.6	233.8	--
Other heavy construction	2379	106.0	106.8	106.7	110.1	--	76.7	76.5	78.5	81.6	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,688.0	4,818.8	4,561.5	4,682.9	4,802.5	3,720.3	3,846.7	3,580.4	3,696.7	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,322.6	2,376.5	2,157.0	2,203.5	2,261.1	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,365.4	2,442.3	2,404.5	2,479.4	2,541.4	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	1,083.1	1,123.7	983.2	1,044.3	--	904.6	943.9	802.1	859.2	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	606.5	624.8	516.1	542.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	476.6	498.9	467.1	501.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	238.5	249.0	208.8	226.0	--	205.3	215.4	177.0	195.5	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	91.2	92.8	95.2	99.5	--	73.5	75.2	76.2	79.3	--
Framing contractors	23813	171.1	174.3	132.6	135.8	--	155.1	158.0	115.2	117.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	242.0	252.5	219.3	240.0	--	211.3	222.1	189.8	210.0	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	56.7	57.6	59.0	58.7	--	37.4	38.0	39.7	40.8	--
Roofing contractors	23816	188.6	199.4	169.2	179.5	--	150.1	161.5	131.7	140.1	--
Siding contractors	23817	47.3	48.3	45.3	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	47.7	49.8	53.8	57.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,966.3	1,976.6	1,977.3	1,991.7	--	1,513.0	1,528.7	1,513.6	1,528.7	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	825.5	825.8	806.3	806.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,140.8	1,150.8	1,171.0	1,184.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	885.2	886.6	895.9	901.0	--	687.6	691.6	700.2	705.2	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	962.7	973.4	959.7	967.6	--	737.1	751.3	725.4	734.2	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	118.4	116.6	121.7	123.1	--	88.3	85.8	88.0	89.3	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	995.1	1,013.1	973.7	995.4	--	800.4	816.9	774.8	797.4	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	603.9	613.0	568.3	579.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	391.2	400.1	405.4	416.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	367.4	369.8	348.4	358.5	--	319.8	322.7	297.3	307.6	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	227.2	235.5	218.7	224.7	--	188.6	195.9	179.5	185.7	--
Flooring contractors	23833	85.3	84.0	86.0	87.0	--	59.0	56.7	60.7	61.8	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	75.1	76.4	79.2	79.2	--	57.9	58.7	61.4	61.7	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	172.5	176.5	169.4	172.5	--	126.1	131.2	124.1	128.0	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	67.6	70.9	72.0	73.5	--	49.0	51.7	51.8	52.6	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	643.5	705.4	627.3	651.5	--	502.3	557.2	489.9	511.4	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	286.7	312.9	266.3	274.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	356.8	392.5	361.0	376.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	348.3	372.9	342.4	355.2	--	278.1	300.0	276.7	288.1	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	295.2	332.5	284.9	296.3	--	224.2	257.2	213.2	223.3	--
Manufacturing		14,141	14,182	14,010	14,028	14,033	10,112	10,153	10,029	10,040	10,047
Durable goods		8,969	9,014	8,893	8,904	8,912	6,338	6,377	6,286	6,290	6,296
Wood products	321	563.4	564.6	521.5	522.7	526.3	457.4	457.5	409.2	410.2	414.6
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	118.7	118.3	114.9	115.4	--	102.5	102.1	97.4	98.6	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	122.9	123.1	109.5	109.7	--	101.3	101.6	86.8	86.7	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	42.8	42.3	39.6	40.0	--	37.5	37.3	34.3	34.7	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	61.1	61.8	51.5	52.0	--	46.7	47.3	37.0	37.4	--
Other wood products	3219	321.8	323.2	297.1	297.6	--	253.6	253.8	225.0	224.9	--
Millwork	32191	159.7	160.0	147.6	146.8	--	124.8	124.1	111.9	110.5	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	78.5	79.0	73.1	72.5	--	61.0	61.0	52.3	51.5	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	81.2	81.0	74.5	74.3	--	63.8	63.1	59.6	59.0	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	58.9	58.6	57.4	56.7	--	47.2	46.4	43.0	42.5	--
All other wood products	32199	103.2	104.6	92.1	94.1	--	81.6	83.3	70.1	71.9	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	49.9	50.7	41.0	42.1	--	41.1	42.7	32.8	33.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	502.5	511.0	483.6	490.7	495.3	387.1	393.0	366.2	372.0	375.8
Clay products and refractories	3271	60.4	60.2	59.1	58.8	--	48.4	48.4	47.8	47.0	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	23.5	23.2	22.8	22.3	--	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.2	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	36.9	37.0	36.3	36.5	--	29.0	29.0	28.1	27.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	104.2	104.4	102.0	102.7	--	78.3	77.6	77.1	77.6	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	35.7	36.5	34.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers	327213	17.1	16.6	16.7	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	51.4	51.3	50.4	51.2	--	36.4	36.1	35.2	35.9	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	241.0	250.1	231.2	238.0	--	188.7	194.9	173.3	180.6	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	121.9	129.9	115.7	123.0	--	102.1	107.4	89.3	96.2	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	119.1	120.2	115.5	115.0	--	86.6	87.5	84.0	84.4	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	96.9	96.3	91.3	91.2	--	71.7	72.1	68.0	66.8	--
Primary metals	331	464.1	464.1	454.8	453.5	451.6	364.5	363.3	357.0	354.9	353.3

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	94.2	94.6	93.3	92.0	--	70.5	69.8	72.6	71.6	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	60.5	60.5	59.8	59.3	--	48.8	48.3	46.9	46.6	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	27.8	27.6	27.9	27.8	--	22.5	22.1	22.0	22.4	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	32.7	32.9	31.9	31.5	--	26.3	26.2	24.9	24.2	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	23.1	23.1	22.8	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	73.4	72.7	70.9	71.8	--	58.3	57.8	54.8	55.1	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	72.7	73.3	70.3	70.3	--	55.5	55.9	52.7	52.5	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	39.0	39.7	36.5	36.4	--	32.0	32.0	28.6	28.3	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	23.7	23.9	22.6	22.7	--	15.8	16.5	15.7	15.7	--
Foundries	3315	163.3	163.0	160.5	160.1	--	131.4	131.5	130.0	129.1	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	92.8	92.0	91.7	91.6	--	75.6	75.3	74.7	74.2	--
Iron foundries	331511	58.6	58.5	58.3	58.2	--	48.5	48.3	47.9	47.6	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	34.2	33.5	33.4	33.4	--	27.1	27.0	26.8	26.6	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	70.5	71.0	68.8	68.5	--	55.8	56.2	55.3	54.9	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,540.0	1,546.0	1,558.8	1,559.7	1,561.3	1,152.2	1,155.4	1,167.8	1,167.6	1,168.4
Forging and stamping	3321	111.9	112.8	112.2	111.8	--	86.3	87.1	85.6	85.3	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	27.0	27.2	26.4	26.8	--	21.2	21.4	19.9	20.1	--
Metal stamping	332116	58.2	58.9	59.4	58.2	--	45.1	45.8	45.7	45.0	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	54.2	54.3	53.0	52.0	--	39.8	39.3	37.4	36.9	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	34.9	34.9	31.9	31.0	--	26.6	26.2	22.9	22.2	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	407.0	410.9	416.6	418.3	--	299.9	300.9	308.6	309.2	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	177.7	179.1	191.4	192.5	--	132.7	132.2	143.8	144.7	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	34.4	35.8	37.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	94.2	94.9	102.6	103.8	--	69.8	69.5	79.4	80.7	--
Plate work	332313	49.1	48.4	51.4	51.6	--	37.9	37.0	40.6	40.8	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	229.3	231.8	225.2	225.8	--	167.2	168.7	164.8	164.5	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	81.8	82.5	73.7	73.8	--	56.5	57.1	49.9	49.6	--
Sheet metal work	332322	106.5	107.7	111.0	111.4	--	80.6	81.9	84.6	84.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	41.0	41.6	40.5	40.6	--	30.1	29.7	30.3	30.5	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	92.5	92.6	91.0	91.5	--	72.6	72.7	70.2	70.5	--
Hardware	3325	34.8	35.0	32.5	32.3	--	26.7	26.8	23.4	23.2	--
Spring and wire products	3326	58.4	57.2	57.7	57.4	--	44.0	43.4	42.8	42.8	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	351.4	349.7	356.0	358.7	--	266.7	265.4	271.5	274.9	--
Machine shops	33271	264.6	263.1	269.3	271.5	--	200.3	199.2	204.4	207.5	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	86.8	86.6	86.7	87.2	--	66.4	66.2	67.1	67.4	--
Precision turned products	332721	43.3	43.1	42.7	42.8	--	34.5	34.4	34.3	34.4	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	43.5	43.5	44.0	44.4	--	31.9	31.8	32.8	33.0	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	147.5	148.7	150.9	149.4	--	117.3	117.8	119.8	117.8	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	73.2	74.7	75.4	74.6	--	57.5	58.1	59.5	58.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	74.3	74.0	75.5	74.8	--	59.8	59.7	60.3	59.2	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	282.3	284.8	288.9	288.3	--	198.9	202.0	208.5	207.0	--
Metal valves	33291	93.7	94.3	94.1	94.2	--	66.4	67.3	66.8	66.7	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	35.1	35.2	34.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	13.7	13.8	13.1	13.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	44.9	45.3	46.7	46.8	--	30.5	30.9	31.8	31.8	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	188.6	190.5	194.8	194.1	--	132.5	134.7	141.7	140.3	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	34.2	34.0	34.5	34.5	--	27.7	28.0	29.5	29.4	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	41.9	41.7	42.2	41.8	--	21.4	21.2	22.6	22.4	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	112.5	114.8	118.1	117.8	--	83.4	85.5	89.6	88.5	--
Machinery	333	1,176.8	1,181.3	1,214.7	1,218.3	1,213.2	762.8	766.6	792.4	792.5	785.9

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	218.2	219.5	230.9	232.9	--	140.2	141.6	146.4	147.2	--
Agricultural implements	33311	80.8	80.6	83.8	83.7	--	58.5	59.1	60.9	60.3	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	58.6	58.6	58.0	57.8	--	42.2	42.7	41.5	41.0	--
Construction machinery	33312	76.3	77.4	79.3	79.2	--	43.2	43.8	43.5	43.2	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	61.1	61.5	67.8	70.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	122.7	122.2	124.1	124.7	--	65.0	64.5	68.5	68.1	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	108.9	109.4	112.8	113.9	--	68.1	68.9	71.3	71.5	--
Office machinery	333313	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	85.8	86.3	90.0	90.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	155.0	156.7	164.7	165.0	--	108.2	109.9	116.8	117.7	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	105.8	107.9	113.7	114.0	--	75.5	77.6	80.6	81.8	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	200.2	200.5	204.9	204.2	--	143.2	142.8	147.3	144.9	--
Industrial molds	333511	41.6	41.0	42.7	42.5	--	31.7	31.3	32.1	32.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.7	41.7	41.0	40.7	--	27.2	26.8	27.3	27.4	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	75.8	76.2	78.2	77.3	--	57.6	57.7	59.1	57.8	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.1	41.6	43.0	43.7	--	26.7	27.0	28.8	27.6	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	99.9	100.4	100.5	100.0	--	65.2	64.7	62.8	62.8	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	80.1	80.6	80.6	80.2	--	53.3	52.7	50.0	50.0	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	271.9	272.6	276.8	277.6	--	172.9	174.2	179.3	180.3	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	53.1	52.6	53.6	53.3	--	29.8	29.2	30.0	29.8	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	21.7	21.4	21.9	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	31.4	31.2	31.7	31.5	--	17.5	17.4	17.8	17.5	--
Material handling equipment	33392	77.6	78.7	81.2	81.4	--	53.0	54.2	56.6	56.2	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	30.1	30.4	31.4	31.2	--	17.2	17.3	19.0	18.4	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	141.2	141.3	142.0	142.9	--	90.1	90.8	92.7	94.3	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,305.5	1,312.6	1,315.3	1,308.5	1,310.1	745.5	753.9	764.9	761.1	756.8
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	197.7	197.3	196.6	196.5	197.7	129.5	130.2	133.1	132.6	--
Electronic computers	334111	106.3	105.6	102.7	102.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	32.4	32.4	33.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	59.0	59.3	60.6	60.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	144.7	145.1	144.2	143.5	144.5	66.5	66.3	71.0	71.3	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	39.4	39.6	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	81.4	81.7	80.7	80.3	--	36.6	36.2	39.5	40.3	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	31.7	31.8	31.3	31.4	--	18.4	18.7	21.1	21.3	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	454.7	460.4	467.1	465.8	466.5	276.2	282.8	289.9	289.0	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	57.6	57.3	59.9	59.3	--	35.2	35.4	36.4	35.6	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	227.3	231.8	234.0	232.2	--	125.0	130.4	136.3	135.8	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	52.8	53.6	53.6	53.4	--	38.3	38.7	39.1	38.4	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	117.0	117.7	119.6	120.9	--	77.7	78.3	78.1	79.2	--
Electronic instruments	3345	435.2	437.0	437.2	432.9	432.5	223.5	225.2	220.6	218.1	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	58.8	58.3	58.5	57.6	--	31.0	31.0	30.9	30.6	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	157.3	157.7	160.6	158.9	--	72.4	73.2	72.3	71.1	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	26.1	26.0	24.0	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	60.0	61.2	60.1	60.2	--	35.2	35.8	34.6	34.9	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	41.5	42.3	40.9	40.8	--	18.1	18.6	18.0	17.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4	--	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	80.0	80.1	81.6	80.0	--	45.4	45.4	44.1	43.2	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	41.5	41.0	38.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	432.9	433.4	435.6	438.0	437.2	301.5	301.6	309.0	312.0	311.6
Electric lighting equipment	3351	59.5	59.4	57.1	57.6	--	42.6	42.2	40.9	41.2	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	12.6	12.3	11.0	11.0	--	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.5	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	46.9	47.1	46.1	46.6	--	33.2	33.2	32.4	32.7	--
Household appliances	3352	82.0	82.0	82.6	85.0	--	65.7	65.3	63.1	64.2	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	17.5	17.5	17.8	17.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans	335211	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	64.5	64.5	64.8	67.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	19.2	18.6	16.4	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	154.0	154.4	157.2	156.7	--	94.9	95.5	102.5	104.1	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	27.4	27.8	29.7	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	49.1	49.1	49.3	49.4	--	34.8	34.7	34.8	35.3	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	30.5	30.5	31.5	31.5	--	19.0	19.0	20.5	20.7	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	47.0	47.0	46.7	46.1	--	24.0	24.1	26.6	27.3	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	137.4	137.6	138.7	138.7	--	98.3	98.6	102.5	102.5	--
Batteries	33591	27.0	26.6	28.1	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables	33592	21.6	21.9	20.1	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	53.1	53.0	53.7	54.2	--	39.4	39.0	40.0	40.3	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	40.6	40.3	40.8	41.1	--	29.3	29.1	29.5	29.7	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	35.7	36.1	36.8	36.4	--	24.1	24.9	26.1	25.6	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,772.1	1,787.5	1,721.5	1,723.8	1,726.0	1,303.8	1,319.4	1,274.8	1,273.7	1,279.8
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1,085.9	1,097.8	1,022.4	1,028.5	1,024.9	890.0	901.3	825.7	827.3	824.2
Motor vehicles	3361	244.4	247.5	221.0	229.4	--	199.2	202.9	176.9	184.1	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	206.6	209.7	186.1	194.8	--	168.2	171.8	150.0	157.6	--
Automobiles	336111	135.7	140.8	123.9	131.9	--	105.6	110.6	96.7	103.7	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	70.9	68.9	62.2	62.9	--	62.6	61.2	53.3	53.9	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	37.8	37.8	34.9	34.6	--	31.0	31.1	26.9	26.5	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	178.1	182.2	176.7	175.2	--	147.4	150.4	146.0	144.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	67.1	68.4	65.4	65.0	--	55.1	55.9	52.5	52.1	--
Truck trailers	336212	38.9	39.7	40.0	38.7	--	31.5	32.2	33.3	32.3	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	72.1	74.1	71.3	71.5	--	60.8	62.3	60.2	60.4	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	663.4	668.1	624.7	623.9	--	543.4	548.0	502.8	498.4	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	74.3	73.7	65.4	65.6	--	61.0	61.0	53.5	52.7	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves	336311	14.5	13.7	11.7	11.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	59.8	60.0	53.7	54.1	--	49.9	50.1	43.9	43.2	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	92.1	92.6	88.5	86.8	--	78.7	78.5	74.9	73.1	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	16.4	16.5	14.5	14.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	75.7	76.1	74.0	72.6	--	65.9	65.7	64.0	62.5	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	42.9	43.7	39.1	39.1	--	38.9	39.2	33.5	33.2	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	40.7	41.7	39.6	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	83.2	84.2	78.4	80.0	--	69.2	70.4	63.9	64.5	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	63.1	63.4	61.1	60.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	96.3	97.8	90.2	90.3	--	79.8	82.2	74.7	73.8	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	170.8	171.0	162.4	161.6	--	133.4	133.3	124.2	123.3	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	465.2	468.2	476.8	474.5	--	241.0	244.8	274.1	274.8	--
Aircraft	336411	216.6	218.9	222.4	221.5	--	95.6	97.9	104.5	104.7	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	83.5	84.0	85.1	84.7	--	50.4	51.7	60.2	60.6	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	90.2	90.4	95.0	95.1	--	58.8	58.6	64.1	64.9	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	74.9	74.9	74.3	73.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Railroad rolling stock	3365	27.1	27.3	29.8	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	154.2	154.0	156.7	152.1	--	125.0	124.7	127.4	121.0	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	92.4	92.3	94.9	90.5	--	73.0	72.9	74.4	68.6	--
Boat building	336612	61.8	61.7	61.8	61.6	--	52.0	51.8	53.0	52.4	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	39.7	40.2	35.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	563.7	565.5	530.7	531.5	532.4	437.5	440.0	410.7	412.1	412.3
Household and institutional furniture	3371	378.3	379.8	357.9	358.2	--	304.2	305.6	284.9	285.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	176.8	178.9	170.3	169.9	--	141.5	143.7	135.0	134.6	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	201.5	200.9	187.6	188.3	--	162.7	161.9	149.9	150.6	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	83.7	82.1	78.0	78.4	--	69.2	67.9	64.6	65.0	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	73.9	73.5	66.1	66.0	--	60.6	60.1	51.8	51.7	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	43.9	45.3	43.5	43.9	--	32.9	33.9	33.5	33.9	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	134.0	133.9	124.2	124.5	--	96.1	96.6	89.5	90.2	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	43.9	43.5	42.6	42.6	--	30.9	30.7	31.0	31.5	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.5	27.6	25.1	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	62.6	62.8	56.5	57.1	--	47.7	48.4	43.2	43.5	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	51.4	51.8	48.6	48.8	--	37.2	37.8	36.3	36.7	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	648.4	648.4	656.7	657.4	658.8	425.3	426.3	434.4	434.1	437.6
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	306.2	305.3	311.6	311.6	--	191.2	190.4	195.9	195.5	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	107.6	107.6	114.6	115.3	--	62.8	62.9	65.2	65.2	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	88.0	87.3	87.5	87.3	--	51.4	51.3	53.2	53.2	--
Dental laboratories	339116	49.5	49.9	48.6	47.9	--	38.6	38.4	37.7	36.4	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	342.2	343.1	345.1	345.8	--	234.1	235.9	238.5	238.6	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	40.9	41.1	39.5	39.8	--	28.6	28.8	28.8	29.0	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	53.7	53.7	56.5	56.6	--	36.3	36.9	37.9	38.0	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	17.5	17.5	16.4	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	21.0	20.7	17.9	17.9	--	12.9	12.7	11.2	11.2	--
Signs	33995	76.9	77.0	80.0	79.0	--	50.0	49.9	53.9	52.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	132.2	133.1	134.8	136.1	--	97.0	97.9	98.1	99.0	--
Nondurable goods		5,172	5,168	5,117	5,124	5,121	3,774	3,776	3,743	3,750	3,751
Food manufacturing	311	1,451.4	1,450.5	1,464.2	1,468.0	1,463.3	1,141.4	1,143.5	1,164.5	1,166.5	1,162.0
Animal food	3111	49.1	49.5	52.4	52.6	--	33.2	33.3	36.5	37.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.9	59.9	60.7	60.9	--	40.1	40.4	43.9	45.0	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	44.8	44.7	44.2	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	15.1	15.2	16.5	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	71.9	71.5	71.9	72.5	--	52.1	51.8	52.2	51.5	--
Sugar	31131	12.0	11.8	14.2	14.2	--	8.6	8.5	9.3	9.0	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	42.9	42.5	41.7	41.5	--	33.7	33.3	31.7	30.4	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	161.2	164.6	164.5	167.0	--	131.1	133.9	134.4	136.9	--
Frozen food	31141	84.6	86.0	85.1	85.9	--	69.7	71.1	70.5	70.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	29.2	30.4	26.2	26.5	--	25.7	26.8	22.1	22.3	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	55.4	55.6	58.9	59.4	--	44.0	44.3	48.4	48.6	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	76.6	78.6	79.4	81.1	--	61.4	62.8	63.9	66.0	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	66.3	67.7	68.8	70.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.3	10.9	10.6	10.9	--	8.8	9.5	9.3	9.5	--
Dairy products	3115	130.4	130.6	130.8	131.2	--	92.5	92.8	94.6	95.4	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.7	108.0	107.8	107.4	--	79.2	78.8	78.4	78.4	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.9	53.7	51.8	51.9	--	37.1	36.3	33.3	33.2	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	21.7	22.6	23.0	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	503.7	503.2	510.1	509.7	--	432.7	434.3	444.4	443.5	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	146.5	146.9	152.8	152.1	--	128.0	129.4	134.8	133.9	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing	311612,3	118.8	118.9	117.6	117.6	--	94.4	94.7	96.8	97.1	--
Poultry processing	311615	238.4	237.4	239.7	240.0	--	210.3	210.2	212.8	212.5	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	40.1	37.3	37.2	35.0	--	33.4	30.6	30.2	27.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	277.5	276.5	276.1	276.7	--	211.3	210.6	208.0	208.6	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	206.3	206.0	204.5	205.6	--	152.1	152.3	152.2	152.9	--
Retail bakeries	311811	65.7	65.1	62.2	63.1	--	53.0	52.8	49.1	48.9	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	140.6	140.9	142.3	142.5	--	99.1	99.5	103.1	104.0	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	71.2	70.5	71.6	71.1	--	59.2	58.3	55.8	55.7	--
Other food products	3119	157.6	157.4	160.5	162.4	--	115.0	115.8	120.3	120.9	--
Snack food	31191	42.8	42.4	44.2	44.3	--	32.6	32.6	33.5	33.8	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	114.8	115.0	116.3	118.1	--	82.4	83.2	86.8	87.1	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	189.3	190.1	193.3	192.8	196.4	112.9	114.4	116.2	115.5	119.1
Beverages	3121	166.2	167.0	171.1	171.1	--	98.1	99.4	101.4	101.3	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	100.5	100.6	100.3	100.7	--	59.0	59.2	60.3	60.7	--
Soft drinks	312111	79.4	80.0	82.2	82.4	--	47.7	48.6	50.2	50.8	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	65.7	66.4	70.8	70.4	--	39.1	40.2	41.1	40.6	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	23.1	23.1	22.2	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	202.9	201.4	177.7	177.5	174.6	163.4	162.2	144.2	144.6	141.6
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	49.3	48.6	44.4	44.6	--	42.9	42.2	39.0	39.2	--
Fabric mills	3132	94.2	93.5	79.9	79.1	--	73.3	73.0	64.0	63.8	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	55.5	54.6	44.6	44.1	--	46.9	46.0	37.1	36.7	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	59.4	59.3	53.4	53.8	--	47.2	47.0	41.2	41.6	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	27.0	26.9	24.0	24.3	--	21.0	20.9	18.7	19.0	--
Textile product mills	314	162.8	161.2	156.8	156.8	158.8	133.4	131.0	123.3	123.1	124.5
Textile furnishings mills	3141	92.6	91.0	88.4	87.8	--	79.5	76.4	72.3	71.4	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	48.4	47.6	48.9	49.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	44.2	43.4	39.5	38.8	--	38.2	37.4	34.2	33.6	--
Other textile product mills	3149	70.2	70.2	68.4	69.0	--	53.9	54.6	51.0	51.7	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	30.3	30.9	29.3	29.6	--	23.1	24.1	22.6	22.8	--
All other textile product mills	31499	39.9	39.3	39.1	39.4	--	30.8	30.5	28.4	28.9	--
Apparel	315	243.6	243.7	223.3	224.1	222.1	188.5	188.1	179.3	180.6	178.4
Apparel knitting mills	3151	33.9	34.7	29.2	29.4	--	26.5	27.3	23.9	23.9	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	21.3	21.5	19.4	19.5	--	15.9	16.1	15.6	15.7	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	189.5	189.1	176.8	177.6	--	145.9	145.1	142.9	144.5	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	86.3	85.9	79.8	81.6	--	67.6	66.9	67.0	68.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	19.5	18.4	18.9	19.1	--	16.2	15.2	16.0	16.2	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	66.8	67.5	60.9	62.5	--	51.4	51.7	51.0	52.4	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	44.2	43.9	40.8	40.7	--	35.3	35.0	32.4	32.5	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	41.2	41.2	40.0	39.1	--	29.8	30.2	30.9	30.7	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	17.8	18.1	16.2	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	20.2	19.9	17.3	17.1	--	16.1	15.7	12.5	12.2	--
Leather and allied products	316	37.5	37.9	36.3	36.9	35.9	29.2	29.7	28.5	29.5	28.7
Footwear	3162	17.6	17.8	16.8	16.6	--	13.4	13.8	13.6	13.6	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	19.9	20.1	19.5	20.3	--	15.8	15.9	14.9	15.9	--
Paper and paper products	322	473.0	469.6	459.0	456.5	456.2	359.4	355.8	350.4	347.7	347.4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	137.9	137.1	131.3	131.5	--	108.0	107.3	103.8	103.8	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	100.7	100.5	95.9	95.9	--	79.7	79.2	74.8	74.9	--
Paperboard mills	32213	37.2	36.6	35.4	35.6	--	28.3	28.1	29.0	28.9	--
Converted paper products	3222	335.1	332.5	327.7	325.0	--	251.4	248.5	246.6	243.9	--
Paperboard containers	32221	178.5	177.4	172.9	169.8	--	134.9	133.2	130.7	127.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	113.7	113.0	110.7	109.4	--	87.0	86.4	86.3	85.0	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	34.0	33.9	33.0	32.1	--	26.7	25.9	24.3	23.2	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	30.8	30.5	29.2	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	73.1	73.1	75.1	74.8	--	54.8	54.6	57.1	56.5	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	48.6	48.5	50.0	49.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	24.5	24.6	25.1	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	33.4	32.7	32.3	32.5	--	23.6	23.3	22.4	22.7	--
Other converted paper products	32229	50.1	49.3	47.4	47.9	--	38.1	37.4	36.4	37.1	--
Printing and related support activities	323	636.5	635.9	630.4	633.0	631.0	444.0	446.8	448.7	451.2	447.2
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	246.6	247.0	241.2	240.7	--	172.6	173.9	172.1	172.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	39.6	38.6	38.6	38.8	--	26.5	25.9	25.9	26.4	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	66.1	67.0	67.8	67.7	--	44.6	46.0	47.2	47.4	--
Quick printing	323114	67.7	68.0	67.2	67.6	--	48.4	49.2	49.5	49.2	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	36.6	36.5	34.8	35.1	--	22.7	22.6	21.7	22.0	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8,9	129.8	128.1	128.7	129.6	--	93.6	92.7	94.8	95.8	--
Support activities for printing	32312	50.1	50.7	52.1	53.5	--	35.6	36.5	37.5	37.6	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	109.2	111.9	113.8	115.3	116.7	72.0	73.1	68.7	70.2	72.6
Petroleum refineries	32411	67.4	68.2	71.3	71.8	--	43.3	43.5	40.7	41.3	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.8	43.7	42.5	43.5	--	28.7	29.6	28.0	28.9	--
Chemicals	325	864.5	864.8	870.7	870.9	872.6	509.8	510.2	503.1	503.9	509.3
Basic chemicals	3251	146.5	147.0	148.5	148.6	--	82.4	82.5	86.1	86.2	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	46.2	46.7	46.2	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	17.1	17.2	16.2	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.3	42.0	42.6	42.3	--	21.6	21.4	23.0	22.9	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	40.9	41.1	43.5	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	104.5	105.0	106.4	107.0	--	68.6	68.5	71.8	72.0	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	73.3	73.5	75.8	76.4	--	44.5	44.8	47.9	48.2	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	59.8	59.8	60.8	61.2	--	37.1	37.1	38.7	38.9	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	13.5	13.7	15.0	15.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	39.5	40.0	37.5	38.2	--	28.9	30.3	25.8	26.4	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	289.7	289.2	295.7	296.8	--	150.6	150.4	146.5	148.1	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	226.3	225.9	232.7	233.5	--	120.6	120.5	115.6	116.9	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	63.4	63.3	63.0	63.3	--	30.0	29.9	30.9	31.2	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	67.1	67.5	67.3	66.9	--	38.2	38.7	39.5	39.1	--
Paints and coatings	32551	44.3	44.5	44.3	44.3	--	24.7	25.2	23.9	23.9	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	111.3	111.4	112.6	112.4	--	74.5	74.2	70.3	70.0	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	55.6	56.0	58.5	58.9	--	35.4	35.1	34.0	34.1	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	31.2	31.3	32.8	33.0	--	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.5	--
Toilet preparations	32562	55.7	55.4	54.1	53.5	--	39.1	39.1	36.3	35.9	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	105.9	104.7	102.7	101.0	--	66.6	65.6	63.1	62.1	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	801.2	801.1	791.7	792.4	793.3	620.1	621.1	616.4	617.3	619.9
Plastics products	3261	637.8	638.8	632.3	632.8	--	493.7	494.6	488.9	490.3	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	88.4	88.2	86.9	86.2	--	67.6	66.8	67.7	66.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	49.6	49.5	47.9	47.8	--	36.7	36.0	37.3	37.0	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	60.7	61.6	61.2	60.3	--	45.5	46.2	46.8	45.9	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	27.0	27.4	26.5	26.4	--	19.8	20.5	19.0	19.0	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	33.7	34.2	34.7	33.9	--	25.7	25.7	27.8	26.9	--
Foam products	32614,5	63.9	64.0	63.0	64.1	--	50.7	50.7	50.0	50.8	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	53.4	53.0	52.4	52.6	--	42.2	41.5	40.4	40.7	--
Other plastics products	32619	371.4	372.0	368.8	369.6	--	287.7	289.4	284.0	286.0	--
Rubber products	3262	163.4	162.3	159.4	159.6	--	126.4	126.5	127.5	127.0	--
Tires	32621	63.6	63.6	62.4	62.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.6	28.3	28.8	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	71.2	70.4	68.2	68.3	--	53.7	53.7	53.2	52.8	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	43.7	43.0	41.6	41.4	--	33.3	33.2	32.6	31.9	--
All other rubber products	326299	27.5	27.4	26.6	26.9	--	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.9	--
Service-providing		112,736	113,395	114,034	114,762	115,395	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		90,429	91,076	91,542	92,163	92,779	75,747	76,372	76,852	77,453	77,972
Trade, transportation, and utilities		25,928	26,002	26,003	26,158	26,211	21,829	21,915	21,919	22,068	22,096
Wholesale trade	42	5,843.5	5,870.8	5,910.8	5,936.8	5,967.7	4,662.3	4,697.8	4,736.7	4,760.2	4,786.7
Durable goods	423	3,052.4	3,063.4	3,094.9	3,104.7	3,118.2	2,444.1	2,456.9	2,493.0	2,498.4	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	347.4	347.4	349.0	352.5	--	286.0	286.0	290.0	292.7	--
Motor vehicles	42311	126.9	126.3	130.4	132.1	--	106.5	106.0	112.1	114.1	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	174.4	174.4	171.0	172.2	--	143.2	142.6	138.8	139.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Furniture and furnishings	4232	115.8	116.2	120.8	119.8	--	90.3	91.8	96.6	96.2	--
Furniture	42321	46.7	47.8	49.6	49.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	69.1	68.4	71.2	70.0	--	52.7	52.7	55.8	55.2	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	262.3	264.5	260.4	261.0	--	218.3	220.1	216.4	216.4	--
Lumber and wood	42331	140.6	141.6	138.4	138.0	--	119.1	120.0	116.9	116.1	--
Masonry materials	42332	59.7	59.9	58.4	58.9	--	48.8	48.8	46.4	46.8	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	62.0	63.0	63.6	64.1	--	50.4	51.3	53.1	53.5	--
Commercial equipment	4234	647.6	648.9	665.8	665.0	--	528.1	529.5	543.0	541.9	--
Office equipment	42342	110.9	109.8	110.9	110.4	--	94.9	94.2	95.0	94.0	--
Computer and software	42343	245.7	245.9	252.0	250.7	--	206.9	207.8	212.3	210.7	--
Medical equipment	42345	180.8	182.4	189.6	190.7	--	139.7	140.3	144.7	146.1	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	110.2	110.8	113.3	113.2	--	86.6	87.2	91.0	91.1	--
Metals and minerals	4235	127.0	127.5	130.5	132.1	--	103.5	103.9	109.0	110.0	--
Electric goods	4236	343.5	344.3	344.8	345.1	--	258.8	260.9	263.9	263.0	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	146.7	146.6	150.6	149.5	--	108.7	108.3	111.5	110.7	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	196.8	197.7	194.2	195.6	--	150.1	152.6	152.4	152.3	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	252.0	253.4	258.2	259.2	--	204.4	206.2	209.9	211.0	--
Hardware	42371	82.3	82.4	85.0	84.6	--	65.1	65.2	68.4	67.9	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	96.1	96.7	96.7	97.0	--	80.8	81.7	81.2	82.0	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	73.6	74.3	76.5	77.6	--	58.5	59.3	60.3	61.1	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	671.3	676.2	679.3	681.4	--	527.5	533.0	536.8	537.9	--
Construction equipment	42381	88.3	89.5	92.4	92.6	--	66.9	68.8	72.0	71.5	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	99.5	102.1	97.4	99.0	--	79.7	82.4	78.2	79.4	--
Industrial machinery	42383	311.3	311.1	312.5	313.8	--	246.4	246.8	249.4	250.4	--
Industrial supplies	42384	75.3	75.6	77.6	76.5	--	57.7	57.8	59.3	58.6	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	63.7	64.9	63.8	63.9	--	53.0	53.4	51.2	51.2	--
Other transportation goods	42386	33.2	33.0	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	285.5	285.0	286.1	288.6	--	227.2	225.5	227.4	229.3	--
Sporting goods	42391	48.1	48.2	47.8	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	103.7	104.4	107.1	107.8	--	84.9	84.5	86.1	86.7	--
Jewelry	42394	44.2	43.8	43.9	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	89.5	88.6	87.3	88.0	--	71.3	69.8	67.8	68.9	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,018.9	2,030.8	2,023.8	2,037.7	2,047.2	1,625.4	1,641.0	1,633.6	1,648.1	--
Paper and paper products	4241	150.1	151.0	155.2	155.5	--	121.9	121.9	126.3	126.8	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	84.9	84.8	88.1	87.9	--	68.9	69.0	72.6	72.3	--
Industrial paper	42413	65.2	66.2	67.1	67.6	--	53.0	52.9	53.7	54.5	--
Druggists' goods	4242	213.0	209.7	210.1	212.9	--	164.8	163.0	163.8	166.8	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	149.0	148.4	145.8	145.7	--	112.0	112.2	111.2	111.0	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	31.1	30.0	31.2	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	65.0	64.7	61.1	61.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	699.6	699.8	709.3	714.4	--	583.0	583.3	589.8	595.8	--
General line grocery	42441	218.9	220.5	223.5	225.1	--	186.5	188.0	189.7	191.0	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.0	29.3	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	75.6	76.9	77.5	79.3	--	64.8	65.7	63.8	65.4	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	70.7	72.7	68.2	69.3	--	57.6	59.6	55.1	56.0	--
Grains and field beans	42451	40.9	42.8	39.0	40.0	--	32.5	34.2	30.8	31.5	--
Chemicals	4246	129.7	131.8	130.0	129.2	--	103.9	106.9	100.3	99.0	--
Other chemicals	42469	105.5	107.2	104.7	103.8	--	83.9	86.4	79.8	78.2	--
Petroleum	4247	101.2	101.8	100.2	101.6	--	83.8	83.9	82.6	84.4	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	148.0	149.5	153.8	155.4	--	120.3	122.6	127.8	128.6	--
Beer and ale	42481	87.4	88.9	88.5	89.3	--	71.7	73.9	73.4	73.7	--
Wine and spirits	42482	60.6	60.6	65.3	66.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	357.6	366.1	351.2	353.7	--	278.1	287.6	276.7	279.7	--
Farm supplies	42491	107.1	112.8	101.1	104.4	--	85.2	91.1	80.2	83.0	--
Books and periodicals	42492	55.9	55.3	54.7	55.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	52.2	55.2	53.3	54.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	27.8	28.0	25.7	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	114.6	114.8	116.4	114.1	--	86.6	87.2	88.2	87.0	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	772.2	776.6	792.1	794.4	802.3	592.8	599.9	610.1	613.7	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	56.4	56.4	53.8	53.1	--	43.9	43.6	37.9	36.6	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	715.8	720.2	738.3	741.3	--	548.9	556.3	572.2	577.1	--
Retail trade	44,45	15,145.0	15,156.9	15,078.0	15,189.6	15,191.1	12,911.0	12,927.0	12,878.1	12,993.4	12,981.2

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,897.6	1,907.6	1,884.8	1,895.6	1,911.0	1,562.0	1,571.3	1,558.4	1,570.7	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,242.1	1,246.0	1,234.1	1,239.8	1,246.9	1,034.2	1,037.6	1,028.6	1,035.7	--
New car dealers	44111	1,115.1	1,118.3	1,109.6	1,112.7	--	936.3	939.1	932.8	936.8	--
Used car dealers	44112	127.0	127.7	124.5	127.1	--	97.9	98.5	95.8	98.9	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	166.3	169.5	165.1	168.6	--	133.3	136.9	134.0	136.7	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	40.5	41.3	38.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	125.8	128.2	126.7	129.5	--	99.2	101.8	101.2	103.4	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	489.2	492.1	485.6	487.2	--	394.5	396.8	395.8	398.3	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	326.2	327.6	323.7	322.4	--	264.8	265.9	265.6	265.5	--
Tire dealers	44132	163.0	164.5	161.9	164.8	--	129.7	130.9	130.2	132.8	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	580.3	584.5	581.7	579.4	581.0	470.1	472.4	477.5	476.5	--
Furniture stores	4421	300.1	301.6	295.2	293.8	--	248.7	250.0	244.6	245.2	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	280.2	282.9	286.5	285.6	--	221.4	222.4	232.9	231.3	--
Floor covering stores	44221	100.8	102.9	101.3	100.5	--	78.7	80.5	78.8	77.3	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	179.4	180.0	185.2	185.1	--	142.7	141.9	154.1	154.0	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	541.4	533.5	537.7	536.7	532.4	433.8	424.9	432.0	430.4	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	379.3	373.4	378.9	375.8	--	313.1	306.7	310.1	307.7	--
Household appliance stores	443111	72.7	72.8	73.5	73.0	--	56.1	56.8	56.8	56.4	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	306.6	300.6	305.4	302.8	--	257.0	249.9	253.3	251.3	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	162.1	160.1	158.8	160.9	--	120.7	118.2	121.9	122.7	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,302.2	1,357.2	1,263.4	1,290.0	1,347.9	1,077.2	1,128.4	1,046.0	1,078.8	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,167.4	1,199.9	1,137.3	1,153.1	--	968.6	996.7	946.2	967.6	--
Home centers	44411	668.5	694.7	643.7	658.1	--	559.5	581.9	542.7	562.1	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	41.4	41.8	37.9	37.7	--	32.2	32.4	28.1	28.3	--
Hardware stores	44413	157.0	158.7	153.0	155.1	--	128.6	130.5	126.0	128.3	--
Other building material dealers	44419	300.5	304.7	302.7	302.2	--	248.3	251.9	249.4	248.9	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	134.8	157.3	126.1	136.9	--	108.6	131.7	99.8	111.2	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	31.9	34.8	32.7	33.3	--	24.6	27.6	25.2	25.7	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	102.9	122.5	93.4	103.6	--	84.0	104.1	74.6	85.5	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,789.2	2,801.8	2,822.6	2,828.1	2,825.8	2,462.1	2,475.3	2,489.2	2,494.3	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,434.0	2,440.4	2,464.5	2,466.0	--	2,166.8	2,175.5	2,192.8	2,194.3	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,293.7	2,298.1	2,324.8	2,326.2	--	2,050.7	2,057.1	2,077.1	2,077.7	--
Convenience stores	44512	140.3	142.3	139.7	139.8	--	116.1	118.4	115.7	116.6	--
Specialty food stores	4452	221.7	226.3	220.7	223.2	--	188.3	192.4	186.4	188.8	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	60.0	61.5	59.4	59.6	--	49.4	50.3	47.1	48.1	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	38.9	42.1	39.1	40.6	--	33.0	36.0	33.4	34.6	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	122.8	122.7	122.2	123.0	--	105.9	106.1	105.9	106.1	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	133.5	135.1	137.4	138.9	--	107.0	107.4	110.0	111.2	--
Health and personal care stores	446	950.4	944.2	961.4	962.1	960.5	773.2	769.7	776.5	778.2	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	698.0	695.0	710.6	712.3	--	574.4	573.3	581.6	584.3	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	93.6	89.3	87.4	85.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	62.9	63.1	62.2	62.6	--	49.2	50.0	49.0	49.6	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	95.9	96.8	101.2	101.7	--	73.9	74.9	77.1	77.6	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	43.7	44.2	44.0	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	52.2	52.6	57.2	57.8	--	42.2	42.9	45.2	46.2	--
Gasoline stations	447	854.5	859.9	840.8	844.3	847.1	727.1	732.9	718.2	723.7	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	739.3	743.2	728.1	730.9	--	630.1	634.5	624.5	627.8	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	115.2	116.7	112.7	113.4	--	97.0	98.4	93.7	95.9	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,384.3	1,377.0	1,391.8	1,400.6	1,407.0	1,128.0	1,125.6	1,150.5	1,154.8	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,039.3	1,035.3	1,047.6	1,053.3	--	855.7	856.0	870.2	874.7	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	76.2	76.0	74.1	73.7	--	60.4	60.1	60.7	59.3	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	256.4	259.7	257.7	265.1	--	199.7	205.0	202.2	209.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	65.4	67.2	69.2	68.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	482.9	474.9	487.2	484.7	--	413.4	406.2	421.7	419.8	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	44.7	44.1	45.6	46.4	--	34.9	35.0	37.0	37.1	--
Other clothing stores	44819	113.7	113.4	113.8	115.3	--	89.2	89.8	89.0	91.0	--
Shoe stores	4482	177.5	178.8	178.0	179.7	--	141.2	141.9	144.4	144.9	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	167.5	162.9	166.2	167.6	--	131.1	127.7	135.9	135.2	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	635.9	627.8	644.6	640.0	640.8	526.9	518.5	534.4	532.5	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	446.2	444.8	455.9	453.6	--	368.5	366.6	376.0	375.1	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	223.2	223.2	225.0	224.9	--	183.3	184.8	187.7	189.1	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	132.3	132.8	146.4	144.2	--	109.0	107.3	117.8	115.4	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	55.5	53.9	52.6	52.1	--	47.5	46.0	44.0	43.8	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	35.2	34.9	31.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	189.7	183.0	188.7	186.4	--	158.4	151.9	158.4	157.4	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	146.6	144.9	154.8	152.0	--	122.5	120.5	130.4	128.3	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	43.1	38.1	33.9	34.4	--	35.9	31.4	28.0	29.1	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,915.0	2,872.2	2,846.5	2,916.4	2,845.4	2,691.2	2,650.0	2,626.9	2,691.7	--
Department stores	4521	1,530.8	1,511.8	1,518.1	1,535.9	1,510.0	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	638.6	635.6	654.3	645.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	892.2	876.2	863.8	890.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,384.2	1,360.4	1,328.4	1,380.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,072.0	1,041.7	1,011.0	1,065.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	312.2	318.7	317.4	315.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	873.0	875.3	868.9	863.9	866.7	713.3	716.3	708.9	703.8	--
Florists	4531	96.9	97.7	100.7	94.0	--	81.8	82.6	86.9	80.5	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	372.2	369.2	371.4	370.9	--	303.6	300.4	301.1	301.1	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	175.0	172.1	182.9	183.8	--	142.1	139.2	146.3	147.1	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	197.2	197.1	188.5	187.1	--	161.5	161.2	154.8	154.0	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	112.3	112.4	113.4	113.6	--	94.0	95.1	96.6	96.1	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	291.6	296.0	283.4	285.4	--	233.9	238.2	224.3	226.1	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	91.9	92.3	94.7	96.2	--	77.9	78.7	80.5	81.2	--
Art dealers	45392	23.8	23.3	24.3	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	24.3	24.4	21.6	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	151.6	156.0	142.8	144.4	--	118.5	122.6	106.4	108.5	--
Nonstore retailers	454	421.2	415.9	433.8	432.5	425.5	346.1	341.7	359.6	358.0	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	226.7	226.0	244.3	243.1	--	185.7	185.1	204.0	202.5	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	71.2	70.4	78.2	78.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	155.5	155.6	166.1	164.5	--	132.5	132.3	141.6	139.7	--
Vending machine operators	4542	49.8	49.7	46.2	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	144.7	140.2	143.3	142.9	--	119.1	115.8	117.9	117.2	--
Fuel dealers	45431	93.3	89.6	89.3	89.1	--	77.5	74.5	73.2	72.5	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	49.8	47.7	46.0	45.6	--	40.8	38.8	37.7	37.1	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	43.5	41.9	43.3	43.5	--	36.7	35.7	35.5	35.4	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	51.4	50.6	54.0	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,393.7	4,426.2	4,468.0	4,483.3	4,501.7	3,815.6	3,848.8	3,866.0	3,874.7	3,887.4
Air transportation	481	483.3	485.2	478.8	482.2	486.6	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	439.3	441.9	432.5	435.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	44.0	43.3	46.3	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	223.7	225.4	226.8	227.6	227.6	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	60.1	62.4	65.5	65.0	66.0	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation	4831	38.1	39.3	42.6	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,397.5	1,416.2	1,421.2	1,430.2	1,437.3	1,221.1	1,239.0	1,244.7	1,253.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
General freight trucking	4841	987.3	994.5	998.9	1,002.8	--	872.9	879.7	882.6	885.4	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	229.8	231.7	232.1	232.4	--	198.9	201.7	199.8	199.7	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	757.5	762.8	766.8	770.4	--	674.0	678.0	682.8	685.7	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	531.7	532.8	535.5	539.3	--	477.0	478.3	482.1	485.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	225.8	230.0	231.3	231.1	--	197.0	199.7	200.7	200.4	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	410.2	421.7	422.3	427.4	--	348.2	359.3	362.1	368.0	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	97.0	100.5	96.3	97.7	--	79.8	83.6	79.3	80.5	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	196.1	204.3	201.0	203.1	--	167.6	174.3	172.2	174.9	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	117.1	116.9	125.0	126.6	--	100.8	101.4	110.6	112.6	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	411.4	409.9	407.2	405.7	407.0	375.8	374.9	371.9	368.2	--
Urban transit systems	4851	40.6	40.4	38.9	38.4	--	37.1	37.0	35.5	35.2	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	19.4	19.2	19.3	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	69.8	68.9	72.8	73.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.4	30.8	31.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	38.4	38.1	40.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	185.8	184.4	181.8	180.9	--	172.4	171.4	171.8	170.7	--
Charter bus industry	4855	30.9	31.5	28.2	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	64.9	65.5	66.2	65.3	--	58.9	59.7	58.3	55.8	--
Pipeline transportation	486	38.3	38.4	40.7	39.8	39.1	30.3	30.9	33.1	33.1	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	21.3	23.7	20.5	21.6	23.9	17.1	19.4	15.9	17.1	--
Support activities for transportation	488	564.7	568.9	577.3	577.9	582.2	472.1	476.7	478.0	477.2	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	155.0	156.0	156.6	155.5	--	134.8	136.1	135.5	132.3	--
Airport operations	48811	66.6	67.6	66.7	67.8	--	59.1	60.0	58.7	59.2	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	98.9	99.7	99.0	100.2	--	88.8	89.4	86.6	87.1	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	23.0	23.5	23.3	23.3	--	21.5	21.9	21.7	21.7	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	46.0	46.8	45.9	47.2	--	44.3	44.9	42.0	42.9	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities	48833,9	29.9	29.4	29.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	78.9	79.6	80.4	82.0	--	65.4	66.5	66.3	68.4	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	48.1	48.1	48.4	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	180.1	180.5	183.7	183.9	--	138.5	138.7	140.1	141.1	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	51.8	53.1	57.6	56.3	--	44.6	46.0	49.5	48.3	--
Couriers and messengers	492	570.8	573.2	584.2	586.3	583.5	489.2	493.8	491.8	490.5	--
Couriers	4921	521.5	522.8	530.8	532.5	--	448.8	452.7	449.4	448.0	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	49.3	50.4	53.4	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	622.6	622.9	645.8	647.0	648.5	544.2	544.0	561.7	562.1	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	525.8	524.4	541.7	543.3	--	460.4	458.2	472.9	473.6	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	46.0	45.9	48.8	48.2	--	40.3	40.4	42.9	42.4	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	50.8	52.6	55.3	55.5	--	43.5	45.4	45.9	46.1	--
Utilities	22	546.0	547.9	545.9	548.2	550.8	440.0	441.8	438.3	439.6	441.0
Power generation and supply	2211	394.6	395.8	396.4	398.1	--	311.1	313.2	315.4	317.2	--
Electric power generation	22111	237.1	238.8	239.2	240.6	--	180.8	182.8	185.7	187.2	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	39.5	39.6	41.0	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	134.8	136.7	136.9	138.3	--	99.7	101.3	101.4	102.6	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	62.8	62.5	61.3	61.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	157.5	157.0	157.2	157.5	--	130.3	130.4	129.7	130.0	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.5	--	21.1	21.1	20.3	20.2	--
Electric power distribution	221122	131.8	131.3	131.7	132.0	--	109.2	109.3	109.4	109.8	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	106.6	106.1	104.8	105.0	--	93.4	93.2	87.6	87.1	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	44.8	46.0	44.7	45.1	--	35.5	35.4	35.3	35.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Information		3,048	3,046	3,075	3,075	3,078	2,402	2,400	2,426	2,431	2,430
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	903.3	903.6	907.6	906.6	900.3	682.8	685.9	703.6	703.2	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	662.9	663.6	660.0	658.0	--	495.0	497.3	510.4	508.8	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	365.5	363.3	356.6	355.7	--	274.1	274.1	280.2	279.6	--
Periodical publishers	51112	143.1	143.7	146.6	145.2	--	103.1	104.5	110.6	109.8	--
Book publishers	51113	82.6	82.6	82.0	81.1	--	62.0	61.3	60.6	59.9	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	44.5	45.6	47.4	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	27.2	28.4	27.4	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	240.4	240.0	247.6	248.6	--	187.8	188.6	193.2	194.4	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	376.8	370.6	375.9	380.6	388.1	295.9	289.8	282.7	287.4	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	356.1	350.4	356.9	361.8	--	283.0	277.0	270.6	275.5	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	198.3	190.1	199.3	203.9	--	145.1	137.0	134.8	139.6	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	129.4	131.9	130.6	130.7	--	115.5	117.6	115.3	115.4	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	28.4	28.4	27.0	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	20.7	20.2	19.0	18.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	327.6	329.6	336.8	335.0	335.9	254.6	256.3	260.1	257.9	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	238.0	239.3	246.2	244.0	--	191.6	193.5	196.1	193.7	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	111.5	112.9	115.8	114.6	--	91.1	92.5	95.5	93.9	--
Television broadcasting	51512	126.5	126.4	130.4	129.4	--	100.5	101.0	100.6	99.8	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	89.6	90.3	90.6	91.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	33.5	34.0	37.9	38.8	40.1	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	971.5	973.0	978.7	972.6	970.9	801.0	799.9	801.7	799.4	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	484.2	485.5	461.2	457.1	--	402.3	403.2	383.5	381.3	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	197.0	197.0	205.5	205.6	--	160.1	158.1	159.8	159.6	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	179.5	179.3	189.4	190.1	--	145.7	143.6	147.4	147.5	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	127.0	127.4	131.9	129.3	--	105.1	105.1	110.0	109.6	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	140.1	140.2	158.9	159.0	--	114.5	114.7	132.2	132.6	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	384.5	383.9	386.1	389.5	390.2	300.2	299.8	306.3	309.5	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	118.7	120.7	127.0	128.0	--	90.4	92.5	96.9	97.5	--
Data processing and related services	5182	265.8	263.2	259.1	261.5	--	209.8	207.3	209.4	212.0	--
Other information services	519	50.7	51.2	51.6	52.3	52.0	41.1	41.7	41.9	42.2	--
Financial activities ²		8,282	8,320	8,404	8,416	8,409	6,210	6,259	6,372	6,389	6,388
Finance and insurance	52	6,153.0	6,163.5	6,243.3	6,245.5	6,226.8	4,547.7	4,567.9	4,672.6	4,677.6	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.1	21.1	21.9	22.1	22.1	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,920.9	2,931.5	2,963.3	2,961.4	2,942.6	2,118.2	2,131.1	2,178.5	2,175.1	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,791.6	1,797.0	1,823.2	1,824.4	1,814.8	1,286.1	1,289.7	1,321.2	1,323.7	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,310.8	1,313.9	1,334.9	1,336.0	1,324.7	919.2	921.8	952.2	954.9	--
Savings institutions	52212	241.6	242.4	240.1	240.5	--	178.3	178.5	172.4	172.6	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	239.2	240.7	248.2	247.9	--	188.6	189.4	196.6	196.2	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	783.4	781.5	787.3	784.2	--	579.4	581.1	592.2	584.8	--
Credit card issuing	52221	118.0	120.0	115.4	117.0	--	74.0	76.5	79.9	81.8	--
Sales financing	52222	110.1	108.9	113.4	112.2	--	76.4	76.6	77.9	76.0	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	555.3	552.6	558.5	555.0	--	429.0	428.0	434.4	427.0	--
Consumer lending	522291	117.8	119.6	126.2	127.7	--	86.4	90.5	94.1	93.7	--
Real estate credit	522292	356.9	352.8	348.0	342.7	--	285.3	280.8	282.1	275.0	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	80.6	80.2	84.3	84.6	--	57.3	56.7	58.2	58.3	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	345.9	353.0	352.8	352.8	--	252.7	260.3	265.1	266.6	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	146.4	148.6	141.8	141.4	--	114.7	118.1	113.3	113.3	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	99.2	101.8	105.4	105.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	100.3	102.6	105.6	105.6	--	68.1	70.7	77.8	78.4	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	808.6	810.4	831.8	833.1	831.9	534.8	540.9	570.6	573.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	297.1	297.6	298.9	297.4	--	182.4	184.9	191.0	191.4	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	504.2	506.7	515.3	513.1	--	327.4	333.0	350.9	349.9	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	304.4	303.7	316.5	320.0	--	207.4	207.9	219.7	223.1	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	23.6	23.9	23.0	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	118.2	119.8	123.4	124.9	--	85.2	86.6	88.3	89.3	--
Investment advice	52393	119.3	120.2	128.0	129.3	--	83.8	85.1	92.7	95.0	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	43.3	39.8	42.1	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,310.8	2,309.0	2,331.2	2,333.3	2,335.3	1,809.6	1,810.0	1,835.6	1,841.8	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,423.3	1,420.2	1,436.9	1,441.0	--	1,121.9	1,119.3	1,133.3	1,139.3	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	795.2	790.4	807.1	810.4	--	617.3	612.6	627.7	631.7	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	366.5	368.9	370.1	370.6	--	264.1	266.8	272.7	274.0	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	428.7	421.5	437.0	439.8	--	353.2	345.8	355.0	357.7	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	600.0	601.2	600.5	600.9	--	488.1	489.9	489.1	490.8	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	492.7	493.3	498.0	498.3	--	404.9	405.3	409.4	410.5	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	107.3	107.9	102.5	102.6	--	83.2	84.6	79.7	80.3	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	28.1	28.6	29.3	29.7	--	16.5	16.8	16.5	16.8	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	887.5	888.8	894.3	892.3	--	687.7	690.7	702.3	702.5	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	658.4	658.9	669.8	669.3	--	504.5	506.9	522.1	523.5	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	229.1	229.9	224.5	223.0	--	183.2	183.8	180.2	179.0	--
Claims adjusting	524291	53.8	54.8	50.1	49.3	--	42.6	44.3	40.2	39.7	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	124.5	124.6	124.6	124.6	--	102.4	102.4	103.3	103.1	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	50.8	50.5	49.8	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	91.6	91.5	95.1	95.6	94.9	69.5	70.1	70.7	70.8	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	47.6	47.6	48.6	49.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	44.0	43.9	46.5	46.6	--	30.1	30.6	30.2	29.9	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,129.0	2,156.5	2,161.1	2,170.2	2,182.6	1,661.8	1,691.4	1,699.0	1,711.1	--
Real estate	531	1,470.7	1,491.6	1,492.7	1,504.1	1,511.5	1,138.7	1,159.9	1,161.9	1,174.2	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	589.2	599.5	585.5	591.9	--	475.0	487.8	474.4	481.2	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	364.0	370.9	358.2	362.4	--	295.9	305.8	290.1	295.7	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	145.3	146.2	145.7	148.1	--	115.5	116.6	118.7	120.4	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	40.4	41.7	42.7	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	39.5	40.7	38.9	39.7	--	31.6	32.0	29.5	30.1	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	370.4	377.4	381.3	385.9	--	271.5	276.5	281.2	285.4	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	511.1	514.7	525.9	526.3	--	392.2	395.6	406.3	407.6	--
Real estate property managers	53131	428.1	431.3	441.8	442.5	--	330.5	333.2	344.2	345.8	--
Residential property managers	531311	304.4	306.8	313.5	314.8	--	236.8	239.1	247.7	249.5	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	123.7	124.5	128.3	127.7	--	93.7	94.1	96.5	96.3	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	42.2	41.9	40.9	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	40.8	41.5	43.2	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	631.0	637.1	637.7	635.5	640.3	502.5	510.0	514.9	515.0	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	196.7	199.1	196.2	196.7	--	162.3	164.1	158.6	160.5	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	137.4	139.8	137.0	136.9	--	112.1	113.9	109.5	111.4	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	59.3	59.3	59.2	59.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	264.4	264.6	256.5	254.2	--	202.4	204.2	206.5	204.0	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	132.6	129.1	119.4	115.3	--	102.0	99.3	98.8	94.8	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	131.8	135.5	137.1	138.9	--	100.4	104.9	107.7	109.2	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	53.8	57.3	56.6	57.0	--	43.3	47.4	46.9	47.0	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	116.1	116.1	128.4	127.6	--	94.5	94.3	102.9	103.5	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	63.5	64.0	69.5	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	52.6	52.1	58.9	58.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹					
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	
Financial activities-Continued												
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ...	533	27.3	27.8	30.7	30.6	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		17,225	17,407	17,508	17,631	17,803	14,126	14,284	14,390	14,516	14,651	
Professional and technical services	54	7,369.4	7,386.9	7,616.0	7,622.6	7,656.1	5,724.9	5,739.3	5,966.2	5,983.3	--	--
Legal services	5411	1,167.6	1,167.7	1,169.2	1,171.3	1,175.0	897.9	897.7	900.5	903.8	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,072.8	1,072.7	1,073.4	1,074.0	--	823.0	822.6	827.8	829.5	--	--
Other legal services	54119	94.8	95.0	95.8	97.3	--	74.9	75.1	72.7	74.3	--	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	78.9	79.1	78.6	79.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	996.4	983.1	1,068.4	1,042.5	1,027.8	793.8	779.0	861.4	838.7	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	418.3	415.6	431.8	433.8	--	317.9	317.5	329.6	332.4	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	184.4	180.1	223.5	194.5	--	166.6	158.6	199.2	171.3	--	--
Payroll services	541214	148.1	145.7	160.6	158.9	--	112.9	109.9	130.5	130.5	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	245.6	241.7	252.5	255.3	--	196.4	193.0	202.1	204.5	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,348.5	1,361.2	1,396.1	1,403.7	1,415.9	1,061.2	1,071.4	1,091.5	1,099.0	--	--
Architectural services	54131	199.9	200.4	213.4	212.4	--	153.2	153.9	167.1	166.0	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	39.9	47.2	47.6	47.8	--	32.1	38.5	39.0	38.9	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	865.8	868.2	892.4	899.3	--	691.4	692.6	702.6	708.3	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	98.7	99.3	98.5	97.9	--	82.2	82.4	82.1	82.2	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	144.2	146.1	144.2	146.3	--	102.3	104.0	100.7	103.6	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	135.2	136.0	135.1	136.1	--	105.1	106.9	104.9	105.2	--	--
Interior design services	54141	40.8	41.6	38.5	39.4	--	30.5	31.3	29.3	29.8	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	70.0	68.5	69.5	69.4	--	56.2	55.6	55.6	55.0	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,252.2	1,260.1	1,307.3	1,315.2	1,327.9	998.9	1,006.9	1,047.7	1,056.8	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	550.6	554.6	583.0	585.0	--	438.2	440.8	463.9	466.8	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	542.3	544.9	556.4	560.1	--	432.3	435.9	447.4	451.5	--	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	55.7	56.2	60.5	60.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	103.6	104.4	107.4	109.4	--	82.1	83.4	84.4	86.3	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	900.4	903.9	958.8	966.6	981.7	661.2	664.4	733.7	745.4	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	725.1	724.9	758.5	766.4	--	531.6	533.0	581.8	594.0	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	325.2	325.3	339.5	341.4	--	227.0	228.8	258.6	263.8	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	112.4	111.0	112.0	114.6	--	88.3	86.4	86.0	88.8	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	125.8	126.4	132.8	134.8	--	95.6	96.2	103.3	105.9	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	77.0	77.4	82.1	81.3	--	56.4	56.9	63.0	62.1	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	84.7	84.8	92.1	94.3	--	64.3	64.7	70.9	73.4	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	71.7	72.9	78.1	76.8	--	52.5	53.3	60.3	58.7	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	103.6	106.1	122.2	123.4	--	77.1	78.1	91.6	92.7	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	587.7	588.3	597.5	599.1	--	429.1	429.1	438.3	440.8	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	523.7	525.4	534.4	535.6	--	381.9	383.1	391.9	393.9	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	64.0	62.9	63.1	63.5	--	47.2	46.0	46.4	46.9	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	450.8	455.1	462.0	461.6	--	345.0	349.6	359.5	359.9	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	175.3	177.1	184.2	182.3	--	124.7	128.0	137.3	136.0	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	46.9	46.2	48.1	49.1	--	34.6	34.0	35.9	36.8	--	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	41.6	41.5	42.7	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	69.6	69.6	68.5	68.4	--	57.0	56.9	55.1	55.0	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	83.2	86.1	85.6	85.7	--	69.7	71.6	70.5	70.8	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	530.6	531.5	521.6	526.5	--	432.7	434.3	428.7	433.7	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	109.2	108.4	102.4	105.1	--	89.2	88.5	84.8	87.7	--	--
Photographic services	54192	80.5	80.1	69.7	73.8	--	65.5	66.3	57.5	60.3	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	273.0	272.5	275.6	274.7	--	225.1	223.5	227.5	227.4	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	67.9	70.5	73.9	72.9	--	52.9	56.0	58.9	58.3	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,787.5	1,794.8	1,821.1	1,827.5	1,837.4	1,256.2	1,261.0	1,273.5	1,279.2	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	94.7	95.1	97.2	97.6	--	62.4	62.5	66.3	65.8	--
Managing offices	551114	1,692.8	1,699.7	1,723.9	1,729.9	--	1,193.8	1,198.5	1,207.2	1,213.4	--
Administrative and waste services	56	8,067.9	8,225.4	8,070.9	8,181.2	8,309.2	7,144.8	7,283.7	7,150.0	7,253.6	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,726.8	7,880.4	7,726.9	7,836.3	7,956.4	6,865.4	6,999.4	6,867.6	6,970.0	--
Office administrative services	5611	360.6	362.9	374.6	376.5	--	260.9	263.8	278.5	280.4	--
Facilities support services	5612	122.5	123.2	121.3	122.3	--	105.3	106.1	93.6	95.2	--
Employment services	5613	3,514.3	3,550.9	3,439.7	3,504.4	3,498.4	3,298.2	3,332.0	3,230.4	3,289.4	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	283.6	287.6	299.1	304.7	--	266.6	270.1	280.5	284.2	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,518.7	2,557.8	2,464.4	2,511.1	2,540.0	2,410.2	2,448.8	2,353.2	2,396.3	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	712.0	705.5	676.2	688.6	--	621.4	613.1	596.7	608.9	--
Business support services	5614	785.5	785.9	806.0	808.4	800.9	662.6	665.6	692.2	694.0	--
Document preparation services	56141	45.1	44.9	45.4	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	384.6	382.5	393.0	390.9	--	333.9	331.5	346.1	345.3	--
Telephone answering services	561421	45.6	45.1	47.4	47.9	--	38.2	37.5	40.6	41.6	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	339.0	337.4	345.6	343.0	--	295.7	294.0	305.5	303.7	--
Business service centers	56143	94.3	94.4	97.5	99.7	--	80.0	81.3	82.9	83.9	--
Collection agencies	56144	150.7	152.9	149.8	151.4	--	124.7	128.2	127.5	127.7	--
Credit bureaus	56145	24.0	24.3	25.5	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	86.8	86.9	94.8	95.9	--	67.0	67.5	77.0	78.4	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	225.3	227.4	225.6	228.6	--	178.5	181.2	181.1	184.1	--
Travel agencies	56151	108.1	108.5	107.6	108.7	--	84.6	85.5	85.0	85.7	--
Tour operators	56152	28.9	30.1	28.8	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	88.3	88.8	89.2	90.7	--	71.5	72.1	72.7	74.1	--
Investigation and security services	5616	746.2	743.4	779.6	780.0	--	678.0	674.9	704.3	705.4	--
Security and armored car services	56161	638.2	634.7	664.1	665.5	--	591.9	588.8	616.7	618.1	--
Investigation services	561611	40.7	41.6	42.8	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	597.5	593.1	621.3	622.3	--	555.8	551.9	578.3	579.2	--
Security systems services	56162	108.0	108.7	115.5	114.5	--	86.1	86.1	87.6	87.3	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,673.6	1,789.2	1,660.9	1,697.2	1,823.1	1,429.9	1,526.3	1,414.7	1,448.0	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	95.3	98.1	94.7	96.5	--	73.1	76.2	76.6	78.0	--
Janitorial services	56172	904.6	910.6	918.1	917.3	--	805.8	812.2	811.5	812.8	--
Landscaping services	56173	558.5	664.0	527.8	560.7	--	459.4	546.2	431.5	458.5	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.9	--	34.4	34.1	35.6	37.1	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	71.2	72.0	75.3	76.8	--	57.2	57.6	59.5	61.6	--
Other support services	5619	298.8	297.5	319.2	318.9	--	252.0	249.5	272.8	273.5	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	59.4	58.9	62.6	62.8	--	50.7	50.1	54.2	54.6	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	50.7	48.8	59.8	58.8	--	40.8	38.5	49.2	48.8	--
All other support services	56199	188.7	189.8	196.8	197.3	--	160.5	160.9	169.4	170.1	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	341.1	345.0	344.0	344.9	352.8	279.4	284.3	282.4	283.6	--
Waste collection	5621	129.1	130.1	133.3	133.3	--	112.2	112.7	116.9	116.1	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	101.4	101.6	101.0	101.4	--	79.0	79.8	79.1	79.5	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	35.4	36.0	36.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	66.0	65.6	64.8	64.8	--	56.0	55.9	55.6	55.9	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	110.6	113.3	109.7	110.2	--	88.2	91.8	86.4	88.0	--
Remediation services	56291	69.0	70.2	66.2	67.4	--	54.6	56.4	52.0	54.0	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	41.6	43.1	43.5	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		17,862	17,906	18,254	18,345	18,413	15,563	15,604	15,905	15,992	16,045
Educational services	61	3,052.0	3,062.7	3,107.5	3,134.7	3,139.3	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	860.6	857.6	881.5	877.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	98.8	100.7	100.6	102.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,561.6	1,568.0	1,572.8	1,592.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	76.0	74.0	74.3	75.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	32.6	32.4	32.6	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Management training	61143	43.4	41.6	41.7	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	105.1	104.5	102.7	103.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	264.7	268.3	287.8	289.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	66.5	67.1	70.2	70.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	64.3	65.4	68.9	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	133.9	135.8	148.7	149.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	85.2	89.6	87.8	92.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14,810.4	14,843.4	15,146.4	15,209.8	15,273.5	12,967.5	12,999.2	13,261.3	13,325.8	--
Health care	621,2,3	12,493.4	12,515.4	12,794.8	12,840.5	12,879.9	10,964.0	10,983.1	11,229.6	11,278.8	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,234.6	5,244.2	5,376.7	5,401.1	5,421.4	4,419.4	4,429.2	4,536.2	4,561.2	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,126.7	2,131.0	2,189.3	2,199.9	2,205.8	1,730.8	1,733.7	1,781.7	1,795.7	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,083.3	2,088.2	2,145.2	2,155.4	--	1,696.9	1,699.8	1,747.6	1,760.5	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	43.4	42.8	44.1	44.5	--	33.9	33.9	34.1	35.2	--
Offices of dentists	6212	781.0	783.7	791.1	790.7	--	661.6	662.9	670.6	670.3	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	567.8	569.1	581.1	584.1	--	459.3	461.9	475.5	478.9	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	114.3	114.5	116.0	117.9	--	86.7	86.0	88.7	90.5	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	97.9	98.6	99.9	99.3	--	77.2	78.8	79.4	79.0	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	54.1	54.2	56.3	56.0	--	43.0	43.0	45.8	45.9	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	221.1	221.3	226.8	227.5	--	186.3	187.6	193.4	193.9	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	80.4	80.5	82.1	83.4	--	66.1	66.5	68.2	69.6	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	33.9	33.5	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	46.5	47.0	49.5	50.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	488.4	488.0	496.3	495.2	494.9	413.8	414.3	420.7	418.9	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	158.0	158.5	156.7	156.0	--	136.3	137.5	135.5	134.3	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	330.4	329.5	339.6	339.2	--	277.5	276.8	285.2	284.6	--
HMO medical centers	621491	74.3	74.2	78.6	78.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	76.5	76.6	74.0	73.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	74.9	75.0	78.1	78.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	104.7	103.7	108.9	108.6	--	85.2	84.4	90.8	89.9	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	201.0	201.4	201.8	203.1	--	176.2	177.4	177.3	178.7	--
Medical laboratories	621511	139.3	139.3	139.0	141.7	--	121.4	122.1	121.9	124.8	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	61.7	62.1	62.8	61.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	855.9	857.3	895.6	904.8	907.1	788.1	789.3	814.9	821.3	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	213.8	213.7	221.5	223.3	--	189.6	189.7	195.5	197.4	--
Ambulance services	62191	127.1	127.3	133.7	135.2	--	116.7	116.9	121.7	123.1	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	86.7	86.4	87.8	88.1	--	72.9	72.8	73.8	74.3	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	58.3	58.5	59.9	60.3	--	50.1	50.5	52.2	52.6	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	28.4	27.9	27.9	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,390.3	4,394.1	4,473.2	4,486.1	4,489.4	4,015.4	4,017.5	4,095.1	4,109.6	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,131.5	4,134.7	4,207.8	4,218.1	--	3,787.9	3,788.9	3,855.1	3,866.3	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	97.9	97.7	99.2	99.8	--	88.2	87.9	89.9	90.5	--
Other hospitals	6223	160.9	161.7	166.2	168.2	--	139.3	140.7	150.1	152.8	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,868.5	2,877.1	2,944.9	2,953.3	2,969.1	2,529.2	2,536.4	2,598.3	2,608.0	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,571.4	1,575.0	1,597.4	1,600.6	1,607.4	1,403.4	1,405.2	1,425.9	1,428.9	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	503.0	504.6	527.5	528.4	--	434.2	436.6	457.3	459.4	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	340.4	341.1	355.6	356.4	--	295.7	296.9	308.8	310.6	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	162.6	163.5	171.9	172.0	--	138.5	139.7	148.5	148.8	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	630.1	633.0	652.9	656.3	--	560.8	564.0	582.2	584.9	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	317.1	318.5	324.6	326.7	--	285.3	286.8	294.6	296.6	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	313.0	314.5	328.3	329.6	--	275.5	277.2	287.6	288.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other residential care facilities	6239	164.0	164.5	167.1	168.0	--	130.8	130.6	132.9	134.8	--
Social assistance	624	2,317.0	2,328.0	2,351.6	2,369.3	2,393.6	2,003.5	2,016.1	2,031.7	2,047.0	--
Individual and family services	6241	966.7	971.4	1,005.2	1,012.9	--	833.3	836.0	861.0	869.2	--
Child and youth services	62411	156.3	157.3	164.6	166.8	--	130.4	130.4	137.6	139.5	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	485.1	489.1	511.8	515.5	--	433.5	436.8	457.7	461.5	--
Other individual and family services	62419	325.3	325.0	328.8	330.6	--	269.4	268.8	265.7	268.2	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	130.6	129.2	128.0	127.9	--	102.5	102.3	100.9	99.8	--
Community food services	62421	26.4	26.1	27.0	26.9	--	22.0	22.0	21.7	21.5	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	104.2	103.1	101.0	101.0	--	80.5	80.3	79.2	78.3	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	394.0	397.1	406.1	409.4	--	342.1	345.8	352.7	355.2	--
Child day care services	6244	825.7	830.3	812.3	819.1	826.9	725.6	732.0	717.1	722.8	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,674	12,969	12,889	13,092	13,385	11,157	11,434	11,348	11,539	11,811
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,747.2	1,873.5	1,756.3	1,801.8	1,908.2	1,479.0	1,598.4	1,487.5	1,530.8	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	366.2	403.9	376.5	384.7	408.9	303.6	339.0	311.6	321.0	--
Performing arts companies	7111	112.8	118.4	114.8	118.2	--	94.9	98.5	96.8	99.4	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	38.4	43.3	36.8	41.2	--	33.2	36.7	32.1	35.7	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	74.4	75.1	78.0	77.0	--	61.7	61.8	64.7	63.7	--
Spectator sports	7112	111.1	140.7	115.5	120.6	--	94.7	125.0	96.5	103.7	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	51.7	74.9	53.4	57.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	36.3	42.6	39.0	39.6	--	31.3	37.0	32.7	33.3	--
Other spectator sports	711219	23.1	23.2	23.1	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	97.0	98.3	101.2	101.6	--	79.3	80.0	83.7	83.4	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	45.3	46.5	45.0	44.3	--	34.7	35.5	34.6	34.5	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	113.0	120.8	116.9	118.5	124.1	87.5	94.8	90.8	92.5	--
Museums	71211	69.9	72.0	73.3	72.9	--	54.6	56.5	57.0	56.7	--
Historical sites	71212	11.6	13.5	11.6	12.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	31.5	35.3	32.0	33.5	--	23.7	27.2	24.8	26.5	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,268.0	1,348.8	1,262.9	1,298.6	1,375.2	1,087.9	1,164.6	1,085.1	1,117.3	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	129.3	145.4	123.3	136.5	--	115.5	130.4	111.8	123.5	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	113.0	128.2	106.4	118.2	--	101.7	115.8	96.8	107.5	--
Amusement arcades	71312	16.3	17.2	16.9	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	136.9	137.0	135.2	135.7	--	118.8	119.0	117.4	118.1	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	94.0	93.4	92.8	92.8	--	81.0	81.0	80.6	80.8	--
Other gambling industries	71329	42.9	43.6	42.4	42.9	--	37.8	38.0	36.8	37.3	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,001.8	1,066.4	1,004.4	1,026.4	--	853.6	915.2	855.9	875.7	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	260.9	332.4	251.1	268.8	--	213.4	281.1	204.7	221.5	--
Skiing facilities	71392	64.3	27.9	75.8	65.7	--	56.4	22.1	69.5	59.3	--
Marinas	71393	26.3	30.8	24.0	26.8	--	19.6	24.0	18.9	22.4	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	465.1	480.6	474.2	482.6	--	408.1	424.0	413.4	420.4	--
Bowling centers	71395	81.9	82.2	79.7	79.3	--	71.4	71.8	69.7	69.3	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	103.3	112.5	99.6	103.2	--	84.7	92.2	79.7	82.8	--
Accommodations and food services	72	10,926.3	11,095.5	11,132.9	11,290.2	11,477.1	9,678.2	9,835.1	9,860.3	10,008.6	--
Accommodations	721	1,766.7	1,774.5	1,778.9	1,803.8	1,816.4	1,524.3	1,529.4	1,538.5	1,561.6	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1,732.7	1,735.5	1,747.0	1,770.0	--	1,498.2	1,499.5	1,513.3	1,534.9	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,420.7	1,422.2	1,439.9	1,460.8	--	1,223.7	1,224.7	1,244.4	1,263.0	--
Casino hotels	72112	278.0	279.9	277.0	278.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	34.0	33.4	30.1	30.7	--	27.9	27.3	25.2	25.8	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	15.6	14.8	13.4	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses	721199,30	18.4	18.6	16.7	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	34.0	39.0	31.9	33.8	--	26.1	29.9	25.2	26.7	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	18.0	21.0	16.9	18.1	--	13.8	15.9	13.7	14.7	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	16.0	18.0	15.0	15.7	--	12.3	14.0	11.5	12.0	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,159.6	9,321.0	9,354.0	9,486.4	9,660.7	8,153.9	8,305.7	8,321.8	8,447.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,350.7	4,421.1	4,456.6	4,511.2	--	3,926.9	3,994.8	4,011.3	4,067.1	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,931.7	4,005.5	4,006.8	4,073.9	--	3,470.0	3,537.4	3,543.0	3,603.0	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,376.5	3,431.3	3,434.4	3,486.8	--	2,982.4	3,034.9	3,037.2	3,082.6	--
Cafeterias	722212	134.8	136.3	134.2	137.2	--	123.7	125.1	123.1	126.4	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	420.4	437.9	438.2	449.9	--	363.9	377.4	382.7	394.0	--
Special food services	7223	521.6	535.8	534.5	544.2	--	451.3	463.5	462.8	472.0	--
Food service contractors	72231	378.4	389.3	391.8	395.5	--	329.2	338.2	342.4	345.3	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	143.2	146.5	142.7	148.7	--	122.1	125.3	120.4	126.7	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	355.6	358.6	356.1	357.1	--	305.7	310.0	304.7	304.9	--
Other services		5,410	5,426	5,409	5,446	5,480	4,460	4,476	4,492	4,518	4,551
Repair and maintenance	811	1,245.8	1,253.1	1,241.1	1,254.1	1,259.7	1,005.8	1,013.3	1,002.3	1,012.2	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	888.8	892.6	879.9	893.9	--	720.5	721.7	713.4	723.7	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	401.4	403.1	392.5	396.5	--	315.6	317.0	309.6	312.4	--
General automotive repair	811111	317.9	319.6	314.1	316.2	--	251.3	253.4	250.3	251.3	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	17.3	17.7	15.5	16.2	--	13.7	13.7	11.9	12.4	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	25.8	25.6	23.0	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	40.4	40.2	39.9	41.2	--	31.0	30.0	30.7	32.0	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	258.0	257.1	260.3	260.8	--	207.2	205.8	209.9	209.4	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	226.3	224.9	227.8	228.1	--	182.4	180.5	183.8	183.1	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	31.7	32.2	32.5	32.7	--	24.8	25.3	26.1	26.3	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	229.4	232.4	227.1	236.6	--	197.7	198.9	193.9	201.9	--
Car washes	811192	148.6	151.5	148.1	155.8	--	131.1	132.6	130.0	135.9	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	80.8	80.9	79.0	80.8	--	66.6	66.3	63.9	66.0	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	106.4	105.9	104.4	102.7	--	85.4	85.5	83.6	82.1	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	46.7	46.0	43.0	42.7	--	39.9	39.3	35.3	34.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	59.7	59.9	61.4	60.0	--	45.5	46.2	48.3	47.2	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	174.7	176.6	178.3	179.2	--	139.2	143.4	141.9	143.0	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	75.9	78.0	78.5	78.3	--	60.7	62.7	63.4	63.4	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,276.3	1,287.1	1,273.8	1,285.1	1,304.5	1,072.5	1,084.3	1,095.1	1,102.8	--
Personal care services	8121	588.3	591.1	584.9	588.9	--	506.9	510.4	520.0	521.6	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	475.7	474.1	477.0	476.5	--	410.6	409.3	423.0	420.3	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	446.4	443.8	446.9	445.8	--	387.3	384.7	397.7	394.1	--
Nail salons	812113	29.3	30.3	30.1	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	112.6	117.0	107.9	112.4	--	96.3	101.1	97.0	101.3	--
Death care services	8122	131.3	136.8	133.8	137.2	--	97.3	102.0	102.5	104.4	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	103.0	105.3	105.0	107.2	--	77.6	79.6	81.2	82.5	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	28.3	31.5	28.8	30.0	--	19.7	22.4	21.3	21.9	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	342.1	340.8	341.7	344.2	--	280.6	280.9	287.1	290.9	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.9	--	31.6	31.3	30.3	31.2	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	177.6	176.5	176.0	177.1	--	153.8	152.7	153.8	154.4	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	128.5	128.4	129.8	130.2	--	95.2	96.9	103.0	105.3	--
Linen supply	812331	74.6	75.7	76.4	77.3	--	56.8	58.7	61.0	62.5	--
Industrial laundries	812332	53.9	52.7	53.4	52.9	--	38.4	38.2	42.0	42.8	--
Other personal services	8129	214.6	218.4	213.4	214.8	--	187.7	191.0	185.5	185.9	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	46.1	47.3	50.1	51.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	27.4	27.7	23.7	23.5	--	22.5	23.2	19.8	19.5	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	103.3	104.0	100.5	99.9	--	93.7	94.1	91.2	90.6	--
All other personal services	81299	37.8	39.4	39.1	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,887.4	2,885.4	2,894.1	2,907.2	2,915.6	2,381.6	2,378.1	2,394.3	2,403.2	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	142.4	142.6	144.0	146.5	--	104.7	105.1	106.9	108.7	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	66.1	66.3	69.3	70.0	--	48.3	48.3	51.3	51.9	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	37.0	37.1	36.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	39.3	39.2	38.1	39.5	--	29.1	29.1	27.1	28.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Social advocacy organizations	8133	179.3	180.3	183.7	185.3	--	143.6	144.5	147.5	146.7	--
Human rights organizations	813311	43.9	43.6	43.7	43.5	--	34.0	34.0	34.9	34.7	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	135.4	136.7	140.0	141.8	--	109.6	110.5	112.6	112.0	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	405.6	404.8	410.3	411.1	--	343.0	341.7	352.2	352.0	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	494.4	491.9	490.3	498.5	--	373.3	369.8	370.7	378.8	--
Business associations	81391	128.2	126.3	127.2	128.8	--	92.5	90.6	92.4	94.0	--
Professional organizations	81392	71.0	71.1	69.2	70.7	--	50.1	50.1	49.7	51.1	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	134.8	133.6	130.9	136.5	--	97.6	94.5	97.4	103.0	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	160.4	160.9	163.0	162.5	--	133.1	134.6	131.2	130.7	--
Government		22,307	22,319	22,492	22,599	22,616	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,715.0	2,720.0	2,697.0	2,700.0	2,711.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,947.3	1,953.7	1,935.1	1,938.3	1,949.2	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		249.5	249.7	256.4	256.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		489.9	489.3	487.5	487.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		767.7	766.6	762.2	761.8	762.0	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,181.7	1,188.6	1,167.1	1,170.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,202.0	5,206.0	5,249.0	5,276.0	5,286.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,431.5	2,431.4	2,451.1	2,473.5	2,482.9	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,770.9	2,774.1	2,798.2	2,802.1	2,803.5	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		357.8	358.3	368.9	370.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,865.0	1,868.1	1,880.9	1,884.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		548.1	547.7	548.4	547.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,390.0	14,393.0	14,546.0	14,623.0	14,619.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,255.1	8,240.1	8,352.8	8,404.7	8,374.4	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,134.4	6,153.1	6,193.4	6,217.9	6,244.1	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		237.0	237.3	238.6	239.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		255.7	254.8	258.1	258.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		642.7	643.3	658.6	661.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		3,981.7	3,997.2	4,029.7	4,043.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,017.3	1,020.5	1,008.4	1,014.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carries.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P
Total nonfarm	64,905	65,248	65,794	66,284	66,631
Total private	52,433	52,765	53,340	53,522	53,783
Goods-producing	5,054	5,065	5,044	5,047	5,056
Natural resources and mining ¹	78	79	85	87	87
Mining	71.5	72.5	78.7	80.2	80.6
Construction	919	927	928	932	936
Manufacturing	4,057	4,059	4,031	4,028	4,033
Durable goods	2,231	2,236	2,222	2,221	2,218
Nondurable goods	1,826	1,823	1,809	1,807	1,815
Service-providing	59,851	60,183	60,750	61,244	61,611
Private service-providing	47,379	47,700	48,296	48,475	48,727
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,430	10,459	10,639	10,530	10,566
Wholesale trade	1,761.7	1,774.8	1,794.6	1,801.0	1,808.5
Retail trade	7,422.7	7,444.5	7,603.7	7,491.9	7,522.1
Transportation and warehousing	1,101.6	1,095.9	1,095.1	1,091.5	1,087.5
Utilities	143.7	144.2	145.8	145.8	147.6
Information	1,316	1,318	1,291	1,301	1,304
Financial activities	4,984	5,006	5,054	5,061	5,064
Finance and insurance	3,933.3	3,949.4	3,978.8	3,992.2	3,993.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,050.3	1,056.9	1,074.8	1,068.5	1,070.7
Professional and business services	7,650	7,707	7,868	7,916	7,936
Professional and technical services	3,518.0	3,532.3	3,618.6	3,669.1	3,659.0
Management of companies and enterprises	903.0	905.5	933.4	937.0	941.7
Administrative and waste services	3,228.5	3,269.0	3,316.2	3,309.5	3,334.8
Education and health services	13,707	13,762	13,933	14,105	14,175
Educational services	1,842.2	1,849.5	1,763.9	1,900.5	1,916.9
Health care and social assistance	11,864.8	11,912.4	12,168.6	12,204.9	12,258.4
Leisure and hospitality	6,516	6,646	6,716	6,758	6,857
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	808.3	832.1	837.0	850.3	867.6
Accommodations and food services	5,707.6	5,814.3	5,879.0	5,908.0	5,989.7
Other services	2,776	2,802	2,795	2,804	2,825
Government	12,472	12,483	12,454	12,762	12,848
Federal	1,184	1,184	1,188	1,191	1,193
State government	2,672	2,694	2,601	2,729	2,740
Local government	8,616	8,605	8,665	8,842	8,915

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Alabama	1,979.3	2,004.4	2,010.1	13.0	12.9	12.9	110.3	112.6	112.9
Anniston-Oxford	51.5	52.2	52.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Auburn-Opelika	53.8	55.2	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover	526.0	531.8	533.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	34.6	35.1	35.2
Decatur	56.9	58.1	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.0
Dothan	62.2	62.9	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.9	3.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	56.2	58.3	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.5
Gadsden	38.9	38.9	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Huntsville	202.3	206.2	206.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.7	7.8
Mobile	178.6	183.2	183.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	15.0	15.0
Montgomery	176.6	179.6	180.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.7	8.8
Tuscaloosa	96.1	98.1	98.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.2	9.2
Alaska	306.8	306.5	310.9	12.1	13.3	13.4	16.5	14.8	16.1
Anchorage	164.7	164.8	166.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	10.4	9.8	10.3
Fairbanks	37.3	36.8	37.5	1.0	.9	1.0	2.3	1.9	2.2
Arizona	2,632.8	2,727.6	2,731.4	9.5	10.8	11.0	240.3	247.4	246.8
Flagstaff	63.8	63.3	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,883.4	1,959.2	1,961.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	180.5	187.2	186.6
Prescott	64.1	65.1	66.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.1	9.1
Tucson	379.3	392.0	393.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	27.4	28.0	28.1
Yuma	52.7	55.2	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.9	4.8
Arkansas	1,203.7	1,207.3	1,211.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	56.6	56.2	56.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	205.4	208.9	210.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.4	12.6
Fort Smith	123.5	124.6	125.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.3	8.4
Hot Springs	39.1	39.4	39.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.7
Jonesboro	49.5	49.7	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	2.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	341.3	344.4	345.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	18.4	18.6
Pine Bluff	40.5	39.6	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.0	2.1
California	14,963.1	15,212.0	15,240.5	23.3	24.6	24.6	908.4	921.2	924.8
Bakersfield	231.1	236.9	239.1	9.1	9.3	9.3	19.8	20.7	20.5
Chico	75.3	76.2	77.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.2
El Centro	44.5	46.5	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Fresno	302.1	305.9	307.7	.2	.2	.2	22.7	22.7	23.0
Hanford-Corcoran	33.8	34.4	34.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,593.2	5,647.9	5,657.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	259.9	259.4	261.0
Madera	34.3	36.2	36.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
Merced	58.3	60.0	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.4
Modesto	158.0	157.8	158.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	12.9	13.1
Napa	61.3	63.3	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.4	5.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	297.2	300.4	301.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	20.4	20.2	20.2
Redding	64.3	65.2	65.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.0	5.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,268.4	1,306.6	1,313.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	128.2	129.1	130.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	890.8	913.5	915.9	.6	.8	.8	66.0	68.6	68.9
Salinas	126.9	127.9	128.9	.2	.2	.2	6.8	7.4	7.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,295.1	1,302.7	1,305.8	.4	.5	.5	92.1	86.7	87.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,988.5	2,030.1	2,030.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	109.7	113.1	112.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	883.9	907.1	908.7	.2	.2	.3	44.3	47.7	48.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	103.3	103.6	103.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.9	8.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	172.6	174.5	174.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.2	10.6	10.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	94.7	97.1	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.9	6.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	187.3	192.2	192.6	.2	.2	.2	13.5	15.0	15.0
Stockton	205.6	208.7	209.2	.2	.2	.2	15.4	15.3	15.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	128.5	131.4	131.8	.3	.3	.3	12.9	13.6	13.7
Visalia-Porterville	112.3	113.2	114.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.7	7.9
Yuba City	40.3	41.7	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.9	2.8
Colorado	2,259.9	2,298.1	2,307.5	19.6	23.4	23.5	164.7	161.3	163.8
Boulder	162.3	166.8	167.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.1	6.2
Colorado Springs	257.7	258.5	258.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	17.3	17.3
Denver-Aurora	1,204.2	1,216.4	1,226.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	93.6	91.6	92.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	132.6	133.3	134.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.3	10.5
Grand Junction	58.3	60.7	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.5	7.7
Greeley	78.7	80.9	81.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.5	10.7
Pueblo	56.7	58.0	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.1	4.2
Connecticut	1,678.2	1,677.3	1,697.1	.8	.7	.8	66.0	63.2	67.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	415.7	415.9	420.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	15.2	16.9
Danbury	68.9	68.9	69.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	549.9	547.1	555.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	20.5	22.1
New Haven	276.9	274.4	278.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.4	11.1
Norwich-New London	135.4	133.7	136.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.4
Waterbury	68.5	69.0	69.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.8
Delaware	434.4	433.7	437.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.3	27.8	28.5
Dover	64.7	64.8	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.2	3.3
District of Columbia	686.1	693.8	699.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.5	12.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,953.1	2,989.5	3,006.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	191.2	190.0	192.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Alabama	304.9	300.6	300.1	383.7	390.8	390.4	30.5	30.1	30.1
Anniston-Oxford	7.3	7.2	7.1	10.1	10.6	10.5	.8	1.0	1.0
Auburn-Opelika	7.5	7.4	7.3	8.9	9.2	9.2	.6	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	44.0	44.3	44.4	112.8	114.5	114.1	12.6	12.3	12.3
Decatur	13.4	13.3	13.2	10.5	10.7	10.8	.5	.5	.5
Dothan	8.1	7.9	7.9	15.3	15.6	15.5	.9	.9	1.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.3	7.5	7.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	.7	.6	.6
Gadsden	6.1	6.2	6.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	.5	.6	.6
Huntsville	32.0	32.5	32.7	30.8	31.6	31.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Mobile	14.6	15.5	15.5	39.3	40.4	40.4	2.7	2.7	2.7
Montgomery	20.6	21.1	21.3	30.7	30.5	30.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Tuscaloosa	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.2	15.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Alaska	11.3	12.2	10.7	61.5	60.7	62.3	6.9	7.0	7.0
Anchorage	2.2	2.1	2.2	36.9	36.7	37.1	4.9	5.0	4.9
Fairbanks .....	.6	.6	.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	187.5	187.0	186.8	505.5	524.2	523.2	44.7	42.4	42.3
Flagstaff	3.5	3.8	3.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	.5	.4	.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	140.5	139.0	139.3	375.4	389.6	389.4	32.9	31.3	31.2
Prescott	3.9	3.8	3.9	12.2	12.4	12.4	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	28.6	28.8	28.8	61.2	62.9	62.8	6.9	6.1	6.1
Yuma	3.0	3.3	3.0	10.4	11.7	10.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
Arkansas	200.5	193.1	192.6	247.3	249.9	250.7	19.8	20.3	20.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.5	33.0	32.8	47.6	49.1	49.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Fort Smith	29.1	27.8	27.9	24.4	25.0	24.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Hot Springs	3.4	3.1	3.1	7.5	7.6	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	8.2	7.9	7.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	.6	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	25.2	24.6	24.5	70.2	71.1	71.3	9.5	9.8	9.8
Pine Bluff	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.9	.2	.2	.2
California	1,495.2	1,495.6	1,495.0	2,826.9	2,869.5	2,872.0	467.6	476.6	469.8
Bakersfield	12.6	13.0	12.9	45.1	46.2	46.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Chico	3.8	3.8	3.8	14.3	14.5	14.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
El Centro	2.6	2.5	2.5	10.9	11.7	11.6	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	26.4	26.5	26.8	56.9	58.8	58.9	4.2	4.1	4.1
Hanford-Corcoran	3.5	3.4	3.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	647.9	641.6	642.0	1,070.7	1,074.6	1,078.0	238.3	243.8	238.0
Madera	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	.5	.5	.5
Merced	9.7	10.1	10.3	11.0	11.2	11.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Modesto	21.1	20.6	20.7	32.9	33.1	32.9	2.5	2.3	2.3
Napa	10.8	11.7	11.5	8.7	9.0	8.9	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	37.7	38.0	38.0	55.3	56.3	56.3	6.1	6.0	6.0
Redding	2.9	3.2	3.2	13.9	14.7	14.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	124.0	124.7	124.8	285.4	296.0	297.6	15.1	15.6	15.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	48.6	48.3	48.3	150.9	153.3	153.3	19.8	20.0	20.0
Salinas	6.2	5.9	5.9	24.6	24.9	25.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	104.2	102.7	102.8	218.4	217.1	217.1	36.6	37.5	37.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	139.2	141.9	141.5	352.8	357.9	358.1	68.7	67.7	67.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	170.2	170.4	170.8	133.4	136.4	136.4	37.6	39.8	39.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.3	6.1	6.2	20.6	20.6	20.4	1.5	1.9	1.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.4	13.6	13.5	28.0	28.4	28.4	4.1	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.4	6.1	6.1	18.3	18.3	18.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	22.4	23.3	23.3	34.8	35.5	35.6	3.3	3.4	3.4
Stockton	20.4	21.2	21.3	49.2	50.1	50.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.5	9.3	9.2	26.9	28.3	28.3	1.7	1.5	1.5
Visalia-Porterville	11.9	11.6	11.6	23.6	24.0	24.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.3	2.3	2.2	8.5	8.4	8.3	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	149.1	147.4	146.4	413.4	415.3	417.1	75.5	75.5	76.5
Boulder	19.0	18.2	18.4	22.8	24.0	23.9	8.7	9.0	9.1
Colorado Springs	18.1	17.6	17.3	39.9	40.2	40.2	8.0	8.1	8.0
Denver-Aurora	72.1	71.4	71.1	235.3	234.8	235.8	47.8	47.9	48.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.9	11.8	11.8	22.4	22.2	22.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction	3.3	3.2	3.2	12.7	13.1	13.2	.9	1.0	1.0
Greeley	10.0	10.1	10.0	13.7	14.2	14.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Pueblo	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.9	10.5	10.5	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	194.2	192.8	192.9	308.7	308.1	310.1	37.7	37.8	37.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	40.9	41.2	41.0	75.3	75.5	75.6	11.3	11.3	11.2
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.3	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	64.5	64.5	64.8	89.5	88.2	89.2	11.9	12.0	12.0
New Haven	33.0	32.5	32.5	51.1	50.2	50.7	8.2	8.3	8.3
Norwich-New London	17.8	16.8	16.8	22.3	22.4	22.7	2.0	2.1	2.1
Waterbury	10.1	9.8	9.8	13.5	13.4	13.5	.9	.9	.9
Delaware	33.4	32.6	32.7	81.8	81.4	82.0	6.6	6.8	6.8
Dover	3.5	3.7	3.7	13.6	13.3	13.3	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.8	1.6	1.6	27.6	27.9	27.7	22.1	22.6	22.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	63.9	62.8	63.0	397.7	402.4	403.2	98.5	98.3	97.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Alabama	98.4	97.5	97.9	213.0	220.1	221.0	202.9	206.8	208.3
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
Auburn-Opelika	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover	40.0	39.2	39.3	67.6	68.4	68.5	62.1	62.9	63.0
Decatur	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.3	5.7	5.8	4.8	5.1	5.1
Dothan	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	7.6	7.8	7.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.5	7.1	7.1	5.0	5.1	5.2
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	7.0	7.0	7.1
Huntsville	6.0	6.1	6.1	42.1	43.0	43.0	14.7	15.6	15.7
Mobile	9.6	9.7	9.7	22.2	22.6	22.7	22.5	23.3	23.5
Montgomery	10.6	10.6	10.6	19.7	21.8	22.0	17.8	17.7	18.0
Tuscaloosa	3.6	3.7	3.7	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.3
Alaska	14.6	14.6	14.7	23.7	23.7	24.2	37.1	37.8	38.1
Anchorage	9.9	9.9	9.9	17.7	17.8	18.1	22.4	22.9	23.0
Fairbanks	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
Arizona	181.4	187.9	187.7	389.1	413.4	416.0	289.1	299.5	300.6
Flagstaff	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.1	7.1	7.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	152.6	158.4	158.1	315.3	335.8	337.9	194.6	201.4	202.3
Prescott	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	9.1	9.4	9.7
Tucson	17.2	17.7	17.8	48.4	51.1	51.6	51.9	54.7	55.1
Yuma	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.1	6.4	6.2
Arkansas	52.2	53.1	53.2	114.4	116.2	116.3	151.2	154.5	154.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	8.0	8.3	8.3	32.1	33.3	33.6	18.5	18.9	19.0
Fort Smith	4.2	4.2	4.2	11.9	12.0	12.4	14.7	14.9	15.0
Hot Springs	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	7.1	7.2	7.2
Jonesboro	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	8.1	8.4	8.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.9	20.0	20.1	43.0	42.9	42.6	45.0	46.4	46.6
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	6.0	6.0	6.0
California	940.1	942.5	941.4	2,201.7	2,256.6	2,262.0	1,617.5	1,662.3	1,664.6
Bakersfield	9.0	8.9	8.9	24.3	25.9	26.0	22.7	23.5	23.5
Chico	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.7	5.8	5.9	12.9	13.0	13.2
El Centro	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Fresno	15.5	15.2	15.3	29.8	30.0	30.0	37.3	37.2	37.3
Hanford-Corcoran	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	387.8	387.6	387.1	864.6	879.1	881.2	618.6	641.7	642.9
Madera .....	.9	.8	.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.8	6.2	6.2
Merced	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.3	5.8	5.9
Modesto	6.4	6.3	6.2	14.7	14.5	14.7	19.5	19.6	19.7
Napa	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	24.9	24.9	24.8	39.5	40.5	41.0	28.9	29.8	29.8
Redding	3.2	3.0	3.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	9.9	9.8	9.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	51.8	53.2	53.5	140.8	146.9	148.1	123.0	127.9	128.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	65.1	66.0	65.9	105.8	108.3	109.4	91.2	94.8	95.2
Salinas	6.1	6.2	6.1	12.9	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.8	12.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	84.4	82.2	82.5	212.8	217.3	216.9	125.0	127.2	127.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	157.2	159.2	159.2	342.8	354.7	354.2	226.4	232.6	232.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	37.0	37.1	37.0	163.4	170.1	170.4	100.8	105.4	105.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	5.0	4.8	4.7	9.6	9.9	9.8	10.9	10.8	10.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.8	8.6	8.6	22.4	21.8	21.9	19.6	19.7	19.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.8	4.0	3.8	9.8	11.3	11.4	12.5	12.7	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.8	10.0	10.0	22.0	22.4	22.6	23.2	23.5	23.6
Stockton	9.8	9.8	9.8	18.5	18.8	18.5	26.3	26.0	26.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.4	5.8	5.7	11.4	11.3	11.3	16.2	16.8	17.0
Visalia-Porterville	4.4	4.5	4.6	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.2	10.4	10.5
Yuba City	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	5.4	5.5	5.5
Colorado	160.0	161.1	160.6	327.2	332.8	339.8	229.9	238.1	239.0
Boulder	7.2	7.5	7.5	28.8	30.5	30.8	18.2	18.5	18.5
Colorado Springs	18.2	18.2	18.3	40.2	40.0	40.2	25.5	26.1	26.1
Denver-Aurora	100.1	100.6	100.8	197.1	200.6	204.7	122.6	125.9	126.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.8	6.0	6.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	14.0	15.2	15.3
Grand Junction	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	8.0	8.3	8.3
Greeley	4.9	5.0	5.1	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.7	7.7
Pueblo	2.2	2.3	2.2	5.4	5.9	6.0	9.1	9.3	9.3
Connecticut	142.9	144.6	144.9	204.6	205.2	208.9	280.8	283.3	286.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	43.3	45.1	44.9	71.6	70.7	72.2	60.6	60.5	60.9
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.3	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.1	66.4	67.0	60.1	60.5	61.7	86.2	87.3	87.6
New Haven	14.0	14.6	14.5	26.1	25.5	25.6	66.9	65.9	68.2
Norwich-New London	3.4	3.4	3.5	10.0	10.2	10.4	19.1	19.5	19.6
Waterbury	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	14.7	14.6	14.7
Delaware	44.3	43.1	42.7	61.5	62.4	63.6	55.7	57.9	58.5
Dover	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	8.1	8.4	8.5
District of Columbia	29.3	29.8	30.0	152.2	157.1	158.9	96.6	97.4	97.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	160.7	162.0	162.6	662.6	679.5	684.4	319.6	325.6	326.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Alabama	170.1	173.6	176.5	80.3	81.1	81.3	372.2	378.3	378.7
Anniston-Oxford	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.5	13.5	13.5
Auburn-Opelika	6.2	6.8	6.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.6	16.9	16.8
Birmingham-Hoover	43.8	45.2	45.9	23.3	23.4	23.4	82.2	83.8	84.2
Decatur	4.7	4.8	4.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.8	9.0	9.0
Dothan	5.5	6.2	6.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.1	10.3	10.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.5	5.5	5.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	11.9	11.8	11.9
Gadsden	4.1	4.1	4.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.4	5.5	5.5
Huntsville	16.7	16.7	16.9	7.4	7.5	7.4	42.7	43.1	43.0
Mobile	15.9	15.9	16.0	9.5	9.8	9.8	27.7	28.3	28.3
Montgomery	15.5	15.9	16.1	7.8	7.8	7.9	42.5	43.1	43.1
Tuscaloosa	8.8	9.4	9.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	24.5	25.5	25.6
Alaska	28.3	28.2	29.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	83.5	82.9	83.8
Anchorage	16.6	17.1	17.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	35.2	34.8	35.5
Fairbanks	3.8	3.8	3.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	12.2	12.1	12.2
Arizona	271.4	281.4	283.8	98.1	106.6	105.7	416.2	427.0	427.5
Flagstaff	12.8	12.4	13.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	19.7	19.5	19.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	183.8	192.8	194.1	71.1	77.9	77.0	234.1	242.8	242.9
Prescott	8.1	8.2	8.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	11.5	11.8	11.8
Tucson	41.9	43.9	44.6	15.7	16.9	16.9	78.6	80.2	79.9
Yuma	5.6	6.0	6.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	14.3	14.9	14.7
Arkansas	99.1	97.5	100.1	43.4	44.1	44.3	211.8	214.5	214.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	17.0	17.1	17.7	6.4	6.6	6.6	27.4	27.7	27.8
Fort Smith	8.9	9.3	9.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	17.5	17.8	17.8
Hot Springs	7.1	7.2	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	5.0	5.0
Jonesboro	4.4	4.5	4.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.5	8.9	9.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	28.2	28.0	28.7	14.4	14.8	14.9	67.6	68.4	68.5
Pine Bluff	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.8	11.0	11.0
California	1,505.9	1,532.7	1,549.5	503.8	512.8	514.7	2,472.7	2,517.6	2,522.1
Bakersfield	20.9	20.9	21.3	7.0	6.8	6.9	58.0	59.2	61.0
Chico	7.7	7.7	7.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	17.8	18.7	19.4
El Centro	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	17.3	18.2	18.2
Fresno	27.7	28.8	28.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	70.4	71.2	72.1
Hanford-Corcoran	2.8	2.8	2.8	.6	.6	.6	13.9	14.7	14.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	554.6	556.9	562.8	192.4	195.4	195.8	753.9	763.3	764.0
Madera	2.5	2.7	2.7	.8	.9	.9	10.1	10.6	10.6
Merced	4.8	5.0	5.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	15.2	15.6	15.6
Modesto	15.6	15.7	15.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	26.5	26.9	27.0
Napa	7.9	8.3	8.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	10.0	10.2	10.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	30.1	30.0	30.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	43.0	43.3	43.4
Redding	6.7	6.6	6.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	13.1	13.1	13.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	130.2	135.1	136.4	42.4	44.5	44.7	226.1	232.3	232.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	85.3	88.1	87.9	28.5	29.3	29.6	229.0	236.0	236.6
Salinas	20.3	20.0	20.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	30.5	31.4	31.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	152.9	157.9	160.1	48.4	49.4	49.7	219.9	224.2	224.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	202.8	205.9	207.5	72.7	74.1	74.5	314.9	321.4	320.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	74.9	76.8	77.8	24.8	25.2	25.3	97.3	98.0	97.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.7	14.6	14.6	4.6	4.3	4.4	22.3	22.7	22.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.9	23.1	23.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	36.3	37.8	37.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.8	10.7	11.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	22.1	22.8	22.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.2	20.6	20.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	31.7	32.1	32.1
Stockton	17.2	17.4	17.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	39.9	41.0	40.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	13.0	13.7	14.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	26.0	26.7	26.5
Visalia-Porterville	8.5	9.0	9.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	30.4	31.1	31.0
Yuba City	3.6	3.7	3.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	12.1	12.4	12.4
Colorado	259.2	272.3	268.4	90.5	92.6	92.4	370.8	378.3	380.0
Boulder	16.1	16.8	17.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	30.5	31.1	31.0
Colorado Springs	30.3	30.1	30.5	14.8	15.0	15.0	44.7	45.9	46.0
Denver-Aurora	122.4	125.8	127.9	46.1	46.7	46.4	167.1	171.1	172.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	15.4	15.2	15.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	28.2	28.2	28.5
Grand Junction	6.7	7.2	7.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.9	9.2	9.3
Greeley	6.8	6.9	7.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	14.6	14.8	14.9
Pueblo	6.3	6.4	6.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	12.1	12.4	12.5
Connecticut	129.3	128.2	133.0	63.1	63.3	63.9	250.1	250.1	251.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.5	31.6	33.2	16.9	16.9	17.0	47.8	47.9	48.0
Danbury	5.4	5.5	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.8	8.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	39.1	38.6	40.0	20.8	20.7	20.8	89.1	88.4	89.9
New Haven	20.4	20.6	20.9	10.8	11.6	11.9	35.3	34.8	34.6
Norwich-New London	12.9	11.9	13.3	3.8	3.9	4.0	39.8	39.3	39.4
Waterbury	4.7	5.3	5.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.1	10.2	10.2
Delaware	39.3	39.0	40.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	62.2	62.4	62.4
Dover	6.7	7.3	7.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	18.9	18.8	18.8
District of Columbia	54.6	54.8	55.7	59.6	60.5	60.6	230.0	229.6	231.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	245.7	245.7	250.8	174.4	176.0	176.8	638.8	647.2	649.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Florida	8,020.4	8,156.3	8,163.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	637.1	630.4	632.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	232.6	240.9	239.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.4	36.9	37.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	176.8	178.4	178.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	14.5	14.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	88.2	88.2	89.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.1	6.2
Gainesville	133.3	135.8	136.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.3	6.3
Jacksonville	621.3	636.7	636.7	.4	.3	.3	49.2	49.4	49.5
Lakeland	220.6	225.0	225.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.3	16.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,417.5	2,463.1	2,458.7	.6	.6	.6	158.7	160.2	160.1
Naples-Marco Island	136.6	140.6	139.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.8	24.4	24.6
Ocala	105.2	107.7	108.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.6	11.7
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,076.0	1,099.9	1,105.5	.3	.3	.3	86.4	86.8	87.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	218.3	217.8	217.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	17.1	17.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	76.7	78.1	78.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.1	7.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	173.7	172.9	173.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.8	14.8
Port St. Lucie	133.4	134.5	134.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	15.2	15.3
Punta Gorda	44.7	45.9	45.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.1	6.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	307.3	312.6	312.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.6	29.5	29.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	49.3	49.5	49.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.7	5.7
Tallahassee	178.7	181.1	180.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.9	9.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,311.6	1,329.2	1,331.2	.9	.6	.6	89.2	87.9	88.7
Georgia	4,084.7	4,115.3	4,143.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	215.3	222.0	224.3
Albany	65.2	65.0	65.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	80.9	81.7	82.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,389.8	2,419.5	2,432.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	134.7	138.9	139.9
Augusta-Richmond County	214.6	216.6	218.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	14.4	14.3
Brunswick	45.5	45.9	46.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	122.4	123.0	122.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	80.2	79.3	80.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	72.6	73.9	74.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	18.5	18.4	18.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	101.6	100.6	102.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	44.1	45.0	45.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	156.8	158.4	159.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.0	10.1
Valdosta	55.8	56.2	56.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	55.6	57.1	57.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	611.3	626.7	621.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.8	37.2	37.5
Honolulu	449.1	460.0	455.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	25.2	25.4
Idaho	631.9	643.0	647.2	3.5	3.8	3.7	50.2	48.9	50.5
Boise City-Nampa	267.6	277.7	279.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	24.8	25.2
Coeur d'Alene	54.5	54.3	56.1	.4	.4	.4	5.8	5.6	5.9
Idaho Falls	49.6	50.4	51.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.3	4.5
Lewiston	27.9	27.5	27.7	.2	.2	.2	1.6	1.5	1.5
Pocatello	39.8	39.9	40.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	2.0
Illinois	5,905.2	5,900.6	5,960.9	10.1	10.0	10.3	272.7	255.3	273.8
Bloomington-Normal	90.4	90.6	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	3.0
Champaign-Urbana	113.7	114.0	113.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.8	3.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,496.1	4,488.2	4,534.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	217.0	202.9	217.2
Danville	31.6	31.3	31.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.8	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	187.3	186.0	187.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.3	8.0
Decatur	54.2	54.4	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.4
Kankakee-Bradley	43.4	43.8	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Peoria	182.8	183.1	185.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	7.8	8.7
Rockford	156.1	156.8	158.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.5	8.1
Springfield	111.3	111.0	111.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.9
Indiana	2,979.1	2,959.6	2,984.4	7.0	6.6	6.9	148.0	143.4	152.9
Anderson	43.8	42.0	42.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.7
Bloomington	82.7	83.0	83.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	4.3
Columbus	43.8	44.7	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.6
Elkhart-Goshen	133.2	129.6	130.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.4	4.6
Evansville	179.6	179.8	180.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	13.2	14.0
Fort Wayne	217.6	216.7	218.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.6	11.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	897.4	898.7	908.9	.8	.7	.8	52.0	49.5	52.1
Kokomo	47.2	46.9	47.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lafayette	94.7	94.0	95.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.7
Michigan City-La Porte	46.7	46.7	47.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.2
Muncie	54.8	53.8	54.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	143.9	144.8	145.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.1	6.4
Terre Haute	74.2	74.7	75.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.6
Iowa	1,506.4	1,502.6	1,525.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	72.8	69.4	75.4
Ames	47.9	47.3	48.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	134.9	135.4	136.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.8	8.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines	312.5	314.4	317.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	16.2	17.1
Dubuque	55.5	57.6	58.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	88.1	91.3	91.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	72.5	71.8	73.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	89.4	88.3	88.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
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B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Florida	404.4	396.7	396.8	1,590.7	1,610.6	1,611.1	166.5	165.9	166.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	7.7	7.5	7.5	48.5	50.3	50.4	4.0	4.0	3.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	10.7	10.7	10.7	33.2	33.0	32.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.7	4.6	4.6	14.9	15.1	15.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	4.7	4.7	4.7	18.3	18.7	18.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Jacksonville	33.2	32.4	32.2	134.9	137.1	137.5	11.4	11.3	11.2
Lakeland	18.3	17.4	17.2	49.3	50.1	50.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.4	98.3	98.9	538.4	547.6	547.8	53.8	53.6	53.6
Naples-Marco Island	3.3	3.3	3.3	25.0	25.2	25.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
Ocala	9.9	9.9	9.8	23.2	23.7	23.7	2.1	2.2	2.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	43.5	43.8	43.8	197.1	201.0	202.9	28.0	28.3	28.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	24.6	23.8	23.6	37.7	37.8	37.8	3.0	2.9	3.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.6	3.9	3.9	13.9	14.3	14.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.6	7.2	7.2	32.4	32.0	32.2	3.9	3.7	3.7
Port St. Lucie	6.7	6.5	6.5	31.5	30.7	30.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
Punta Gorda	1.0	.9	.9	9.8	10.5	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	19.1	18.9	18.9	51.5	51.4	51.4	4.3	4.6	4.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.3	2.4	2.4	10.0	10.3	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee	4.4	4.4	4.4	25.6	27.0	26.7	3.9	3.6	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	76.1	74.8	74.5	232.3	236.3	235.6	32.7	33.4	33.5
Georgia	451.5	441.5	442.5	864.9	867.1	876.0	116.0	114.8	114.6
Albany	7.2	6.9	6.9	13.6	13.5	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	13.5	13.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	178.0	175.1	175.7	545.0	548.2	552.2	90.3	89.1	89.2
Augusta-Richmond County	24.6	24.1	23.9	36.1	37.1	36.9	3.5	3.4	3.4
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.6	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.0	18.4	18.4	6.3	6.1	6.0
Dalton	30.9	30.3	30.6	16.0	15.8	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	13.0	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.9	20.0	20.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	9.5	9.8	9.7	7.3	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	14.7	14.4	14.5	35.2	35.2	35.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	12.3	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	14.9	15.0	14.9	119.2	119.4	119.1	10.1	10.8	10.8
Honolulu	11.6	11.6	11.6	85.1	84.4	84.3	8.4	9.1	9.0
Idaho	65.2	65.9	65.5	125.3	129.2	130.9	10.5	10.6	10.7
Boise City-Nampa	31.3	32.0	31.9	50.6	53.1	53.7	4.5	4.7	4.7
Coeur d'Alene	4.6	4.7	4.7	10.2	10.6	10.8	1.0	1.0	.9
Idaho Falls	3.4	3.4	3.4	13.3	13.5	13.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Lewiston	3.1	3.0	3.1	5.5	5.4	5.4	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.7	3.8	3.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	.7	.7	.7
Illinois	681.8	676.9	677.8	1,185.0	1,184.8	1,188.8	116.9	115.5	115.7
Bloomington-Normal	5.9	5.6	5.6	13.9	14.0	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	10.4	10.3	10.3	17.9	18.5	18.3	3.0	2.9	2.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	489.7	482.4	482.4	911.5	913.4	916.5	91.2	90.0	90.1
Danville	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.2	6.9	7.0	.4	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	25.9	26.1	26.0	39.3	39.1	39.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
Decatur	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.7	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee-Bradley	5.1	5.2	5.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	31.3	31.7	31.7	34.3	34.8	35.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Rockford	32.7	33.9	33.9	28.6	29.1	29.3	2.1	2.1	2.2
Springfield	3.3	3.3	3.3	17.7	17.5	17.6	2.9	2.8	2.8
Indiana	568.3	556.0	557.3	579.6	582.4	585.4	39.9	39.9	39.9
Anderson	6.0	4.8	4.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.2	9.4	9.4	12.6	12.6	12.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus	15.2	16.1	16.1	7.1	7.7	7.7	.4	.4	.4
Elkhart-Goshen	66.2	61.8	61.8	18.6	18.8	19.0	.8	.8	.8
Evansville	34.3	33.8	33.7	36.5	36.2	36.4	2.9	2.9	2.8
Fort Wayne	38.3	37.8	37.9	46.3	47.0	47.2	3.6	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.7	99.1	99.5	192.9	195.4	196.2	16.1	16.1	16.2
Kokomo	15.2	15.1	15.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	.4	.4	.4
Lafayette	17.1	17.9	18.2	14.4	14.6	14.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte	9.5	9.4	9.4	8.9	9.1	9.2	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	6.0	5.5	5.6	9.4	9.1	9.1	.5	.5	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	20.7	20.7	21.0	28.2	28.8	28.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Terre Haute	12.5	12.5	12.6	13.7	13.9	13.9	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	231.2	229.8	231.1	308.0	306.7	311.0	32.9	33.0	33.1
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	20.7	21.4	21.5	29.5	29.4	29.7	5.1	5.4	5.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	20.0	20.2	20.1	64.8	65.0	65.1	8.9	9.6	9.8
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.8	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.4	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	12.9	12.3	12.5	15.5	15.4	15.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.7	16.2	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Florida	545.7	551.3	553.9	1,336.5	1,368.8	1,366.6	966.9	996.4	998.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	14.0	14.1	14.0	28.4	30.3	29.7	21.1	21.7	21.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.7	7.6	7.6	21.3	21.5	21.5	31.3	32.1	32.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	6.7	6.3	6.7	12.9	13.2	13.2	8.1	8.3	8.3
Gainesville	6.4	6.6	6.6	12.3	12.7	12.7	22.3	22.4	22.4
Jacksonville	60.5	60.7	60.9	94.4	98.4	97.4	73.8	77.4	77.6
Lakeland	11.4	11.6	11.7	39.7	41.5	41.2	26.5	27.7	27.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	182.6	186.2	186.2	398.2	408.4	406.6	304.2	309.1	310.4
Naples-Marco Island	8.1	8.2	8.3	16.9	16.9	16.9	15.4	15.6	15.5
Ocala	5.7	5.7	5.7	9.8	10.1	10.1	12.6	13.1	13.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	66.1	66.4	66.5	191.2	196.5	197.0	106.2	109.8	110.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.5	8.6	8.7	39.2	38.3	38.5	28.0	28.8	28.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.4	5.4	5.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.7	8.9	9.1	23.6	23.2	23.0	26.7	27.6	27.6
Port St. Lucie	7.6	7.8	7.9	14.1	14.4	14.4	17.7	18.4	18.4
Punta Gorda	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.7	8.0	8.0
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	16.2	16.6	16.6	73.1	74.8	75.2	38.9	40.4	40.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.8	2.9	2.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	8.1	8.2	8.2
Tallahassee	8.3	8.3	8.4	20.1	19.4	19.3	17.3	17.5	17.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	102.8	103.4	103.9	303.6	307.5	308.2	155.1	158.1	159.5
Georgia	229.6	230.8	232.4	549.1	554.2	557.9	437.4	447.7	449.8
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.7	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	161.5	162.5	163.6	397.3	401.6	404.4	241.1	248.0	248.6
Augusta-Richmond County	7.7	7.8	7.8	29.0	29.5	29.9	27.2	28.2	28.3
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	9.2	9.4	9.3	13.7	13.7	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.5	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	7.9	7.9	8.0	12.3	12.2	12.5	18.6	18.4	18.7
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.2	8.4
Savannah	6.3	6.3	6.5	18.1	19.0	19.0	21.0	21.2	21.4
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	29.8	30.1	30.1	76.9	81.3	81.4	70.6	72.4	72.4
Honolulu	22.8	23.1	23.1	62.4	65.8	66.0	55.7	57.0	57.0
Idaho	31.4	32.2	32.6	80.9	80.7	83.3	69.3	73.2	70.7
Boise City-Nampa	14.8	15.1	15.2	39.8	40.4	40.9	31.6	32.5	32.8
Coeur d'Alene	2.9	3.0	3.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.5
Idaho Falls	2.1	2.2	2.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.8	7.0	7.1
Lewiston	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
Pocatello	2.1	2.2	2.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	3.2	3.4	3.4
Illinois	402.7	407.9	408.5	847.8	846.3	865.3	759.6	775.9	777.0
Bloomington-Normal	11.9	12.2	12.1	17.8	17.5	17.8	8.6	8.9	8.9
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.6	4.6	8.1	8.2	8.2	12.5	12.9	12.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	329.0	335.5	335.2	722.9	722.3	737.3	573.4	587.4	589.2
Danville	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.9	8.9	8.9	25.2	24.7	25.1	22.6	23.4	23.4
Decatur	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	8.1	8.1	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.1	8.3	8.3
Peoria	8.7	8.7	8.7	20.1	20.5	20.7	31.2	31.7	31.7
Rockford	6.7	6.7	6.8	18.1	18.2	18.8	21.4	21.4	21.5
Springfield	7.6	7.7	7.7	10.7	10.5	10.7	16.7	16.9	16.8
Indiana	139.0	139.1	139.4	279.9	275.0	279.9	389.8	392.1	393.4
Anderson	1.9	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	8.1	8.0	8.0
Bloomington	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	9.4	9.5	9.4
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.0	8.8	9.0	11.0	10.9	10.9
Evansville	6.3	6.2	6.2	17.2	17.6	17.5	27.2	27.9	27.8
Fort Wayne	12.0	12.0	11.9	21.1	21.2	21.6	35.0	35.4	35.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	62.7	62.8	63.0	122.2	119.9	122.3	108.3	112.4	112.8
Kokomo	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
Lafayette	3.7	3.6	3.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	9.6	9.5	9.5
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	6.3	6.6	6.5
Muncie	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	9.3	9.2	9.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.2	7.2	7.2	12.7	12.5	12.6	31.9	31.5	31.4
Terre Haute	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	12.6	12.8	12.7
Iowa	99.9	101.1	101.3	116.7	117.1	119.8	201.5	205.0	205.6
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	9.8	10.1	10.2	12.4	11.8	12.0	17.3	16.9	16.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines	49.0	47.9	47.8	34.5	35.3	36.1	37.5	37.5	37.3
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	6.3	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.3	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.1	4.7	4.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	13.0	13.5	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Florida	920.8	947.3	947.5	333.8	346.1	346.0	1,111.4	1,136.3	1,137.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	29.1	31.9	31.1	9.2	9.7	9.6	33.2	34.5	34.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	22.1	22.2	21.9	8.4	8.8	8.8	24.3	25.0	24.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	12.6	12.8	13.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	15.2	15.4	15.3
Gainesville	13.7	14.4	14.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	42.7	43.3	43.5
Jacksonville	62.0	65.0	65.1	27.1	28.1	28.3	74.4	76.6	76.7
Lakeland	17.5	18.0	18.1	9.8	10.0	10.0	28.7	30.0	29.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	255.1	265.3	260.8	100.1	104.1	103.4	325.4	329.7	330.3
Naples-Marco Island	23.0	24.9	24.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	13.4	14.3	14.4
Ocala	9.8	9.7	9.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	16.9	17.4	17.5
Orlando-Kissimmee	189.0	193.3	194.3	51.9	54.0	54.2	116.3	119.7	120.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.6	22.4	22.2	8.0	8.4	8.4	29.1	29.7	29.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven	11.1	11.9	12.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	13.7	14.1	14.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	18.1	17.6	18.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	29.7	30.0	29.9
Port St. Lucie	14.5	14.4	14.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	18.6	19.5	19.6
Punta Gorda	5.0	5.2	5.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	6.3	6.4	6.4
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	33.1	33.4	33.2	13.2	14.0	14.0	28.3	29.0	29.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	6.3	6.4	6.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.0	6.2	6.2
Tallahassee	16.5	16.9	16.9	8.3	8.9	8.9	64.3	65.2	65.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	121.5	124.8	124.7	46.5	49.9	49.5	150.9	152.5	152.5
Georgia	385.1	387.4	395.8	159.3	158.9	159.5	664.2	678.6	678.6
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.1	14.1
Athens-Clarke County	7.9	8.0	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.4	22.3	22.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	224.7	228.9	232.9	97.0	96.6	96.1	318.2	328.6	327.9
Augusta-Richmond County	22.0	20.3	22.2	8.7	9.0	9.0	42.0	42.8	42.6
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.5	9.6
Columbus	14.0	13.7	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.5	22.3	22.2
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.6	7.6
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	10.4	10.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.2	7.1
Macon	9.1	8.8	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.7	15.6
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.6	6.6
Savannah	20.0	20.1	20.5	7.9	8.3	8.3	21.8	22.0	21.9
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	12.8	12.8
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.5	22.0	22.0
Hawaii	107.0	109.1	109.0	26.0	26.4	26.5	122.0	125.0	120.0
Honolulu	62.0	63.6	63.5	20.3	20.7	20.8	96.9	99.5	94.6
Idaho	58.2	60.4	61.0	18.8	18.9	19.0	118.6	119.2	119.3
Boise City-Nampa	23.0	24.2	24.1	7.5	7.7	7.7	40.6	43.2	43.0
Coeur d'Alene	7.1	6.5	7.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	9.6	9.7	9.7
Idaho Falls	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	6.8	7.0	7.0
Lewiston	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
Pocatello	3.6	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.5	10.2	10.1
Illinois	518.0	514.7	531.1	255.8	258.4	258.5	854.8	854.9	854.1
Bloomington-Normal	9.2	9.2	9.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	15.7	16.0	15.8
Champaign-Urbana	10.9	10.7	10.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	39.0	38.7	38.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	392.5	386.0	398.0	194.9	197.0	197.4	571.4	568.9	568.6
Danville	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.3	6.4	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.9	18.4	18.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	27.8	27.4	27.6
Decatur	4.9	4.7	4.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.9	5.9	6.0
Kankakee-Bradley	4.1	4.0	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	7.0	7.0
Peoria	17.0	16.5	17.0	7.3	7.4	7.4	21.1	21.0	21.2
Rockford	12.5	12.1	12.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	16.5	16.4	16.4
Springfield	11.0	11.0	11.0	6.4	6.5	6.5	30.1	30.4	30.2
Indiana	279.2	271.8	278.6	111.4	111.3	111.8	437.0	442.0	438.9
Anderson	5.0	4.7	4.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	7.2	7.0
Bloomington	8.2	7.7	8.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	25.6	26.2	26.5
Columbus	3.0	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.0	5.9	5.9
Elkhart-Goshen	7.3	7.1	7.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.8	9.9	9.8
Evansville	16.4	16.6	16.8	7.4	7.5	7.6	18.0	17.9	17.9
Fort Wayne	19.6	18.9	19.5	8.3	8.1	8.2	22.4	22.1	21.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	88.7	88.5	91.5	35.3	35.4	35.7	117.7	118.9	118.8
Kokomo	4.5	4.1	4.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	7.7	7.6	7.5
Lafayette	8.5	8.3	8.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	28.5	27.5	27.8
Michigan City-La Porte	5.4	5.2	5.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.6	7.7	7.7
Muncie	5.6	5.4	5.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.8	12.9	12.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.0	12.3	12.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	17.1	17.9	17.5
Terre Haute	7.0	7.0	7.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	13.4	13.6	13.5
Iowa	132.8	128.9	134.6	56.6	56.4	56.8	251.8	253.3	254.4
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.8	19.5	19.8
Cedar Rapids	11.1	11.1	11.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	16.2	16.1	16.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	28.3	29.6	30.9	12.2	12.4	12.4	39.4	40.7	41.1
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.5	4.5
Iowa City	7.7	8.7	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.4	33.3	33.1
Sioux City	7.0	7.0	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.5	9.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.3	7.2	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.0	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Kansas	1,348.3	1,372.7	1,381.1	8.3	8.8	8.9	63.0	64.1	64.9
Lawrence	51.7	53.1	53.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	109.2	111.2	111.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	5.5	5.6
Wichita	291.1	302.4	303.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.9	17.0	17.5
Kentucky	1,844.9	1,848.0	1,857.5	22.9	23.4	23.5	82.2	80.6	83.1
Bowling Green	60.3	61.5	62.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.1	3.1	3.2
Elizabethtown	48.6	48.0	48.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.5	2.5
Lexington-Fayette	251.3	254.0	256.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.5	12.2	12.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	615.8	619.0	625.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	33.4	31.2	32.8
Owensboro	50.9	50.8	51.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.8	2.7	2.7
Louisiana	1,843.4	1,907.5	1,909.5	47.2	50.9	50.9	131.9	135.7	136.2
Alexandria	64.3	65.0	65.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	362.9	369.6	368.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	40.1	39.8	39.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	88.4	94.2	94.2	6.1	6.8	6.8	5.6	6.0	6.1
Lafayette	143.4	147.1	146.6	14.7	15.7	15.7	6.7	6.7	6.8
Lake Charles	89.8	92.0	91.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.1	10.5	10.4
Monroe	79.0	79.8	80.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	473.3	501.3	502.4	8.1	8.7	8.6	32.7	32.8	32.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	176.2	178.8	179.4	3.6	4.0	4.0	8.7	8.7	8.7
Maine	607.1	598.8	608.9	2.1	2.9	2.2	30.3	28.3	30.6
Bangor	66.0	64.5	65.1	.2	.3	.3	2.8	2.8	3.1
Lewiston-Auburn	48.0	48.3	48.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.3	2.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	191.2	188.8	192.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.5	9.9	10.5
Maryland	2,581.1	2,585.8	2,607.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	189.7	188.2	192.2
Baltimore-Towson	1,301.0	1,297.9	1,307.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	86.0	83.9	85.1
Cumberland	39.4	39.6	39.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	101.9	102.9	103.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.0	6.4	6.7
Salisbury	56.6	56.7	57.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	3,233.6	3,227.2	3,266.2	1.8	1.5	1.7	140.1	127.3	135.7
Barnstable Town	96.8	91.9	96.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.4	5.9	6.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,441.9	2,446.8	2,470.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	100.9	92.3	98.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	51.1	50.3	51.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.0	2.4
New Bedford	67.2	67.6	68.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.2	2.6	3.0
Pittsfield	36.2	36.8	36.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.6	1.7
Springfield	300.4	295.1	300.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.1	9.5	10.6
Worcester	247.0	248.2	250.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.4	9.7	10.5
Michigan	4,347.1	4,261.2	4,300.2	7.9	7.5	7.7	174.5	152.3	162.0
Ann Arbor	204.3	203.8	204.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	5.1	5.5
Battle Creek	61.4	60.1	60.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	1.8	2.0
Bay City	38.6	37.6	38.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.3	1.2	1.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,019.3	1,971.0	1,986.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	74.6	64.5	67.8
Flint	154.0	149.6	150.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.9	5.4	5.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	393.6	390.1	395.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17.9	16.4	17.7
Holland-Grand Haven	116.7	115.5	116.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	5.6	5.9
Jackson	59.9	58.3	59.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	1.8	2.0
Kalamazoo-Portage	146.9	146.3	146.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.2	5.6	5.9
Lansing-East Lansing	229.8	227.9	229.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.0	7.4	7.9
Monroe	46.2	43.0	43.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.2	2.8	2.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	66.6	64.6	65.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.1	2.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	63.8	62.8	63.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.2	2.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	90.8	89.8	90.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.6	3.4	3.5
Minnesota	2,734.5	2,733.0	2,771.2	5.8	5.6	5.7	120.6	110.8	119.9
Duluth	130.7	130.7	132.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.3	7.7	7.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,774.9	1,775.1	1,798.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	79.4	72.0	77.8
Rochester	104.9	106.2	107.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.4	4.0	4.3
St. Cloud	100.2	101.4	102.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.8	4.5	4.8
Mississippi	1,141.4	1,153.5	1,161.1	9.6	9.5	9.4	56.7	59.1	59.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	96.3	107.8	106.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.0	8.5	8.3
Hattiesburg	60.2	61.2	61.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	262.0	264.6	265.9	.9	1.0	1.0	13.0	13.4	13.5
Pascagoula	55.2	49.6	54.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.5	3.5	3.5
Missouri	2,785.0	2,787.3	2,815.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	147.9	145.5	150.0
Columbia	92.6	93.4	93.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	78.6	78.9	79.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	78.5	78.7	79.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	993.9	999.6	1,009.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	54.5	53.7	55.6
St. Joseph	56.1	58.1	58.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,352.3	1,353.5	1,369.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	82.4	80.7	83.4
Springfield	195.6	198.4	199.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.3	10.5	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Kansas	181.3	184.4	185.1	258.7	261.4	262.0	38.8	39.1	39.2
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.4	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.0	7.8	7.8	20.1	20.7	20.6	2.7	2.5	2.5
Wichita	61.8	64.7	65.1	49.4	51.0	50.7	5.7	5.9	5.9
Kentucky	261.8	258.6	259.0	377.1	377.5	378.2	29.6	30.0	30.1
Bowling Green	9.7	9.9	9.9	11.7	12.0	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.8	6.5	6.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	35.0	34.9	35.0	45.5	44.9	45.2	4.6	4.9	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	78.2	78.7	79.1	135.7	138.6	138.7	10.4	10.6	10.6
Owensboro	9.5	8.9	8.9	10.1	10.2	10.2	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	150.0	154.4	153.7	370.3	382.1	380.6	28.4	25.5	26.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.4	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.5	25.9	25.8	66.4	67.5	66.9	5.9	5.5	5.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.9	23.0	22.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.2	9.2	9.1	28.1	28.9	28.7	3.2	2.8	2.8
Lake Charles	8.8	9.2	9.2	17.8	18.0	17.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	8.7	8.0	8.0	14.7	14.9	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	33.7	35.5	35.6	101.5	106.4	105.6	8.1	6.7	7.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.0	14.1	14.2	33.6	35.0	35.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
Maine	59.9	58.6	59.1	121.8	120.9	122.4	11.1	11.3	11.3
Bangor	3.4	3.1	3.2	15.2	15.2	15.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lewiston-Auburn	6.3	6.1	6.2	9.2	9.7	9.8	.7	.8	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.7	14.8	14.7	39.9	40.0	40.3	4.8	4.8	4.8
Maryland	136.5	133.9	134.2	469.9	468.8	470.1	50.7	49.6	49.7
Baltimore-Towson	73.6	71.8	71.7	243.9	241.3	242.7	20.6	20.2	20.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	11.5	10.9	10.9	22.7	22.9	22.6	3.2	3.3	3.3
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	299.5	297.1	296.9	562.5	563.6	566.5	86.1	87.7	87.5
Barnstable Town	3.3	3.3	3.3	21.3	20.4	21.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	222.2	222.0	221.8	414.4	413.1	414.1	73.9	75.2	75.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	8.9	8.8	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.7	.6	.6	.5
New Bedford	10.7	10.5	10.5	13.7	14.4	14.5	.9	.8	.8
Pittsfield	3.6	3.7	3.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	37.3	35.8	35.9	61.3	60.6	61.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Worcester	28.8	28.9	28.8	45.2	46.2	46.3	3.6	3.8	3.8
Michigan	660.8	629.6	633.2	787.0	770.6	776.0	66.4	65.9	66.0
Ann Arbor	20.8	19.2	19.2	27.4	27.1	27.3	3.8	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	13.8	13.5	13.5	10.0	9.7	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.8	8.3	8.5	.7	.7	.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	278.8	265.8	267.3	370.5	360.9	361.8	34.3	33.7	33.6
Flint	20.4	17.4	17.1	31.4	31.0	31.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	73.6	72.8	73.5	73.7	73.6	74.3	5.6	5.7	5.7
Holland-Grand Haven	37.2	36.9	36.9	18.2	17.9	18.1	.9	.7	.7
Jackson	10.0	9.4	9.4	12.6	12.3	12.5	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	23.6	22.9	22.8	24.5	24.0	24.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing	22.1	21.3	21.2	36.3	36.0	36.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
Monroe	8.1	7.1	7.2	9.5	9.2	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.1	12.6	12.7	14.4	13.9	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	14.8	14.4	14.4	11.6	11.2	11.3	.9	.9	.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	13.1	12.6	12.4	17.0	17.2	17.3	1.9	1.8	1.7
Minnesota	342.9	340.8	341.2	522.6	526.1	533.3	57.7	56.4	56.1
Duluth	8.7	8.5	8.5	24.9	25.3	25.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	203.8	200.7	199.9	335.0	336.9	342.1	41.1	39.6	39.0
Rochester	12.7	12.8	12.7	16.0	16.4	16.5	1.9	1.9	1.9
St. Cloud	17.2	17.5	17.6	20.7	21.2	21.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Mississippi	176.4	168.6	172.7	225.9	228.9	228.9	13.8	13.6	13.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.8	6.3	6.2	18.7	19.7	19.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.8	4.9	4.8	13.0	13.1	12.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.1	22.3	22.1	53.9	53.7	54.2	4.6	4.2	4.3
Pascagoula	14.9	8.9	14.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	308.7	303.2	302.7	541.3	547.3	550.4	62.9	63.2	62.7
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	15.2	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	13.9	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	16.1	16.3	16.2	19.9	19.9	20.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	83.5	84.6	84.4	203.4	204.1	205.8	41.0	41.0	41.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	139.0	138.7	138.4	252.5	253.9	255.2	29.9	30.3	30.2
Springfield	17.7	18.1	18.1	46.0	46.3	46.5	4.4	4.4	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Kansas	71.2	72.0	72.3	137.6	141.1	143.5	164.6	170.0	170.5
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0
Topeka	7.3	7.7	7.7	8.5	8.4	8.5	16.3	17.5	17.5
Wichita	11.1	11.7	11.7	28.0	29.0	29.5	40.4	42.0	42.1
Kentucky	90.2	91.4	91.8	176.5	178.0	179.7	237.9	242.0	240.4
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.4	7.6	7.7
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7
Lexington-Fayette	10.9	11.2	11.2	29.9	31.2	30.8	31.3	31.9	31.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	41.5	41.7	41.8	72.4	72.3	73.8	77.2	78.3	78.5
Owensboro	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.9	6.1	6.1
Louisiana	94.9	97.3	97.2	192.5	200.6	201.0	231.5	244.7	244.7
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.6	18.7	18.7	42.7	44.0	44.1	42.5	44.8	44.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.7	9.0	8.9	15.8	17.6	17.4	20.5	21.1	21.1
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.4	7.3	13.0	13.6	13.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.8	26.8	27.1	64.7	69.6	69.1	55.3	60.3	60.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.3	7.3	16.9	17.0	17.3	24.2	24.3	24.5
Maine	33.4	33.0	32.8	52.0	50.7	52.6	114.5	116.0	116.6
Bangor	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	13.3	12.8	12.2
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	10.2	10.4	10.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.3	15.1	15.2	21.8	21.1	21.8	34.1	34.7	34.7
Maryland	159.6	158.7	159.7	393.8	396.5	402.0	361.9	368.5	369.1
Baltimore-Towson	83.6	82.6	83.4	188.5	189.2	191.5	215.3	218.4	218.4
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.2	13.0	13.2	13.3
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	221.5	222.1	222.5	469.4	468.4	479.9	610.3	625.4	626.3
Barnstable Town	4.4	4.3	4.4	9.1	8.2	9.1	17.3	17.4	17.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	186.1	187.4	187.2	393.4	395.8	403.7	453.7	466.5	467.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	7.8	7.8	7.9
New Bedford	2.1	2.2	2.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	12.1	12.5	12.5
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	7.5	7.7	7.6
Springfield	17.2	17.2	17.2	25.1	24.1	25.4	55.5	56.6	56.4
Worcester	14.3	14.3	14.2	29.6	30.1	30.9	47.8	48.0	48.1
Michigan	215.7	213.2	213.6	582.3	571.6	582.0	583.1	592.2	594.7
Ann Arbor	5.8	6.0	6.0	27.4	26.9	27.3	23.5	24.0	24.2
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	9.6	9.7	9.8
Bay City	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	114.8	112.8	112.8	361.1	352.2	357.3	273.1	277.3	278.9
Flint	7.4	7.2	7.2	14.0	14.0	14.1	23.9	24.0	24.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	22.5	22.8	22.8	55.3	53.2	55.5	57.1	58.5	59.0
Holland-Grand Haven	3.2	3.2	3.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.6
Jackson	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.4	4.2	4.4	9.7	9.8	9.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.8	7.8	7.8	15.4	16.2	16.4	21.2	22.0	22.1
Lansing-East Lansing	15.0	15.3	15.3	20.8	20.1	20.5	28.1	28.7	28.9
Monroe	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.8	4.8	4.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.7	11.2	11.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	9.6	10.0	10.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.3	4.3	4.3	10.2	10.1	10.4	15.0	15.4	15.4
Minnesota	179.2	183.5	183.8	317.5	318.7	326.7	407.7	416.4	420.5
Duluth	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.9	6.8	7.1	26.8	27.7	27.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	141.7	144.8	145.3	256.3	257.5	262.8	237.4	244.0	246.5
Rochester	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	38.5	39.7	40.1
St. Cloud	4.5	4.6	4.6	8.1	8.2	8.3	15.1	15.1	15.1
Mississippi	46.2	46.2	46.3	94.9	95.5	96.2	122.6	126.6	127.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.7	16.7	16.8	30.3	30.7	31.0	33.4	34.0	34.2
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	164.5	166.2	166.7	331.6	333.4	337.1	377.4	383.9	384.8
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	73.0	74.6	74.9	141.0	143.5	144.9	113.6	115.6	116.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	78.7	79.3	78.8	192.3	195.9	198.9	203.9	205.5	206.1
Springfield	12.0	12.1	12.2	18.2	19.1	19.1	34.4	35.0	35.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Kansas	113.9	114.5	117.6	51.8	52.8	53.4	259.1	264.5	263.7
Lawrence	6.4	6.4	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	14.6	14.5
Topeka	7.6	7.6	7.7	5.0	5.3	5.3	28.0	28.2	28.2
Wichita	27.1	27.7	27.8	11.0	11.5	11.8	40.7	41.9	41.8
Kentucky	169.6	167.1	172.2	76.1	76.7	76.3	321.0	322.7	323.2
Bowling Green	6.5	6.7	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.6	10.7
Elizabethtown	4.2	4.0	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.0	12.1
Lexington-Fayette	26.7	26.3	28.1	9.9	9.7	9.7	45.0	46.8	47.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	59.2	58.1	60.8	28.3	27.9	27.7	79.5	81.6	81.9
Owensboro	4.6	4.8	4.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.6	9.7	9.7
Louisiana	182.6	190.5	192.1	64.7	68.8	69.2	349.4	357.0	357.5
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	15.7	15.6
Baton Rouge	32.4	32.9	33.1	13.6	14.1	14.2	73.7	74.8	74.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.0	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	13.7	13.7
Lafayette	15.0	14.9	14.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	16.8	16.3	16.3
Lake Charles	11.7	12.1	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	15.0	14.9
Monroe	6.8	6.9	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.7	14.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	54.9	62.4	62.8	15.1	16.6	16.8	73.4	75.5	76.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	24.0	23.3	23.3	7.7	7.8	7.8	33.5	34.6	34.6
Maine	54.5	50.4	54.8	19.5	19.1	19.2	108.0	107.6	107.3
Bangor	5.6	5.3	5.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	13.8	13.7	13.7
Lewiston-Auburn	3.5	3.5	3.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.1	6.2	6.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	18.0	16.4	18.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	26.3	26.4	26.2
Maryland	225.1	223.0	231.8	116.4	116.7	117.6	477.5	481.9	481.1
Baltimore-Towson	111.5	109.8	114.0	55.1	55.9	55.9	223.6	224.8	224.3
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.4	8.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.9	9.3	9.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	16.7	16.9	17.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.6	10.6
Massachusetts	286.6	274.4	289.0	117.8	117.5	117.8	438.0	442.2	442.4
Barnstable Town	14.2	11.8	14.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	15.0	15.0	15.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	206.9	202.8	210.8	86.6	84.8	85.1	302.7	305.8	305.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.9	4.9	5.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.8	8.6	8.7
New Bedford	6.5	6.4	6.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.4	11.3	11.3
Pittsfield	4.3	4.4	4.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.5	4.9	4.9
Springfield	26.9	25.2	27.3	11.5	11.3	11.3	50.1	50.4	50.5
Worcester	21.1	20.9	21.8	9.1	9.2	9.1	37.1	37.1	37.1
Michigan	401.3	390.4	405.3	177.2	177.4	177.5	690.9	690.5	682.2
Ann Arbor	14.4	14.1	14.5	6.4	6.7	6.6	69.1	71.0	69.8
Battle Creek	5.7	5.4	5.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.5	10.5	10.4
Bay City	4.5	4.4	4.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	6.2	6.0	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	184.9	179.2	184.1	89.4	90.9	90.9	237.8	233.7	232.2
Flint	16.3	15.8	16.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	25.7	25.9	25.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	32.4	32.3	32.5	16.8	16.6	16.8	38.7	38.2	38.0
Holland-Grand Haven	7.9	7.5	7.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	16.6	17.0	16.7
Jackson	5.5	5.3	5.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	10.2	10.2	10.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.3	15.1	15.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	24.8	24.6	23.4
Lansing-East Lansing	19.4	18.7	19.4	11.1	11.0	11.1	66.1	66.4	65.9
Monroe	5.2	5.0	5.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.9	6.6	6.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.8	6.2	6.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.7	9.4	9.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	6.1	5.9	6.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	8.1	8.2	8.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.2	8.5	8.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	12.7	12.7	12.7
Minnesota	239.9	235.8	242.6	117.5	116.8	117.8	423.1	422.1	423.6
Duluth	12.9	13.1	13.4	6.0	5.8	5.8	28.0	27.6	27.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	159.6	156.0	160.1	75.6	76.2	77.0	245.0	247.4	247.6
Rochester	8.8	8.5	8.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	10.8	11.0	11.0
St. Cloud	8.7	8.6	8.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	15.3	15.8	15.7
Mississippi	117.3	122.6	123.8	37.0	36.7	37.2	241.0	246.2	245.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	15.3	21.2	21.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.1	24.0	24.0
Hattiesburg	6.9	6.9	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.6	14.6
Jackson	23.1	22.6	22.9	10.6	10.5	10.5	53.4	55.5	55.4
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.0	10.9
Missouri	280.2	274.2	287.8	120.2	119.7	120.7	444.9	445.5	447.0
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.7	30.9	31.0
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.4	28.8	28.8
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	9.9	10.1
Kansas City	94.9	92.3	95.8	40.0	40.2	40.1	149.0	150.0	150.3
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.5	10.6
St. Louis ³	143.6	138.8	146.7	57.7	58.6	59.3	172.3	171.8	172.0
Springfield	18.8	18.8	19.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	25.3	25.6	25.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Montana	428.7	433.6	441.0	7.9	8.3	8.3	28.2	29.1	31.3
Billings	76.8	77.4	78.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	34.7	35.3	35.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	56.5	57.6	58.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	942.3	952.4	961.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	47.4	45.8	48.8
Lincoln	170.6	171.6	172.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.3	7.9	8.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	455.8	460.2	465.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	26.4	25.9	27.2
Nevada	1,275.4	1,306.0	1,309.8	11.3	12.1	12.0	143.9	140.3	141.3
Carson City	32.8	33.1	33.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	915.7	938.9	941.9	.4	.4	.4	109.8	108.2	109.0
Reno-Sparks	221.7	226.1	226.9	.4	.4	.4	23.6	21.6	21.7
New Hampshire	633.8	634.0	639.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	29.0	26.1	28.0
Manchester	99.1	98.5	99.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.2	5.2	5.4
Portsmouth	54.3	55.4	56.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Rochester-Dover	55.8	56.6	57.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	1.9	2.0
New Jersey	4,053.7	4,046.7	4,075.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	175.3	162.6	171.0
Atlantic City	151.5	146.3	148.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.4	6.2	6.4
Ocean City	39.6	37.0	39.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	242.3	245.2	246.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	5.7	5.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	63.6	62.9	63.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	3.2	3.2
New Mexico	828.7	841.2	844.7	18.3	19.7	19.9	58.5	57.3	58.3
Albuquerque	389.9	396.7	397.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	31.0	30.9	30.9
Farmington	51.0	51.6	52.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	67.4	68.4	68.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.0	5.1	5.2
Santa Fe	62.7	63.6	64.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.8	4.9	5.0
New York	8,567.6	8,596.7	8,643.9	6.1	5.7	6.1	326.7	318.1	334.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	447.4	443.1	446.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	17.8	16.1	17.8
Binghamton	113.8	113.0	113.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	3.6	3.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	544.6	543.9	546.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.2	16.8	18.1
Elmira	40.6	40.2	40.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Glens Falls	52.5	52.5	53.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.6	2.7
Ithaca	64.5	63.9	64.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kingston	65.3	65.2	66.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.0	2.9	3.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,402.1	8,425.0	8,472.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	343.2	336.6	350.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	254.9	254.7	256.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.1	11.3	11.8
Rochester	512.3	510.0	513.1	.6	.5	.5	16.5	15.3	16.4
Syracuse	320.0	318.4	321.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.0	11.2	12.3
Utica-Rome	131.6	130.7	131.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.4	3.2	3.4
North Carolina	4,016.0	4,067.5	4,101.2	6.7	6.8	6.7	242.0	246.6	251.0
Asheville	169.9	171.1	172.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.7	10.7	11.0
Burlington	59.5	59.8	60.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.4	3.6	3.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	820.2	836.9	839.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	56.1	58.9	59.2
Durham	277.1	286.7	287.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.1	9.1	9.3
Fayetteville	126.7	128.2	128.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.5	6.6	6.7
Goldsboro	43.8	44.1	44.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	367.7	369.1	372.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.2	19.1	19.4
Greenville	72.8	76.2	76.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.3	4.3	4.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	164.6	163.1	163.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.3	5.3	5.4
Jacksonville	43.2	45.4	45.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	483.0	491.5	495.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	37.2	38.0	38.5
Rocky Mount	63.5	64.5	64.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	4.0	4.0
Wilmington	139.8	142.7	145.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.4	12.9	13.0
Winston-Salem	214.8	217.2	217.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.1	10.2	10.3
North Dakota	352.2	353.8	357.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	17.6	16.4	17.7
Bismarck	58.5	58.7	59.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.4	3.2	3.4
Fargo	114.5	116.7	117.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.5	6.2	6.4
Grand Forks	52.7	53.7	53.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.5	2.6
Ohio	5,435.0	5,382.5	5,430.4	11.6	10.8	11.2	227.5	211.3	225.5
Akron	338.4	339.8	342.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.7	13.4	14.7
Canton-Massillon	172.6	170.3	171.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.6	7.8	8.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,036.3	1,031.2	1,039.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	52.0	48.7	50.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,075.5	1,062.0	1,071.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	40.9	37.6	41.1
Columbus	928.2	925.8	932.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	39.4	36.7	38.5
Dayton	409.9	405.4	406.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.9	14.2	14.8
Lima	57.6	55.9	56.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.3	2.5
Mansfield	58.5	58.0	58.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.0	2.2
Sandusky	37.6	36.4	37.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.3	1.1	1.2
Springfield	53.0	51.9	52.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	1.5	1.6
Toledo	332.5	330.4	333.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.1	14.8	15.5
Weirton-Steubenville	47.4	47.6	48.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	1.7	1.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	244.0	236.6	239.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.1	9.1	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Montana	19.8	20.2	20.3	88.0	88.9	90.2	7.7	7.7	7.6
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.1	19.5	19.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	8.1	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	12.6	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	101.4	101.4	100.9	198.0	202.5	203.2	19.6	19.4	19.5
Lincoln	15.3	14.9	14.8	29.0	29.1	29.2	2.7	2.7	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.7	33.2	33.1	97.5	100.2	100.7	13.0	12.7	12.9
Nevada	50.0	51.7	51.4	222.9	231.2	231.6	15.0	15.4	15.6
Carson City	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	26.8	27.9	27.6	153.8	159.5	159.8	10.9	11.5	11.6
Reno-Sparks	14.4	14.7	14.8	46.6	48.5	48.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
New Hampshire	77.5	74.8	74.7	139.3	140.1	141.3	12.7	12.7	12.8
Manchester	9.3	9.5	9.6	20.4	19.9	20.0	3.3	3.1	3.1
Portsmouth	3.8	3.8	3.8	10.9	11.2	11.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Rochester-Dover	6.3	6.6	6.6	11.0	11.1	11.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
New Jersey	325.3	318.3	316.9	864.2	862.8	864.5	97.1	98.9	98.0
Atlantic City	4.0	4.1	4.1	21.2	21.6	21.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.2	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.2	8.3	8.3	32.7	32.8	32.7	6.0	5.7	5.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.6	9.3	9.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	1.0	.9	1.0
New Mexico	37.0	37.6	37.6	140.1	141.8	141.9	15.0	16.9	17.0
Albuquerque	23.9	23.9	23.9	66.7	67.4	67.7	9.1	9.9	10.0
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.2	3.3	3.3	10.1	10.3	10.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Santa Fe	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.3	10.6	10.6	1.3	1.3	1.4
New York	568.4	553.8	551.4	1,483.6	1,487.8	1,489.9	267.4	266.7	266.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	23.2	23.0	22.9	77.9	77.4	77.4	10.6	10.5	10.6
Binghamton	17.9	18.3	18.2	21.0	20.7	20.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	63.0	61.2	60.9	100.9	100.3	100.8	9.3	8.6	8.6
Elmira	6.0	5.9	5.8	7.5	7.9	7.9	.6	.6	.6
Glens Falls	6.6	6.4	6.4	9.3	9.5	9.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	4.0	3.8	3.8	6.5	6.5	6.6	.6	.5	.5
Kingston	4.3	4.3	4.3	12.1	12.2	12.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	469.7	451.5	450.0	1,573.9	1,577.8	1,577.8	288.4	290.0	289.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	22.9	22.3	22.1	55.2	55.5	55.7	4.6	4.7	4.7
Rochester	76.7	74.3	73.9	83.2	83.3	83.1	11.2	11.5	11.5
Syracuse	32.9	32.5	32.5	63.6	62.6	63.1	5.9	6.0	5.9
Utica-Rome	13.6	13.2	13.2	22.2	21.7	21.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
North Carolina	554.8	546.4	548.3	749.7	753.9	760.1	73.1	74.7	75.1
Asheville	21.2	21.2	21.0	31.7	32.1	32.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Burlington	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.3	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	82.3	82.4	82.9	170.6	174.9	175.0	21.7	21.5	22.1
Durham	41.7	42.0	42.1	34.1	34.7	34.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville	10.5	10.1	10.1	23.8	24.1	24.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	64.2	62.6	62.4	75.7	75.1	75.6	6.8	6.8	6.9
Greenville	7.0	7.1	7.1	10.9	11.3	11.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	52.3	50.5	50.6	28.5	28.3	28.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	31.6	32.6	32.5	86.7	88.2	88.4	17.2	17.2	17.3
Rocky Mount	9.9	9.9	9.9	14.9	15.7	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.4	8.4	8.4	28.9	29.5	30.1	3.0	3.2	3.1
Winston-Salem	31.1	30.7	30.0	38.7	38.8	38.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
North Dakota	25.8	25.5	25.8	76.0	75.5	76.6	7.4	7.4	7.3
Bismarck	2.9	2.9	3.0	12.0	12.3	12.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fargo	9.0	9.1	9.2	26.0	26.2	26.3	3.1	3.2	3.1
Grand Forks	3.8	4.2	4.2	11.1	11.1	11.0	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	799.8	781.1	781.2	1,035.2	1,032.4	1,038.6	88.2	87.6	87.3
Akron	48.1	47.6	47.6	66.4	67.1	66.9	4.6	4.5	4.5
Canton-Massillon	29.9	29.7	29.8	32.6	32.3	32.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	121.4	120.7	120.4	207.2	206.9	207.0	15.8	15.3	15.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	148.1	144.3	144.1	198.6	196.5	198.6	18.8	18.6	18.8
Columbus	78.1	76.7	76.9	184.7	185.8	186.0	18.9	18.6	18.5
Dayton	57.4	56.0	55.8	70.2	67.9	67.9	10.4	10.6	10.5
Lima	10.1	9.2	8.9	11.6	11.4	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.6	12.6	12.5	11.2	11.0	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	6.9	6.2	6.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.8	7.6	7.6	10.8	10.7	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	51.1	50.3	50.4	63.9	63.5	63.9	4.0	4.2	4.2
Weirton-Steubenville	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.8	37.3	37.6	50.9	49.8	49.8	3.2	3.5	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Montana	22.0	22.4	22.4	37.4	38.9	39.9	57.1	58.5	58.5
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.1	8.9	11.8	12.0	12.0
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.4	2.4	6.2	6.4	6.3
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.5	5.6	8.4	8.2	8.3
Nebraska	65.3	66.1	66.1	100.3	103.5	106.0	129.9	133.8	134.1
Lincoln	12.3	12.9	12.8	18.2	18.5	18.8	23.7	24.2	24.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.7	38.0	37.8	62.6	63.3	64.5	64.6	66.4	66.4
Nevada	64.9	66.3	66.0	157.3	163.7	163.6	86.4	90.8	91.1
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.3	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	49.7	51.5	51.1	115.1	120.4	120.1	59.4	62.6	62.8
Reno-Sparks	10.7	10.6	10.6	28.2	29.8	30.1	19.8	20.4	20.4
New Hampshire	39.2	39.6	39.7	61.0	61.2	62.8	99.5	102.8	103.0
Manchester	8.4	8.2	8.1	12.1	12.6	12.7	16.3	16.5	16.5
Portsmouth	4.8	4.9	4.9	9.0	9.4	9.5	5.7	5.9	5.9
Rochester-Dover	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	7.6	7.7	7.8
New Jersey	278.9	281.0	281.7	597.4	599.9	608.1	566.4	578.1	578.1
Atlantic City	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.1	9.7	10.0	18.1	18.3	18.3
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	4.4	4.4
Trenton-Ewing	17.0	16.6	16.8	37.7	38.2	38.8	42.0	41.8	41.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	9.3	9.5	9.6
New Mexico	35.2	35.3	35.3	95.9	107.3	108.2	108.2	111.2	111.6
Albuquerque	19.4	19.5	19.5	62.8	64.6	64.7	48.0	49.6	49.4
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	10.0	10.4	10.4
Santa Fe	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	8.6	8.8	8.9
New York	719.7	730.0	731.6	1,100.5	1,111.0	1,121.0	1,584.9	1,613.5	1,615.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.7	25.7	25.7	53.4	51.5	52.2	79.9	81.2	82.0
Binghamton	4.4	4.3	4.4	9.9	9.7	9.8	15.3	15.7	15.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	34.9	36.0	36.2	67.1	66.9	68.1	86.2	87.9	87.6
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Glens Falls	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	7.9	8.2	8.2
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	33.8	33.9	34.1
Kingston	2.9	3.0	3.1	6.6	5.9	6.6	10.0	10.7	10.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	784.1	793.3	795.5	1,259.0	1,265.7	1,278.1	1,415.5	1,438.6	1,438.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.2	10.1	10.2	21.1	21.1	21.5	48.0	49.0	49.4
Rochester	21.5	21.7	21.9	59.6	59.9	60.7	104.0	105.2	105.9
Syracuse	18.0	17.9	17.9	33.7	34.3	34.7	57.2	58.3	58.4
Utica-Rome	8.2	8.3	8.3	9.4	9.2	9.4	24.8	25.2	25.3
North Carolina	203.7	208.7	211.2	468.2	483.1	488.2	483.2	502.5	504.6
Asheville	5.9	6.3	6.2	15.8	16.5	16.5	28.2	28.6	28.6
Burlington	2.2	2.2	2.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	76.7	78.6	78.5	122.2	125.4	125.6	70.9	73.9	74.2
Durham	12.7	13.4	13.4	34.8	35.0	35.5	50.8	54.1	54.1
Fayetteville	4.3	4.4	4.4	12.0	12.0	12.1	13.0	13.8	13.9
Goldensboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.7	22.5	22.6	45.0	45.7	46.4	45.9	46.4	46.7
Greenville	2.5	2.6	2.6	6.6	7.1	7.1	8.6	9.0	9.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	3.9	4.1	4.0	12.9	12.6	12.5	17.4	17.7	17.6
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	25.2	25.7	25.8	80.9	83.2	84.4	46.3	48.0	48.3
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Wilmington	6.9	7.2	7.3	14.6	15.3	15.6	14.5	15.1	15.1
Winston-Salem	12.6	12.7	12.8	26.3	27.5	27.5	41.9	42.6	42.8
North Dakota	19.0	19.4	19.6	27.8	29.8	30.1	49.6	50.5	50.6
Bismarck	3.1	3.2	3.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	10.1	10.0	10.0
Fargo	8.3	8.9	9.0	12.0	12.8	12.7	16.4	16.9	16.9
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	8.4	8.5	8.5
Ohio	306.6	303.2	302.8	653.5	650.6	660.6	780.8	791.3	792.4
Akron	14.6	14.2	14.3	49.6	52.2	53.4	44.9	45.4	45.5
Canton-Massillon	8.5	8.3	8.3	14.3	14.1	14.4	29.9	30.0	30.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	65.3	64.5	64.6	154.7	154.5	155.5	137.5	140.8	142.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	77.3	76.9	76.7	140.1	137.7	139.9	171.6	174.6	173.4
Columbus	73.1	72.7	72.5	142.1	143.5	145.1	108.5	109.1	109.4
Dayton	20.1	20.1	20.3	52.2	51.8	52.1	65.7	65.5	65.6
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.2	4.3	11.1	10.6	10.6
Mansfield	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	7.7	7.8	7.8
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	1.9	2.0	5.1	5.3	5.3
Springfield	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
Toledo	13.1	12.9	13.0	34.1	34.1	34.4	51.1	51.5	51.7
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.2	3.4	3.5	9.5	9.5	9.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.6	9.4	9.5	20.9	21.0	21.3	42.7	42.5	42.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Montana	55.1	54.6	56.4	17.0	17.0	17.3	88.5	88.0	88.8
Billings	9.7	9.9	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.4	9.6
Great Falls	4.8	4.7	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.6	5.7
Missoula	7.3	7.4	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	11.1	11.2
Nebraska	80.5	80.6	82.5	35.7	35.9	35.6	164.2	163.4	164.4
Lincoln	16.0	16.4	16.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	37.7	37.8	37.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	43.3	42.3	43.6	16.4	16.7	16.8	61.6	61.5	62.1
Nevada	335.9	338.9	339.4	35.5	37.1	37.3	152.3	158.5	160.5
Carson City	4.0	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	11.7	11.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	271.6	272.9	273.6	24.7	25.9	26.1	93.5	98.1	99.8
Reno-Sparks	38.7	40.1	40.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	29.3	29.9	30.0
New Hampshire	58.3	59.6	60.1	21.3	21.3	21.6	95.0	94.8	94.7
Manchester	8.4	8.1	8.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	11.6	11.4	11.5
Portsmouth	5.9	5.9	6.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	9.5	9.6	9.6
Rochester-Dover	5.3	5.1	5.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	13.6	13.8	13.8
New Jersey	327.8	319.1	328.8	160.9	160.5	162.1	658.6	663.8	664.6
Atlantic City	57.1	53.1	53.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	23.8	23.6	23.9
Ocean City	7.5	6.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.3	9.3
Trenton-Ewing	15.0	15.6	15.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	67.8	70.6	70.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	4.0	3.7	3.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	15.9	15.6	15.6
New Mexico	86.4	86.4	87.9	28.7	28.9	28.9	205.4	198.8	198.1
Albuquerque	38.3	38.6	39.4	12.1	12.0	12.1	78.6	80.3	80.0
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.5	11.5
Las Cruces	7.1	7.0	7.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	21.6	21.6	21.7
Santa Fe	9.2	8.9	9.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	16.5	16.8	16.7
New York	656.6	650.7	666.6	355.1	357.7	358.4	1,498.6	1,501.7	1,502.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	31.1	31.6	31.5	18.1	18.4	18.3	108.7	107.7	108.1
Binghamton	9.2	8.9	9.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	25.3	24.9	25.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	46.6	45.9	46.6	22.7	23.0	23.2	94.7	97.3	96.5
Elmira	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.5	7.2	7.4
Glens Falls	5.6	5.1	5.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	11.3	11.2	11.3
Ithaca	3.8	3.5	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.7	8.7	8.6
Kingston	6.8	6.5	6.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	15.6	15.7	15.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	614.6	608.2	624.8	359.9	368.3	371.0	1,293.8	1,295.0	1,297.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.0	18.3	19.2	9.7	9.8	9.8	52.1	52.6	52.4
Rochester	38.2	37.2	38.4	19.1	18.9	18.9	81.7	82.2	81.9
Syracuse	26.0	25.6	26.6	12.6	12.2	12.3	58.1	57.8	58.0
Utica-Rome	8.9	8.9	9.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	33.3	33.3	33.6
North Carolina	370.8	370.0	382.2	171.3	179.3	177.6	692.5	695.5	696.2
Asheville	20.9	19.7	20.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	26.7	26.8	26.9
Burlington	5.9	5.9	5.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.3	7.3	7.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	77.5	75.6	76.9	36.6	37.8	37.9	105.6	107.9	107.2
Durham	20.1	20.1	20.5	19.0	18.8	19.1	51.1	55.7	55.0
Fayetteville	13.3	13.7	14.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	36.1	36.6	36.5
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.5	11.5
Greensboro-High Point	30.8	31.9	32.9	14.3	14.2	14.4	44.1	44.8	45.1
Greenville	7.8	7.8	7.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	21.7	23.7	23.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	12.4	12.4	12.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	25.0	25.1	25.2
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	13.1	12.9
Raleigh-Cary	43.9	44.2	44.9	23.2	23.7	23.9	90.8	90.7	91.3
Rocky Mount	4.6	4.6	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.5	11.6
Wilmington	19.7	19.3	20.7	6.1	6.4	6.5	25.3	25.4	25.7
Winston-Salem	19.0	19.3	19.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	24.3	24.6	24.6
North Dakota	30.9	30.7	31.3	15.0	15.4	15.2	78.5	78.4	78.5
Bismarck	5.3	5.0	5.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	12.0	12.2	12.1
Fargo	11.4	11.4	11.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	17.1	17.1	17.1
Grand Forks	5.4	5.3	5.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	13.8	14.1	14.0
Ohio	497.0	478.1	495.7	222.5	221.9	222.4	812.3	814.2	812.7
Akron	30.5	29.7	30.5	13.7	14.0	13.9	51.3	51.7	51.1
Canton-Massillon	16.7	16.2	16.6	8.4	8.5	8.4	21.6	21.2	21.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	104.3	101.9	105.6	42.1	42.4	42.7	136.0	135.5	135.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	93.7	90.6	93.7	43.7	44.1	44.3	142.7	141.1	140.8
Columbus	88.4	87.2	90.2	37.7	37.5	37.3	157.3	158.0	158.4
Dayton	37.5	37.8	38.3	16.5	16.2	16.4	65.0	65.3	65.0
Lima	5.5	5.3	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.1	7.1
Mansfield	5.4	5.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	8.6	9.0	8.8
Sandusky	6.8	6.5	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.5	5.4
Springfield	5.3	5.0	5.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.8	7.4	7.4
Toledo	32.9	31.8	33.0	15.2	15.0	14.9	52.0	52.3	52.1
Weirton-Steubenville	5.8	5.9	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.1	6.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	23.0	21.6	22.7	10.5	10.1	10.3	32.3	32.3	32.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Oklahoma	1,546.9	1,564.6	1,572.2	40.7	45.6	45.8	69.8	71.4	71.7
Lawton	41.6	41.5	41.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Oklahoma City	566.2	574.7	579.7	12.4	14.2	14.2	26.4	26.6	26.8
Tulsa	421.4	425.8	428.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	21.1	21.5	21.7
Oregon	1,690.4	1,706.9	1,718.4	8.9	8.2	8.6	97.2	96.2	99.8
Bend	68.4	70.3	71.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.3	8.6
Corvallis	38.3	39.5	39.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Eugene-Springfield	153.1	154.0	154.3	.9	.8	.8	7.7	7.7	7.8
Medford	82.0	83.2	83.9	.6	.6	.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,009.1	1,023.1	1,027.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	60.9	63.2	64.5
Salem	147.8	149.9	150.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	9.0	9.3	9.5
Pennsylvania	5,756.7	5,752.8	5,803.3	20.3	20.7	21.3	258.3	246.3	259.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	341.4	345.7	347.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	16.4	17.0
Altoona	61.7	61.8	62.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	133.9	132.6	134.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	329.4	330.9	334.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.4	12.9
Johnstown	61.7	61.6	62.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	236.4	236.5	238.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	17.5	18.2
Lebanon	49.7	49.3	49.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,806.3	2,805.8	2,830.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	131.8	125.5	131.5
Pittsburgh	1,135.2	1,131.2	1,139.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	54.8	52.3	53.7
Reading	173.2	173.4	174.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.0	9.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	261.0	260.7	262.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	9.7	10.6
State College	75.0	74.0	74.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.4	53.3	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	179.1	181.5	182.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	12.0	12.5
Rhode Island	493.8	488.4	496.9	.3	.3	.3	22.5	21.2	23.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	585.9	575.4	585.2	.3	.3	.3	28.2	26.2	29.2
South Carolina	1,915.4	1,923.7	1,931.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	123.8	126.4	126.9
Anderson	63.8	63.5	63.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston	286.6	293.1	293.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.3	21.8	22.4
Columbia	361.3	366.3	365.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.1	21.4	21.3
Florence	87.6	87.9	88.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	308.7	312.1	312.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	18.0	17.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	123.6	125.2	131.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	126.5	125.3	125.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	40.0	39.9	39.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	393.4	397.8	403.8	.9	.8	.9	20.9	19.4	21.6
Rapid City	59.0	59.1	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.5	4.8
Sioux Falls	127.9	131.0	132.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	6.9	7.6
Tennessee	2,780.7	2,791.9	2,806.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	129.5	135.8	137.6
Chattanooga	245.1	247.4	248.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.4	11.5
Clarksville	83.6	84.4	84.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1
Cleveland	43.1	42.6	42.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.9
Jackson	61.4	62.5	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.6
Johnson City	80.6	81.4	82.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	122.7	123.3	123.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.0	8.0
Knoxville	331.5	335.2	336.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	18.8	19.2
Memphis	634.7	640.7	643.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.2	27.4	27.8
Morristown	52.0	51.7	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	748.9	757.5	760.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.6	40.7	41.4
Texas	10,015.5	10,211.5	10,254.6	179.4	198.8	198.1	595.8	623.8	623.2
Abilene	65.2	66.1	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	5.2	5.2
Amarillo	110.2	111.6	111.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.5	7.5
Austin-Round Rock	715.5	743.0	747.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.4	47.6	48.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	160.3	163.9	163.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	18.1	18.0
Brownsville-Harlingen	121.6	122.8	123.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.6	4.6
College Station-Bryan	91.8	92.0	92.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.3	6.3
Corpus Christi	173.8	177.9	177.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	20.6	20.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,843.0	2,913.7	2,935.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	171.8	179.0	179.5
El Paso	263.9	267.8	267.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	13.1	13.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,419.7	2,501.8	2,504.6	74.7	81.8	81.9	177.7	189.4	188.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	118.2	119.1	119.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.5	5.7
Laredo	83.4	86.5	86.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.4	4.4
Longview	91.2	92.1	92.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	11.0	11.3
Lubbock	127.9	132.1	132.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.5	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	203.5	208.7	208.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	11.2	11.2
Midland	62.5	64.7	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	14.1	14.4
Odessa	56.4	59.2	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	10.5	10.5
San Angelo	44.8	45.2	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.4
San Antonio	809.3	823.7	829.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	47.4	48.4	48.9
Sherman-Denison	44.3	45.0	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
Texarkana	56.1	55.8	56.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.6
Tyler	91.3	92.7	92.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	6.2
Victoria	49.8	51.2	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.7	7.7
Waco	105.0	107.2	107.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.6	5.7
Wichita Falls	62.6	63.3	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.1	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Oklahoma	146.5	149.9	150.1	281.8	283.0	283.7	29.7	29.6	29.6
Lawton	3.8	3.7	3.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	38.5	38.0	38.0	99.6	101.0	101.6	13.5	13.6	14.0
Tulsa	47.7	50.5	50.5	83.1	84.8	85.5	10.0	9.0	8.9
Oregon	204.8	200.6	199.9	329.7	336.3	337.7	34.2	35.7	36.6
Bend	6.2	6.0	5.8	12.9	13.3	13.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Corvallis	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	.9	1.0	1.0
Eugene-Springfield	20.4	19.6	19.6	28.6	29.1	29.2	3.6	3.8	3.8
Medford	6.9	7.1	7.1	18.7	18.8	18.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	125.6	127.0	126.3	199.3	202.7	203.7	23.7	24.2	24.3
Salem	14.5	14.4	14.5	25.1	25.4	25.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Pennsylvania	670.8	661.5	661.1	1,115.8	1,119.9	1,125.1	108.1	107.2	107.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.4	39.5	39.4	69.2	71.1	71.2	7.4	7.5	7.5
Altoona	7.9	7.7	7.7	15.1	15.4	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.8	24.6	24.5	22.5	22.0	22.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.7	24.2	24.1	68.5	69.7	70.0	6.5	6.7	6.6
Johnstown	5.0	4.8	4.8	12.0	12.0	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	43.9	42.7	42.6	52.6	53.0	53.3	3.7	3.9	3.9
Lebanon	9.8	9.8	9.8	11.7	11.6	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	229.0	224.6	224.3	527.8	531.5	533.1	55.4	55.0	55.3
Pittsburgh	99.9	98.6	98.6	224.8	223.4	224.4	23.0	23.0	22.8
Reading	32.1	31.7	31.8	34.0	33.8	33.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	34.1	34.5	34.1	58.5	58.8	59.0	6.2	6.4	6.4
State College	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.3	10.1	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.2	10.9	10.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	37.2	37.4	37.2	38.0	38.8	38.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island	53.2	51.2	51.4	79.1	78.3	78.7	11.4	11.1	11.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	69.0	65.4	65.6	102.3	100.9	101.5	12.2	11.8	12.0
South Carolina	254.9	244.7	242.2	367.8	371.9	371.6	27.5	27.8	27.9
Anderson	14.0	13.1	13.1	11.8	11.5	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	21.2	20.9	20.9	57.0	58.2	57.6	5.0	5.2	5.2
Columbia	31.1	31.2	30.7	66.9	66.4	65.7	6.2	6.1	6.1
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.2	17.3	17.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	42.1	41.1	41.0	64.9	65.8	65.5	6.7	6.5	6.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.0	25.4	25.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	28.2	26.9	26.8	25.5	25.7	25.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	8.7	8.8	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	41.0	42.3	42.7	79.0	79.9	80.9	6.9	7.0	7.0
Rapid City	3.8	3.6	3.6	12.4	12.7	13.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	13.0	13.1	13.1	27.4	28.5	28.7	2.9	3.0	3.0
Tennessee	403.6	393.5	393.6	603.7	608.0	609.3	49.9	50.8	51.4
Chattanooga	35.6	35.4	35.3	55.7	56.4	56.4	3.2	3.7	3.7
Clarksville	14.2	14.0	13.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Cleveland	9.9	9.5	9.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	11.2	10.9	10.9	12.5	13.0	12.9	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	10.9	10.3	10.3	13.4	14.0	14.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	25.0	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.2	25.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Knoxville	38.8	38.6	38.8	70.3	71.9	71.8	6.1	5.9	5.9
Memphis	54.4	54.1	54.0	173.3	174.9	174.9	7.4	7.4	7.4
Morristown	15.8	15.5	15.4	10.2	10.4	10.3	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	84.4	82.9	83.0	152.7	154.8	154.6	19.6	19.9	19.8
Texas	919.1	924.2	923.4	2,027.0	2,047.7	2,054.3	222.5	220.2	218.0
Abilene	3.3	3.3	3.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	12.8	12.9	12.9	23.2	23.0	23.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Austin-Round Rock	57.9	59.8	59.8	124.4	129.1	129.5	21.8	21.6	21.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	20.6	20.6	20.5	31.2	31.2	31.2	2.6	2.6	2.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.7	7.7	7.6	23.6	24.2	24.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
College Station-Bryan	6.3	6.2	6.2	12.5	12.7	12.7	1.0	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	11.1	11.2	11.2	30.6	31.5	31.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	298.0	302.1	302.6	606.6	612.6	614.7	92.2	93.1	93.3
El Paso	21.9	20.9	20.7	57.3	58.4	58.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	219.5	225.1	223.4	493.8	503.5	504.4	35.7	35.2	35.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.5	8.3	8.3	21.8	22.2	22.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Laredo	1.6	1.4	1.4	26.3	27.0	26.8	.6	.6	.6
Longview	13.8	13.9	13.9	17.7	17.9	17.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Lubbock	5.4	5.3	5.3	25.0	25.8	25.6	6.2	6.4	6.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.3	7.5	7.5	42.4	43.7	43.5	3.0	3.1	3.1
Midland	2.6	2.7	2.7	11.8	11.8	12.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
Odessa	3.7	4.0	4.0	12.9	13.1	13.0	.7	.8	.8
San Angelo	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.7	8.0	8.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
San Antonio	47.8	49.5	49.8	142.0	143.1	143.1	20.4	20.1	20.1
Sherman-Denison	6.3	6.3	6.3	8.8	9.0	9.0	.6	.6	.6
Texarkana	5.6	5.4	5.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	.8	.5	.5
Tyler	9.4	9.1	9.1	18.7	19.2	19.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Victoria	5.8	6.2	6.2	9.8	10.1	10.0	.6	.6	.6
Waco	15.5	15.6	15.5	18.3	18.3	18.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls	8.1	7.9	7.9	11.0	11.4	11.4	1.6	1.4	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Oklahoma	83.7	83.6	83.3	174.4	175.7	177.5	186.8	189.5	191.1
Lawton	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Oklahoma City	34.5	34.7	35.1	71.1	72.5	73.7	70.3	73.8	74.8
Tulsa	25.6	25.3	25.2	61.2	62.2	62.9	54.8	56.0	56.4
Oregon	105.1	104.5	105.1	191.4	193.6	196.6	206.8	210.3	211.4
Bend	5.0	5.1	5.1	7.2	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.6	8.6
Corvallis	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.9	5.2	5.2
Eugene-Springfield	8.3	8.2	8.3	15.7	15.9	16.0	19.7	19.9	19.9
Medford	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.9	7.9	8.1	11.8	12.0	12.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	70.2	70.1	70.3	132.7	134.4	135.8	125.2	127.1	127.4
Salem	7.4	7.5	7.6	12.2	11.9	12.1	19.1	19.5	19.5
Pennsylvania	335.1	332.2	332.6	674.7	679.1	688.7	1,063.5	1,089.8	1,093.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.6	16.9	16.8	42.5	43.8	44.5	61.3	63.9	63.9
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	4.7	4.8	10.6	10.8	10.8
Erie	6.7	6.6	6.6	11.9	11.7	11.9	26.2	26.3	26.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.7	24.9	24.8	38.4	39.3	40.1	44.8	45.7	45.8
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.6	6.6	14.1	13.8	13.7
Lancaster	9.5	9.4	9.4	20.8	20.5	20.7	36.0	37.5	37.4
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.4	8.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	219.8	219.3	220.0	418.3	418.7	424.5	518.3	527.2	529.6
Pittsburgh	68.8	67.8	67.5	145.5	145.2	147.2	223.5	229.3	228.9
Reading	8.1	8.1	8.1	18.8	19.2	19.3	24.1	24.8	24.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	12.9	12.8	12.7	24.2	23.9	24.3	50.8	51.4	51.6
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.5	7.6	7.6
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.5	9.5
York-Hanover	5.9	6.1	6.1	16.9	17.1	17.4	22.9	23.6	23.7
Rhode Island	34.5	36.2	35.9	56.5	56.1	58.2	99.1	100.3	100.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.7	39.2	38.9	62.9	61.4	63.7	113.6	114.3	114.4
South Carolina	100.9	104.0	103.7	218.4	215.7	217.5	192.7	205.5	206.4
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	13.5	13.2	13.2	36.3	38.5	38.6	29.5	31.3	31.1
Columbia	27.0	27.3	27.3	43.1	45.2	45.1	39.5	41.2	40.9
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	15.2	14.3	14.2	50.1	50.4	51.1	30.0	31.5	31.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	29.1	30.8	31.0	25.4	26.2	26.3	58.4	59.8	59.8
Rapid City	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	8.9	8.9	9.0
Sioux Falls	15.5	16.1	16.0	9.9	10.2	10.2	22.7	23.8	23.7
Tennessee	143.5	143.8	143.8	316.5	318.2	319.2	338.0	344.2	345.5
Chattanooga	18.6	18.9	19.0	26.4	27.7	27.7	25.7	25.7	25.8
Clarksville	2.5	2.7	2.7	8.2	8.2	8.1	9.1	9.4	9.5
Cleveland	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.7	5.7	5.7
Jackson	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	8.3	8.4	8.4
Johnson City	4.6	4.9	4.9	7.9	7.4	7.6	11.4	11.5	11.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.1	4.2	4.2	9.3	8.7	8.8	16.7	17.0	17.0
Knoxville	17.2	17.4	17.4	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.3	40.7	40.7
Memphis	32.7	32.8	32.5	79.8	81.0	81.8	75.4	77.4	77.7
Morristown	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	5.4	5.3	5.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	46.0	45.8	46.1	96.4	97.9	98.0	103.9	105.5	105.9
Texas	621.7	633.3	634.4	1,218.7	1,260.2	1,276.2	1,211.2	1,234.1	1,237.7
Abilene	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.6	13.5	13.6	13.6
Amarillo	6.1	6.3	6.3	8.9	9.4	9.6	15.1	15.3	15.3
Austin-Round Rock	42.4	44.3	44.4	97.2	100.4	100.8	72.8	74.8	74.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.5	5.7	5.7	15.7	16.0	16.1	21.5	22.2	22.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.8	4.9	4.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	27.8	28.4	28.5
College Station-Bryan	3.5	3.7	3.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	9.2	9.3	9.3
Corpus Christi	7.8	8.0	7.9	16.9	17.5	17.7	25.8	26.3	25.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	228.6	236.0	237.2	409.9	426.4	434.2	297.6	306.4	308.1
El Paso	10.6	11.1	11.1	28.6	30.1	29.8	33.3	32.5	32.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	139.3	141.8	142.0	350.1	364.3	364.6	270.4	279.6	279.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.1	6.2	6.3	8.9	9.4	9.8	16.2	15.9	16.0
Laredo	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.3	11.6	12.4	12.4
Longview	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.2	7.2	7.2	14.3	14.3	14.4
Lubbock	6.9	7.3	7.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	18.7	19.2	19.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.2	8.9	9.0	13.5	13.4	13.6	44.2	46.1	46.1
Midland	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.0	7.5	7.5	6.3	6.5	6.5
Odessa	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
San Angelo	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	7.2	7.2	7.2
San Antonio	63.7	64.9	65.0	104.1	106.5	107.7	110.2	113.9	113.9
Sherman-Denison	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	8.0	8.2	8.2
Texarkana	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	9.1	9.1	9.2
Tyler	4.2	4.1	4.0	7.7	7.9	7.9	18.2	18.1	18.0
Victoria	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	6.5	6.6	6.6
Waco	6.0	6.0	5.9	8.0	8.7	8.8	18.8	19.5	19.4
Wichita Falls	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.9	3.9	10.3	10.2	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Oklahoma	137.6	136.3	138.3	74.0	74.4	75.0	321.9	325.6	326.1
Lawton	4.0	4.1	4.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	13.1	13.0	13.1
Oklahoma City	56.7	58.5	58.9	27.8	27.9	28.4	115.4	113.9	114.2
Tulsa	36.4	35.4	35.9	21.8	21.4	21.5	53.5	53.3	53.3
Oregon	162.5	166.1	169.4	58.6	60.0	59.5	291.2	295.4	293.8
Bend	9.1	9.3	9.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.0	8.5	8.4
Corvallis	3.5	3.7	3.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	12.6	13.0	12.7
Eugene-Springfield	14.1	14.0	14.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	29.1	29.9	29.5
Medford	9.1	9.1	9.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.2	12.6	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	92.9	93.3	95.0	35.4	35.9	35.9	141.6	143.5	143.0
Salem	12.1	11.9	12.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	40.4	41.8	41.9
Pennsylvania	484.8	469.6	485.4	259.2	259.2	260.6	766.1	767.3	769.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	29.5	29.4	29.9	15.1	14.7	14.7	42.5	42.5	42.7
Altoona	5.4	5.1	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	8.9	8.9
Erie	12.2	12.0	12.7	6.1	6.1	6.2	16.9	16.8	17.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	28.3	26.9	28.9	17.0	16.9	17.0	63.9	64.2	64.5
Johnstown	4.8	4.5	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.1	10.1
Lancaster	20.7	19.9	21.0	10.4	10.5	10.5	21.3	21.6	21.5
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.9	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.2	214.1	221.2	124.2	125.2	125.5	363.5	364.7	365.6
Pittsburgh	104.4	100.1	104.7	55.0	54.8	54.9	130.5	131.5	131.7
Reading	13.9	13.1	13.6	8.0	8.0	8.0	23.3	23.8	23.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	22.0	21.3	22.0	9.7	9.5	9.6	31.9	32.4	32.4
State College	6.7	6.7	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.4	30.5	30.9
Williamsport	3.8	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.2	8.3
York-Hanover	14.7	15.0	15.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	20.4	20.6	20.7
Rhode Island	48.7	45.7	48.9	22.9	22.8	23.0	65.6	65.2	65.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	58.5	54.8	58.3	26.3	26.2	26.3	74.9	74.9	75.0
South Carolina	209.8	204.3	212.8	76.1	79.6	79.5	338.8	339.1	338.0
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	12.2	12.2
Charleston-North Charleston	35.5	35.0	35.8	12.1	13.1	13.1	55.2	55.9	55.9
Columbia	30.4	29.6	30.4	13.7	14.8	14.7	81.3	83.1	82.9
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	16.8	16.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	29.2	29.9	30.2	11.7	12.9	12.8	41.2	41.7	41.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	33.6	30.5	34.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	14.5	14.5
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.7	18.7	18.7
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.2	7.2
South Dakota	40.4	40.0	41.6	15.5	15.7	15.8	75.9	75.9	76.2
Rapid City	7.6	7.4	7.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	10.1	10.2	10.2
Sioux Falls	12.4	12.8	13.2	4.5	4.7	4.6	12.1	11.9	12.2
Tennessee	270.0	271.4	278.2	100.5	101.5	101.7	421.5	420.7	421.9
Chattanooga	23.2	22.1	22.9	10.7	10.8	10.7	34.6	35.3	35.1
Clarksville	8.3	8.3	8.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	17.9	18.3	18.3
Cleveland	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.5	5.4	5.1
Jackson	5.2	5.3	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.6	12.0	11.9
Johnson City	7.8	8.2	8.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	16.3	16.7	17.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.1	12.3	12.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.2	16.4	16.3
Knoxville	35.0	35.4	36.0	13.8	14.0	13.9	52.5	53.0	52.9
Memphis	71.1	71.8	73.6	24.4	24.7	24.8	89.0	89.2	88.8
Morristown	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.1	7.0	7.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	77.1	76.7	78.1	30.1	31.5	31.4	100.1	101.8	101.7
Texas	939.5	961.4	978.0	349.1	349.3	350.2	1,731.5	1,758.5	1,761.1
Abilene	7.0	6.9	7.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.8	13.0	13.2
Amarillo	11.4	11.1	11.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	19.2	19.5	19.5
Austin-Round Rock	73.9	76.2	78.0	27.3	29.0	29.3	154.4	160.2	160.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.9	14.1	13.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	27.0	27.1	27.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	12.2	11.9	12.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	28.1	28.3	28.4
College Station-Bryan	9.4	9.4	9.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	35.4	35.0	35.1
Corpus Christi	20.8	21.2	21.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	33.4	32.9	33.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	264.8	274.5	280.2	107.5	109.6	110.6	366.0	374.0	375.0
El Paso	25.8	26.2	26.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	61.7	63.1	63.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	215.3	222.9	225.5	92.8	98.9	98.4	350.4	359.3	360.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	10.5	10.5	10.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	32.8	33.6	33.4
Laredo	8.2	8.1	8.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	20.4	21.2	21.3
Longview	7.1	7.3	7.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	11.8	11.7	11.7
Lubbock	15.0	15.6	15.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	29.4	30.8	30.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	17.9	17.7	17.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	50.4	52.0	52.2
Midland	5.9	6.0	6.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.4	8.7	8.7
Odessa	5.7	6.0	6.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	9.4	9.6	9.4
San Angelo	4.3	4.5	4.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	9.2	8.9	8.9
San Antonio	94.7	94.8	98.3	28.1	29.1	29.3	147.8	150.1	150.1
Sherman-Denison	4.4	4.5	4.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.6	6.8	6.9
Texarkana	5.3	5.2	5.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	12.7	12.8	12.8
Tyler	8.8	9.8	10.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	12.8	12.5	12.4
Victoria	4.1	4.3	4.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.9	8.6	8.7
Waco	9.7	10.2	10.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	17.2	17.3	17.2
Wichita Falls	5.6	5.9	5.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	13.2	12.8	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Utah	1,193.5	1,236.1	1,247.6	9.7	10.9	11.2	90.5	100.7	104.5
Logan	51.3	52.6	52.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.3
Ogden-Clearfield	194.3	197.8	200.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	16.9	17.9
Provo-Orem	178.9	187.5	189.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	17.9	18.3
St. George	51.5	53.6	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	9.1	9.2
Salt Lake City	608.5	632.8	636.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.4	47.6	49.1
Vermont	303.8	307.4	305.1	9	8	8	16.4	14.6	16.3
Burlington-South Burlington	112.6	112.6	112.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.3	5.7
Virginia	3,714.0	3,747.3	3,772.2	11.0	11.4	11.3	248.6	244.8	247.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	73.7	73.6	73.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	99.7	101.7	102.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	41.8	42.2	42.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	63.5	66.3	66.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	107.3	108.8	109.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	622.5	632.4	635.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.1	45.9	47.0
Roanoke	161.6	164.2	164.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.6	10.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	766.3	769.2	775.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.4	50.7	51.6
Winchester	57.9	59.1	59.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,833.1	2,874.3	2,893.6	8.4	7.7	7.7	187.7	194.2	197.4
Bellingham	81.8	84.2	85.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.3	8.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	86.6	85.9	86.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.7	5.8
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	86.2	87.9	88.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.4	6.6
Longview	37.1	38.1	38.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	46.2	46.7	47.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.1
Olympia	98.1	100.2	100.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.9	5.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,669.4	1,710.1	1,720.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	110.5	116.3	117.3
Spokane	212.3	216.5	218.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	13.4	14.0
Wenatchee	38.0	38.4	39.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.9
Yakima	77.4	79.6	80.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.0	4.1
West Virginia	754.3	752.4	758.1	27.8	28.2	28.4	39.1	36.3	39.1
Charleston	149.3	149.3	150.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	16.1	16.7
Huntington-Ashland	119.1	120.6	121.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	59.4	61.5	62.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	73.2	73.3	74.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.7	67.5	68.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,850.0	2,813.3	2,849.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	123.8	112.2	120.8
Appleton	117.4	119.0	120.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.0	8.4
Eau Claire	82.6	82.6	83.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.7	2.9
Fond du Lac	48.7	47.6	48.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.6	2.7
Green Bay	168.5	166.1	168.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.3	7.7
Janesville	70.4	68.3	68.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	3.1
La Crosse	73.9	73.2	74.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.4	2.6
Madison	344.9	341.9	345.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.2	17.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	844.5	843.3	850.9	5	5	5	33.4	30.3	31.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	92.5	90.7	91.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.6
Racine	79.6	79.6	80.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	3.0
Sheboygan	63.1	62.6	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.5
Wausau	72.5	72.8	73.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	3.2
Wyoming	269.7	277.8	278.8	25.8	27.3	27.5	22.6	22.9	24.0
Casper	38.9	39.7	39.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.7
Cheyenne	42.8	43.3	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.1	3.3
Puerto Rico	1,050.4	1,028.6	1,029.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	69.1	66.8	66.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	51.8	48.9	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	17.3	16.7	16.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.4	18.2	18.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	41.1	40.3	40.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	69.4	69.5	69.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.1	3.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	24.0	23.1	23.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	780.4	760.0	760.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.3	53.3	52.9
Yauco	15.4	15.1	15.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	45.4	45.8	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Utah	121.9	126.1	126.9	229.7	238.8	239.1	32.2	31.9	32.0
Logan	10.5	10.5	10.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	.9	1.2	1.2
Ogden-Clearfield	22.4	22.8	22.9	35.5	36.5	36.3	2.4	1.9	1.9
Provo-Orem	18.7	19.6	19.9	28.4	30.1	30.0	8.0	7.9	7.9
St. George	3.3	3.1	3.1	11.8	12.1	12.1	.9	.9	.9
Salt Lake City	54.6	56.6	56.8	124.2	128.2	128.0	18.7	19.0	19.2
Vermont	36.0	35.3	35.5	58.4	58.6	58.7	6.0	6.1	6.1
Burlington-South Burlington	14.7	14.6	14.6	21.8	21.6	21.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Virginia	290.5	285.4	285.7	652.9	665.8	665.8	91.2	91.5	91.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	14.4	14.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	11.3	11.1	11.2	13.2	13.6	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.0	20.1	20.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	44.3	44.1	43.7	113.8	116.5	116.6	10.8	11.7	11.6
Roanoke	19.1	18.8	18.9	35.9	36.4	36.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	58.6	56.9	57.1	140.5	141.2	141.6	15.4	15.2	15.3
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	12.2	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	280.7	288.0	288.9	531.7	539.3	542.3	96.2	102.8	102.9
Bellingham	8.7	8.9	8.9	15.4	15.6	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	2.1	2.1	14.3	14.1	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.4	5.8	5.9	15.7	15.8	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.3	5.3	5.3	9.9	10.2	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.1	3.3	3.3	15.4	16.2	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	178.3	185.1	185.4	312.8	320.6	321.6	79.2	85.3	85.5
Spokane	18.4	18.8	19.1	42.4	43.5	43.9	3.2	3.4	3.3
Wenatchee	2.4	2.5	2.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.9	8.7	9.0	16.5	17.0	17.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	61.1	59.3	59.4	140.3	141.8	142.4	11.4	11.5	11.5
Charleston	6.5	5.8	5.9	28.6	28.9	28.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Huntington-Ashland	9.9	10.0	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.9	3.8	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	9.0	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.6	4.4	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	501.8	490.8	492.7	536.7	537.3	542.0	48.9	49.8	50.0
Appleton	23.4	23.9	24.0	21.8	22.3	22.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	11.5	11.6	11.6	16.8	16.8	17.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Fond du Lac	10.7	10.4	10.4	9.3	9.1	9.3	.9	1.0	1.0
Green Bay	29.9	29.5	29.6	35.3	34.6	34.9	2.4	2.6	2.6
Janesville	14.7	13.4	13.3	15.6	15.8	16.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
La Crosse	9.5	9.5	9.5	14.9	15.1	15.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Madison	32.2	32.4	32.7	59.0	57.7	57.5	8.9	8.9	9.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	132.2	131.5	131.8	152.8	152.9	153.2	18.0	17.8	17.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.1	22.4	22.4	14.8	14.4	14.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Racine	18.8	18.3	18.4	15.1	15.2	15.2	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.7	22.4	22.6	8.9	8.9	9.0	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.8	17.5	17.6	15.9	16.3	16.4	.8	.9	.9
Wyoming	9.8	9.9	10.0	50.9	53.0	53.0	4.1	4.2	4.1
Casper	1.9	2.0	1.9	8.4	8.8	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Cheyenne	1.6	1.6	1.7	9.1	9.3	9.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	111.3	103.5	103.3	186.4	181.6	181.0	22.8	21.3	21.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	8.2	7.7	7.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	3.0	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.8	3.7	3.8	7.5	7.1	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Ponce	9.1	8.6	8.5	10.8	11.0	10.8	.7	.6	.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	5.9	5.2	5.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	73.0	68.4	68.2	142.8	137.0	136.4	20.3	18.9	19.0
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.4	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.7	8.7	8.8	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Utah	70.7	73.5	74.1	152.5	158.1	161.6	134.8	139.9	140.3
Logan	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2
Ogden-Clearfield	8.7	9.0	9.1	20.7	22.0	22.3	20.0	20.9	21.0
Provo-Orem	6.2	6.5	6.6	21.5	22.0	22.4	38.3	40.2	40.5
St. George	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.0	4.0	6.9	7.4	7.4
Salt Lake City	48.5	51.0	51.4	96.5	100.8	102.8	56.2	57.7	57.7
Vermont	13.1	13.2	13.1	22.1	21.8	22.2	55.1	56.2	56.1
Burlington-South Burlington	5.2	5.2	5.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	18.3	18.4	18.3
Virginia	193.8	196.9	197.8	622.0	638.0	646.4	405.9	414.7	415.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.3	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	46.7	47.8	47.9	93.7	96.1	96.6	73.4	73.5	73.7
Roanoke	9.0	8.8	8.8	21.1	22.5	22.3	21.9	22.0	22.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	40.2	41.0	41.4	101.6	103.8	103.8	86.9	88.9	88.8
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	156.0	155.8	156.2	325.4	332.6	337.7	339.1	345.8	347.0
Bellingham	3.1	3.1	3.2	6.7	7.3	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.2	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.4	3.5	3.6	18.5	18.1	18.1	9.2	9.1	9.2
Longview	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	2.0	2.0	4.9	4.8	4.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	4.0	4.2	4.2	7.7	7.7	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.2	104.1	104.1	222.6	230.7	235.1	187.4	191.7	192.8
Spokane	13.4	13.4	13.7	23.3	23.9	24.2	34.6	35.7	35.7
Wenatchee	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.8	5.9
Yakima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.4	4.4	13.2	13.7	13.9
West Virginia	30.1	30.1	30.3	60.0	59.8	60.2	113.5	114.1	113.3
Charleston	8.2	8.1	8.2	14.3	14.8	14.8	20.8	20.9	20.9
Huntington-Ashland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.2	22.6	22.6
Morgantown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	4.4	4.3	11.5	11.9	11.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	13.2	13.2
Wisconsin	160.3	159.6	160.8	269.9	262.0	268.8	390.0	394.1	396.2
Appleton	7.5	7.7	7.7	13.0	13.0	13.5	12.3	12.9	12.9
Eau Claire	4.2	4.3	4.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	12.9	13.7	13.7
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	6.5	6.3	6.3
Green Bay	11.6	12.0	12.0	15.6	14.7	15.0	21.2	21.8	21.9
Janesville	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.9	5.3	5.4	9.5	9.8	9.8
La Crosse	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.5	6.6	6.8	14.6	14.9	15.0
Madison	28.0	27.9	28.2	35.6	36.5	37.4	34.8	34.1	34.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.1	58.0	58.0	110.7	108.7	111.5	136.1	139.7	140.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.8
Racine	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.8	7.1	7.3	10.8	10.9	10.9
Sheboygan	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.0	4.2	7.7	7.8	7.8
Wausau	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	8.4	8.7	8.8
Wyoming	11.0	11.2	11.3	16.7	17.2	17.4	22.3	23.0	23.0
Casper	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	4.7	4.8	4.9
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6
Puerto Rico	49.9	49.8	50.2	107.3	104.9	105.4	105.8	109.4	109.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.7	1.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.6	3.2	4.8	5.3	5.1
Ponce	2.1	2.1	2.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.8	10.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	41.7	41.5	41.7	90.1	87.6	88.2	74.8	76.2	76.7
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Utah	109.7	111.8	112.7	34.1	35.4	35.4	207.7	209.0	209.8
Logan	3.8	3.9	3.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.6	12.7	12.7
Ogden-Clearfield	17.0	16.0	17.1	5.7	6.1	6.1	45.8	45.7	45.7
Provo-Orem	13.3	13.3	13.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	25.2	25.7	25.8
St. George	6.5	6.8	7.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.2	6.4	6.6
Salt Lake City	56.4	59.5	58.6	18.9	19.4	19.5	92.1	93.0	93.2
Vermont	30.1	34.9	30.4	9.8	9.8	9.9	55.9	56.1	56.0
Burlington-South Burlington	10.1	10.4	10.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	20.0	20.3	20.1
Virginia	335.3	332.0	341.7	180.7	183.6	184.0	682.1	683.2	685.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.1	23.5	23.3
Charlottesville	10.5	10.6	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.4	31.6	31.2
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	6.8	6.8
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.9	11.0
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	14.9	14.8
Richmond	51.0	49.6	51.2	29.3	31.8	32.2	114.4	115.4	115.4
Roanoke	13.3	13.2	13.4	6.9	6.9	6.9	21.4	22.4	22.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	84.6	83.3	87.1	34.0	34.9	35.0	154.1	153.3	153.8
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.9	7.9
Washington	267.5	269.5	274.9	103.5	104.4	104.9	536.9	534.2	533.7
Bellingham	9.7	9.8	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	16.6	16.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.4	8.4	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.6	27.3	27.3
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	8.0	7.7	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.3	16.6	16.6
Longview	3.5	3.4	3.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	6.0	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.7	4.7	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.6	10.6
Olympia	8.3	8.1	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	37.0	37.4	37.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	153.9	155.8	157.7	62.1	62.6	62.9	255.9	256.4	256.1
Spokane	19.8	20.3	20.3	9.1	9.3	9.4	35.4	34.8	34.9
Wenatchee	4.7	4.5	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.7	8.8
Yakima	6.8	7.0	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.2	17.5	17.5
West Virginia	69.3	69.0	70.9	55.3	55.7	55.9	146.4	146.6	146.7
Charleston	12.2	11.9	12.2	11.8	11.7	11.8	27.8	28.3	28.1
Huntington-Ashland	10.8	11.2	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.9	21.3	21.5
Morgantown	5.2	6.0	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	17.4	17.4
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.1	11.1
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.3	10.4
Wisconsin	251.8	243.4	251.5	135.4	136.7	136.6	427.5	423.9	426.0
Appleton	11.0	10.8	11.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	12.0	12.1	12.5
Eau Claire	7.7	7.3	7.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	12.9	12.6	12.8
Fond du Lac	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	6.2	6.0	6.0
Green Bay	15.7	15.1	15.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	21.1	21.2	21.5
Janesville	6.5	6.0	6.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.9	8.7	8.8
La Crosse	7.2	6.8	7.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	11.3	11.2	11.2
Madison	29.1	28.2	29.0	17.5	17.5	17.5	82.8	82.5	82.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	68.9	68.6	70.5	41.2	40.9	40.8	93.6	94.4	94.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.6	6.5	6.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	13.1	12.7	12.6
Racine	6.7	6.6	6.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	10.0	10.6	10.8
Sheboygan	4.8	4.5	4.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	6.6	6.7	6.8
Wausau	5.4	5.1	5.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	7.9	8.2	8.2
Wyoming	29.6	30.7	30.4	10.8	11.0	11.1	66.1	67.4	67.0
Casper	3.6	3.7	3.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.8	6.0	5.8
Cheyenne	4.3	4.4	4.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.8	13.1	13.0
Puerto Rico	75.0	72.3	72.3	21.4	22.8	23.1	301.4	296.2	296.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.3	3.2	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	17.1	17.2
Fajardo	2.8	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.7
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.9	6.9
Mayaguez	2.9	3.1	3.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.3	12.3
Ponce	4.4	4.4	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.1	19.5	19.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.5	6.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	56.1	53.0	52.7	18.1	16.8	16.6	211.2	207.3	207.6
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.7	6.7
Virgin Islands	7.4	7.4	7.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	12.2	12.4	12.4

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P
California	14,967.4	15,129.0	15,213.7	23.3	24.9	24.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,597.4	5,625.6	5,648.4	4.5	4.5	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,086.4	4,107.1	4,124.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,511.0	1,518.5	1,524.3	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,988.1	2,021.3	2,029.4	1.3	1.6	1.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,037.8	1,050.6	1,053.6	1.1	1.3	1.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	950.3	970.7	975.8	.2	.3	.3
District of Columbia	686.2	689.8	693.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,946.7	2,967.0	2,990.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	572.8	573.9	578.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,373.9	2,393.1	2,412.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	8,042.8	8,099.9	8,152.1	6.7	6.5	6.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,434.2	2,446.0	2,460.8	.6	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	789.0	792.2	795.5	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,051.6	1,056.9	1,062.1	.4	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	593.6	596.9	603.2	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,845.0	5,852.9	5,896.0	10.0	9.7	9.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,446.4	4,456.3	4,488.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,783.2	3,793.3	3,819.4	1.7	1.6	1.7
Gary ³	277.1	275.7	279.6	.4	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	386.1	387.3	389.2	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,189.5	3,209.3	3,227.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,417.9	2,433.8	2,447.3	1.0	1.0	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,648.5	1,669.9	1,679.4	.6	.7	.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	89.5	90.3	91.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	153.2	153.1	154.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.4	77.1	77.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	117.3	118.1	119.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	131.1	132.5	133.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	101.0	101.3	101.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,303.7	4,234.6	4,262.8	7.5	7.4	7.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,004.7	1,960.7	1,973.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	807.3	787.9	794.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,197.4	1,172.8	1,179.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,507.8	8,546.0	8,596.2	5.4	5.1	5.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,354.2	8,366.1	8,422.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison ³	1,013.3	1,008.1	1,017.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,226.9	1,224.8	1,238.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,090.0	5,113.1	5,142.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,024.0	1,020.1	1,024.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,697.8	5,707.6	5,751.3	19.7	20.3	20.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,777.8	2,786.2	2,803.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	538.5	542.2	546.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,888.9	1,895.5	1,902.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	350.4	348.5	353.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	9,977.3	10,144.7	10,207.5	177.6	197.3	198.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,823.5	2,894.2	2,915.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,992.8	2,055.3	2,067.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	830.7	838.9	847.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,816.9	2,855.6	2,875.3	8.5	7.8	7.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,662.0	1,701.2	1,710.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,393.4	1,429.8	1,437.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tacoma	268.6	271.4	273.2	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P
California	914.6	913.1	922.5	1,503.0	1,493.2	1,495.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	259.1	258.1	259.7	650.6	641.2	641.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	154.8	153.5	154.2	467.2	458.0	458.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	104.3	104.6	105.5	183.4	183.2	183.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	111.0	112.8	112.8	139.7	141.4	141.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	69.9	71.0	71.0	96.6	97.3	97.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	41.1	41.8	41.8	43.1	44.1	44.3
District of Columbia	12.4	12.4	12.4	1.8	1.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	189.7	187.2	190.2	63.6	62.6	62.7
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	42.4	41.9	42.6	20.3	19.8	19.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	147.3	145.3	147.6	43.3	42.8	42.9
Florida	637.0	631.5	631.1	406.7	399.6	397.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	157.0	160.5	159.6	101.2	98.9	98.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	59.4	60.1	59.8	32.2	31.5	31.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	51.1	53.0	52.8	48.5	46.8	46.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	46.5	47.4	47.0	20.5	20.6	20.6
Illinois	252.9	244.9	256.2	679.8	676.5	677.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	203.4	196.0	205.6	487.1	482.2	482.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	165.7	158.7	166.5	388.7	385.5	385.2
Gary ³	18.2	17.9	19.4	37.8	37.2	37.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	19.5	19.4	19.7	60.6	59.5	59.6
Massachusetts	129.3	125.8	127.6	299.8	296.9	297.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	94.0	91.2	92.5	222.8	222.1	221.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	59.4	56.5	57.4	106.9	106.9	106.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.7	4.5	4.7	8.6	8.8	8.8
Framingham	6.8	6.5	6.6	26.1	26.5	26.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.6	4.7	4.8	11.1	10.9	10.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	6.2	6.1	6.2	19.2	19.4	19.5
Nashua ²	5.2	5.3	5.4	25.6	25.0	25.1
Peabody	3.6	3.7	3.7	12.8	12.4	12.4
Michigan	161.7	149.9	152.6	656.0	627.1	630.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	70.9	64.1	65.2	275.6	264.5	266.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	21.4	18.9	19.5	99.4	93.9	96.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	49.5	45.2	45.7	176.2	170.6	169.5
New York	308.0	309.2	317.3	567.7	553.2	554.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	329.2	327.3	336.0	469.8	450.6	451.2
Edison ³	45.7	44.4	45.7	77.1	75.2	75.2
Nassau-Suffolk	65.0	64.2	67.1	85.8	84.0	84.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	177.2	178.4	182.1	215.6	204.1	204.4
Newark-Union ³	41.3	40.3	41.1	91.3	87.3	87.4
Pennsylvania	245.3	238.2	246.7	669.4	657.8	661.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	126.3	121.6	125.0	228.9	224.7	224.7
Camden ³	26.2	23.6	24.6	46.7	46.1	46.1
Philadelphia	79.1	76.8	78.8	156.9	153.8	153.9
Wilmington ³	21.0	21.2	21.6	25.3	24.8	24.7
Texas	599.8	615.2	623.9	914.0	924.0	924.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	171.2	176.1	179.0	296.8	301.6	302.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	115.9	118.6	120.4	199.2	203.5	203.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	55.3	57.5	58.6	97.6	98.1	98.7
Washington	184.2	191.0	195.1	280.0	287.6	288.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	108.8	114.4	116.0	178.2	184.7	185.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	86.7	91.5	92.6	158.4	164.3	164.8
Tacoma	22.1	22.9	23.4	19.8	20.4	20.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P
California	2,829.4	2,862.2	2,871.8	475.5	474.3	476.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,073.4	1,076.5	1,075.8	245.1	241.1	244.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	804.4	809.6	807.9	212.8	209.6	212.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	269.0	266.9	267.9	32.3	31.5	31.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	354.0	357.7	357.6	69.3	68.1	67.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	193.4	194.0	194.0	30.2	29.0	28.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	160.6	163.7	163.6	39.1	39.1	39.1
District of Columbia	27.8	28.0	28.0	22.2	22.4	22.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	398.7	399.8	401.7	99.4	98.1	98.6
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	82.9	81.5	81.9	18.0	17.0	17.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	315.8	318.3	319.8	81.4	81.1	81.6
Florida	1,596.0	1,598.6	1,610.1	166.8	166.7	166.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	540.5	544.5	547.1	54.3	53.7	53.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	173.4	174.5	174.9	20.5	20.4	20.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	259.9	262.0	263.3	22.4	21.7	21.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	107.2	108.0	108.9	11.4	11.6	11.6
Illinois	1,179.7	1,175.8	1,182.8	116.2	115.6	115.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	908.2	906.8	911.8	91.0	90.1	90.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	766.3	763.7	767.9	83.6	82.7	82.6
Gary ³	59.3	59.4	60.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	82.6	83.7	83.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
Massachusetts	558.0	562.2	563.5	86.5	87.6	87.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	413.1	412.2	413.1	74.1	75.1	75.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	246.7	248.7	249.4	54.7	55.6	55.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.4	19.7	19.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham	29.7	29.0	29.1	6.3	6.4	6.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.2	16.3	16.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.4	21.8	21.8	5.5	5.5	5.4
Nashua ²	30.5	31.3	31.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Peabody	21.9	21.5	21.5	1.2	1.0	1.0
Michigan	780.3	767.5	770.7	66.3	66.4	66.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	369.1	360.4	360.9	34.4	34.3	33.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	151.4	147.1	147.1	15.0	14.6	14.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	217.7	213.3	213.8	19.4	19.7	19.4
New York	1,477.9	1,483.3	1,489.8	268.5	265.8	266.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,569.9	1,572.5	1,578.4	289.3	288.5	290.2
Edison ³	221.3	219.0	220.2	29.9	30.6	31.0
Nassau-Suffolk	264.4	265.4	265.2	29.5	30.0	29.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	871.4	875.2	879.6	205.6	203.3	204.5
Newark-Union ³	212.8	212.9	213.4	24.3	24.6	24.8
Pennsylvania	1,110.7	1,112.3	1,119.0	107.7	106.8	107.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	526.8	528.6	531.9	55.4	55.0	54.9
Camden ³	121.7	122.4	123.3	9.0	8.9	8.9
Philadelphia	339.3	341.5	343.0	40.5	40.0	40.0
Wilmington ³	65.8	64.7	65.6	5.9	6.1	6.0
Texas	2,023.3	2,034.1	2,045.7	222.5	221.1	220.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	605.2	607.7	611.3	92.3	93.6	93.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	407.0	411.2	413.2	75.5	77.5	77.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	198.2	196.5	198.1	16.8	16.1	15.9
Washington	530.4	536.6	539.1	95.9	102.9	102.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	312.5	319.5	320.6	78.7	85.4	85.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	260.1	265.8	266.6	75.2	81.7	81.7
Tacoma	52.4	53.7	54.0	3.5	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P
California	940.2	941.3	941.7	2,196.7	2,243.1	2,256.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	388.5	387.1	386.7	862.1	874.3	879.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	248.3	248.8	248.8	590.4	600.7	603.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	140.2	138.3	137.9	271.7	273.6	275.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	157.3	159.1	159.3	342.4	352.4	354.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	69.1	68.6	68.5	153.7	157.5	158.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	88.2	90.5	90.8	188.7	194.9	196.0
District of Columbia	29.9	29.6	29.8	150.5	155.8	157.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	161.0	161.4	162.1	657.6	672.8	679.7
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	44.6	45.0	44.9	124.2	126.0	127.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	116.4	116.4	117.2	533.4	546.8	552.0
Florida	545.8	549.6	550.4	1,341.0	1,356.6	1,369.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	182.7	185.4	186.0	403.6	403.6	408.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	67.8	68.3	68.3	126.1	125.1	126.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	74.1	75.9	76.5	155.2	157.1	157.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	40.8	41.2	41.2	122.3	121.4	124.7
Illinois	402.4	406.5	408.4	830.0	834.9	842.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	328.9	334.7	335.6	707.9	715.3	722.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	295.8	301.1	301.9	627.7	633.9	641.0
Gary ³	10.0	9.9	10.0	21.5	22.2	22.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.1	23.7	23.7	58.7	59.2	59.2
Massachusetts	220.8	221.9	222.0	458.4	464.7	468.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	185.9	187.1	187.3	386.3	393.1	395.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	151.5	152.8	153.0	291.9	299.6	301.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.6	3.8	3.8	8.7	8.4	8.6
Framingham	5.2	5.1	5.1	29.5	29.7	29.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.4	3.3	3.4	6.6	7.0	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.1	4.1	16.8	16.8	17.2
Nashua ²	9.3	9.8	9.8	12.8	13.4	13.4
Peabody	5.6	5.7	5.7	9.1	9.6	9.6
Michigan	214.9	213.3	213.5	571.9	570.9	571.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	114.8	112.8	113.1	357.5	350.6	352.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	38.0	38.0	38.1	128.5	126.6	127.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	76.8	74.8	75.0	229.0	224.0	225.2
New York	717.8	727.3	730.7	1,088.4	1,103.4	1,109.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	781.3	790.9	793.4	1,247.8	1,253.4	1,264.4
Edison ³	63.4	63.3	63.8	167.3	166.8	168.9
Nassau-Suffolk	79.4	78.2	78.6	158.0	159.3	162.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	561.5	572.8	574.3	764.1	769.6	774.6
Newark-Union ³	77.0	76.6	76.7	158.4	157.7	158.7
Pennsylvania	334.1	331.7	332.7	663.8	672.4	678.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	219.2	218.9	219.5	410.3	415.0	418.9
Camden ³	35.4	35.9	36.1	70.2	70.8	71.7
Philadelphia	145.5	145.7	146.0	284.2	287.8	290.1
Wilmington ³	38.3	37.3	37.4	55.9	56.4	57.1
Texas	621.1	631.1	633.5	1,210.9	1,249.4	1,260.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	227.4	235.2	235.9	404.4	421.9	427.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	179.5	186.8	187.6	311.7	327.6	331.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	47.9	48.4	48.3	92.7	94.3	96.7
Washington	155.8	155.4	155.8	320.6	329.7	332.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.3	104.0	103.9	219.6	229.7	231.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	90.9	89.8	89.8	196.3	205.3	206.8
Tacoma	14.4	14.2	14.1	23.3	24.4	24.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P
California	1,618.8	1,655.6	1,663.3	1,491.8	1,515.9	1,534.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	618.7	638.0	640.0	547.8	552.4	557.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	481.4	495.0	496.2	382.2	384.9	389.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	137.3	143.0	143.8	165.6	167.5	168.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	224.5	231.4	231.9	200.0	203.7	206.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	121.0	125.0	124.8	83.6	84.7	85.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	103.5	106.4	107.1	116.4	119.0	120.4
District of Columbia	96.4	97.1	97.4	54.3	53.0	54.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	319.3	323.7	325.9	241.8	241.1	245.6
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	70.1	71.3	71.7	45.0	45.3	45.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	249.2	252.4	254.2	196.8	195.8	199.8
Florida	968.4	990.8	993.7	927.2	925.5	945.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	305.4	307.2	308.2	260.2	260.7	264.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	89.1	89.9	90.3	81.2	81.6	83.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	140.0	140.5	140.8	103.2	102.7	104.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	76.3	76.8	77.1	75.8	76.4	77.7
Illinois	758.7	774.0	777.8	500.7	505.4	513.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	572.3	585.8	587.3	379.4	380.6	385.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	488.2	501.3	502.6	316.9	320.2	323.7
Gary ³	43.3	43.5	43.7	30.2	28.9	29.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	40.8	41.0	41.0	32.3	31.5	32.5
Massachusetts	609.0	621.1	626.0	272.1	270.4	273.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	453.0	463.2	466.7	199.1	199.3	203.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	342.4	351.7	354.6	136.2	137.0	139.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	14.7	15.6	15.7	7.9	7.6	7.8
Framingham	19.1	19.6	19.7	11.3	11.2	11.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.4	12.4	12.4	7.3	7.4	7.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	13.3	13.7	13.9	9.2	9.2	9.4
Nashua ²	16.3	16.6	16.9	9.9	10.1	10.5
Peabody	18.8	19.2	19.2	8.9	9.0	9.1
Michigan	585.4	588.6	592.0	386.9	384.0	390.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	275.0	276.9	277.1	179.1	176.4	179.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	120.3	120.5	120.2	79.1	77.0	78.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	154.7	156.4	156.9	100.0	99.4	101.1
New York	1,582.7	1,602.9	1,611.4	641.7	640.8	650.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,413.2	1,428.5	1,438.3	599.7	595.7	607.2
Edison ³	134.1	134.6	135.3	73.1	72.7	74.4
Nassau-Suffolk	202.8	203.6	206.3	88.8	87.0	90.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	935.6	948.5	953.9	373.5	373.8	380.1
Newark-Union ³	140.7	141.8	142.8	64.3	62.2	62.4
Pennsylvania	1,058.7	1,086.3	1,090.0	466.8	458.8	468.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	513.5	526.6	526.1	210.5	209.5	213.3
Camden ³	75.3	76.6	77.0	39.5	40.6	41.5
Philadelphia	393.6	403.6	402.3	143.0	142.0	144.2
Wilmington ³	44.6	46.4	46.8	28.0	26.9	27.6
Texas	1,206.1	1,227.9	1,231.5	924.9	943.1	963.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	295.8	305.2	306.1	259.6	270.4	274.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	202.4	211.2	211.6	177.6	187.8	190.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	93.4	94.0	94.5	82.0	82.6	84.6
Washington	337.8	343.2	345.1	262.3	265.3	269.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	186.9	190.6	191.9	151.6	153.4	155.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	147.3	151.2	152.1	126.1	128.0	129.4
Tacoma	39.6	39.4	39.8	25.5	25.4	25.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P
California	502.5	508.8	511.0	2,471.6	2,496.6	2,516.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	192.9	194.6	195.5	754.7	757.8	763.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	145.2	146.8	147.5	595.8	596.3	601.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.7	47.8	48.0	158.9	161.5	161.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	72.4	73.7	74.1	316.2	319.4	321.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.4	36.0	36.0	183.8	186.2	187.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	37.0	37.7	38.1	132.4	133.2	134.3
District of Columbia	59.5	60.0	60.5	231.4	229.9	229.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	174.0	175.0	176.2	641.6	645.3	647.5
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	30.8	30.6	30.9	94.5	95.5	95.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	143.2	144.4	145.3	547.1	549.8	551.8
Florida	332.5	343.1	345.8	1,114.7	1,131.4	1,136.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	101.7	103.4	104.1	327.0	327.5	329.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	34.3	35.1	35.3	104.9	105.6	106.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	41.6	42.0	42.3	155.2	154.8	156.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.8	26.3	26.5	66.9	67.1	67.8
Illinois	257.9	257.1	258.6	856.7	852.5	854.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	197.2	195.4	197.0	568.7	567.1	567.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	171.4	169.5	170.8	477.2	475.1	475.5
Gary ³	12.7	12.8	13.0	41.3	41.0	41.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.1	13.1	13.2	50.2	51.0	51.2
Massachusetts	117.0	116.4	117.6	436.9	440.7	441.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	86.3	84.2	84.8	302.3	305.3	305.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	59.3	60.4	61.0	198.9	200.0	200.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.3	4.3	4.4	16.6	16.6	16.6
Framingham	4.5	4.4	4.5	14.7	14.7	14.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.2	11.5	11.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.8	3.7	3.7	17.7	17.8	18.1
Nashua ²	4.3	4.2	4.3	15.0	14.7	14.7
Peabody	3.8	3.8	3.9	15.3	15.4	15.4
Michigan	177.5	175.8	177.0	695.3	683.7	690.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	90.2	89.9	90.9	238.1	230.8	233.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	35.2	35.5	36.1	119.0	115.8	116.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	55.0	54.4	54.8	119.1	115.0	117.6
New York	354.3	355.0	357.8	1,495.4	1,500.0	1,502.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	361.7	365.3	368.0	1,292.3	1,293.4	1,295.4
Edison ³	48.6	49.0	49.6	152.8	152.5	153.8
Nassau-Suffolk	51.6	51.0	51.7	201.6	202.1	202.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	214.6	217.8	218.9	770.9	769.6	769.9
Newark-Union ³	46.9	47.5	47.8	167.0	169.2	169.1
Pennsylvania	257.3	257.5	259.0	764.3	765.5	767.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	124.2	124.0	124.5	362.7	362.3	364.2
Camden ³	24.2	25.0	25.3	90.3	92.3	92.4
Philadelphia	84.6	83.5	83.5	222.2	220.8	221.0
Wilmington ³	15.4	15.5	15.7	50.2	49.2	50.8
Texas	347.1	347.6	349.7	1,730.0	1,753.9	1,757.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	106.0	109.0	109.8	364.8	373.5	374.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	74.0	75.9	76.4	250.0	255.2	255.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.0	33.1	33.4	114.8	118.3	118.8
Washington	103.2	103.5	104.4	538.2	532.6	535.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	61.9	62.1	62.6	257.0	255.9	256.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.7	49.7	50.2	201.6	201.4	201.9
Tacoma	12.2	12.4	12.4	55.4	54.5	54.9

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Total private		33.6	33.9	33.4	33.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		40.2	39.9	39.6	40.4	40.3	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining		44.7	45.5	45.3	45.3	45.9	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	38.8	39.1	42.6	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	45.3	46.2	45.6	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	42.3	44.2	41.9	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	46.2	47.1	45.6	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	49.8	49.7	48.5	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	48.7	49.0	47.7	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	50.7	50.2	49.2	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	42.2	43.1	44.7	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	44.4	46.1	43.2	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	45.8	46.6	46.8	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	45.9	45.4	45.9	49.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	45.7	47.9	47.7	49.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	43.0	45.6	39.3	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	42.4	45.4	39.7	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	43.9	45.7	41.5	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	45.7	46.3	47.0	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	49.0	49.9	49.0	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		38.4	38.4	37.4	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	38.2	38.2	36.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	36.6	37.2	35.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	37.3	37.8	35.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	35.2	35.7	34.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	40.2	39.5	39.1	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	42.7	40.7	41.8	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	39.3	39.1	38.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	42.1	41.9	40.5	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	42.5	41.6	41.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	41.6	42.1	39.8	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	44.5	41.7	45.9	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	42.6	40.9	40.9	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	38.5	39.2	37.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	42.4	43.0	38.6	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	41.3	40.4	43.3	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	37.8	37.8	37.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	35.4	35.7	34.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	37.1	37.0	35.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	41.3	40.2	40.6	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	32.4	31.5	32.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	33.7	35.1	32.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	37.4	37.8	36.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	34.0	34.9	30.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.9	38.4	38.5	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	38.9	38.3	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	38.7	38.5	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	40.0	38.9	42.0	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	37.0	36.8	36.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	37.0	36.8	36.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.2	36.0	36.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	37.8	37.1	37.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	38.3	39.0	38.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	36.4	36.4	35.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	39.5	37.8	37.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	40.3	41.0	38.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	41.7	42.1	38.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	38.5	39.6	37.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		41.0	40.4	40.5	41.1	41.0	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1
Durable goods		41.4	40.7	40.7	41.4	41.2	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0
Wood products	321	40.0	39.9	38.0	39.1	39.3	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.5	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	43.2	42.3	39.6	40.6	--	6.7	6.0	5.0	5.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Total private		\$16.56	\$16.72	\$17.21	\$17.22	\$17.35	\$556.42	\$566.81	\$574.81	\$578.59	\$589.90
Goods-producing		17.73	17.82	18.26	18.35	18.47	712.75	711.02	723.10	741.34	744.34
Natural resources and mining		19.57	19.78	20.81	20.87	21.01	874.78	899.99	942.69	945.41	964.36
Logging	1133	15.86	16.22	15.73	15.58	--	615.37	634.20	670.10	638.78	--
Mining	21	19.94	20.12	21.34	21.39	--	903.28	929.54	973.10	979.66	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	20.58	20.98	23.30	23.64	--	870.53	927.32	976.27	992.88	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	20.43	20.64	20.38	20.30	--	943.87	972.14	929.33	950.04	--
Coal mining	2121	21.89	22.28	21.72	21.52	--	1,090.12	1,107.32	1,053.42	1,030.81	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	22.59	22.66	21.11	21.08	--	1,100.13	1,110.34	1,006.95	997.08	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	21.34	21.98	22.23	21.90	--	1,081.94	1,103.40	1,093.72	1,059.96	--
Metal ore mining	2122	22.40	23.00	21.19	21.15	--	945.28	991.30	947.19	981.36	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	18.40	18.53	18.60	18.77	--	816.96	854.23	803.52	861.54	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	16.85	17.10	17.18	17.36	--	771.73	796.86	804.02	854.11	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	16.82	17.02	17.57	17.39	--	772.04	772.71	806.46	859.07	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	16.89	17.18	16.80	17.33	--	771.87	822.92	801.36	849.17	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.09	19.23	19.36	19.65	--	820.87	876.89	760.85	842.99	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.32	19.43	19.19	19.63	--	819.17	882.12	761.84	869.61	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	22.24	21.94	22.47	22.53	--	976.34	1,002.66	932.51	962.03	--
Support activities for mining	213	19.30	19.36	21.41	21.49	--	882.01	896.37	1,006.27	997.14	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	18.41	18.57	19.37	19.33	--	902.09	926.64	949.13	925.91	--
Construction		19.53	19.61	20.45	20.52	20.58	749.95	753.02	764.83	794.12	790.27
Construction of buildings	236	19.44	19.53	20.44	20.47	--	742.61	746.05	754.24	777.86	--
Residential building	2361	18.26	18.34	18.96	19.06	--	668.32	682.25	665.50	684.25	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	18.65	18.77	19.54	19.75	--	695.65	709.51	683.90	712.98	--
Residential remodelers	236118	17.11	17.16	17.81	17.80	--	602.27	612.61	621.57	628.34	--
Nonresidential building	2362	20.77	20.91	22.04	21.96	--	834.95	825.95	861.76	887.18	--
Industrial building	23621	20.90	20.74	22.25	22.41	--	892.43	844.12	930.05	974.84	--
Commercial building	23622	20.72	20.97	21.96	21.80	--	814.30	819.93	838.87	858.92	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	19.43	19.76	19.84	19.99	--	818.00	827.94	803.52	845.58	--
Utility system construction	2371	19.95	20.12	20.47	20.44	--	847.88	836.99	847.46	868.70	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	19.61	20.04	20.02	20.29	--	815.78	843.68	796.80	842.04	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	20.92	20.06	20.02	19.82	--	930.94	836.50	918.92	933.52	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	19.79	20.27	21.37	21.09	--	843.05	829.04	874.03	871.02	--
Land subdivision	2372	18.14	17.77	17.84	17.26	--	698.39	696.58	661.86	648.98	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	19.10	19.80	19.32	19.84	--	809.84	851.40	745.75	835.26	--
Other heavy construction	2379	18.71	18.91	19.46	19.72	--	772.72	763.96	842.62	879.51	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	19.58	19.60	20.57	20.65	--	740.12	740.88	761.09	788.83	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	18.32	18.34	19.49	19.65	--	648.53	654.74	662.66	721.16	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	17.65	17.84	19.73	19.86	--	654.82	660.08	692.52	756.67	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	22.28	22.63	22.19	22.25	--	920.16	909.73	900.91	938.95	--
Framing contractors	23813	18.80	19.09	19.55	19.35	--	609.12	601.34	631.47	652.10	--
Masonry contractors	23814	18.38	18.36	19.38	19.92	--	619.41	644.44	633.73	695.21	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	19.17	18.57	21.10	20.69	--	716.96	701.95	763.82	819.32	--
Roofing contractors	23816	17.30	17.15	17.24	17.82	--	588.20	598.54	518.92	607.66	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	21.24	21.24	22.15	22.25	--	826.24	815.62	852.78	867.75	--
Electrical contractors	23821	21.78	21.87	22.66	22.63	--	847.24	837.62	872.41	887.10	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	20.68	20.65	21.34	21.53	--	800.32	795.03	813.05	828.91	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	21.77	21.38	24.56	24.87	--	870.80	831.68	1,031.52	1,047.03	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	18.73	18.82	19.57	19.65	--	693.01	692.58	714.31	732.95	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	20.28	20.37	21.15	21.20	--	750.36	749.62	769.86	797.12	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	16.96	17.22	17.55	17.70	--	613.95	619.92	637.07	637.20	--
Flooring contractors	23833	19.63	19.65	20.62	20.63	--	742.01	729.02	765.00	794.26	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	17.70	17.32	17.66	17.63	--	677.91	675.48	676.38	675.23	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	17.73	18.03	19.89	19.65	--	645.37	656.29	710.07	734.91	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	18.00	18.00	17.85	18.44	--	711.00	680.40	662.24	689.66	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	17.99	18.27	18.70	18.97	--	725.00	749.07	710.60	755.01	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	18.47	18.87	19.32	19.68	--	770.20	794.43	745.75	781.30	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	17.33	17.52	17.85	18.07	--	667.21	693.79	664.02	720.99	--
Manufacturing		16.69	16.74	17.03	17.07	17.20	684.29	676.30	689.72	701.58	705.20
Durable goods		17.52	17.54	17.95	18.02	18.12	725.33	713.88	730.57	746.03	746.54
Wood products	321	13.14	13.24	13.55	13.58	13.60	525.60	528.28	514.90	530.98	534.48
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	13.86	13.77	14.35	14.16	--	598.75	582.47	568.26	574.90	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	40.0	40.8	37.6	39.0	--	3.7	4.4	2.4	2.8	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	40.9	41.7	41.7	41.4	--	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	40.8	41.3	35.1	37.5	--	3.9	4.9	1.1	2.1	--
Other wood products	3219	38.6	38.6	37.5	38.4	--	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	--
Millwork	32191	37.6	38.0	37.8	39.2	--	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.8	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	36.3	37.6	38.2	39.0	--	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.5	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	38.9	38.3	37.5	39.4	--	3.0	2.8	2.2	3.0	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	36.2	36.4	37.2	38.2	--	.6	1.4	4.3	4.5	--
All other wood products	32199	41.6	40.9	37.3	37.3	--	3.8	3.6	2.6	2.8	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	40.5	40.1	35.9	36.4	--	3.1	2.8	1.5	1.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	42.4	42.9	40.5	41.8	42.0	5.8	5.9	4.2	5.0	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	41.9	42.4	37.9	38.2	--	4.4	4.3	1.5	1.8	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	38.5	38.6	34.4	34.0	--	4.2	3.3	1.0	1.1	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	44.2	44.9	40.4	41.1	--	4.6	4.9	1.8	2.3	--
Glass and glass products	3272	42.4	41.3	41.0	41.3	--	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	42.5	41.1	41.5	41.4	--	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	43.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	--	6.9	7.2	5.0	6.6	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	44.5	46.0	40.8	42.7	--	8.1	8.5	5.5	6.9	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	41.3	41.8	39.9	42.6	--	5.4	5.7	4.5	6.3	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	41.2	41.7	41.8	42.8	--	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	--
Primary metals	331	43.5	42.6	42.8	43.2	43.0	6.7	6.0	5.4	5.5	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	43.8	44.9	44.0	44.7	--	6.5	7.0	5.6	6.5	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	44.9	43.4	41.4	42.0	--	7.8	6.8	3.6	3.2	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	44.5	42.2	40.6	41.0	--	10.4	8.9	2.2	1.6	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	45.3	44.4	42.1	42.9	--	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.7	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	43.9	43.8	44.3	42.6	--	7.2	7.0	6.4	5.0	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	41.8	41.5	41.6	42.4	--	5.8	5.0	5.9	6.4	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	42.0	41.5	40.9	42.2	--	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.8	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	39.4	39.9	42.6	43.5	--	5.4	4.2	6.4	7.8	--
Foundries	3315	43.4	41.1	42.6	43.5	--	6.6	5.1	5.5	5.6	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	44.6	41.8	43.3	44.2	--	6.9	5.3	5.9	6.1	--
Iron foundries	331511	46.1	43.2	44.0	45.1	--	8.0	6.4	6.7	6.6	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	41.8	39.2	42.0	42.7	--	5.0	3.2	4.6	5.1	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	41.9	40.2	41.7	42.4	--	6.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	--
Fabricated metal products	332	41.4	40.5	40.7	41.6	41.2	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.3	--
Forging and stamping	3321	41.6	40.2	40.9	42.0	--	4.9	3.6	4.1	4.6	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	42.7	41.9	49.4	50.4	--	7.4	5.7	6.4	7.1	--
Metal stamping	332116	40.5	40.5	39.6	40.6	--	3.7	3.1	2.5	3.0	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	41.1	40.1	39.3	41.3	--	3.3	2.6	3.4	4.0	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	43.5	42.0	37.7	39.8	--	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.9	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	40.5	39.8	39.8	41.0	--	4.4	3.9	3.6	4.2	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	42.1	40.3	40.3	42.4	--	5.9	4.8	4.8	5.6	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	42.1	40.3	40.3	42.7	--	4.9	3.3	4.9	5.8	--
Plate work	332313	44.9	43.1	44.1	45.1	--	6.6	5.2	5.1	5.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.9	--	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	37.7	38.2	36.8	38.5	--	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.2	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.4	40.5	40.8	41.3	--	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.6	38.8	38.9	38.1	--	5.1	4.0	2.5	3.0	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	43.6	42.2	43.7	44.3	--	5.6	4.7	5.1	5.7	--
Hardware	3325	40.2	39.2	42.4	42.7	--	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.7	--
Spring and wire products	3326	41.0	40.0	39.5	40.1	--	3.8	2.8	3.4	3.7	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	42.4	41.2	40.9	41.7	--	6.2	5.0	4.7	5.1	--
Machine shops	33271	42.2	40.9	40.7	41.4	--	6.3	5.1	4.8	5.3	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	42.8	41.9	41.4	42.5	--	5.8	4.8	4.3	4.4	--
Precision turned products	332721	43.2	42.1	41.4	42.9	--	6.3	5.0	4.4	4.7	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.4	41.7	41.3	42.0	--	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	40.4	40.1	39.6	40.9	--	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.3	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	40.0	39.3	39.4	40.4	--	4.1	3.5	2.7	3.0	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	40.8	40.9	39.7	41.3	--	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.5	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	41.6	40.7	41.8	41.7	--	4.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	--
Metal valves	33291	42.7	41.1	42.7	41.9	--	5.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	42.8	42.3	41.2	41.1	--	4.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	41.0	40.5	41.4	41.6	--	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	12.99	13.11	13.15	13.29	--	519.60	534.89	494.44	518.31	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	14.02	14.15	13.02	13.07	--	573.42	590.06	542.93	541.10	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	11.82	11.75	11.94	12.29	--	482.26	485.28	419.09	460.88	--
Other wood products	3219	12.87	13.07	13.34	13.43	--	496.78	504.50	500.25	515.71	--
Millwork	32191	13.15	13.47	13.81	13.91	--	494.44	511.86	522.02	545.27	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	13.58	14.07	14.21	14.10	--	492.95	529.03	542.82	549.90	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	12.76	12.90	13.45	13.75	--	496.36	494.07	504.38	541.75	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	10.64	10.64	11.52	11.69	--	385.17	387.30	428.54	446.56	--
All other wood products	32199	13.62	13.72	13.69	13.70	--	566.59	561.15	510.64	511.01	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	13.77	13.87	14.09	13.86	--	557.69	556.19	505.83	504.50	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.60	16.71	16.81	16.95	16.85	703.84	716.86	680.81	708.51	707.70
Clay products and refractories	3271	14.65	14.40	14.59	14.67	--	613.84	610.56	552.96	560.39	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	14.90	14.34	14.50	14.29	--	573.65	553.52	498.80	485.86	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	14.50	14.44	14.65	14.89	--	640.90	648.36	591.86	611.98	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.67	17.77	17.78	17.85	--	749.21	733.90	728.98	737.21	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	15.00	14.78	15.06	15.12	--	637.50	607.46	624.99	625.97	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	16.57	16.80	17.03	17.34	--	712.51	740.88	688.01	740.42	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	17.64	18.00	18.21	18.72	--	784.98	828.00	742.97	799.34	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	15.22	15.17	15.75	15.76	--	628.59	634.11	628.43	671.38	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.79	16.93	16.60	16.30	--	691.75	705.98	693.88	697.64	--
Primary metals	331	19.21	19.37	19.33	19.37	19.49	835.64	825.16	827.32	836.78	838.07
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	24.08	24.72	23.93	24.35	--	1,054.70	1,109.93	1,052.92	1,088.45	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.93	17.95	17.44	17.26	--	805.06	779.03	722.02	724.92	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	18.77	18.80	17.77	17.53	--	835.27	793.36	721.46	718.73	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	17.23	17.26	17.16	17.02	--	780.52	766.34	722.44	730.16	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	16.98	16.91	16.71	17.10	--	745.42	740.66	740.25	728.46	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.97	19.92	19.53	19.53	--	834.75	826.68	812.45	828.07	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	20.53	20.56	19.85	19.73	--	862.26	853.24	811.87	832.61	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	17.54	17.53	18.45	18.58	--	691.08	699.45	785.97	808.23	--
Foundries	3315	17.75	17.73	18.40	18.14	--	770.35	728.70	783.84	789.09	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	18.86	18.61	19.15	18.93	--	841.16	777.90	829.20	836.71	--
Iron foundries	331511	20.62	20.21	20.54	20.25	--	950.58	873.07	903.76	913.28	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	15.40	15.47	16.55	16.44	--	643.72	606.42	695.10	701.99	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.15	16.50	17.35	17.03	--	676.69	663.30	723.50	722.07	--
Fabricated metal products	332	16.08	16.04	16.31	16.35	16.44	665.71	649.62	663.82	680.16	677.33
Forging and stamping	3321	16.75	16.71	16.80	16.88	--	696.80	671.74	687.12	708.96	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	18.76	18.56	18.60	18.54	--	801.05	777.66	918.84	934.42	--
Metal stamping	332116	15.43	15.38	15.64	15.74	--	624.92	622.89	619.34	639.04	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.68	15.54	16.17	16.37	--	644.45	623.15	635.48	676.08	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	15.27	15.21	16.03	16.10	--	664.25	638.82	604.33	640.78	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	15.23	15.20	15.74	15.72	--	616.82	604.96	626.45	644.52	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	15.71	15.68	16.41	16.40	--	661.39	631.90	661.32	695.36	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	16.04	16.08	16.82	16.79	--	675.28	648.02	677.85	716.93	--
Plate work	332313	15.97	15.81	16.41	16.39	--	717.05	681.41	723.68	739.19	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	14.81	14.82	15.13	15.08	--	580.55	583.91	593.10	601.69	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.42	13.53	13.52	13.58	--	505.93	516.85	497.54	522.83	--
Sheet metal work	332322	15.39	15.45	15.75	15.70	--	621.76	625.73	642.60	648.41	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	15.75	15.46	15.83	15.68	--	607.95	599.85	615.79	597.41	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	18.16	18.31	18.12	18.22	--	791.78	772.68	791.84	807.15	--
Hardware	3325	16.08	16.14	15.19	15.31	--	646.42	632.69	644.06	653.74	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.14	15.09	14.83	15.48	--	620.74	603.60	585.79	620.75	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	16.82	16.81	17.21	17.11	--	713.17	692.57	703.89	713.49	--
Machine shops	33271	16.87	16.87	17.46	17.34	--	711.91	689.98	710.62	717.88	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.66	16.65	16.48	16.42	--	713.05	697.64	682.27	697.85	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.21	15.97	15.99	16.00	--	700.27	672.34	661.99	686.40	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	17.15	17.39	16.99	16.86	--	727.16	725.16	701.69	708.12	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	13.35	13.40	13.68	13.79	--	539.34	537.34	541.73	564.01	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.85	13.82	13.94	14.04	--	554.00	543.13	549.24	567.22	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	12.87	13.01	13.42	13.54	--	525.10	532.11	532.77	559.20	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	17.11	16.89	17.00	17.11	--	711.78	687.42	710.60	713.49	--
Metal valves	33291	17.17	16.75	16.95	17.23	--	733.16	688.43	723.77	721.94	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	16.28	15.92	16.17	16.12	--	696.78	673.42	666.20	662.53	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	17.08	16.97	17.02	17.05	--	700.28	687.29	704.63	709.28	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Ball and roller bearings	332991	44.3	44.1	43.0	44.5	--	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.9	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	41.3	40.3	39.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	39.9	39.3	41.2	41.1	--	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.1	--
Machinery	333	42.2	41.6	42.0	42.4	42.5	4.6	3.7	4.5	4.7	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	44.1	43.5	44.7	44.1	--	6.5	5.5	6.2	6.3	--
Agricultural implements	33311	40.5	38.8	42.9	43.4	--	3.3	2.0	5.0	5.1	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	40.7	38.9	42.5	43.6	--	3.3	2.2	5.3	5.9	--
Construction machinery	33312	44.2	43.2	43.7	43.4	--	6.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	--
Industrial machinery	3332	41.1	41.3	42.2	42.7	--	4.6	3.6	4.1	4.5	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.5	40.2	41.4	41.3	--	2.8	2.2	3.2	3.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.8	41.4	41.5	41.1	--	3.5	2.9	3.9	3.1	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	42.5	41.6	41.7	40.3	--	4.8	4.2	4.6	2.8	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	42.0	41.4	41.1	42.1	--	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.9	--
Industrial molds	333511	42.5	41.6	42.4	44.5	--	4.4	4.0	5.2	5.5	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.1	39.6	41.7	41.3	--	3.7	2.9	4.5	4.3	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	42.4	42.4	39.8	41.0	--	5.6	5.1	3.7	4.8	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.5	41.0	41.6	42.2	--	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.9	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	42.7	42.1	40.9	43.2	--	5.3	3.9	4.6	5.7	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	41.9	41.3	40.0	42.9	--	5.4	3.7	4.4	5.7	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	42.2	41.0	41.3	42.2	--	4.0	3.0	4.3	4.7	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	44.8	42.9	41.3	41.9	--	6.2	4.9	4.1	4.7	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	45.3	43.6	41.7	42.7	--	6.2	5.2	4.2	5.0	--
Material handling equipment	33392	42.8	41.7	43.4	43.6	--	3.5	2.7	5.5	6.3	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	43.4	41.7	41.6	42.8	--	5.7	4.4	4.9	5.3	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	40.9	39.9	40.0	41.4	--	3.6	2.6	3.7	3.7	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.6	40.1	40.1	40.4	39.9	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	41.1	41.2	39.9	40.1	--	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.9	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	40.4	40.2	37.6	38.5	--	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.2	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	38.4	38.9	37.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	41.2	40.6	40.8	40.8	--	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	41.1	39.6	38.2	39.2	--	4.2	2.9	3.5	4.0	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.1	--	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.2	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	39.7	38.9	39.3	40.3	--	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.8	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	40.8	39.8	40.7	39.7	--	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.0	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.5	39.8	40.3	41.0	--	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.0	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	42.5	42.1	38.4	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	40.8	40.6	41.5	42.2	--	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.2	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	36.9	36.1	38.3	38.0	--	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.9	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	41.1	39.5	39.4	39.8	--	4.6	3.5	3.1	2.6	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	43.1	42.9	43.3	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	41.1	39.9	42.8	43.5	--	2.4	1.9	3.8	4.3	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	41.0	39.9	40.4	40.7	40.9	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	40.3	38.9	41.9	41.2	--	2.9	2.2	3.8	3.6	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	41.2	39.3	41.8	41.9	--	2.7	2.6	4.0	3.6	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	40.0	38.8	41.9	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	40.2	37.1	38.2	39.9	--	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.7	--
Electrical equipment	3353	41.7	40.7	40.9	41.0	--	4.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	--
Motors and generators	335312	41.9	40.7	40.2	41.4	--	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	44.3	43.8	48.5	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	40.3	40.7	38.9	38.6	--	5.0	4.6	2.4	3.8	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	41.3	41.3	40.6	40.9	--	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.1	--
Wiring devices	33593	40.7	40.1	40.1	39.9	--	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.7	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	40.7	40.2	39.9	39.9	--	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	38.0	39.2	39.2	39.8	--	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	--
Transportation equipment	336	42.9	41.6	42.3	43.1	42.8	5.2	4.1	4.6	4.9	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	42.6	41.0	41.3	42.5	42.5	5.1	3.8	4.1	4.5	--
Motor vehicles	3361	42.0	39.9	40.5	42.1	--	4.6	3.0	3.5	4.5	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	42.4	40.0	40.1	42.1	--	5.1	3.2	3.6	4.7	--
Automobiles	336111	42.8	40.0	40.5	42.0	--	5.5	3.3	4.5	5.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Ball and roller bearings	332991	19.47	19.02	18.14	17.91	--	862.52	838.78	780.02	797.00	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	19.35	19.41	19.83	19.77	--	799.16	782.22	789.23	780.92	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	15.59	15.59	15.95	16.08	--	622.04	612.69	657.14	660.89	--
Machinery	333	16.99	16.95	17.63	17.67	17.71	716.98	705.12	740.46	749.21	752.68
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	15.62	15.52	16.69	16.89	--	688.84	675.12	746.04	744.85	--
Agricultural implements	33311	15.59	15.69	16.39	16.73	--	631.40	608.77	703.13	726.08	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	15.79	15.98	16.78	17.16	--	642.65	621.62	713.15	748.18	--
Construction machinery	33312	17.25	17.11	17.89	17.57	--	762.45	739.15	781.79	762.54	--
Industrial machinery	3332	18.62	18.31	18.86	18.92	--	765.28	756.20	795.89	807.88	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	19.07	19.32	20.77	20.92	--	772.34	776.66	859.88	864.00	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	13.86	13.97	14.17	14.27	--	579.35	578.36	588.06	586.50	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	14.22	14.35	14.29	14.30	--	604.35	596.96	595.89	576.29	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.20	18.31	18.82	18.66	--	764.40	758.03	773.50	785.59	--
Industrial molds	333511	18.19	18.54	18.93	18.51	--	773.08	771.26	802.63	823.70	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.10	16.99	16.95	17.09	--	702.81	672.80	706.82	705.82	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	18.31	18.43	18.93	18.76	--	776.34	781.43	753.41	769.16	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	19.06	19.02	20.25	20.14	--	790.99	779.82	842.40	849.91	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	19.88	19.93	20.92	20.58	--	848.88	839.05	855.63	889.06	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	18.72	18.73	19.43	19.06	--	784.37	773.55	777.20	817.67	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	16.63	16.38	16.87	16.92	--	701.79	671.58	696.73	714.02	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	18.59	18.47	18.61	18.97	--	832.83	792.36	768.59	794.84	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	19.41	19.26	19.39	19.57	--	879.27	839.74	808.56	835.64	--
Material handling equipment	33392	14.99	14.92	15.83	16.06	--	641.57	622.16	682.02	700.22	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	15.13	14.90	15.93	16.24	--	656.64	621.33	667.69	695.07	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	16.92	16.57	16.98	16.81	--	692.03	661.14	679.20	695.93	--
Computer and electronic products	334	18.58	18.73	19.57	19.67	19.92	754.35	751.07	784.76	794.67	794.81
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	23.14	23.18	22.10	21.77	--	890.89	894.75	850.85	833.79	--
Communications equipment	3342	18.82	18.76	19.19	19.27	--	773.50	772.91	765.68	772.73	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	16.41	16.26	16.98	16.77	--	662.96	653.65	638.45	645.65	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	20.71	20.86	22.11	22.45	--	795.26	811.45	835.76	862.08	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	16.96	17.06	17.76	17.93	--	698.75	692.64	724.61	731.54	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	13.56	13.70	13.07	13.21	--	557.32	542.52	499.27	517.83	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	20.94	20.90	21.66	22.01	--	879.48	875.71	909.72	926.62	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	13.51	13.45	12.99	12.99	--	536.35	523.21	510.51	523.50	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	13.58	13.57	15.11	15.04	--	554.06	540.09	614.98	597.09	--
Electronic instruments	3345	17.89	18.18	20.61	20.81	--	724.55	723.56	830.58	853.21	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	15.31	15.39	16.78	17.09	--	650.68	647.92	644.35	680.18	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	19.99	20.58	25.89	26.45	--	815.59	835.55	1,074.44	1,116.19	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	15.94	16.05	16.27	16.00	--	588.19	579.41	623.14	608.00	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	19.38	19.60	22.27	21.75	--	796.52	774.20	877.44	865.65	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	21.55	21.57	24.66	24.89	--	928.81	925.35	1,067.78	1,040.40	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	18.13	18.30	18.55	19.10	--	745.14	730.17	793.94	830.85	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.42	15.37	15.87	15.92	15.94	632.22	613.26	641.15	647.94	651.95
Electric lighting equipment	3351	15.94	15.69	16.31	16.19	--	642.38	610.34	683.39	667.03	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	22.49	22.12	23.57	23.13	--	926.59	869.32	985.23	969.15	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	14.03	13.92	14.41	14.35	--	561.20	540.10	603.78	588.35	--
Household appliances	3352	14.06	13.92	14.10	14.09	--	565.21	516.43	538.62	562.19	--
Electrical equipment	3353	15.68	15.72	16.29	16.40	--	653.86	639.80	666.26	672.40	--
Motors and generators	335312	14.55	14.88	15.95	16.04	--	609.65	605.62	641.19	664.06	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	17.43	17.45	17.39	17.40	--	772.15	764.31	843.42	809.10	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	15.85	15.69	16.41	16.72	--	638.76	638.58	638.35	645.39	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	15.83	15.76	16.30	16.44	--	653.78	650.89	661.78	672.40	--
Wiring devices	33593	14.99	14.57	15.08	15.33	--	610.09	584.26	604.71	611.67	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	15.23	14.55	15.33	15.66	--	619.86	584.91	611.67	624.83	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	16.32	16.46	17.30	17.38	--	620.16	645.23	678.16	691.72	--
Transportation equipment	336	22.31	22.27	22.53	22.62	22.83	957.10	926.43	953.02	974.92	977.12
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.31	22.16	21.61	21.65	--	950.41	908.56	892.49	920.13	--
Motor vehicles	3361	29.19	28.95	28.78	28.99	--	1,225.98	1,155.11	1,165.59	1,220.48	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	30.12	29.86	29.85	29.96	--	1,277.09	1,194.40	1,196.99	1,261.32	--
Automobiles	336111	31.04	30.62	30.72	30.66	--	1,328.51	1,224.80	1,244.16	1,287.72	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	41.8	39.9	39.5	42.2	--	4.4	3.0	2.1	3.9	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	39.6	39.5	42.3	42.5	--	2.2	1.9	3.0	3.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	42.4	41.2	39.9	40.5	--	5.5	4.6	2.9	3.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	44.2	42.0	41.0	41.5	--	7.8	6.4	3.9	4.4	--
Truck trailers	336212	40.8	38.9	38.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	41.6	41.6	39.6	41.0	--	4.1	4.0	1.6	2.4	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	42.8	41.4	42.0	43.3	--	5.1	3.8	4.6	4.9	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	44.0	43.0	41.7	43.4	--	5.8	4.7	5.4	5.4	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	45.2	43.9	41.8	43.5	--	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.4	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	43.0	41.8	40.8	42.5	--	5.1	3.6	3.6	3.9	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	43.5	42.3	41.1	43.0	--	5.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	46.5	42.0	43.3	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	44.0	42.4	47.4	50.3	--	6.1	5.3	7.0	7.8	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	42.0	40.7	42.5	43.3	--	4.3	3.1	3.9	3.8	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	42.0	41.4	41.0	41.1	--	4.3	2.8	4.2	4.4	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.7	43.2	44.2	44.1	--	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.1	--
Aircraft	336411	42.9	42.5	44.4	43.9	--	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.8	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	45.5	44.7	45.7	45.6	--	6.2	5.4	6.0	5.8	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	44.0	43.5	44.0	44.3	--	6.0	5.1	5.9	5.9	--
Ship and boat building	3366	44.9	43.5	45.1	44.7	--	5.4	4.7	6.1	6.0	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	46.9	44.7	47.3	45.7	--	6.3	5.2	7.3	6.7	--
Boat building	336612	42.0	41.8	41.9	43.3	--	4.2	3.9	4.4	5.1	--
Furniture and related products	337	38.4	38.0	38.5	38.8	38.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.9	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	38.2	37.9	38.1	38.2	--	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.6	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	38.0	39.0	38.0	37.8	--	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.9	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	38.3	36.9	38.2	38.6	--	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	37.1	35.0	37.8	38.1	--	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	39.8	38.4	39.9	39.7	--	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.9	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	38.2	37.9	36.5	38.1	--	3.0	2.4	3.2	2.6	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	39.2	38.7	38.9	39.6	--	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.5	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	37.8	39.9	39.3	40.6	--	3.3	3.7	4.7	5.4	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	40.0	38.0	38.6	38.4	--	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	38.0	37.5	40.2	41.0	--	3.0	2.4	3.4	3.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.8	38.1	37.8	38.7	38.7	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	38.9	38.5	39.0	39.7	--	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	39.8	39.5	40.2	40.4	--	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.6	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	40.1	38.5	39.6	41.9	--	4.2	3.3	4.0	4.8	--
Dental laboratories	339116	35.4	36.3	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	38.7	37.7	36.9	37.9	--	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	38.3	37.5	33.1	33.8	--	5.1	3.7	.7	.6	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	40.2	38.0	38.7	37.4	--	3.4	2.7	1.1	.9	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	38.7	37.6	36.0	37.1	--	.9	.0	.6	.7	--
Signs	33995	37.3	37.2	33.8	36.3	--	3.5	3.1	1.6	1.9	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	38.6	37.5	38.1	39.5	--	2.5	2.0	3.4	3.6	--
Nondurable goods		40.3	39.9	40.1	40.7	40.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1
Food manufacturing	311	39.3	38.8	39.7	40.6	40.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.6	--
Animal food	3111	43.0	43.1	43.6	42.4	--	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	40.8	41.0	41.3	40.7	--	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.7	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	34.2	33.8	39.0	39.6	--	1.5	1.1	3.0	3.0	--
Sugar	31131	46.6	45.8	45.5	46.7	--	7.5	6.9	8.3	8.6	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	30.1	30.0	36.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	40.6	39.6	38.9	39.9	--	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.1	--
Frozen food	31141	39.3	38.2	38.8	39.3	--	3.8	3.4	5.1	4.5	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	38.1	37.6	41.3	40.4	--	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.4	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	40.0	38.5	37.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	42.0	41.3	39.1	40.6	--	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.6	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	42.5	41.6	41.8	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	42.4	42.8	42.4	42.3	--	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	42.4	43.1	43.7	43.3	--	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.2	--
Fluid milk	311511	44.6	44.7	46.7	46.3	--	4.8	4.9	5.7	6.0	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	39.4	38.4	39.3	40.7	--	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.4	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	41.4	39.8	39.8	42.1	--	6.2	5.4	4.5	6.1	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	40.1	39.9	42.2	43.8	--	4.3	4.0	4.8	5.2	--
Poultry processing	311615	37.8	36.9	37.7	38.5	--	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	35.0	31.5	37.8	39.0	--	4.9	2.3	3.4	4.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	28.54	28.47	28.22	28.62	--	1,192.97	1,135.95	1,114.69	1,207.76	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.77	23.92	23.16	23.25	--	941.29	944.84	979.67	988.13	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	16.21	16.27	16.11	16.31	--	687.30	670.32	642.79	660.56	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	17.87	17.92	16.83	16.88	--	789.85	752.64	690.03	700.52	--
Truck trailers	336212	13.86	13.70	14.78	14.76	--	565.49	532.93	569.03	557.93	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	15.81	16.01	16.18	16.57	--	657.70	666.02	640.73	679.37	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	21.48	21.34	20.69	20.47	--	919.34	883.48	868.98	886.35	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	23.52	23.97	23.05	22.84	--	1,034.88	1,030.71	961.19	991.26	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	24.60	25.08	24.18	23.97	--	1,111.92	1,101.01	1,010.72	1,042.70	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	20.00	19.79	18.24	18.24	--	860.00	827.22	744.19	775.20	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	20.83	20.57	18.60	18.64	--	906.11	870.11	764.46	801.52	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	30.32	29.25	24.39	24.00	--	1,409.88	1,228.50	1,056.09	1,020.00	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	26.79	26.97	27.46	26.92	--	1,178.76	1,143.53	1,301.60	1,354.08	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.78	23.51	22.85	22.44	--	998.76	956.86	971.13	971.65	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.79	16.74	16.98	16.81	--	705.18	693.04	696.18	690.89	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	25.33	25.64	27.73	27.99	--	1,106.92	1,107.65	1,225.67	1,234.36	--
Aircraft	336411	29.17	29.48	30.34	30.83	--	1,251.39	1,252.90	1,347.10	1,353.44	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	25.07	25.40	27.73	27.96	--	1,140.69	1,135.38	1,267.26	1,274.98	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	19.65	19.57	21.36	21.53	--	864.60	851.30	939.84	953.78	--
Ship and boat building	3366	17.73	17.73	18.31	18.15	--	796.08	771.26	825.78	811.31	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	19.68	19.64	20.26	20.11	--	922.99	877.91	958.30	919.03	--
Boat building	336612	14.68	14.85	15.21	15.44	--	616.56	620.73	637.30	668.55	--
Furniture and related products	337	13.52	13.72	14.05	14.35	14.43	519.17	521.36	540.93	556.78	559.88
Household and institutional furniture	3371	13.42	13.63	13.69	14.07	--	512.64	516.58	521.59	537.47	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	13.85	14.24	14.21	14.83	--	526.30	555.36	539.98	560.57	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.06	13.06	13.22	13.41	--	500.20	481.91	505.00	517.63	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.76	13.85	13.47	13.82	--	510.50	484.75	509.17	526.54	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.18	12.05	12.62	12.66	--	484.76	462.72	503.54	502.60	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	13.30	13.41	13.75	13.83	--	508.06	508.24	501.88	526.92	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	13.82	14.04	14.80	14.96	--	541.74	543.35	575.72	592.42	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	14.47	14.91	15.55	15.58	--	546.97	594.91	611.12	632.55	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	12.95	13.07	13.93	14.02	--	518.00	496.66	537.70	538.37	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	13.45	13.56	14.91	14.92	--	511.10	508.50	599.38	611.72	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	14.30	14.37	14.50	14.61	14.61	554.84	547.50	548.10	565.41	565.41
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	15.02	15.09	15.02	15.00	--	584.28	580.97	585.78	595.50	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	15.00	15.13	14.84	14.61	--	597.00	597.64	596.57	590.24	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	14.82	14.69	14.85	14.77	--	594.28	565.57	588.06	618.86	--
Dental laboratories	339116	16.32	16.47	16.51	16.99	--	577.73	597.86	571.25	584.46	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	13.70	13.77	14.04	14.27	--	530.19	519.13	518.08	540.83	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	13.61	13.87	14.80	14.94	--	521.26	520.13	489.88	504.97	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	13.40	13.54	13.36	13.42	--	538.68	514.52	517.03	501.91	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	12.58	12.84	12.74	12.69	--	486.85	482.78	458.64	470.80	--
Signs	33995	14.80	14.70	14.56	15.00	--	552.04	546.84	492.13	544.50	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	13.70	13.71	14.14	14.32	--	528.82	514.13	538.73	565.64	--
Nondurable goods		15.27	15.36	15.46	15.44	15.64	615.38	612.86	619.95	628.41	636.55
Food manufacturing	311	13.04	13.09	13.33	13.33	13.48	512.47	507.89	529.20	541.20	541.90
Animal food	3111	13.83	14.00	14.35	14.20	--	594.69	603.40	625.66	602.08	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	19.04	18.84	18.58	18.49	--	776.83	772.44	767.35	752.54	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.25	15.25	15.07	15.14	--	521.55	515.45	587.73	599.54	--
Sugar	31131	15.85	16.08	15.41	15.15	--	738.61	736.46	701.16	707.51	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	14.38	14.26	14.06	14.28	--	432.84	427.80	516.00	528.36	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	13.32	13.23	13.86	13.82	--	540.79	523.91	539.15	551.42	--
Frozen food	31141	12.29	12.10	12.59	12.50	--	483.00	462.22	488.49	491.25	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	12.69	12.64	13.85	13.90	--	483.49	475.26	572.01	561.56	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	12.06	11.78	11.96	11.83	--	482.40	453.53	449.70	459.00	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	14.41	14.42	15.25	15.18	--	605.22	595.55	596.28	616.31	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	14.08	13.84	14.77	14.64	--	598.40	575.74	617.39	622.20	--
Dairy products	3115	16.77	16.72	16.96	17.30	--	711.05	715.62	719.10	731.79	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	16.95	17.01	17.37	17.73	--	718.68	733.13	759.07	767.71	--
Fluid milk	311511	17.82	17.95	18.37	18.68	--	794.77	802.37	857.88	864.88	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	11.34	11.41	11.64	11.66	--	446.80	438.14	457.45	474.56	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	11.54	11.50	12.08	12.23	--	477.76	457.70	480.78	514.88	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.49	12.56	12.79	12.75	--	500.85	501.14	539.74	558.45	--
Poultry processing	311615	10.65	10.80	10.76	10.71	--	402.57	398.52	405.65	412.34	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	11.93	11.96	11.64	12.00	--	417.55	376.74	439.99	468.00	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.0	37.6	38.7	39.8	--	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.5	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.2	37.6	38.8	39.8	--	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.4	--
Retail bakeries	311811	31.4	32.4	32.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.3	40.4	41.7	42.8	--	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.1	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	40.1	37.7	38.6	39.9	--	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.6	--
Other food products	3119	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.9	--	4.8	4.3	5.5	5.8	--
Snack food	31191	36.2	35.6	38.1	38.1	--	3.4	2.9	4.1	4.4	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	40.9	41.6	40.9	42.0	--	5.3	4.9	6.0	6.4	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	40.1	40.0	39.6	40.2	41.1	4.8	5.2	4.3	5.0	--
Beverages	3121	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.4	--	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.6	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	41.3	41.5	42.9	43.4	--	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.5	--
Soft drinks	312111	40.9	41.6	41.1	42.5	--	5.0	6.4	4.7	5.9	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	38.1	37.6	35.9	36.0	--	4.3	4.5	3.5	4.2	--
Textile mills	313	40.6	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.5	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.5	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	41.9	41.2	41.3	40.9	--	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.7	--
Fabric mills	3132	40.5	39.4	40.2	40.1	--	3.9	2.8	4.2	3.6	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	40.3	39.6	41.2	40.1	--	3.8	3.0	4.3	3.4	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	39.7	40.3	40.3	40.9	--	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.8	--	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.7	--
Textile product mills	314	39.8	39.5	39.3	39.8	39.6	4.9	4.0	3.4	3.7	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	41.1	40.6	39.9	40.1	--	6.4	5.1	4.1	4.2	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	37.4	36.4	36.7	37.6	--	3.8	2.2	3.1	3.3	--
Other textile product mills	3149	37.9	37.8	38.4	39.3	--	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.1	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	39.0	42.0	40.9	42.1	--	2.8	3.7	3.3	4.4	--
All other textile product mills	31499	37.0	34.5	36.5	37.1	--	2.7	1.4	1.9	2.0	--
Apparel	315	36.3	35.8	36.9	36.9	37.7	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.3	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	39.5	38.7	41.9	41.4	--	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.8	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	37.5	36.0	39.7	38.9	--	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.7	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	35.5	35.2	36.2	36.1	--	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.0	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	34.2	34.2	35.7	35.9	--	.9	1.1	1.9	1.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	34.7	35.0	36.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	34.0	34.0	35.5	35.6	--	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	38.2	35.9	35.9	37.2	--	3.6	2.7	1.9	1.7	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	36.3	36.9	37.7	36.4	--	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	38.0	37.1	35.4	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	39.8	38.2	37.7	38.3	37.8	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.4	--
Footwear	3162	38.4	36.7	38.8	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	41.0	39.5	36.7	36.6	--	5.6	5.7	2.7	2.4	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.0	42.3	41.7	42.6	42.9	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.8	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	44.0	45.9	44.2	44.6	--	6.8	7.4	7.2	6.4	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	43.9	45.8	44.2	45.2	--	6.8	7.4	7.1	6.5	--
Paperboard mills	32213	44.2	46.0	44.2	42.9	--	6.8	7.3	7.6	6.1	--
Converted paper products	3222	41.2	40.7	40.6	41.8	--	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.1	--
Paperboard containers	32221	42.2	41.4	40.1	42.1	--	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.5	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	42.2	41.4	39.9	42.3	--	4.3	3.8	2.9	3.5	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	44.1	42.5	41.6	41.9	--	6.8	6.2	3.0	2.8	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	39.3	39.1	42.2	42.4	--	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.1	--
Stationery products	32223	42.0	40.8	40.3	39.5	--	3.6	2.6	2.4	3.0	--
Other converted paper products	32229	39.9	40.6	39.9	41.3	--	5.3	5.0	4.4	5.0	--
Printing and related support activities	323	39.1	38.8	39.4	39.5	39.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	--
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	40.5	39.8	40.5	40.4	--	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	40.5	38.6	39.3	38.8	--	5.1	4.2	4.7	3.5	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	36.3	37.6	36.8	36.2	--	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.0	--
Quick printing	323114	34.7	34.3	37.0	36.6	--	.7	1.0	.8	.6	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	41.1	39.3	40.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	38.9	39.5	40.5	41.3	--	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.3	--
Support activities for printing	32312	40.5	39.1	38.0	39.9	--	3.6	3.5	1.5	1.8	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	44.3	45.4	44.0	43.8	44.5	8.1	7.9	7.4	6.6	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	46.4	48.0	46.4	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.2	41.5	40.6	41.3	--	7.0	6.4	4.8	4.5	--
Chemicals	325	42.8	42.7	41.8	41.9	42.0	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	--
Basic chemicals	3251	44.3	45.2	42.9	42.7	--	5.1	5.5	3.8	4.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	12.54	12.63	12.87	12.78	--	476.52	474.89	498.07	508.64	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	12.42	12.54	12.69	12.61	--	462.02	471.50	492.37	501.88	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.08	10.18	10.26	10.34	--	316.51	329.83	334.48	345.36	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	13.39	13.54	13.60	13.44	--	539.62	547.02	567.12	575.23	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.84	12.88	13.35	13.25	--	514.88	485.58	515.31	528.68	--
Other food products	3119	13.75	13.73	13.99	13.93	--	544.50	547.83	561.00	569.74	--
Snack food	31191	12.08	12.27	13.16	13.60	--	437.30	436.81	501.40	518.16	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	14.33	14.22	14.29	14.05	--	586.10	591.55	584.46	590.10	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	18.12	18.32	17.91	18.49	18.66	726.61	732.80	709.24	743.30	766.93
Beverages	3121	17.57	17.81	17.09	17.74	--	702.80	710.62	685.31	716.70	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	15.23	15.56	15.47	16.17	--	629.00	645.74	663.66	701.78	--
Soft drinks	312111	16.48	16.79	16.83	17.91	--	674.03	698.46	691.71	761.18	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.40	21.48	19.93	20.57	--	815.34	807.65	715.49	740.52	--
Textile mills	313	12.40	12.42	12.87	12.79	12.95	503.44	498.04	521.24	518.00	524.48
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	11.96	12.05	12.39	12.31	--	501.12	496.46	511.71	503.48	--
Fabric mills	3132	12.75	12.75	13.18	13.22	--	516.38	502.35	529.84	530.12	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	13.00	12.93	13.23	13.17	--	523.90	512.03	545.08	528.12	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	12.28	12.25	12.85	12.59	--	487.52	493.68	517.86	514.93	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	11.73	11.47	12.25	12.26	--	463.34	450.77	480.20	487.95	--
Textile product mills	314	11.79	11.97	11.96	12.01	11.99	469.24	472.82	470.03	478.00	474.80
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.58	11.69	11.75	11.79	--	475.94	474.61	468.83	472.78	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	10.68	10.47	10.99	11.05	--	399.43	381.11	403.33	415.48	--
Other textile product mills	3149	12.12	12.39	12.27	12.32	--	459.35	468.34	471.17	484.18	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	10.98	11.16	11.10	11.13	--	428.22	468.72	453.99	468.57	--
All other textile product mills	31499	13.03	13.57	13.31	13.39	--	482.11	468.17	485.82	496.77	--
Apparel	315	10.62	10.62	10.82	10.71	10.75	385.51	380.20	399.26	395.20	405.28
Apparel knitting mills	3151	11.43	11.57	11.47	11.44	--	451.49	447.76	480.59	473.62	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	11.56	11.64	11.52	11.47	--	433.50	419.04	457.34	446.18	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	10.32	10.29	10.57	10.44	--	366.36	362.21	382.63	376.88	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	9.99	9.94	9.77	9.80	--	341.66	339.95	348.79	351.82	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	10.06	10.01	9.75	9.78	--	349.08	350.35	355.88	361.86	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	9.97	9.92	9.77	9.80	--	338.98	337.28	346.84	348.88	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	10.15	10.17	10.44	10.36	--	387.73	365.10	374.80	385.39	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	10.99	10.88	12.27	11.96	--	398.94	401.47	462.58	435.34	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	11.76	11.83	12.24	12.14	--	446.88	438.89	433.30	445.54	--
Leather and allied products	316	11.11	11.26	11.82	11.80	11.82	442.18	430.13	445.61	451.94	446.80
Footwear	3162	11.07	11.39	11.87	12.09	--	425.09	418.01	460.56	488.44	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	11.14	11.15	11.77	11.53	--	456.74	440.43	431.96	422.00	--
Paper and paper products	322	17.81	18.01	18.10	18.15	18.43	748.02	761.82	754.77	773.19	790.65
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	22.27	22.63	23.14	23.35	--	979.88	1,038.72	1,022.79	1,041.41	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	22.43	22.79	23.30	23.56	--	984.68	1,043.78	1,029.86	1,064.91	--
Paperboard mills	32213	21.83	22.19	22.73	22.76	--	964.89	1,020.74	1,004.67	976.40	--
Converted paper products	3222	15.76	15.77	15.79	15.79	--	649.31	641.84	641.07	660.02	--
Paperboard containers	32221	15.11	15.12	15.09	14.97	--	637.64	625.97	605.11	630.24	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	14.79	14.79	14.51	14.29	--	624.14	612.31	578.95	604.47	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	16.55	16.73	16.56	16.79	--	729.86	711.03	688.90	703.50	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.44	17.43	17.20	17.39	--	685.39	681.51	725.84	737.34	--
Stationery products	32223	15.84	15.68	15.13	15.48	--	665.28	639.74	609.74	611.46	--
Other converted paper products	32229	15.74	15.85	16.40	16.36	--	628.03	643.51	654.36	675.67	--
Printing and related support activities	323	15.77	15.72	15.87	15.83	16.00	616.61	609.94	625.28	625.29	635.20
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	17.12	17.06	17.37	17.54	--	693.36	678.99	703.49	708.62	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	15.15	15.19	15.29	15.17	--	613.58	586.33	600.90	588.60	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.35	12.03	12.38	12.26	--	448.31	452.33	455.58	443.81	--
Quick printing	323114	14.66	14.57	14.57	14.49	--	508.70	499.75	539.09	530.33	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	16.22	16.09	16.71	16.68	--	666.64	632.34	675.08	632.17	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	15.14	15.32	15.25	15.03	--	588.95	605.14	617.63	620.74	--
Support activities for printing	32312	16.13	16.23	16.01	15.69	--	653.27	634.59	608.38	626.03	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	24.58	24.52	24.73	24.60	24.71	1,088.89	1,113.21	1,088.12	1,077.48	1,099.60
Petroleum refineries	32411	28.27	28.01	28.90	29.15	--	1,311.73	1,344.48	1,340.96	1,329.24	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	18.30	18.58	17.80	17.41	--	753.96	771.07	722.68	719.03	--
Chemicals	325	19.66	19.78	19.55	19.47	19.67	841.45	844.61	817.19	815.79	826.14
Basic chemicals	3251	23.58	23.63	22.89	23.25	--	1,044.59	1,068.08	981.98	992.78	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	41.5	44.3	42.6	41.9	--	4.2	5.3	4.1	4.1	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	44.9	44.4	42.7	43.1	--	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	43.7	43.8	42.2	42.9	--	6.0	6.0	5.2	5.4	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	43.3	43.4	41.7	42.6	--	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.4	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	47.6	47.4	46.4	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	42.2	42.0	41.3	41.6	--	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.2	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	43.0	42.9	41.9	42.1	--	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.4	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	39.0	38.6	39.0	39.7	--	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	42.5	41.2	40.3	40.8	--	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	--
Paints and coatings	32551	42.8	41.3	40.6	41.9	--	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.9	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	39.0	39.1	39.6	39.4	--	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.0	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	37.7	37.9	39.8	39.2	--	1.9	1.1	3.1	2.8	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.3	--	2.9	2.0	3.5	3.1	--
Toilet preparations	32562	40.2	40.2	39.4	39.5	--	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	42.4	42.4	41.8	42.3	--	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.3	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.7	40.0	40.1	40.7	41.1	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	--
Plastics products	3261	40.4	39.9	39.8	40.3	--	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.7	42.0	41.6	42.5	--	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.7	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	42.0	41.9	43.1	42.8	--	4.4	4.6	5.3	5.7	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	42.4	42.4	40.5	40.4	--	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.8	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	42.6	42.9	42.3	40.7	--	5.1	4.5	3.5	3.6	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	42.2	42.0	39.3	40.2	--	4.2	3.8	3.1	4.0	--
Foam products	32614,5	39.9	40.5	39.6	39.7	--	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.5	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	42.0	41.9	40.1	39.2	--	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.0	--
Other plastics products	32619	39.7	38.6	39.2	40.1	--	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	--
Rubber products	3262	41.9	40.3	41.3	42.3	--	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.0	--
Other rubber products	32629	41.1	39.3	39.5	41.7	--	4.0	2.8	3.2	3.5	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	40.9	39.1	38.1	41.2	--	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.0	--
All other rubber products	326299	41.4	39.6	41.7	42.4	--	5.3	3.7	5.6	5.9	--
Private service-providing		32.1	32.6	32.1	32.2	32.6	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.0	33.5	32.9	33.1	33.4	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	37.6	38.3	37.8	37.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.3	38.9	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.4	36.3	36.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	32.8	32.6	33.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.1	37.9	38.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	35.4	35.2	36.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	32.6	33.1	34.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	39.9	40.4	39.7	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	40.8	40.9	39.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	39.0	39.7	40.1	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	38.8	39.7	40.5	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	37.6	39.1	37.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	36.3	37.8	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	37.8	39.8	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	37.7	39.2	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.1	38.8	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	41.5	41.5	40.2	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	38.9	38.9	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.3	39.0	39.1	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	39.4	40.7	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	38.7	41.1	38.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	40.0	40.2	37.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.3	40.8	39.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	38.9	39.5	39.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	41.4	41.4	40.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	38.4	39.7	37.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	39.1	39.7	39.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	38.3	39.0	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	36.4	36.4	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	36.7	37.5	39.2	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	40.4	41.2	41.9	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	25.56	25.39	23.68	23.53	--	1,060.74	1,124.78	1,008.77	985.91	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	19.22	19.56	20.77	20.70	--	862.98	868.46	886.88	892.17	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	22.10	22.45	23.02	22.81	--	965.77	983.31	971.44	978.55	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	23.03	23.48	23.45	23.15	--	997.20	1,019.03	977.87	986.19	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	21.27	21.21	21.99	21.63	--	1,012.45	1,005.35	1,020.34	958.21	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	21.84	21.73	20.76	20.35	--	921.65	912.66	857.39	846.56	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	22.33	22.19	21.07	20.50	--	960.19	951.95	882.83	863.05	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	19.65	19.65	19.52	19.76	--	766.35	758.49	761.28	784.47	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.16	16.33	16.36	16.44	--	686.80	672.80	659.31	670.75	--
Paints and coatings	32551	15.41	15.79	15.52	15.66	--	659.55	652.13	630.11	656.15	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	14.92	14.93	15.16	15.05	--	581.88	583.76	600.34	592.97	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	15.13	15.34	16.23	16.22	--	570.40	581.39	645.95	635.82	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	15.72	15.69	17.01	16.83	--	602.08	599.36	653.18	644.59	--
Toilet preparations	32562	14.74	14.58	14.14	13.95	--	592.55	586.12	557.12	551.03	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	16.28	16.76	16.17	16.13	--	690.27	710.62	675.91	682.30	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	14.84	14.87	15.22	15.19	15.34	603.99	594.80	610.32	618.23	630.47
Plastics products	3261	14.09	14.16	14.45	14.48	--	569.24	564.98	575.11	583.54	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.17	16.26	16.74	16.93	--	674.29	682.92	696.38	719.53	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	15.48	15.44	16.63	16.89	--	650.16	646.94	716.75	722.89	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	14.02	14.11	14.66	14.70	--	594.45	598.26	593.73	593.88	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	14.84	14.82	15.36	15.31	--	632.18	635.78	649.73	623.12	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	13.39	13.54	14.14	14.27	--	565.06	568.68	555.70	573.65	--
Foam products	32614,5	14.16	14.42	15.44	15.53	--	564.98	584.01	611.42	616.54	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	14.96	15.14	15.16	15.08	--	628.32	634.37	607.92	591.14	--
Other plastics products	32619	13.44	13.44	13.56	13.56	--	533.57	518.78	531.55	543.76	--
Rubber products	3262	17.65	17.60	18.03	17.84	--	739.54	709.28	744.64	754.63	--
Other rubber products	32629	14.33	14.15	14.22	14.17	--	588.96	556.10	561.69	590.89	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.31	14.17	14.14	14.04	--	585.28	554.05	538.73	578.45	--
All other rubber products	326299	14.37	14.13	14.33	14.36	--	594.92	559.55	597.56	608.86	--
Private service-providing		16.24	16.43	16.94	16.93	17.06	521.30	535.62	543.77	545.15	556.16
Trade, transportation, and utilities		15.23	15.44	15.65	15.66	15.79	502.59	517.24	514.89	518.35	527.39
Wholesale trade	42	18.60	18.87	19.25	19.24	19.48	699.36	722.72	727.65	729.20	751.93
Durable goods	423	19.19	19.49	19.64	19.66	--	734.98	758.16	756.14	756.91	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.27	16.64	16.80	16.83	--	592.23	604.03	618.24	607.56	--
Motor vehicles	42311	16.18	16.55	16.99	17.08	--	530.70	539.53	570.86	565.35	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	16.90	17.38	17.32	17.24	--	643.89	658.70	668.55	653.40	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	15.61	16.26	17.00	17.20	--	552.59	572.35	627.30	636.40	--
Home furnishings	42322	16.16	16.30	17.58	17.54	--	526.82	539.53	610.03	622.67	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	17.25	17.27	17.38	17.44	--	688.28	697.71	689.99	695.86	--
Lumber and wood	42331	17.12	17.15	17.82	17.84	--	698.50	701.44	696.76	704.68	--
Masonry materials	42332	17.57	17.63	16.85	16.97	--	685.23	699.91	675.69	680.50	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	17.26	17.23	16.89	17.01	--	669.69	684.03	684.05	687.20	--
Commercial equipment	4234	24.12	24.60	23.97	23.90	--	906.91	961.86	903.67	901.03	--
Office equipment	42342	20.98	21.40	20.46	20.63	--	761.57	808.92	734.51	738.55	--
Computer and software	42343	29.42	30.05	28.62	28.39	--	1,112.08	1,195.99	1,104.73	1,101.53	--
Medical equipment	42345	22.30	22.24	22.22	22.09	--	840.71	871.81	855.47	843.84	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	17.76	18.49	19.03	19.14	--	676.66	717.41	690.79	692.87	--
Metals and minerals	4235	17.13	17.31	18.25	18.30	--	710.90	718.37	733.65	764.94	--
Electric goods	4236	22.26	22.60	22.89	22.99	--	870.37	881.40	890.42	898.91	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	20.62	20.89	21.42	21.37	--	802.12	812.62	826.81	831.29	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.44	23.81	23.96	24.15	--	921.19	928.59	936.84	946.68	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	16.68	16.77	18.31	18.01	--	657.19	682.54	704.94	691.58	--
Hardware	42371	15.23	15.48	17.19	16.05	--	589.40	636.23	656.66	624.35	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	17.52	17.49	19.65	19.64	--	700.80	703.10	742.77	738.46	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	17.10	17.22	17.80	18.07	--	672.03	702.58	706.66	701.12	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	18.87	19.09	19.15	19.39	--	734.04	754.06	748.77	756.21	--
Construction equipment	42381	19.04	19.35	18.91	19.84	--	788.26	801.09	760.18	775.74	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	14.70	14.92	15.85	15.72	--	564.48	592.32	599.13	608.36	--
Industrial machinery	42383	20.37	20.66	20.52	20.47	--	796.47	820.20	818.75	810.61	--
Industrial supplies	42384	18.09	18.59	19.43	20.05	--	692.85	725.01	740.28	767.92	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.18	18.14	17.98	18.39	--	661.75	660.30	674.25	691.46	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	15.06	15.15	15.60	15.52	--	552.70	568.13	611.52	613.04	--
Recyclable materials	42393	13.76	13.76	14.51	14.28	--	555.90	566.91	607.97	611.18	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	35.4	37.0	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	36.7	37.6	37.3	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	31.3	31.6	32.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	23.7	24.7	27.5	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	41.2	40.6	39.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	36.4	37.1	37.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	36.5	36.9	39.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.2	39.2	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	36.3	37.5	38.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	41.5	42.6	37.8	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	35.0	37.0	31.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	41.4	43.2	38.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.0	41.2	39.9	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals	42469	39.9	41.5	39.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	34.0	34.3	35.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	35.5	36.2	36.3	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	36.1	36.5	36.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	36.9	37.9	38.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	38.0	40.1	39.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	34.5	35.0	36.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	37.3	38.0	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	36.9	36.4	37.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	37.3	38.1	36.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	44,45	30.1	30.6	29.6	29.9	30.1	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.2	35.8	35.4	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.2	35.8	35.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.5	36.1	35.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	32.7	32.5	35.6	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	33.5	34.9	34.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	33.7	35.4	34.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	35.6	36.1	35.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	34.6	34.7	34.0	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	37.5	38.8	38.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	30.8	31.0	29.7	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	31.4	31.6	30.7	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	30.0	30.4	28.7	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.0	35.0	36.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	27.3	27.8	24.5	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	33.0	34.1	32.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	33.0	34.0	31.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	31.0	31.1	33.2	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	33.4	34.6	31.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	33.2	34.6	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	36.4	36.9	34.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	36.9	37.3	34.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	37.3	37.5	34.3	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	40.2	40.2	40.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.8	31.4	29.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	38.8	39.7	37.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	32.0	33.3	31.4	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	31.4	33.1	33.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	32.2	33.4	30.7	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.4	30.1	29.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	29.3	30.1	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	29.3	30.1	29.1	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	30.1	30.8	30.2	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	31.8	31.9	30.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	31.6	32.6	31.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	35.9	34.4	32.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	30.7	30.7	29.8	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	26.4	26.3	25.6	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.2	29.6	28.9	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	28.7	29.0	28.3	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	17.69	17.92	18.43	18.41	--	626.23	663.04	702.18	697.74	--
Nondurable goods	424	16.65	16.74	17.30	17.26	--	611.06	629.42	645.29	643.80	--
Paper and paper products	4241	16.75	17.15	18.01	18.02	--	524.28	541.94	583.52	562.22	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	15.98	16.44	16.75	17.09	--	378.73	406.07	460.63	434.09	--
Industrial paper	42413	17.32	17.72	19.21	18.83	--	713.58	719.43	749.19	734.37	--
Druggists' goods	4242	20.83	20.83	20.68	20.78	--	758.21	772.79	767.23	783.41	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	18.56	18.70	19.14	19.05	--	677.44	690.03	756.03	739.14	--
Grocery and related products	4244	15.67	15.74	16.76	16.70	--	598.59	617.01	635.20	636.27	--
General line grocery	42441	17.86	17.51	18.49	18.21	--	648.32	656.63	704.47	691.98	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	13.52	13.48	15.95	15.92	--	561.08	574.25	602.91	606.55	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	13.77	14.00	14.15	14.07	--	481.95	518.00	451.39	462.90	--
Grains and field beans	42451	13.67	14.00	14.52	14.63	--	565.94	604.80	553.21	569.11	--
Chemicals	4246	18.77	19.22	19.56	19.23	--	750.80	791.86	780.44	769.20	--
Other chemicals	42469	19.65	20.24	21.05	20.70	--	784.04	839.96	823.06	805.23	--
Petroleum	4247	14.85	14.77	15.61	15.55	--	504.90	506.61	554.16	553.58	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	18.71	18.97	18.84	18.79	--	664.21	686.71	683.89	693.35	--
Beer and ale	42481	16.90	17.09	16.71	16.83	--	610.09	623.79	606.57	626.08	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	14.87	14.83	14.92	14.99	--	548.70	562.06	575.91	572.62	--
Farm supplies	42491	14.99	14.74	15.13	15.21	--	569.62	591.07	591.58	594.71	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	16.33	16.43	16.37	16.81	--	563.39	575.05	597.51	591.71	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	21.40	22.01	22.89	22.88	--	798.22	836.38	835.49	839.70	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	19.46	19.81	19.11	18.86	--	718.07	721.08	714.71	724.22	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	21.55	22.18	23.15	23.15	--	803.82	845.06	842.66	847.29	--
Retail trade	44,45	12.49	12.69	12.72	12.75	12.84	375.95	388.31	376.51	381.23	386.48
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.47	17.00	16.29	16.45	--	579.74	608.60	576.67	588.91	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.85	18.60	17.50	17.75	--	628.32	665.88	621.25	635.45	--
New car dealers	44111	18.18	18.97	17.82	18.16	--	645.39	684.82	632.61	651.94	--
Used car dealers	44112	14.42	14.73	14.37	13.78	--	471.53	478.73	511.57	482.30	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.04	16.54	16.12	16.10	--	537.34	577.25	557.75	555.45	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	15.49	16.18	16.09	16.12	--	522.01	572.77	558.32	554.53	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	13.03	12.99	13.21	13.24	--	463.87	468.94	466.31	480.61	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	12.42	12.47	12.61	12.59	--	429.73	432.71	428.74	439.39	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.18	13.93	14.29	14.40	--	531.75	540.48	544.45	561.60	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	14.32	14.80	15.03	15.22	--	441.06	458.80	446.39	450.51	--
Furniture stores	4421	14.42	14.97	15.00	15.27	--	452.79	473.05	460.50	471.84	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	14.21	14.60	15.07	15.15	--	426.30	443.84	432.51	428.75	--
Floor covering stores	44221	17.85	18.49	18.88	18.92	--	624.75	647.15	696.67	686.80	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	11.63	11.83	12.13	12.33	--	317.50	328.87	297.19	299.62	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	17.99	18.58	18.70	18.71	--	593.67	633.58	615.23	609.95	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	16.54	16.99	15.73	15.70	--	545.82	577.66	501.79	494.55	--
Household appliance stores	443111	15.18	15.50	15.97	15.55	--	470.58	482.05	530.20	506.93	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	16.81	17.29	15.67	15.74	--	561.45	598.23	495.17	491.09	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	21.72	22.65	25.50	25.40	--	721.10	783.69	905.25	901.70	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.25	13.40	13.58	13.52	--	482.30	494.46	468.51	474.55	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.32	13.53	13.63	13.57	--	491.51	504.67	474.32	481.74	--
Home centers	44411	12.67	13.00	12.75	12.55	--	472.59	487.50	437.33	440.51	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	13.85	13.65	13.38	13.35	--	556.77	548.73	536.54	516.65	--
Hardware stores	44413	11.63	11.74	11.69	11.69	--	358.20	368.64	347.19	350.70	--
Other building material dealers	44419	15.34	15.41	16.17	16.44	--	595.19	611.78	611.23	636.23	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	12.53	12.32	13.08	13.07	--	400.96	410.26	410.71	413.01	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	14.99	14.95	14.65	14.62	--	470.69	494.85	487.85	498.54	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	11.83	11.63	12.51	12.56	--	380.93	388.44	384.06	388.10	--
Food and beverage stores	445	10.93	11.06	11.23	11.30	--	321.34	332.91	326.79	329.96	--
Grocery stores	4451	10.86	11.01	11.18	11.25	--	318.20	331.40	326.46	328.50	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	10.98	11.14	11.29	11.36	--	321.71	335.31	328.54	330.58	--
Convenience stores	44512	8.83	8.85	9.23	9.31	--	265.78	272.58	278.75	283.02	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.31	11.31	11.48	11.47	--	359.66	360.79	352.44	356.72	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	11.02	10.77	10.70	10.81	--	348.23	351.10	339.19	344.84	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	10.56	10.57	10.55	10.57	--	379.10	363.61	337.60	345.64	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.73	11.87	12.17	12.10	--	360.11	364.41	362.67	365.42	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.72	11.66	11.85	12.17	--	309.41	306.66	303.36	313.99	--
Health and personal care stores	446	14.12	14.34	14.74	14.71	--	412.30	424.46	425.99	429.53	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	14.10	14.26	14.43	14.41	--	404.67	413.54	408.37	412.13	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Optical goods stores	44613	29.9	30.3	28.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	31.8	32.1	32.0	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	35.7	35.8	34.1	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	31.4	31.7	31.3	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	31.0	31.2	30.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	33.7	34.7	34.8	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	23.8	24.2	21.8	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	22.5	22.9	19.9	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	29.4	30.2	28.9	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	21.7	22.2	19.6	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	21.3	21.8	17.5	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	26.6	26.0	22.5	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	27.6	27.1	26.2	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	25.2	25.6	23.4	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	30.7	30.8	32.3	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	22.5	23.4	23.4	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	22.2	23.0	23.0	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	23.5	24.0	22.9	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	19.9	21.1	22.0	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	20.2	21.2	25.5	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	23.3	24.3	24.4	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	22.6	23.9	22.4	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	25.6	25.9	33.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	28.7	29.0	28.7	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	27.8	28.3	27.6	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	25.3	27.3	30.4	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.6	27.6	26.7	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	31.4	31.1	30.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	24.2	24.5	23.3	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	27.5	28.1	28.2	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.2	29.7	27.4	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	27.2	27.0	24.5	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	30.1	31.0	28.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	33.6	33.9	34.0	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	32.6	33.0	32.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	31.5	31.5	30.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	35.0	35.1	37.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	37.2	36.8	39.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	35.3	34.7	37.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.4	39.1	42.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.5	40.8	39.9	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.1	41.4	40.3	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	40.4	40.9	39.5	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.3	41.5	40.5	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	41.3	41.9	41.1	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	41.2	40.5	39.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	38.9	39.5	38.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	34.2	33.7	31.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	42.1	43.7	42.5	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	37.3	37.0	38.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	32.4	30.7	30.9	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems	4851	36.6	36.8	40.2	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	28.8	25.4	24.3	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	34.9	34.4	36.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	45.2	45.9	45.6	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	29.8	30.7	35.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	36.6	36.7	37.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	35.4	35.8	37.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	35.1	35.8	35.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	34.4	34.7	34.9	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	30.2	30.2	30.5	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	31.2	32.4	32.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Optical goods stores	44613	14.52	14.21	15.26	14.84	--	434.15	430.56	430.33	431.84	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	15.06	15.93	17.73	17.74	--	478.91	511.35	567.36	565.91	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	16.67	17.86	20.69	20.49	--	595.12	639.39	705.53	684.37	--
Gasoline stations	447	8.98	8.97	9.01	9.11	--	281.97	284.35	282.01	285.14	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	8.67	8.70	8.80	8.83	--	268.77	271.44	271.04	271.96	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	10.84	10.53	10.23	10.73	--	365.31	365.39	356.00	366.97	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.33	11.39	11.66	11.60	--	269.65	275.64	254.19	254.04	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.64	10.56	10.90	10.85	--	239.40	241.82	216.91	217.00	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	12.34	12.57	12.08	11.69	--	362.80	379.61	349.11	329.66	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.75	11.52	11.48	11.15	--	254.98	255.74	225.01	228.58	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.60	9.45	9.69	9.81	--	204.48	206.01	169.58	166.77	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	11.21	11.69	12.54	11.97	--	298.19	303.94	282.15	294.46	--
Other clothing stores	44819	11.22	11.38	12.11	12.11	--	309.67	308.40	317.28	317.28	--
Shoe stores	4482	10.58	11.02	10.79	11.05	--	266.62	282.11	252.49	267.41	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	15.28	15.85	15.34	15.17	--	469.10	488.18	495.48	477.86	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	10.70	10.86	11.19	10.93	--	240.75	254.12	261.85	265.60	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.08	11.12	11.56	11.17	--	245.98	255.76	265.88	266.96	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.08	11.08	11.99	11.34	--	260.38	265.92	274.57	271.03	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	10.26	10.27	10.07	10.00	--	204.17	216.70	221.54	229.00	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	10.54	10.49	12.30	12.11	--	212.91	222.39	313.65	317.28	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	9.84	10.25	10.37	10.39	--	229.27	249.08	253.03	264.95	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	10.22	10.49	11.00	10.59	--	230.97	250.71	246.40	255.22	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	8.69	9.41	8.41	9.73	--	222.46	243.72	284.26	308.44	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.57	10.57	10.53	10.57	--	303.36	306.53	302.21	308.64	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.21	11.29	11.61	11.67	--	311.64	319.51	320.44	318.59	--
Florists	4531	9.54	9.55	9.91	9.79	--	241.36	260.72	301.26	254.54	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	11.76	11.91	12.50	12.62	--	324.58	328.72	333.75	336.95	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	12.76	13.11	13.97	14.22	--	400.66	407.72	421.89	426.60	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.61	10.59	10.69	10.68	--	256.76	259.46	249.08	250.98	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.00	9.09	9.30	9.21	--	247.50	255.43	262.26	267.09	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.88	11.96	12.20	12.17	--	346.90	355.21	334.28	339.54	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.16	10.51	10.70	10.88	--	276.35	283.77	262.15	268.74	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.49	12.40	12.23	12.06	--	375.95	384.40	349.78	354.56	--
Nonstore retailers	454	15.04	15.25	15.54	15.37	--	505.34	516.98	528.36	517.97	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	15.13	15.70	15.35	15.16	--	493.24	518.10	494.27	492.70	--
Mail-order houses	454113	13.39	13.60	13.55	13.36	--	421.79	428.40	411.92	410.15	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	15.19	15.23	16.33	16.12	--	531.65	534.57	607.48	575.48	--
Fuel dealers	45431	15.26	15.31	16.07	15.95	--	567.67	563.41	641.19	606.10	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	16.03	16.09	16.95	16.80	--	565.86	558.32	639.02	619.92	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	14.49	14.55	15.24	15.11	--	570.91	568.91	644.65	592.31	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	17.05	17.19	17.42	17.51	17.49	620.62	629.15	637.57	646.12	645.38
Truck transportation	484	17.09	17.19	17.30	17.45	--	692.15	701.35	690.27	704.98	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.42	17.49	17.40	17.58	--	715.96	724.09	701.22	720.78	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	16.37	16.36	16.56	16.78	--	661.35	669.12	654.12	676.23	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.72	17.82	17.64	17.81	--	731.84	739.53	714.42	733.77	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.07	17.20	17.00	17.26	--	704.99	720.68	698.70	723.19	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.31	19.34	19.27	19.23	--	795.57	783.27	753.46	757.66	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	16.22	16.43	17.02	17.11	--	630.96	648.99	662.08	667.29	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	14.75	14.97	15.31	15.53	--	504.45	504.49	485.33	506.28	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	16.23	16.33	17.19	17.23	--	683.28	713.62	730.58	732.28	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	17.28	17.74	17.75	17.88	--	644.54	656.38	679.83	684.80	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	13.02	13.03	13.37	13.48	--	421.85	400.02	413.13	427.32	--
Urban transit systems	4851	16.47	16.32	16.15	16.42	--	602.80	600.58	649.23	679.79	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.93	12.93	13.36	13.36	--	372.38	328.42	324.65	343.35	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	11.96	11.82	12.22	12.38	--	417.40	406.61	444.81	439.49	--
Pipeline transportation	486	25.09	25.46	24.02	24.08	--	1,134.07	1,168.61	1,095.31	1,114.90	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	15.87	16.01	16.50	15.94	--	472.93	491.51	577.50	567.46	--
Support activities for transportation	488	17.97	18.05	18.54	18.43	--	657.70	662.44	697.10	694.81	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	15.91	15.80	16.36	16.41	--	563.21	565.64	606.96	617.02	--
Airport operations	48811	14.76	14.62	14.45	14.32	--	518.08	523.40	518.76	518.38	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	27.54	27.92	29.98	29.21	--	947.38	968.82	1,046.30	1,022.35	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	34.10	33.92	36.14	34.16	--	1,029.82	1,024.38	1,102.27	1,004.30	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	31.29	31.86	34.86	34.95	--	976.25	1,032.26	1,129.46	1,114.91	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Support activities for road transportation	4884	39.0	39.5	38.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	37.5	37.0	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	38.7	38.5	39.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	24.8	25.1	28.6	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers	4921	24.0	24.3	28.3	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	37.2	37.6	37.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	36.7	37.2	36.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	38.7	39.0	41.5	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.7	40.7	41.2	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	40.7	41.4	42.1	42.1	42.3	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	40.6	41.5	41.8	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	40.3	40.9	41.5	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	41.4	42.0	41.5	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	41.0	42.5	42.4	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	45.1	45.3	44.3	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	40.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	41.1	40.9	43.5	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	40.2	41.7	41.2	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		36.2	36.8	36.4	36.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.3	35.9	35.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.6	34.7	34.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	33.7	33.3	33.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	34.6	35.4	35.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	36.2	37.3	35.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	37.4	39.1	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.1	29.4	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	28.9	29.2	28.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	36.2	36.6	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	18.0	18.7	16.9	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.3	35.9	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	33.3	33.9	33.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	28.8	30.1	30.0	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting	51512	37.3	37.4	37.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.4	41.2	40.8	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	39.2	39.8	40.9	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	39.2	39.8	41.1	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	39.8	39.4	38.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	39.8	40.6	41.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	36.4	38.2	37.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	36.7	38.3	37.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services	5182	36.3	38.2	37.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	25.8	26.6	27.2	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.3	36.3	35.8	35.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	36.3	37.5	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	35.7	36.9	36.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	35.0	36.4	35.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	34.9	36.5	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	34.8	35.3	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.0	37.0	36.0	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.4	38.5	38.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	38.8	40.5	38.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	38.1	39.7	39.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	37.0	38.0	37.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	35.8	37.0	39.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	37.4	38.3	37.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	37.1	37.9	37.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	35.5	36.1	36.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	35.2	35.5	37.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	35.5	36.8	34.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Support activities for road transportation	4884	14.81	14.54	14.37	14.36	--	577.59	574.33	554.68	534.19	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	17.05	17.26	17.23	17.05	--	639.38	638.62	663.36	668.36	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	14.18	14.47	15.58	15.91	--	548.77	557.10	616.97	622.08	--
Couriers and messengers	492	15.78	15.56	14.31	15.01	--	391.34	390.56	409.27	405.27	--
Couriers	4921	16.27	16.00	14.58	15.41	--	390.48	388.80	412.61	408.37	--
Warehousing and storage	493	14.99	15.04	15.11	15.04	--	557.63	565.50	562.09	574.53	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.13	15.24	15.36	15.27	--	555.27	566.93	559.10	574.15	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	15.11	14.79	14.43	14.53	--	584.76	576.81	598.85	587.01	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	13.57	13.45	13.43	13.40	--	552.30	547.42	553.32	568.16	--
Utilities	22	27.55	27.65	27.50	27.74	27.88	1,121.29	1,144.71	1,157.75	1,167.85	1,179.32
Power generation and supply	2211	28.34	28.49	28.78	29.07	--	1,150.60	1,182.34	1,203.00	1,223.85	--
Electric power generation	22111	29.37	29.51	29.77	30.28	--	1,183.61	1,206.96	1,235.46	1,271.76	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	28.95	29.34	29.69	30.24	--	1,198.53	1,232.28	1,232.14	1,276.13	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	26.93	27.11	27.38	27.33	--	1,104.13	1,152.18	1,160.91	1,153.33	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	29.45	29.37	29.72	30.27	--	1,328.20	1,330.46	1,316.60	1,334.91	--
Electric power distribution	221122	26.38	26.64	26.92	26.76	--	1,060.48	1,116.22	1,130.64	1,118.57	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	28.32	28.31	26.54	26.50	--	1,163.95	1,157.88	1,154.49	1,134.20	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	18.59	18.53	18.46	18.65	--	747.32	772.70	760.55	762.79	--
Information		22.85	23.14	23.80	23.77	23.98	827.17	851.55	866.32	865.23	884.86
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	24.70	25.13	25.29	24.92	--	871.91	902.17	885.15	877.18	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	18.90	19.13	19.57	19.38	--	653.94	663.81	669.29	666.67	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	17.68	17.86	18.27	18.14	--	595.82	594.74	602.91	605.88	--
Periodical publishers	51112	21.38	21.63	21.90	21.42	--	739.75	765.70	777.45	753.98	--
Book publishers	51113	18.55	18.62	19.46	19.20	--	671.51	694.53	694.72	685.44	--
Software publishers	5112	38.81	39.18	39.26	38.33	--	1,451.49	1,531.94	1,452.62	1,425.88	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	19.59	19.78	20.74	21.33	--	570.07	581.53	601.46	629.24	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	19.82	20.02	21.00	21.59	--	572.80	584.58	604.80	632.59	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	23.77	24.55	25.36	26.21	--	860.47	898.53	951.00	995.98	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	7.50	7.29	7.64	7.57	--	135.00	136.32	129.12	130.20	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	22.57	23.06	23.80	23.72	--	796.72	827.85	844.90	846.80	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	23.08	23.55	23.39	23.24	--	768.56	798.35	785.90	785.51	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	21.70	22.02	21.94	21.57	--	624.96	662.80	658.20	653.57	--
Television broadcasting	51512	24.04	24.68	24.50	24.52	--	896.69	923.03	906.50	909.69	--
Telecommunications	517	22.95	23.17	24.05	24.18	--	927.18	938.39	974.03	974.45	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	24.47	24.51	24.71	24.77	--	1,013.06	1,009.81	1,008.17	1,005.66	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	23.20	23.67	27.60	28.26	--	909.44	942.07	1,128.84	1,147.36	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	23.69	24.19	28.32	29.00	--	928.65	962.76	1,163.95	1,183.20	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	21.84	22.35	23.75	23.82	--	869.23	880.59	909.63	917.07	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	17.29	17.65	17.32	17.09	--	688.14	716.59	710.12	695.56	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	21.35	21.50	22.45	22.29	--	777.14	821.30	848.61	840.33	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	24.53	24.61	25.00	25.10	--	900.25	942.56	942.50	916.15	--
Data processing and related services	5182	19.96	20.11	21.27	21.06	--	724.55	768.20	806.13	806.60	--
Other information services	519	17.15	17.37	17.32	17.27	--	442.47	462.04	471.10	457.66	--
Financial activities²		18.47	18.77	19.42	19.49	19.74	651.99	681.35	695.24	695.79	724.46
Finance and insurance	52	19.66	20.02	20.68	20.74	--	713.66	750.75	763.09	763.23	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	16.28	16.53	17.31	17.33	--	581.20	609.96	630.08	629.08	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	14.70	14.86	15.78	15.90	--	514.50	540.90	563.35	566.04	--
Commercial banking	52211	14.30	14.46	15.44	15.53	--	499.07	527.79	549.66	552.87	--
Savings institutions	52212	16.55	16.80	18.03	18.23	--	575.94	593.04	649.08	658.10	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	14.87	15.02	15.41	15.60	--	535.32	555.74	554.76	550.68	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.43	19.76	20.21	20.04	--	726.68	760.76	767.98	753.50	--
Credit card issuing	52221	16.46	16.72	17.80	17.54	--	638.65	677.16	690.64	682.31	--
Sales financing	52222	18.01	18.32	18.84	18.68	--	686.18	727.30	734.76	726.65	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.23	20.61	20.91	20.79	--	748.51	783.18	788.31	773.39	--
Consumer lending	522291	11.18	11.63	12.56	12.95	--	400.24	430.31	491.10	506.35	--
Real estate credit	522292	22.77	23.41	23.69	23.54	--	851.60	896.60	883.64	863.92	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	20.62	20.60	21.62	21.24	--	765.00	780.74	806.43	771.01	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	16.63	17.18	18.08	18.16	--	590.37	620.20	659.92	671.92	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	19.83	20.56	22.58	22.56	--	698.02	729.88	842.23	852.77	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	13.99	14.45	13.78	13.85	--	496.65	531.76	480.92	486.14	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	36.1	38.1	37.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	37.3	39.3	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	36.6	38.9	38.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	35.3	36.9	37.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	36.2	37.8	37.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	33.8	36.5	37.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.1	38.0	37.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.3	39.0	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.3	38.9	38.3	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	38.4	39.2	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.2	38.6	38.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.2	39.0	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.6	39.2	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	36.5	38.3	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	39.7	40.5	39.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.1	36.3	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	34.9	36.2	34.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	35.8	36.6	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	36.4	36.5	36.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	35.9	36.8	36.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	36.6	38.1	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	33.8	35.8	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	32.7	33.0	32.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.2	32.6	32.8	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	32.0	31.8	31.8	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	32.0	31.4	31.9	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	31.9	32.3	31.0	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	32.7	33.0	32.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	31.8	32.3	33.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	32.9	33.8	33.4	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	32.5	33.4	33.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	32.2	33.1	32.8	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	33.3	34.3	34.5	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	33.4	33.8	32.3	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	34.7	34.7	31.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	35.5	35.4	31.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	28.1	28.8	28.0	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	21.9	22.5	19.7	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	34.3	34.8	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	38.8	38.0	37.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	40.1	40.7	39.2	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.3	34.7	34.4	34.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.7	36.7	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	34.6	36.3	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.4	36.0	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	37.0	39.1	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	34.7	36.2	34.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	37.3	39.1	37.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	33.0	33.7	28.3	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	31.6	34.2	33.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	33.7	34.6	34.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.3	38.8	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	37.9	39.0	38.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	36.0	34.9	38.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.2	38.6	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	37.3	38.0	35.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	41.0	41.9	38.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	33.8	33.8	34.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	35.4	34.7	34.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	34.7	35.7	35.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.2	38.8	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.5	38.2	38.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	27.97	28.66	29.39	29.48	--	1,009.72	1,091.95	1,113.88	1,105.50	--
Securities brokerage	52312	25.41	25.75	25.49	25.59	--	947.79	1,011.98	973.72	969.86	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	29.22	29.96	29.39	29.58	--	1,069.45	1,165.44	1,128.58	1,124.04	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	25.91	26.46	29.40	29.33	--	914.62	976.37	1,087.80	1,073.48	--
Portfolio management	52392	29.08	29.61	33.85	33.81	--	1,052.70	1,119.26	1,255.84	1,234.07	--
Investment advice	52393	24.02	24.52	27.98	27.81	--	811.88	894.98	1,054.85	1,034.53	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	21.02	21.37	21.80	21.90	--	779.84	812.06	810.96	814.68	--
Insurance carriers	5241	22.10	22.49	22.73	22.96	--	846.43	877.11	872.83	881.66	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	21.63	21.88	22.24	22.60	--	828.43	851.13	851.79	863.32	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	21.52	22.06	22.30	22.70	--	826.37	864.75	858.55	873.95	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	21.72	21.74	22.19	22.53	--	829.70	839.16	847.66	856.14	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	22.76	23.30	23.48	23.55	--	869.43	908.70	903.98	909.03	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	22.97	23.52	23.80	23.92	--	886.64	921.98	918.68	923.31	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.69	22.23	21.83	21.63	--	791.69	851.41	833.91	828.43	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	20.16	20.71	19.36	19.06	--	800.35	838.76	764.72	747.15	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	19.10	19.43	20.16	20.03	--	670.41	705.31	711.65	707.06	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	18.74	19.10	19.90	19.77	--	654.03	691.42	694.51	688.00	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	20.06	20.31	20.87	20.76	--	718.15	743.35	761.76	761.89	--
Claims adjusting	524291	20.74	21.11	23.16	23.12	--	754.94	770.52	852.29	843.88	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	19.30	19.49	19.96	19.82	--	692.87	717.23	732.53	737.30	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.70	21.86	21.74	22.06	--	794.22	832.87	815.25	825.04	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	22.54	22.94	22.42	22.33	--	761.85	821.25	798.15	792.72	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	14.83	14.92	15.54	15.67	--	484.94	492.36	508.16	513.98	--
Real estate	531	14.78	14.84	15.58	15.73	--	475.92	483.78	511.02	515.94	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	14.36	14.28	15.26	15.32	--	459.52	454.10	485.27	488.71	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	13.73	13.50	14.49	14.61	--	439.36	423.90	462.23	467.52	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	16.91	17.27	18.22	18.27	--	539.43	557.82	564.82	570.02	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	11.90	11.89	11.98	11.84	--	389.13	392.37	391.75	385.98	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	14.63	14.95	15.54	15.96	--	465.23	482.89	526.81	542.64	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	15.37	15.42	15.97	16.02	--	505.67	521.20	533.40	527.06	--
Real estate property managers	53131	15.13	15.15	15.55	15.65	--	491.73	506.01	517.82	513.32	--
Residential property managers	531311	13.82	13.91	13.79	13.91	--	445.00	460.42	452.31	447.90	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	18.32	18.20	19.86	19.88	--	610.06	624.26	685.17	679.90	--
Rental and leasing services	532	14.60	14.70	15.00	15.10	--	487.64	496.86	484.50	490.75	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.10	14.25	14.26	14.44	--	489.27	494.48	452.04	462.08	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	13.91	14.04	14.08	14.23	--	493.81	497.02	446.34	446.82	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	12.36	12.27	12.58	12.49	--	347.32	353.38	352.24	353.47	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	9.49	9.34	8.25	8.19	--	207.83	210.15	162.53	163.80	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	14.22	14.06	14.78	14.59	--	487.75	489.29	526.17	517.95	--
General rental centers	5323	15.15	15.30	14.40	14.57	--	587.82	581.40	541.44	540.55	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	18.44	18.82	19.64	19.83	--	739.44	765.97	769.89	787.25	--
Professional and business services		18.83	19.21	19.95	19.91	20.22	645.87	666.59	686.28	688.89	709.72
Professional and technical services	54	24.52	24.98	25.88	25.93	--	875.36	916.77	929.09	925.70	--
Legal services	5411	24.78	25.31	25.92	25.91	--	857.39	918.75	896.83	891.30	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	25.46	25.99	26.63	26.64	--	875.82	935.64	921.40	916.42	--
Other legal services	54119	17.86	18.48	17.77	17.85	--	660.82	722.57	611.29	617.61	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	16.65	17.22	18.17	18.14	--	577.76	623.36	617.78	625.83	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	20.33	21.12	21.53	21.32	--	758.31	825.79	803.07	816.56	--
Tax preparation services	541213	9.36	10.91	13.90	13.90	--	308.88	367.67	393.37	389.20	--
Payroll services	541214	15.16	14.09	16.55	16.25	--	479.06	481.88	557.74	531.38	--
Other accounting services	541219	16.92	16.77	16.71	16.46	--	570.20	580.24	578.17	574.45	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	24.50	24.82	25.76	26.12	--	938.35	963.02	989.18	1,003.01	--
Architectural services	54131	24.02	24.56	24.78	24.96	--	910.36	957.84	954.03	950.98	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	17.09	17.57	19.44	19.62	--	615.24	613.19	746.50	763.22	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	26.08	26.43	27.43	27.92	--	996.26	1,020.20	1,064.28	1,077.71	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	19.84	20.21	22.02	22.29	--	740.03	767.98	786.11	820.27	--
Testing laboratories	54138	20.71	20.86	20.87	20.98	--	849.11	874.03	793.06	809.83	--
Specialized design services	5414	20.93	21.37	20.81	21.10	--	707.43	722.31	720.03	704.74	--
Interior design services	54141	18.50	19.42	18.88	18.98	--	654.90	673.87	647.58	662.40	--
Graphic design services	54143	21.42	21.61	20.86	21.34	--	743.27	771.48	740.53	719.16	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	32.36	32.92	34.26	34.30	--	1,236.15	1,277.30	1,319.01	1,310.26	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	33.74	34.62	36.45	36.17	--	1,265.25	1,322.48	1,388.75	1,367.23	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Computer systems design services	541512	38.8	39.3	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	37.5	38.4	37.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.4	36.5	35.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	35.2	36.2	35.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	35.2	36.3	34.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	33.4	34.1	35.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	34.5	35.7	31.8	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	39.7	40.3	39.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	35.0	35.7	36.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	36.2	37.4	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	36.2	37.8	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	37.6	38.7	39.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	38.0	39.1	39.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	34.6	35.5	33.9	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	34.4	35.6	34.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	35.4	37.4	35.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	36.7	38.8	35.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	37.8	38.1	35.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	28.1	28.7	29.1	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.2	28.8	28.3	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	26.7	26.9	24.9	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	28.7	29.4	27.5	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.1	27.8	27.2	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	35.0	35.4	37.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	35.9	36.2	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	33.8	35.9	35.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	36.0	36.2	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	32.9	32.8	32.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	32.6	32.5	32.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	34.8	36.2	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	40.7	40.8	41.2	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	32.9	31.5	33.0	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	33.0	31.7	31.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	32.7	31.0	32.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	33.6	33.6	34.6	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	30.7	31.1	30.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	28.0	28.4	27.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	32.3	31.4	29.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	27.4	28.0	27.4	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	34.2	33.3	32.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	33.9	34.8	35.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	30.4	30.7	31.3	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	34.0	34.3	35.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.9	36.1	35.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	32.5	32.5	34.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	34.2	35.1	33.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.8	34.8	33.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	33.6	34.7	33.4	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	37.1	36.8	37.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	30.9	32.4	30.5	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	34.3	37.0	33.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	28.4	28.9	27.8	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	34.7	37.1	34.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	28.1	28.3	30.2	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	33.3	34.3	31.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	32.6	32.9	32.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	34.8	35.2	38.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	32.5	33.9	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	31.9	31.9	30.1	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.4	42.0	41.0	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	41.0	41.8	41.8	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	41.1	42.1	41.5	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	42.8	43.2	42.4	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Computer systems design services	541512	32.22	32.49	33.50	33.77	--	1,250.14	1,276.86	1,299.80	1,303.52	--
Other computer-related services	541519	28.88	29.55	30.53	30.81	--	1,083.00	1,134.72	1,154.03	1,139.97	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	24.67	25.15	25.39	25.40	--	873.32	917.98	901.35	889.00	--
Management consulting services	54161	24.23	24.76	25.22	25.21	--	852.90	896.31	885.22	869.75	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	24.95	25.79	26.74	26.83	--	878.24	936.18	930.55	925.64	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	24.42	24.29	24.00	24.00	--	815.63	828.29	859.20	830.40	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	22.19	22.91	22.59	22.34	--	765.56	817.89	718.36	694.77	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	21.51	21.97	22.09	22.08	--	853.95	885.39	879.18	854.50	--
Other management consulting services	541618	27.09	27.16	27.79	27.51	--	948.15	969.61	1,006.00	976.61	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	25.05	25.05	23.46	23.49	--	906.81	936.87	893.83	904.37	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	27.35	27.80	27.78	27.82	--	990.07	1,050.84	1,008.41	1,004.30	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	29.15	29.50	30.89	30.75	--	1,096.04	1,141.65	1,207.80	1,186.95	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	29.82	30.10	31.41	31.25	--	1,133.16	1,176.91	1,246.98	1,221.88	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	23.21	23.98	25.78	25.92	--	803.07	851.29	873.94	889.06	--
Advertising and related services	5418	20.19	20.79	21.59	21.32	--	694.54	740.12	736.22	731.28	--
Advertising agencies	54181	23.43	24.24	24.87	24.26	--	829.42	906.58	882.89	870.93	--
Public relations agencies	54182	25.80	27.10	26.88	26.26	--	946.86	1,051.48	962.30	908.60	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	15.10	15.32	17.78	17.97	--	570.78	583.69	636.52	643.33	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	13.98	14.07	15.39	15.63	--	392.84	403.81	447.85	467.34	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	15.94	16.20	16.70	16.56	--	449.51	466.56	472.61	468.65	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	18.18	18.62	17.48	16.66	--	485.41	500.88	435.25	403.17	--
Photographic services	54192	14.89	15.21	15.23	14.69	--	427.34	447.17	418.83	408.38	--
Veterinary services	54194	13.69	13.79	14.59	14.90	--	371.00	383.36	396.85	406.77	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	21.52	21.84	22.84	22.33	--	753.20	773.14	865.64	875.34	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	19.25	19.86	20.33	20.57	--	691.08	718.93	731.88	740.52	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	22.41	22.57	23.06	22.55	--	757.46	810.26	811.71	793.76	--
Managing offices	551114	19.09	19.72	20.18	20.47	--	687.24	713.86	726.48	736.92	--
Administrative and waste services	56	13.81	14.00	14.50	14.46	--	454.35	459.20	477.05	481.52	--
Administrative and support services	561	13.58	13.77	14.29	14.24	--	442.71	447.53	465.85	469.92	--
Office administrative services	5611	19.04	19.30	20.09	20.16	--	662.59	698.66	715.20	719.71	--
Facilities support services	5612	18.72	19.01	19.39	19.24	--	761.90	775.61	798.87	808.08	--
Employment services	5613	13.73	14.06	14.45	14.41	--	451.72	442.89	476.85	482.74	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	16.78	17.09	18.30	18.27	--	553.74	541.75	581.94	615.70	--
Temporary help services	56132	12.73	13.07	13.51	13.48	--	416.27	405.17	441.78	444.84	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	16.24	16.47	16.28	16.11	--	545.66	553.39	563.29	568.68	--
Business support services	5614	13.21	13.27	13.68	13.60	--	405.55	412.70	421.34	420.24	--
Telephone call centers	56142	11.22	11.16	11.59	11.63	--	314.16	316.94	321.04	325.64	--
Telephone answering services	561421	11.96	11.79	11.72	11.89	--	386.31	370.21	349.26	353.13	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	11.11	11.07	11.57	11.59	--	304.41	309.96	317.02	322.20	--
Business service centers	56143	12.02	12.29	12.73	12.43	--	411.08	409.26	416.27	400.25	--
Collection agencies	56144	14.76	14.83	15.05	15.07	--	500.36	516.08	526.75	528.96	--
Other business support services	56149	15.39	15.54	14.94	14.92	--	467.86	477.08	467.62	461.03	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	15.13	15.09	15.66	15.64	--	514.42	517.59	548.10	534.89	--
Travel agencies	56151	16.56	16.64	17.07	16.75	--	577.94	600.70	604.28	584.58	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	13.79	13.38	13.94	14.16	--	448.18	434.85	483.72	471.53	--
Investigation and security services	5616	12.56	12.48	12.87	12.73	--	429.55	438.05	436.29	425.18	--
Security and armored car services	56161	11.55	11.51	11.86	11.87	--	390.39	400.55	396.12	391.71	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	11.04	11.00	11.49	11.50	--	370.94	381.70	383.77	378.35	--
Security systems services	56162	18.92	18.73	19.26	18.19	--	701.93	689.26	718.40	665.75	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	11.56	11.70	12.06	12.13	--	357.20	379.08	367.83	379.67	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	15.58	16.28	15.96	16.07	--	534.39	602.36	541.04	565.66	--
Janitorial services	56172	10.00	10.07	10.57	10.63	--	284.00	291.02	293.85	296.58	--
Landscaping services	56173	12.87	12.67	13.22	13.10	--	446.59	470.06	460.06	476.84	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	12.02	12.01	13.12	13.22	--	337.76	339.88	396.22	417.75	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	13.89	14.31	14.63	14.85	--	462.54	490.83	463.77	498.96	--
Other support services	5619	16.36	17.31	18.94	18.58	--	533.34	569.50	617.44	618.71	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	14.39	14.54	16.80	16.66	--	500.77	511.81	650.16	644.74	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	22.11	22.33	22.48	21.83	--	718.58	756.99	773.31	740.04	--
All other support services	56199	15.55	16.99	18.64	18.34	--	496.05	541.98	561.06	575.88	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	18.19	18.29	18.47	18.57	--	753.07	768.18	757.27	770.66	--
Waste collection	5621	16.32	16.18	16.66	16.96	--	669.12	676.32	696.39	724.19	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	18.16	18.44	19.48	19.17	--	746.38	776.32	808.42	808.97	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	16.46	16.62	17.47	17.12	--	704.49	717.98	740.73	743.01	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Remediation and other waste services	5629	42.2	42.1	39.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	42.3	42.1	39.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	32.3	32.6	32.3	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	32.5	32.9	32.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.1	33.5	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.3	31.8	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.2	33.7	33.4	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.3	33.7	33.4	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	30.6	31.3	33.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	27.0	27.4	26.6	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.4	29.2	28.4	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	26.4	27.2	27.4	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.0	30.1	29.0	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	29.7	30.3	30.0	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	27.8	28.7	28.6	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	29.8	31.2	27.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.7	34.3	34.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	32.5	32.9	32.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	34.3	35.0	35.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	34.1	35.7	33.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	36.5	36.7	35.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	37.2	37.8	36.5	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	28.7	29.4	28.6	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.4	35.6	33.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	35.4	35.2	34.5	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	35.4	36.3	33.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	36.2	37.8	33.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	36.0	35.9	36.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.8	35.8	35.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	34.3	34.7	35.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	31.7	32.5	31.9	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	31.8	32.6	32.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.0	32.8	32.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	31.1	32.0	31.9	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.8	34.4	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.0	31.9	30.8	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	31.2	32.0	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.8	31.7	30.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	32.1	33.7	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	29.7	30.2	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.9	30.5	29.8	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	29.0	29.6	29.1	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	29.9	30.1	29.5	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	30.4	31.5	30.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	29.1	30.0	30.4	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	29.4	29.0	29.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	29.0	30.3	30.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.8	30.5	29.3	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	29.4	29.7	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	25.3	25.7	25.1	25.3	25.7	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	24.7	25.3	24.4	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	27.6	26.5	28.2	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	24.1	23.7	26.1	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	17.4	16.9	19.8	18.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	27.7	27.7	29.2	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	28.6	26.4	29.8	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	27.0	25.5	27.7	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	29.0	28.5	27.5	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	31.1	30.7	30.9	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.54	20.73	20.08	20.30	--	866.79	872.73	795.17	797.79	--
Remediation services	56291	22.80	22.62	22.36	22.86	--	964.44	952.30	878.75	891.54	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	17.21	17.29	17.76	17.79	17.80	555.88	563.65	573.65	576.40	583.84
Health care	621,2,3	18.54	18.64	19.21	19.24	--	613.67	624.44	635.85	638.77	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	18.39	18.55	19.18	19.28	--	575.61	589.89	598.42	601.54	--
Offices of physicians	6211	19.67	19.96	20.55	20.71	--	653.04	672.65	686.37	687.57	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	19.72	20.01	20.61	20.78	--	656.68	674.34	688.37	689.90	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	17.16	17.13	17.48	17.09	--	525.10	536.17	580.34	560.55	--
Offices of dentists	6212	20.24	20.53	21.14	21.42	--	546.48	562.52	562.32	571.91	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	17.05	17.06	17.87	18.00	--	484.22	498.15	507.51	513.00	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.20	12.91	14.21	14.28	--	348.48	351.15	389.35	384.13	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.37	14.24	14.62	14.67	--	431.10	428.62	423.98	419.56	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	17.64	17.77	19.41	19.23	--	523.91	538.43	582.30	576.90	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	19.56	19.64	20.33	20.47	--	543.77	563.67	581.44	593.63	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	17.69	17.85	18.19	18.48	--	527.16	556.92	503.86	517.44	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	19.25	19.33	19.63	19.52	--	648.73	663.02	673.31	669.54	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	16.25	16.48	17.29	17.07	--	528.13	542.19	556.74	551.36	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	20.65	20.65	20.64	20.58	--	708.30	722.75	728.59	724.42	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	19.06	19.25	19.23	18.91	--	649.95	687.23	640.36	610.79	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	18.87	19.19	20.79	20.69	--	688.76	704.27	740.12	744.84	--
Medical laboratories	621511	17.38	17.67	18.92	18.79	--	646.54	667.93	690.58	691.47	--
Home health care services	6216	14.59	14.52	15.24	15.28	--	418.73	426.89	435.86	437.01	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.52	15.59	15.56	15.62	--	549.41	555.00	527.48	534.20	--
Ambulance services	62191	14.28	14.45	14.80	14.87	--	505.51	508.64	510.60	510.04	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.51	17.37	16.86	16.89	--	619.85	630.53	556.38	574.26	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.97	15.75	16.51	16.52	--	578.11	595.35	548.13	568.29	--
Hospitals	622	21.95	22.09	22.64	22.60	--	788.01	793.03	815.04	822.64	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	22.07	22.21	22.73	22.70	--	794.52	797.34	818.28	826.28	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.19	18.30	19.17	18.95	--	651.20	655.14	670.95	674.62	--
Other hospitals	6223	21.06	21.10	22.33	22.27	--	722.36	732.17	797.18	806.17	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	12.68	12.76	13.16	13.13	--	401.96	414.70	419.80	417.53	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	13.36	13.45	13.79	13.77	--	424.85	438.47	442.66	440.64	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	11.68	11.75	12.38	12.41	--	373.76	385.40	399.87	399.60	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	11.13	11.18	11.62	11.60	--	346.14	357.76	370.68	366.56	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	12.75	12.88	13.89	14.01	--	430.95	443.07	459.76	466.53	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	11.74	11.83	12.19	12.06	--	363.94	377.38	375.45	370.24	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	12.65	12.74	12.95	12.83	--	394.68	407.68	400.16	395.16	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	10.79	10.87	11.40	11.26	--	332.33	344.58	348.84	344.56	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	12.71	12.73	13.10	13.30	--	407.99	429.00	440.16	442.89	--
Social assistance	624	11.60	11.70	12.08	12.08	--	344.52	353.34	356.36	356.36	--
Individual and family services	6241	12.60	12.74	12.90	12.91	--	376.74	388.57	384.42	382.14	--
Child and youth services	62411	14.03	14.23	14.51	14.57	--	406.87	421.21	422.24	419.62	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.50	11.61	11.60	11.58	--	343.85	349.46	342.20	339.29	--
Other individual and family services	62419	13.69	13.83	14.25	14.29	--	416.18	435.65	438.90	435.85	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.09	14.28	14.66	14.64	--	410.02	428.40	445.66	443.59	--
Community food services	62421	11.91	11.97	12.52	12.63	--	350.15	347.13	365.58	375.11	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.69	14.88	15.22	15.18	--	426.01	450.86	467.25	462.99	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	10.89	10.99	11.64	11.62	--	324.52	335.20	341.05	342.79	--
Child day care services	6244	10.43	10.46	10.92	10.92	--	306.64	310.66	318.86	318.86	--
Leisure and hospitality											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	9.63	9.65	10.24	10.22	10.25	243.64	248.01	257.02	258.57	263.43
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	13.51	13.37	14.26	14.29	--	333.70	338.26	347.94	347.25	--
Performing arts companies	7111	19.02	18.92	19.34	19.29	--	524.95	501.38	545.39	524.69	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	22.28	22.04	22.26	22.42	--	536.95	522.35	580.99	596.37	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	27.17	26.87	28.05	28.12	--	472.76	454.10	555.39	528.66	--
Spectator sports	7112	20.63	20.29	20.31	20.47	--	571.45	562.03	593.05	632.52	--
Racetracks	711212	16.15	16.03	16.93	16.66	--	461.89	423.19	504.51	456.48	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	12.52	11.67	12.27	12.26	--	338.04	297.59	339.88	333.47	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	19.11	19.79	19.10	19.38	--	554.19	564.02	525.25	517.45	--
		19.09	19.15	19.42	18.38	--	593.70	587.91	600.08	549.56	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.1	27.4	28.3	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	26.8	27.5	28.4	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	28.8	28.8	29.4	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	23.7	24.8	23.0	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	28.6	29.7	30.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	28.8	30.1	30.2	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	34.4	34.1	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	37.9	37.3	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	27.0	27.4	27.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	21.6	22.9	20.6	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	27.7	28.8	26.7	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	21.2	27.5	22.4	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	32.2	29.3	29.9	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	17.0	17.8	16.4	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	23.8	23.3	21.7	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	24.2	25.3	22.0	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services	72	25.4	25.7	25.2	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations	721	30.7	31.1	31.0	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	30.7	31.2	31.1	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	30.5	31.0	30.5	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	23.5	24.7	25.4	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	27.0	28.9	27.8	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	27.0	29.1	30.2	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	27.1	28.7	25.0	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.4	24.7	24.1	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.8	25.1	24.7	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	24.1	24.5	23.5	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	24.2	24.6	23.5	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias	722212	26.0	26.8	26.1	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	22.8	23.3	23.1	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	24.6	24.9	25.1	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	25.8	26.5	27.2	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	21.5	20.6	19.1	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	22.1	22.1	21.5	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.7	31.0	30.6	30.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	34.9	35.1	35.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.7	36.7	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.5	36.5	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	35.1	36.1	36.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	37.2	37.2	35.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.0	38.0	38.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	37.9	38.1	38.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	38.5	37.5	37.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	28.9	29.7	28.9	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	27.0	28.0	26.7	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	32.6	33.1	33.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.9	37.9	40.1	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	37.9	37.6	41.4	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	37.9	38.2	39.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	40.3	40.0	39.8	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	34.9	35.1	32.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.4	28.8	28.3	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	24.3	25.1	25.3	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	25.2	26.2	26.5	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.0	25.9	26.3	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	20.3	20.4	20.3	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.8	29.7	27.8	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	29.4	29.3	27.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	31.6	31.3	30.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	33.7	33.8	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	14.76	14.18	14.99	15.02	--	400.00	388.53	424.22	420.56	--
Museums	71211	15.40	15.02	15.60	15.87	--	412.72	413.05	443.04	447.53	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	14.07	13.21	14.47	14.19	--	405.22	380.45	425.42	410.09	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	11.61	11.57	12.40	12.53	--	275.16	286.94	285.20	290.70	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	11.31	11.40	13.30	13.44	--	323.47	338.58	401.66	405.89	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	11.33	11.45	13.44	13.61	--	326.30	344.65	405.89	409.66	--
Gambling industries	7132	11.46	11.59	12.24	12.45	--	394.22	395.22	407.59	410.85	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	11.39	11.54	11.96	12.13	--	431.68	430.44	430.56	437.89	--
Other gambling industries	71329	11.67	11.72	13.04	13.41	--	315.09	321.13	357.30	352.68	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	11.70	11.60	12.26	12.36	--	252.72	265.64	252.56	258.32	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	11.46	11.26	12.42	12.28	--	317.44	324.29	331.61	331.56	--
Skiing facilities	71392	9.65	10.29	9.96	10.71	--	204.58	282.98	223.10	239.90	--
Marinas	71393	14.96	14.96	15.06	15.17	--	481.71	438.33	450.29	444.48	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	12.45	12.17	13.17	13.13	--	211.65	216.63	215.99	216.65	--
Bowling centers	71395	9.09	9.12	9.49	9.53	--	216.34	212.50	205.93	206.80	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.19	12.08	11.74	12.19	--	295.00	305.62	258.28	275.49	--
Accommodations and food services	72	9.05	9.06	9.66	9.63	--	229.87	232.84	243.43	244.60	--
Accommodations	721	11.08	11.07	12.00	11.87	--	340.16	344.28	372.00	372.72	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	11.09	11.08	12.02	11.89	--	340.46	345.70	373.82	374.54	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	10.82	10.86	11.99	11.83	--	330.01	336.66	365.70	366.73	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	10.04	9.99	10.64	10.61	--	235.94	246.75	270.26	274.80	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	10.50	10.51	10.54	10.60	--	283.50	303.74	293.01	292.56	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	9.89	10.06	10.15	10.30	--	267.03	292.75	306.53	294.58	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	11.19	11.02	11.10	10.99	--	303.25	316.27	277.50	289.04	--
Food services and drinking places	722	8.57	8.59	9.10	9.09	--	209.11	212.17	219.31	220.89	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	9.13	9.14	9.71	9.69	--	226.42	229.41	239.84	239.34	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	7.67	7.69	8.14	8.15	--	184.85	188.41	191.29	194.79	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	7.59	7.61	8.07	8.09	--	183.68	187.21	189.65	193.35	--
Cafeterias	722212	8.10	8.13	8.26	8.35	--	210.60	217.88	215.59	213.76	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	8.24	8.24	8.64	8.55	--	187.87	191.99	199.58	200.07	--
Special food services	7223	10.67	10.81	10.99	10.99	--	262.48	269.17	275.85	280.25	--
Food service contractors	72231	10.54	10.62	10.59	10.65	--	271.93	281.43	288.05	296.07	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	11.11	11.46	12.62	12.34	--	238.87	236.08	241.04	239.40	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	8.20	8.18	8.79	8.91	--	181.22	180.78	188.99	193.35	--
Other services		14.69	14.78	15.10	15.13	15.19	450.98	458.18	462.06	466.00	469.37
Repair and maintenance	811	14.85	14.95	15.47	15.37	--	533.12	539.70	556.92	559.47	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	14.20	14.17	14.67	14.52	--	495.58	497.37	514.92	512.56	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.02	14.93	14.93	14.96	--	551.23	547.93	549.42	549.03	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.17	15.06	14.97	14.97	--	553.71	549.69	552.39	550.90	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.77	13.71	14.75	15.09	--	483.33	494.93	539.85	543.24	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.18	14.36	14.60	14.66	--	527.50	534.19	524.14	518.96	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	16.60	16.77	17.95	17.72	--	630.80	637.26	687.49	675.13	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	16.87	17.03	18.27	18.04	--	639.37	648.84	703.40	687.32	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	14.63	14.89	15.60	15.45	--	563.26	558.38	578.76	585.56	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	9.22	9.22	9.46	9.51	--	266.46	273.83	273.39	288.15	--
Car washes	811192	8.68	8.75	8.77	8.87	--	234.36	245.00	234.16	255.46	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	10.10	10.02	10.58	10.66	--	329.26	331.66	354.43	356.04	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	16.58	16.96	17.53	17.42	--	628.38	642.78	702.95	696.80	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	15.21	15.53	16.44	16.21	--	576.46	583.93	680.62	659.75	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	17.79	18.15	18.38	18.34	--	674.24	693.33	718.66	722.60	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	16.49	17.00	17.78	17.94	--	664.55	680.00	707.64	737.33	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	15.56	15.66	15.38	15.33	--	543.04	549.67	498.31	505.89	--
Personal and laundry services	812	11.94	12.04	12.26	12.39	--	339.10	346.75	346.96	354.35	--
Personal care services	8121	12.79	12.79	13.15	13.29	--	310.80	321.03	332.70	338.90	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	12.74	12.83	13.13	13.34	--	321.05	336.15	347.95	352.18	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.03	13.14	13.44	13.66	--	325.75	340.33	353.47	359.26	--
Other personal care services	81219	13.06	12.60	13.22	13.03	--	265.12	257.04	268.37	280.15	--
Death care services	8122	15.46	15.72	15.77	15.87	--	460.71	466.88	438.41	445.95	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	15.58	15.93	15.67	15.66	--	458.05	466.75	424.66	425.95	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	15.03	15.04	16.11	16.54	--	474.95	470.75	494.58	524.32	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	10.13	10.23	10.57	10.66	--	341.38	345.77	348.81	353.91	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	28.1	28.3	25.6	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	32.5	32.7	31.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.5	37.2	37.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	38.5	38.1	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	36.1	35.9	37.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	30.7	31.0	29.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	33.4	35.6	38.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	33.4	33.2	31.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.6	29.9	29.5	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	30.2	30.8	31.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	28.9	30.4	29.8	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	31.0	30.8	33.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.6	32.3	32.9	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	29.7	30.5	32.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	32.2	32.9	33.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	19.7	19.8	18.2	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.1	33.5	32.0	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	33.3	34.5	33.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	34.4	36.2	35.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	30.3	32.0	28.3	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.8	32.9	31.9	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.87	9.84	9.75	9.45	--	277.35	278.47	249.60	238.14	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	9.19	9.21	9.27	9.38	--	298.68	301.17	293.86	300.16	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	11.51	11.74	12.40	12.50	--	431.63	436.73	458.80	466.25	--
Linen supply	812331	11.57	11.80	12.23	12.04	--	445.45	449.58	451.29	443.07	--
Industrial launderers	812332	11.42	11.64	12.65	13.15	--	412.26	417.88	469.32	501.02	--
Other personal services	8129	11.28	11.40	11.24	11.42	--	346.30	353.40	334.95	346.03	--
Photofinishing	81292	14.94	14.92	14.92	15.23	--	499.00	531.15	566.96	590.92	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	9.76	9.88	9.94	9.93	--	325.98	328.02	315.10	320.74	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	15.79	15.89	16.17	16.23	--	467.38	475.11	477.02	477.16	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	19.63	19.73	20.93	20.84	--	592.83	607.68	657.20	656.46	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	21.75	21.73	22.67	22.92	--	628.58	660.59	675.57	678.43	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	16.92	17.21	18.10	17.86	--	524.52	530.07	602.73	610.81	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	14.41	14.53	14.61	14.72	--	455.36	469.32	480.67	475.46	--
Human rights organizations	813311	14.35	14.24	14.01	14.03	--	426.20	434.32	449.72	446.15	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	14.43	14.61	14.79	14.93	--	464.65	480.67	491.03	483.73	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	11.44	11.56	12.03	12.10	--	225.37	228.89	218.95	221.43	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	19.32	19.61	20.68	20.88	--	620.17	656.94	661.76	663.98	--
Business associations	81391	20.83	21.27	22.62	23.04	--	693.64	733.82	764.56	778.75	--
Professional organizations	81392	22.48	22.92	24.41	24.44	--	773.31	829.70	873.88	877.40	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	26.49	27.10	28.40	28.41	--	802.65	867.20	803.72	784.12	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	11.93	11.96	12.55	12.57	--	379.37	393.48	400.35	402.24	--

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.
NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Manufacturing	\$15.84	\$15.97	\$16.25	\$16.26	\$16.38
Durable goods	16.62	16.76	17.13	17.15	17.28
Wood products	12.56	12.65	13.00	13.00	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.54	15.63	15.98	15.99	(²)
Primary metals	17.84	18.10	18.18	18.21	(²)
Fabricated metal products	15.22	15.30	15.56	15.55	(²)
Machinery	16.11	16.23	16.73	16.74	(²)
Computer and electronic products	17.79	18.05	18.77	18.90	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.69	14.74	15.21	15.23	(²)
Transportation equipment	21.04	21.22	21.37	21.40	(²)
Furniture and related products	13.00	13.27	13.59	13.83	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.79	13.95	14.04	14.12	(²)
Nondurable goods	14.51	14.64	14.74	14.70	\$14.89
Food manufacturing	12.36	12.46	12.66	12.62	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	17.10	17.20	16.99	17.41	(²)
Textile mills	11.86	11.96	12.29	12.26	(²)
Textile product mills	11.11	11.39	11.46	11.48	(²)
Apparel	10.29	10.32	10.47	10.39	(²)
Leather and allied products	10.64	10.77	11.48	11.44	(²)
Paper and paper products	16.73	16.97	17.13	17.18	(²)
Printing and related support activities	15.08	15.06	15.25	15.21	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	22.52	22.56	22.81	22.88	(²)
Chemicals	18.74	18.89	18.72	18.63	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	14.15	14.26	14.57	14.50	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2007 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$16.56	\$16.72	\$17.21	\$17.22	\$17.35	\$556.42	\$566.81	\$574.81	\$578.59	\$589.90
Constant (1982) dollars	8.22	8.22	8.40	8.32	(²)	276.14	278.53	280.54	279.47	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	17.73	17.82	18.26	18.35	18.47	712.75	711.02	723.10	741.34	744.34
Constant (1982) dollars	8.80	8.76	8.91	8.86	(²)	353.72	349.40	352.91	358.08	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	19.57	19.78	20.81	20.87	21.01	874.78	899.99	942.69	945.41	964.36
Constant (1982) dollars	9.71	9.72	10.16	10.08	(²)	434.13	442.26	460.08	456.65	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.53	19.61	20.45	20.52	20.58	749.95	753.02	764.83	794.12	790.27
Constant (1982) dollars	9.69	9.64	9.98	9.91	(²)	372.18	370.03	373.28	383.58	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.69	16.74	17.03	17.07	17.20	684.29	676.30	689.72	701.58	705.20
Constant (1982) dollars	8.28	8.23	8.31	8.25	(²)	339.60	332.33	336.62	338.88	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	16.24	16.43	16.94	16.93	17.06	521.30	535.62	543.77	545.15	556.16
Constant (1982) dollars	8.06	8.07	8.27	8.18	(²)	258.71	263.20	265.39	263.32	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	15.23	15.44	15.65	15.66	15.79	502.59	517.24	514.89	518.35	527.39
Constant (1982) dollars	7.56	7.59	7.64	7.56	(²)	249.42	254.17	251.29	250.37	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	18.60	18.87	19.25	19.24	19.48	699.36	722.72	727.65	729.20	751.93
Constant (1982) dollars	9.23	9.27	9.40	9.29	(²)	347.08	355.14	355.13	352.22	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.49	12.69	12.72	12.75	12.84	375.95	388.31	376.51	381.23	386.48
Constant (1982) dollars	6.20	6.24	6.21	6.16	(²)	186.58	190.82	183.76	184.14	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	17.05	17.19	17.42	17.51	17.49	620.62	629.15	637.57	646.12	645.38
Constant (1982) dollars	8.46	8.45	8.50	8.46	(²)	308.00	309.16	311.17	312.09	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	27.55	27.65	27.50	27.74	27.88	1,121.29	1,144.71	1,157.75	1,167.85	1,179.32
Constant (1982) dollars	13.67	13.59	13.42	13.40	(²)	556.47	562.51	565.04	564.10	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	22.85	23.14	23.80	23.77	23.98	827.17	851.55	866.32	865.23	884.86
Constant (1982) dollars	11.34	11.37	11.62	11.48	(²)	410.51	418.45	422.81	417.92	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	18.47	18.77	19.42	19.49	19.74	651.99	681.35	695.24	695.79	724.46
Constant (1982) dollars	9.17	9.22	9.48	9.41	(²)	323.57	334.82	339.31	336.08	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	18.83	19.21	19.95	19.91	20.22	645.87	666.59	686.28	688.89	709.72
Constant (1982) dollars	9.34	9.44	9.74	9.62	(²)	320.53	327.56	334.94	332.75	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	17.21	17.29	17.76	17.79	17.80	555.88	563.65	573.65	576.40	583.84
Constant (1982) dollars	8.54	8.50	8.67	8.59	(²)	275.87	276.98	279.97	278.41	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	9.63	9.65	10.24	10.22	10.25	243.64	248.01	257.02	258.57	263.43
Constant (1982) dollars	4.78	4.74	5.00	4.94	(²)	120.91	121.87	125.44	124.89	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.69	14.78	15.10	15.13	15.19	450.98	458.18	462.06	466.00	469.37
Constant (1982) dollars	7.29	7.26	7.37	7.31	(²)	223.81	225.15	225.51	225.09	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007P
Alabama	40.6	40.1	40.1	\$15.26	\$15.77	\$15.69	\$619.56	\$632.38	\$629.17
Birmingham-Hoover	42.5	40.9	39.3	15.69	16.85	16.36	666.83	689.17	642.95
Mobile	44.4	38.9	40.3	15.16	16.13	16.67	673.10	627.46	671.80
Alaska	34.6	43.4	44.0	15.06	13.64	14.11	521.08	591.98	620.84
Arizona	40.8	41.1	40.9	14.57	15.25	15.37	594.46	626.78	628.63
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	40.3	41.0	40.8	14.92	15.41	15.66	601.28	631.81	638.93
Tucson	38.5	37.5	37.6	13.43	13.17	12.85	517.06	493.88	483.16
Arkansas	39.9	40.2	39.8	13.29	13.93	13.97	530.27	559.99	556.01
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	40.8	41.6	40.1	12.56	12.85	12.94	512.45	534.56	518.89
Fort Smith	41.4	40.8	40.0	13.12	12.78	12.82	543.17	521.42	512.80
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	42.4	40.7	40.3	15.44	15.10	15.05	654.66	614.57	606.52
California	40.1	40.2	40.4	15.82	16.24	16.26	634.38	652.85	656.90
Bakersfield	39.7	41.7	41.9	15.59	16.23	16.32	618.92	676.79	683.81
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.9	41.6	41.5	14.47	14.66	14.69	606.29	609.86	609.64
Modesto	40.9	41.7	41.6	15.76	15.61	15.60	644.58	650.94	648.96
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	42.1	40.3	40.2	15.91	15.92	15.94	669.81	641.58	640.79
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	42.3	41.4	41.2	13.77	14.04	14.00	582.47	581.26	576.80
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	41.0	41.0	40.4	16.42	16.64	16.81	673.22	682.24	679.12
Salinas	41.3	41.0	40.7	15.89	16.04	15.95	656.26	657.64	649.17
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.4	39.1	38.9	14.97	15.05	15.10	589.82	588.46	587.39
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	40.9	40.7	40.7	17.95	18.25	18.35	734.16	742.78	746.85
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	39.9	41.0	40.3	22.50	23.06	22.97	897.75	945.46	925.69
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	40.2	40.2	40.1	15.65	15.75	15.73	629.13	633.15	630.77
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	39.3	39.3	39.2	17.00	17.06	17.07	668.10	670.46	669.14
Stockton	39.1	39.4	39.8	14.48	14.61	14.62	566.17	575.63	581.88
Colorado	39.1	38.9	39.7	16.13	16.79	17.15	630.68	653.13	680.86
Denver-Aurora	40.2	40.1	41.2	17.50	18.29	18.36	703.50	733.43	756.43
Connecticut	42.0	42.4	42.4	19.58	20.29	20.29	822.36	860.30	860.30
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	44.8	41.8	43.8	20.13	19.85	19.95	901.82	829.73	873.81
New Haven	39.0	39.8	39.1	16.95	20.06	20.26	661.05	798.39	792.17
Norwich-New London	42.4	42.2	42.2	19.51	20.21	20.26	827.22	852.86	854.97
Delaware	40.0	38.1	38.8	18.32	17.86	17.59	732.80	680.47	682.49
Florida	41.3	41.1	40.4	14.56	15.44	15.87	601.33	634.58	641.15
Georgia	40.9	39.5	40.0	14.38	14.43	14.65	588.14	569.99	586.00
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	39.4	38.2	38.9	15.03	15.79	15.21	592.18	603.18	591.67
Hawaii	38.6	36.1	36.0	15.53	16.83	16.47	599.46	607.56	592.92
Honolulu	38.9	36.4	36.6	15.84	17.10	16.63	616.18	622.44	608.66
Idaho	40.6	42.2	41.3	16.20	18.35	18.51	657.72	774.37	764.46
Illinois	41.0	40.8	41.0	15.91	16.19	16.24	652.31	660.55	665.84
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.1	41.4	41.5	16.15	16.09	16.10	663.77	666.13	668.15
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.3	40.2	40.3	15.86	16.10	16.14	639.16	647.22	650.44
Peoria	40.8	40.9	41.0	17.65	17.93	18.03	720.12	733.34	739.23
Rockford	40.2	39.9	40.1	17.84	18.15	18.20	717.17	724.19	729.82
Indiana	42.2	40.0	41.8	18.49	18.98	18.73	780.28	759.20	782.91
Elkhart-Goshen	40.7	39.6	40.2	14.77	15.43	15.31	601.14	611.03	615.46
Evansville	40.8	39.2	39.6	20.57	21.69	21.81	839.26	850.25	863.68
Fort Wayne	42.2	40.3	40.7	17.71	17.46	17.43	747.36	703.64	709.40
Indianapolis-Carmel	41.0	41.2	41.2	20.80	20.85	20.87	852.80	859.02	859.84
Iowa	39.9	41.5	41.9	16.28	16.69	16.68	649.57	692.64	698.89
Des Moines	41.5	42.5	43.5	17.69	17.40	17.85	734.14	739.50	776.48
Kansas	42.7	45.0	45.5	17.59	18.12	17.93	751.09	815.40	815.82
Wichita	43.5	45.0	45.9	19.23	18.57	18.82	836.51	835.65	863.84
Kentucky	41.2	41.3	41.4	17.02	16.98	16.85	701.22	701.27	697.59
Lexington-Fayette	40.3	41.2	41.3	15.44	15.90	15.88	622.23	655.08	655.84
Louisville	40.5	40.3	40.4	19.03	19.06	18.80	770.72	768.12	759.52
Louisiana	42.5	42.0	42.4	18.18	18.90	18.29	772.65	793.80	775.50
Baton Rouge	44.5	48.6	43.6	19.75	19.31	19.32	878.88	938.47	842.35
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	43.4	43.6	42.3	21.74	22.60	21.80	943.52	985.36	922.14

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P
Maine	40.6	41.0	41.9	\$17.93	\$18.98	\$19.09	\$727.96	\$778.18	\$799.87
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	40.9	43.9	42.9	14.28	15.21	15.19	584.05	667.72	651.65
Maryland	40.3	39.9	40.6	17.55	17.82	17.70	707.27	711.02	718.62
Massachusetts	40.7	40.3	41.1	17.96	18.79	18.93	730.97	757.24	778.02
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.7	40.1	40.8	18.90	19.23	19.30	769.23	771.12	787.44
Springfield	41.4	40.9	41.0	17.11	17.59	17.63	708.35	719.43	722.83
Worcester	41.4	40.3	41.7	16.99	17.67	17.59	703.39	712.10	733.50
Michigan	41.7	41.8	42.4	21.88	21.74	21.93	912.40	908.73	929.83
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.3	42.2	43.2	25.23	24.51	24.77	1,092.46	1,034.32	1,070.06
Flint	43.2	42.8	43.3	29.90	30.21	29.61	1,291.68	1,292.99	1,282.11
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	39.7	40.7	41.4	17.77	17.71	17.85	705.47	720.80	738.99
Kalamazoo-Portage	39.7	39.6	39.5	14.81	14.63	14.77	587.96	579.35	583.42
Lansing-East Lansing	40.7	41.9	40.8	24.38	24.53	24.21	992.27	1,027.81	987.77
Minnesota	40.9	41.5	41.8	17.18	17.28	17.62	702.66	717.12	736.52
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	39.9	40.3	41.0	18.10	18.11	18.36	722.19	729.83	752.76
Mississippi	39.7	39.5	39.6	13.71	13.83	13.83	544.29	546.29	547.67
Jackson	36.6	36.8	37.3	16.81	16.10	15.96	615.25	592.48	595.31
Missouri	38.2	40.3	40.4	17.29	16.80	16.88	660.48	677.04	681.95
St. Louis 1	39.3	39.2	39.9	21.03	20.81	20.38	826.48	815.75	813.16
Montana	40.2	39.8	39.8	16.26	15.46	15.57	653.65	615.31	619.69
Nebraska	40.5	42.3	43.1	14.87	15.16	15.17	602.24	641.27	653.83
Lincoln	41.9	41.5	40.8	15.38	15.97	16.02	644.42	662.76	653.62
Omaha-Council Bluffs	40.7	41.4	40.9	17.33	16.64	16.70	705.33	688.90	683.03
Nevada	39.3	39.4	39.3	15.34	15.50	15.54	602.86	610.70	610.72
Las Vegas-Paradise	39.1	39.6	39.6	14.91	15.03	15.07	582.98	595.19	596.77
New Hampshire	41.7	40.5	40.6	16.21	17.14	17.03	675.96	694.17	691.42
Manchester	42.5	40.6	40.1	18.14	19.25	19.71	770.95	781.55	790.37
New Jersey	42.0	41.1	41.6	16.45	16.77	16.77	690.90	689.25	697.63
New Mexico	39.2	39.2	39.6	13.98	14.28	14.31	548.02	559.78	566.68
Albuquerque	39.8	41.1	42.0	16.04	15.18	15.47	638.39	623.90	649.74
New York	41.7	39.7	40.2	18.16	18.46	18.67	757.27	732.86	750.53
North Carolina	39.6	41.0	41.5	14.30	14.98	14.94	566.28	614.18	620.01
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	42.5	45.9	45.5	15.06	15.77	16.01	640.05	723.84	728.46
Durham	42.3	42.7	43.0	16.72	16.96	16.88	707.26	724.19	725.84
Greensboro-High Point	38.7	39.7	40.2	14.69	14.78	14.96	568.50	586.77	601.39
Raleigh-Cary	37.8	40.0	38.8	13.09	13.82	13.70	494.80	552.80	531.56
Winston-Salem	39.7	41.3	42.7	17.76	17.91	17.86	705.07	739.68	762.62
North Dakota	38.4	39.6	40.1	15.17	14.17	14.59	582.53	561.13	585.06
Fargo	38.1	37.1	38.0	13.72	13.56	13.80	522.73	503.08	524.40
Ohio	41.6	39.2	41.5	18.92	19.28	19.34	787.07	755.78	802.61
Akron	40.8	40.5	40.3	15.68	17.57	17.56	639.74	711.59	707.67
Canton-Massillon	38.7	38.2	38.6	17.06	14.92	14.94	660.22	569.94	576.68
Cincinnati-Middletown	41.0	40.0	41.8	19.22	20.73	20.69	788.02	829.20	864.84
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	42.8	42.4	42.0	18.74	18.59	19.16	802.07	788.22	804.72
Columbus	41.0	40.0	40.7	19.00	18.87	18.88	779.00	754.80	768.42
Dayton	41.3	37.5	41.5	20.52	19.39	19.20	847.48	727.13	796.80
Toledo	40.5	41.5	42.1	21.60	20.85	20.90	874.80	865.28	879.89
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	42.4	42.0	41.4	28.02	25.75	25.89	1,188.05	1,081.50	1,071.85
Oklahoma	41.6	39.2	39.2	14.51	14.57	14.61	603.62	571.14	572.71
Oklahoma City	41.1	35.2	38.1	16.43	15.41	15.51	675.27	542.43	590.93
Tulsa	42.1	42.8	41.7	16.64	15.46	15.76	700.54	661.69	657.19

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P
Oregon	40.6	39.3	40.1	\$15.55	\$16.01	\$16.28	\$631.33	\$629.19	\$652.83
Eugene-Springfield	42.5	42.4	40.0	14.13	14.86	15.74	600.53	630.06	629.60
Medford	43.2	41.9	43.7	15.32	16.85	17.88	661.82	706.02	781.36
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	40.8	40.0	41.2	16.40	16.35	16.51	669.12	654.00	680.21
Salem	40.0	36.8	36.7	12.34	12.71	12.61	493.60	467.73	462.79
Pennsylvania	40.7	40.7	41.0	15.38	15.47	15.48	625.97	629.63	634.68
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	41.7	41.4	41.2	15.67	16.15	16.14	653.44	668.61	664.97
Erie	42.3	43.4	43.3	16.71	16.67	16.71	706.83	723.48	723.54
Lancaster	40.0	40.1	39.9	16.48	16.78	16.80	659.20	672.88	670.32
Pittsburgh	39.8	38.8	39.8	16.84	16.95	16.98	670.23	657.66	675.80
York-Hanover	42.2	40.7	41.1	15.63	15.93	16.05	659.59	648.35	659.66
Rhode Island	38.6	39.3	39.0	13.46	13.50	13.46	519.56	530.55	524.94
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.9	38.7	38.9	13.63	13.50	13.50	530.21	522.45	525.15
South Carolina	40.4	41.9	41.9	14.95	15.82	15.76	603.98	662.86	660.34
South Dakota	41.1	40.5	41.4	13.64	14.07	14.24	560.60	569.84	589.54
Tennessee	39.2	39.3	39.2	14.02	13.80	13.75	549.58	542.34	539.00
Chattanooga	41.2	40.9	41.3	12.88	13.03	13.06	530.66	532.93	539.38
Knoxville	39.1	39.8	39.1	15.53	16.04	16.15	607.22	638.39	631.47
Memphis	40.7	43.5	43.0	14.51	14.97	15.28	590.56	651.20	657.04
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	39.4	40.0	40.8	14.64	14.79	14.49	576.82	591.60	591.19
Texas	40.8	41.7	41.6	13.94	13.99	14.15	568.75	583.38	588.64
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.9	39.4	39.9	15.32	15.18	15.13	611.27	598.09	603.69
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	38.9	40.9	41.3	17.05	16.69	16.69	663.25	682.62	689.30
San Antonio	40.9	43.9	44.7	11.34	11.88	12.06	463.81	521.53	539.08
Utah	41.0	40.0	41.5	15.03	16.52	16.28	616.23	660.80	675.62
Ogden-Clearfield	41.2	40.5	40.9	14.35	14.21	14.10	591.22	575.51	576.69
Provo-Orem	40.7	44.6	43.6	15.24	16.99	14.51	620.27	757.75	632.64
Salt Lake City	38.3	39.6	42.1	15.97	17.36	17.24	611.65	687.46	725.80
Vermont	39.0	40.0	39.8	15.53	16.33	16.42	605.67	653.20	653.52
Burlington-South Burlington	38.0	38.4	38.2	16.35	16.78	16.86	621.30	644.35	644.05
Virginia	40.9	41.1	41.6	16.75	17.05	17.05	685.08	700.76	709.28
Lynchburg	43.1	44.4	45.2	17.37	18.64	18.50	748.65	827.62	836.20
Richmond	37.0	38.1	39.5	16.54	16.21	15.93	611.98	617.60	629.24
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	42.8	40.9	39.1	20.26	19.91	19.76	867.13	814.32	772.62
Washington	40.8	41.6	41.4	19.77	20.24	20.32	806.62	841.98	841.25
West Virginia	41.0	41.0	41.0	17.72	18.60	18.80	726.52	762.60	770.80
Huntington-Ashland	41.6	41.7	42.5	18.55	18.06	18.27	771.68	753.10	776.48
Wisconsin	40.8	40.1	40.0	16.39	17.20	17.16	668.71	689.72	686.40
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	41.5	40.0	39.8	18.06	18.07	18.30	749.49	722.80	728.34
Wyoming	40.4	39.9	40.6	16.56	16.69	16.70	669.02	665.93	678.02
Puerto Rico	40.5	41.0	40.5	11.30	11.83	11.87	457.65	485.03	480.74
Virgin Islands	42.4	43.4	42.1	27.17	26.00	26.72	1,152.01	1,128.40	1,124.91

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and*

Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007 ^P
California	40.1	40.2	40.4	\$15.82	\$16.24	\$16.26	\$634.38	\$652.85	\$656.90
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.9	41.6	41.5	14.47	14.66	14.69	606.29	609.86	609.64
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	41.9	41.4	41.5	14.42	14.68	14.71	604.20	607.75	610.47
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	42.0	41.9	41.5	14.60	14.61	14.65	613.20	612.16	607.98
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	40.9	40.7	40.7	17.95	18.25	18.35	734.16	742.78	746.85
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	41.8	41.9	41.9	18.42	18.62	18.78	769.96	780.18	786.88
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	39.0	38.4	38.3	16.99	17.48	17.43	662.61	671.23	667.57
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	38.0	38.1	38.7	17.18	17.54	17.47	652.84	668.27	676.09
Illinois	41.0	40.8	41.0	15.91	16.19	16.24	652.31	660.55	665.84
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	41.1	41.4	41.5	16.15	16.09	16.10	663.77	666.13	668.15
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.0	41.7	41.7	15.65	15.77	15.87	641.65	657.61	661.78
Gary ²	42.4	40.4	40.9	22.85	19.81	18.83	968.84	800.32	770.15
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.5	40.5	40.6	15.53	15.82	15.89	628.97	640.71	645.13
Massachusetts	40.7	40.3	41.1	17.96	18.79	18.93	730.97	757.24	778.02
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	40.7	40.1	40.8	18.90	19.23	19.30	769.23	771.12	787.44
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.8	39.5	40.2	18.06	18.37	18.42	718.79	725.62	740.48
Nashua ¹	42.4	42.5	43.3	17.10	18.37	18.35	725.04	780.73	794.56
Michigan	41.7	41.8	42.4	21.88	21.74	21.93	912.40	908.73	929.83
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.3	42.2	43.2	25.23	24.51	24.77	1,092.46	1,034.32	1,070.06
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	43.7	43.5	43.8	25.14	25.83	26.10	1,098.62	1,123.61	1,143.18
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	43.1	41.6	42.8	25.28	23.83	24.05	1,089.57	991.33	1,029.34
Pennsylvania	40.7	40.7	41.0	15.38	15.47	15.48	625.97	629.63	634.68
Philadelphia	38.7	39.6	39.7	17.27	17.52	17.58	668.35	693.79	697.93
Wilmington ²	39.8	38.2	38.3	21.41	21.01	21.05	852.12	802.58	806.22
Texas	40.8	41.7	41.6	13.94	13.99	14.15	568.75	583.38	588.64
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.9	39.4	39.9	15.32	15.18	15.13	611.27	598.09	603.69
Dallas-Plano-Irving	37.9	38.8	39.3	13.86	13.82	13.75	525.29	536.22	540.38
Fort Worth-Arlington	43.4	40.6	40.9	17.57	17.40	17.39	762.54	706.44	711.25

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated

December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,918.9	27,936.9	27,949.3	27,961.6	27,982.1	27,992.9	27,980.4	27,977.1	28,007.1	28,019.1	28,094.0	27,988.6	27,894.1
Employed	26,603.3	26,622.6	26,645.8	26,666.0	26,682.3	26,706.3	26,726.3	26,752.9	26,777.3	26,805.0	26,833.2	26,784.8	26,753.2
Unemployed	1,315.6	1,314.3	1,303.5	1,295.6	1,299.7	1,286.7	1,254.1	1,224.2	1,229.8	1,214.1	1,260.8	1,203.8	1,140.9
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,606.2	7,611.4	7,620.2	7,629.2	7,637.5	7,647.7	7,656.5	7,662.9	7,674.2	7,684.0	7,694.9	7,676.5	7,676.8
Employed	7,259.5	7,267.1	7,274.7	7,282.3	7,289.9	7,297.4	7,304.9	7,312.3	7,319.7	7,327.0	7,333.3	7,318.2	7,352.1
Unemployed	346.7	344.3	345.6	346.9	347.6	350.3	351.6	350.6	354.6	357.1	361.6	358.3	324.6
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.2
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,312.7	20,325.6	20,329.0	20,332.4	20,344.5	20,345.2	20,323.9	20,314.1	20,332.8	20,335.0	20,399.1	20,312.1	20,217.3
Employed	19,343.8	19,355.5	19,371.1	19,383.7	19,392.4	19,408.8	19,421.4	19,440.6	19,457.6	19,478.0	19,499.9	19,466.6	19,401.0
Unemployed	968.9	970.0	957.9	948.7	952.1	936.4	902.4	873.6	875.2	857.0	899.1	845.5	816.3
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	53,599.1	53,715.6	53,831.7	53,938.2	54,056.6	54,157.9	54,252.5	54,370.5	54,485.2	54,586.3	54,639.5	54,650.8	54,802.7
Employed	51,172.3	51,292.8	51,403.3	51,519.7	51,640.1	51,760.4	51,880.0	52,003.3	52,125.8	52,248.7	52,321.3	52,333.3	52,532.7
Unemployed	2,426.8	2,422.8	2,428.4	2,418.5	2,416.5	2,397.5	2,372.5	2,367.2	2,359.4	2,337.5	2,318.2	2,317.4	2,270.1
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	28,629.7	28,704.4	28,784.3	28,853.4	28,933.7	29,006.9	29,077.1	29,148.3	29,219.2	29,290.3	29,305.1	29,298.3	29,382.0
Employed	27,474.0	27,546.2	27,607.5	27,674.1	27,744.6	27,814.4	27,883.3	27,955.9	28,027.6	28,099.6	28,124.7	28,156.7	28,252.2
Unemployed	1,155.6	1,158.3	1,176.8	1,179.2	1,189.1	1,192.5	1,193.8	1,192.4	1,191.6	1,190.7	1,180.4	1,141.6	1,129.8
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,483.2	8,499.7	8,509.3	8,529.7	8,550.6	8,554.7	8,558.9	8,577.9	8,605.6	8,624.0	8,660.8	8,663.0	8,696.9
Employed	8,032.9	8,050.0	8,067.6	8,085.6	8,104.1	8,122.9	8,142.0	8,161.1	8,180.4	8,199.7	8,246.9	8,229.1	8,272.4
Unemployed	450.3	449.8	441.7	444.1	446.6	431.8	416.9	416.7	425.2	424.4	413.9	433.8	424.5
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,486.3	16,511.4	16,538.1	16,555.1	16,572.3	16,596.3	16,616.5	16,644.4	16,660.4	16,671.9	16,673.5	16,689.5	16,723.8
Employed	15,665.4	15,696.7	15,728.2	15,759.9	15,791.5	15,823.1	15,854.7	15,886.3	15,917.9	15,949.4	15,949.7	15,947.5	16,008.0
Unemployed	821.0	814.8	809.9	795.1	780.8	773.2	761.8	758.1	742.5	722.5	723.9	742.0	715.8
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,689.2	34,725.1	34,714.4	34,775.6	34,861.9	34,907.6	34,936.3	34,970.4	35,002.0	35,069.5	35,109.2	35,016.8	34,993.0
Employed	32,953.0	32,995.7	33,038.0	33,079.0	33,121.0	33,164.4	33,208.5	33,251.2	33,294.1	33,337.0	33,361.2	33,301.4	33,348.6
Unemployed	1,736.2	1,729.4	1,676.4	1,696.6	1,740.9	1,743.1	1,727.8	1,719.2	1,707.9	1,732.5	1,747.9	1,715.4	1,644.4
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,867.4	23,897.6	23,886.1	23,928.1	23,997.3	24,023.3	24,039.6	24,053.2	24,081.4	24,134.3	24,153.2	24,067.9	24,060.3
Employed	22,572.0	22,602.9	22,634.1	22,665.1	22,695.8	22,727.8	22,760.4	22,792.6	22,824.1	22,856.4	22,851.2	22,817.2	22,846.9
Unemployed	1,295.4	1,294.7	1,252.1	1,263.0	1,301.5	1,295.5	1,279.2	1,260.6	1,257.2	1,277.9	1,302.0	1,250.7	1,213.4
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,821.8	10,827.5	10,828.3	10,847.5	10,864.6	10,884.2	10,896.7	10,917.3	10,920.7	10,935.2	10,956.0	10,949.0	10,932.6
Employed	10,381.0	10,392.8	10,403.9	10,413.9	10,425.2	10,436.6	10,448.1	10,458.6	10,470.0	10,480.5	10,510.0	10,484.2	10,501.7
Unemployed	440.8	434.7	424.3	433.6	439.4	447.6	448.6	458.7	450.7	454.6	446.0	464.7	430.9
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	34,650.4	34,747.6	34,767.3	34,789.1	34,797.5	34,899.9	34,942.2	34,942.9	35,066.4	35,082.3	35,185.0	35,232.3	35,301.3
Employed	33,034.9	33,127.1	33,148.2	33,181.5	33,198.7	33,317.2	33,367.3	33,385.0	33,504.2	33,514.4	33,584.1	33,671.2	33,752.1
Unemployed	1,615.4	1,620.5	1,619.1	1,607.7	1,598.8	1,582.7	1,574.9	1,557.9	1,562.2	1,567.9	1,600.9	1,561.1	1,549.2
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,616.4	10,686.2	10,678.0	10,683.5	10,672.9	10,750.0	10,769.3	10,759.2	10,845.9	10,826.4	10,820.7	10,865.3	10,835.2
Employed	10,194.2	10,258.4	10,251.7	10,257.5	10,247.2	10,338.5	10,360.6	10,350.0	10,441.1	10,423.5	10,410.2	10,483.6	10,456.4
Unemployed	422.3	427.8	426.3	426.1	425.7	411.5	408.7	409.2	404.8	402.9	410.4	381.7	378.7
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,033.9	24,061.4	24,089.3	24,105.6	24,124.6	24,150.0	24,172.9	24,183.7	24,220.5	24,255.9	24,364.3	24,367.1	24,466.1
Employed	22,840.8	22,868.7	22,896.5	22,924.0	22,951.4	22,978.7	23,006.7	23,035.0	23,063.1	23,090.9	23,173.8	23,187.6	23,295.7
Unemployed	1,193.2	1,192.7	1,192.8	1,181.6	1,173.1	1,171.2	1,166.2	1,148.7	1,157.4	1,165.0	1,190.5	1,179.4	1,170.5
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,179.6	2,187.3	2,193.9	2,199.1	2,203.7	2,208.8	2,213.4	2,217.4	2,219.9	2,225.9	2,249.3	2,236.1	2,239.6
Employed	2,104.6	2,110.0	2,115.1	2,120.0	2,124.6	2,128.8	2,132.8	2,136.5	2,139.9	2,143.0	2,175.4	2,162.5	2,164.2
Unemployed	75.1	77.3	78.7	79.1	79.1	80.0	80.6	80.9	80.0	82.9	73.8	73.6	75.4
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	345.7	346.0	346.3	346.0	346.8	347.1	347.7	347.9	348.0	348.8	348.3	346.2	346.9
Employed	322.2	322.7	323.1	323.5	323.9	324.2	324.5	324.8	325.1	325.4	326.1	325.0	326.4
Unemployed	23.5	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	22.9	23.4	22.2	21.2	20.5
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,947.1	2,952.0	2,963.7	2,974.2	2,983.7	2,990.1	3,001.1	3,011.5	3,016.9	3,022.7	3,022.2	3,031.5	3,019.8
Employed	2,825.2	2,829.2	2,841.6	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,873.5	2,880.2	2,888.4	2,893.7	2,898.5	2,893.9	2,914.2	2,900.8
Unemployed	121.9	122.8	122.2	123.5	122.2	116.6	120.9	123.1	123.2	124.2	128.3	117.3	119.0
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,366.0	1,364.5	1,363.0	1,363.5	1,361.8	1,363.4	1,363.9	1,366.0	1,367.6	1,368.8	1,369.8	1,379.4	1,385.0
Employed	1,296.3	1,293.5	1,291.3	1,291.3	1,289.2	1,290.0	1,290.5	1,292.7	1,293.6	1,295.5	1,300.2	1,309.8	1,317.5
Unemployed	69.8	71.0	71.7	72.2	72.6	73.3	73.4	73.3	74.0	73.4	69.6	69.5	67.5
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9
California													
Civilian labor force	17,841.9	17,865.1	17,885.3	17,891.1	17,905.8	17,897.8	17,942.1	17,964.9	17,982.4	18,011.8	18,084.6	18,069.2	18,134.2
Employed	16,968.5	16,971.7	17,006.2	17,020.7	17,044.3	17,028.1	17,074.7	17,109.4	17,130.0	17,141.0	17,207.9	17,195.1	17,258.7
Unemployed	873.4	893.4	879.1	870.4	861.6	869.6	867.5	855.5	852.4	870.8	876.7	874.1	875.5
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,624.5	2,635.7	2,645.5	2,654.6	2,660.0	2,668.1	2,671.4	2,677.0	2,679.4	2,681.5	2,666.7	2,686.4	2,670.4
Employed	2,509.8	2,519.2	2,527.8	2,537.9	2,542.9	2,550.4	2,557.3	2,564.6	2,570.8	2,575.0	2,558.0	2,585.3	2,573.1
Unemployed	114.7	116.5	117.7	116.7	117.1	117.6	114.1	112.3	108.6	106.5	108.6	101.1	97.3
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.6
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,835.5	1,832.4	1,837.5	1,841.9	1,847.2	1,851.8	1,853.9	1,853.4	1,854.9	1,855.1	1,859.6	1,854.6	1,867.6
Employed	1,756.1	1,758.8	1,761.5	1,764.1	1,766.7	1,769.2	1,771.7	1,774.1	1,776.4	1,778.7	1,777.3	1,777.1	1,790.8
Unemployed	79.4	73.6	76.0	77.8	80.6	82.6	82.3	79.3	78.5	76.4	82.3	77.6	76.8
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	438.2	439.0	439.9	440.4	441.0	441.5	441.8	442.0	442.2	442.3	444.9	445.1	444.9
Employed	422.4	423.1	423.8	424.4	425.0	425.5	426.1	426.6	427.1	427.5	429.9	430.1	429.8
Unemployed	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.4	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.9	15.1
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	314.1	312.9	315.5	317.8	315.6	315.3	314.9	317.8	317.9	317.8	320.2	321.0	321.3
Employed	295.5	294.3	296.9	299.1	296.8	296.4	295.8	298.6	298.4	298.2	300.5	302.4	303.6
Unemployed	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.6	18.6	17.8
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.5
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,917.5	8,932.6	8,958.6	8,984.6	8,993.7	9,020.9	9,045.8	9,073.0	9,088.0	9,100.7	9,135.5	9,148.1	9,193.7
Employed	8,621.8	8,638.7	8,664.1	8,689.8	8,701.1	8,726.0	8,752.0	8,778.2	8,791.8	8,804.2	8,830.4	8,847.2	8,887.4
Unemployed	295.7	293.8	294.4	294.8	292.7	294.9	293.8	294.7	296.1	296.5	305.1	301.0	306.3
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,704.9	4,717.5	4,730.5	4,740.4	4,747.2	4,755.7	4,765.5	4,776.9	4,781.4	4,789.7	4,826.1	4,819.5	4,836.3
Employed	4,488.8	4,499.7	4,510.0	4,519.9	4,529.1	4,538.1	4,546.8	4,555.3	4,563.4	4,571.3	4,607.1	4,613.9	4,638.5
Unemployed	216.1	217.8	220.4	220.6	218.0	217.6	218.7	221.7	218.0	218.5	219.0	205.7	197.8
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	641.0	641.0	641.6	643.6	643.4	644.0	646.8	646.8	647.7	647.8	648.1	649.0	655.5
Employed	624.2	624.1	625.0	627.3	627.9	629.5	632.5	633.0	634.3	634.8	633.9	634.1	639.4
Unemployed	16.8	16.9	16.6	16.3	15.5	14.5	14.3	13.7	13.3	13.0	14.2	14.8	16.1
Unemployment rate	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	744.3	746.2	748.0	749.5	751.1	752.2	752.9	753.9	755.0	755.4	751.2	754.0	752.4
Employed	717.8	719.9	722.0	723.8	725.6	727.0	727.9	729.1	730.5	731.1	728.4	732.7	731.0
Unemployed	26.5	26.2	26.0	25.7	25.5	25.2	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.3	22.8	21.2	21.4
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,564.1	6,570.2	6,581.9	6,604.4	6,619.0	6,649.0	6,659.2	6,666.9	6,666.8	6,681.6	6,704.9	6,677.3	6,652.4
Employed	6,243.8	6,262.6	6,285.4	6,311.1	6,328.1	6,353.5	6,373.2	6,391.5	6,397.4	6,406.3	6,397.4	6,358.4	6,370.8
Unemployed	320.3	307.6	296.6	293.3	290.8	295.5	286.0	275.4	269.4	275.4	307.5	318.9	281.6
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.2
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,263.4	3,260.4	3,269.7	3,273.3	3,272.8	3,275.8	3,277.4	3,280.3	3,279.0	3,285.1	3,300.8	3,283.8	3,283.1
Employed	3,101.0	3,100.6	3,103.8	3,106.8	3,106.0	3,111.4	3,115.9	3,120.2	3,123.2	3,126.8	3,130.9	3,129.7	3,133.2
Unemployed	162.4	159.8	165.9	166.6	166.8	164.3	161.5	160.0	155.8	158.3	170.0	154.2	149.9
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.6
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,658.6	1,662.4	1,665.9	1,664.8	1,665.8	1,668.0	1,670.8	1,668.5	1,668.5	1,667.6	1,664.5	1,659.0	1,656.5
Employed	1,594.5	1,599.2	1,603.5	1,603.1	1,604.8	1,607.7	1,611.2	1,609.6	1,610.3	1,610.0	1,608.1	1,604.2	1,604.0
Unemployed	64.1	63.3	62.5	61.7	61.0	60.3	59.6	58.9	58.2	57.6	56.4	54.8	52.5
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,462.0	1,464.6	1,466.1	1,466.4	1,466.6	1,468.1	1,467.8	1,468.7	1,469.0	1,469.7	1,478.5	1,478.8	1,474.9
Employed	1,397.0	1,398.9	1,399.7	1,400.0	1,400.5	1,401.2	1,402.2	1,402.8	1,403.5	1,404.0	1,417.3	1,413.7	1,414.7
Unemployed	65.1	65.7	66.4	66.4	66.1	66.9	65.7	65.8	65.5	65.8	61.1	65.2	60.2
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.1
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,031.9	2,032.5	2,034.2	2,038.4	2,040.3	2,043.9	2,047.5	2,049.0	2,049.1	2,049.4	2,066.2	2,069.4	2,072.9
Employed	1,912.8	1,914.7	1,918.3	1,921.4	1,924.2	1,928.0	1,930.9	1,933.1	1,935.3	1,938.5	1,950.2	1,951.1	1,961.2
Unemployed	119.1	117.7	115.9	117.0	116.2	115.9	116.6	116.0	113.9	110.9	115.9	118.3	111.7
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	1,987.0	1,977.5	1,981.9	1,982.3	1,974.4	1,986.0	1,996.7	2,013.3	2,006.4	2,003.6	1,996.6	1,999.0	2,016.8
Employed	1,907.7	1,902.8	1,906.3	1,911.4	1,909.5	1,911.7	1,914.6	1,926.6	1,920.1	1,918.6	1,922.1	1,921.4	1,934.3
Unemployed	79.4	74.8	75.5	71.0	64.9	74.3	82.1	86.7	86.3	85.1	74.5	77.6	82.5
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1
Maine													
Civilian labor force	707.3	708.7	709.7	711.2	711.5	713.9	713.9	714.7	715.7	716.7	719.6	713.5	714.4
Employed	676.5	678.1	677.7	678.4	678.2	680.1	680.2	680.8	682.2	683.6	687.9	682.3	683.9
Unemployed	30.8	30.5	32.0	32.8	33.3	33.7	33.7	33.9	33.5	33.1	31.7	31.3	30.4
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,988.9	2,997.5	3,002.7	3,009.5	3,015.7	3,020.0	3,022.3	3,028.8	3,030.6	3,032.9	3,039.6	3,015.2	3,023.7
Employed	2,879.5	2,884.2	2,885.9	2,889.9	2,895.0	2,898.8	2,902.8	2,909.2	2,912.7	2,915.8	2,922.8	2,899.6	2,915.5
Unemployed	109.4	113.4	116.8	119.6	120.7	121.1	119.4	119.6	117.9	117.1	116.8	115.6	108.2
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,392.4	3,395.5	3,399.9	3,403.2	3,406.2	3,409.9	3,413.2	3,415.8	3,418.8	3,421.4	3,427.4	3,417.8	3,403.8
Employed	3,227.9	3,230.5	3,233.0	3,235.4	3,237.4	3,239.0	3,240.3	3,241.4	3,242.4	3,243.1	3,246.3	3,236.5	3,254.4
Unemployed	164.5	165.1	166.9	167.9	168.8	170.9	172.9	174.3	176.4	178.3	181.1	181.3	149.4
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,083.4	5,081.0	5,070.0	5,077.3	5,078.5	5,085.3	5,084.9	5,086.7	5,080.5	5,085.1	5,083.7	5,071.0	5,073.4
Employed	4,737.4	4,737.2	4,733.8	4,735.3	4,728.4	4,727.6	4,725.1	4,725.8	4,720.9	4,718.8	4,732.9	4,735.8	4,745.3
Unemployed	346.0	343.8	336.1	342.0	350.1	357.6	359.8	361.0	359.5	366.3	350.8	335.2	328.1
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,937.9	2,918.0	2,916.8	2,930.1	2,943.6	2,945.2	2,938.1	2,946.6	2,956.9	2,958.5	2,969.8	2,966.8	2,956.4
Employed	2,819.2	2,802.3	2,804.1	2,820.0	2,832.7	2,833.1	2,821.2	2,828.7	2,836.7	2,833.9	2,838.9	2,833.6	2,832.0
Unemployed	118.7	115.8	112.7	110.1	110.9	112.1	116.9	117.9	120.2	124.7	130.9	133.2	124.5
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,296.3	1,299.5	1,302.3	1,303.5	1,305.2	1,307.7	1,313.0	1,314.4	1,317.7	1,318.5	1,317.9	1,319.0	1,331.1
Employed	1,213.0	1,214.7	1,217.7	1,219.0	1,217.6	1,221.3	1,223.5	1,225.7	1,226.1	1,227.7	1,236.8	1,230.9	1,239.0
Unemployed	83.3	84.8	84.6	84.4	87.6	86.4	89.5	88.7	91.6	90.7	81.1	88.1	92.1
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.2	6.7	6.9
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,014.0	3,020.1	3,024.9	3,030.4	3,032.8	3,043.5	3,047.7	3,052.1	3,049.9	3,050.1	3,058.1	3,065.1	3,059.8
Employed	2,875.4	2,878.5	2,881.6	2,884.5	2,887.4	2,890.3	2,893.3	2,896.4	2,899.4	2,902.5	2,918.8	2,911.4	2,917.4
Unemployed	138.6	141.5	143.4	145.9	145.4	153.1	154.4	155.7	150.5	147.6	139.3	153.7	142.4
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.7
Montana													
Civilian labor force	491.7	492.5	494.2	496.6	495.4	495.5	494.5	495.0	495.6	495.4	495.9	498.3	496.8
Employed	475.1	476.1	478.1	480.8	479.9	480.2	479.6	480.3	481.2	481.2	482.4	485.6	486.8
Unemployed	16.7	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.2	13.4	12.7	10.1
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.0
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	971.8	972.9	973.9	975.3	974.2	975.1	976.7	977.0	976.7	975.4	980.2	976.8	974.7
Employed	943.3	943.5	944.3	945.9	944.4	945.1	947.0	947.6	947.9	948.0	950.9	948.6	949.8
Unemployed	28.5	29.4	29.5	29.3	29.8	30.0	29.6	29.4	28.8	27.4	29.3	28.1	24.9
Unemployment rate	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.6
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,276.8	1,281.7	1,288.8	1,294.8	1,298.2	1,303.3	1,308.0	1,313.1	1,318.8	1,323.8	1,329.7	1,334.5	1,336.1
Employed	1,224.4	1,228.8	1,235.4	1,241.0	1,243.8	1,248.4	1,252.6	1,257.2	1,262.3	1,266.6	1,270.5	1,276.7	1,278.8
Unemployed	52.4	52.9	53.4	53.8	54.4	54.9	55.4	55.9	56.5	57.2	59.2	57.8	57.2
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	734.5	734.8	735.5	736.5	737.5	737.8	738.1	739.1	739.9	740.4	743.2	743.9	745.3
Employed	709.5	710.1	710.7	711.3	711.9	712.5	713.1	713.6	714.1	714.5	715.5	716.2	716.8
Unemployed	25.0	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.0	25.5	25.9	25.9	27.8	27.7	28.5
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,507.6	4,511.4	4,510.4	4,515.9	4,524.6	4,530.4	4,527.7	4,526.8	4,530.7	4,531.9	4,528.6	4,520.9	4,499.5
Employed	4,297.0	4,296.6	4,299.0	4,304.7	4,311.4	4,316.2	4,317.4	4,325.5	4,330.5	4,336.5	4,337.4	4,334.1	4,305.6
Unemployed	210.5	214.8	211.4	211.1	213.2	214.2	210.3	201.3	200.2	195.5	191.2	186.9	193.9
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	933.0	932.5	934.4	936.8	935.5	936.4	939.7	939.4	939.1	939.0	937.2	938.5	937.8
Employed	890.7	890.9	893.6	896.7	896.1	897.8	901.9	902.4	902.8	903.5	901.8	905.5	903.0
Unemployed	42.4	41.6	40.9	40.1	39.4	38.6	37.8	37.1	36.3	35.5	35.4	33.0	34.8
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,497.1	9,493.6	9,492.2	9,504.0	9,512.4	9,504.1	9,499.1	9,502.4	9,509.5	9,506.5	9,518.6	9,491.1	9,455.0
Employed	9,044.1	9,051.9	9,061.7	9,072.4	9,076.9	9,084.2	9,091.3	9,103.0	9,109.8	9,114.1	9,107.0	9,078.3	9,072.1
Unemployed	452.9	441.7	430.6	431.6	435.4	420.0	407.7	399.5	399.8	392.4	411.6	412.9	382.9
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,421.0	4,442.7	4,458.6	4,473.1	4,466.5	4,481.3	4,490.2	4,503.6	4,513.1	4,514.5	4,510.8	4,522.9	4,521.0
Employed	4,217.2	4,237.1	4,248.3	4,257.7	4,252.2	4,261.3	4,267.7	4,282.0	4,291.0	4,294.0	4,302.7	4,321.5	4,319.3
Unemployed	203.8	205.6	210.4	215.4	214.2	220.0	222.5	221.6	222.1	220.5	208.1	201.4	201.7
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	356.1	356.8	357.3	357.8	358.3	358.7	358.9	359.7	360.4	359.9	362.8	364.5	365.0
Employed	345.0	345.4	345.8	346.2	346.6	346.9	347.3	347.7	348.1	348.5	351.3	353.0	353.6
Unemployed	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.3
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,911.9	5,921.2	5,928.2	5,933.1	5,943.7	5,948.8	5,947.7	5,948.9	5,952.6	5,958.3	5,976.6	5,955.0	5,967.3
Employed	5,596.6	5,601.7	5,606.3	5,610.4	5,613.8	5,616.8	5,619.4	5,621.5	5,623.0	5,624.1	5,656.9	5,660.1	5,659.8
Unemployed	315.3	319.6	321.8	322.7	329.9	331.9	328.2	327.4	329.6	334.2	319.7	294.9	307.4
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.2
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,714.0	1,715.8	1,718.3	1,718.7	1,720.6	1,724.5	1,725.4	1,725.3	1,726.8	1,727.1	1,727.7	1,736.9	1,740.5
Employed	1,646.1	1,647.7	1,649.3	1,650.8	1,652.2	1,653.4	1,654.6	1,655.7	1,656.6	1,657.4	1,662.2	1,668.8	1,669.5
Unemployed	67.9	68.1	69.0	67.9	68.4	71.1	70.8	69.6	70.2	69.7	65.5	68.1	71.0
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,887.7	1,891.4	1,896.3	1,900.4	1,903.2	1,905.5	1,906.9	1,909.4	1,910.0	1,907.2	1,921.7	1,930.0	1,932.0
Employed	1,786.6	1,790.1	1,795.1	1,798.0	1,800.4	1,801.8	1,803.2	1,806.0	1,806.2	1,804.6	1,821.0	1,828.6	1,831.9
Unemployed	101.2	101.2	101.2	102.4	102.8	103.7	103.6	103.4	103.8	102.6	100.7	101.4	100.1
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,291.9	6,295.7	6,293.5	6,305.4	6,304.8	6,309.4	6,316.8	6,322.3	6,331.0	6,336.0	6,351.6	6,308.2	6,257.0
Employed	6,001.4	6,002.0	6,000.1	6,005.7	6,006.1	6,008.6	6,017.7	6,027.0	6,033.0	6,039.1	6,052.6	6,054.5	6,018.8
Unemployed	290.6	293.7	293.4	299.8	298.7	300.7	299.1	295.4	298.0	296.9	299.0	253.8	238.2
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.0	3.8
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	575.6	577.8	578.1	578.2	578.0	577.0	579.0	578.7	578.2	578.7	580.5	579.5	577.7
Employed	545.8	548.0	548.2	548.4	548.2	547.3	549.3	549.1	548.7	549.2	553.3	553.8	553.7
Unemployed	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.4	27.2	25.8	24.0
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.2
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,115.6	2,120.1	2,121.4	2,121.9	2,120.7	2,130.8	2,136.0	2,143.0	2,144.1	2,147.2	2,159.3	2,157.0	2,163.6
Employed	1,979.5	1,983.6	1,985.7	1,984.2	1,987.2	1,991.1	1,996.1	2,000.6	2,002.8	2,006.9	2,021.9	2,025.4	2,035.0
Unemployed	136.1	136.6	135.7	137.7	133.5	139.7	139.8	142.4	141.4	140.3	137.4	131.6	128.6
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	428.9	428.7	429.9	431.0	431.6	432.5	432.3	433.2	433.6	433.8	435.4	436.2	437.0
Employed	415.3	415.1	416.2	417.3	417.8	418.5	418.2	419.1	419.6	419.9	421.0	421.6	423.4
Unemployed	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.5	14.7	13.6
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,972.9	2,980.4	2,990.4	2,997.8	2,997.8	3,007.2	3,003.5	3,003.0	3,004.6	3,003.8	3,031.5	3,035.1	3,052.2
Employed	2,818.3	2,824.1	2,830.6	2,837.5	2,841.4	2,850.6	2,850.9	2,850.2	2,853.0	2,856.2	2,886.3	2,885.3	2,907.7
Unemployed	154.6	156.3	159.8	160.3	156.4	156.6	152.6	152.8	151.6	147.6	145.2	149.8	144.5
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,429.7	11,444.9	11,462.4	11,480.9	11,499.5	11,516.5	11,529.3	11,541.6	11,554.3	11,568.4	11,579.0	11,573.8	11,574.7
Employed	10,853.5	10,874.1	10,894.4	10,914.3	10,933.8	10,952.8	10,971.5	10,989.7	11,007.5	11,024.8	11,063.4	11,050.9	11,078.3
Unemployed	576.2	570.8	567.9	566.6	565.7	563.6	557.8	551.9	546.8	543.6	515.6	522.9	496.4
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,295.9	1,300.9	1,305.8	1,309.4	1,314.6	1,318.7	1,321.0	1,325.0	1,328.9	1,332.5	1,330.5	1,332.2	1,335.7
Employed	1,255.5	1,260.9	1,266.2	1,271.3	1,276.2	1,281.0	1,285.6	1,290.1	1,294.4	1,298.5	1,295.7	1,302.2	1,304.2
Unemployed	40.5	40.0	39.6	38.1	38.3	37.7	35.4	35.0	34.5	34.0	34.7	30.0	31.5
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	359.8	358.9	359.7	361.2	361.0	361.8	362.3	362.7	362.7	363.6	363.0	362.0	362.7
Employed	346.9	346.9	347.9	348.4	347.8	348.2	348.8	349.3	349.4	349.9	348.6	348.0	348.8
Unemployed	12.9	12.0	11.9	12.8	13.2	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.7	14.4	14.1	13.8
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,971.2	3,980.9	3,986.3	3,997.6	4,003.3	4,014.5	4,022.3	4,025.1	4,028.8	4,030.6	4,046.5	4,048.3	4,059.3
Employed	3,854.9	3,862.6	3,870.1	3,877.3	3,884.2	3,890.8	3,897.1	3,903.0	3,908.7	3,914.0	3,931.3	3,929.0	3,939.5
Unemployed	116.3	118.3	116.1	120.3	119.1	123.7	125.3	122.1	120.1	116.6	115.2	119.3	119.9
Unemployment rate	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,315.6	3,316.9	3,321.4	3,331.4	3,321.2	3,326.9	3,336.6	3,340.4	3,347.6	3,344.2	3,345.0	3,360.7	3,382.8
Employed	3,154.9	3,153.6	3,152.4	3,163.3	3,154.1	3,158.3	3,165.4	3,172.2	3,179.0	3,178.3	3,174.9	3,198.5	3,227.1
Unemployed	160.7	163.4	169.0	168.1	167.1	168.5	171.2	168.2	168.6	165.9	170.1	162.3	155.7
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.6
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	800.9	803.2	805.9	807.4	809.4	811.7	812.0	812.1	811.7	811.3	809.5	813.5	814.8
Employed	764.3	765.3	766.2	767.1	767.9	768.7	769.4	770.0	770.5	771.0	777.4	778.7	779.8
Unemployed	36.6	37.9	39.6	40.3	41.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	41.2	40.3	32.1	34.8	35.1
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.3
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,058.3	3,055.0	3,059.2	3,062.3	3,062.7	3,067.0	3,069.0	3,069.2	3,070.2	3,077.7	3,086.9	3,094.6	3,094.0
Employed	2,911.4	2,914.0	2,916.5	2,918.6	2,920.4	2,922.0	2,923.5	2,924.9	2,925.9	2,926.8	2,935.1	2,940.3	2,946.8
Unemployed	147.0	141.0	142.7	143.7	142.3	144.9	145.5	144.3	144.3	150.9	151.8	154.3	147.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	281.4	282.6	284.3	285.0	285.6	286.7	287.5	287.9	287.4	287.1	286.0	287.4	288.0
Employed	273.6	274.3	275.0	275.6	276.2	276.7	277.2	277.7	278.1	278.5	278.6	280.7	280.3
Unemployed	7.8	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	10.2	9.3	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.6
Unemployment rate	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.6
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,419.3	1,427.2	1,416.4	1,398.5	1,390.5	1,399.7	1,404.2	1,403.6	1,411.4	1,408.5	1,422.5	1,459.7	1,429.7
Employed	1,289.1	1,289.5	1,258.2	1,246.1	1,233.7	1,251.6	1,252.2	1,269.5	1,272.1	1,264.5	1,283.6	1,293.8	1,285.3
Unemployed	130.2	137.7	158.2	152.4	156.8	148.1	152.0	134.1	139.2	144.1	138.9	165.8	144.4
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.7	11.2	10.9	11.3	10.6	10.8	9.6	9.9	10.2	9.8	11.4	10.1

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Alabama	2,161.9	2,220.6	2,164.8	2,223.8	85.5	81.9	73.2	72.4	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.3
Anniston-Oxford	53.7	54.9	53.8	55.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3
Auburn-Opelika	64.4	67.4	64.6	67.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover	533.7	548.0	533.4	547.9	19.9	18.4	17.4	16.2	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.0
Decatur	71.7	73.5	71.6	73.3	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.2	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.1
Dothan	65.3	67.5	65.5	67.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	68.2	71.1	68.2	71.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.3
Gadsden	46.5	47.4	46.6	47.5	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.8
Huntsville	196.0	202.7	195.7	203.2	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.2	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.5
Mobile	182.5	187.5	182.5	188.2	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.1	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.2
Montgomery	169.3	175.2	169.4	174.9	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.5	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2
Tuscaloosa	97.1	101.1	97.8	101.4	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9
Alaska	343.1	343.0	341.9	342.8	28.1	25.0	25.8	22.7	8.2	7.3	7.6	6.6
Anchorage	188.5	189.8	187.6	189.1	13.0	11.7	12.1	10.7	6.9	6.2	6.4	5.7
Fairbanks	44.5	44.1	44.6	44.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	7.1	6.3	6.6	5.7
Arizona	2,950.6	3,022.4	2,945.3	3,009.7	121.9	115.1	115.6	115.4	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.8
Flagstaff	67.2	67.1	67.8	67.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	91.7	92.7	92.4	92.5	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.9	4.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,996.1	2,056.5	1,993.4	2,049.2	74.2	69.2	70.0	69.2	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4
Prescott	94.4	96.1	94.7	96.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
Tucson	451.3	459.2	447.6	455.6	18.5	17.3	17.4	17.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.8
Yuma	74.9	74.5	75.3	74.6	7.3	7.0	7.6	7.5	9.7	9.4	10.1	10.1
Arkansas	1,350.3	1,367.1	1,359.6	1,380.2	79.5	78.9	73.3	69.9	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	224.2	228.9	225.3	231.5	9.0	9.4	8.0	8.0	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.5
Fort Smith	135.7	138.9	136.8	140.3	6.8	8.1	6.1	7.2	5.0	5.8	4.4	5.2
Hot Springs	42.2	42.9	42.7	43.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.2
Jonesboro	56.5	57.7	57.1	58.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.9	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	334.5	338.7	336.4	342.8	17.5	16.7	16.1	14.8	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.3
Pine Bluff	46.3	46.1	46.9	46.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.3	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.2
California	17,805.2	18,041.1	17,805.8	18,105.1	955.7	944.0	907.0	917.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1
Bakersfield	332.8	343.9	329.2	341.7	29.7	30.2	29.4	28.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.5
Chico	100.6	102.7	99.9	103.4	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.7
El Centro	62.3	65.3	61.3	64.3	7.9	9.2	7.4	8.5	12.6	14.1	12.1	13.2
Fresno	406.9	420.9	404.9	411.8	39.2	40.0	38.7	36.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	8.9
Hanford-Corcoran	54.3	56.4	53.4	55.2	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	10.6	10.5	10.4	9.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,498.9	6,505.2	6,496.2	6,520.5	310.8	287.5	282.5	296.5	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.5
Madera	62.0	64.9	60.8	62.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.1
Merced	98.2	102.3	98.3	101.6	11.5	11.9	11.4	10.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	10.7
Modesto	225.2	228.2	226.0	227.8	20.4	21.1	20.4	19.9	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.7
Napa	70.6	73.3	71.1	74.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	422.6	430.2	424.5	432.6	18.8	19.6	17.5	18.3	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.2
Redding	82.7	84.6	82.9	84.7	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.6	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,757.0	1,804.7	1,763.8	1,824.9	86.9	92.4	82.8	88.7	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,035.3	1,054.5	1,034.7	1,062.6	52.2	55.4	51.2	52.5	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.9
Salinas	198.0	200.7	195.6	198.6	20.9	21.0	19.8	17.9	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,509.7	1,519.7	1,511.9	1,531.1	62.7	64.2	59.6	61.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,170.3	2,206.2	2,171.9	2,221.4	98.4	93.2	94.1	90.0	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	852.0	868.6	852.6	873.9	42.5	40.0	40.6	38.2	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	133.4	133.8	133.5	134.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	211.7	215.3	213.0	217.1	9.8	10.0	9.4	9.3	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	142.2	146.3	142.1	146.0	10.7	11.1	10.4	10.0	7.5	7.6	7.3	6.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	254.5	262.3	254.2	262.9	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.0
Stockton	283.4	288.9	284.5	290.4	23.8	24.7	23.3	23.3	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	209.9	213.8	210.7	216.0	11.1	10.8	10.9	10.2	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.7
Visalia-Porterville	184.3	194.9	183.0	191.6	19.0	20.7	18.8	19.1	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.0
Yuba City	66.8	68.6	67.3	68.5	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.0	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.2
Colorado	2,612.5	2,666.3	2,609.5	2,647.5	121.1	108.8	120.5	105.2	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.0
Boulder	170.7	176.5	170.4	175.5	6.7	6.1	6.7	5.9	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.4
Colorado Springs	306.9	311.7	306.8	310.0	14.8	13.8	14.6	13.5	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.4
Denver-Aurora	1,334.9	1,357.7	1,332.3	1,349.5	63.2	56.8	63.2	55.2	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.1
Fort Collins-Loveland	167.7	171.6	167.6	170.3	7.3	6.5	7.3	6.2	4.4	3.8	4.3	3.6
Grand Junction	72.4	76.2	72.7	75.8	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.6	4.4	3.6	4.3	3.4
Greeley	113.2	117.5	113.0	116.2	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.4
Pueblo	70.1	72.0	71.2	71.7	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.6	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.0
Connecticut	1,816.1	1,836.3	1,823.9	1,857.8	88.8	85.9	80.2	79.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	460.9	466.3	464.2	473.1	20.4	19.0	18.4	17.6	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.7
Danbury	89.1	90.2	89.9	91.6	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	570.3	576.8	572.0	583.0	29.1	28.3	26.4	26.3	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5
New Haven	304.2	307.4	304.4	310.3	14.9	14.7	13.4	13.7	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.4
Nonwich-New London	147.8	148.3	148.1	149.6	7.1	6.6	6.4	5.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9
Waterbury	99.5	100.8	100.2	101.9	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Delaware	434.8	442.4	437.2	444.3	17.9	16.6	16.3	16.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6
Dover	72.8	74.4	73.0	74.4	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4
District of Columbia	312.7	318.3	311.5	319.1	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.3	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,920.6	2,969.0	2,930.2	2,989.7	91.8	94.9	87.7	88.6	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0
Florida	8,816.6	9,086.5	8,881.8	9,169.6	286.4	290.9	273.3	289.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	278.9	291.4	281.9	294.6	7.6	9.2	7.3	9.4	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	243.5	250.0	245.8	252.8	7.8	8.4	7.5	8.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	95.4	98.2	96.7	99.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5
Gainesville	129.7	133.1	129.8	134.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Jacksonville	633.6	655.8	638.8	661.0	20.2	21.1	19.2	20.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1
Lakeland	264.3	272.3	266.2	274.9	9.1	9.2	8.2	9.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,726.4	2,790.8	2,734.7	2,809.4	93.7	86.8	91.3	86.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1
Naples-Marco Island	153.4	158.2	154.5	159.7	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.4	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8
Ocala	128.5	134.0	129.9	135.3	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.8	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,025.7	1,067.5	1,033.8	1,079.4	31.9	33.1	30.4	33.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	257.8	261.3	259.4	263.9	8.2	9.4	7.8	9.4	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.6
Palm Coast	30.2	33.2	30.4	33.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven	82.1	84.7	83.9	86.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	200.5	202.7	202.3	204.9	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.3
Port St. Lucie	179.3	183.1	180.8	184.1	6.5	7.2	6.1	7.1	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.9
Punta Gorda	67.7	69.2	68.1	70.3	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.8
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	328.0	338.9	332.1	341.6	9.4	10.2	9.0	10.4	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach	58.4	60.4	58.9	60.9	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.6	4.2	3.4	4.1
Tallahassee	179.1	183.3	180.5	185.3	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,295.2	1,333.8	1,310.1	1,346.4	43.5	44.4	40.9	44.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3
Georgia	4,683.9	4,808.2	4,689.9	4,828.2	226.5	209.4	210.6	194.5	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.0
Albany	75.5	76.8	75.8	77.1	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.5	5.6	4.8	5.4	4.6
Athens-Clarke County	101.2	105.0	101.3	105.1	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,634.1	2,710.4	2,636.3	2,721.1	127.5	114.5	117.7	106.0	4.8	4.2	4.5	3.9
Augusta-Richmond County	255.6	258.9	255.8	260.2	14.9	14.3	13.9	13.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.0
Brunswick	53.0	54.1	53.5	54.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.2
Columbus	129.6	131.8	129.2	131.7	6.7	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.8
Dalton	67.7	69.2	67.7	69.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2
Gainesville	84.2	88.1	84.3	88.6	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.8	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	29.2	30.4	29.3	30.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.3
Macon	111.1	112.7	111.1	112.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.5
Rome	51.1	53.0	51.1	53.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.6
Savannah	169.7	175.5	170.7	177.1	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.2
Valdosta	66.8	68.5	66.6	68.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.4
Warner Robins	65.0	67.5	65.1	67.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.3	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.4
Hawaii	638.5	647.3	640.4	655.5	14.3	13.5	15.6	15.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4
Honolulu	447.6	454.3	448.7	459.2	9.7	9.1	10.5	10.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3
Idaho	743.5	749.0	741.6	747.6	34.2	28.2	32.0	27.5	4.6	3.8	4.3	3.7
Boise City-Nampa	292.0	298.7	291.5	300.4	11.1	9.3	10.2	9.1	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.0
Coeur d'Alene	68.1	68.6	67.8	69.0	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.0	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.4
Idaho Falls	57.3	57.3	57.0	57.4	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.7	4.0	3.2	3.6	2.9
Lewiston	29.9	29.8	29.6	30.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.3
Pocatello	45.5	45.1	44.9	44.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.7
Illinois	6,510.3	6,631.6	6,531.3	6,614.8	350.6	350.1	333.6	298.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.5
Bloomington-Normal	89.1	89.9	89.3	90.1	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.5
Champaign-Urbana	120.2	121.8	120.6	122.2	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,781.6	4,884.8	4,796.8	4,864.1	247.9	245.1	240.7	211.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.4
Danville	38.0	37.8	38.3	38.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	6.7	6.7	6.4	5.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	203.8	203.3	204.1	203.4	10.7	10.0	9.8	8.7	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.3
Decatur	53.3	53.7	53.6	53.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.4
Kankakee-Bradley	54.4	55.0	54.5	55.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.5	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4
Peoria	196.0	197.8	197.0	198.6	9.8	10.1	9.1	8.4	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.2
Rockford	168.5	170.1	168.8	171.4	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.1	7.0	6.6	6.4	5.9
Springfield	113.3	113.4	113.9	113.9	5.8	5.8	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.2
Indiana	3,229.3	3,246.0	3,241.6	3,260.6	186.5	172.9	173.0	163.2	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.0
Anderson	63.2	62.4	63.4	62.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.3	7.2	7.4	6.6	6.9
Bloomington	97.6	97.8	97.1	97.7	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.5	4.9	5.1	4.5
Columbus	38.0	39.0	38.2	38.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.0
Elkhart-Goshen	104.4	103.6	104.8	103.9	4.9	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.8
Evansville	182.8	185.5	184.3	186.7	9.8	9.8	8.9	9.1	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.9
Fort Wayne	213.9	216.2	215.1	217.4	13.1	11.2	10.9	10.9	6.1	5.2	5.1	5.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	884.6	894.9	888.5	900.8	44.2	40.3	41.2	38.9	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.3
Kokomo	47.1	46.6	47.5	46.7	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.9
Lafayette	96.9	96.8	96.3	96.8	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.3
Michigan City-La Porte	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.2	7.0	6.3	6.5	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Indiana—Continued												
Muncie	57.8	57.0	57.9	57.2	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	7.0	6.1	6.3	5.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	162.6	163.5	163.3	164.0	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4
Terre Haute	81.1	81.9	81.2	82.1	5.8	5.2	5.4	4.9	7.2	6.4	6.7	5.9
Iowa												
Iowa	1,648.2	1,648.9	1,647.8	1,646.5	78.3	67.0	71.4	60.8	4.8	4.1	4.3	3.7
Ames	48.3	48.6	47.7	47.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.5
Cedar Rapids	140.6	142.5	140.7	141.6	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	301.0	304.8	300.8	303.1	12.9	11.3	11.7	10.1	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.3
Dubuque	51.5	54.0	51.5	53.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.1
Iowa City	87.7	88.6	87.7	90.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.5
Sioux City	74.9	74.8	75.2	74.1	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.1	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	93.1	93.5	92.7	92.3	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.5
Kansas												
Kansas	1,453.5	1,471.1	1,454.5	1,468.9	69.4	69.5	66.5	62.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3
Lawrence	61.3	64.2	61.5	64.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7
Topeka	120.4	123.1	120.4	122.5	6.2	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.6
Wichita	305.4	316.1	305.2	315.9	15.2	14.1	14.7	13.0	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.1
Kentucky												
Kentucky	2,007.0	2,046.4	2,020.2	2,060.1	139.9	135.4	129.5	119.3	7.0	6.6	6.4	5.8
Bowling Green	61.0	63.6	61.5	63.9	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.0	6.5	5.6	5.8	4.7
Elizabethtown	54.3	55.2	54.7	55.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.3
Lexington-Fayette	229.0	236.2	230.9	237.6	12.3	11.9	11.8	10.2	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	614.6	630.1	619.9	635.7	39.8	37.1	37.4	35.8	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.6
Owensboro	55.9	56.8	56.1	57.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	2.9	7.1	6.3	6.3	5.0
Louisiana												
Louisiana	1,956.0	1,966.6	1,967.5	1,999.6	82.7	72.8	73.8	75.7	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.8
Alexandria	67.3	67.1	67.7	68.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.6
Baton Rouge	365.7	359.8	366.0	366.0	14.4	12.4	12.8	13.0	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	95.2	99.3	95.7	101.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.7
Lafayette	128.9	129.0	129.3	131.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.7
Lake Charles	92.4	92.0	92.9	93.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.5
Monroe	81.7	80.6	81.6	82.2	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.3	4.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	475.1	492.1	482.2	502.2	27.1	18.9	23.9	20.0	5.7	3.8	5.0	4.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	181.2	179.0	180.9	180.1	6.4	7.1	5.8	7.3	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.0
Maine												
Maine	696.8	703.1	698.8	705.8	37.8	37.8	35.1	35.4	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0
Bangor	71.7	72.4	71.6	72.7	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.7	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.2
Lewiston-Auburn	56.8	57.7	56.9	57.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	201.8	203.8	202.3	204.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.5	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6
Maryland												
Maryland	2,958.8	2,988.2	2,969.8	3,005.1	117.3	123.8	110.8	108.7	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.6
Baltimore-Towson	1,385.4	1,394.1	1,390.8	1,400.9	57.3	60.0	54.6	52.3	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.7
Cumberland	49.0	49.5	48.9	49.2	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.7	6.5	6.9	5.7	5.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	119.4	121.9	119.6	122.3	5.8	6.3	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.7
Salisbury	62.6	64.5	62.7	65.0	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.4
Massachusetts												
Massachusetts	3,367.1	3,393.8	3,374.5	3,385.8	180.2	197.0	176.9	162.8	5.4	5.8	5.2	4.8
Barnstable Town	124.9	125.0	125.9	125.1	8.2	9.2	7.9	7.4	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,449.6	2,472.8	2,453.9	2,470.6	117.8	127.4	114.8	105.9	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.3	72.6	72.4	72.1	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.5	6.9	7.4	6.7	6.2
New Bedford	85.2	86.4	85.4	85.7	7.1	7.9	6.7	6.2	8.3	9.2	7.8	7.3
Pittsfield	38.5	39.2	38.5	39.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0	5.2	6.0	5.1	5.0
Springfield	344.2	346.4	345.1	344.4	20.6	22.2	20.0	18.7	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4
Worcester	288.9	292.4	289.6	291.7	15.8	17.7	15.4	14.7	5.5	6.1	5.3	5.0
Michigan												
Michigan	5,040.2	5,027.5	5,055.0	5,045.5	370.8	360.4	374.0	361.1	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.2
Ann Arbor	192.9	191.0	193.5	191.6	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7
Battle Creek	72.2	71.1	72.4	71.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2
Bay City	55.6	54.9	55.7	54.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.1	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,148.5	2,150.1	2,156.2	2,172.2	156.3	143.4	159.4	149.6	7.3	6.7	7.4	6.9
Flint	214.8	210.4	213.9	209.1	18.7	19.7	18.7	18.3	8.7	9.4	8.7	8.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	408.8	409.0	409.5	408.6	25.7	26.1	25.6	25.6	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3
Holland-Grand Haven	136.9	137.7	137.4	137.3	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.0	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.8
Jackson	78.7	77.8	79.2	77.9	5.8	6.2	5.9	6.2	7.4	8.0	7.4	8.0
Kalamazoo-Portage	176.3	175.9	176.8	176.0	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.4	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.9
Lansing-East Lansing	254.3	252.8	254.5	251.2	16.0	15.3	15.9	14.9	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.9
Monroe	78.9	77.5	79.9	77.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	89.8	89.2	90.7	89.1	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.5	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	78.7	77.7	78.7	78.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	98.7	97.9	98.8	97.3	8.3	7.7	8.2	7.5	8.4	7.9	8.3	7.7
Minnesota												
Minnesota	2,912.1	2,936.9	2,918.8	2,937.7	139.0	149.7	135.7	142.7	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.9
Duluth	143.8	143.5	143.7	143.4	8.8	9.1	8.7	8.6	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,827.7	1,833.6	1,831.1	1,831.8	77.0	82.7	76.2	79.8	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.4
Rochester	102.8	103.9	103.2	104.1	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.3
St. Cloud	105.0	106.6	106.1	107.2	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Mississippi	1,296.9	1,310.5	1,289.0	1,323.6	94.9	89.0	83.0	90.7	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	107.8	110.2	105.7	111.5	15.7	7.4	13.1	7.6	14.5	6.7	12.4	6.8
Hattiesburg	64.6	65.3	63.8	66.2	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.6	5.2	5.2	4.5	5.4
Jackson	260.9	261.0	259.9	264.4	13.7	14.3	12.5	15.3	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.8
Pascagoula	68.3	66.7	67.5	67.1	7.0	4.5	5.8	4.7	10.2	6.7	8.6	7.0
Missouri	2,993.0	3,045.7	3,003.6	3,051.6	158.5	172.7	145.8	151.4	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.0
Columbia	92.5	95.1	93.3	95.3	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.5
Jefferson City	77.3	78.9	77.5	78.9	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.1
Joplin	83.9	85.1	83.9	84.9	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.5
Kansas City	1,026.1	1,043.7	1,028.0	1,039.5	54.2	57.3	51.2	51.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.9
St. Joseph	65.6	68.1	65.8	68.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.6
St. Louis ¹	1,446.8	1,466.9	1,448.7	1,469.0	79.7	84.2	74.9	74.2	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.0
Springfield	215.9	220.9	217.3	222.4	9.2	10.0	8.4	8.8	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.0
Montana	489.0	493.3	490.0	493.8	21.5	17.0	20.5	13.9	4.4	3.4	4.2	2.8
Billings	83.2	83.9	83.4	83.8	3.0	2.2	2.9	1.7	3.5	2.6	3.4	2.0
Great Falls	38.8	39.7	38.9	39.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.0	4.3	3.3	4.0	2.6
Missoula	57.9	59.3	57.9	59.0	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.5	4.0	3.2	3.8	2.5
Nebraska	967.9	970.1	968.0	971.7	33.0	31.7	31.1	28.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9
Lincoln	164.8	164.3	165.0	165.6	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	439.9	442.4	440.0	442.7	17.5	16.2	16.3	14.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.2
Nevada	1,280.9	1,334.7	1,276.4	1,332.2	55.0	60.5	52.0	57.7	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.3
Carson City	27.9	28.5	27.7	28.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	5.2	5.7	5.0	5.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	915.1	955.6	912.2	955.0	37.6	41.3	35.5	40.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2
Reno-Sparks	217.9	227.0	217.4	226.1	9.6	10.8	9.2	10.0	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.4
New Hampshire	729.5	739.5	731.0	741.9	28.7	31.2	26.9	30.9	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.2
Manchester	105.7	106.6	106.0	107.0	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.1
Portsmouth	43.4	44.9	43.3	44.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
Rochester-Dover	81.2	83.5	81.4	83.5	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.8
New Jersey	4,486.0	4,496.4	4,495.6	4,484.0	233.9	206.6	220.2	206.3	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.6
Atlantic City	136.9	136.0	137.0	135.0	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.9	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.6
Ocean City	52.4	52.8	52.5	52.2	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.9	11.1	10.1	10.1	9.4
Trenton-Ewing	199.9	203.1	200.6	202.5	9.0	8.0	8.5	8.1	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	70.7	70.4	70.8	70.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.1	8.2	7.6	7.9	7.3
New Mexico	933.8	934.1	928.2	931.0	45.4	35.0	40.0	33.9	4.9	3.7	4.3	3.6
Albuquerque	403.9	404.6	402.0	404.0	18.0	14.4	15.7	13.8	4.5	3.5	3.9	3.4
Farmington	55.1	56.1	55.0	55.3	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.8	4.9	3.4	4.3	3.3
Las Cruces	86.3	85.9	86.2	85.9	4.9	3.8	4.4	3.7	5.7	4.4	5.1	4.3
Santa Fe	77.1	76.8	76.4	76.4	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.2	4.0	3.1	3.6	2.9
New York	9,462.6	9,449.2	9,465.7	9,415.1	498.7	461.4	472.6	406.4	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	456.0	451.1	455.9	449.5	20.4	20.0	19.5	18.0	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0
Binghamton	124.0	123.5	123.0	122.5	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	584.4	578.4	582.5	575.8	35.0	31.3	32.9	28.0	6.0	5.4	5.6	4.9
Elmira	41.3	40.3	41.0	40.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.0
Glens Falls	66.5	66.6	66.1	65.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.0
Ithaca	56.5	55.9	56.2	55.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.2
Kingston	91.8	91.8	92.3	92.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,248.2	9,261.0	9,267.5	9,229.0	473.3	425.6	448.9	390.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.2
New York City	3,806.7	3,827.2	3,812.3	3,800.4	212.9	193.7	202.8	166.3	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	324.8	324.3	325.7	324.3	14.8	14.1	14.1	12.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0
Rochester	534.1	527.8	532.8	526.8	27.6	26.3	26.5	23.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.5
Syracuse	330.9	326.9	328.7	325.4	18.2	16.7	17.0	14.8	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.6
Utica-Rome	141.3	140.1	141.0	139.9	8.1	7.6	7.6	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.8
North Carolina	4,370.5	4,489.2	4,394.9	4,497.6	224.5	219.0	201.9	203.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5
Asheville	199.6	203.8	201.6	204.5	9.0	8.1	7.9	7.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.7
Burlington	68.7	70.1	69.0	70.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	809.0	839.8	814.8	839.7	41.0	38.9	37.1	36.6	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.4
Durham	250.6	259.3	252.1	260.6	10.5	10.0	9.4	9.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6
Fayetteville	147.6	151.7	148.2	151.8	8.3	8.3	7.5	7.8	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.1
Goldsboro	51.3	52.5	51.4	52.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.3
Greensboro-High Point	364.7	371.7	366.7	372.6	18.5	19.0	16.6	17.1	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.6
Greenville	83.5	88.5	84.2	88.5	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	177.3	178.1	177.1	177.4	11.2	10.7	9.9	10.1	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
Jacksonville	57.0	60.6	57.3	61.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.2
Raleigh-Cary	513.2	533.3	515.9	534.6	20.5	19.5	18.4	18.2	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4
Rocky Mount	68.8	70.4	68.9	70.3	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.1	6.7	6.1	6.2	5.9
Wilmington	165.7	173.9	167.1	175.2	7.2	7.3	6.3	6.6	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.7
Winston-Salem	234.7	240.0	235.9	241.0	10.7	10.6	9.5	9.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
North Dakota	349.1	357.7	350.4	359.8	14.2	14.1	13.9	14.3	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0
Bismarck	57.9	60.4	57.9	60.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5
Fargo	113.1	117.1	113.5	117.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Grand Forks	55.1	56.2	55.1	56.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1
Ohio	5,838.8	5,884.2	5,858.9	5,916.0	356.3	333.5	326.2	325.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.5
Akron	378.3	384.2	378.6	387.4	23.1	21.1	20.7	20.8	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.4
Canton-Massillon	200.6	201.2	200.8	202.4	13.7	12.5	12.1	12.0	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,091.4	1,102.5	1,096.6	1,109.4	61.8	57.0	58.9	53.3	5.7	5.2	5.4	4.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,078.3	1,080.6	1,081.1	1,079.1	62.2	63.9	57.8	60.0	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.6
Columbus	921.9	932.7	924.7	938.3	48.6	42.6	43.8	42.5	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.5
Dayton	422.2	425.4	423.9	427.9	25.5	24.0	23.4	23.5	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5
Lima	52.0	51.9	52.5	52.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1
Mansfield	62.3	62.0	62.1	62.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.0	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.4
Sandusky	40.3	40.5	40.6	41.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	7.8	6.9	6.7	6.4
Springfield	69.7	69.9	69.8	70.4	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.1	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.9
Toledo	335.1	336.9	336.3	342.3	23.1	20.5	20.5	22.9	6.9	6.1	6.1	6.7
Weirton-Steubenville	56.8	55.6	56.8	56.4	4.5	3.7	4.2	3.6	8.0	6.6	7.3	6.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.1	274.1	277.7	275.2	19.4	17.4	17.8	17.1	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.2
Oklahoma	1,695.2	1,724.4	1,703.7	1,732.2	73.8	75.7	71.8	74.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3
Lawton	45.0	45.6	44.9	45.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.5
Oklahoma City	570.6	580.4	573.8	581.5	24.1	25.2	24.1	24.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3
Tulsa	441.9	445.9	444.5	449.4	18.5	18.4	17.9	18.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
Oregon	1,873.4	1,916.4	1,876.1	1,921.7	120.3	118.4	112.1	111.8	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8
Bend	77.3	81.0	77.5	81.4	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.3
Corvallis	42.7	43.5	42.9	43.8	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	5.8	5.0	5.4	4.7
Eugene-Springfield	177.7	180.5	177.6	180.7	11.4	11.4	10.7	10.8	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.0
Medford	99.3	102.2	99.3	102.1	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,118.3	1,143.4	1,117.2	1,145.5	66.1	64.3	61.9	60.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.3
Salem	183.8	187.7	184.7	189.9	12.2	12.4	11.5	11.8	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.2
Pennsylvania	6,234.6	6,235.3	6,260.0	6,215.0	338.5	287.2	317.1	264.1	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	409.3	414.5	413.0	414.4	22.2	18.9	20.7	17.6	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.2
Altoona	63.8	63.9	64.0	63.6	3.6	3.0	3.4	2.7	5.7	4.7	5.3	4.2
Erie	139.1	138.4	139.6	138.2	8.7	7.0	8.2	6.6	6.3	5.1	5.9	4.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	277.2	279.8	279.6	280.8	11.9	10.4	11.3	9.9	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.5
Johnstown	67.6	67.6	67.9	67.3	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.4	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.0
Lancaster	262.2	263.7	263.4	265.1	10.8	9.4	10.0	8.6	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.2
Lebanon	70.2	70.6	70.6	70.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,944.4	2,956.1	2,950.3	2,945.3	148.3	127.8	138.9	122.0	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.1
Pittsburgh	1,189.5	1,184.7	1,195.3	1,180.5	67.9	56.2	63.5	50.3	5.7	4.7	5.3	4.3
Reading	199.2	200.2	199.9	199.8	10.4	8.9	10.0	8.2	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.1
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	277.6	276.5	279.0	275.4	17.5	14.5	16.5	13.4	6.3	5.2	5.9	4.9
State College	73.2	74.1	73.8	72.9	3.2	2.7	3.0	2.6	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.5
Williamsport	58.8	58.7	59.2	58.3	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.9	6.5	5.6	6.1	5.0
York-Hanover	220.1	221.8	221.2	221.5	10.1	8.7	9.3	8.0	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.6
Rhode Island	571.9	576.1	571.6	573.0	34.5	29.4	32.8	26.5	6.0	5.1	5.7	4.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	706.6	711.6	707.8	708.7	44.5	40.6	43.5	36.8	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.2
South Carolina	2,086.8	2,136.0	2,095.1	2,147.3	143.8	139.8	129.4	123.8	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.8
Anderson	84.7	85.1	84.4	85.6	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.1	7.6	6.8	6.6	6.0
Charleston-North Charleston	298.5	312.1	299.1	314.9	16.4	15.7	15.1	14.3	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.5
Columbia	361.9	373.5	364.5	375.8	20.9	20.8	19.3	19.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.1
Florence	93.7	95.0	93.6	95.2	7.6	7.0	6.8	6.2	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.5
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	305.1	311.5	305.8	314.0	18.4	18.2	16.8	16.3	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	120.2	129.8	122.9	131.6	8.3	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.1	5.7	5.0
Spartanburg	133.7	135.0	134.1	134.9	9.4	8.9	8.6	7.8	7.0	6.6	6.4	5.8
Sumter	46.3	46.5	46.4	46.3	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.0
South Dakota	420.8	428.5	423.6	432.2	16.1	16.6	15.9	16.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7
Rapid City	62.9	63.8	63.2	64.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
South Dakota—Continued												
Sioux Falls	119.1	123.2	120.4	124.8	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Tennessee	2,931.7	3,004.6	2,950.0	3,029.1	163.7	159.2	164.2	150.8	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.0
Chattanooga	252.8	261.5	254.8	262.7	11.9	11.1	11.7	10.6	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.0
Clarksville	105.0	108.9	105.6	109.5	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.1
Cleveland	53.9	55.4	54.4	56.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	5.1	5.7	4.9
Jackson	54.0	55.8	54.3	56.4	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4
Johnson City	95.5	97.5	95.9	98.4	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	142.2	144.7	143.3	146.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.5	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.5
Knoxville	340.6	349.1	342.0	352.1	15.2	14.6	15.3	13.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.8
Memphis	598.5	611.2	600.5	615.1	34.9	34.5	35.2	33.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.5
Morristown	64.0	65.3	64.2	65.6	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	6.6	6.0	6.3	5.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	753.7	772.8	758.1	780.1	32.9	33.6	33.8	31.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.0
Texas	11,355.4	11,520.3	11,374.9	11,526.8	607.2	543.2	577.4	488.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.2
Abilene	81.2	81.5	81.3	81.8	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.9	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.6
Amarillo	128.7	130.0	129.3	130.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.4
Austin-Round Rock	816.6	840.4	819.9	842.9	36.6	32.3	35.6	29.5	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	180.8	181.7	181.5	181.1	11.8	10.1	11.3	9.0	6.6	5.6	6.2	4.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	143.4	144.2	143.7	143.8	10.2	9.5	9.9	8.4	7.1	6.6	6.9	5.8
College Station-Bryan	105.1	106.1	105.4	105.2	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.5
Corpus Christi	199.7	202.0	200.5	202.5	10.6	9.8	10.2	8.7	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,060.7	3,112.8	3,064.0	3,117.2	157.8	143.3	150.5	128.7	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.1
El Paso	294.7	294.5	295.7	292.9	20.3	19.7	19.8	17.1	6.9	6.7	6.7	5.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,679.5	2,719.2	2,680.6	2,720.8	149.8	124.0	136.0	111.5	5.6	4.6	5.1	4.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	150.2	151.2	150.4	151.0	8.4	7.6	7.9	6.8	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.5
Laredo	88.1	90.0	88.3	90.0	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.2	5.9	5.3	5.8	4.7
Longview	103.5	103.8	103.7	103.6	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0
Lubbock	141.5	145.8	142.2	145.5	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.5	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	271.4	274.2	269.9	272.1	21.8	20.2	20.6	17.6	8.0	7.4	7.6	6.5
Midland	68.6	70.7	68.8	71.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.9
Odessa	65.2	67.4	65.5	67.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.3
San Angelo	53.4	53.7	53.4	53.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.6
San Antonio	916.3	927.9	920.8	930.5	44.6	41.0	43.5	37.6	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0
Sherman-Denison	57.1	57.3	57.2	57.6	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.5	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.4
Texarkana	62.6	62.7	62.6	62.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.8
Tyler	96.7	97.6	96.9	97.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.1
Victoria	57.3	58.4	57.4	58.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.1	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.6
Waco	112.7	113.3	112.7	112.9	5.6	5.0	5.7	4.7	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.2
Wichita Falls	75.3	75.6	75.7	75.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0
Utah	1,294.7	1,324.5	1,288.6	1,324.7	47.0	34.6	41.2	33.1	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.5
Logan	64.1	65.2	63.7	64.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	3.0	2.1	2.7	2.0
Ogden-Clearfield	250.1	252.5	248.9	252.7	9.4	6.9	8.3	6.5	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.6
Provo-Orem	214.4	220.8	212.9	221.2	7.4	5.4	6.5	5.3	3.5	2.4	3.1	2.4
St. George	59.6	62.7	60.0	62.4	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.5
Salt Lake City	575.6	588.4	571.9	588.3	20.4	14.8	18.0	14.4	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.4
Vermont	357.9	360.0	357.7	360.5	15.4	16.4	14.8	15.9	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.4
Burlington-South Burlington	112.7	113.4	112.3	113.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Virginia	3,935.3	4,022.4	3,956.5	4,048.4	126.6	130.2	118.1	123.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	78.4	80.9	78.6	80.3	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.4	4.1
Charlottesville	99.7	103.8	99.7	104.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
Danville	51.8	52.2	51.6	52.0	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.5	6.9	7.5	6.3	6.7
Harrisonburg	63.2	66.5	63.2	66.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
Lynchburg	118.1	121.0	118.7	122.0	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.5
Richmond	620.5	638.4	625.7	641.2	21.2	20.8	19.8	19.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Roanoke	152.0	155.3	152.8	156.4	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	789.3	801.1	795.4	809.5	27.9	27.0	25.9	26.0	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2
Winchester	63.1	65.8	63.5	66.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.3
Washington	3,310.0	3,356.5	3,311.4	3,381.1	190.8	190.5	173.2	168.7	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.0
Bellingham	103.4	106.5	102.6	107.0	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	123.1	123.5	122.0	124.0	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	111.4	112.7	111.1	113.8	8.4	7.9	7.2	6.4	7.6	7.0	6.5	5.6
Longview	43.5	44.0	43.0	43.9	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	7.2	7.1	6.4	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	55.9	56.9	55.9	57.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	6.2	5.7	5.4	4.8
Olympia	124.7	127.3	123.6	127.7	6.4	6.5	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,770.0	1,788.9	1,779.3	1,803.4	87.1	87.2	82.1	81.5	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5
Spokane	229.3	235.0	227.6	235.6	14.0	14.3	12.0	11.6	6.1	6.1	5.3	4.9
Wenatchee	55.7	57.0	56.2	58.1	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.2	6.8	6.9	5.6	5.5
Yakima	113.8	116.4	114.0	117.9	9.9	10.0	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.6	7.7	7.1
West Virginia	791.5	806.1	789.7	805.0	45.6	43.8	40.4	39.7	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.9
Charleston	136.6	138.0	136.6	138.7	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.3	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
West Virginia—Continued												
Huntington-Ashland	130.9	134.1	131.0	134.2	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.0
Morgantown	59.8	62.0	59.6	62.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	78.4	80.2	78.3	80.0	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.1
Wheeling	68.1	68.7	67.6	68.4	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.7	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.5
Wisconsin												
Appleton	119.9	122.7	120.2	122.8	6.6	7.0	6.5	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.3
Eau Claire	88.1	90.4	88.3	90.2	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.5
Fond du Lac	56.1	56.5	56.3	56.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.6
Green Bay	169.1	169.5	168.7	168.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.2	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5
Janesville	82.9	83.1	83.2	83.5	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.3	5.6	6.5
La Crosse	73.2	74.3	73.8	74.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.7
Madison	330.9	333.3	332.0	333.9	13.2	14.0	12.7	13.6	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	788.9	798.1	787.6	793.5	42.8	43.9	41.7	41.6	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	91.6	92.1	91.6	92.1	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1
Racine	98.4	99.8	98.2	99.5	6.7	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.5
Sheboygan	64.5	64.9	64.6	64.8	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.7
Wausau	74.9	76.1	75.0	75.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.0
Wyoming												
Casper	40.0	41.1	40.3	41.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.9
Cheyenne	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2
Puerto Rico												
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	115.9	116.2	117.0	114.4	14.3	14.7	13.4	13.3	12.3	12.7	11.5	11.7
Fajardo	28.7	29.6	29.0	29.3	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.6	12.3	13.1	11.4	12.2
Guayama	26.7	28.0	27.0	27.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.7	14.4	14.4	13.8	13.4
Mayaguez	37.7	39.4	38.3	38.9	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.4	11.6	12.0	10.6	11.3
Ponce	95.8	100.3	97.0	99.1	9.4	10.7	8.9	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.2	10.1
San German-Cabo Rojo	53.3	55.3	54.4	54.5	5.6	6.4	5.2	6.0	10.6	11.5	9.6	10.9
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	943.4	977.2	954.5	968.2	83.5	97.6	79.2	90.6	8.9	10.0	8.3	9.4
Yauco	39.4	41.4	39.9	40.5	4.9	5.5	4.6	5.1	12.4	13.3	11.5	12.5

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas

(NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2006 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
California	17,805.2	18,041.1	17,805.8	18,105.1	955.7	944.0	907.0	917.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,498.9	6,505.2	6,496.2	6,520.5	310.8	287.5	282.5	296.5	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,883.8	4,876.4	4,878.7	4,881.3	253.1	230.2	228.0	241.1	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,615.1	1,628.9	1,617.4	1,639.2	57.7	57.3	54.5	55.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,170.3	2,206.2	2,171.9	2,221.4	98.4	93.2	94.1	90.0	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,256.6	1,273.9	1,257.2	1,281.8	59.1	56.9	56.7	54.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	913.7	932.3	914.8	939.6	39.3	36.3	37.4	35.2	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.7
District of Columbia	312.7	318.3	311.5	319.1	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.3	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,920.6	2,969.0	2,930.2	2,989.7	91.8	94.9	87.7	88.6	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	634.7	642.5	636.5	646.0	18.3	19.7	17.4	17.4	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,285.8	2,326.5	2,293.7	2,343.7	73.5	75.2	70.3	71.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0
Florida	8,816.6	9,086.5	8,881.8	9,169.6	286.4	290.9	273.3	289.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,726.4	2,790.8	2,734.7	2,809.4	93.7	86.8	91.3	86.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	957.8	977.9	965.3	987.2	30.3	28.7	28.8	28.6	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,143.9	1,173.2	1,138.9	1,174.1	42.1	36.7	41.9	36.2	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	624.7	639.7	630.5	648.1	21.4	21.4	20.6	21.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Illinois	6,510.3	6,631.6	6,531.3	6,614.8	350.6	350.1	333.6	298.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,781.6	4,884.8	4,796.8	4,864.1	247.9	245.1	240.7	211.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,006.7	4,103.0	4,018.5	4,078.6	202.0	199.4	195.8	169.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.2
Gary ³	332.3	335.0	334.5	337.4	20.5	19.6	20.9	18.8	6.2	5.9	6.3	5.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	442.7	446.8	443.8	448.1	25.4	26.0	24.0	23.5	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.2
Massachusetts	3,367.1	3,393.8	3,374.5	3,385.8	180.2	197.0	176.9	162.8	5.4	5.8	5.2	4.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,449.6	2,472.8	2,453.9	2,470.6	117.8	127.4	114.8	105.9	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,476.4	1,490.9	1,478.5	1,489.3	67.2	72.7	65.7	59.0	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.0	125.7	124.3	125.4	7.1	8.1	7.0	6.6	5.7	6.4	5.6	5.3
Framingham	144.1	144.4	144.2	144.4	6.3	6.7	6.1	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	119.3	120.5	119.5	120.3	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.6
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.0	69.1	69.2	68.9	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.1	8.1	8.4	7.9	7.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	150.6	151.9	150.9	151.8	8.0	8.8	7.8	7.3	5.3	5.8	5.2	4.8
Nashua ²	177.1	180.2	177.7	180.8	7.3	7.7	6.9	7.4	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.1
Peabody	126.6	127.3	126.8	126.9	6.8	7.3	6.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.3	4.7
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.6	62.8	62.9	62.8	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.3	5.7	6.2	5.7	5.2
Michigan	5,040.2	5,027.5	5,055.0	5,045.5	370.8	360.4	374.0	361.1	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,148.5	2,150.1	2,156.2	2,172.2	156.3	143.4	159.4	149.6	7.3	6.7	7.4	6.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	887.3	882.0	888.8	892.3	73.1	65.2	74.6	67.9	8.2	7.4	8.4	7.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,261.2	1,268.0	1,267.4	1,280.0	83.2	78.2	84.8	81.7	6.6	6.2	6.7	6.4
New York	9,462.6	9,449.2	9,465.7	9,415.1	498.7	461.4	472.6	406.4	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,248.2	9,261.0	9,267.5	9,229.0	473.3	425.6	448.9	390.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.2
Edison ³	1,185.5	1,189.7	1,190.7	1,188.4	57.2	50.1	53.5	49.7	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.2
Nassau-Suffolk	1,459.8	1,455.9	1,465.4	1,458.6	64.5	60.0	60.9	53.9	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,505.9	5,519.9	5,513.3	5,490.2	294.9	265.7	280.8	236.8	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.3
Newark-Union ³	1,097.0	1,095.5	1,098.0	1,091.8	56.7	49.8	53.6	50.2	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.6
Pennsylvania	6,234.6	6,235.3	6,260.0	6,215.0	338.5	287.2	317.1	264.1	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,944.4	2,956.1	2,950.3	2,945.3	148.3	127.8	138.9	122.0	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.1
Camden	666.9	674.2	667.8	672.4	34.4	30.5	31.9	30.1	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.5
Philadelphia	1,921.1	1,921.9	1,924.9	1,910.7	98.4	82.7	93.1	78.2	5.1	4.3	4.8	4.1
Wilmington ³	356.4	360.3	357.6	362.2	15.5	14.6	14.0	13.8	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.8
Texas	11,355.4	11,520.3	11,374.9	11,526.8	607.2	543.2	577.4	488.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,060.7	3,112.8	3,064.0	3,117.2	157.8	143.3	150.5	128.7	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,046.2	2,091.5	2,048.5	2,092.7	106.9	95.7	101.8	86.0	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,014.4	1,021.2	1,015.4	1,024.6	50.9	47.6	48.8	42.7	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.2
Washington	3,310.0	3,356.5	3,311.4	3,381.1	190.8	190.5	173.2	168.7	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,770.0	1,788.9	1,779.3	1,803.4	87.1	87.2	82.1	81.5	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,394.1	1,407.1	1,406.5	1,420.4	65.4	66.1	62.7	63.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4
Tacoma	376.0	381.8	372.8	383.0	21.8	21.1	19.4	18.5	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2006 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

**Regions, States, Areas, and Divisions
Annual Averages**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Alabama	1,901.7	1,944.9	1,982.4	12.4	13.0	13.1	102.8	105.5	110.3
Anniston-Oxford	50.8	51.4	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.7
Auburn-Opelika	50.0	51.8	53.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.7
Birmingham-Hoover	510.6	518.4	528.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	33.8	33.5	34.7
Decatur	56.2	57.0	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	4.0
Dothan	60.2	61.2	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	52.9	54.8	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.4
Gadsden	38.1	38.6	38.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.8
Huntsville	193.1	198.0	203.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.7	7.4
Mobile	170.2	175.6	179.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	14.2	14.8
Montgomery	168.2	173.7	177.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	8.9	8.7
Tuscaloosa	89.5	92.7	96.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	9.0	9.2
Alaska	304.3	309.8	315.0	10.1	10.8	12.5	17.7	18.6	18.2
Anchorage	160.6	164.2	166.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	11.0	11.5	11.4
Fairbanks	37.2	37.7	38.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.9	2.8
Arizona	2,381.3	2,508.8	2,643.6	8.3	8.6	9.9	191.7	219.4	245.5
Flagstaff	59.8	62.1	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,683.7	1,787.7	1,894.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	141.6	163.9	184.7
Prescott	56.0	59.7	64.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	8.2	9.2
Tucson	357.1	366.7	379.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	24.0	25.7	28.1
Yuma	48.4	50.9	52.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	5.0	5.3
Arkansas	1,158.1	1,177.9	1,199.6	7.0	7.0	7.5	51.4	54.7	57.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	188.3	198.5	205.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	11.2	12.3
Fort Smith	116.9	119.7	123.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.9	7.9
Hot Springs	37.0	37.5	38.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.7
Jonesboro	48.0	48.0	49.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	2.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	328.2	332.9	341.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	17.7	18.6
Pine Bluff	40.3	40.1	39.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	2.0	2.1
California	14,530.4	14,797.7	15,072.8	22.8	23.6	25.1	850.4	905.3	939.4
Bakersfield	211.8	222.1	232.6	8.1	8.5	9.3	15.4	18.2	20.0
Chico	71.8	73.4	75.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.1	4.3
El Centro	40.9	42.5	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	2.0
Fresno	286.9	294.3	301.8	.2	.2	.2	19.9	21.6	23.1
Hanford-Corcoran	32.9	33.5	34.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.4	1.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,453.8	5,515.1	5,612.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	232.3	248.6	263.7
Madera	33.3	33.5	35.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.9
Merced	57.1	58.3	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.6
Modesto	154.6	159.1	159.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	13.4	13.4
Napa	60.9	61.6	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.5	5.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	286.2	291.2	297.9	.7	.8	1.0	16.9	18.8	20.7
Redding	63.8	63.9	65.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.1	5.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,160.0	1,222.0	1,271.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	111.8	123.3	129.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	859.1	880.9	900.3	.7	.7	.8	70.8	73.4	71.0
Salinas	126.9	127.4	127.7	.2	.2	.2	6.7	6.7	7.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,260.3	1,282.1	1,299.9	.4	.4	.5	87.7	90.8	92.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,960.8	1,974.3	2,007.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	111.9	114.1	116.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	862.0	869.9	892.4	.1	.2	.3	43.0	44.5	47.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	99.1	101.3	103.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.8	8.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	168.9	171.9	172.9	.8	.9	1.1	9.7	10.1	10.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	93.0	93.4	96.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.8	6.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	184.9	186.4	189.4	.3	.2	.2	13.7	14.2	14.9
Stockton	200.7	205.8	208.6	.2	.2	.2	15.3	16.7	16.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	124.8	128.1	130.4	.4	.4	.3	12.1	13.4	14.0
Visalia-Porterville	104.5	108.3	112.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	7.6	8.4
Yuba City	38.6	39.5	41.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.8
Colorado	2,179.6	2,226.0	2,278.8	14.4	17.2	20.8	151.3	160.0	167.7
Boulder	157.4	160.0	163.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.3	6.3
Colorado Springs	247.9	252.9	258.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	17.0	18.0
Denver-Aurora	1,167.3	1,190.1	1,214.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	85.7	90.2	94.1
Fort Collins-Loveland	128.6	131.2	133.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.5	10.8
Grand Junction	54.8	56.4	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	6.0	7.3
Greeley	74.2	76.3	79.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.7	10.3
Pueblo	54.8	55.4	56.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.8	3.9
Connecticut	1,649.8	1,662.0	1,679.6	.7	.7	.8	65.7	65.9	67.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	409.9	411.3	416.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	15.0	15.6
Danbury	68.4	69.0	69.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	537.5	543.9	549.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.2	21.8	22.2
New Haven	271.8	273.4	276.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	10.9	11.2
Norwich-New London	134.0	135.7	135.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.6	4.4
Waterbury	68.8	68.7	68.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Delaware	423.7	431.1	436.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.4	28.0	29.4
Dover	61.9	64.1	65.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.7	3.7
District of Columbia	674.2	682.2	688.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.6	12.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,854.9	2,917.4	2,967.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	177.3	186.6	192.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Alabama	291.6	298.7	303.1	376.5	382.5	387.1	31.3	31.0	30.3
Anniston-Oxford	8.1	7.7	7.3	9.5	10.1	10.4	1.0	.8	.9
Auburn-Opelika	6.7	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.0	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	42.6	43.4	44.3	111.7	111.8	113.6	13.6	13.3	12.5
Decatur	13.8	13.8	13.4	10.2	10.4	10.6	.4	.4	.5
Dothan	8.3	8.2	8.0	14.9	15.2	15.5	.9	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.4	7.4	7.4	11.1	11.3	11.5	.7	.7	.7
Gadsden	5.7	6.1	5.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	29.6	31.0	32.4	30.6	31.2	31.3	2.3	2.6	2.6
Mobile	14.5	14.4	15.1	37.9	38.8	40.0	2.4	2.6	2.7
Montgomery	17.1	19.4	20.7	30.8	31.1	30.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
Tuscaloosa	13.5	14.7	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	12.3	12.5	13.1	62.1	63.0	63.7	6.9	7.0	7.0
Anchorage	2.0	2.1	2.1	36.8	37.1	37.7	5.0	5.0	5.0
Fairbanks .....	.6	.6	.6	7.4	7.6	7.7	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	177.1	182.3	187.3	462.7	488.6	510.8	46.9	45.3	44.8
Flagstaff	3.1	3.3	3.6	9.4	9.6	9.8	.5	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	131.9	136.5	140.3	340.6	362.1	379.5	34.6	33.3	32.9
Prescott	3.4	3.7	3.9	10.9	11.5	12.3	.7	.6	.6
Tucson	28.4	28.3	28.8	57.9	59.6	61.8	7.6	7.2	7.0
Yuma	3.0	2.8	2.8	9.7	10.3	10.5	1.1	1.1	1.2
Arkansas	203.3	201.2	199.0	242.0	245.5	249.0	20.2	20.0	20.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.4	33.4	33.3	44.9	47.1	48.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Fort Smith	28.5	28.9	28.7	23.2	23.8	24.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Hot Springs	3.5	3.4	3.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	8.9	8.4	8.1	9.5	9.7	10.0	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	25.2	25.3	25.2	68.9	69.5	70.6	9.5	9.3	9.6
Pine Bluff	7.2	6.9	6.7	7.4	7.3	7.1	.2	.2	.2
California	1,533.1	1,514.4	1,504.5	2,755.6	2,822.1	2,873.8	482.4	473.6	472.8
Bakersfield	12.7	12.4	12.9	41.1	43.6	46.1	2.5	2.5	2.6
Chico	4.0	4.0	4.1	13.9	14.1	14.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
El Centro	2.4	2.3	2.5	10.1	10.8	11.2	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	27.5	27.2	27.4	55.7	57.1	58.2	4.6	4.3	4.2
Hanford-Corcoran	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	667.1	654.6	645.7	1,046.4	1,065.2	1,084.8	245.6	240.3	241.4
Madera	3.3	3.2	3.3	5.0	5.1	5.4	.6	.6	.5
Merced	11.1	11.1	10.3	10.9	10.9	11.1	1.6	1.6	1.4
Modesto	22.7	22.6	21.8	32.2	33.7	33.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Napa	10.8	11.4	11.4	9.0	8.9	8.9	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	38.3	37.7	38.0	53.2	54.8	55.8	6.8	6.2	6.1
Redding	2.8	2.9	3.1	13.6	13.8	14.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	120.1	121.0	124.0	254.9	275.9	289.0	14.0	14.5	15.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	47.3	48.8	49.2	146.1	148.9	153.2	20.9	19.9	19.9
Salinas	7.2	6.7	6.2	25.2	25.0	25.0	2.3	2.4	2.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	104.3	104.5	103.6	215.3	219.4	221.0	36.6	37.4	37.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	142.3	138.2	140.4	358.5	358.3	358.5	74.8	71.5	68.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	174.2	170.9	171.0	130.9	132.8	135.8	32.6	35.3	38.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.4	6.4	6.4	19.6	20.1	20.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.2	13.6	13.7	27.7	27.9	28.3	4.0	4.1	4.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	7.0	6.9	6.5	18.2	18.3	18.6	1.8	1.6	1.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	24.2	23.5	23.0	34.2	34.8	35.3	4.3	3.7	3.4
Stockton	20.7	20.9	21.6	47.3	49.0	50.4	2.8	2.6	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.1	9.3	9.5	26.8	27.7	27.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.3	11.6	11.9	22.3	23.0	24.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Yuba City	2.9	2.5	2.3	7.8	8.1	8.6	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	151.8	150.4	149.3	406.6	413.0	419.1	81.2	76.9	75.5
Boulder	18.9	18.9	18.7	22.2	22.5	23.3	9.3	9.0	8.8
Colorado Springs	19.7	18.5	18.0	39.3	39.8	40.7	9.6	8.6	8.0
Denver-Aurora	71.8	72.2	72.2	232.6	236.7	239.1	51.4	48.2	47.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	12.4	12.4	12.0	21.6	22.2	22.7	2.4	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction	3.5	3.4	3.3	12.3	12.5	12.9	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.2	9.8	10.1	13.8	13.5	13.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Pueblo	4.1	4.0	4.2	10.7	10.8	10.8	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	197.2	195.2	193.8	307.9	310.5	310.8	39.0	38.1	37.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.9	41.1	40.7	74.9	75.2	76.0	12.0	11.5	11.3
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	15.6	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	64.1	64.0	64.6	89.1	90.1	89.7	11.3	11.6	12.0
New Haven	34.0	33.4	32.9	50.3	51.2	51.3	8.7	8.4	8.1
Norwich-New London	17.5	18.0	17.4	22.0	22.4	22.6	2.1	2.0	2.1
Waterbury	10.8	10.4	10.0	13.6	13.6	13.5	1.1	.9	.9
Delaware	34.6	33.2	33.5	80.8	81.7	82.6	7.1	6.7	6.7
Dover	4.3	3.8	3.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	2.4	2.1	1.7	27.9	27.8	27.9	23.8	22.6	22.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	66.1	65.4	63.6	399.6	406.5	404.5	106.0	99.8	98.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Alabama	97.1	98.3	98.5	196.7	207.6	215.0	192.7	199.7	203.5
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.5	1.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7
Auburn-Opelika	1.5	1.6	1.6	4.4	4.7	5.0	2.9	3.0	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover	40.2	40.3	39.9	61.2	65.3	68.0	60.7	62.0	62.5
Decatur	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.2	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.9
Dothan	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	7.2	7.4	7.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.6	4.7	6.2	4.7	4.8	5.0
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.9	4.0	3.6	6.7	6.9	7.0
Huntsville	5.8	6.0	6.1	40.5	41.0	42.3	13.1	14.1	14.9
Mobile	9.3	9.9	9.7	21.6	22.3	22.2	20.7	21.5	22.5
Montgomery	10.4	10.4	10.6	17.4	19.6	20.4	19.2	19.0	17.7
Tuscaloosa	3.3	3.4	3.6	6.4	7.3	7.7	6.3	6.6	7.0
Alaska	14.6	14.8	14.9	23.3	23.8	24.3	34.7	36.0	37.1
Anchorage	9.7	9.9	10.0	16.9	17.5	18.0	20.8	21.8	22.4
Fairbanks	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.1	4.2	4.3
Arizona	164.7	174.4	183.1	338.7	366.0	394.7	260.7	275.7	290.5
Flagstaff	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	6.8	7.1	7.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	138.7	147.0	154.2	273.8	296.8	320.6	173.6	184.1	195.3
Prescott	1.9	2.2	2.4	4.2	4.6	5.1	8.0	8.6	9.2
Tucson	15.9	16.5	17.3	43.4	45.9	49.1	47.8	50.5	52.8
Yuma	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	5.9	6.0	6.1
Arkansas	50.9	51.4	52.6	108.2	111.4	114.6	142.6	146.2	151.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.0	7.6	8.2	28.8	31.2	32.4	16.8	17.6	18.3
Fort Smith	4.0	4.1	4.2	10.9	11.2	11.7	13.9	14.0	14.7
Hot Springs	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	7.0	7.0	7.1
Jonesboro	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.5	4.0	3.9	7.3	7.8	8.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.5	19.5	20.0	41.1	41.7	42.8	42.2	43.6	45.3
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.8	5.9	5.9	6.0
California	902.2	927.2	940.7	2,085.1	2,148.0	2,225.1	1,560.0	1,586.5	1,618.3
Bakersfield	8.6	8.7	9.0	21.7	23.0	25.0	21.6	22.2	22.9
Chico	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	12.4	12.7	12.9
El Centro	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9
Fresno	13.9	14.7	15.3	27.7	28.8	29.7	35.8	36.6	37.1
Hanford-Corcoran	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	3.3	3.4	3.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	373.9	382.4	387.0	817.3	840.5	869.4	598.0	604.8	620.2
Madera .....	.8	.8	.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	5.5	5.6	5.9
Merced	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	5.5	5.4	5.5
Modesto	6.1	6.2	6.4	14.2	14.9	14.8	19.2	19.4	19.6
Napa	2.5	2.7	2.8	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.9	7.8	7.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	24.2	24.5	25.0	37.3	38.3	39.6	27.5	28.3	28.9
Redding	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	10.0	9.7	9.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	45.7	49.0	51.8	125.5	133.2	142.2	118.4	119.9	122.7
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	60.4	63.5	65.3	98.4	102.8	106.3	84.6	88.2	92.0
Salinas	5.9	6.1	6.2	11.8	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	81.9	83.2	83.7	204.5	210.4	213.8	121.7	122.5	124.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	155.0	157.2	158.0	323.7	333.5	346.5	217.2	219.3	225.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.4	36.3	37.1	158.6	159.8	164.7	95.0	96.8	101.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.7	4.8	4.9	8.8	8.9	9.5	10.5	10.8	10.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.5	8.6	8.8	22.1	22.8	22.1	19.6	19.4	19.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.7	3.7	3.8	9.0	9.3	10.4	12.0	11.9	12.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	10.0	9.8	9.8	19.6	20.4	22.1	22.5	22.8	23.2
Stockton	9.6	9.8	9.9	17.9	18.1	18.7	24.4	25.6	26.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.0	6.3	6.3	11.4	11.3	11.6	15.4	15.8	16.2
Visalia-Porterville	4.3	4.5	4.5	9.1	9.8	10.8	9.5	9.8	10.2
Yuba City	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	5.0	5.2	5.4
Colorado	154.6	158.5	160.7	304.1	316.8	331.6	218.5	224.6	230.9
Boulder	7.5	7.4	7.3	21.7	28.0	29.4	16.7	18.0	18.2
Colorado Springs	17.3	18.1	18.2	35.9	38.0	39.7	23.8	24.9	25.6
Denver-Aurora	98.0	99.7	100.7	185.1	192.4	199.8	116.4	119.4	122.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.5	5.7	5.9	16.6	16.9	17.4	13.4	13.8	14.1
Grand Junction	3.1	3.2	3.4	5.0	5.0	5.3	7.7	8.0	8.1
Greeley	4.3	4.8	5.0	6.5	6.9	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.5
Pueblo	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.5	5.4	9.2	9.1	9.2
Connecticut	140.7	142.3	144.3	197.1	199.9	204.4	268.7	273.3	279.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.7	42.8	44.0	69.6	69.7	71.1	59.3	59.4	60.5
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.6	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	68.0	67.8	67.5	57.1	58.6	60.2	83.5	84.5	86.4
New Haven	14.1	14.1	14.2	25.7	25.6	26.0	62.3	64.1	66.1
Norwich-New London	3.3	3.5	3.5	9.9	9.8	10.0	18.0	18.7	19.1
Waterbury	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.8	6.4	6.5	14.1	14.3	14.5
Delaware	44.7	45.2	44.0	61.7	62.5	61.9	52.0	54.0	56.1
Dover	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.0	7.3	8.1	8.2
District of Columbia	30.6	30.2	29.7	143.9	148.4	153.3	92.2	92.2	93.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	157.4	160.4	161.5	616.0	646.4	666.3	302.9	309.1	316.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Alabama	159.6	164.7	170.3	81.7	81.0	80.6	359.4	362.9	370.7
Anniston-Oxford	4.9	5.0	4.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	12.5	13.1	13.5
Auburn-Opelika	5.8	6.0	6.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.3	16.5	16.5
Birmingham-Hoover	41.2	42.7	44.2	23.9	23.5	23.4	78.7	79.4	82.0
Decatur	4.6	4.7	4.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.7	8.8	8.8
Dothan	5.4	5.5	5.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.9	10.0	10.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	4.9	5.3	5.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	11.6	11.6	11.7
Gadsden	4.0	3.8	4.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.3	5.3	5.3
Huntsville	15.4	16.2	16.6	7.7	7.7	7.4	41.3	41.6	42.2
Mobile	14.7	15.0	15.7	9.3	9.3	9.5	27.4	27.6	27.7
Montgomery	14.3	15.1	15.5	7.9	7.8	7.8	39.2	39.9	42.4
Tuscaloosa	8.2	8.4	8.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	23.7	23.8	24.5
Alaska	30.2	30.9	31.4	11.2	11.2	11.4	81.3	81.2	81.6
Anchorage	16.6	17.2	17.5	6.1	6.1	6.3	33.6	33.9	34.0
Fairbanks	4.2	4.1	4.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	11.6	11.7	11.8
Arizona	241.7	254.3	266.7	89.4	91.4	100.6	399.4	402.9	410.0
Flagstaff	11.5	12.4	13.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	18.6	19.0	19.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	161.9	170.4	180.7	64.2	66.0	73.0	220.8	225.5	230.7
Prescott	7.3	7.6	8.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	10.6	10.8	11.3
Tucson	39.1	39.8	40.7	14.7	14.7	15.9	76.9	77.1	76.8
Yuma	4.9	5.4	5.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	13.4	13.7	14.4
Arkansas	90.9	94.2	97.3	41.3	42.6	43.5	200.4	203.7	208.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	14.7	15.8	17.0	5.9	6.3	6.4	24.6	25.8	26.5
Fort Smith	8.3	8.6	9.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	16.3	16.9	17.2
Hot Springs	6.0	6.1	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.6	4.8
Jonesboro	4.1	4.0	4.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	8.2	8.0	8.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	25.8	27.0	27.7	13.9	14.1	14.5	64.6	65.2	67.1
Pine Bluff	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.3	10.4	10.3
California	1,439.4	1,475.2	1,519.4	503.9	505.5	506.5	2,395.5	2,416.5	2,447.3
Bakersfield	19.0	20.1	20.7	7.0	7.1	6.9	54.0	55.8	57.3
Chico	6.9	7.3	7.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	16.1	16.6	17.5
El Centro	2.9	3.1	3.2	.9	1.0	1.1	16.5	16.8	17.4
Fresno	24.3	25.9	28.2	10.7	10.8	10.9	66.6	67.0	67.6
Hanford-Corcoran	2.5	2.7	2.8	.6	.6	.6	13.6	13.7	14.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	536.2	542.7	557.1	192.0	192.6	193.7	740.5	739.0	745.1
Madera	2.5	2.5	2.7	.8	.9	.8	9.7	9.9	10.2
Merced	4.7	4.7	4.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	13.4	14.1	14.8
Modesto	14.2	14.8	15.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	25.1	25.6	26.3
Napa	8.5	8.5	8.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.7	10.0	10.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	28.5	29.2	30.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	42.5	42.2	42.5
Redding	6.4	6.4	6.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.8	13.0	13.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	116.7	122.6	128.7	39.3	40.8	42.6	212.5	220.4	224.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	79.9	82.1	85.7	28.5	28.5	28.7	221.6	224.0	228.4
Salinas	20.3	20.8	20.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	30.3	30.3	30.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	145.7	149.6	156.2	47.9	48.8	48.9	214.3	215.1	217.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	194.7	199.1	205.8	73.5	72.5	73.3	307.8	309.3	313.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	70.9	72.8	75.5	25.0	24.6	25.0	96.3	95.9	96.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.4	14.9	14.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	22.0	21.8	22.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.9	22.4	23.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	35.9	36.4	36.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.2	11.0	11.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	21.0	21.3	21.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.2	20.5	20.7	6.4	6.2	6.2	29.7	30.4	30.8
Stockton	16.8	17.1	17.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	39.4	39.6	39.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.8	12.6	13.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	25.0	25.5	25.9
Visalia-Porterville	7.9	8.1	8.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	29.4	29.9	30.2
Yuba City	3.4	3.4	3.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	10.9	11.4	11.9
Colorado	251.3	257.5	264.7	87.4	88.5	90.8	358.5	362.6	367.7
Boulder	15.8	16.3	16.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	28.6	28.8	29.5
Colorado Springs	29.6	30.2	31.1	14.4	14.6	14.8	42.4	43.2	44.3
Denver-Aurora	118.1	121.5	125.2	45.0	45.3	46.4	163.3	164.5	166.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	15.3	15.5	16.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	27.1	27.4	27.5
Grand Junction	6.4	6.6	6.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	8.5	8.6	8.8
Greeley	6.3	6.5	6.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	13.5	14.1	14.2
Pueblo	6.0	6.3	6.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.5	11.8	11.9
Connecticut	127.6	129.5	132.3	62.5	62.8	63.5	242.8	243.8	245.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.5	32.6	33.4	16.7	16.9	17.0	47.0	47.0	46.9
Danbury	5.2	5.2	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	8.0	8.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	37.6	39.0	39.9	20.7	20.7	20.8	84.9	85.9	86.7
New Haven	20.3	20.5	21.1	10.6	10.9	11.0	34.5	34.3	34.3
Norwich-New London	13.1	13.1	13.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	39.8	39.9	39.5
Waterbury	4.7	4.8	5.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	10.3	10.1	10.0
Delaware	40.0	40.6	41.0	18.9	19.8	20.4	57.7	59.4	60.6
Dover	7.3	7.4	7.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	17.4	18.0	18.6
District of Columbia	50.9	53.7	54.1	58.8	59.0	59.7	231.3	233.7	233.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	241.1	245.2	249.5	165.5	165.9	175.1	623.1	632.1	639.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Florida	7,499.1	7,799.9	8,007.1	7.1	7.1	6.5	525.0	589.7	636.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	204.7	221.7	232.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.4	33.6	37.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	164.8	171.2	175.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	13.8	14.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	83.8	86.6	88.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	6.0	6.5
Gainesville	128.3	129.9	132.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.2	6.4
Jacksonville	581.9	605.1	624.4	.4	.4	.4	40.5	45.0	49.6
Lakeland	200.4	212.9	219.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	16.2	16.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,285.1	2,372.0	2,417.0	.5	.6	.6	128.8	144.7	160.1
Naples-Marco Island	120.6	128.3	135.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	20.3	24.2
Ocala	95.0	100.6	105.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.8	11.5
Orlando-Kissimmee	978.7	1,035.8	1,077.3	.4	.3	.3	69.2	79.5	86.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	205.3	212.4	216.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	17.2	18.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	70.5	73.7	76.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	7.0	7.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	162.9	168.7	172.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	13.9	15.2
Port St. Lucie	119.3	127.6	132.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	14.1	15.1
Punta Gorda	39.5	42.4	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.8	6.2
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	281.7	296.9	307.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.3	27.2	29.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	44.7	47.2	48.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.8	6.0
Tallahassee	168.2	172.8	176.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	9.4	10.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,236.3	1,281.5	1,308.6	.6	.7	.7	74.6	83.7	88.7
Georgia	3,900.5	4,003.2	4,086.4	12.2	12.1	12.2	199.8	208.8	219.1
Albany	63.7	64.3	64.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	76.9	79.1	81.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,268.5	2,338.2	2,398.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	125.7	131.7	137.7
Augusta-Richmond County	213.6	214.7	214.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	13.7	14.2
Brunswick	42.8	44.3	45.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	120.1	121.8	122.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	76.8	77.9	79.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	68.5	70.6	72.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	16.8	17.6	18.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	101.3	101.3	100.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	42.7	43.3	44.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	145.8	151.3	157.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	9.1	9.9
Valdosta	52.8	54.5	55.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	51.4	53.3	56.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	583.4	601.6	616.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.4	33.4	35.9
Honolulu	429.7	442.7	453.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.6	23.3	24.7
Idaho	587.9	611.3	639.6	4.0	4.1	4.2	39.9	45.0	52.2
Boise City-Nampa	242.0	254.8	270.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	20.3	24.6
Coeur d'Alene	49.2	52.4	55.1	.4	.4	.5	4.4	5.3	5.9
Idaho Falls	46.3	48.2	50.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	4.5
Lewiston	26.8	27.3	27.5	.2	.2	.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Pocatello	37.8	38.6	39.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.1
Illinois	5,815.9	5,861.9	5,934.7	9.4	9.9	10.2	270.1	268.5	275.7
Bloomington-Normal	89.0	89.3	90.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2
Champaign-Urbana	111.5	111.5	111.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.3	4.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,414.8	4,461.4	4,520.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	212.1	213.1	218.6
Danville	31.9	32.0	31.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.9	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	183.4	186.8	188.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.1	8.3
Decatur	54.1	54.2	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.5
Kankakee-Bradley	42.3	42.7	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.8
Peoria	174.8	179.6	184.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.8	9.0
Rockford	154.4	154.3	157.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.0	8.3
Springfield	110.4	111.7	111.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.9	4.8
Indiana	2,928.9	2,955.2	2,973.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	147.9	148.2	150.2
Anderson	44.7	44.2	43.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.7
Bloomington	80.9	81.4	81.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.3	4.3
Columbus	42.0	43.1	44.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Elkhart-Goshen	127.4	129.7	132.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.7	4.6
Evansville	177.8	179.2	179.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	13.0	13.3
Fort Wayne	211.7	213.8	217.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.4	11.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	877.7	887.9	900.7	.8	.8	.8	50.8	50.9	52.4
Kokomo	48.5	48.0	47.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Lafayette	91.0	92.3	93.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.8
Michigan City-La Porte	46.7	47.0	46.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.3
Muncie	54.4	53.0	54.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	144.5	145.5	144.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.5	6.4
Terre Haute	74.4	73.7	73.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.5
Iowa	1,457.3	1,480.5	1,503.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	68.6	71.4	74.7
Ames	46.4	46.4	47.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	129.7	131.7	134.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.5	7.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	299.4	305.9	313.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	17.7	17.9
Dubuque	52.6	54.2	56.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	84.6	85.8	87.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	71.4	71.6	72.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	86.8	87.7	88.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

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STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Florida	396.8	401.6	402.7	1,503.3	1,565.0	1,596.5	167.9	168.2	167.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	6.3	7.0	7.7	43.0	46.3	48.8	4.2	4.1	4.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.8	10.2	10.6	31.9	33.1	33.0	2.8	2.7	2.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.2	4.6	4.7	15.6	15.4	15.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
Gainesville	4.2	4.2	4.7	17.4	18.1	18.5	2.1	2.0	1.9
Jacksonville	33.3	33.6	33.2	128.1	132.7	136.2	11.6	11.9	11.4
Lakeland	18.2	18.3	17.9	43.9	47.6	49.0	2.2	2.3	2.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.8	101.1	100.4	516.2	529.4	541.0	56.6	55.9	54.0
Naples-Marco Island	3.1	3.2	3.3	23.0	24.3	24.5	1.8	1.8	1.9
Ocala	9.6	10.0	10.0	21.7	22.9	23.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	43.2	44.3	43.6	181.7	192.8	198.4	25.8	26.7	28.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	23.6	23.9	24.5	35.5	37.1	37.5	2.8	2.9	3.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.2	3.4	3.8	13.6	14.0	14.0	1.7	1.7	1.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.3	7.5	7.4	30.4	32.3	32.4	3.9	3.8	3.8
Port St. Lucie	6.0	6.3	6.5	27.3	30.0	31.1	1.7	1.6	1.8
Punta Gorda .....	.8	.9	1.0	8.5	9.2	9.9	.5	.6	.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	18.6	19.0	19.1	50.0	51.2	51.1	4.2	4.3	4.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.1	2.2	2.4	9.4	9.8	10.1	.6	.7	.6
Tallahassee	4.2	4.2	4.4	24.6	25.4	26.0	4.0	4.1	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	74.6	75.3	76.1	223.1	230.4	233.4	32.9	32.7	32.9
Georgia	448.3	449.8	448.8	830.2	852.9	867.6	118.2	116.5	115.6
Albany	7.6	7.5	7.0	13.7	13.7	13.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.9	12.9	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	177.5	178.0	178.1	518.3	535.4	548.1	92.5	90.3	89.8
Augusta-Richmond County	25.3	25.0	24.4	36.5	37.1	36.6	3.3	3.4	3.5
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	8.3	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.2	18.1	18.3	6.4	6.4	6.3
Dalton	31.3	31.2	30.7	15.4	15.4	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.6	12.8	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.2	19.8	19.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	9.0	9.3	9.6	7.5	7.2	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	13.6	13.9	14.7	32.7	34.7	35.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.9	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	7.1	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	15.4	15.2	15.2	112.3	117.7	120.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
Honolulu	12.0	11.8	11.7	79.5	84.2	86.3	9.0	9.0	9.1
Idaho	62.2	63.6	66.1	117.6	122.6	127.6	9.7	10.3	10.6
Boise City-Nampa	30.2	30.2	31.5	45.7	48.7	51.8	4.1	4.5	4.6
Coeur d'Alene	4.1	4.6	4.7	9.3	9.6	10.5	.9	1.0	1.0
Idaho Falls	3.1	3.3	3.4	12.1	12.9	13.4	1.0	1.1	1.2
Lewiston	3.1	3.0	3.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.4	3.5	3.7	7.3	7.3	7.4	.7	.7	.7
Illinois	697.1	688.2	683.0	1,180.1	1,186.8	1,197.6	120.8	118.2	116.6
Bloomington-Normal	7.0	6.4	5.9	13.8	13.7	14.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	11.3	10.6	10.3	18.5	18.2	18.4	2.4	2.5	2.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	500.9	495.9	488.5	908.6	913.4	921.6	95.0	92.7	91.1
Danville	5.9	6.2	6.2	7.5	7.3	7.1	.5	.5	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	24.7	25.5	25.9	39.8	39.7	39.6	3.2	3.1	3.0
Decatur	10.7	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.8	11.7	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee-Bradley	5.2	5.0	5.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	28.3	30.0	31.5	33.2	34.2	34.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
Rockford	32.5	31.9	33.3	28.9	29.4	29.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
Springfield	3.4	3.4	3.3	17.9	18.1	18.0	3.1	3.0	2.9
Indiana	571.6	571.1	565.9	577.3	583.1	585.5	40.9	40.3	40.0
Anderson	7.1	6.5	6.0	8.8	8.8	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.4	9.2	9.3	12.7	12.6	12.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus	14.2	14.9	15.4	7.1	7.0	7.3	.5	.5	.4
Elkhart-Goshen	62.8	63.6	64.6	18.0	18.4	19.0	.9	.9	.8
Evansville	35.1	34.5	34.1	36.9	36.9	36.6	3.0	2.9	2.9
Fort Wayne	36.1	37.0	38.0	45.9	46.4	46.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	101.3	101.0	100.3	189.7	194.2	195.5	16.5	16.4	16.1
Kokomo	16.0	15.8	15.3	7.9	7.7	7.5	.4	.3	.4
Lafayette	17.1	17.3	17.3	14.1	14.2	14.5	1.0	1.0	1.1
Michigan City-La Porte	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.1	9.0	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	7.3	6.4	5.9	9.4	9.2	9.3	.4	.4	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	21.4	21.5	20.7	28.1	28.5	28.6	2.4	2.3	2.2
Terre Haute	12.0	12.1	12.5	14.8	14.4	13.8	.9	.8	.8
Iowa	223.3	229.1	231.1	304.6	306.4	308.8	33.7	33.0	32.8
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	19.5	20.3	21.0	28.2	29.0	29.7	5.8	5.4	5.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.7	20.0	19.9	63.8	64.7	65.3	9.2	9.0	9.1
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.4	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	15.7	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	12.9	13.0	13.0	14.0	14.7	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Florida	504.2	529.6	545.9	1,214.9	1,291.0	1,341.3	923.5	946.6	970.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	12.2	13.5	14.0	28.0	29.2	28.4	19.2	20.3	21.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.0	7.3	7.8	19.1	20.6	21.1	30.7	30.5	31.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	6.4	6.6	6.7	11.8	12.2	13.1	7.8	8.0	8.2
Gainesville	6.2	6.2	6.5	11.3	11.9	12.4	21.5	21.9	22.2
Jacksonville	58.4	59.3	60.3	85.9	89.4	95.5	67.9	71.3	74.4
Lakeland	10.9	11.1	11.4	36.5	39.0	40.6	24.1	25.6	26.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	169.6	177.8	182.8	368.8	397.3	400.0	292.6	300.8	304.8
Naples-Marco Island	7.1	7.7	8.0	17.4	16.3	17.0	13.4	14.5	15.2
Ocala	4.9	5.4	5.7	8.2	8.9	9.9	11.1	12.0	12.7
Orlando-Kissimmee	59.5	63.7	66.3	168.2	182.4	191.8	97.3	102.2	107.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	7.8	8.4	8.5	37.1	38.7	39.0	26.8	27.3	28.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.2	5.5	5.5	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.1	7.5	7.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.5	8.2	8.7	21.6	23.1	23.2	26.7	26.0	27.0
Port St. Lucie	6.5	7.1	7.6	13.8	14.7	14.6	16.7	17.1	17.9
Punta Gorda	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5	7.4	7.4	7.7
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	14.9	15.8	16.2	61.9	69.8	74.3	38.0	38.4	39.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.6	2.7	2.8	4.1	4.8	5.1	7.8	8.0	8.1
Tallahassee	7.6	8.0	8.3	18.2	19.2	20.1	16.4	16.8	17.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	94.8	98.7	102.6	278.0	294.6	303.5	149.4	151.9	155.1
Georgia	218.8	225.4	230.7	510.4	533.8	550.0	409.3	424.0	437.8
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	6.2	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	152.1	157.5	161.9	370.6	387.4	398.6	222.8	232.8	242.2
Augusta-Richmond County	7.3	7.6	7.7	32.8	30.8	28.9	26.4	27.0	27.5
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	8.8	9.1	9.2	12.8	13.4	13.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	9.4	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.4	8.0	7.9	11.1	12.1	12.2	17.7	17.8	18.3
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	8.2	8.2
Savannah	6.5	6.5	6.4	16.1	17.2	18.6	20.1	20.4	21.0
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	28.8	29.3	29.9	70.7	74.2	78.3	67.7	69.9	71.0
Honolulu	22.2	22.5	22.9	57.4	59.9	63.5	53.7	55.3	56.0
Idaho	28.0	29.7	31.8	73.2	77.6	81.7	65.3	67.6	70.2
Boise City-Nampa	13.0	13.8	14.9	34.7	37.4	39.7	29.8	31.1	31.7
Coeur d'Alene	2.4	2.7	2.9	5.5	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.3	5.3
Idaho Falls	1.9	2.1	2.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.7	6.9
Lewiston	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.4	4.5	4.4
Pocatello	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.4	4.7	5.4	3.0	3.2	3.2
Illinois	399.4	401.9	405.8	798.7	826.6	852.9	729.9	745.2	763.0
Bloomington-Normal	11.8	11.9	12.0	16.7	17.3	17.5	8.3	8.5	8.7
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.6	4.5	7.5	7.8	8.1	12.1	12.3	12.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	324.2	327.8	332.1	681.5	706.3	729.0	548.2	560.4	575.1
Danville	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.2	3.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	9.0	9.0	8.9	22.7	24.5	25.3	22.2	22.4	23.1
Decatur	2.5	2.3	2.2	4.3	3.6	3.7	7.5	8.0	8.0
Kankakee-Bradley	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.9	7.5	7.9	8.3
Peoria	8.5	8.7	8.6	17.5	18.7	20.3	30.1	30.8	31.3
Rockford	7.5	7.0	6.7	16.8	17.0	18.2	20.9	21.2	21.3
Springfield	7.4	7.5	7.6	10.5	10.8	10.4	16.1	16.5	16.8
Indiana	139.9	138.8	139.9	266.4	274.3	280.5	368.6	377.9	386.0
Anderson	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	7.7	8.0	7.9
Bloomington	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.8	6.2	6.4	9.3	9.5	9.4
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.1	3.2	8.4	8.8	9.0	10.1	10.6	11.0
Evansville	6.4	6.3	6.3	16.8	17.8	17.4	25.2	26.1	27.4
Fort Wayne	12.9	12.1	12.0	19.9	20.8	21.4	32.0	33.0	34.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	63.3	63.1	63.2	116.5	119.6	122.7	106.0	106.1	109.9
Kokomo	1.6	1.6	1.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.9
Lafayette	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	9.0	9.3	9.5
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.5	6.5	6.4
Muncie	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.0	4.0	5.0	9.4	9.2	9.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.1	7.1	7.3	14.5	13.5	12.9	30.2	31.1	31.5
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	11.8	11.9	12.4
Iowa	96.9	98.3	100.6	108.4	113.3	116.9	191.5	195.1	199.1
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	9.6	9.8	9.9	12.4	12.0	12.2	15.9	16.1	16.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines	46.8	47.5	49.1	31.7	33.2	34.8	34.6	35.7	36.8
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.3	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.1	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.0	5.2	5.0	6.6	6.8	6.7	12.4	12.8	13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Florida	866.0	890.3	905.1	324.3	329.8	337.0	1,066.2	1,081.2	1,097.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	25.6	27.0	28.4	8.4	8.8	9.3	30.6	32.0	33.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.0	21.7	21.5	8.2	8.2	8.5	22.5	23.3	24.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	12.1	12.2	12.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	14.8	15.1	15.3
Gainesville	13.0	13.7	13.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	42.3	41.2	41.6
Jacksonville	56.2	60.4	62.3	26.4	26.8	27.2	73.2	74.4	74.0
Lakeland	15.3	16.5	17.1	8.0	9.0	9.9	26.8	27.4	28.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	239.8	247.0	251.1	97.3	98.6	101.5	314.0	318.8	320.9
Naples-Marco Island	20.0	21.5	21.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	12.7	13.0	13.4
Ocala	8.7	9.2	9.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	15.8	16.1	16.7
Orlando-Kissimmee	179.3	183.6	188.2	47.5	49.9	52.5	106.6	110.5	114.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	19.8	20.5	21.1	8.4	8.1	8.1	28.8	28.3	28.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven	10.3	10.0	10.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	11.2	13.3	13.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.4	17.2	17.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	28.5	28.9	29.3
Port St. Lucie	13.1	13.5	13.9	5.3	5.5	5.8	17.0	17.7	18.5
Punta Gorda	4.7	4.9	4.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	5.9	5.9	6.2
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	30.8	31.7	32.0	12.6	12.6	13.4	26.6	26.9	27.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach	5.8	5.8	5.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	5.6	5.7	5.9
Tallahassee	14.4	15.6	16.0	8.0	8.0	8.5	62.4	62.1	62.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	113.0	117.0	119.2	48.2	48.4	47.4	147.1	148.0	149.0
Georgia	360.1	372.0	382.6	156.2	158.3	159.3	637.2	649.6	662.7
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.5	13.7	14.0
Athens-Clarke County	7.3	7.5	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.5	22.0	22.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	211.8	218.9	225.7	92.6	95.4	96.8	302.8	308.8	317.2
Augusta-Richmond County	19.6	20.0	20.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	40.5	41.6	42.0
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.4	9.5
Columbus	13.1	13.8	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.8	22.1	22.2
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	7.4
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.6	10.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.8	7.0
Macon	8.8	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	15.2	15.5
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.5	6.6
Savannah	17.8	18.6	19.8	7.0	7.3	7.9	21.4	21.8	21.8
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	12.2	12.2
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.3	20.8	21.7
Hawaii	103.8	106.3	107.6	24.5	25.2	26.1	120.1	119.6	121.1
Honolulu	60.6	62.0	62.5	19.1	19.6	20.5	95.7	95.2	96.0
Idaho	55.6	57.2	59.8	18.3	18.5	18.9	114.2	115.2	116.4
Boise City-Nampa	21.5	22.2	23.4	7.0	7.1	7.6	38.7	39.4	40.6
Coeur d'Alene	6.6	6.9	7.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	9.0	9.2	9.4
Idaho Falls	4.6	4.3	4.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.6	6.7	6.8
Lewiston	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.1	5.3	5.2
Pocatello	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.0	10.2	10.1
Illinois	506.1	512.4	524.7	259.7	258.4	259.5	844.6	845.9	845.7
Bloomington-Normal	9.1	9.2	9.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	14.5	14.7	15.0
Champaign-Urbana	10.6	10.7	10.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	37.0	37.0	37.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	382.5	387.9	398.7	197.6	196.4	197.6	562.0	565.1	565.2
Danville	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	6.4	6.4	6.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.8	19.1	18.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	27.3	27.4	27.5
Decatur	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	5.7	5.7	5.8
Kankakee-Bradley	3.8	3.9	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	6.8	6.8
Peoria	17.4	17.1	16.9	7.3	7.3	7.4	21.0	20.9	20.9
Rockford	12.0	12.1	12.5	9.5	9.4	9.5	16.4	16.1	16.2
Springfield	10.5	11.3	11.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	30.0	29.8	30.1
Indiana	274.2	277.4	280.9	109.5	111.1	111.2	425.5	426.0	426.4
Anderson	4.9	4.9	4.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	7.1	6.8	6.8
Bloomington	8.0	8.0	7.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	24.3	24.7	24.8
Columbus	3.0	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	5.6	5.8	5.9
Elkhart-Goshen	7.2	7.3	7.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.3	8.4	9.0
Evansville	16.3	16.6	16.7	7.4	7.3	7.4	18.1	17.9	17.8
Fort Wayne	19.6	19.5	19.5	8.3	8.3	8.1	22.0	21.9	21.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	84.6	87.0	89.5	34.4	34.9	35.4	113.8	114.0	115.0
Kokomo	4.5	4.5	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	7.5	7.5	7.6
Lafayette	8.2	8.4	8.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	26.2	26.5	26.9
Michigan City-La Porte	5.2	5.3	5.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.7	7.5	7.5
Muncie	5.2	5.3	5.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.6	12.5	12.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.8	12.2	12.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	16.9	17.1	17.3
Terre Haute	7.1	6.9	7.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	13.6	13.4	13.1
Iowa	127.2	130.5	133.0	56.4	56.3	56.6	244.6	245.2	247.3
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.1	18.9	19.0
Cedar Rapids	10.5	10.9	11.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	15.4	15.5	15.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	26.3	27.7	29.0	12.0	12.0	12.3	38.3	38.5	39.4
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.2	4.4
Iowa City	7.2	7.6	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.3	31.5	31.8
Sioux City	7.0	7.0	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.1	9.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.3	7.3	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.5	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Kansas	1,325.0	1,333.1	1,353.6	7.1	7.6	8.6	63.1	62.4	64.5
Lawrence	52.0	51.3	51.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	111.2	110.3	109.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.9	5.8	5.9
Wichita	283.1	287.0	293.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.1	15.7	16.2
Kentucky	1,798.6	1,824.5	1,845.1	19.7	21.5	23.0	83.5	84.2	83.3
Bowling Green	56.4	59.3	60.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.9	3.2	3.2
Elizabethtown	45.8	46.7	48.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.4	2.5
Lexington-Fayette	243.2	248.3	251.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.5	12.6	12.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	599.4	606.7	617.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	34.1	34.7	33.7
Owensboro	49.8	50.0	50.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.9	2.7	2.8
Louisiana	1,917.5	1,891.8	1,856.5	44.7	45.3	48.9	116.4	118.8	132.2
Alexandria	61.0	63.1	64.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	342.1	352.5	363.4	(²)	1.6	1.5	(²)	35.9	39.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	83.1	85.2	90.3	(²)	5.8	6.4	(²)	4.4	5.6
Lafayette	133.2	137.8	144.3	(²)	13.3	15.2	(²)	6.6	6.7
Lake Charles	87.9	89.9	90.3	(²)	1.3	1.2	(²)	8.9	10.2
Monroe	79.3	78.9	79.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	614.3	555.5	479.4	(²)	8.4	8.3	(²)	28.5	32.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	169.3	174.4	176.9	(²)	3.6	3.8	(²)	8.5	8.8
Maine	611.7	611.7	614.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	30.8	30.7	31.4
Bangor	64.9	65.6	65.4	.2	.3	.3	2.8	2.9	3.0
Lewiston-Auburn	47.7	47.8	48.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.6	2.6	2.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	192.2	192.7	193.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.2	10.2	10.6
Maryland	2,517.9	2,555.7	2,587.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	177.8	185.4	191.2
Baltimore-Towson	1,264.0	1,285.6	1,303.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	79.4	83.7	86.5
Cumberland	39.4	39.7	39.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	97.9	100.7	101.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.0	6.6	6.8
Salisbury	53.3	54.9	56.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	3,194.9	3,211.6	3,243.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	138.4	139.5	140.9
Barnstable Town	100.8	100.5	100.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	6.3	6.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,404.6	2,424.0	2,450.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	100.6	101.3	101.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	51.5	50.7	51.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.4	2.3
New Bedford	64.7	65.6	66.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.4	3.3	3.1
Pittsfield	36.1	36.5	37.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Springfield	295.2	296.2	297.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.5	11.0	11.1
Worcester	244.0	244.3	247.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.3	10.3	10.6
Michigan	4,394.7	4,390.3	4,341.1	8.2	8.4	8.0	191.5	189.1	180.1
Ann Arbor	202.8	203.3	202.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.1	6.5	5.9
Battle Creek	63.0	61.9	61.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.2	2.2	2.2
Bay City	39.9	39.2	38.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.7	1.6	1.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,048.0	2,048.7	2,007.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	85.6	84.2	77.3
Flint	153.7	155.2	153.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.7	6.5	6.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	388.5	393.1	392.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	19.0	18.5	18.2
Holland-Grand Haven	115.2	116.9	116.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.4	6.5	6.1
Jackson	61.1	60.6	59.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.5	2.5	2.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	144.6	146.1	145.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.5	6.5	6.3
Lansing-East Lansing	226.6	226.6	227.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.0	8.7	8.4
Monroe	44.3	44.1	44.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.5	2.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	66.4	66.4	66.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.5	2.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	64.4	65.0	64.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.3	2.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	93.8	91.6	91.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.1	3.9	3.8
Minnesota	2,681.0	2,723.3	2,760.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	128.2	129.4	129.8
Duluth	129.1	130.0	131.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.5	8.6	8.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,738.3	1,764.8	1,788.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	83.9	85.0	83.4
Rochester	103.0	104.9	106.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.8	4.6	4.7
St. Cloud	96.2	98.3	100.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.0	5.0	5.1
Mississippi	1,124.5	1,130.2	1,142.4	8.8	8.8	9.5	49.1	52.2	57.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	113.9	109.3	100.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.2	6.0	7.7
Hattiesburg	55.1	56.4	60.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	255.9	256.7	261.8	.9	.8	.9	11.9	12.2	13.1
Pascagoula	53.9	55.0	55.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.8	3.7
Missouri	2,694.5	2,735.3	2,774.2	4.8	5.3	5.4	137.2	143.1	148.1
Columbia	86.7	90.0	91.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	78.2	78.4	78.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	75.7	76.5	78.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	967.4	979.0	994.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	50.9	52.8	54.6
St. Joseph	53.4	54.4	56.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,320.8	1,336.0	1,349.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	80.3	81.4	83.1
Springfield	183.5	190.1	195.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.9	9.5	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Kansas	176.8	180.2	182.8	262.1	260.9	261.4	41.8	39.6	39.2
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.1	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.2	8.5	7.6	20.7	20.1	20.3	2.8	2.8	2.6
Wichita	58.4	60.7	63.0	49.8	49.6	49.8	6.3	5.9	5.8
Kentucky	263.6	262.1	261.4	373.5	377.8	379.4	29.1	29.3	29.6
Bowling Green	9.1	9.8	9.9	11.2	11.8	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.9	6.9	6.7	8.3	8.1	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	34.2	35.0	35.2	44.6	45.9	45.8	4.5	4.6	4.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	79.5	78.1	77.7	131.5	133.3	137.2	10.6	10.4	10.5
Owensboro	9.6	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.1	10.2	.6	.6	.5
Louisiana	153.3	152.2	152.4	379.7	373.4	373.6	30.4	29.1	26.9
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.3	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	26.4	25.8	25.6	63.6	64.8	66.7	5.5	5.6	5.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.2	20.6	22.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.1	8.6	9.2	26.9	27.7	28.4	3.0	3.2	3.0
Lake Charles	9.3	9.0	8.8	17.4	17.3	17.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	9.0	8.9	8.5	14.3	14.7	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	38.7	36.3	34.5	122.8	110.6	102.7	10.5	9.4	7.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.1	14.5	14.0	32.2	33.5	33.4	2.9	2.9	2.8
Maine	63.0	61.4	60.2	125.2	125.2	125.5	11.2	11.2	11.2
Bangor	3.4	3.5	3.2	15.1	15.3	15.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lewiston-Auburn	6.3	6.4	6.3	9.7	9.6	9.8	.8	.8	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.5	14.9	14.8	41.8	41.8	41.5	4.7	4.7	4.9
Maryland	142.3	140.2	136.4	467.7	471.3	474.4	50.0	50.5	50.6
Baltimore-Towson	76.3	75.3	73.6	241.3	242.8	245.4	21.1	21.2	20.6
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	12.1	11.8	11.3	21.0	22.1	22.9	2.9	3.2	3.3
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	312.9	305.3	299.0	572.1	570.0	570.0	87.4	86.9	87.1
Barnstable Town	3.3	3.3	3.4	22.8	22.3	22.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	230.3	226.5	222.8	423.0	421.2	419.0	73.7	73.9	74.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	9.8	9.1	8.9	10.6	10.6	10.8	.6	.6	.6
New Bedford	10.8	10.6	10.4	12.4	13.1	14.0	1.1	1.0	.9
Pittsfield	3.8	3.6	3.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	.7	.7	.6
Springfield	38.9	38.2	37.1	61.2	61.7	61.4	4.7	4.6	4.4
Worcester	29.9	29.1	28.8	45.2	45.4	45.8	4.0	3.7	3.7
Michigan	697.3	676.7	648.4	809.8	805.1	794.7	68.6	67.3	66.7
Ann Arbor	22.9	21.6	20.3	27.4	27.5	27.7	3.6	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	14.1	13.9	13.7	10.2	10.0	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.7	4.3	4.2	9.1	8.9	8.8	.6	.5	.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	295.9	284.7	268.8	383.1	379.9	372.4	36.3	35.5	34.3
Flint	23.5	21.8	19.5	31.5	31.7	31.7	2.2	2.4	2.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	74.1	73.9	73.5	75.4	75.7	74.1	5.5	5.7	5.6
Holland-Grand Haven	38.1	37.5	37.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	1.0	.9	.8
Jackson	10.1	10.3	9.8	12.9	12.7	12.7	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	24.4	23.9	23.4	25.2	25.0	24.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing	22.6	21.4	21.8	37.2	36.5	36.4	3.3	3.1	2.9
Monroe	8.6	8.1	7.7	9.7	9.7	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.6	13.4	13.0	13.7	14.1	14.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	15.4	15.1	14.8	12.0	11.9	11.7	.9	.9	.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	14.7	13.7	13.1	17.7	17.5	17.4	2.1	2.1	1.9
Minnesota	343.0	347.2	347.4	523.5	527.2	531.4	60.1	59.1	57.7
Duluth	8.5	8.7	8.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	202.7	205.0	204.7	336.5	339.6	340.9	43.3	42.6	40.9
Rochester	13.3	13.4	13.2	16.1	16.1	16.2	1.9	2.0	2.0
St. Cloud	17.1	17.4	17.4	20.8	20.6	21.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
Mississippi	179.6	178.3	175.7	220.5	221.4	226.9	14.6	14.3	13.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.0	5.7	6.0	20.5	19.3	19.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.5	4.4	4.7	11.8	12.1	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.7	22.4	22.2	52.1	52.7	54.0	5.1	4.7	4.4
Pascagoula	16.1	15.9	14.9	8.2	8.2	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	311.1	308.9	306.8	532.4	540.1	545.4	64.2	63.8	62.8
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.6	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	13.9	13.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	16.3	16.1	16.1	19.0	19.5	19.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	83.7	83.1	82.9	202.7	203.7	205.2	45.2	42.4	41.4
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.3	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	144.2	141.7	139.1	253.5	255.0	255.1	29.4	29.7	30.1
Springfield	18.0	17.8	17.7	44.6	45.6	46.3	4.6	4.6	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Kansas	70.0	70.5	71.8	128.6	133.2	138.3	161.0	163.9	165.8
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	4.6	5.4	6.3	5.7	5.0
Topeka	7.0	7.4	7.5	8.3	8.2	8.5	16.7	16.6	16.7
Wichita	12.1	11.4	11.2	26.6	26.9	28.2	38.5	39.7	40.6
Kentucky	87.0	87.8	90.5	162.7	172.0	178.2	231.1	235.2	238.1
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.4
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.5
Lexington-Fayette	10.8	10.7	11.1	28.7	30.2	30.4	30.3	30.7	31.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	39.1	39.7	41.5	66.5	69.9	72.9	75.2	76.6	76.9
Owensboro	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.1	5.4	5.7	5.9
Louisiana	100.2	98.4	95.7	184.5	188.1	194.1	251.2	245.8	234.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.0	18.3	18.7	37.2	39.5	42.7	38.7	40.9	43.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.1	8.3	8.8	14.1	14.8	16.5	19.7	20.3	20.6
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	7.1	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.2	7.1	12.6	12.9	13.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	34.2	30.8	26.3	73.2	68.9	65.5	84.1	72.2	56.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.4	7.3	7.2	14.1	15.8	17.1	22.8	23.4	24.4
Maine	34.9	34.2	33.6	49.6	50.3	51.7	110.9	112.2	114.0
Bangor	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.7	5.9	13.2	13.2	13.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.8	4.8	4.9	10.0	10.0	10.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.7	15.6	15.4	21.4	21.5	21.6	32.7	33.3	34.3
Maryland	156.1	158.9	159.9	376.8	386.7	394.5	347.6	354.2	362.4
Baltimore-Towson	82.0	82.6	83.3	178.5	186.0	189.2	204.6	209.7	215.7
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.6	12.7	12.6	13.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	219.7	221.4	223.5	451.1	460.8	471.8	582.2	590.1	606.0
Barnstable Town	4.6	4.5	4.5	9.5	9.2	9.1	16.7	17.2	17.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	183.2	186.2	188.0	376.4	386.0	396.5	430.9	437.8	450.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	7.9	7.8	7.9
New Bedford	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	11.7	12.0	12.2
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	7.2	7.4	7.5
Springfield	16.2	16.0	17.1	24.0	24.1	24.4	53.3	54.1	55.0
Worcester	14.1	14.1	14.3	28.8	29.3	30.1	45.7	46.3	47.3
Michigan	217.4	217.9	216.3	584.6	591.8	587.9	557.6	575.8	583.8
Ann Arbor	5.9	5.9	6.0	27.1	27.6	27.5	22.7	23.0	23.5
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.9	5.6	5.1	9.6	9.5	9.5
Bay City	1.4	1.5	1.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	5.6	5.7	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	117.5	117.8	115.0	362.9	371.9	361.0	258.3	267.7	274.2
Flint	6.5	7.4	7.3	14.3	14.1	14.2	24.2	23.8	24.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	21.6	21.9	22.5	53.5	54.8	55.7	52.8	55.3	56.1
Holland-Grand Haven	3.2	3.2	3.2	10.7	11.4	11.7	10.2	10.3	10.6
Jackson	2.4	1.9	1.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	9.5	9.7	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.5	7.6	7.8	14.2	14.8	15.6	19.9	21.2	21.3
Lansing-East Lansing	15.7	15.0	15.3	21.1	20.3	20.5	26.0	27.3	28.0
Monroe	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	10.2	10.4	10.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.0	5.4	5.1	9.5	9.9	9.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	5.1	4.2	4.3	9.0	9.2	10.1	14.7	15.4	15.4
Minnesota	176.6	179.6	181.1	301.3	308.2	322.5	376.8	391.2	406.4
Duluth	5.7	5.8	5.9	7.2	7.0	7.1	24.6	25.5	26.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	140.6	141.9	143.1	245.3	250.4	259.8	215.5	224.1	235.7
Rochester	2.8	2.7	2.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	36.0	37.4	39.0
St. Cloud	4.1	4.4	4.5	7.4	7.5	8.1	13.7	14.2	14.7
Mississippi	46.0	46.3	46.3	82.5	87.7	93.8	119.1	120.6	122.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.1	16.3	16.7	27.9	29.0	29.9	32.9	33.1	33.6
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	162.5	163.4	165.4	307.4	320.4	330.8	358.7	368.6	377.1
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.7	10.9
Kansas City	69.5	71.2	73.5	130.2	137.8	141.4	109.2	111.5	114.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	77.7	78.1	79.0	179.8	187.0	192.2	194.0	198.1	203.3
Springfield	11.3	11.8	12.1	14.5	16.0	18.2	32.3	33.8	34.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Kansas	110.2	111.5	114.8	53.0	52.5	52.2	251.2	250.8	254.2
Lawrence	6.2	6.3	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.2	13.7
Topeka	8.3	7.5	7.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	28.2	28.1	27.6
Wichita	25.3	26.1	26.9	12.0	11.7	11.1	38.0	39.2	40.1
Kentucky	161.0	164.6	167.9	77.6	76.1	75.9	310.0	314.0	317.7
Bowling Green	5.7	6.2	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	9.9	10.1
Elizabethtown	3.8	4.0	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.8	12.3
Lexington-Fayette	24.4	24.8	25.6	10.2	10.0	9.9	43.0	43.8	44.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	57.4	57.9	58.9	29.0	28.4	28.4	76.5	77.6	79.3
Owensboro	4.3	4.6	4.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.4	9.4	9.5
Louisiana	204.1	198.0	184.7	71.0	68.8	66.0	382.1	373.9	347.8
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.4	15.5
Baton Rouge	30.5	31.6	32.5	13.6	13.8	13.9	73.9	74.6	73.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	6.5	6.8	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	14.3	13.7
Lafayette	13.5	14.1	14.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	15.6	16.2	16.3
Lake Charles	11.4	12.9	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.6	14.6
Monroe	6.8	6.7	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.1	14.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	84.3	72.5	57.2	22.6	19.6	15.6	104.8	98.2	73.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	23.2	23.6	23.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	33.3	33.6	33.9
Maine	58.8	59.2	59.7	20.0	20.0	19.6	104.7	104.8	105.0
Bangor	5.4	5.5	5.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.4	13.3	13.4
Lewiston-Auburn	3.4	3.4	3.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.8	5.8	5.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	19.3	19.5	19.6	6.0	6.0	5.8	25.0	25.2	25.5
Maryland	221.0	226.0	230.1	115.8	116.4	116.7	462.7	466.0	471.4
Baltimore-Towson	110.1	111.9	113.3	54.6	54.9	55.4	216.2	217.6	220.1
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.1	8.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.8	9.1	9.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	15.7	15.9	16.6
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.3	10.3
Massachusetts	290.8	292.6	295.1	116.9	117.9	119.1	421.5	425.0	429.0
Barnstable Town	17.2	16.9	16.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	14.7	14.9	15.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	206.3	208.7	211.4	85.8	86.4	87.1	293.1	294.9	297.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.7	4.9	5.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.3	8.4	8.5
New Bedford	6.4	6.4	6.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	10.7	10.8	10.8
Pittsfield	4.8	4.9	4.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.3	4.4	4.6
Springfield	26.5	26.4	26.8	11.2	11.5	11.6	48.7	48.7	49.0
Worcester	21.4	21.1	21.3	9.0	9.1	9.1	35.6	35.8	36.4
Michigan	402.0	404.5	407.4	178.1	179.6	178.1	679.7	674.1	669.7
Ann Arbor	14.3	14.5	14.3	6.1	6.5	6.5	66.7	66.5	67.0
Battle Creek	5.6	5.7	5.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.5	10.4	10.3
Bay City	4.7	4.6	4.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	6.5	6.4	6.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	182.1	183.0	183.7	90.0	90.6	90.4	236.4	233.5	230.0
Flint	15.5	15.9	16.2	7.0	6.9	6.5	24.5	24.9	24.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	31.8	32.7	32.9	17.1	16.8	16.5	37.8	37.7	37.3
Holland-Grand Haven	7.8	8.1	8.2	4.6	4.6	4.9	15.3	16.3	16.1
Jackson	5.5	5.6	5.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	10.1	10.0	10.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.0	15.3	15.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	23.7	23.6	23.4
Lansing-East Lansing	19.6	19.2	19.3	10.9	11.1	11.0	64.9	64.0	63.8
Monroe	4.9	4.9	5.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.6	6.5	6.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	7.3	7.2	7.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	9.6	9.4	9.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	6.2	6.2	6.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	8.1	8.0	7.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.5	9.2	9.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	12.8	12.7	12.4
Minnesota	235.6	242.4	245.9	118.0	118.2	117.9	412.1	414.9	414.1
Duluth	13.3	13.4	13.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	27.0	26.9	27.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	154.5	158.0	161.6	75.8	76.2	76.2	240.1	242.1	241.7
Rochester	8.6	9.0	8.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	10.5	10.8	10.8
St. Cloud	8.4	9.0	8.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	13.9	14.5	14.7
Mississippi	124.7	122.8	118.8	37.5	37.2	37.0	242.1	240.8	240.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	29.7	25.8	17.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.2	24.2	23.1
Hattiesburg	6.0	6.3	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.0	13.9
Jackson	21.2	21.8	22.7	10.2	10.2	10.6	55.1	53.5	53.8
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.0	10.8
Missouri	267.3	272.8	279.1	119.5	119.4	120.1	429.4	429.4	433.0
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.2	29.6	29.7
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.8	28.6	28.0
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.2	9.3
Kansas City	92.2	92.8	95.2	40.2	39.8	40.2	143.7	144.1	145.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	10.1	10.2
St. Louis ³	137.4	139.7	142.2	58.1	57.6	57.8	166.4	167.7	167.5
Springfield	17.4	18.4	18.8	8.4	8.4	8.5	23.6	24.2	24.9

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STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Montana	411.3	420.9	433.7	7.1	7.7	8.3	24.9	27.6	30.2
Billings	73.5	76.0	77.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	33.4	33.9	34.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	55.1	55.2	57.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	922.3	935.0	946.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.4	47.8	48.4
Lincoln	166.7	169.1	171.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.5	8.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	444.5	451.2	458.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.4	25.8	26.9
Nevada	1,152.7	1,223.0	1,281.5	9.6	10.7	11.6	118.3	134.7	143.7
Carson City	31.9	32.6	32.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	812.7	871.6	918.8	.4	.4	.4	88.6	101.5	109.2
Reno-Sparks	208.5	215.4	223.5	.4	.4	.4	20.0	22.4	23.7
New Hampshire	627.4	636.3	639.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	29.4	29.4	29.5
Manchester	99.0	98.9	99.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.3	5.3
Portsmouth	54.5	55.0	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.6
Rochester-Dover	54.3	54.8	55.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.0
New Jersey	3,999.1	4,039.1	4,075.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	165.9	169.1	174.3
Atlantic City	150.3	152.1	152.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.6	7.0
Ocean City	44.0	44.1	44.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	231.9	237.1	243.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.9	6.1
Vineyard-Hillville-Bridgeton	62.7	63.2	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.4
New Mexico	790.4	808.7	833.3	15.1	16.9	18.7	50.3	54.4	59.3
Albuquerque	370.2	377.9	391.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.9	28.6	31.2
Farmington	47.6	49.2	51.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	62.6	65.1	67.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.4	5.0
Santa Fe	60.5	62.2	62.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.6	4.9
New York	8,461.2	8,533.3	8,612.1	5.7	5.9	6.2	322.2	325.3	336.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	443.6	445.6	447.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	18.2	18.4
Binghamton	112.7	112.4	113.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	548.1	546.8	545.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	20.0	19.9
Elmira	40.0	40.0	40.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.6	1.6
Glens Falls	53.8	54.0	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.7
Ithaca	61.5	62.0	62.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kingston	64.2	64.1	64.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	3.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,290.5	8,350.3	8,446.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	332.4	335.1	348.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	251.7	253.9	255.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	12.0	12.1
Rochester	511.5	515.1	513.5	.6	.6	.6	17.9	18.1	17.7
Syracuse	318.5	320.4	320.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.4	12.8
Utica-Rome	132.9	133.1	132.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.7	3.6
North Carolina	3,836.0	3,914.8	4,020.5	6.9	6.7	6.8	218.2	231.1	243.6
Asheville	163.9	166.6	170.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.7	10.8
Burlington	59.5	58.8	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	771.2	791.2	820.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.8	52.7	56.8
Durham	265.5	270.4	279.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.8	9.2
Fayetteville	119.0	124.2	125.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	6.1	6.4
Goldsboro	42.9	43.0	43.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	355.8	361.8	367.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	19.1	19.3
Greenville	68.8	70.4	73.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.0	4.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	164.6	163.3	163.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.0	5.3
Jacksonville	40.9	41.6	43.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	446.1	464.0	485.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.9	34.8	37.8
Rocky Mount	63.0	62.8	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.9	3.9
Wilmington	126.5	133.5	140.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	11.4	12.5
Winston-Salem	206.0	209.9	214.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.9	10.2
North Dakota	337.9	344.7	352.9	3.5	4.1	4.7	17.2	17.5	18.5
Bismarck	55.3	56.8	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.5
Fargo	109.6	112.7	115.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.7	7.1
Grand Forks	50.8	52.2	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.7
Ohio	5,408.4	5,426.7	5,441.3	11.7	11.4	11.6	234.6	232.9	231.1
Akron	331.3	337.4	339.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.3	14.9
Canton-Massillon	176.0	174.8	172.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.4	8.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,025.3	1,034.3	1,038.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.4	52.4	52.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,072.1	1,072.2	1,076.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.9	42.9	41.6
Columbus	916.0	922.7	932.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.6	40.1	39.9
Dayton	411.8	410.0	408.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	15.4	15.2
Lima	57.8	57.9	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.5
Mansfield	59.5	59.0	58.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.2
Sandusky	39.3	39.1	38.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.3
Springfield	53.3	52.8	52.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.7
Toledo	330.4	331.7	332.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	15.7	15.4
Weirton-Steubenville	48.7	48.1	47.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.9	1.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	243.1	244.5	242.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.4	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Montana	19.2	19.6	20.2	86.2	87.6	89.2	7.8	7.8	7.9
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.6	19.0	19.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.5	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.6	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	101.0	101.3	101.6	196.2	199.9	200.7	21.1	20.2	19.5
Lincoln	15.7	15.3	15.3	28.6	29.2	29.3	2.4	2.6	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.9	32.9	32.9	98.0	99.7	99.3	13.5	13.3	12.9
Nevada	45.9	48.0	50.5	204.6	214.9	226.2	14.8	14.7	15.3
Carson City	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	23.4	25.0	27.1	140.2	148.5	156.2	10.3	10.4	11.1
Reno-Sparks	14.0	14.1	14.5	43.7	44.8	47.2	3.1	2.9	2.8
New Hampshire	80.1	80.2	77.1	139.6	140.6	141.9	12.6	12.7	12.7
Manchester	9.6	9.6	9.4	20.7	20.4	20.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth	3.8	3.7	3.8	11.4	11.3	11.2	1.6	1.8	1.7
Rochester-Dover	6.5	6.5	6.5	11.5	11.3	11.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
New Jersey	338.2	330.4	325.0	874.7	877.3	875.6	98.0	97.1	98.9
Atlantic City	4.5	4.3	4.1	21.8	22.0	21.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.4	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.8	9.2	8.2	32.7	32.9	33.0	6.3	6.0	6.0
Vineyard-Hillville-Bridgeton	10.0	9.8	9.6	13.0	12.5	12.5	.9	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	36.0	36.1	37.7	137.6	128.2	141.9	14.9	14.7	15.9
Albuquerque	22.6	22.8	24.0	66.2	66.9	67.6	9.6	8.7	9.4
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.6	3.4	3.4	9.5	9.9	10.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Santa Fe	1.2	1.2	1.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	1.0	1.1	1.1
New York	597.0	580.9	567.9	1,486.8	1,500.1	1,505.9	269.1	269.7	269.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.8	23.1	23.2	79.6	79.8	79.4	10.9	10.9	10.7
Binghamton	17.6	17.4	18.1	21.2	21.0	21.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	66.4	64.1	62.3	102.5	103.4	102.5	9.8	9.6	9.3
Elmira	6.5	6.0	6.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	.7	.6	.6
Glens Falls	7.1	6.9	6.6	9.4	9.6	9.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	4.0	3.9	4.0	6.2	6.6	6.6	.6	.6	.6
Kingston	4.8	4.5	4.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	1.9	1.8	1.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	499.6	480.6	467.5	1,582.1	1,583.3	1,592.5	288.0	288.0	291.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	24.1	23.3	22.9	55.2	55.5	56.1	4.6	4.5	4.7
Rochester	79.1	77.9	76.7	85.0	85.7	85.2	12.1	11.7	11.3
Syracuse	33.5	33.2	33.0	65.1	65.6	64.7	7.0	6.4	6.0
Utica-Rome	14.1	13.6	13.6	23.0	23.0	22.4	3.5	3.3	3.0
North Carolina	577.4	564.6	553.3	726.2	740.3	755.0	67.4	71.4	73.3
Asheville	22.7	21.5	21.4	30.0	31.3	32.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
Burlington	13.6	12.7	11.4	10.0	10.7	11.2	.4	.4	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	85.0	83.3	82.6	165.1	168.0	171.6	21.4	21.1	21.8
Durham	40.3	40.9	41.5	33.0	33.8	34.6	3.4	3.6	3.7
Fayetteville	11.7	11.3	9.9	22.8	23.5	23.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	66.1	66.1	63.7	72.6	73.7	76.0	6.7	6.6	6.8
Greenville	7.5	6.9	7.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	56.9	53.9	51.9	28.8	28.9	28.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	30.2	31.0	32.2	83.7	85.9	88.0	17.1	17.1	17.2
Rocky Mount	10.4	10.2	9.8	14.8	14.9	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.1	8.3	8.5	27.0	28.1	29.4	2.1	2.9	3.2
Winston-Salem	31.3	31.2	30.9	39.8	39.7	39.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
North Dakota	24.6	25.9	26.1	72.9	74.3	76.2	7.7	7.6	7.5
Bismarck	2.9	3.0	3.0	11.5	11.7	12.2	1.5	1.4	1.2
Fargo	8.8	9.2	9.2	24.9	25.3	26.0	3.2	3.1	3.2
Grand Forks	3.5	4.0	4.1	11.0	11.1	11.2	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	822.1	811.5	796.8	1,039.7	1,042.7	1,046.4	92.2	89.9	88.7
Akron	49.5	48.9	47.7	66.3	67.8	67.4	4.5	4.5	4.6
Canton-Massillon	31.7	31.0	30.2	33.6	33.3	32.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	124.2	123.2	121.7	210.3	210.5	209.6	16.0	15.9	15.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	150.5	149.3	147.6	199.8	198.7	199.6	19.9	19.4	18.9
Columbus	81.1	78.9	78.1	185.2	186.5	187.9	19.7	19.3	18.9
Dayton	59.9	58.4	56.5	71.6	71.2	70.0	11.1	11.0	10.6
Lima	10.5	10.8	10.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.8	13.6	13.3	11.0	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	7.6	7.1	6.7	7.5	7.4	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	8.1	8.1	7.8	10.9	10.7	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	51.8	51.1	50.4	64.9	64.9	65.1	4.4	4.0	4.1
Weirton-Steubenville	9.7	9.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	41.3	41.0	40.1	51.1	51.4	51.1	3.2	3.1	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Montana	21.1	21.4	22.3	33.4	35.1	38.2	54.4	55.9	57.2
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	9.2	9.5	10.9	11.4	11.8
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.3	2.5	5.9	6.0	6.1
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.9	5.1	8.0	8.2	8.4
Nebraska	63.2	64.5	65.7	93.8	97.2	101.6	125.8	128.2	130.7
Lincoln	11.8	12.4	12.4	16.7	17.7	18.5	23.4	23.7	23.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.1	37.1	37.9	60.2	60.9	62.9	62.2	63.4	65.3
Nevada	61.6	64.3	65.7	133.2	146.4	157.8	80.0	84.3	87.4
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.5	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	46.2	48.8	50.4	95.9	106.1	115.3	54.1	57.6	60.0
Reno-Sparks	10.7	10.7	10.7	23.8	26.6	28.8	19.2	19.6	19.9
New Hampshire	37.4	39.4	39.6	57.3	59.2	61.3	95.0	97.8	100.1
Manchester	8.8	8.7	8.5	11.8	11.7	12.2	15.9	16.2	16.4
Portsmouth	4.8	5.0	4.9	8.1	8.5	9.1	5.5	5.6	5.7
Rochester-Dover	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.1	7.2	7.4	7.6
New Jersey	276.9	279.7	280.6	584.5	592.5	602.1	546.4	558.4	568.7
Atlantic City	4.3	4.3	4.6	9.9	9.7	10.1	17.2	17.7	18.2
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Trenton-Ewing	15.9	16.1	16.8	34.7	35.7	38.2	42.4	41.3	42.0
Vineand-Millville-Bridgeton	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.9	3.9	9.3	9.5	9.4
New Mexico	34.4	34.9	35.2	90.0	92.7	102.8	102.4	105.0	107.9
Albuquerque	19.1	19.3	19.3	59.2	60.7	63.2	45.0	46.3	47.9
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.0	5.6	5.6	9.1	9.8	10.1
Santa Fe	2.9	2.9	3.1	5.1	5.3	5.1	8.3	8.5	8.4
New York	701.9	713.3	726.2	1,058.7	1,082.7	1,108.5	1,519.6	1,539.7	1,569.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.1	26.4	26.5	50.9	52.1	53.1	77.9	77.7	78.7
Binghamton	4.7	4.5	4.4	10.0	9.9	9.8	15.0	15.1	15.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	34.2	34.4	35.2	64.4	65.9	67.3	84.7	85.1	85.5
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.9	7.7	7.7	7.7
Glens Falls	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	7.7	7.8	8.0
Ithaca	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	31.3	31.5	32.1
Kingston	2.7	2.8	2.9	4.4	4.8	5.5	10.2	10.0	10.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	770.5	780.0	791.6	1,227.9	1,242.6	1,268.6	1,357.0	1,379.2	1,407.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.3	10.3	10.2	20.5	21.2	21.2	45.7	46.0	47.3
Rochester	22.0	21.8	21.9	57.4	59.3	59.9	98.7	100.3	102.0
Syracuse	17.2	17.6	18.1	33.6	34.3	34.3	53.8	54.6	55.6
Utica-Rome	7.9	8.1	8.3	9.8	9.4	9.5	23.7	24.2	24.9
North Carolina	193.0	197.3	205.8	434.4	449.3	473.2	445.7	465.1	487.3
Asheville	5.3	5.6	6.0	14.7	14.9	16.0	26.8	27.8	28.3
Burlington	2.4	2.3	2.2	7.7	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	68.1	71.5	77.1	113.8	117.3	123.4	64.7	67.5	71.7
Durham	11.1	11.7	12.9	34.3	34.1	34.9	45.4	47.4	51.2
Fayetteville	4.2	4.3	4.4	11.5	12.3	12.1	11.5	12.5	13.2
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	20.8	21.5	22.0	42.8	44.5	44.9	42.7	44.6	45.9
Greenville	2.4	2.4	2.5	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.9	8.3	8.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.6	3.7	4.0	11.7	12.0	12.6	16.4	17.1	17.6
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	23.8	24.2	25.2	71.2	76.4	81.4	41.2	43.5	46.3
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.8	5.6	6.6	6.7	6.5
Wilmington	6.2	6.5	7.0	12.6	13.5	14.7	13.1	13.7	14.6
Winston-Salem	12.8	12.8	12.6	22.6	24.8	26.2	38.6	40.1	41.9
North Dakota	18.6	18.8	19.2	24.5	26.5	28.8	48.4	48.8	49.8
Bismarck	3.0	3.0	3.1	4.7	5.1	5.9	9.5	9.8	10.1
Fargo	8.1	8.2	8.4	10.5	11.4	12.5	15.6	16.2	16.5
Grand Forks	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.4	3.6	8.1	8.1	8.4
Ohio	310.9	308.5	307.3	626.5	643.7	656.9	746.3	762.3	777.6
Akron	14.8	14.8	14.4	44.2	47.3	51.2	42.9	44.3	45.1
Canton-Massillon	8.9	8.8	8.4	13.9	14.2	14.5	28.9	29.3	29.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	65.0	65.2	65.3	147.0	152.8	156.0	131.1	134.4	137.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	80.4	78.4	77.6	133.6	137.2	140.6	165.0	167.5	171.5
Columbus	73.9	72.9	73.5	134.7	138.3	142.6	101.7	104.9	107.8
Dayton	19.0	19.3	20.1	53.2	52.3	52.3	62.5	64.1	64.7
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	5.0	4.5	10.5	10.6	10.8
Mansfield	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.7	4.4	4.7	7.7	7.6	7.8
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	1.9	1.8	4.5	4.7	5.1
Springfield	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	10.1	10.2	10.2
Toledo	13.3	13.5	13.1	34.7	34.1	34.4	47.5	50.0	51.3
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	3.0	3.3	9.2	9.1	9.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.7	9.6	9.6	19.1	20.6	21.0	41.9	42.8	42.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Montana	53.8	55.2	56.4	16.8	16.7	17.0	86.8	86.3	86.9
Billings	9.5	9.7	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.2	9.2
Great Falls	4.8	4.8	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.5	5.4
Missoula	6.8	6.9	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.2	10.7
Nebraska	77.5	79.3	80.6	35.1	35.4	35.6	160.1	161.2	162.4
Lincoln	15.7	15.6	15.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	36.5	36.9	37.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	40.4	42.3	43.2	15.8	16.1	16.5	59.0	59.8	60.8
Nevada	312.6	327.1	337.2	33.6	33.9	36.2	138.6	144.2	150.1
Carson City	3.9	4.0	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.9	11.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	247.7	262.3	271.9	22.7	23.5	25.2	83.2	87.5	92.0
Reno-Sparks	39.1	38.8	39.5	7.2	7.0	7.3	27.3	28.0	28.6
New Hampshire	63.8	63.3	63.5	21.1	21.3	21.4	90.2	91.4	91.4
Manchester	8.2	8.4	8.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	11.2	11.2	11.2
Portsmouth	6.5	6.5	6.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	9.4	9.4	9.4
Rochester-Dover	5.2	5.3	5.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	12.6	12.7	12.7
New Jersey	325.5	333.4	338.5	154.1	157.8	160.6	633.4	641.6	648.9
Atlantic City	57.7	58.9	58.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	22.8	23.3	23.3
Ocean City	10.7	10.3	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	9.7	9.5
Trenton-Ewing	14.4	14.6	15.1	8.3	9.5	9.9	62.7	66.0	67.8
Vineand-Millville-Bridgeton	3.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	15.1	15.2	15.3
New Mexico	82.5	83.8	86.5	28.9	29.1	29.4	198.4	201.3	198.0
Albuquerque	36.1	36.5	38.4	11.8	11.9	12.2	74.7	76.2	78.6
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	11.3	11.4
Las Cruces	6.1	6.6	6.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	20.4	20.6	20.8
Santa Fe	8.9	9.0	9.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	15.5	16.3	16.4
New York	663.5	670.5	677.9	352.9	356.0	356.6	1,483.8	1,489.3	1,486.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	31.8	31.9	32.3	18.4	18.2	18.3	107.4	107.3	106.6
Binghamton	9.2	9.3	9.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	24.3	24.5	24.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	47.4	47.7	47.5	23.1	22.9	22.7	95.1	93.8	93.7
Elmira	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	7.2	7.2	7.2
Glens Falls	7.0	7.1	7.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	10.9	10.8	11.0
Ithaca	3.8	3.7	3.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.6	8.6	8.4
Kingston	6.9	6.9	7.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	15.5	15.4	15.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	607.0	615.7	628.1	353.2	363.6	364.7	1,272.8	1,282.1	1,285.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.6	20.0	19.8	9.6	9.7	9.8	50.8	51.4	51.5
Rochester	39.2	39.4	39.5	18.9	19.1	19.0	80.5	81.3	79.8
Syracuse	26.3	26.6	26.6	12.7	12.5	12.5	56.9	57.3	57.3
Utica-Rome	9.5	9.4	9.5	5.1	5.0	4.7	32.8	33.4	33.2
North Carolina	348.1	356.4	371.4	167.0	169.9	175.6	651.7	662.8	675.2
Asheville	20.2	20.7	21.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	25.1	25.2	25.9
Burlington	5.4	5.6	5.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.9	6.7	7.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	70.4	73.4	76.6	35.5	36.4	37.5	97.5	100.0	101.9
Durham	19.8	19.9	20.0	18.7	19.0	19.2	50.9	51.3	52.3
Fayetteville	12.4	12.5	13.2	4.1	5.0	4.8	33.6	34.6	35.6
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	11.1	11.2
Greensboro-High Point	29.6	29.5	31.2	14.9	14.5	14.4	41.1	41.9	42.9
Greenville	7.4	7.7	7.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	19.8	20.8	21.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.7	11.7	12.3	5.8	5.8	6.0	23.9	24.2	24.4
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	12.4	12.6
Raleigh-Cary	39.5	41.5	44.0	21.7	22.4	23.5	84.9	87.2	89.6
Rocky Mount	4.6	4.6	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.1	11.2
Wilmington	18.0	18.8	19.7	5.7	6.2	6.4	23.5	24.0	24.4
Winston-Salem	18.2	18.4	19.0	8.8	8.8	8.8	22.2	22.1	23.2
North Dakota	30.7	31.2	31.6	15.1	15.0	15.0	74.6	75.1	75.6
Bismarck	5.0	5.2	5.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.4	11.6	11.6
Fargo	11.1	11.5	11.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	16.1	16.2	16.5
Grand Forks	5.4	5.5	5.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	12.8	13.1	13.3
Ohio	495.8	499.8	501.3	226.9	224.5	222.9	801.7	799.6	800.9
Akron	31.4	31.7	31.4	13.8	14.1	13.8	49.9	49.8	49.3
Canton-Massillon	16.9	16.9	16.8	9.0	8.7	8.4	21.4	21.2	21.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	103.2	104.8	105.2	42.9	42.8	42.5	133.2	132.3	132.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	92.3	93.7	95.0	44.5	44.3	44.1	142.2	140.9	139.4
Columbus	87.1	88.3	89.2	38.5	37.6	37.7	153.7	156.0	156.6
Dayton	37.1	37.2	37.8	16.7	16.6	16.4	65.1	64.7	64.8
Lima	5.2	5.1	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.1	7.1
Mansfield	5.5	5.4	5.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.9	8.9	8.6
Sandusky	7.5	8.0	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.7	5.5
Springfield	5.3	5.3	5.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	8.2	7.8	7.5
Toledo	32.8	32.9	33.3	15.3	15.0	15.1	50.0	50.4	50.8
Weirton-Steubenville	5.4	5.7	5.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.3	6.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	23.3	23.4	23.1	10.8	10.6	10.4	32.2	31.6	31.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Oklahoma	1,474.3	1,512.4	1,551.9	32.5	36.0	42.1	62.8	66.1	70.4
Lawton	40.5	40.6	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.7
Oklahoma City	543.3	555.5	566.8	9.1	10.5	12.9	23.5	25.2	26.7
Tulsa	397.5	410.9	424.2	4.4	5.1	6.1	19.3	19.9	21.5
Oregon	1,606.7	1,654.5	1,702.2	9.7	9.6	9.2	82.7	90.9	100.3
Bend	60.3	64.8	69.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.9	8.3
Corvallis	37.8	38.1	38.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Eugene-Springfield	145.1	149.9	153.4	.9	.9	.9	6.8	7.4	8.0
Medford	79.1	81.7	83.2	.6	.7	.7	4.6	5.3	5.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	954.1	983.6	1,015.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	53.9	58.5	63.4
Salem	142.8	146.3	149.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	7.2	8.2	9.3
Pennsylvania	5,644.2	5,702.2	5,753.2	18.7	19.7	20.5	250.2	255.7	261.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	329.8	336.1	341.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	16.9	17.0
Altoona	62.1	61.9	62.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	131.4	133.4	133.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.7	4.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	321.7	324.6	330.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.6	12.9
Johnstown	59.5	60.1	61.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	232.4	235.0	236.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	17.2	17.7
Lebanon	47.1	48.2	49.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,746.8	2,775.1	2,800.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	124.2	127.6	131.7
Pittsburgh	1,133.6	1,132.8	1,137.4	(2)	5.0	5.1	(2)	53.3	55.4
Reading	166.2	169.4	173.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.7	9.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	256.2	259.8	261.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.6	10.9
State College	71.5	72.3	73.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.8	53.4	53.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	173.1	177.2	179.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.8	12.3
Rhode Island	488.5	491.0	493.4	.2	.3	.3	21.0	21.8	23.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	581.6	582.7	584.0	.3	.3	.3	25.8	27.0	28.5
South Carolina	1,833.0	1,866.5	1,902.5	5.1	4.8	4.7	114.4	116.9	124.4
Anderson	63.2	63.0	63.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston	272.5	279.5	285.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.2	20.4	21.3
Columbia	344.4	351.6	360.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.6	20.5	21.8
Florence	87.5	85.0	86.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	293.7	301.2	308.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	17.7	17.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	111.2	116.0	123.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	123.0	122.9	125.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	40.2	40.5	39.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	383.4	389.8	398.8	.8	.9	.9	19.9	21.0	22.0
Rapid City	58.7	59.5	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.9	4.9
Sioux Falls	122.7	125.8	129.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.4	7.8
Tennessee	2,706.1	2,743.1	2,783.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	117.1	121.1	130.8
Chattanooga	237.9	240.8	245.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	10.7	11.5
Clarksville	81.1	82.3	83.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.3
Cleveland	41.3	41.9	42.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.8
Jackson	59.8	60.9	61.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.6
Johnson City	78.3	79.5	80.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	3.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	119.7	120.9	122.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.2	7.7
Knoxville	322.8	326.4	332.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	16.7	18.0
Memphis	616.6	626.7	637.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.0	26.1	27.6
Morristown	50.1	51.1	51.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	2.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	715.3	735.4	751.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.4	36.0	39.3
Texas	9,497.1	9,740.5	10,053.3	153.1	166.1	185.1	544.8	567.4	603.6
Abilene	62.8	64.0	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.3	4.8
Amarillo	106.9	107.2	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.4	7.1
Austin-Round Rock	667.4	692.2	720.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.7	40.2	44.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	153.6	154.8	160.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	14.8	16.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	115.8	116.7	121.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.4	4.6
College Station-Bryan	87.2	88.8	90.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.0	6.2
Corpus Christi	167.3	170.0	173.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	17.6	18.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,698.2	2,766.5	2,860.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	156.8	165.6	175.2
El Paso	257.2	260.7	264.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	12.0	12.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,289.8	2,348.6	2,446.0	67.6	71.1	77.1	165.3	168.7	181.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	113.3	116.7	118.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	5.7
Laredo	77.5	80.8	84.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.1	4.3
Longview	87.1	89.7	91.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.6	10.8
Lubbock	124.0	126.0	128.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.3	5.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	185.4	194.8	202.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.6	10.9
Midland	56.6	59.4	63.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	11.7	13.2
Odessa	51.5	53.6	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.9	9.8
San Angelo	43.5	43.9	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	3.3
San Antonio	760.0	782.0	811.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	42.2	45.5	47.9
Sherman-Denison	43.6	43.8	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.9
Texarkana	54.0	54.6	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.5
Tyler	87.9	89.7	91.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.5	6.0
Victoria	47.2	48.6	50.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.4	7.3
Waco	104.9	105.0	106.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.5	5.5
Wichita Falls	60.8	61.3	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.5	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Oklahoma	142.3	144.8	149.1	274.9	279.3	284.3	31.0	30.2	29.8
Lawton	3.8	3.9	3.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	39.0	38.6	38.3	96.8	99.0	100.9	13.6	13.4	13.6
Tulsa	46.4	46.8	49.4	80.4	80.9	83.7	11.2	10.7	9.9
Oregon	199.8	203.9	206.8	320.3	328.6	336.2	33.0	33.6	35.0
Bend	5.6	5.9	6.1	11.7	12.6	13.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
Corvallis	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	19.5	20.3	20.3	26.8	27.9	28.9	3.3	3.4	3.7
Medford	7.0	6.9	7.0	18.6	19.6	19.7	1.8	1.8	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	120.1	123.4	126.9	193.4	198.0	203.1	22.5	23.1	23.8
Salem	14.6	14.9	15.4	23.8	24.8	25.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Pennsylvania	690.7	679.4	671.9	1,113.6	1,120.3	1,126.3	112.2	109.5	108.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	41.8	41.4	40.3	65.0	67.7	70.1	7.7	7.5	7.5
Altoona	8.5	8.2	7.9	14.9	15.2	15.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.4	24.9	24.8	22.7	22.8	22.7	2.6	2.4	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	25.5	24.9	24.8	68.7	68.4	69.3	6.4	6.3	6.6
Johnstown	4.7	4.8	5.0	11.7	11.9	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	45.8	44.6	43.7	50.9	52.1	53.0	4.0	3.9	3.7
Lebanon	9.2	9.6	9.9	11.3	11.5	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	236.6	231.0	228.9	530.1	532.5	533.2	56.1	55.8	55.8
Pittsburgh	102.8	100.7	100.1	231.6	227.4	226.5	24.0	23.2	23.1
Reading	31.6	31.6	32.2	33.0	33.8	34.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	35.3	34.8	34.5	57.5	58.6	58.8	6.4	6.3	6.2
State College	4.9	4.6	4.7	10.1	10.2	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.5	10.2	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	38.8	38.3	37.6	37.8	38.3	38.4	2.0	2.1	2.0
Rhode Island	57.0	54.9	52.7	80.2	80.1	79.8	10.8	10.8	11.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	75.7	72.0	68.2	103.1	103.0	102.9	11.7	11.6	11.8
South Carolina	268.0	260.9	251.6	354.1	361.5	368.0	26.8	27.0	27.4
Anderson	14.5	14.4	13.8	12.5	12.1	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	21.1	21.3	21.0	55.2	57.0	57.8	4.5	4.7	5.0
Columbia	31.3	31.5	31.0	64.4	66.1	67.1	6.0	6.1	6.2
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	16.8	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	45.8	43.7	41.7	61.0	63.6	65.1	6.9	6.6	6.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.5	23.2	24.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	30.5	28.8	27.7	24.5	24.8	25.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	10.0	9.1	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	38.9	39.8	41.5	77.2	78.9	80.3	6.7	6.8	7.0
Rapid City	3.9	3.8	3.7	12.4	12.7	12.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.3	12.7	13.1	26.9	27.4	27.9	2.7	2.9	3.0
Tennessee	411.8	408.8	400.1	587.8	598.0	608.0	49.5	49.4	50.1
Chattanooga	35.0	35.2	35.4	55.2	56.2	56.3	2.7	2.8	3.3
Clarksville	14.8	14.6	14.3	14.8	15.3	15.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Cleveland	10.4	10.1	9.7	7.4	7.4	7.6	.2	.2	.3
Jackson	11.0	11.0	11.1	12.5	12.8	12.7	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	11.1	11.0	10.6	13.1	13.5	13.6	2.5	2.5	2.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	26.2	25.7	25.1	24.3	25.0	25.2	1.8	1.9	2.5
Knoxville	38.7	38.6	38.7	68.4	69.6	71.0	6.1	5.9	6.1
Memphis	53.1	54.1	54.6	169.6	172.2	174.6	8.7	7.9	7.5
Morristown	16.0	16.2	15.8	9.9	10.3	10.4	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	83.6	84.5	84.4	146.0	150.7	154.4	19.4	19.7	19.7
Texas	891.0	897.4	926.3	1,946.4	1,995.1	2,044.4	225.1	223.3	222.5
Abilene	3.0	3.1	3.3	12.0	12.0	12.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Amarillo	11.8	12.0	12.7	23.0	22.9	23.2	2.0	1.8	1.8
Austin-Round Rock	57.4	57.3	58.6	115.5	121.8	126.7	20.5	21.5	21.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.1	19.3	20.8	30.9	30.6	31.4	2.8	2.7	2.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.8	7.3	7.7	22.9	23.0	24.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
College Station-Bryan	6.2	6.2	6.3	11.9	12.2	12.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	11.5	10.6	11.3	29.6	30.5	30.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	292.7	293.0	299.4	590.9	600.9	612.3	94.2	92.5	92.3
El Paso	24.2	22.8	22.1	55.6	56.3	58.0	4.9	4.8	4.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	207.9	212.2	222.8	473.1	484.2	501.4	37.3	36.2	35.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.2	8.4	8.5	20.7	21.5	22.1	2.3	2.5	2.6
Laredo	1.6	1.7	1.5	25.3	26.0	26.8	.7	.7	.6
Longview	12.7	13.4	13.9	17.2	17.4	17.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
Lubbock	5.4	5.3	5.4	24.5	25.0	25.4	5.7	6.2	6.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.9	8.3	8.0	38.9	40.7	42.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
Midland	2.0	2.4	2.7	10.5	11.3	11.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Odessa	3.5	3.6	3.9	11.9	12.5	13.1	.6	.7	.8
San Angelo	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.4	7.6	7.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
San Antonio	45.8	46.1	48.6	136.6	139.6	143.1	21.7	20.7	20.5
Sherman-Denison	6.3	6.3	6.4	8.4	8.5	8.8	.5	.6	.6
Texarkana	5.4	5.5	5.6	11.8	12.0	12.2	.5	.5	.7
Tyler	9.6	9.4	9.1	19.2	18.4	19.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Victoria	5.8	5.7	5.9	9.4	9.7	9.9	.7	.6	.6
Waco	16.2	15.7	15.6	17.8	18.3	18.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls	7.4	7.7	8.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	1.6	1.6	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Oklahoma	83.9	83.1	84.1	162.8	170.4	175.0	179.2	183.6	187.7
Lawton	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Oklahoma City	35.4	34.5	34.8	66.5	70.0	71.9	67.7	69.1	70.7
Tulsa	24.7	25.1	25.6	53.5	59.6	61.8	52.7	53.9	55.7
Oregon	97.4	102.1	105.8	176.2	185.6	193.1	192.8	198.8	205.2
Bend	4.3	4.7	5.0	6.0	6.8	7.3	7.0	7.5	8.2
Corvallis	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.9	3.4	5.0	5.1	5.1
Eugene-Springfield	7.7	8.3	8.3	15.3	15.7	16.1	18.6	19.2	19.6
Medford	4.1	4.5	4.7	7.6	7.8	7.9	11.1	11.5	11.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	66.1	68.2	70.3	122.1	128.5	134.1	115.7	119.8	123.6
Salem	7.1	7.3	7.5	12.0	12.7	12.3	18.3	18.6	19.1
Pennsylvania	336.2	335.7	335.5	638.1	660.5	676.9	999.2	1,030.0	1,055.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.4	16.5	16.6	41.2	41.9	43.2	57.5	59.1	60.8
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.1	4.9	10.0	10.2	10.6
Erie	6.8	6.8	6.7	11.4	11.9	11.9	23.6	24.6	25.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.7	24.6	24.8	35.0	37.0	38.7	42.6	43.7	44.8
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	6.1	6.6	13.3	13.4	13.7
Lancaster	9.8	9.4	9.6	21.7	21.9	20.7	32.6	34.2	35.9
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.6	8.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.9	219.9	219.8	402.5	409.7	418.2	490.8	503.0	514.5
Pittsburgh	69.6	69.2	68.5	140.6	145.2	146.5	213.9	219.5	223.6
Reading	8.2	7.9	8.2	19.2	19.1	19.3	21.5	23.2	24.1
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	13.9	13.4	12.9	21.1	23.4	24.2	47.9	49.1	50.0
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.5
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	9.1	9.2
York-Hanover	5.6	5.8	5.9	14.9	15.9	17.0	21.8	22.1	22.8
Rhode Island	34.0	34.3	35.2	53.6	55.1	56.5	92.9	95.3	97.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.2	37.5	38.3	60.9	61.8	62.8	106.9	109.5	111.4
South Carolina	93.9	97.9	102.2	195.8	205.2	217.2	181.3	187.3	193.2
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	11.7	13.1	13.3	33.9	35.0	36.6	28.3	28.4	29.5
Columbia	26.1	27.3	27.3	39.1	40.8	43.3	38.2	39.0	39.8
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	13.7	15.0	14.8	42.4	46.1	50.2	28.6	29.5	30.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	27.8	28.5	29.6	24.2	24.5	25.5	56.5	57.4	58.6
Rapid City	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.4	8.9	8.9	8.9
Sioux Falls	15.2	15.4	15.8	8.3	9.4	10.0	22.0	22.5	22.9
Tennessee	141.9	143.3	144.2	302.5	312.6	320.1	320.8	330.3	339.1
Chattanooga	18.7	18.8	18.7	25.7	25.7	26.9	24.3	24.8	25.4
Clarksville	2.6	2.5	2.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.9	9.2
Cleveland	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.6
Jackson	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	8.0	8.0	8.1
Johnson City	4.5	4.5	4.6	7.6	8.3	8.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.4	4.2	4.2	9.5	9.2	8.9	15.5	16.1	16.7
Knoxville	16.7	17.2	17.4	39.0	39.1	39.4	37.7	39.2	40.6
Memphis	33.2	32.9	32.9	73.2	78.4	81.4	71.6	73.9	75.5
Morristown	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	5.1	5.2	5.3
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	44.5	45.2	46.0	91.5	96.7	98.7	98.4	101.4	104.1
Texas	595.8	609.9	625.6	1,095.8	1,156.8	1,226.3	1,150.4	1,184.6	1,217.7
Abilene	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	13.6	13.9	13.4
Amarillo	6.0	5.9	6.2	8.3	9.0	9.0	15.0	14.8	15.2
Austin-Round Rock	40.0	41.2	43.0	89.1	94.1	98.7	68.4	71.1	73.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.8	5.6	5.7	12.2	13.2	15.3	22.9	22.5	21.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.6	4.7	4.8	7.4	7.8	8.1	25.7	26.8	27.9
College Station-Bryan	3.6	3.5	3.5	5.2	5.5	5.5	8.9	9.1	9.2
Corpus Christi	7.8	7.7	7.9	16.3	16.2	16.8	25.7	26.1	25.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	215.1	221.2	229.9	368.3	387.2	413.1	275.9	287.3	300.8
El Paso	11.4	11.4	10.9	27.1	26.9	29.3	30.3	32.8	32.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	136.8	138.6	140.3	315.0	335.4	356.1	254.2	262.0	271.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.0	6.2	6.2	8.8	8.8	8.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
Laredo	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.9	10.7	11.3	11.9
Longview	3.3	3.5	3.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	14.1	14.3	14.2
Lubbock	7.0	6.8	7.0	10.3	10.2	10.7	18.1	18.5	19.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	7.7	8.1	8.4	11.4	12.8	13.4	37.5	42.1	44.4
Midland	3.0	3.2	3.4	5.9	6.5	7.1	6.1	6.1	6.3
Odessa	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.4	5.4	5.5
San Angelo	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.5	3.8	3.8	7.3	7.2	7.2
San Antonio	61.6	62.5	64.0	89.1	97.2	104.2	103.3	106.8	111.5
Sherman-Denison	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	8.5	8.1	8.0
Texarkana	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	8.9	9.0	9.1
Tyler	4.0	4.2	4.2	6.9	7.4	7.8	17.2	17.9	18.2
Victoria	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.3	6.2	6.5	6.5
Waco	6.2	6.2	6.1	8.3	7.7	8.2	18.2	18.8	19.2
Wichita Falls	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.6	9.8	10.0	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Oklahoma	129.1	132.9	136.6	73.9	74.0	74.5	301.9	311.9	318.3
Lawton	3.9	4.0	4.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	11.9	12.4	13.0
Oklahoma City	53.4	55.1	56.4	28.0	28.0	28.0	110.3	112.2	112.8
Tulsa	34.2	35.3	36.0	21.4	21.6	21.9	49.3	51.8	52.7
Oregon	155.1	159.1	165.3	57.3	57.3	59.0	282.3	285.1	286.5
Bend	8.5	8.9	9.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	7.8	7.9	8.0
Corvallis	3.4	3.4	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.1	12.4	12.4
Eugene-Springfield	13.5	13.7	14.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	27.7	28.2	28.4
Medford	9.0	9.1	9.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	11.7	11.9	11.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	87.7	90.1	93.7	34.7	34.5	35.6	136.2	137.6	139.1
Salem	12.0	12.1	12.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	39.7	40.0	40.1
Pennsylvania	477.3	484.8	490.3	263.7	261.6	259.9	744.4	745.1	746.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	28.8	29.2	30.0	15.2	15.3	15.1	40.4	40.6	41.1
Altoona	5.5	5.5	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.0	8.7
Erie	12.6	12.6	12.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	16.3	16.5	16.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	26.7	27.8	28.6	17.1	16.9	16.9	62.8	62.5	62.9
Johnstown	4.6	4.7	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	10.0	9.9
Lancaster	20.1	20.7	21.0	10.3	10.3	10.4	20.8	20.8	20.7
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.5	7.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	211.0	216.2	219.3	123.2	124.9	124.7	353.5	354.6	354.7
Pittsburgh	104.8	105.8	106.2	59.2	56.6	55.2	128.3	127.0	127.4
Reading	13.0	13.3	13.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	21.2	21.9	22.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	21.8	22.0	22.0	10.2	10.0	9.8	31.6	31.7	31.8
State College	6.4	6.6	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.5	28.5	28.5
Williamsport	4.0	4.0	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.8	7.9
York-Hanover	14.3	14.9	14.9	7.9	8.4	8.9	18.9	19.5	20.0
Rhode Island	49.9	50.2	50.3	23.4	23.3	22.9	65.5	64.9	64.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	58.9	59.4	59.6	26.6	26.6	26.3	74.6	74.0	73.9
South Carolina	199.9	203.2	207.4	69.2	74.0	75.9	324.6	327.9	330.4
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.6	11.7
Charleston-North Charleston	34.0	34.4	35.1	10.4	11.6	12.2	53.2	53.8	54.1
Columbia	29.4	29.7	30.2	13.0	13.5	14.1	76.3	77.1	80.2
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	15.8	15.8
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	27.8	28.1	29.4	11.0	11.4	12.0	39.5	39.7	40.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	30.5	31.9	32.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	13.0	13.7
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.9	18.0	18.1
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.0	7.1
South Dakota	40.7	41.7	42.5	15.9	15.5	15.6	74.7	75.0	75.1
Rapid City	8.0	8.2	8.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	9.8	9.8	9.9
Sioux Falls	11.9	12.1	12.6	5.1	4.5	4.6	11.4	11.6	11.7
Tennessee	253.7	262.0	270.2	101.7	100.7	101.0	415.2	412.7	415.4
Chattanooga	21.1	21.9	22.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	35.0	34.2	34.4
Clarksville	7.8	8.3	8.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	17.5	17.3	17.8
Cleveland	3.4	3.7	4.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	5.8	5.6	5.3
Jackson	4.8	5.2	5.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.5	11.6	11.6
Johnson City	7.8	7.8	8.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	15.0	15.2	15.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.2	11.7	12.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	15.5	15.6	15.9
Knoxville	33.2	34.4	35.2	13.8	13.7	13.9	52.9	52.2	52.2
Memphis	67.3	67.9	71.1	24.5	24.6	24.5	89.5	88.8	87.8
Morristown	3.0	3.1	3.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.5	6.6	6.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	72.0	74.6	76.7	29.7	29.7	30.6	95.9	96.9	98.0
Texas	885.6	907.6	943.0	353.6	348.2	346.5	1,655.5	1,684.0	1,712.4
Abilene	6.5	6.6	6.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	12.4	12.5	12.8
Amarillo	11.2	10.8	11.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	18.4	18.8	19.0
Austin-Round Rock	67.1	69.7	74.0	26.0	26.5	27.6	145.8	148.9	151.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.5	13.5	14.1	6.0	5.9	6.1	26.8	26.7	26.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.7	11.4	11.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	26.4	26.8	27.7
College Station-Bryan	9.0	9.4	9.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	32.9	33.2	33.7
Corpus Christi	18.7	19.8	20.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	32.1	32.4	32.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	251.8	257.9	266.8	105.4	104.8	107.0	347.1	356.1	364.0
El Paso	24.4	25.6	25.8	7.5	7.7	7.6	60.2	60.5	61.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	204.0	208.6	218.2	93.7	92.2	94.1	335.1	339.4	347.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	10.0	10.3	10.5	4.6	5.1	5.0	31.2	32.2	32.8
Laredo	7.9	7.9	8.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	18.4	19.6	20.1
Longview	7.3	7.2	7.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
Lubbock	14.5	14.7	14.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	28.0	28.9	29.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	16.6	16.9	17.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	46.5	47.8	49.6
Midland	5.7	5.9	5.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	8.4	8.3	8.4
Odessa	5.2	5.5	5.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	9.3	9.1	9.2
San Angelo	4.3	4.2	4.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	8.8	9.0	9.0
San Antonio	86.9	90.0	93.9	27.5	27.1	28.3	142.5	143.9	146.2
Sherman-Denison	4.0	4.2	4.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	6.1	6.3	6.6
Texarkana	5.1	5.1	5.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	12.1	12.4	12.5
Tyler	8.1	8.7	9.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	12.4	12.5	12.4
Victoria	4.1	4.1	4.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	8.5	8.7	8.6
Waco	9.4	9.6	9.7	4.4	4.1	4.2	17.2	17.2	17.2
Wichita Falls	5.7	5.6	5.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	13.4	13.2	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Utah	1,104.3	1,148.0	1,203.2	7.2	8.5	10.0	72.7	81.5	95.2
Logan	48.8	49.7	51.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	3.2
Ogden-Clearfield	184.4	188.4	195.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	14.7	16.7
Provo-Orem	163.1	171.0	180.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	13.7	16.4
St. George	43.0	47.3	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	7.3	8.7
Salt Lake City	565.0	587.4	614.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.8	38.6	44.9
Vermont	303.0	305.5	307.4	.9	.8	.9	16.7	16.9	17.3
Burlington-South Burlington	112.9	113.1	113.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.9	6.0
Virginia	3,583.7	3,664.4	3,726.2	10.3	10.7	11.3	230.9	243.6	249.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	70.8	71.3	71.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	91.9	94.9	98.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	43.8	43.4	41.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	60.8	60.9	64.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	102.7	105.2	107.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	603.4	615.7	626.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.2	44.6	45.8
Roanoke	156.8	159.2	162.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.3	10.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	749.8	760.8	766.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.8	50.0	50.2
Winchester	54.3	55.3	58.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,701.0	2,777.1	2,859.4	9.1	9.0	8.7	164.2	177.4	195.0
Bellingham	77.3	80.3	82.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.9	8.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	82.7	84.6	86.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.1	5.6
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	85.6	87.1	86.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.8	6.0
Longview	36.6	37.2	37.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	43.8	45.4	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.9	4.2
Olympia	93.0	95.6	98.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.4	6.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,589.4	1,633.7	1,688.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	95.8	103.2	114.3
Spokane	200.4	206.1	213.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	12.1	13.4
Wenatchee	36.6	37.8	38.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.9
Yakima	75.1	76.1	78.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	4.1
West Virginia	736.9	746.5	755.9	23.8	26.0	28.1	34.6	36.8	39.2
Charleston	148.5	148.3	149.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	15.3	16.3
Huntington-Ashland	117.1	117.9	118.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	55.9	57.5	59.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	73.8	73.2	73.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.2	68.2	67.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,807.1	2,842.1	2,860.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	126.8	127.5	127.0
Appleton	115.6	117.8	118.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.8	8.6
Eau Claire	78.0	80.0	82.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2
Fond du Lac	48.0	48.3	48.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	2.9
Green Bay	167.2	168.3	169.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.8	8.6
Janesville	68.4	69.3	70.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.2
La Crosse	72.4	72.5	73.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.9
Madison	336.4	345.0	346.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	17.2	17.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	832.1	840.7	847.5	.5	.5	.5	33.3	33.7	34.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.5	91.9	92.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	3.9
Racine	80.1	80.1	80.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.6	3.3
Sheboygan	61.9	63.7	63.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Wausau	70.3	72.9	73.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	3.2
Wyoming	255.4	263.9	276.7	20.2	22.7	26.6	19.2	20.7	23.6
Casper	36.0	37.1	39.0	3.0	3.6	4.2	2.4	2.5	2.6
Cheyenne	40.8	41.7	42.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	3.3
Puerto Rico	1,045.9	1,047.7	1,042.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	69.4	66.0	68.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	50.2	51.5	50.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	16.9	17.6	17.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	17.6	18.2	18.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	41.7	41.0	40.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	65.4	68.5	69.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	3.9	3.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.3	23.4	23.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	787.5	780.9	775.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.5	49.5	52.5
Yauco	14.5	15.3	15.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	43.1	44.1	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.5	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Utah	114.5	118.2	122.7	218.9	225.8	234.6	30.4	32.0	32.5
Logan	8.5	9.3	10.4	7.4	7.7	8.0	.7	.7	1.0
Ogden-Clearfield	22.5	22.5	22.5	36.3	35.8	36.4	2.5	2.5	2.3
Provo-Orem	17.3	17.7	18.7	26.3	27.4	29.2	7.2	8.3	8.1
St. George	2.9	3.1	3.3	10.2	11.0	11.8	.8	.9	.9
Salt Lake City	51.9	53.3	55.3	118.5	122.5	126.5	17.8	18.5	18.9
Vermont	36.9	36.8	36.1	58.9	59.4	59.5	6.4	6.2	6.1
Burlington-South Burlington	15.2	15.0	14.8	22.1	22.3	22.1	3.1	3.0	2.9
Virginia	298.7	295.8	288.7	646.4	657.1	663.0	98.3	92.7	92.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.5	13.9	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	10.9	9.9	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	13.1	11.9	11.3	11.9	12.3	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	46.3	45.3	44.3	113.2	113.3	115.1	11.2	11.1	11.3
Roanoke	18.0	18.4	18.9	35.0	35.4	36.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	59.8	59.9	58.2	139.4	141.3	142.3	15.5	15.1	15.4
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.8	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	263.6	272.6	286.0	518.4	530.5	542.4	92.9	94.7	98.8
Bellingham	8.3	8.6	8.8	14.9	15.4	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.8	1.9	2.1	13.4	13.9	14.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.6	5.8	5.9	14.4	15.0	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.0	5.2	5.3	9.3	9.8	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.3	3.2	3.2	14.6	15.1	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	164.6	171.3	181.1	307.9	313.2	319.5	75.8	77.6	81.5
Spokane	17.1	17.6	18.5	40.9	42.0	43.2	3.0	3.1	3.2
Wenatchee	2.2	2.4	2.5	8.4	8.7	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	9.3	9.1	9.2	16.3	16.4	17.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	63.0	62.2	61.0	137.3	139.5	141.8	11.9	11.7	11.6
Charleston	7.4	6.7	6.4	28.8	28.8	28.9	3.2	3.0	2.8
Huntington-Ashland	9.7	9.8	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.6	3.8	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	9.9	9.3	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.9	4.7	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	502.7	504.9	505.0	538.9	543.2	544.0	49.9	49.7	49.2
Appleton	23.7	23.8	23.7	22.9	22.4	22.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
Eau Claire	10.5	11.0	11.5	16.1	16.7	16.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fond du Lac	11.0	10.7	10.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	31.0	30.7	30.2	35.4	35.5	35.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
Janesville	14.8	14.5	14.7	15.4	15.6	15.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
La Crosse	9.6	9.4	9.6	14.3	14.7	15.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
Madison	32.0	32.2	32.5	60.4	62.0	60.7	8.2	8.7	8.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	134.1	133.5	132.6	152.5	153.8	154.2	18.4	18.2	17.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	22.7	23.1	23.2	14.9	15.0	15.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
Racine	19.1	18.8	18.8	15.3	15.3	15.2	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.9	23.2	23.0	8.8	8.9	9.1	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.7	18.4	18.0	15.9	16.3	16.2	.9	.9	.8
Wyoming	9.4	9.7	10.1	49.3	50.7	52.5	4.3	4.3	4.2
Casper	1.6	1.8	1.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Cheyenne	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.6	9.0	9.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	118.3	115.3	109.6	185.4	188.7	187.4	22.6	22.4	22.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	9.3	9.5	8.1	8.4	9.1	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.8	3.0	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.7	3.7	3.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.9	4.0	3.7	7.0	7.5	7.5	.5	.5	.5
Ponce	8.0	9.2	9.1	10.7	11.1	11.1	.6	.7	.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	5.7	6.0	5.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	79.1	75.4	72.0	145.1	145.6	143.5	20.3	19.9	19.9
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.5	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.1	2.2	2.3	8.3	8.5	8.6	.9	.9	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Utah	64.9	67.5	71.4	138.5	145.9	155.0	123.5	128.6	134.4
Logan	1.7	1.8	1.7	7.1	6.0	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.0
Ogden-Clearfield	8.1	8.2	8.7	18.1	19.4	21.0	18.3	19.0	20.1
Provo-Orem	6.0	6.0	6.4	19.8	20.8	22.1	34.0	35.4	37.2
St. George	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.4	3.8	5.9	6.4	6.9
Salt Lake City	44.8	46.3	48.9	85.3	91.1	98.1	53.1	55.1	56.6
Vermont	13.3	13.2	13.2	21.3	21.9	22.3	53.0	54.1	55.3
Burlington-South Burlington	5.4	5.3	5.2	10.0	10.2	10.4	17.9	18.2	18.3
Virginia	189.0	192.5	195.7	578.5	606.1	627.4	381.3	393.5	404.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.7	10.3	11.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	46.9	46.7	47.2	88.2	92.9	95.1	65.1	68.5	72.3
Roanoke	9.1	9.1	8.9	19.8	20.5	22.0	21.4	21.6	22.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	39.7	39.9	40.6	100.3	101.5	101.9	82.0	84.7	86.8
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	151.8	154.6	156.4	301.7	316.1	329.8	319.7	329.3	337.4
Bellingham	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	8.1	8.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.3	3.4	3.5	20.9	20.5	18.5	8.8	8.7	9.2
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.8	1.9	1.9	5.0	4.8	4.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	3.9	4.1	4.0	7.0	7.3	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.2	104.1	105.3	203.4	214.4	226.9	176.5	182.3	186.3
Spokane	12.7	13.1	13.5	20.8	22.1	23.3	33.0	33.7	34.3
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.5	5.7
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	4.2	4.4	12.3	12.6	13.1
West Virginia	30.3	29.7	30.2	58.4	58.9	60.0	110.8	113.0	113.2
Charleston	8.1	7.7	8.2	14.0	14.0	14.4	20.7	20.8	20.9
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.4	21.4	22.3
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	4.4	4.3	10.8	11.2	11.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	13.4	13.1
Wisconsin	158.8	159.8	161.1	253.0	263.1	269.2	374.9	383.3	391.5
Appleton	7.6	7.6	7.5	11.7	12.7	13.0	11.6	12.1	12.5
Eau Claire	3.8	3.9	4.2	7.2	7.6	8.3	12.6	12.8	13.2
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	6.2	6.4	6.5
Green Bay	11.0	11.4	11.8	14.8	15.6	15.7	20.5	20.7	21.4
Janesville	2.0	2.1	2.0	5.1	5.1	5.6	8.9	9.3	9.6
La Crosse	2.5	2.2	2.2	6.6	6.5	6.6	13.9	14.0	14.7
Madison	28.0	28.7	27.9	32.1	34.0	36.0	33.5	34.5	34.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.8	57.2	57.3	105.1	108.5	110.9	131.0	133.1	136.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.9	3.8	3.9	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.7
Racine	2.6	2.7	2.8	6.5	6.8	6.8	10.5	10.7	10.8
Sheboygan	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.8	4.4	4.2	6.8	7.5	7.7
Wausau	5.7	6.0	6.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	7.4	7.9	8.5
Wyoming	10.5	10.8	11.1	15.3	15.8	17.0	21.5	22.0	22.6
Casper	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	4.6	4.7	4.7
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4
Puerto Rico	47.8	49.2	49.9	103.7	104.5	105.5	99.2	101.8	104.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	2.2	1.8	2.0	4.7	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.7
Ponce	1.9	2.1	2.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.7	9.9	10.1
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	39.8	41.3	41.7	88.6	88.1	88.7	71.6	72.4	73.8
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Utah	102.0	104.1	108.4	32.9	33.5	34.6	198.9	202.3	204.4
Logan	3.6	3.6	3.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	11.7	12.0	12.0
Ogden-Clearfield	16.2	16.4	16.9	5.5	5.6	5.9	43.5	44.4	44.8
Provo-Orem	12.8	13.2	13.5	4.1	4.0	4.1	23.7	24.3	24.6
St. George	5.6	5.9	6.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	5.6	5.9	6.2
Salt Lake City	51.5	52.7	54.7	18.3	18.6	19.1	89.2	90.6	91.7
Vermont	33.1	33.2	33.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	52.3	53.0	53.5
Burlington-South Burlington	10.6	10.5	10.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	18.9	19.2	19.3
Virginia	320.1	329.4	338.1	179.4	181.0	181.6	650.9	661.9	674.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.3	20.9	21.3
Charlottesville	10.3	10.3	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.7	29.0	29.9
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.5	6.5
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	10.1	10.3
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.4	14.6
Richmond	48.4	49.4	51.0	29.6	30.4	30.5	112.4	113.5	113.8
Roanoke	12.8	13.1	13.4	7.5	7.3	6.9	20.6	20.9	21.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	79.0	82.0	84.7	34.1	35.0	34.3	151.3	151.5	152.5
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.2	7.5
Washington	255.6	263.5	271.8	100.3	102.7	104.1	523.6	526.7	529.1
Bellingham	8.8	9.2	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.6	15.7
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.7	8.0	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.2	28.2	28.3
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	7.6	7.9	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	16.0	16.0
Longview	3.4	3.5	3.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	5.9	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.7	4.7	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.3	10.4
Olympia	7.4	7.8	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	35.6	36.1	36.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	148.1	152.5	156.9	61.0	61.8	62.4	251.5	252.1	253.1
Spokane	18.4	19.4	20.1	8.9	9.0	9.2	34.1	34.0	34.2
Wenatchee	4.8	4.8	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.6	8.6
Yakima	6.4	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.7	17.0	17.1
West Virginia	68.2	69.3	70.9	55.5	55.7	55.5	143.2	143.7	144.5
Charleston	12.0	12.2	12.3	11.7	11.8	11.8	28.0	28.1	27.7
Huntington-Ashland	10.6	10.9	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.9	20.0	20.3
Morgantown	5.0	5.2	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	16.1	16.5
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.8	10.9
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.3	10.4
Wisconsin	250.8	255.2	258.0	135.3	136.0	136.2	412.2	415.3	415.6
Appleton	10.3	10.8	11.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	11.3	11.6	11.8
Eau Claire	7.6	7.6	7.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	12.0	12.2	12.3
Fond du Lac	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.9	6.0	6.0
Green Bay	15.2	15.5	15.8	7.0	7.0	7.2	20.8	20.7	20.8
Janesville	6.3	6.4	6.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	8.7	8.9	8.8
La Crosse	7.3	7.2	7.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	10.6	10.9	10.9
Madison	28.7	29.6	29.7	17.2	17.5	17.7	79.7	80.7	80.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	66.3	68.9	70.3	41.7	41.6	41.2	91.5	91.9	91.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.5	6.6	6.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	12.3	12.5	12.6
Racine	6.7	6.9	6.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	10.2	10.1	10.1
Sheboygan	4.6	4.7	4.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.5	6.5	6.5
Wausau	5.0	5.2	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	7.9	7.9	7.9
Wyoming	31.5	32.0	32.5	9.7	9.9	10.9	64.5	65.1	65.5
Casper	3.5	3.6	3.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	5.6	5.6	5.7
Cheyenne	4.4	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.4	12.8	12.8
Puerto Rico	71.1	74.1	74.6	21.0	21.3	21.4	307.4	304.5	299.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	2.7	2.9	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	17.3	17.2
Fajardo	2.8	3.0	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	4.9	4.7
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.1	7.0
Mayaguez	2.7	2.7	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.4	12.3
Ponce	3.5	4.1	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.0	20.3	20.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.7	6.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.0	56.4	55.6	18.6	18.4	17.9	217.8	214.0	209.8
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.8	6.5
Virgin Islands	7.3	7.1	7.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	12.4	12.3	12.3

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are

available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Stebenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
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2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
California	14,530.4	14,797.7	15,072.8	22.8	23.6	25.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,453.8	5,515.1	5,612.6	4.4	4.4	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,996.5	4,024.2	4,092.5	3.8	3.7	4.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,456.7	1,491.0	1,520.1	.6	.7	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,960.8	1,974.3	2,007.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,023.7	1,032.2	1,046.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	937.1	942.2	961.1	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	674.2	682.2	688.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,854.9	2,917.4	2,967.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	558.8	569.2	576.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,296.1	2,348.2	2,390.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,499.1	7,799.9	8,007.1	7.1	7.1	6.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,285.1	2,372.0	2,417.0	.5	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	732.7	769.7	784.0	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,005.9	1,029.9	1,047.4	.5	.5	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	546.8	572.4	585.7	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,815.9	5,861.9	5,934.7	9.4	9.9	10.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,414.8	4,461.4	4,520.0	2.4	2.5	2.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,754.1	3,790.9	3,845.8	1.6	1.8	1.8
Gary ³	273.9	277.3	279.0	.5	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	386.8	393.2	395.3	.2	.2	.3
Massachusetts	3,194.9	3,211.6	3,243.3	1.9	2.0	1.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,404.6	2,424.0	2,450.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,640.5	1,649.4	1,672.6	.8	.9	.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	90.0	90.0	90.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	150.7	154.0	154.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	75.6	76.9	78.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	117.2	117.9	118.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	129.5	132.6	132.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	101.4	101.7	102.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,394.7	4,390.3	4,341.1	8.2	8.4	8.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,048.0	2,048.7	2,007.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	828.9	820.9	805.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,219.1	1,227.8	1,201.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,461.2	8,533.3	8,612.1	5.7	5.9	6.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,290.5	8,350.3	8,446.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison ³	1,008.9	1,013.9	1,027.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,234.7	1,240.4	1,248.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,016.1	5,069.9	5,136.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,031.5	1,026.3	1,034.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,644.2	5,702.2	5,753.2	18.7	19.7	20.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,746.8	2,775.1	2,800.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	531.1	536.1	543.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,869.6	1,890.0	1,904.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	346.1	348.9	352.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	9,497.1	9,740.5	10,053.3	153.1	166.1	185.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,698.2	2,766.5	2,860.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,903.3	1,950.9	2,023.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	794.9	815.6	837.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,701.0	2,777.1	2,859.4	9.1	9.0	8.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,589.4	1,633.7	1,688.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,334.1	1,369.9	1,417.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Tacoma	255.3	263.8	271.7	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
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2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
California	850.4	905.3	939.4	1,533.1	1,514.4	1,504.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	232.3	248.6	263.7	667.1	654.6	645.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	140.2	148.7	156.7	483.6	471.7	462.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	92.2	99.9	107.0	183.5	182.9	183.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	111.9	114.1	116.3	142.3	138.2	140.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	69.8	72.8	73.5	98.2	95.6	96.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	42.2	41.3	42.8	44.1	42.6	43.5
District of Columbia	12.4	12.6	12.7	2.4	2.1	1.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	177.3	186.6	192.4	66.1	65.4	63.6
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	40.1	41.6	43.1	22.0	21.2	20.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	137.2	145.0	149.3	44.1	44.3	43.4
Florida	525.0	589.7	636.6	396.8	401.6	402.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	128.8	144.7	160.1	100.8	101.1	100.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	48.8	54.5	60.0	30.7	31.8	32.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	42.7	47.2	53.0	50.3	49.4	48.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	37.3	43.1	47.1	19.8	19.9	20.4
Illinois	270.1	268.5	275.7	697.1	688.2	683.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	212.1	213.1	218.6	500.9	495.9	488.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	174.0	173.6	178.5	400.8	395.9	390.2
Gary ³	17.9	18.8	19.1	38.1	38.2	38.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	20.1	20.7	21.0	62.1	61.8	60.2
Massachusetts	138.4	139.5	140.9	312.9	305.3	299.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	100.6	101.3	101.9	230.3	226.5	222.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	63.0	63.0	63.8	113.8	109.5	107.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	5.0	5.1	5.2	8.5	8.7	8.8
Framingham	7.4	7.6	7.5	24.8	25.8	26.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	5.0	5.1	5.1	11.3	11.1	11.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	7.1	7.0	6.8	20.0	19.5	19.3
Nashua ²	5.8	5.8	5.7	26.1	26.0	25.4
Peabody	3.8	3.8	3.9	13.0	13.1	12.6
Michigan	191.5	189.1	180.1	697.3	676.7	648.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	85.6	84.2	77.3	295.9	284.7	268.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	25.5	25.2	23.4	109.8	103.4	97.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	60.1	59.0	53.9	186.0	181.3	171.7
New York	322.2	325.3	336.5	597.0	580.9	567.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	332.4	335.1	348.1	499.6	480.6	467.5
Edison ³	46.8	47.4	48.4	81.3	76.9	76.9
Nassau-Suffolk	66.4	66.7	69.4	88.2	86.9	85.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	177.3	178.9	186.4	235.7	224.6	213.9
Newark-Union ³	41.7	42.1	43.9	94.3	92.1	90.8
Pennsylvania	250.2	255.7	261.8	690.7	679.4	671.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	124.2	127.6	131.7	236.6	231.0	228.9
Camden ³	25.5	25.9	26.5	46.7	46.4	46.7
Philadelphia	78.3	80.9	83.0	163.9	159.7	156.8
Wilmington ³	20.4	20.9	22.2	26.1	24.8	25.4
Texas	544.8	567.4	603.6	891.0	897.4	926.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	156.8	165.6	175.2	292.7	293.0	299.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	106.3	112.3	118.2	195.9	197.5	201.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	50.5	53.3	57.0	96.8	95.5	98.1
Washington	164.2	177.4	195.0	263.6	272.6	286.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	95.8	103.2	114.3	164.6	171.3	181.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	76.7	82.5	91.4	145.4	151.6	160.9
Tacoma	19.1	20.7	22.9	19.2	19.7	20.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
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2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
California	2,755.6	2,822.1	2,873.8	482.4	473.6	472.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,046.4	1,065.2	1,084.8	245.6	240.3	241.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	781.6	795.4	814.1	211.9	207.6	209.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	264.9	269.8	270.7	33.8	32.8	31.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	358.5	358.3	358.5	74.8	71.5	68.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	193.8	195.0	195.4	31.3	30.7	29.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	164.7	163.3	163.1	43.5	40.8	38.8
District of Columbia	27.9	27.8	27.9	23.8	22.6	22.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	399.6	406.5	404.5	106.0	99.8	98.7
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	83.0	84.5	84.1	17.1	17.4	17.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	316.6	322.0	320.4	88.9	82.4	81.3
Florida	1,503.3	1,565.0	1,596.5	167.9	168.2	167.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	516.2	529.4	541.0	56.6	55.9	54.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	163.0	168.7	173.5	21.6	21.4	20.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	252.9	257.1	261.1	24.0	23.5	22.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.4	103.6	106.3	11.0	11.1	11.5
Illinois	1,180.1	1,186.8	1,197.6	120.8	118.2	116.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	908.6	913.4	921.6	95.0	92.7	91.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	765.7	770.8	777.1	87.0	84.8	83.6
Gary ³	59.1	60.0	60.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	83.7	82.6	84.2	5.5	5.4	5.0
Massachusetts	572.1	570.0	570.0	87.4	86.9	87.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	423.0	421.2	419.0	73.7	73.9	74.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	254.4	251.8	250.9	53.2	54.1	54.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	21.0	19.7	19.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Framingham	30.5	30.8	30.0	6.6	6.3	6.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	15.7	16.0	16.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.7	21.5	21.8	5.7	5.6	5.6
Nashua ²	30.4	31.1	31.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Peabody	22.4	22.5	22.3	1.6	1.5	1.1
Michigan	809.8	805.1	794.7	68.6	67.3	66.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	383.1	379.9	372.4	36.3	35.5	34.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	159.4	155.4	152.7	15.8	15.7	14.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	223.7	224.5	219.8	20.5	19.8	19.5
New York	1,486.8	1,500.1	1,505.9	269.1	269.7	269.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,582.1	1,583.3	1,592.5	288.0	288.0	291.8
Edison ³	227.5	226.1	225.6	31.8	30.7	30.3
Nassau-Suffolk	271.3	270.9	270.5	28.9	29.4	29.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	866.9	872.9	882.1	201.5	204.3	207.2
Newark-Union ³	216.5	213.6	214.2	25.8	23.6	24.5
Pennsylvania	1,113.6	1,120.3	1,126.3	112.2	109.5	108.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	530.1	532.5	533.2	56.1	55.8	55.8
Camden ³	122.3	122.7	123.4	8.1	8.7	9.1
Philadelphia	342.5	344.2	343.6	41.8	41.1	40.8
Wilmington ³	65.3	65.5	66.2	6.3	5.9	5.9
Texas	1,946.4	1,995.1	2,044.4	225.1	223.3	222.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	590.9	600.9	612.3	94.2	92.5	92.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	399.0	404.4	412.4	76.6	75.6	75.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	191.9	196.4	199.9	17.6	16.9	16.6
Washington	518.4	530.5	542.4	92.9	94.7	98.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	307.9	313.2	319.5	75.8	77.6	81.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	258.2	261.0	265.9	72.6	74.2	78.0
Tacoma	49.7	52.2	53.5	3.2	3.4	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
California	902.2	927.2	940.7	2,085.1	2,148.0	2,225.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	373.9	382.4	387.0	817.3	840.5	869.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	241.6	244.0	248.0	562.4	576.1	594.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	132.3	138.4	139.0	254.9	264.3	274.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	155.0	157.2	158.0	323.7	333.5	346.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	67.6	69.5	69.0	147.7	150.6	155.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	87.4	87.8	89.0	176.0	183.0	191.5
District of Columbia	30.6	30.2	29.7	143.9	148.4	153.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	157.4	160.4	161.5	616.0	646.4	666.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	43.3	44.5	45.0	117.7	122.1	125.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	114.1	115.9	116.5	501.7	524.2	540.9
Florida	504.2	529.6	545.9	1,214.9	1,291.0	1,341.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	169.6	177.8	182.8	368.8	397.3	400.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	62.5	66.5	67.7	117.0	125.0	125.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	68.6	71.7	74.5	139.9	150.9	153.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	38.5	39.6	40.6	111.9	121.5	120.9
Illinois	399.4	401.9	405.8	798.7	826.6	852.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	324.2	327.8	332.1	681.5	706.3	729.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	292.0	295.1	298.5	603.3	622.4	644.7
Gary ³	10.0	10.1	10.1	22.9	22.9	21.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.3	22.7	23.5	55.3	61.0	62.4
Massachusetts	219.7	221.4	223.5	451.1	460.8	471.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	183.2	186.2	188.0	376.4	386.0	396.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	151.4	151.8	153.3	285.4	291.5	299.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.4	3.5	3.6	8.9	9.4	8.9
Framingham	4.9	5.3	5.2	27.8	29.1	30.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	3.2	3.5	6.3	6.7	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.2	4.1	15.5	16.7	16.9
Nashua ²	8.2	9.6	9.6	12.6	13.0	13.3
Peabody	5.1	5.4	5.7	9.7	9.1	9.5
Michigan	217.4	217.9	216.3	584.6	591.8	587.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	117.5	117.8	115.0	362.9	371.9	361.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	37.7	38.6	38.0	128.9	132.6	129.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	79.9	79.3	77.0	234.0	239.3	231.8
New York	701.9	713.3	726.2	1,058.7	1,082.7	1,108.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	770.5	780.0	791.6	1,227.9	1,242.6	1,268.6
Edison ³	62.6	63.9	64.2	163.1	164.7	170.3
Nassau-Suffolk	83.4	81.6	80.0	155.8	159.7	163.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	543.9	556.5	569.9	746.9	758.5	773.4
Newark-Union ³	80.7	78.2	77.5	162.8	159.7	162.0
Pennsylvania	336.2	335.7	335.5	638.1	660.5	676.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	218.9	219.9	219.8	402.5	409.7	418.2
Camden ³	35.4	35.1	35.8	69.3	70.9	71.8
Philadelphia	144.6	145.6	146.2	275.8	281.5	290.0
Wilmington ³	38.9	39.1	37.9	57.3	57.3	56.5
Texas	595.8	609.9	625.6	1,095.8	1,156.8	1,226.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	215.1	221.2	229.9	368.3	387.2	413.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	169.5	173.7	182.0	283.5	297.0	319.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	45.7	47.5	47.9	84.8	90.2	94.1
Washington	151.8	154.6	156.4	301.7	316.1	329.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.2	104.1	105.3	203.4	214.4	226.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	89.4	89.8	90.7	181.7	191.6	202.8
Tacoma	13.9	14.3	14.6	21.7	22.8	24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
California	1,560.0	1,586.5	1,618.3	1,439.4	1,475.2	1,519.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	598.0	604.8	620.2	536.2	542.7	557.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	467.0	471.3	481.3	372.8	377.8	387.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	131.0	133.5	138.9	162.9	165.0	169.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	217.2	219.3	225.6	194.7	199.1	205.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	117.2	118.5	121.8	80.6	83.0	85.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.1	100.8	103.7	114.0	116.1	120.1
District of Columbia	92.2	92.2	93.6	50.9	53.7	54.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	302.9	309.1	316.5	241.1	245.2	249.5
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	68.7	69.0	70.3	43.4	45.0	46.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	234.1	240.1	246.2	194.4	200.3	202.7
Florida	923.5	946.6	970.6	866.0	890.3	905.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	292.6	300.8	304.8	239.8	247.0	251.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	84.7	88.7	89.0	75.8	77.6	78.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	134.4	137.2	139.9	97.7	100.4	101.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	73.8	74.9	75.9	66.3	69.1	71.7
Illinois	729.9	745.2	763.0	506.1	512.4	524.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	548.2	560.4	575.1	382.5	387.9	398.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	468.5	478.7	491.3	317.6	322.5	333.1
Gary ³	39.8	41.3	42.8	30.4	30.4	30.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	39.8	40.4	41.1	34.5	35.0	34.9
Massachusetts	582.2	590.1	606.0	290.8	292.6	295.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	430.9	437.8	450.2	206.3	208.7	211.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	325.1	329.2	339.7	141.0	142.9	145.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	13.8	14.1	14.8	8.0	8.2	8.1
Framingham	18.3	18.8	19.3	11.3	11.4	11.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.2	12.4	12.4	7.5	7.7	8.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	12.5	12.9	13.5	9.6	9.5	9.6
Nashua ²	15.2	15.7	16.3	10.4	10.5	10.5
Peabody	17.7	18.2	19.0	9.9	9.7	9.8
Michigan	557.6	575.8	583.8	402.0	404.5	407.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	258.3	267.7	274.2	182.1	183.0	183.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	115.1	116.8	120.0	79.3	79.4	79.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	143.2	151.0	154.2	102.8	103.6	104.0
New York	1,519.6	1,539.7	1,569.8	663.5	670.5	677.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,357.0	1,379.2	1,407.9	607.0	615.7	628.1
Edison ³	129.3	131.5	134.2	76.8	77.1	79.9
Nassau-Suffolk	196.7	198.9	202.3	95.7	95.8	96.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	893.3	910.3	930.6	369.7	377.0	385.3
Newark-Union ³	137.7	138.6	140.9	64.8	65.8	66.1
Pennsylvania	999.2	1,030.0	1,055.4	477.3	484.8	490.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	490.8	503.0	514.5	211.0	216.2	219.3
Camden ³	73.6	74.5	76.1	39.6	40.2	41.4
Philadelphia	374.6	384.9	393.2	143.2	147.1	148.9
Wilmington ³	42.4	43.6	45.2	28.2	28.8	29.0
Texas	1,150.4	1,184.6	1,217.7	885.6	907.6	943.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	275.9	287.3	300.8	251.8	257.9	266.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	190.4	197.8	207.4	172.7	177.2	184.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	85.5	89.5	93.4	79.1	80.8	82.5
Washington	319.7	329.3	337.4	255.6	263.5	271.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	176.5	182.3	186.3	148.1	152.5	156.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	138.9	144.1	147.2	123.0	126.6	130.5
Tacoma	37.6	38.3	39.1	25.2	25.9	26.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
California	503.9	505.5	506.5	2,395.5	2,416.5	2,447.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	192.0	192.6	193.7	740.5	739.0	745.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	144.7	144.3	145.7	587.1	583.7	588.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.4	48.4	47.9	153.4	155.3	156.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	73.5	72.5	73.3	307.8	309.3	313.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	36.6	35.6	35.9	179.7	180.0	182.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.9	36.9	37.4	128.1	129.3	131.0
District of Columbia	58.8	59.0	59.7	231.3	233.7	233.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	165.5	165.9	175.1	623.1	632.1	639.2
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	30.3	30.6	30.9	93.3	93.4	93.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	135.2	135.3	144.2	529.8	538.7	545.7
Florida	324.3	329.8	337.0	1,066.2	1,081.2	1,097.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	97.3	98.6	101.5	314.0	318.8	320.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	30.1	33.1	34.3	98.4	102.4	103.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	43.1	40.7	41.7	151.8	151.5	151.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	24.1	24.7	25.5	63.8	64.9	65.7
Illinois	259.7	258.4	259.5	844.6	845.9	845.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	197.6	196.4	197.6	562.0	565.1	565.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	171.9	170.6	171.5	471.7	474.7	475.5
Gary ³	12.4	12.6	12.8	40.3	40.1	40.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.3	13.2	13.3	50.0	50.2	49.5
Massachusetts	116.9	117.9	119.1	421.5	425.0	429.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	85.8	86.4	87.1	293.1	294.9	297.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	58.4	58.9	60.5	194.0	195.7	196.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.2	4.3	4.4	16.1	16.1	16.4
Framingham	4.9	4.7	4.6	14.2	14.2	14.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.6	2.6	10.9	11.0	11.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.0	4.0	3.8	16.8	16.9	17.2
Nashua ²	4.5	4.5	4.4	14.2	14.3	14.0
Peabody	3.9	3.8	3.9	14.4	14.6	15.0
Michigan	178.1	179.6	178.1	679.7	674.1	669.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	90.0	90.6	90.4	236.4	233.5	230.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	36.2	35.5	35.4	121.4	118.4	115.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	53.8	55.1	55.0	115.0	115.1	114.4
New York	352.9	356.0	356.6	1,483.8	1,489.3	1,486.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	353.2	363.6	364.7	1,272.8	1,282.1	1,285.9
Edison ³	43.1	47.3	48.2	146.6	148.2	149.3
Nassau-Suffolk	51.4	51.9	52.0	196.9	198.7	199.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	212.0	216.1	216.3	768.9	770.9	771.7
Newark-Union ³	46.7	48.3	48.1	160.5	164.3	165.9
Pennsylvania	263.7	261.6	259.9	744.4	745.1	746.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	123.2	124.9	124.7	353.5	354.6	354.7
Camden ³	23.5	24.2	24.3	87.1	87.5	88.5
Philadelphia	85.2	85.8	84.9	219.7	219.1	217.4
Wilmington ³	14.6	14.9	15.5	46.6	48.0	48.8
Texas	353.6	348.2	346.5	1,655.5	1,684.0	1,712.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	105.4	104.8	107.0	347.1	356.1	364.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	73.2	72.6	74.4	236.4	242.9	249.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.2	32.3	32.6	110.7	113.3	114.9
Washington	100.3	102.7	104.1	523.6	526.7	529.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	61.0	61.8	62.4	251.5	252.1	253.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.0	49.7	50.0	198.0	197.8	198.5
Tacoma	11.9	12.1	12.4	53.5	54.3	54.5

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18,

2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Alabama	40.8	40.8	40.9	\$14.33	\$14.93	\$15.56	\$584.66	\$609.14	\$636.40
Birmingham-Hoover	41.7	42.6	42.0	15.73	16.01	16.16	655.94	682.03	678.72
Mobile	39.8	40.7	41.7	15.82	14.49	15.63	629.64	589.74	651.77
Alaska	40.6	32.9	40.5	12.01	14.22	14.30	487.61	467.84	579.15
Arizona	40.5	40.7	40.6	14.20	14.55	14.88	575.10	592.19	604.13
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	40.1	40.5	40.0	13.84	14.39	15.37	554.98	582.80	614.80
Tucson	41.6	39.2	39.1	14.53	13.98	13.22	604.45	548.02	516.90
Arkansas	39.9	39.9	41.0	13.49	13.71	13.35	538.25	547.03	547.35
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	40.3	39.9	41.3	12.76	12.77	12.73	514.23	509.52	525.75
Fort Smith	39.9	39.9	41.0	13.41	13.20	12.86	535.06	526.68	527.26
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	42.6	41.2	41.3	14.58	15.06	15.15	621.11	620.47	625.70
California	40.0	39.9	40.4	15.36	15.70	15.95	614.40	626.43	644.38
Bakersfield	38.4	41.8	41.2	15.52	15.58	15.92	595.97	651.24	655.90
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.1	40.4	41.6	13.74	14.26	14.55	550.97	576.10	605.28
Modesto	43.3	41.5	41.2	15.23	15.71	15.76	659.46	651.97	649.31
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	41.5	42.3	41.0	16.09	16.10	15.86	667.74	681.03	650.26
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	40.2	40.7	42.0	13.57	13.70	13.85	545.51	557.59	581.70
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	40.3	39.9	40.3	16.26	16.42	16.43	655.28	655.16	662.13
Salinas	41.3	38.1	40.2	15.57	15.79	15.83	643.04	601.60	636.37
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.8	39.5	39.4	14.92	14.94	14.96	593.82	590.13	589.42
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.6	39.5	40.5	17.47	17.71	17.98	691.81	699.55	728.19
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	39.8	38.8	40.0	21.90	22.25	22.60	871.62	863.30	904.00
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	41.6	41.5	40.7	15.58	15.68	15.68	648.13	650.72	638.18
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	39.2	38.1	39.0	17.30	17.09	17.00	678.16	651.13	663.00
Stockton	39.8	40.0	39.4	14.29	14.40	14.57	568.74	576.00	574.06
Colorado	40.4	38.5	39.2	16.46	15.91	16.58	664.98	612.54	649.94
Denver-Aurora	40.3	39.7	40.8	16.88	17.42	17.64	680.26	691.57	719.71
Connecticut	41.8	42.2	42.2	18.35	18.96	19.78	767.03	800.11	834.72
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.8	41.5	42.4	20.77	19.62	20.72	868.19	814.23	878.53
New Haven	41.5	40.8	40.6	15.10	16.31	17.46	626.65	665.45	708.88
Norwich-New London	42.2	42.3	42.3	18.29	18.87	19.52	771.84	798.20	825.70
Delaware	40.1	39.7	39.9	17.66	17.74	18.13	708.17	704.28	723.39
Florida	41.1	41.7	41.5	13.84	13.89	14.75	568.82	579.21	612.13
Georgia	39.2	39.0	39.5	14.54	14.56	14.74	569.97	567.84	582.23
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	36.2	36.9	37.9	15.95	15.78	16.06	577.39	582.28	608.67
Hawaii	37.9	38.4	38.6	13.50	14.34	15.89	511.65	550.66	613.35
Honolulu	37.3	38.5	38.4	13.68	14.55	16.14	510.26	560.18	619.78
Idaho	40.5	40.3	41.7	14.15	14.96	16.89	573.08	602.89	704.31
Illinois	41.0	40.8	41.1	15.61	15.84	16.03	640.01	646.27	658.83
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.5	40.9	41.1	16.09	16.30	16.26	667.74	666.67	668.29
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	41.0	40.5	40.1	15.80	15.92	15.92	647.80	644.76	638.39
Peoria	40.5	40.2	41.0	17.88	17.95	17.69	724.14	721.59	725.29
Rockford	40.4	40.4	40.2	17.39	17.52	17.87	702.56	707.81	718.78
Indiana	42.1	41.9	41.7	17.92	18.14	18.57	754.43	760.07	774.37
Elkhart-Goshen	39.3	40.3	40.8	15.55	15.10	15.07	611.12	608.53	614.86
Evansville	40.4	40.7	41.0	18.95	20.58	21.34	765.58	837.61	874.94
Fort Wayne	42.1	42.3	41.9	17.81	17.86	17.69	749.80	755.48	741.21
Indianapolis-Carmel	40.2	40.3	41.1	21.48	21.16	20.82	863.50	852.75	855.70
Iowa	42.2	41.6	41.9	16.17	16.25	16.40	682.37	676.00	687.16
Des Moines	43.0	42.8	41.5	17.47	17.85	18.29	751.21	763.98	759.04
Kansas	41.0	41.1	43.0	16.57	17.14	17.68	679.37	704.45	760.24
Wichita	42.0	44.2	44.5	19.45	19.41	18.95	816.90	857.92	843.28
Kentucky	40.8	40.6	41.1	16.50	16.65	16.92	673.20	675.99	695.41
Lexington-Fayette	40.1	40.5	40.6	15.49	15.35	15.54	621.15	621.68	630.92
Louisville	40.6	40.2	40.3	19.33	19.00	18.98	784.80	763.80	764.89
Louisiana	43.9	42.0	43.0	16.40	17.30	17.94	719.96	726.60	771.42
Baton Rouge	45.3	41.8	44.1	17.65	19.30	20.60	799.55	806.74	908.46
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	35.0	39.1	42.9	23.82	23.67	21.42	833.70	925.50	918.92
Maine	39.6	39.6	41.4	16.97	17.28	18.57	672.01	684.29	768.80
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	41.0	41.0	42.8	13.88	14.10	14.77	569.08	578.10	632.16
Maryland	40.1	40.1	40.6	16.47	16.98	17.87	660.45	680.90	725.52

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Massachusetts	41.1	41.5	40.7	\$16.89	\$17.66	\$18.26	\$694.18	\$732.89	\$743.18
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	41.0	40.9	40.2	18.65	18.86	19.02	764.65	771.37	764.60
Springfield	44.3	41.9	41.1	15.42	16.75	17.21	683.11	701.83	707.33
Worcester	41.3	41.4	41.6	15.71	16.48	17.11	648.82	682.27	711.78
Michigan	42.4	41.7	42.2	21.51	21.50	21.83	912.02	896.55	921.23
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.2	42.8	42.7	24.83	24.85	25.00	1,072.66	1,063.58	1,067.50
Flint	45.4	44.6	43.6	30.76	30.69	29.69	1,396.50	1,368.77	1,294.48
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	39.8	40.1	41.4	17.56	17.67	17.86	698.89	708.57	739.40
Kalamazoo-Portage	39.7	38.9	39.2	15.90	15.04	14.93	631.23	585.06	585.26
Lansing-East Lansing	42.2	41.0	40.9	25.03	24.25	23.97	1,056.27	994.25	980.37
Minnesota	40.9	40.9	41.0	16.04	16.63	17.23	656.04	680.17	706.43
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	41.5	40.8	40.1	17.59	17.93	18.31	729.99	731.54	734.23
Mississippi	40.1	40.1	39.4	13.12	13.53	13.78	526.11	542.55	542.93
Jackson	38.9	38.2	36.5	14.68	15.58	16.53	571.05	595.16	603.35
Missouri	40.2	39.6	39.3	17.92	17.42	17.16	720.38	689.83	674.39
St. Louis 1	40.4	41.5	39.2	21.90	21.50	20.74	884.76	892.25	813.01
Montana	38.3	40.1	40.0	14.87	15.62	15.90	569.52	626.36	636.00
Nebraska	41.6	40.0	40.9	15.19	15.44	15.04	631.90	617.60	615.14
Lincoln	44.2	41.2	41.7	15.96	16.25	15.55	705.43	669.50	648.44
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.0	40.9	40.9	17.94	18.37	17.05	735.54	751.33	697.35
Nevada	40.1	39.8	39.4	14.60	14.98	15.47	585.46	596.20	609.52
Las Vegas-Paradise	39.8	39.9	39.5	14.89	14.78	15.02	592.62	589.72	593.29
New Hampshire	40.0	41.2	41.2	15.48	15.87	16.56	619.20	653.84	682.27
Manchester	39.3	40.6	41.8	17.38	16.83	18.89	683.03	683.30	789.60
New Jersey	42.1	42.0	42.1	15.89	16.33	16.55	668.97	685.86	696.76
New Mexico	39.6	39.1	39.2	13.13	13.66	14.06	519.95	534.11	551.15
Albuquerque	39.6	39.3	39.8	14.85	15.63	15.30	588.06	614.26	608.94
New York	39.7	39.6	41.1	17.29	17.77	18.29	686.41	703.69	751.72
North Carolina	40.3	40.0	40.0	14.25	14.38	14.57	574.28	575.20	582.80
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	41.2	41.1	43.4	15.45	15.44	15.45	636.54	634.58	670.53
Durham	42.8	42.6	42.9	16.32	16.60	16.76	698.50	707.16	719.00
Greensboro-High Point	40.1	39.0	39.6	14.09	14.56	14.72	565.01	567.84	582.91
Raleigh-Cary	38.7	37.7	39.2	13.53	13.55	13.36	523.61	510.84	523.71
Winston-Salem	38.8	40.0	41.4	17.15	17.32	17.75	665.42	692.80	734.85
North Dakota	39.3	39.2	39.0	14.35	15.29	14.97	563.96	599.37	583.83
Fargo	38.3	37.9	38.9	13.90	13.86	13.70	532.37	525.29	532.93
Ohio	41.7	41.4	41.4	18.47	19.07	19.16	770.20	789.50	793.22
Akron	40.9	40.9	41.6	14.86	15.54	16.07	607.77	635.59	668.51
Canton-Massillon	41.0	38.7	39.1	16.52	17.85	16.50	677.32	690.80	645.15
Cincinnati-Middletown	42.4	42.2	40.9	19.26	19.40	19.58	816.62	818.68	800.82
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	41.5	41.2	41.6	18.63	19.03	19.10	773.15	784.04	794.56
Columbus	40.4	40.6	41.8	18.78	19.22	18.85	758.71	780.33	787.93
Dayton	40.9	41.3	40.9	20.97	19.62	20.28	857.67	810.31	829.45
Toledo	43.1	42.2	40.2	21.87	22.56	21.18	942.60	952.03	851.44
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	42.8	44.5	43.1	25.57	26.62	28.06	1,094.40	1,184.59	1,209.39
Oklahoma	40.5	39.4	39.9	14.24	14.56	14.77	576.72	573.66	589.32
Oklahoma City	39.2	39.3	40.4	14.61	15.34	16.58	572.71	602.86	669.83
Tulsa	42.0	42.7	41.7	16.55	16.85	16.75	695.10	719.50	698.48
Oregon	39.1	40.2	40.5	15.34	15.49	15.57	599.79	622.70	630.59
Eugene-Springfield	41.6	41.6	42.6	14.89	14.65	14.64	619.42	609.44	623.66
Medford	39.9	42.3	40.9	15.03	15.67	15.95	599.70	662.84	652.36
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	39.0	40.1	41.1	15.84	16.07	16.24	617.76	644.41	667.46
Salem	38.0	39.1	38.2	13.91	13.50	11.92	528.58	527.85	455.34

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Pennsylvania	40.3	40.5	40.8	\$15.16	\$15.26	\$15.37	\$610.95	\$618.03	\$627.10
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.0	39.9	41.3	14.80	15.20	15.77	592.00	606.48	651.30
Erie	44.2	43.2	42.6	16.06	16.31	16.43	709.85	704.59	699.92
Lancaster	40.0	39.7	40.0	15.35	16.22	16.63	614.00	643.93	665.20
Pittsburgh	40.9	40.7	40.1	16.39	16.55	16.75	670.35	673.59	671.68
York-Hanover	41.7	41.2	41.6	15.89	15.54	15.73	662.61	640.25	654.37
Rhode Island	39.2	38.4	38.9	13.03	13.12	13.42	510.78	503.81	522.04
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	40.0	39.0	38.8	13.37	13.48	13.60	534.80	525.72	527.68
South Carolina	39.5	39.7	41.0	14.73	15.23	15.03	581.84	604.63	616.23
South Dakota	42.0	42.3	42.1	13.37	13.47	13.75	561.54	569.78	578.88
Tennessee	40.0	39.2	39.4	13.84	14.02	14.04	553.60	549.58	553.18
Chattanooga	41.0	41.2	41.1	12.51	12.82	12.98	512.91	528.18	533.48
Knoxville	39.8	39.3	39.3	14.27	15.56	15.87	567.95	611.51	623.69
Memphis	41.0	41.8	41.9	14.46	14.51	14.65	592.86	606.52	613.84
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	40.3	39.6	39.8	14.31	14.70	14.69	576.69	582.12	584.66
Texas	39.8	40.0	40.9	13.98	14.03	14.01	556.40	561.20	573.01
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.0	39.8	40.2	14.80	15.14	15.26	577.20	602.57	613.45
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	40.5	40.5	39.0	17.47	17.36	17.11	707.54	703.08	667.29
San Antonio	38.8	39.2	41.8	10.91	10.89	11.53	423.31	426.89	481.95
Utah	38.1	39.2	41.1	15.38	14.73	15.25	585.98	577.42	626.78
Ogden-Clearfield	41.2	39.8	40.6	15.86	14.19	14.30	653.43	564.76	580.58
Provo-Orem	41.1	42.9	44.8	13.80	14.41	12.85	567.18	618.19	575.68
Salt Lake City	37.4	38.4	40.0	15.34	15.76	16.13	573.72	605.18	645.20
Vermont	40.2	39.2	39.6	14.60	15.06	15.79	586.92	590.35	625.28
Burlington-South Burlington	38.1	39.2	38.7	15.15	16.09	16.51	577.22	630.73	638.94
Virginia	41.5	41.4	41.3	16.11	16.40	16.75	668.57	678.96	691.78
Lynchburg	44.2	44.3	44.0	15.57	16.20	17.51	688.19	717.66	770.44
Richmond	36.6	37.0	38.2	16.07	16.06	16.88	588.16	594.22	644.82
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	44.3	43.7	41.6	18.98	19.46	20.34	840.81	850.40	846.14
Washington	40.0	39.7	40.6	18.28	18.83	19.90	731.20	747.55	807.94
West Virginia	41.4	41.4	41.3	16.57	17.14	17.89	686.00	709.60	738.86
Huntington-Ashland	42.1	43.2	42.7	16.58	17.76	18.03	698.02	767.23	769.88
Wisconsin	40.3	40.4	40.7	16.19	16.29	16.54	652.46	658.12	673.18
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	41.1	39.8	40.0	17.22	17.37	18.02	707.74	691.33	720.80
Wyoming	39.7	40.5	41.2	16.58	17.08	17.44	658.23	691.74	718.53
Puerto Rico	41.0	40.8	40.5	10.84	11.10	11.47	444.44	452.88	464.54
Virgin Islands	46.4	43.7	43.9	23.35	23.49	26.53	1,083.44	1,026.51	1,164.67

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

² Data not available.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are

available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNING
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNING
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

4. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
California	40.0	39.9	40.4	\$15.36	\$15.70	\$15.95	\$614.40	\$626.43	\$644.38
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.1	40.4	41.6	13.74	14.26	14.55	550.97	576.10	605.28
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	40.0	40.3	41.7	13.60	14.16	14.54	544.00	570.65	606.32
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.4	40.6	41.4	14.14	14.54	14.59	571.26	590.32	604.03
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.6	39.5	40.5	17.47	17.71	17.98	691.81	699.55	728.19
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	40.2	40.2	41.5	18.39	18.46	18.45	739.28	742.09	765.68
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.5	38.0	38.7	15.56	16.09	17.01	599.06	611.42	658.29
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	39.5	39.5	38.7	16.73	16.80	17.30	660.84	663.60	669.51
Illinois	41.0	40.8	41.1	15.61	15.84	16.03	640.01	646.27	658.83
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	41.5	40.9	41.1	16.09	16.30	16.26	667.74	666.67	668.29
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.5	40.8	41.2	15.44	15.67	15.77	640.76	639.34	649.72
Gary ²	42.9	42.6	41.4	22.69	22.98	22.25	973.40	978.95	921.15
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.2	40.2	40.7	15.29	15.47	15.62	614.66	621.89	635.73
Massachusetts	41.1	41.5	40.7	16.89	17.66	18.26	694.18	732.89	743.18
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	41.0	40.9	40.2	18.65	18.86	19.02	764.65	771.37	764.60
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.7	41.2	39.4	17.81	18.02	18.16	724.87	742.42	715.50
Nashua ¹	41.3	42.4	43.1	15.97	16.73	17.53	659.56	709.35	755.54
Michigan	42.4	41.7	42.2	21.51	21.50	21.83	912.02	896.55	921.23
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.2	42.8	42.7	24.83	24.85	25.00	1,072.66	1,063.58	1,067.50
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	43.1	42.7	43.1	25.62	25.13	25.32	1,104.22	1,073.05	1,091.29
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	43.2	42.8	42.5	24.35	24.69	24.84	1,051.92	1,056.73	1,055.70
Pennsylvania	40.3	40.5	40.8	15.16	15.26	15.37	610.95	618.03	627.10
Philadelphia	40.7	39.9	38.8	16.57	16.69	17.33	674.40	665.93	672.40
Wilmington ²	38.9	40.4	40.3	20.83	20.92	21.15	810.29	845.17	852.35
Texas	39.8	40.0	40.9	13.98	14.03	14.01	556.40	561.20	573.01
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.0	39.8	40.2	14.80	15.14	15.26	577.20	602.57	613.45
Dallas-Plano-Irving	38.1	37.9	38.9	13.60	13.76	13.90	518.16	521.50	540.71
Fort Worth-Arlington	41.2	43.5	42.4	17.19	17.51	17.46	708.23	761.69	740.30

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in

the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

5. Labor force status by census region and division

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2006			
Northeast	27,957.8	1,280.3	4.6
New England	7,635.2	349.2	4.6
Middle Atlantic	20,322.6	931.0	4.6
South	53,990.6	2,403.9	4.5
South Atlantic	28,892.7	1,178.7	4.1
East South Central	8,536.0	439.1	5.1
West South Central	16,561.9	786.1	4.7
Midwest	34,828.6	1,726.7	5.0
East North Central	23,963.1	1,281.0	5.3
West North Central	10,865.5	445.6	4.1
West	34,815.6	1,599.9	4.6
Mountain	10,698.1	420.0	3.9
Pacific	24,117.5	1,179.9	4.9

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and

Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

6. Labor force status by State

(Numbers in thousands)

State	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2006	
Alabama	2,199.6	79.0	3.6
Alaska	346.8	23.2	6.7
Arizona	2,977.1	122.7	4.1
Arkansas	1,364.6	71.8	5.3
California	17,901.9	872.6	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,860.6	229.0	4.7
Colorado	2,651.7	114.7	4.3
Connecticut	1,844.2	79.2	4.3
Delaware	440.3	15.8	3.6
District of Columbia	315.9	18.9	6.0
Florida	8,988.6	295.9	3.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,158.8	43.6	3.8
Georgia	4,741.9	219.8	4.6
Hawaii	643.5	15.2	2.4
Idaho	749.2	25.6	3.4
Illinois	6,613.3	297.6	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	4,061.5	178.9	4.4
Indiana	3,271.5	162.7	5.0
Iowa	1,664.3	61.5	3.7
Kansas	1,466.0	65.8	4.5
Kentucky	2,039.0	116.8	5.7
Louisiana	1,990.1	79.8	4.0
Maine	711.4	32.5	4.6
Maryland	3,009.1	116.5	3.9
Massachusetts	3,404.4	169.5	5.0
Michigan	5,081.3	351.0	6.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia ²	2,169.6	157.0	7.2
Minnesota	2,939.3	117.0	4.0
Mississippi	1,307.3	88.7	6.8
Missouri	3,032.4	146.6	4.8
Montana	493.8	15.7	3.2
Nebraska	974.5	29.2	3.0
Nevada	1,295.1	54.2	4.2
New Hampshire	736.8	25.3	3.4
New Jersey	4,518.0	209.0	4.6
New Mexico	935.4	39.7	4.2
New York	9,498.6	425.8	4.5
New York City	3,802.0	185.5	4.9
North Carolina	4,464.9	214.3	4.8
North Dakota	358.0	11.6	3.2
Ohio	5,934.0	324.9	5.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor ²	1,093.3	58.6	5.4
Oklahoma	1,719.6	68.8	4.0
Oregon	1,898.8	102.7	5.4
Pennsylvania	6,306.1	296.2	4.7
Rhode Island	577.3	29.7	5.1
South Carolina	2,126.4	138.1	6.5
South Dakota	431.0	13.9	3.2
Tennessee	2,990.2	154.6	5.2
Texas	11,487.5	565.8	4.9
Utah	1,311.1	38.3	2.9
Vermont	361.0	13.0	3.6
Virginia	3,998.6	119.6	3.0
Washington	3,326.5	166.2	5.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,401.8	60.2	4.3
West Virginia	807.0	39.9	4.9
Wisconsin	3,062.9	144.8	4.7
Wyoming	284.7	9.1	3.2
Puerto Rico	1,406.7	146.0	10.4

¹ Metropolitan Division² Metropolitan Statistical Area

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current

Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2006			
Alabama	2,199.6	79.0	3.6
Anniston-Oxford	54.6	2.0	3.6
Auburn-Opelika	65.8	2.0	3.0
Birmingham-Hoover	543.3	18.0	3.3
Decatur	72.7	2.7	3.7
Dothan	66.9	2.1	3.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	69.4	2.7	3.9
Gadsden	47.1	1.8	3.8
Huntsville	199.9	5.9	3.0
Mobile	184.7	6.9	3.7
Montgomery	172.6	6.1	3.5
Tuscaloosa	99.3	3.1	3.1
Alaska	346.8	23.2	6.7
Anchorage	188.2	10.9	5.8
Fairbanks	44.9	2.6	5.8
Arizona	2,977.1	122.7	4.1
Flagstaff	69.0	3.0	4.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	92.4	4.0	4.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,017.6	71.7	3.6
Prescott	96.0	3.8	3.9
Tucson	449.0	18.0	4.0
Yuma	76.8	11.3	14.7
Arkansas	1,364.6	71.8	5.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	226.9	8.0	3.5
Fort Smith	138.1	6.6	4.8
Hot Springs	42.5	2.2	5.3
Jonesboro	57.5	3.0	5.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	338.8	15.8	4.7
Pine Bluff	46.0	3.6	7.9
California	17,901.9	872.6	4.9
Bakersfield	338.3	25.6	7.6
Chico	101.1	6.3	6.2
El Centro	64.2	9.8	15.3
Fresno	414.8	33.4	8.0
Hanford-Corcoran	55.6	4.7	8.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,484.2	284.3	4.4
Madera	63.5	4.4	7.0
Merced	100.2	9.4	9.3
Modesto	227.1	18.1	8.0
Napa	72.6	2.8	3.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	425.4	18.3	4.3
Redding	83.8	5.5	6.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,770.5	86.1	4.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,039.8	48.5	4.7
Salinas	204.7	14.4	7.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,518.0	60.5	4.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,186.3	91.4	4.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	859.3	39.0	4.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	133.9	5.3	4.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	214.2	8.7	4.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	145.9	8.2	5.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	258.1	10.4	4.0
Stockton	287.8	21.4	7.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	212.4	10.3	4.8
Visalia-Porterville	189.4	16.1	8.5
Yuba City	67.5	6.0	8.9
Colorado	2,651.7	114.7	4.3
Boulder	173.1	6.4	3.7
Colorado Springs	311.8	14.3	4.6
Denver-Aurora	1,354.5	60.1	4.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	171.1	6.7	3.9
Grand Junction	74.9	2.9	3.9
Greeley	116.0	5.4	4.6
Pueblo	71.3	4.0	5.6
Connecticut	1,844.2	79.2	4.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	468.9	18.2	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2006—Continued			
Connecticut—Continued			
Danbury	90.9	3.0	3.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	578.0	25.7	4.4
New Haven	308.0	13.7	4.5
Norwich-New London	150.5	6.3	4.2
Waterbury	100.6	5.5	5.5
Delaware	440.3	15.8	3.6
Dover	73.5	2.4	3.2
District of Columbia	315.9	18.9	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,963.9	92.4	3.1
Florida	8,988.6	295.9	3.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	283.0	8.1	2.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	248.0	8.1	3.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	98.8	2.4	2.4
Gainesville	131.3	3.5	2.7
Jacksonville	649.1	21.2	3.3
Lakeland	269.1	9.4	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,764.3	96.3	3.5
Naples-Marco Island	153.4	4.7	3.0
Ocala	131.7	4.5	3.4
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,056.5	32.6	3.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	261.4	8.6	3.3
Palm Coast	31.5	1.3	4.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	84.8	2.6	3.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	204.0	6.4	3.1
Port St. Lucie	180.8	7.1	3.9
Punta Gorda	68.1	2.3	3.4
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	335.1	9.8	2.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach	59.6	2.5	4.2
Tallahassee	181.6	5.1	2.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,327.3	43.7	3.3
Georgia	4,741.9	219.8	4.6
Albany	76.2	4.1	5.4
Athens-Clarke County	103.4	3.8	3.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,666.1	121.3	4.6
Augusta-Richmond County	256.0	15.1	5.9
Brunswick	53.7	2.1	4.0
Columbus	129.6	6.8	5.3
Dalton	69.0	3.0	4.4
Gainesville	86.6	3.3	3.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	30.1	1.6	5.2
Macon	112.0	6.1	5.5
Rome	51.7	2.2	4.3
Savannah	173.5	6.7	3.9
Valdosta	67.3	2.6	3.9
Warner Robins	66.2	2.8	4.3
Hawaii	643.5	15.2	2.4
Honolulu	450.2	10.3	2.3
Idaho	749.2	25.6	3.4
Boise City-Nampa	294.0	8.8	3.0
Coeur d'Alene	69.4	2.6	3.8
Idaho Falls	57.3	1.6	2.8
Lewiston	29.6	1.2	4.1
Pocatello	44.6	1.6	3.6
Illinois	6,613.3	297.6	4.5
Bloomington-Normal	90.4	3.1	3.4
Champaign-Urbana	121.4	4.5	3.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,850.5	217.0	4.5
Danville	38.3	2.2	5.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	207.3	8.5	4.1
Decatur	54.6	2.9	5.3
Kankakee-Bradley	55.2	3.1	5.6
Peoria	200.6	7.9	4.0
Rockford	172.3	9.2	5.3
Springfield	115.6	4.8	4.2
Indiana	3,271.5	162.7	5.0
Anderson	63.2	3.8	6.0
Bloomington	96.7	4.5	4.6
Columbus	38.5	1.6	4.2
Elkhart-Goshen	105.8	4.9	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2006—Continued			
Indiana—Continued			
Evansville	185.8	8.6	4.7
Fort Wayne	217.9	10.6	4.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	903.0	39.4	4.4
Kokomo	47.5	3.0	6.3
Lafayette	96.5	4.2	4.3
Michigan City-La Porte	53.7	3.1	5.7
Muncie	57.6	3.4	5.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	164.2	8.5	5.2
Terre Haute	81.6	5.1	6.2
Iowa	1,664.3	61.5	3.7
Ames	48.1	1.3	2.7
Cedar Rapids	141.6	5.2	3.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	305.3	10.3	3.4
Dubuque	52.7	1.9	3.7
Iowa City	88.7	2.4	2.7
Sioux City	75.6	3.0	3.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	93.3	3.5	3.7
Kansas	1,466.0	65.8	4.5
Lawrence	61.8	2.3	3.7
Topeka	120.8	5.9	4.9
Wichita	308.2	14.4	4.7
Kentucky	2,039.0	116.8	5.7
Bowling Green	62.4	3.1	5.0
Elizabethtown	55.0	3.0	5.4
Lexington-Fayette	233.8	10.6	4.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	628.1	34.8	5.5
Owensboro	56.5	3.1	5.6
Louisiana	1,990.1	79.8	4.0
Alexandria	68.7	2.4	3.6
Baton Rouge	366.0	13.9	3.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	99.4	2.9	2.9
Lafayette	131.2	3.7	2.8
Lake Charles	93.5	3.2	3.4
Monroe	82.3	3.1	3.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	492.0	23.7	4.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	181.7	6.9	3.8
Maine	711.4	32.5	4.6
Bangor	71.5	3.3	4.5
Lewiston-Auburn	57.4	2.7	4.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	206.5	7.1	3.4
Maryland	3,009.1	116.5	3.9
Baltimore-Towson	1,407.6	57.8	4.1
Cumberland	49.2	2.7	5.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	121.8	5.3	4.4
Salisbury	64.8	2.8	4.3
Massachusetts	3,404.4	169.5	5.0
Barnstable Town	134.6	6.8	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,471.3	113.4	4.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.8	4.6	6.3
New Bedford	85.1	5.8	6.8
Pittsfield	39.3	1.8	4.5
Springfield	345.8	19.0	5.5
Worcester	291.3	15.0	5.2
Michigan	5,081.3	351.0	6.9
Ann Arbor	191.5	8.8	4.6
Battle Creek	72.2	4.9	6.8
Bay City	55.8	3.9	6.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,169.6	157.0	7.2
Flint	212.9	17.4	8.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	412.0	24.2	5.9
Holland-Grand Haven	138.9	7.3	5.2
Jackson	78.8	5.6	7.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	175.9	9.7	5.5
Lansing-East Lansing	252.1	14.8	5.9
Monroe	79.1	5.1	6.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	91.0	6.2	6.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	79.5	5.5	7.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	99.1	7.4	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2006—Continued			
Minnesota	2,939.3	117.0	4.0
Duluth	143.7	7.2	5.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,845.0	68.7	3.7
Rochester	104.4	3.6	3.5
St. Cloud	105.4	4.3	4.1
Mississippi	1,307.3	88.7	6.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	109.9	11.6	10.5
Hattiesburg	65.4	3.3	5.0
Jackson	262.4	13.6	5.2
Pascagoula	67.9	5.7	8.3
Missouri	3,032.4	146.6	4.8
Columbia	93.0	3.1	3.3
Jefferson City	78.2	3.2	4.1
Joplin	84.5	3.6	4.3
Kansas City	1,037.3	52.2	5.0
St. Joseph	66.5	3.0	4.6
St. Louis ¹	1,464.2	72.9	5.0
Springfield	219.3	8.4	3.8
Montana	493.8	15.7	3.2
Billings	84.9	2.2	2.6
Great Falls	39.4	1.2	3.1
Missoula	59.1	1.7	2.9
Nebraska	974.5	29.2	3.0
Lincoln	165.7	4.6	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	443.9	14.9	3.4
Nevada	1,295.1	54.2	4.2
Carson City	27.8	1.3	4.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	925.0	38.3	4.1
Reno-Sparks	220.7	8.8	4.0
New Hampshire	736.8	25.3	3.4
Manchester	106.4	3.7	3.5
Portsmouth	44.7	1.4	3.2
Rochester-Dover	81.9	2.6	3.2
New Jersey	4,518.0	209.0	4.6
Atlantic City	139.7	8.0	5.7
Ocean City	58.9	4.0	6.8
Trenton-Ewing	201.8	8.4	4.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	70.6	4.9	6.9
New Mexico	935.4	39.7	4.2
Albuquerque	404.0	16.2	4.0
Farmington	55.9	2.4	4.3
Las Cruces	86.2	4.1	4.8
Santa Fe	77.0	2.7	3.5
New York	9,498.6	425.8	4.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	457.6	17.5	3.8
Binghamton	123.8	5.6	4.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	584.0	29.1	5.0
Elmira	40.8	2.0	4.9
Glens Falls	68.2	2.9	4.3
Ithaca	55.1	1.9	3.4
Kingston	92.7	3.8	4.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,290.1	417.9	4.5
New York City	3,802.0	185.5	4.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	327.9	13.0	4.0
Rochester	534.6	23.5	4.4
Syracuse	330.7	15.0	4.5
Utica-Rome	142.7	6.3	4.4
North Carolina	4,464.9	214.3	4.8
Asheville	204.8	7.8	3.8
Burlington	70.0	3.9	5.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	827.0	39.6	4.8
Durham	255.6	10.1	3.9
Fayetteville	149.6	8.2	5.5
Goldsboro	52.3	2.5	4.8
Greensboro-High Point	370.4	18.0	4.8
Greenville	86.0	4.6	5.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	178.5	10.6	5.9
Jacksonville	59.0	2.7	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2006—Continued			
North Carolina—Continued			
Raleigh-Cary	528.2	19.6	3.7
Rocky Mount	69.8	4.5	6.4
Wilmington	172.5	6.9	4.0
Winston-Salem	238.0	10.3	4.3
North Dakota	358.0	11.6	3.2
Bismarck	60.0	1.7	2.8
Fargo	115.3	3.2	2.7
Grand Forks	55.5	2.0	3.5
Ohio	5,934.0	324.9	5.5
Akron	384.7	20.3	5.3
Canton-Massillon	203.0	11.8	5.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,109.7	57.3	5.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,093.3	58.6	5.4
Columbus	938.6	44.4	4.7
Dayton	427.2	24.7	5.8
Lima	52.6	3.2	6.1
Mansfield	62.5	3.8	6.1
Sandusky	42.7	2.5	5.9
Springfield	70.4	4.0	5.6
Toledo	340.0	20.8	6.1
Weirton-Steubenville	57.0	4.1	7.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	280.1	17.5	6.2
Oklahoma	1,719.6	68.8	4.0
Lawton	45.6	1.9	4.2
Oklahoma City	577.0	22.5	3.9
Tulsa	450.3	17.2	3.8
Oregon	1,898.8	102.7	5.4
Bend	79.5	3.7	4.6
Corvallis	42.8	2.0	4.7
Eugene-Springfield	178.1	9.9	5.5
Medford	101.0	5.8	5.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,126.2	57.2	5.1
Salem	187.9	10.5	5.6
Pennsylvania	6,306.1	296.2	4.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	415.6	19.3	4.7
Altoona	64.6	3.0	4.6
Erie	140.9	7.3	5.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	282.6	10.7	3.8
Johnstown	68.0	3.8	5.5
Lancaster	267.3	9.6	3.6
Lebanon	71.3	2.5	3.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,967.6	136.0	4.6
Pittsburgh	1,204.2	58.5	4.9
Reading	201.6	9.0	4.5
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	279.4	14.9	5.3
State College	73.1	2.8	3.9
Williamsport	59.0	3.2	5.4
York-Hanover	222.5	8.9	4.0
Rhode Island	577.3	29.7	5.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	712.7	38.7	5.4
South Carolina	2,126.4	138.1	6.5
Anderson	85.5	5.8	6.8
Charleston-North Charleston	306.3	16.0	5.2
Columbia	369.3	20.6	5.6
Florence	94.6	7.0	7.4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	310.2	17.8	5.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	129.7	7.1	5.4
Spartanburg	135.4	9.0	6.7
Sumter	46.2	3.7	7.9
South Dakota	431.0	13.9	3.2
Rapid City	65.1	2.0	3.1
Sioux Falls	121.7	3.4	2.8
Tennessee	2,990.2	154.6	5.2
Chattanooga	259.1	11.4	4.4
Clarksville	107.4	5.9	5.5
Cleveland	55.1	2.8	5.1
Jackson	55.2	3.0	5.4
Johnson City	96.7	4.7	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2006—Continued			
Tennessee—Continued			
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	144.0	6.8	4.7
Knoxville	348.2	14.3	4.1
Memphis	610.4	34.6	5.7
Morristown	64.9	3.7	5.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	770.4	32.3	4.2
Texas	11,487.5	565.8	4.9
Abilene	82.1	3.4	4.1
Amarillo	130.3	4.9	3.8
Austin-Round Rock	831.4	34.4	4.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	180.9	10.9	6.0
Brownsville-Harlingen	144.7	9.6	6.6
College Station-Bryan	104.7	4.3	4.1
Corpus Christi	201.1	10.1	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,106.0	148.2	4.8
El Paso	295.1	19.9	6.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,706.7	133.9	4.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	152.2	8.0	5.3
Laredo	89.1	4.8	5.4
Longview	104.4	4.8	4.6
Lubbock	143.3	5.8	4.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	269.6	19.8	7.4
Midland	70.5	2.4	3.4
Odessa	66.5	2.6	3.9
San Angelo	54.0	2.3	4.2
San Antonio	928.8	42.9	4.6
Sherman-Denison	57.5	2.8	4.9
Texarkana	62.8	3.3	5.2
Tyler	97.6	4.6	4.7
Victoria	58.1	2.5	4.3
Waco	113.3	5.5	4.8
Wichita Falls	75.9	3.3	4.3
Utah	1,311.1	38.3	2.9
Logan	64.4	1.5	2.4
Ogden-Clearfield	253.0	7.8	3.1
Provo-Orem	216.5	6.1	2.8
St. George	61.1	1.8	2.9
Salt Lake City	580.2	16.7	2.9
Vermont	361.0	13.0	3.6
Burlington-South Burlington	114.2	3.7	3.3
Virginia	3,998.6	119.6	3.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	77.8	2.6	3.3
Charlottesville	101.8	2.6	2.5
Danville	51.4	3.4	6.6
Harrisonburg	64.3	1.6	2.5
Lynchburg	119.9	3.9	3.2
Richmond	632.3	19.9	3.2
Roanoke	154.1	4.7	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	805.1	26.7	3.3
Winchester	64.9	1.8	2.8
Washington	3,326.5	166.2	5.0
Bellingham	103.3	4.7	4.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	122.5	5.8	4.8
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	113.1	6.9	6.1
Longview	43.0	2.8	6.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	56.5	3.0	5.2
Olympia	124.0	5.8	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,775.5	79.5	4.5
Spokane	227.8	11.5	5.0
Wenatchee	60.0	3.1	5.1
Yakima	118.7	8.2	6.9
West Virginia	807.0	39.9	4.9
Charleston	139.6	6.3	4.5
Huntington-Ashland	132.4	6.9	5.2
Morgantown	60.9	2.2	3.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	80.0	4.1	5.1
Wheeling	68.6	3.8	5.5
Wisconsin	3,062.9	144.8	4.7
Appleton	121.6	5.5	4.5
Eau Claire	89.2	3.9	4.4
Fond du Lac	56.6	2.7	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2006—Continued			
Wisconsin—Continued			
Green Bay	169.8	8.0	4.7
Janesville	84.2	4.2	5.0
La Crosse	74.1	2.9	3.9
Madison	335.4	11.5	3.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	792.1	39.0	4.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	92.5	4.1	4.5
Racine	99.0	5.6	5.7
Sheboygan	65.1	2.6	4.0
Wausau	75.6	3.2	4.3
Wyoming			
Casper	284.7	9.1	3.2
Cheyenne	40.4	1.2	3.0
Cheyenne	42.0	1.6	3.9
Puerto Rico			
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1,406.7	146.0	10.4
Fajardo	114.4	14.3	12.5
Guayama	28.7	3.7	12.8
Mayaguez	27.3	4.0	14.8
Ponce	37.9	4.6	12.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	96.1	10.2	10.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	53.9	5.9	10.9
Yauco	948.3	90.0	9.5
Yauco	40.0	5.3	13.2

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lau5msa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New

England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

8. Labor force status by state, selected metropolitan area, and division¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2006	
California	17,901.9	872.6	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,484.2	284.3	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,860.6	229.0	4.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,623.6	55.3	3.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,186.3	91.4	4.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,264.4	55.3	4.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	921.9	36.1	3.9
District of Columbia	315.9	18.9	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,963.9	92.4	3.1
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	644.0	18.8	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,319.9	73.5	3.2
Florida	8,988.6	295.9	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,764.3	96.3	3.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	974.5	30.1	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,158.8	43.6	3.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	631.0	22.5	3.6
Illinois	6,613.3	297.6	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,850.5	217.0	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,061.5	178.9	4.4
Gary ³	336.0	18.0	5.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	453.0	20.1	4.4
Massachusetts	3,404.4	169.5	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,471.3	113.4	4.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,489.9	66.2	4.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	125.2	6.9	5.5
Framingham	144.8	5.8	4.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	120.7	5.5	4.5
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.7	5.2	7.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	151.5	7.6	5.0
Nashua ²	178.4	6.4	3.6
Peabody	128.0	6.6	5.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.1	3.3	5.2
Michigan	5,081.3	351.0	6.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,169.6	157.0	7.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	894.1	75.2	8.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,275.5	81.8	6.4
New York	9,498.6	425.8	4.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,290.1	417.9	4.5
Edison ³	1,197.8	51.1	4.3
Nassau-Suffolk	1,482.2	56.4	3.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,509.0	259.3	4.7
Newark-Union ³	1,101.0	51.1	4.6
Pennsylvania	6,306.1	296.2	4.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,967.6	136.0	4.6
Camden ³	670.3	31.2	4.6
Philadelphia	1,939.3	90.6	4.7
Wilmington ³	357.9	14.3	4.0
Texas	11,487.5	565.8	4.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,106.0	148.2	4.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,082.3	99.8	4.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,023.7	48.3	4.7
Washington	3,326.5	166.2	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,775.5	79.5	4.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,401.8	60.2	4.3
Tacoma	373.6	19.3	5.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed

under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively.

Metropolitan Area and Division Definitions

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Alabama	
Anniston-Oxford	Calhoun County
Auburn-Opelika	Lee County
Birmingham-Hoover	Bibb, Blount, Chilton, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties
Decatur	Lawrence and Morgan Counties
Dothan	Geneva, Henry, and Houston Counties
Florence-Muscle Shoals	Colbert and Lauderdale Counties
Gadsden	Etowah County
Huntsville	Limestone and Madison Counties
Mobile	Mobile County
Montgomery	Autauga, Elmore, Lowndes, and Montgomery Counties
Tuscaloosa	Greene, Hale, and Tuscaloosa Counties
Alaska	
Anchorage	Anchorage and Matanuska-Susitna Boroughs
Fairbanks	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Arizona	
Flagstaff	Coconino County
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	Mohave County
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
Prescott	Yavapai County
Tucson	Pima County
Yuma	Yuma County
Arkansas	
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	Benton, Madison, and Washington Counties, Ark.; McDonald County, Mo.
Fort Smith	Crawford, Franklin, and Sebastian Counties, Ark.; Le Flore and Sequoyah Counties, Okla.
Hot Springs	Garland County
Jonesboro	Craighead and Poinsett Counties
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	Faulkner, Grant, Lonoke, Perry, Pulaski, and Saline Counties
Pine Bluff	Cleveland, Jefferson, and Lincoln Counties
California	
Bakersfield	Kern County
Chico	Butte County
El Centro	Imperial County
Fresno	Fresno County
Hanford-Corcoran	Kings County
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	Los Angeles and Orange Counties
Madera	Madera County
Merced	Merced County
Modesto	Stanislaus County
Napa	Napa County
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	Ventura County
Redding	Shasta County
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	Riverside and San Bernardino Counties
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville	El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties
Salinas	Monterey County
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	San Diego County
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	San Benito and Santa Clara Counties
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	San Luis Obispo County
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	Santa Barbara County
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	Santa Cruz County
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	Sonoma County
Stockton	San Joaquin County
Vallejo-Fairfield	Solano County
Visalia-Porterville	Tulare County
Yuba City	Sutter and Yuba Counties

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Colorado	
Boulder	Boulder County
Colorado Springs	El Paso and Teller Counties
Denver-Aurora	Adams, Arapahoe, Broomfield, Clear Creek, Denver, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, and Park Counties
Fort Collins-Loveland	Larimer County
Grand Junction	Mesa County
Greeley	Weld County
Pueblo	Pueblo County
Connecticut	
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	Bridgeport, Norwalk, Shelton, and Stamford cities, and Darien, Easton, Fairfield, Greenwich, Monroe, New Canaan, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, Stratford, Trumbull, Weston, Westport, and Wilton towns in Fairfield County; Ansonia, Derby, and Milford cities, and Oxford, Seymour, Southbury, and Woodbridge towns in New Haven County
Danbury	Danbury city, and Bethel, Brookfield, New Fairfield, and Sherman towns in Fairfield County; Bridgewater and New Milford towns in Litchfield County
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities, and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Hartland, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, West Hartford, Wethersfield, and Windsor towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Thomaston towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city, and Cromwell, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Stafford, Tolland, Union, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; Ashford town in Windham County
New Haven	Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Durham, Essex, Killingworth, Old Saybrook, and Westbrook towns in Middlesex County; Meriden, New Haven, and West Haven cities, and Bethany, Branford, Cheshire, East Haven, Guilford, Hamden, Madison, North Branford, North Haven, Orange, and Wallingford towns in New Haven County
Norwich-New London	New London and Norwich cities, and Bozrah, East Lyme, Franklin, Griswold, Groton, Ledyard, Lisbon, Lyme, Montville, North Stonington, Old Lyme, Preston, Salem, Sprague, Stonington, Voluntown, and Waterford towns in New London County; Canterbury town in Windham County, Conn.; Westerly town in Washington County, R.I.
Waterbury	Watertown town in Litchfield County; Naugatuck borough, and Waterbury city, and Beacon Falls, Middlebury, Prospect, and Wolcott towns in New Haven County
Delaware	
Dover	Kent County
District of Columbia	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, Va.; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties, Md.; Jefferson County, W.Va.
Florida	
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	Lee County
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	Volusia County
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	Okaloosa County
Gainesville	Alachua and Gilchrist Counties
Jacksonville	Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau, and St. Johns Counties
Lakeland	Polk County

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Florida--continued	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach Counties
Naples-Marco Island	Collier County
Ocala	Marion County
Orlando-Kissimmee	Lake, Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	Brevard County
Palm Coast	Flagler County
Panama City-Lynn Haven	Bay County
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	Escambia and Santa Rosa Counties
Port St. Lucie	Martin and St. Lucie Counties
Punta Gorda	Charlotte County
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	Manatee and Sarasota Counties
Sebastian-Vero Beach	Indian River County
Tallahassee	Gadsden, Jefferson, Leon, and Wakulla Counties
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
Georgia	
Albany	Baker, Dougherty, Lee, Terrell, and Worth Counties
Athens-Clarke County	Clarke, Madison, Oconee, and Oglethorpe Counties
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	Barrow, Bartow, Butts, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, Dawson, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Haralson, Heard, Henry, Jasper, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Pike, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
Augusta-Richmond County	Burke, Columbia, McDuffie, and Richmond Counties, Ga.; Aiken and Edgefield Counties, S.C.
Brunswick	Brantley, Glynn, and McIntosh Counties
Columbus	Chattahoochee, Harris, Marion, and Muscogee Counties, Ga.; Russell County, Ala.
Dalton	Murray and Whitfield Counties
Gainesville	Hall County
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	Liberty and Long Counties
Macon	Bibb, Crawford, Jones, Monroe, and Twiggs Counties
Rome	Floyd County
Savannah	Bryan, Chatham, and Effingham Counties
Valdosta	Brooks, Echols, Lanier, and Lowndes Counties
Warner Robins	Houston County
Hawaii	
Honolulu	Honolulu County
Idaho	
Boise City-Nampa	Ada, Boise, Canyon, Gem, and Owyhee Counties
Coeur d'Alene	Kootenai County
Idaho Falls	Bonneville and Jefferson Counties
Lewiston	Nez Perce County, Idaho; Asotin County, Wash.
Pocatello	Bannock and Power Counties
Illinois	
Bloomington-Normal	McLean County
Champaign-Urbana	Champaign, Ford, and Piatt Counties
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties, Ill.; Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, Ind.; Kenosha County, Wis.
Danville	Vermilion County
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	Henry, Mercer, and Rock Island Counties, Ill.; Scott County, Iowa
Decatur	Macon County
Kankakee-Bradley	Kankakee County
Peoria	Marshall, Peoria, Stark, Tazewell, and Woodford Counties
Rockford	Boone and Winnebago Counties
Springfield	Menard and Sangamon Counties

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Indiana	
Anderson	Madison County
Bloomington	Greene, Monroe, and Owen Counties
Columbus	Bartholomew County
Elkhart-Goshen	Elkhart County
Evansville	Gibson, Posey, Vanderburgh, and Warrick Counties, Ind.; Henderson and Webster Counties, Ky.
Fort Wayne	Allen, Wells, and Whitley Counties
Indianapolis-Carmel	Boone, Brown, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Putnam, and Shelby Counties
Kokomo	Howard and Tipton Counties
Lafayette	Benton, Carroll, and Tippecanoe Counties
Michigan City-La Porte	LaPorte County
Muncie	Delaware County
South Bend-Mishawaka	St. Joseph County, Ind.; Cass County, Mich.
Terre Haute	Clay, Sullivan, Vermillion, and Vigo Counties
Iowa	
Ames	Story County
Cedar Rapids	Benton, Jones, and Linn Counties
Des Moines-West Des Moines	Dallas, Guthrie, Madison, Polk, and Warren Counties
Dubuque	Dubuque County
Iowa City	Johnson and Washington Counties
Sioux City	Woodbury County, Iowa; Dakota and Dixon Counties, Neb.; Union County, S.D.
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	Black Hawk, Bremer, and Grundy Counties
Kansas	
Lawrence	Douglas County
Topeka	Jackson, Jefferson, Osage, Shawnee, and Wabaunsee Counties
Wichita	Butler, Harvey, Sedgwick, and Sumner Counties
Kentucky	
Bowling Green	Edmonson and Warren Counties
Elizabethtown	Hardin and Larue Counties
Lexington-Fayette	Bourbon, Clark, Fayette, Jessamine, Scott, and Woodford Counties
Louisville-Jefferson County	Bullitt, Henry, Jefferson, Meade, Nelson, Oldham, Shelby, Spencer, and Trimble Counties, Ky.; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Washington Counties, Ind.
Owensboro	Daviess, Hancock, and McLean Counties
Louisiana	
Alexandria	Grant and Rapides Parishes
Baton Rouge	Ascension, East Baton Rouge, East Feliciana, Iberville, Livingston, Pointe Coupee, St. Helena, West Baton Rouge, and West Feliciana Parishes
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	Lafourche and Terrebonne Parishes
Lafayette	Lafayette and St. Martin Parishes
Lake Charles	Calcasieu and Cameron Parishes
Monroe	Ouachita and Union Parishes
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes
Shreveport-Bossier City	Bossier, Caddo, and De Soto Parishes

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Maine	
Bangor	Amherst, Aurora, and Dedham towns in Hancock County; Bangor, Brewer, and Old Town cities, Penobscot Indian Island Reservation, Alton, Bradford, Bradley, Carmel, Charleston, Clifton, Corinth, Dixmont, Eddington, Edinburg, Enfield, Etna, Exeter, Garland, Glenburn, Greenbush, Hampden, Hermon, Holden, Howland, Hudson, Kenduskeag, Lagrange, Levant, Lowell, Maxfield, Milford, Newburgh, Newport, Orono, Orrington, Passadumkeag, Plymouth, Stetson, and Veazie towns, and Argyle and East Central Penobscot unorganized territories in Penobscot County; Frankfort and Winterport towns in Waldo County
Lewiston-Auburn	Auburn and Lewiston cities, and Greene, Leeds, Lisbon, Livermore, Mechanic Falls, Minot, Poland, Sabattus, Turner, and Wales towns in Androscoggin County; Buckfield, Hartford, Hebron, and Sumner towns in Oxford County
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	Portland, South Portland, and Westbrook cities, and Baldwin, Cape Elizabeth, Casco, Cumberland, Falmouth, Freeport, Frye Island, Gorham, Gray, Long Island, Naples, New Gloucester, North Yarmouth, Pownal, Raymond, Scarborough, Sebago, Standish, Windham, and Yarmouth towns in Cumberland County; Hiram and Porter towns in Oxford County; Biddeford and Saco cities, and Alfred, Arundel, Buxton, Cornish, Dayton, Hollis, Kennebunk, Kennebunkport, Limerick, Limington, Lyman, Old Orchard Beach, Parsonsfield, and Waterboro towns in York County
Maryland	
Baltimore-Towson	Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
Cumberland	Allegany County, Md.; Mineral County, W.Va.
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	Washington County, Md.; Berkeley and Morgan Counties, W.Va.
Salisbury	Somerset and Wicomico Counties
Massachusetts	
Barnstable Town	Barnstable Town city, and Bourne, Brewster, Chatham, Dennis, Eastham, Falmouth, Harwich, Mashpee, Orleans, Sandwich, Truro, Wellfleet, and Yarmouth towns in Barnstable County; Marion and Wareham towns in Plymouth County
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Mansfield, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lynn, Methuen, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Amesbury, Andover, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Merrimac, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, North Andover, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Lowell, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Framingham, Groton, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Pepperell, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsborough, Wakefield, Wayland, Westford, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Avon, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marshfield, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rockland, Scituate, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Berlin, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, Mass.; Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Lyndeborough, Mason,

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Massachusetts--continued	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy (continued)	Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, Pelham, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Atkinson, Brentwood, Chester, Danville, Derry, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Londonderry, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Raymond, Salem, Sandown, Seabrook, South Hampton, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	Ashby town in Middlesex County; Fitchburg, Gardner, and Leominster cities, and Ashburnham, Lunenburg, Phillipston, Templeton, Westminster, and Winchendon towns in Worcester County
New Bedford	New Bedford city, and Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Freetown towns in Bristol County; Gosnold town in Dukes County; Mattapoisett and Rochester towns in Plymouth County
Pittsfield	Pittsfield city, and Becket, Cheshire, Dalton, Hancock, Hinsdale, Lanesborough, Lenox, New Ashford, Peru, Richmond, Savoy, Washington, and Windsor towns in Berkshire County
Springfield	Ashfield, Deerfield, and Whately towns in Franklin County; Agawam, Chicopee, Holyoke, Springfield, and Westfield cities, and Blandford, Brimfield, Chester, East Longmeadow, Granville, Hampden, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Monson, Montgomery, Palmer, Russell, Southwick, Tolland, Wales, West Springfield, and Wilbraham towns in Hampden County; Easthampton and Northampton cities, and Belchertown, Chesterfield, Cummington, Goshen, Granby, Hadley, Hatfield, Huntington, Middlefield, Plainfield, Southampton, South Hadley, Ware, Westhampton, Williamsburg, and Worthington towns in Hampshire County, Mass.; East Windsor, Enfield, Suffield, and Windsor Locks towns in Hartford County; Somers town in Tolland County, Conn.
Worcester	Holland town in Hampden County; Worcester city, and Auburn, Barre, Boylston, Brookfield, Charlton, Clinton, Douglas, Dudley, East Brookfield, Grafton, Holden, Hubbardston, Lancaster, Leicester, Millbury, New Braintree, Northborough, Northbridge, North Brookfield, Oakham, Oxford, Paxton, Princeton, Rutland, Shrewsbury, Southbridge, Spencer, Sterling, Sturbridge, Sutton, Uxbridge, Webster, Westborough, West Boylston, and West Brookfield towns in Worcester County, Mass.; Putnam, Thompson, and Woodstock towns in Windham County, Conn.
Michigan	
Ann Arbor	Washtenaw County
Battle Creek	Calhoun County
Bay City	Bay County
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
Flint	Genesee County
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	Barry, Ionia, Kent, and Newaygo Counties
Holland-Grand Haven	Ottawa County
Jackson	Jackson County
Kalamazoo-Portage	Kalamazoo and Van Buren Counties
Lansing-East Lansing	Clinton, Eaton, and Ingham Counties
Monroe	Monroe County
Muskegon-Norton Shores	Muskegon County
Niles-Benton Harbor	Berrien County
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	Saginaw County
Minnesota	
Duluth	Carlton and St. Louis Counties, Minn.; Douglas County, Wis.
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, Minn.; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, Wis.
Rochester	Dodge, Olmsted, Wabasha Counties
St. Cloud	Benton and Stearns Counties

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Mississippi	
Gulfport-Biloxi	Hancock, Harrison, and Stone Counties
Hattiesburg	Forrest, Lamar, and Perry Counties
Jackson	Copiah, Hinds, Madison, Rankin, and Simpson Counties
Pascagoula	George and Jackson Counties
Missouri	
Columbia	Boone and Howard Counties
Jefferson City	Callaway, Cole, Moniteau, and Osage Counties
Joplin	Jasper and Newton Counties
Kansas City	Bates, Caldwell, Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, Mo.; Franklin, Johnson, Leavenworth, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, Kan.
St. Joseph	Andrew, Buchanan, and DeKalb Counties, Mo.; Doniphan County, Kan.
St. Louis	St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, Warren, and Washington Counties, Mo.; Bond, Calhoun, Clinton, Jersey, Macoupin, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, Ill.
Springfield	Christian, Dallas, Greene, Polk, and Webster Counties
Montana	
Billings	Carbon and Yellowstone Counties
Great Falls	Cascade County
Missoula	Missoula County
Nebraska	
Lincoln	Lancaster and Seward Counties
Omaha-Council Bluffs	Cass, Douglas, Sarpy, Saunders, and Washington Counties, Neb.; Harrison, Mills, and Pottawattamie Counties, Iowa
Nevada	
Carson City	Carson City
Las Vegas-Paradise	Clark County
Reno-Sparks	Storey and Washoe Counties
New Hampshire	
Manchester	Manchester city, and Bedford, Goffstown, New Boston, and Weare towns in Hillsborough County; Dunbarton and Hooksett towns in Merrimack County; Auburn and Candia towns in Rockingham County
Portsmouth	Portsmouth city, and Greenland, Hampton, New Castle, North Hampton, Rye, and Stratham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.; Eliot and Kittery towns in York County, Maine
Rochester-Dover	Wakefield town in Carroll County; Newington town in Rockingham County; Dover, Rochester, and Somersworth cities, and Barrington, Durham, Farmington, Lee, Madbury, Middleton, Milton, New Durham, Rollinsford, and Strafford towns in Strafford County, N.H.; Berwick, Lebanon, and South Berwick towns in York County, Maine
New Jersey	
Atlantic City	Atlantic County
Ocean City	Cape May County
Trenton-Ewing	Mercer County
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	Cumberland County
New Mexico	
Albuquerque	Bernalillo, Sandoval, Torrance, and Valencia Counties
Farmington	San Juan County
Las Cruces	Dona Ana County
Santa Fe	Santa Fe County

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
New York	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	Albany, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady, and Schoharie Counties
Binghamton	Broome and Tioga Counties
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	Erie and Niagara Counties
Elmira	Chemung County
Glens Falls	Warren and Washington Counties
Ithaca	Tompkins County
Kingston	Ulster County
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties, N.Y.; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, and Union Counties, N.J.; Pike County, Pa.
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	Dutchess and Orange Counties
Rochester	Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
Syracuse	Madison, Onondaga, and Oswego Counties
Utica-Rome	Herkimer and Oneida Counties
North Carolina	
Asheville	Buncombe, Haywood, Henderson, and Madison Counties
Burlington	Alamance County
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	Anson, Cabarrus, Gaston, Mecklenburg, and Union Counties, N.C.; York County, S.C.
Durham	Chatham, Durham, Orange, and Person Counties
Fayetteville	Cumberland and Hoke Counties
Goldsboro	Wayne County
Greensboro-High Point	Guilford, Randolph, and Rockingham Counties
Greenville	Greene and Pitt Counties
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	Alexander, Burke, Caldwell, and Catawba Counties
Jacksonville	Onslow County
Raleigh-Cary	Franklin, Johnston, and Wake Counties
Rocky Mount	Edgecombe and Nash Counties
Wilmington	Brunswick, New Hanover, and Pender Counties
Winston-Salem	Davie, Forsyth, Stokes, and Yadkin Counties
North Dakota	
Bismarck	Burleigh and Morton Counties
Fargo	Cass County, N.D.; Clay County, Minn.
Grand Forks	Grand Forks County, N.D.; Polk County, Minn.
Ohio	
Akron	Portage and Summit Counties
Canton-Massillon	Carroll and Stark Counties
Cincinnati-Middletown	Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, Ky.; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, Ind.
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, Medina Counties
Columbus	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties
Dayton	Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties
Lima	Allen County
Mansfield	Richland County
Sandusky	Erie County
Springfield	Clark County
Toledo	Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, and Wood Counties
Weirton-Steubenville	Jefferson County, Ohio; Brooke and Hancock Counties, W.Va.
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	Mahoning and Trumbull Counties, Ohio; Mercer County, Pa.

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Oklahoma	
Lawton	Comanche County
Oklahoma City	Canadian, Cleveland, Grady, Lincoln, Logan, McClain, and Oklahoma Counties
Tulsa	Creek, Okmulgee, Osage, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties
Oregon	
Bend	Deschutes County
Corvallis	Benton County
Eugene-Springfield	Lane County
Medford	Jackson County
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, Ore.; Clark and Skamania Counties, Wash.
Salem	Marion and Polk Counties
Pennsylvania	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	Carbon, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties, Pa.; Warren County, N.J.
Altoona	Blair County
Erie	Erie County
Harrisburg-Carlisle	Cumberland, Dauphin, and Perry Counties
Johnstown	Cambria County
Lancaster	Lancaster County
Lebanon	Lebanon County
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, N.J.; New Castle County, Del.; Cecil County, Md.
Pittsburgh	Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
Reading	Berks County
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre	Lackawanna, Luzerne, and Wyoming Counties
State College	Centre County
Williamsport	Lycoming County
York-Hanover	York County
Rhode Island	
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County; Warwick city, and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Newport city, and Jamestown, Little Compton, Middletown, Portsmouth, and Tiverton towns in Newport County; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Glocester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield town in Providence County; Charlestown, Exeter, Hopkinton, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown in Washington County, R.I.; Attleboro and Fall River cities, and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County; Bellingham and Plainville towns in Norfolk County; Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County, Mass.
South Carolina	
Anderson	Anderson County
Charleston-North Charleston	Berkeley, Charleston, and Dorchester Counties
Columbia	Calhoun, Fairfield, Kershaw, Lexington, Richland, and Saluda Counties
Florence	Darlington and Florence Counties
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	Greenville, Laurens, and Pickens Counties
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	Horry County
Spartanburg	Spartanburg County
Sumter	Sumter County
South Dakota	
Rapid City	Meade and Pennington Counties
Sioux Falls	Lincoln, McCook, Minnehaha, and Turner Counties

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Tennessee	
Chattanooga	Hamilton, Marion, and Sequatchie Counties, Tenn.; Catoosa, Dade, and Walker Counties, Ga.
Clarksville	Montgomery and Stewart Counties, Tenn.; Christian and Trigg Counties, Ky.
Cleveland	Bradley and Polk Counties
Jackson	Chester and Madison Counties
Johnson City	Carter, Unicoi, and Washington Counties
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	Hawkins and Sullivan Counties, Tenn.; Bristol city, and Scott and Washington Counties, Va.
Knoxville	Anderson, Blount, Knox, Loudon, and Union Counties
Memphis	Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, Tenn.; DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, and Tunica Counties, Miss.; Crittenden County, Ark.
Morristown	Grainger, Hamblen, and Jefferson Counties
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, and Wilson Counties
Texas	
Abilene	Callahan, Jones, and Taylor Counties
Amarillo	Armstrong, Carson, Potter, and Randall Counties
Austin-Round Rock	Bastrop, Caldwell, Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties
Beaumont-Port Arthur	Hardin, Jefferson, and Orange Counties
Brownsville-Harlingen	Cameron County
College Station-Bryan	Brazos, Burleson, and Robertson Counties
Corpus Christi	Aransas, Nueces, and San Patricio Counties
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
El Paso	El Paso County
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	Austin, Brazoria, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, San Jacinto, and Waller Counties
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	Bell, Coryell, and Lampasas Counties
Laredo	Webb County
Longview	Gregg, Rusk, and Upshur Counties
Lubbock	Crosby and Lubbock Counties
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	Hidalgo County
Midland	Midland County
Odessa	Ector County
San Angelo	Irion and Tom Green Counties
San Antonio	Atascosa, Bandera, Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, Kendall, Medina, and Wilson Counties
Sherman-Denison	Grayson County
Texarkana-Texarkana	Bowie County, Texas; Miller County, Ark.
Tyler	Smith County
Victoria	Calhoun, Goliad, and Victoria Counties
Waco	McLennan County
Wichita Falls	Archer, Clay, and Wichita Counties
Utah	
Logan	Cache County, Utah; Franklin County, Idaho
Ogden-Clearfield	Davis, Morgan, and Weber Counties
Provo-Orem	Juab and Utah Counties
St. George	Washington County
Salt Lake City	Salt Lake, Summit, and Tooele Counties

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Vermont	
Burlington-South Burlington	Vergennes city, and Ferrisburg, Monkton, and Starksboro towns in Addison County; Burlington, South Burlington, and Winooski cities, Buels gore, and Bolton, Charlotte, Colchester, Essex, Hinesburg, Huntington, Jericho, Milton, Richmond, St. George, Shelburne, Underhill, Westford, and Williston towns in Chittenden County; St. Albans city, and Fairfax, Fletcher, Georgia, and St. Albans towns in Franklin County; Grand Isle, Isle La Motte, North Hero, and South Hero towns in Grand Isle County; Cambridge town in Lamoille County; Duxbury town in Washington County
Virginia	
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	Radford city, and Giles, Montgomery, and Pulaski Counties
Charlottesville	Charlottesville city, and Albemarle, Fluvanna, Greene, and Nelson Counties
Danville	Danville city and Pittsylvania County
Harrisonburg	Harrisonburg city and Rockingham County
Lynchburg	Bedford and Lynchburg cities, and Amherst, Appomattox, Bedford, and Campbell Counties
Richmond	Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond cities, and Amelia, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King and Queen, King William, Louisa, New Kent, Powhatan, Prince George, and Sussex Counties
Roanoke	Roanoke and Salem cities, and Botetourt, Craig, Franklin, and Roanoke Counties
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities, and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, Surry, and York Counties, Va.; Currituck County, N.C.
Winchester	Winchester city, and Frederick County, Va.; Hampshire County, W.Va.
Washington	
Bellingham	Whatcom County
Bremerton-Silverdale	Kitsap County
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	Benton and Franklin Counties
Longview	Cowlitz County
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	Skagit County
Olympia	Thurston County
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	King, Pierce, and Snohomish Counties
Spokane	Spokane County
Wenatchee	Chelan and Douglas Counties
Yakima	Yakima County
West Virginia	
Charleston	Boone, Clay, Kanawha, Lincoln, and Putnam Counties
Huntington-Ashland	Cabell and Wayne Counties, W.Va.; Boyd and Greenup Counties, Ky.; Lawrence County, Ohio
Morgantown	Monongalia and Preston Counties
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	Pleasants, Wirt, and Wood Counties, W.Va.; Washington County, Ohio
Wheeling	Marshall and Ohio Counties, W.Va.; Belmont County, Ohio
Wisconsin	
Appleton	Calumet and Outagamie Counties
Eau Claire	Chippewa and Eau Claire Counties
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac County
Green Bay	Brown, Kewaunee, and Oconto Counties
Janesville	Rock County
La Crosse	La Crosse County, Wis.; Houston County, Minn.
Madison	Columbia, Dane, and Iowa Counties
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties
Oshkosh-Neenah	Winnebago County
Racine	Racine County
Sheboygan	Sheboygan County
Wausau	Marathon County

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Wyoming	
Casper	Natrona County
Cheyenne	Laramie County
Puerto Rico	
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	Aguada, Aguadilla, Anasco, Isabela, Lares, Moca, Rincon, and San Sebastian Municipios
Fajardo	Ceiba, Fajardo, and Luquillo Municipios
Guayama	Arroyo, Guayama, and Patillas Municipios
Mayaguez	Hormigueros and Mayaguez Municipios
Ponce	Juana Diaz, Ponce, and Villalba Municipios
San German-Cabo Rojo	Cabo Rojo, Lajas, Sabana Grande, and San German Municipios
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	Aguas Buenas, Aibonito, Arecibo, Barceloneta, Barranquitas, Bayamon, Caguas, Camuy, Canovanas, Carolina, Catano, Cayey, Ciales, Cidra, Comerio, Corozal, Dorado, Florida, Guaynabo, Gurabo, Hatillo, Humacao, Juncos, Las Piedras, Loiza, Manati, Maunabo, Morovis, Naguabo, Naranjito, Orocovis, Quebradillas, Rio Grande, San Juan, San Lorenzo, Toa Alta, Toa Baja, Trujillo Alto, Vega Alta, Vega Baja, and Yabucoa Municipios
Yauco	Guanica, Guayanilla, Penuelas, and Yauco Municipios

Metropolitan division definitions

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
California	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	Los Angeles County
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	Orange County
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
District of Columbia	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick	Frederick and Montgomery Counties, Md.
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, Va.; Calvert, Charles, and Prince George's Counties, Md.; Jefferson County, W.Va.
Florida	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	Broward County
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	Miami-Dade County
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	Palm Beach County
Illinois	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, McHenry, and Will Counties
Gary	Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, Ind.
Lake County-Kenosha County	Lake County, Ill.; Kenosha County, Wis.
Massachusetts	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	Mansfield town in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, and Newburyport cities, and Andover, Boxford, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Middleton, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Saugus, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Bolton and Harvard towns in Worcester County
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	Easton town in Bristol County; Avon town in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanson, Middleborough, Plympton, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County
Framingham	Marlborough city, and Ashland, Framingham, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, and Natick towns in Middlesex County; Berlin, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County

Metropolitan division definitions

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
Massachusetts--continued	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy (continued)	
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury	Haverhill city, and Amesbury, Georgetown, Groveland, Merrimac, North Andover, Salisbury, and West Newbury towns in Essex County, Mass.; Atkinson, Brentwood, Danville, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Sandown, Seabrook, and South Hampton towns in Rockingham County, N.H.
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem	Lawrence and Methuen cities in Essex County, Mass.; Salem town in Rockingham County, N.H.
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford	Lowell city, and Billerica, Chelmsford, Dracut, Dunstable, Tewksbury, Tyngsborough, and Westford towns in Middlesex County, Mass.; Pelham town in Hillsborough County, N.H.
Nashua	Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Lyndeborough, Mason, Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Chester, Derry, Londonderry, Raymond, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.; Pepperell and Townsend towns in Middlesex County, Mass.
Peabody	Lynn, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Danvers, Marblehead, Nahant, and Swampscott towns in Essex County
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Lakeville town in Plymouth County
Michigan	
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	Wayne County
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, and St. Clair Counties
New York	
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	
Edison	Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, and Somerset Counties, N.J.
Nassau-Suffolk	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York-White Plains-Wayne	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, N.Y.; Bergen, Hudson, and Passaic Counties, N.J.
Newark-Union	Essex, Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Union Counties, N.J.; Pike County, Pa.
Pennsylvania	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	
Camden	Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.
Philadelphia	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties
Wilmington	New Castle County, Del.; Cecil County, Md.; and Salem County, N.J.
Texas	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	
Dallas-Plano-Irving	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Kaufman, and Rockwall Counties
Fort Worth-Arlington	Johnson, Parker, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
Washington	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	King and Snohomish Counties
Tacoma	Pierce County

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f=1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

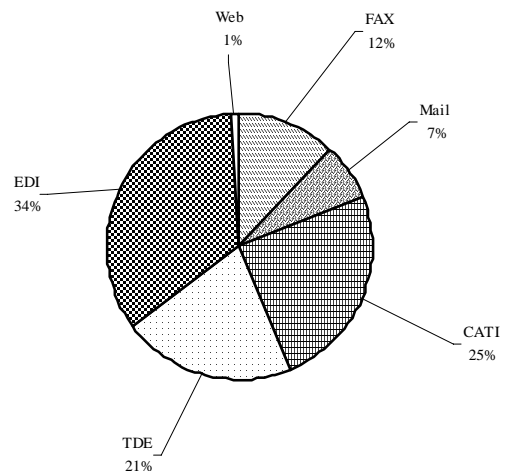
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$ = $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

γ = $1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services									
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services									
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services									
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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