

Table 1254. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (335,629 represents \$335,629,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

Industry and country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007, prel.
	Total ¹	335,629	147,109	54,519	63,591	86,219	91,390	165,603
By type of investment:								
U.S. businesses acquired	322,703	138,091	43,442	50,212	72,738	73,997	148,604	254,972
U.S. businesses established	12,926	9,017	11,077	13,379	13,481	17,393	16,999	21,863
By type of investor:								
Foreign direct investors	105,151	23,134	13,650	27,866	34,184	40,304	44,129	102,339
U.S. affiliates	230,478	123,975	40,869	35,725	52,035	51,086	121,474	174,496
INDUSTRY ²								
Manufacturing	143,285	37,592	16,446	10,750	18,251	34,036	56,330	135,194
Wholesale trade	8,561	3,982	871	1,086	(D)	3,489	8,273	6,046
Retail trade	1,672	1,913	551	941	3,073	1,262	1,295	8,359
Information	67,932	27,599	14,181	9,236	4,315	8,487	10,341	9,694
Depository institutions	2,636	5,709	613	4,864	(D)	7,973	7,547	15,255
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	44,420	40,780	4,344	23,511	26,234	5,529	33,776	24,251
Real estate and rental and leasing	4,526	3,572	5,266	2,817	6,335	8,756	12,441	20,631
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,332	7,044	4,012	1,955	(D)	6,407	8,923	9,984
Other industries	30,264	18,917	8,234	8,429	10,121	15,453	26,677	47,422
COUNTRY ³								
Canada	28,346	16,646	4,333	9,157	31,502	13,640	12,121	41,072
Europe ¹	249,167	78,328	39,644	39,024	43,815	56,416	106,732	146,471
France	26,149	5,772	15,196	2,955	6,415	5,608	18,140	17,090
Germany	18,452	12,733	3,067	8,830	4,788	7,239	20,514	13,999
Netherlands	47,686	14,879	3,476	1,077	461	2,609	4,769	8,886
Switzerland	22,789	16,468	2,656	649	6,505	2,332	12,401	3,531
United Kingdom	110,208	17,095	12,188	20,373	23,288	30,420	26,261	67,524
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	15,400	15,274	3,487	1,607	2,629	5,042	(D)	6,692
South and Central America	5,334	431	373	182	1,382	980	2,273	5,624
Other Western Hemisphere	10,066	14,843	3,144	1,425	1,247	4,062	(D)	1,067
Africa (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	97
Middle East (D)	947	(D)	(D)	1,738	1,318	5,068	11,755	27,408
Asia and Pacific ¹	40,282	11,383	5,131	11,469	6,015	10,924	15,759	36,933
Australia (D)	(D)	4,869	1,565	9,032	3,850	4,713	5,650	15,222
Japan	26,044	5,345	3,275	1,544	1,027	4,245	8,350	8,541

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Includes other countries not shown separately. ² Based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Beginning 2002, based on NAICS 2002; see text, Section 15. ³ For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2008. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/pubs.htm>>.

Table 1255. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). See footnote 2, Table 1254 and headnote, Table 1256]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows [inflows (-)]			Income ¹		
	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007
All industries, total ²	1,316,247	2,454,674	2,791,269	142,627	221,664	313,787	133,692	308,963	348,791
Mining	72,111	129,625	147,319	2,174	19,547	16,335	13,164	31,073	31,585
Manufacturing ²	343,899	466,688	531,315	43,002	46,719	55,249	42,230	55,465	65,127
Food	23,497	30,202	33,766	2,014	2,623	1,142	2,681	4,024	4,210
Chemicals	75,807	108,567	117,963	3,812	9,846	10,527	(D)	14,561	16,580
Primary and fabricated metals	21,644	25,372	28,685	1,233	4,235	2,668	1,536	2,481	3,203
Machinery	22,229	32,248	37,063	2,659	3,644	4,260	2,257	3,182	5,334
Computer and electronic products	59,909	58,800	69,912	17,303	13,256	7,415	8,860	10,003	9,926
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	10,005	17,172	18,429	2,100	1,709	1,836	1,079	1,791	1,516
Transportation equipment	49,887	52,888	65,053	7,814	1,201	11,768	4,107	3,911	5,370
Wholesale trade	93,936	159,090	183,038	11,938	20,124	26,385	14,198	28,108	30,238
Information	52,345	93,355	111,866	16,531	-4,773	19,120	-964	10,728	13,376
Finance and insurance	217,086	497,266	531,933	21,659	23,295	35,324	15,210	32,520	40,137
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,868	69,118	63,791	5,441	10,167	10,256	3,548	10,191	8,367
Holding companies (nonbank)	(NA)	794,586	927,578	(NA)	96,794	115,260	(NA)	122,785	136,875

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. NA Not available. ¹ Prior to 2006, income is shown net of withholding taxes. Starting 2006, income is shown gross of withholding taxes. ² Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2008. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/pubs.htm>>.