

**Table 334. Adults on Probation or Parole, Incarcerated in Jail or Prison: 1980 to 2006**

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Year	Total <sup>1</sup>	Supervision rate per 100,000 adults	Community supervision		Incarceration		Male <sup>2</sup>	Female <sup>2</sup>
			Probation	Parole	Jail	Prison		
1980 . . . . .	1,840,400	1.1	1,118,097	220,438	182,288	319,598	(NA)	(NA)
1985 . . . . .	3,011,500	1.7	1,968,712	300,203	254,986	487,593	2,606,000	405,500
1987 . . . . .	3,459,600	1.9	2,247,158	355,505	294,092	562,814	3,021,000	438,600
1988 . . . . .	3,714,100	2.0	2,356,483	407,977	341,893	607,766	3,223,000	491,100
1989 . . . . .	4,055,600	2.2	2,522,125	456,803	393,303	683,367	3,501,600	554,000
1990 . . . . .	4,350,343	2.3	2,670,234	531,407	405,320	743,382	3,746,300	601,700
1991 . . . . .	4,535,600	2.4	2,728,472	590,442	424,129	792,535	3,913,000	622,600
1992 . . . . .	4,762,600	2.5	2,811,611	658,601	441,781	850,566	4,050,300	712,300
1993 . . . . .	4,944,000	2.6	2,903,061	676,100	455,500	909,381	4,215,800	728,200
1994 . . . . .	5,141,300	2.7	2,981,022	690,371	479,800	990,147	4,377,400	763,900
1995 . . . . .	5,342,900	2.8	3,077,861	679,421	507,044	1,078,542	4,513,000	822,100
1996 . . . . .	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	679,733	510,400	1,127,528	4,629,900	852,800
1997 . . . . .	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	694,787	557,974	1,176,564	4,825,300	900,500
1998 . . . . .	6,126,100	3.1	3,670,441	696,385	584,372	1,224,469	(NA)	(NA)
1999 . . . . .	6,331,400	3.1	3,779,922	714,457	596,485	1,287,172	(NA)	(NA)
2000 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	6,445,100	3.1	3,826,209	723,898	621,149	1,316,333	5,376,300	1,068,800
2001 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	6,581,700	3.1	3,931,731	732,333	631,240	1,330,007	5,468,900	1,112,800
2002 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	6,758,800	3.1	4,024,067	750,934	665,475	1,367,547	5,579,500	1,179,300
2003 <sup>3, 4</sup> . . . . .	6,924,500	3.2	4,120,012	769,925	691,301	1,390,279	5,724,200	1,200,300
2004 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	6,995,100	3.2	4,143,792	771,852	713,990	1,421,345	5,767,300	1,227,800
2005 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,047,800	3.1	4,166,757	780,616	747,529	1,444,321	5,819,800	1,228,000
2006, advance <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,211,400	3.2	4,237,023	798,202	766,010	1,492,973	5,910,000	1,301,400

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Totals may not add due to individuals having multiple correctional statuses. <sup>2</sup> Estimated. <sup>3</sup> The jail population includes juveniles held as adults. <sup>4</sup> Due to changes in reporting, total probation and parole counts include estimated counts for Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, and Washington based on reporting methods comparable to 2004–2006.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2006*, *Prisoners in 2006*, and *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear, 2006*. <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/correct.htm>>.