

Table 419. State and Local Governments—Capital Outlays: 1990 to 2005

[In millions of dollars (123,102 and local governments—\$123,102,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. Minus sign (–) indicates net loss]

Level and function	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
State & local governments: Total	123,102	151,440	217,063	233,258	257,071	263,198	269,976	277,299
Annual percent change ¹	9.0	10.1	9.4	7.5	10.2	2.4	2.6	2.7
By function: ²								
Education	25,997	35,708	60,968	65,116	71,680	70,813	74,597	77,779
Elementary and secondary	18,057	24,808	45,150	48,404	53,294	51,118	52,977	54,509
Higher education	7,441	10,461	15,257	15,911	17,652	19,044	21,121	22,782
Highways	33,867	42,561	56,439	60,108	66,017	65,523	65,964	69,644
Health and hospitals	3,848	4,883	5,502	5,630	6,126	7,158	7,241	7,711
Natural resources	2,545	2,891	4,347	4,908	4,247	4,244	4,657	4,543
Housing ³	3,997	4,527	6,184	5,888	6,939	7,660	7,578	7,880
Air transportation	3,434	3,802	6,717	8,420	8,551	9,066	9,731	9,326
Water transportation ⁴	924	1,101	1,618	4,306	1,691	3,721	1,798	1,598
Sewerage	8,356	8,894	10,093	9,224	11,574	12,467	14,068	14,171
Parks and recreation	3,877	4,085	6,916	8,540	9,093	9,224	7,866	8,151
Utilities	16,601	19,028	24,847	24,553	30,241	34,538	37,432	34,879
Water	6,873	7,466	10,542	10,742	11,831	13,536	13,651	14,402
Electric	3,976	3,715	4,177	4,812	6,538	6,438	7,173	6,055
Gas	310	340	400	453	358	422	582	544
Transit	5,443	7,507	9,728	8,545	11,514	14,142	16,026	13,879
Other	19,657	23,961	33,431	36,566	40,912	38,784	39,044	41,618
State governments: Total	45,524	57,829	76,233	81,881	89,767	91,943	90,950	94,181
Annual percent change ¹	5.6	9.3	11.3	7.4	9.6	2.4	-1.1	3.6
By function: ²								
Education	7,253	10,042	14,077	14,936	16,589	17,727	19,632	20,632
Highways	24,850	31,687	41,651	44,761	49,119	48,719	48,566	51,578
Health and hospitals	1,531	2,402	2,228	2,390	2,241	2,930	2,763	3,278
Natural resources	1,593	1,956	2,758	3,105	2,766	2,788	2,957	2,670
Housing ³	119	187	860	600	582	774	222	338
Air transportation	339	356	561	667	525	846	795	615
Water transportation ⁴	202	223	310	362	346	410	388	367
Sewerage	333	853	403	393	405	405	881	486
Parks and recreation	601	650	1,044	1,185	1,483	1,098	945	931
Utilities	2,605	2,226	4,232	3,641	5,145	7,084	5,211	4,319
Other	6,098	7,246	8,108	9,840	10,567	9,163	8,589	8,967
Local governments: Total	77,578	93,611	140,830	151,377	167,304	171,255	179,026	183,119
Annual percent change ¹	4.5	10.6	8.4	7.5	10.5	2.4	4.5	2.3
By function: ²								
Education	18,744	29,858	46,890	50,180	55,091	53,087	54,965	57,147
Elementary and secondary	17,669	28,402	44,629	47,808	52,804	50,475	52,261	54,068
Higher education	1,076	1,456	2,261	2,372	2,286	2,612	2,704	3,079
Highways	9,017	10,874	14,789	15,347	16,898	16,804	17,398	18,066
Health and hospitals	2,316	2,481	3,274	3,239	3,886	4,228	4,478	4,433
Natural resources	952	935	1,589	1,803	1,481	1,456	1,699	1,873
Housing ³	3,878	4,340	5,324	5,288	6,358	6,886	7,356	7,542
Air transportation	3,095	3,446	6,156	7,753	8,026	8,221	8,936	8,712
Water transportation ⁴	722	877	1,308	3,944	1,345	3,310	1,410	1,231
Sewerage	8,023	8,040	9,690	8,831	11,169	12,062	13,186	13,685
Parks and recreation	3,276	3,435	5,872	7,355	7,611	8,126	6,921	7,221
Utilities	13,996	16,801	20,615	20,912	25,096	27,455	32,221	30,560
Other	13,559	16,715	25,323	26,726	30,345	29,621	30,454	32,650

¹ Change from immediate/prior year except 1990, change from 1989. ² Includes other education. ³ Includes community development. ⁴ Includes terminals.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, State and Local Government Finances, 2004–05*, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate05.html>>; (accessed May 2008).