

Table 333. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of Federal or State Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1990 to 2006

[For years ending December 31. To have jurisdiction over a prisoner, a state or the federal system must have legal authority over the prisoner. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

State	2006, advance			State	2006, advance						
	1990	2000	2005		Percent change, 2005–2006	1990	2000	2005	Percent change, 2005–2006		
U.S.¹	773,919	1,391,261	1,527,929	1,570,861	2.8						
Federal . . .	65,526	145,416	187,618	193,046	2.9	MS.	8,375	20,241	20,515	21,068	2.7
State	708,393	1,245,845	1,340,311	1,377,815	2.8	MO	14,943	27,543	30,823	30,167	-2.1
AL	15,665	26,332	27,888	28,241	1.3	MT	1,425	3,105	3,532	3,572	1.1
AK	2,622	4,173	4,812	5,069	5.3	NE	2,403	3,895	4,455	4,407	-1.1
AZ	14,261	26,510	33,565	35,892	6.9	NH	5,322	10,063	11,782	12,901	9.5
AR	7,322	11,915	13,541	13,729	1.4	NJ	1,342	2,257	2,530	2,805	10.9
CA	97,309	163,001	170,676	175,512	2.8	NM	21,128	29,784	27,359	27,371	-
CO	7,671	16,833	21,456	22,481	4.8	NY	3,187	5,342	6,571	6,639	1.0
CT	10,500	18,355	19,442	20,566	5.8	NC	54,895	70,199	62,743	63,315	0.9
DE	3,471	6,921	6,966	7,206	3.4	ND	18,411	31,266	36,365	37,460	3.0
DC	9,947	7,456	NA	NA	(X)	OH	483	1,076	1,385	1,363	-1.6
FL	44,387	71,319	89,768	92,969	3.6	OK	31,822	45,833	45,854	49,166	7.2
GA	22,411	44,232	48,749	52,792	8.3	OR	12,285	23,181	26,676	26,243	-1.6
HI	2,533	5,053	6,146	5,967	-2.9	PA	6,492	10,580	13,411	13,707	2.2
ID	1,961	5,535	6,818	7,124	4.5	RI	22,290	36,847	42,380	44,397	4.8
IL	27,516	45,281	44,919	45,106	0.4	SC	2,392	3,286	3,654	3,996	9.4
IN	12,736	20,125	24,455	26,091	6.7	SD	17,319	21,778	23,160	23,616	2.0
IA	3,967	7,955	8,737	8,875	1.6	TN	1,341	2,616	3,463	3,359	-3.0
KS	5,775	8,344	9,068	8,816	-2.8	TX	10,388	22,166	26,369	25,745	-2.4
KY	9,023	14,919	19,662	20,000	1.7	UT	50,042	166,719	169,003	172,116	1.8
LA	18,599	35,207	36,083	37,012	2.6	VT	2,496	5,637	6,382	6,430	0.8
ME	1,523	1,679	2,023	2,120	4.8	WA	1,049	1,697	2,078	2,215	6.6
MD	17,848	23,538	22,737	22,945	0.9	VA	17,593	30,168	35,344	36,688	3.8
MA	8,345	10,722	10,701	11,032	3.1	WV	7,995	14,915	17,382	17,561	1.0
MI	34,267	47,718	49,546	51,577	4.1	WY	1,565	3,856	5,312	5,733	7.9
MN	3,176	6,238	9,281	9,108	-1.9	WI	7,465	20,754	22,697	23,431	3.2
						WY	1,110	1,680	2,047	2,114	3.3

- Rounds to zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ U.S. total includes federal prisoners not distributed by state. This total includes all inmates held in public and private adult correctional facilities. ² Data include both total jail and prison population. Prisons and jails form one integrated system. ³ Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. ⁴ The transfer of responsibility for sentenced felons from the District of Columbia to the federal system was completed by the year end 2001. ⁵ The District of Columbia inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are now under the responsibility of the Bureau of Prisons.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2006*, Series NCJ 219416; and earlier reports; <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/p06.htm>>.